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ABSTRACT

Average salary increases for 5,256 faculty in the field of nursing are reported for 1982-1983 and 1985-1986, as part of the College and University Personnel Association's annual faculty salary studies. Included are comparative data for 108,074 faculty at 174 public colleges and 193 private colleges, representing 41 academic disciplines. In 1982, 104 public and 74 private colleges reported on nursing faculty salaries, while 112 public and 86 private colleges reported in 1985. Between 1982 and 1985, average salaries of faculty in this field increased 21.5% at public colleges and 17.8% at private colleges. The average salary for nursing faculty was below the average faculty salary in the other 40 disciplines (16% below for public colleges and 22% below for private colleges). Included is information on: the number of faculty by academic rank, including new assistant professors; salaries by academic rank; the ratio of average salaries to total average salaries of all public and private colleges in both years studied; comparisons between the 2 years and with the Consumer Price Index of changes in cost-of-living; and comparisons with 40 other disciplines. The disciplines and participating institution; are listed. (SW)

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SALARY-TREND STUDY OF FACULTY IN NURSING

FOR THE YEARS

1982-83 AND 1985-86

Richard D. Howe and Fredel T. Reighard

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Since 1982-83 the College and University Personnel Association (CUPA) in Washington, D.C., in cooperation with Appalachian State University in Boone, North Carolina, has conducted annual national faculty salary studies by discipline and rank each year through 1985-86. Each year two separate studies are conducted, one for public senior colleges and universities which are members of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities (AASCU) in Washington, D.C., and the other for private senior colleges and universities. The list of private institutions is provided by the American Council on Education in Washington, D.C.

Salary data for each study were collected and tabulated for full-time teaching faculty in 41 selected academic disciplines including nursing. The disciplines were chosen from among those defined by the Higher Education General Information Study (HEGIS) Taxonomy and by A Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP), 1981. The definition of the discipline/major field in nursing in the CIP is as follows:

An instructional program that generally describes the techniques and procedures for providing care for sick, disabled, infirm, or other individuals, including the administration of medication and treatments, assisting a physician during treatments and examinations, and planning education for health maintenance.

This article presents a summary of the overall average salary increases in the discipline/major field of nursing from the "baseline year" of 1982-83 to and including the "trend year" of 1985-86 for both public and private institutions. Of the 227 institutions which participated in CUPA's PUBLIC (AASCU)

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study of 1982-83, 174 also participated in 1985-86. Data from those same 174 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year. Of the 299 institutions which participated in CUPA'S PRIVATE study of 1982-83, 193 also participated in 1985-86. Data from those same 193 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year.

In addition to listing the average salaries in nursing for both public and private participating institutions by rank, including "new assistant professor," and listing the faculty mix percentage (FAC MIX PCT) and the salary factor, comparisons are made between the two studies for each of the two study years (1982-83 and 1985-86) and with the CPI (Consumer Price Index) of changes in cost-of-living.

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter and fuels, transportation, medical care, entertainment, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. In examining trends in faculty salary it is important to consider any changes in the economy and the CPI yields a more precise representation of "real" salary increases over time.

The salary is based on a nine- or ten-month academic year salary of full-time faculty only. It does not include any faculty members teaching less than 51 percent. Salary for summer academic work, fringe benefits, and perquisites are not included in the salary data. The average salary is based on the study information with the assumption that all employees were full-time. The average salary displayed is an average of all faculty salaries reported for a given rank and discipline.

The "NUM" means the number of faculty members whose salaries were included to compute the average salary.

The "N/IN" means the number of institutions that reported salary data for a given academic rank and discipline/major field.



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The FAC MIX PCT is the percentage of faculty in a given discipline/major field who hold a given academic rank. For example, a FAC MIX PCT factor of .22 for associate professor of nursing in the 1982-83 public study means that 22 percent of the faculty in that discipline/major field hold the rank of associate professor.

The SALARY FACTOR for a given rank of a given discipline/major field is the ratio of the average salary to the total average salary of all institutions in each of the four studies: PUBLIC 1932-83, PUBLIC 1985-86, PRIVATE 1982-83 and PRIVATE 1985-86. For example, a SALARY FACTOR of .96 for assistant professors in the discipline/major field of nursing in the 1982-83 public study means that their salaries are 4 percent lower than the average of all assistant professors in all institutions in that study.

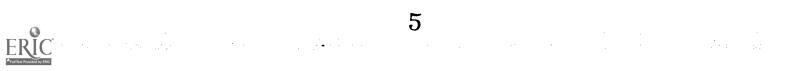
NEW ASST PROF is the grouping of assistant professors who were hired for the first time in the fall of the study year (1982-83 or 1985-86). All information for this group was included in the ASST PROF group for reporting purposes. This group is used mainly for new hiring information.

ALL MAJOR FIELDS is the entire data base for all 41 disciplines/major fields in each of the four studies. It is used to compare, among other things, the discipline/major field of nursing with the entire data base for each study.

Of particular import to the reader is noting the size of the sample on which each percentage or dollar value is based. The smaller the number in the group, the greater the effect of extreme scores on a descriptive statistic such as the average. It should be noted also that any large disparity in the sample sizes between the "baseline year" of 1982-83 and the "trend year" of 1985-86 will lessen the reliability and validity of any conclusions that one might make based on a simple comparison of averages.



	PROF SALARY NUM N/IN			ASSO PROF SALARY NUM N/IN			ASST PROF SALARY NUM N/IN		A. Pi	NEW ASST PROF SALARY NUM N/IN		INSTRUCTOR SALARY NUM N/IN		RANKS NUM N/IN
PUBLIC.		<u>83:</u>						NURS	SING					
AVERAGE SALARY: FAC MIX	32019	93	48	25403	355	87	20990	768 98	3 20424	90 43	17949	388 77	21870	1604 104
PCT: SALARY	0.06			0.22	`		0.48		0.06		0.24		1.00	
FACTOR:	0.99			0.97			0.96		0.96	•	1.01		0.83	
							A	ILL MAJOR	FIELDS					
AVERAGE SALARY: FAC MIX	32388	11542	2	26256	11188	3	21826	9574	21240	1268	17727	2833		35137 174
PCT:	0.33			0.32			0.27		0.04		0.08		1.00	
PUBLIC.		<u>86:</u>						NURS	SING					
AVERAGE SALARY: FAC MIX	38669	110	54	30724	384	99	25082	833 107	23553	81 45	21638	339 74		1666 112
PCT: SALARY	0.07			0.23			0.50		0.05		0.20		1.00	
FACTOR:	1.01			0.99			0.96		0.93		1.04		0.84	
AVERAGE								III MAJOF	(FIELDS					
SALARY: FAC MIX	38313	14197	,	31105	12327	,	26030	10424	25238	1541	20871	2867		39815 174
PCT:	0.36			0.31			0.26		0.04		0.07		1.00	
PRIVATE		<u>-83:</u>						NURS	SING					
AVERAGE SALARY: FAC MIX	31494	45	26	24069	166	49	19110	478 72	18895	43 24	16043	256 56	19740	945 74
PCT: SALARY	0.05			0.18			0.51		0.05		0.27		1.00	
FACTOR:	0.96			0.95			0.93		0.93		0.97		0.78	
							A	ALL MAJOF	FIELDS					
AVERAGE SALARY: FAC MIX	32762	450	5	25294	4894	٠	20633	5201	20374	739	16552	1223	25213	15823 193
PCT:	0.28			0.31			0.33		0.05		0.08		1.00	
PRIVATE		<u>-86:</u>						NURS	SING					
AVERAGE SALARY: FAC MIX	36026	62	31	27431	198	61	22041	550 83	22085	50 30	19104	231 61	23256	1041 86
PCT: SALARY	0.06			0.19			0.53		0.05		0.22		1.00	
FACTOR:	0.93			0.93			0.91		0.92		0.99		0.78	
								ILL MAJOR	FIELDS					
AVERAGE SALARY: FAC MIX	38629	5175	5	29556	5423	3	24241	5444	23887	843	19277	1257		17299 19
PCT:	0.30			0.31			0.31		0.05		0.07		1.00	



RESULTS OF THE TWO PUBLIC (AASCU) STUDIES, 1982-83 AND 1985-86

In the PUBLIC 1982-83 salary study in the above table, the reader may note that the discipline/major field of nursing was reported in 104 of the 174 public (AASCU) institutions. The average salary of the 1,604 faculty was \$21,870. This average salary was approximately 17 percent (0.83) lower than the average salary of \$26,376 for all 35,137 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1982-83 public study.

In the PUBLIC 1985-86 salary study in the above table, the discipline/major field of nursing was reported in 112 of the same 174 public (AASCU) institutions. The average salary of the 1,666 faculty was \$26,578. This average salary was approximately 16 percent (0.84) lower than the average salary of \$31,610 for all 39,815 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1985-86 public study.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in nursing after three years in the public institutions studied was 21.5 percent (\$26,578 minus \$21,870 equals \$4,708). The CPI of increased cost-of-living between October 1982 and October 1985 was 10.7 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, average faculty salaries over the three-year time period is 10.8 percent or 3.6 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS after three years in the public institutions studied was 19.8 percent (\$31,610 minus \$26,376 equals \$5,234). In comparison to the discipline/major field of nursing (21.5%), therefore, the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries by 1.7 percent (21.5% minus 19.8% equals 1.7%) less than faculty in the discipline/major field of nursing.

The reader may note that the faculty mix percentage in the discipline/major field of nursing is much lower at the professor rank than at the assistant professor rank in the public studies; 0.06 vs. 0.48 (1985-86) respectively;

and 0.07 vs. 0.50 (1985-86) respectively. This is dissimilar to the differences in faculty mix percentage at the ranks of professor and assistant professor in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both public studies: 0.33 vs. 0.27 (1982-83) and 0.36 vs. 0.26 (1985-86) respectively. In other words ALL MAJOR FIELDS has a higher percentage of professors and a lower percentage of assistant professors than nursing in both public studies.

Finally, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in nursing in the public studies is higher than the rate found in ALL MAJOR FIELDS both in 1982-83, 5.6 percent (90/1,604) vs. 3.6 percent (1,268/35,137) respectively; and in 1985-86, 4.9 percent (81/1,666) vs. 3.9 percent (1,541/39,815), respectively.

RESULTS OF THE TWO PRIVATE STUDIES, 1982-83 AND 1985-86

In the PRIVATE 1982-83 salary study in the above table, the reader may note that the discipline/major field of nursing was reported in 74 of the 193 private institutions. The average salary of the 945 faculty was \$19,740. This average salary was approximately 22 percent (0.78) lower than the average salary of \$25,213 for all 15,823 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1982-83 private study.

In the PRIVATE 1985-86 salary study in the above table, the discipline/major field of nursing was reported in 86 of the same 193 private institutions. The average salary of the 1,041 faculty was \$23,256. This average salary was approximately 22 percent (0.78) lower than the average salary of \$29,850 for all 17,299 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1985-86 private study.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in nursing after three years in the private institutions studies was 17.8 percent (\$23,256 minus \$19,740 equals \$3,516). The CPI of increased cost-of-living between October

1982 and October 1985 was 10.7 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in average faculty salaries over the three-year time period is 7.1 percent or 2.4 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS after three years in the private institutions studied was 18.4 percent (\$29,850 minus \$25,213 equals \$4,637). In comparison to the discipline/major field of nursing (17.8%), therefore, the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries by 0.6% percent (18.4% minus 17.8% equals 0.6%) more than faculty in the discipline/major field of nursing.

The reader may note that the faculty mix percentage in the discipline/major field of nursing is lower at the professor rank than the assistant professor rank in the private studies: 0.05 vs. 0.51 (1982-83) respectively; and 0.06 vs. 0.53 (1985-86) respectively. One can see the extreme disparity between the two ranks by comparing them to the faculty mix percentage for ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both private studies: 0.28 vs. 0.33 (1982-83) respectively; and 0.30 vs. 0.31 (1985-86) respectively. In other words ALL MAJOR FIELDS has a higher percentage of professors and a lower percentage of assistant professors in comparison to nursing in both private studies.

Finally, the reader may note that the hiring rate of new assistant professors in nursing in the private studies lagged behind the hiring rate in ALL MAJOR FIELDS both in 1982-83, 4.5 percent (43/945) vs. 4.7 percent (739/15,823) respectively; and in 1985-86, 4.8 percent (50/1,041) vs. 4.9 percent (843/17,299), respectively. In other words the hiring rate in the discipline/major field of nursing is less than for ALL MAJOR FIELDS in both the private studies of 1982-83 and 1985-86.



CONCLUDING REMARKS

This article presented salary-trend information on the academic discipline/major field of nursing and compared that information with 40 other academic disciplines/major fields over a period of three years: the "baseline year" of 1982-83 and the "trend year" of 1985-86. Two studies, one for public (AASCU) institutions, and the other for private institutions were conducted for the baseline year and for the trend year—a total of four studies. A total of 5,256 faculty in the discipline/major field of nursing participated and were included in the overall total of 108,074 faculty in all 41 disciplines/major fields in all four studies. The same 174 public (AASCU) institutions and the same 193 private institutions in the United States participated in the baseline year and the trend year.

Although many interpolations and extrapolations of the data may be made, a few of the more important ones are as follows. First, the average faculty salary in the discipline/major field of nursing is currently (1985-86) some 16 and 22 perent below the overall average faculty salary in the other 40 discipline/major fields of both the public and private studies, respectively. Nursing average faculty salary in the private institutions lagged behind that in the public institutions in 1982-83. In 1985-86 the salary factor in the private institutions is still lagging behind that of the public institutions.

Second, the CPI of October 1985, in comparison to the CPI of October 1982, indicates that the faculty in nursing, in both the public and private institutions, received overall salary increases for three years above the cost-of-living. Nursing average faculty salaries in the public institutions exceeded faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS during this same period by 1.7 percent, whereas nursing average faculty salaries in the private institutions lagged behind ALL MAJOR FIELDS by 0.6 percent. However, nursing faculty in private institutions



have some catching up to do with public nursing faculty and their colleagues in the other 40 disciplines/major fields which were studied.

Third, in the discipline/major field of nursing there is little difference between those faculty in the public and in the private institutions, especially at the rank of full professor. The full professor rank is quite small compared to the percentage of assistant professors in both the public and private institutions for both study years. Although faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the public institutions are being promoted faster than their colleagues in the private institutions, it seems that nursing faculty in the public and private institutions are being promoted at the same rate. Also, new assistant professors are being hired at the same rate in the public and private institutions.

Now that a rather significant data base on individual faculty member salaries has been developed, it is anticipated that additional salary-trend studies will be effected in nursing, and in other disciplines/major fields, on an annual basis.

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APPENDICES:



¹⁾ OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES, page 10

²⁾ LIST OF PUBLIC Participating Institutions, page 11

³⁾ LIST OF PRIVATE Participating Institutions, page 13

APPENDIX A.

OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES

AGRIBUSINESS AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

LETTERS

ACCOUNTING

LIBRARY AND ARCHIVAL SCIENCES

ANTHROPOLOGY

LIFE SCIENCES

ARRA AND ETHNIC STUDIES

MATHEMATICS

AUDIOLOGY AND SPEECH PATHOLOGY

MUSIC

BUSINESS & MANAGEMENT

MULTI-INTERDISCIPLINARY

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT

NURSING

BUSINESS ECONOMICS

PHYSICAL SCIENCES

CHEMISTRY

PHYSICS

COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

POLITICAL SCIENCE

COMMUNICATIONS

PSYCHOLOGY

COMPUTER & INFORMATION SCIENCES

READING EDUCATION

CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION

SECRETARIAL AND RELATED PROGRAMS

DRAMATIC ARTS

SOCIAL SCIENCES

EDUCATION

SOCIOLOGY STUDIES

EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION

SPECIAL EDUCATION

ENGINEERING

STUDENT COUNSELING AND PERSONNEL

SERVICES

FINE ARTS

VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

GEOGRAPHY

TOTAL: 41

GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

HISTORY

HOME ECONOMICS

APPENDIX B.

CUPA Public (AASCU) Faculty Salary Studies: 1982-83 and 1985-86

Participating Institutions

Alabama State University (AL) Appalachian State University (NC) Arkansas State University (AR) Arkansas Tech University (AR) Augusta College (GA) Black Hills State College (SD) Boise State University (ID) California State University, Dominguez Hills (CA) California State University, Hayward (CA) California State University, Long Beach (CA) California State University, San Bernadino (CA) California State University, Stanislaus (CA) California University of Pennsylvania (PA) Castleton State College (VT) Central Connecticut State University (CT) Central Michigan University (MI) Central Missouri State University (MO) Central State University (OK) Central Washington University (WA) Chicago State University (IL) Christopher Newport College (VA) Clarion University of Pennsylvania (PA) College of William and Mary (VA) Columbus College (GA) Concord College (WV) Dakota State College (SD) Delta State University (MS) East Stroudsburg University (PA) East Texas State University (TX) East Texas State University at Texarkana (TX) Eastern Connecticut State University (CT) Eastern Illinois University (IL) Eastern Kentucky University (KY) Eastern New Mexico University (NM) Eastern Oregon State College (OR) Eastern Washington University (WA) Edinboro University of Pennsylvania (PA) Fairmont State College (WV) Fitchburg State College (MA) Florida International University (FL) Fort Hays State University (KS) Francis Marion College (SC) Frostburg State College (MD) George Mason University (VA)

Glenville State College (WV) Grand Valley State College (MI) Harris-Stowe State College (MO) Idaho State University (ID) Illinois State University (IL) Indiana State University (IN) Jackson State University (MS) Kennesaw College (GA) Kent State University (OH) Kutztown University (PA) Lake Superior State College (MI) Lamar University--Beaumont (TX) Lander College (SC) Laredo State University (TX) Lewis-Clark State College (ID) Longwood College (VA) Louisiana State University in Shreveport (LA) Marshall University (WV) Mary Washington College (VA) Massachusetts Haritime Academy (MA) Mayville State College (ND) M:Neese State University (LA) Mecphis State University (TN) Mesa College (CO) Metropolitan State College (CO) Middle Tennescoe State University (TN) Midwastern State University (TX) Millersville University (PA) Morehead State University (KY) Murray State University (KY) North Adams State College (MA) North Carolina Agricultural & Technical State University (NC) North Carolina Central University (NC) Northeast Missouri State University (MO) Northeastern Illigois University (IL) Northern Arizona University (AZ) Northern Illinois University (IL) Northern Kentucky University (KY) Northern Michigan University (MI) Northern State College (SD) Oak and University (MI) Ola Dominion University (VA) Oregon Institute of Technology (OR) Pittsburg State University (KS) Purdue University at Calumet (IN) Saginaw Valley State College (MI)



Georgia College (GA)

Georgia Southern College (GA)

Georgia Southwestern College (GA)

Participating Institutions (continued):

Salem State College (MA) Salisbury State College (MD) San Diego State University (CA) Savannah State College (GA) Shepherd College (WV) Shippensburg University (PA) Sonoma State University (CA) Southeast Missouri State University (MD) Southeastern Louisiana University (LA) Southern Arkansas University (AR) Southern Connecticut State University (CT) Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville (IL) Southern Oregon State College (OR) Southern Technical Institute (GA) Southwest Missouri State University (MO) Southwest State University (MN) Southwest Texas State University (TX) St. Cloud University (MN) State University College at Brockport (NY) State University College at Geneseo (NY) State University College at Plattsburgh (NY) State University College of Arts & Sciences at Potsdam (NY) State University of New York College at Cortland (NY) Westfield State College (MA) State University of New York College at Fredonia (NY) Tennessee Technological University (TN) Texas A&I University (TX) Texas A&M University at Galveston (TX) Trenton State College (NJ) Troy State University (AL) University of Akron, The (OH) University of Alaska at Anchorage (AK) University of Baltimore (MD) University of Central Arkansas (AR) University of Colorado at Colorado Springs (CO) University of Lowell (MA) University of Maine at Presque Isle (ME) University of Marylaswi Baltimore County (MD) University of Nebraska at Omaha (NE) University of Nevada, Las Vegas (NV) University of North Alabama (AL) University of North Carolina at Charlotte (NC) University of North Carolina at Greensboro (NC) University of Northern Colorado (CO) University of Northern Iowa (IA) University of Science and Arts of Oklahoma (OK) University of South Alabama (AL) University of South Carolins at Aiken (SC) University of South Carolina at Spartanburg (SC) University of South Florida (FL)

University of Southern Colorado (CO) University of Southern Indiana (IN) University of Tannersee at Chattanooga (78) University of Tennessee at Martin (TH) University of Texas at Dallas (TX) University of Texas at Tyler (TX) University of Texas of the Permian Basin (TX) University of Toledo, The (OH) University of West Florida (FL) University of Wisconsin at Oshkosh (WI) University of Wisconsin--La Crosse (WI) University of Wisconsin--Stevens Point (WI) University of Wisconsin--Stout (WI) University of Wisconsin--Superior (WI) Valdosta State College (GA) Weber State College (UT) West Georgia College (GA) West Liberty State College (WV) West Virginia College of Graduate Studies (WV) West Virginia Institute of Technology (WV) Western Carolina University (NC) Western Illinois University (IL) Western Kentucky University (KY) Western Michigan University (MI) Western Montana College (MI) Western New Mexico University (NM) Western Oregon State College (OR) Western Washington University (WA) Wichita State University (KS) Winston-Salem State University (NC) Youngstown State University (OH)

TOTAL: 174

APPENDIX C.

CUPA Private (AASCY) Faculty Salary Studies: 1982-83 and 1985-86

Participating Institutions

Adelphi University (NY) Albertus Magnus College (CI) Alfred University (NY) Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales (PA) Alma College (MI) Alverno College (WI) American Technological University (TX) American University, The (DC) Anna Maria College (MA) Aquinas College (MI) Aurora University (IL) Averett College (VA) Avila College (MO) Azusa Pacific University (CA) Babson College (MA) Baker University (KS) Barnard College (NY) Barry University (FL) Bellarmine College (KY) Bennett College (NC) Bethel College (KS) Bethune-Cooksan College (FL) Biola University (CA) Bishop College (IX) Bloomfield College (NJ) Boston University (MA) Bradley University (IL) Briar Cliff College (IA) Bridgewater College (VA) Bryan College (TN) Bucknell University (PA) Carnegie-Mellon University (PA) Catholic University of Puerto Rico (PR) Cedar Crest College (PA) Cedarville College (OH) Central College (IA) Chaminade University of Honolulu (HI) Clark University (MA) Clarkson University (NY) College Misericordia (PA) College of Hount St. Joseph (OH) College of Notre Dame (CA) College of Saint Rose, The (NY) College of St. Scholastica (MN) College of the Holy Cross (MA) Columbia College (MO)

Converse College (SC) Creighton University (NE) D'Youville College (NY) Dekota Wesleyan University (SD) Davis and Elkins College (WV) Defiance College, The (OH) DePaul University (IL) Dickinson College (PA) Doane College (NE) Draw University (IA) Drew University (NJ) Eckerd College (FL) Elmira College (MY) Ferrum College (VA) Fontbonne College (MO) Fort Wayne Bible College (IN) Furman University (SC) Gallaudet College (DC) George Washington University, The (DC) Georgetown College (KY) Georgetown University (DC) Georgian Court College (NJ) Graceland College (IA) Regilton College (MY) Hamline University (MN) Hempton University (VA) Hanover College (IM) Hartwick College (MY) Hastings College (NE) Heidelberg College (OH) Holy Family College (PA) Hood College (ND) Hope College (MI) Husson College (ME) Illinois Benedictine College (IL) Immaculata College (PA) Iona College (NY) Ithaca College (MY) Jacksonville University (FL) John Carroll University (OH) Kalamazoo College (MI) Kentucky Wesleyan College (KY) King's College (PA) La Roche College (PA) Lafayette College (PA) Lakeland College (WI) Lambuth College (IN)



Concordia College (HN)

Participating Institutions (continued):

Lewis University (IL)	Pust College (MS)
Lincoln Memorial University (IN)	Sacred Heart University (CI)
Linfield College (OR)	Skint Joseph College (CT)
Loyola College (MD)	Saint Mary's College (Mi)
Luther College (IA)	Saint Peter's College (NJ)
Lycoming College (PA)	Saint Vincent College (PA)
Marist College (NY)	Salve ReginaThe Newport College (RI)
Mars Hill College (NC)	School of the Ozarks, The (MO)
Mary Baldwin College (VA)	Seattle Pacific University (WA)
Marygrove College (MI)	Seattle University (WA)
Marymount College (NY)	Seton Hill College (PA)
Marymount Manhattan College (NY)	Siena College (NY)
Maryville College (TN)	Siena Heights College (MI)
Marywood College (PA)	Simpson College (IA)
McKendree College (IL)	St. Edward's University (TX)
Mercy College of Detroit (MI)	St. Mary's College of California (CA)
Meredith College (NC)	St. Norbert College (WI)
Merrimack College (MA)	Suffolk University (MA)
Midland Lutheran College (NE)	Susquehanna University (PA)
Millikin University (IL)	Thumas College (ME)
Minneapolis College of Art and Design (MN)	Trinity College (VT)
Molloy College (NY)	Trinity University (LA)
Moravian College (PA)	University of Dayton, The (OH)
Morris Brown College (GA)	University of Detroit (MI)
Mount Mary College (WI)	University of Laverne (CA)
Mount Marty College (SD)	University of Miami (FL)
Mount Mercy College (IA)	Univeristy of Portland (OR)
Mount St. Mary's College (CA)	University of San Diego (CA)
Mount Vernon College (DC)	University of Scranton (PA)
Nazareth College at Kalamazoo (MI)	University of Tampa (FL)
North Park College (IL)	Ursuline College (OH)
Northwestern College (MN)	Villa Maria College (PA)
Oglethorpe University (GA)	Viterbo College (WI)
Oklahoma Baptist University (OK)	Voorhees College (SC)
Our Lady of the Lake University (TX)	Walsh College (Ci)
Park College (MO)	Washington and Jefferson College (PA)
Pepperdine University (CA)	Waynesburg College (PA)
Phillips University (OK)	Wentworth Institute of Technology (MA)
Point L.ma Nazarene College (CA)	West Virginia Wesleyan College (WV)
Presbyterian College (SC)	Western Conservative Baptist Seminary (OR)
Princeton Theological Seminary (NJ)	Westmar College (IA)
Principia College (IL)	Whitman College (WA)
Quinnipiac College (CT)	Wilkes College (PA)
Randolph-Macon College (VA)	William Jewell College (MO)
Regis College (♥)	William Penn College (IA)
Regis College (MA)	Wittenburg University (OH)
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (NY)	
Rice University (TX)	<u>TOTAL: 193</u>
Rider College (NJ)	
Rockford College (IL)	
Roosevelt University (IL)	

