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ABSTRACT

Average salary increases for 625 faculty in the field of library and archival science are reported for 1982-1983 and 1985-1986, as part of the College and University Personnel Association's annual faculty salary studies. Included are comparative data for 108,074 faculty at 174 public colleges and 193 private colleges, representing 41 academic disciplines. In 1982, 40 public and 19 private colleges reported on library and archival science faculty salaries, while 42 public and 18 private colleges reported in 1985. Between 1982 and 1985, average salaries of faculty in this field increased 19.7% at public colleges and 19.3% at private colleges. The average salary for library and archival science faculty was below the average faculty salary in the other 40 disciplines (10% below for public colleges and 20% below for private colleges). Included is information on: the number of faculty by academic rank, including new assistant professors; salaries by academic rank; the ratio of average salaries to total average salaries of all public and private colleges in both years studied; comparisons between the 2 years and with the Consumer Price Index of changes in cost-of-living; and comparisons with 40 other disciplines. The disciplines and participating institutions are listed. (SW)

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Washington, D.C.

SALARY-TREND STUDY OF FACULTY IN LIBRARY & ARCHIVAL SCIENCE

FOR THE YEARS

1982-83 AND 1985-86

Richard D. Howe and Allen Antone

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Since 1982-83 the College and University Personnel Association (CUPA) in Washington, D.C., in cooperation with Appalachian State University in Boone, North Carolina, has conducted annual national faculty salary studies by discipline and rank each year through 1985-86. Each year two separate studies are conducted, one for public senior colleges and universities which are members of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities (AASCU) in Washington, D.C., and the other for private senior colleges and universities. The list

of private institutions is provided by the American Council on Education in

Salary data for each study were collected and tabulated for full-time teaching faculty in 41 selected academic disciplines including library and archival science. The disciplines were chosen from among those defined by the Higher Education General Information Study (HEGIS) Taxonomy and by A Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP), 1981. The definition of the discipline/major field of library and archival science in the CIP is as follows:

A summary of groups of instructional programs that describe the knowledge and skills required to develop, organize, store, retrieve, administer, and facilitate the use of collections of information in such formats as books, documents, manuscripts, machine-readable data bases, filmed and recorded materials, specimens, and artifacts.

This article presents a summary of the overall average salary increases in the discipline/major field of library and archival science from the "baseline year" of 1982-83 to and including the "trend year" of 1985-86 for both public and private institutions. Of the 227 institutions which participated in CUPA's

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PUBLIC (AASCU) study of 1982-83, 174 also participated in 1985-86. Data from those same 174 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year. Of the 299 institutions which participated in CUPA'S PRIVATE study of 1982-83, 193 also participated in 1985-86. Data from those same 193 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year.

In addition to listing the average salaries in library and archival science for both public and private participating institutions by rank, including "new assistant professor," and listing the faculty mix percentage (FAC MIX PCT) and the salary factor, comparisons are made between the two studies for each of the two study years (1982-83 and 1985-86) and with the CPI (Consumer Price Index) of changes in cost-of-living.

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter and fuels, transportation, medical care, entertainment, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. In examining trends in faculty salary it is important to consider any changes in the economy and the CPI yields a more precise representation of "real" salary increases over time.

The salary is based on a nine- or ten-month academic year salary of full-time faculty only. It does not include any faculty members teaching less than 51 percent. Salary for summer academic work, fringe benefits, and perquisites are not included in the salary data. The average salary is based on the study information with the assumption that all employees were full time. The average salary displayed is an average of all faculty salaries reported for a given rank and discipline.

The "NUM" means the number of faculty members whose salaries were included to compute the average salary.

The "N/IN" means the number of institutions that reported salary data for a given academic rank and discipline/major field.



The FAC MIX PCT is the percentage of faculty in a given discipline/major field who hold a given academic rank. For example, a FAC MIX PCT factor of .32 for associate professor of library and archival science in the 1982-83 public study means that 32 percent of the faculty in that discipline/major field hold the rank of associate professor.

The SALARY FACTOR for a given rank of a given discipline/major field is the ratio of the average salary to the total average salary of all institutions in each of the four studies: PUBLIC 1982-83, PUBLIC 1985-86, PRIVATE 1982-83 and PRIVATE 1985-86. For example, a SALARY FACTOR of .98 for assistant professors in the discipline/major field of library and archival science in the 1982-83 public study means that their salaries are 2 percent lower than the average of all assistant professors in all institutions in that study.

NEW ASST PROF is the grouping of assistant professors who were hired for the first time in the fall of the study year (1982-83 or 1985-86). All information for this group was included in the ASST PROF group for reporting purposes. This group is used mainly for new hiring information.

ALL MAJOR FIELDS is the entire data base for all 41 disciplines/major fields in each of the four studies. It is used to compare, among other things, the discipline/major field of library and archival science with the entire data base for each study.

Of particular import to the reader is noting the size of the sample on which each percentage or dollar value is based. The smaller the number in the group, the greater the effect of extreme scores on a descriptive statistic such as the average. It should be noted also that any large disparity in the sample sizes between the "baseline year" of 1982-83 and the "trend year" of 1985-86 will lessen the reliability and validity of any conclusions that one might make based on a simple comparison of averages.



	PROF SALARY NUM N/IN			ASSO PROF SALARY NUM H/IN			ASSI PROF SALARY NUM N/IN			NEW ASSI PROF SALARY NUM N/IN			Instructor Salary Num n/In			ALL RANKS SALARY NUM N/IN		
	1982-8	33:					LIBRARY	AND	ARCH	IIVAL SCI	ENCES							
	32158	31	14	25860	78	26	21407	114	34	20235	11	9	16927	24	14	23727	247	40
PAC MI	0.13			0.32			0.46			0.04			0.10			1.00		
SALARY FACTOR	9.99			0.98			0.98			0.95			0.95			0.90		
ALL MAJOR FIELDS																		
AVERAG																		
SALARY FAC MI	: 32388 K	11542		26256	11188		21826	9574	•	21240	1268		17727	2833		26376	35137	174
PCT:	0.33			0.32			0.27			0.04			0.08			1.00		
PUBLIC, 1985-86: LIBRARY AND ARCHIVAL SCIENCES AVERAGE																		
	: 38618	36	19	31429	81	29	25000	104	36	23924	12	8	20304	32	10	28402	253	42
PCT:	0.14			0.32			0.41			0.05			0.13			1.00		
SALARY PACTOR	: 1.01			1.01			0.96			0.87			0.97			0.90		
ALL MAJOR FIELDS																		
AVERAC	_	1/ 107	,	21105	10207		26020	10696		25238	1541		20871	2867		31610	20015	17/
FAC MI	-	1419/			12327		26030	10424	•		1241			2001			37013	1/4
PCT:	0.36		_	0.31			0.26			0.04			0.07			1.00		
	8. 1982-	·83:					LIBRARY	AND	ARCE	IIVAL SCI	ENCES							
	: 26114	4	3	25127	22	11	17871	32	17	16000	1	1	13872	10	8	20115	68	19
FAC MI	0.06			0.32			0.47			0.01			0.15			1.00		
SALARY FACTOR	0.80			0.99			0.87			0.79			0.84			0.80		
ALL MAJOR FIELDS																		
AVERAG	_		•	0500.	1.00*		20622	Enni	1	2027	730		16552	1002		25213	15022	102
FAC MI		4505	•		4894		20633	3201	L	20374	739		0.08	1223		1.00	13623	173
PCT:	0.28			0.31			0.33			0.05			0.08			1.00		
PRIVATE, 1985-86; LIBRARY AND ARCHIVAL SCIENCES																		
	: 31693	9	7	27703	14	10	21737	23	13	23688	4	3	17735	11	8	24002	57	18
PAC MI	0.16			0.25			0.40			0.07			0.19			1.00		
SALARY FACTOR	: 0.82			0.94			0.90			0.99			0.92			0.80		
							A	II W	JOR	FIELDS								
AVERAG			_		 -		4. 5. 5			04-05			1000-			00050	17000	102
FAC MI		5175	•		5423		24241	5441	•	23887	843		19277	1257		29850	17299	193
PCT:	0.30			0.31			0.31			0.05			0.07			1.00		



RESULTS OF THE TWO PUBLIC (AASCU) STUDIES, 1982-83 AND 1985-86

In the PUBLIC 1982-83 salary study in the above table, the reader may note that the discipline/major field of library and archival science was reported in 40 of the 174 public (AASCU) institutions. The average salary of the 247 faculty was \$23,727. This average salary was approximately 10 percent (0.90) lower than the average salary of \$26,376 for all 35,137 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1982-83 public study.

In the PUBLIC 1985-86 salary study in the above table, the discipline/major field of library and archival science was reported in 42 of the same 174 public (AASCU) institutions. The average salary of the 253 faculty was \$28,402. This average salary was about 10 percent (0.90) lower than the average salary of \$31,610 for all 39,815 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1985-86 public study.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in library and archival science after three years in the public institutions studied was 19.7 percent (\$28,402 minus \$23,727 equals \$4,675). The CPI of increased cost-of-living between October 1982 and October 1985 was 10.7 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in average faculty salaries over the three-year time period is 9.0 percent or 3.0 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS after three years in the public institutions studied was 19.8 percent (\$31,610 minus \$26,376 equals \$5,234). In comparison to the discipline/major field of library and archival sciences (19.7%), therefore, the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries by 0.1 percent (19.8% minus 19.7% equals 0.1%) more than faculty in the discipline/major field of library and archival science.

The reader may note that the faculty mix percentage in the discipline/major field of library and archival science is far less at the professor rank than at the assistant professor rank in the public studies; 0.13 vs. 0.46 (1982-83)



respectively; and 0.14 vs. 0.41 (1985-86) respectively. The differences in faculty mix percentage at the ranks of professor and assistant professor in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both public studies is as follows: 0.33 vs. 0.27 (1982-83) and 0.36 vs. 0.26 (1985-86) respectively. In other words ALL MAJOR FIELDS has a higher percentage of professors and a lower percentage of assistant professors than library and archival science in both public studies.

Finally, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in library and archival science in the public studies was: 4.5 percent (11/247) in 1982-83 vs. 3.6 percent (1,268/35,137) in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in 1982-83. The hiring rate of new assistant professors in library and archival science in 1985-86 was 4.7 percent (12/253) vs. 3.9 percent (1,541/39,815) in ALL MAJOR FIELDS that same year. In other words the hiring rate in the discipline/major field of library and archival science was higher than for ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the public study of 1982-83 and the public study of 1985-86.

RESULTS OF THE TWO PRIVATE STUDIES, 1982-83 AND 1985-86

In the PRIVATE 1982-83 salary study in the above table, the reader may note that the discipline/major field of library and archival science was reported in 19 of the 193 private institutions. The average salary of the 68 faculty was \$20,115. This average salary was approximately 20 percent (0.80) lower than the average salary of \$25,213 for all 15,823 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1982-83 private study.

In the PRIVATE 1985-86 salary study in the above table, the discipline/major field of library and archival science was reported in 18 of the same 193 private institutions. The average salary of the 57 faculty was \$24,002. This average salary was about 20 percent (0.80) lower than the average salary of



\$29,850 for all 17,299 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1985-86 private study.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in library and archival sciences after three years in the private institutions studied was 19.3 percent (\$24,002 minus \$20,115 equals \$3,887). The CPI of increased cost-of-living between October 1982 and October 1985 was 10.7 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in average faculty salaries over the three-year time pariod is 8.6 percent or 2.9 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS after three years in the private institutions studied was 18.4 percent (\$29,850 minus \$25,213 equals \$4,637). In comparison to the discipline/major field of library and archival science (19.3%), therefore, the faculty in library and archival sciences increased their salaries by 0.9% percent (19.3% minus 18.4% equals 0.9%) more than faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS.

The reader may note that the faculty mix percentage in the discipline/major field of library and archival science is dramatically lower at the professor rank than at the assistant professor rank in the private studies: 0.06 vs. 0.47 (1982-83) respectively; and 0.16 vs. 0.40 (1985-86) respectively. This is very different than that of ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both private studies: 0.28 vs. 0.33 (1982-83) respectively; and 0.30 vs. 0.31 (1985-86) respectively.

Finally, the reader may note that the hiring rate of new assistant professors in library and archival science in the private studies was lower in comparison to the hiring rate in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in 1982-83, 1.5 percent (1/68) vs. 4.7 percent (739/15,823) respectively; but in 1985-86 the hiring rate of new assistant professors in library and archival sciences was higher than in ALL MAJOR FIELDS, 7.0 percent (4/57) vs. 4.9 percent (843/17,299), respectively.



CONCLUDING REMARKS

This article presented salary-trend information on the academic discipline/
major field of library and archival science and compared that information with
40 other academic disciplines/major fields over a period of three years: the
"baseline year" of 1982-83 and the "trend year" of 1985-86. Two studies, one
for public (AASCU) institutions, and the other for private institutions were
conducted for the baseline year and for the trend year--a total of four
studies. A total of 625 faculty in the discipline/major field of library and
archival science participated and were included in the overall total of 108,074
faculty in all 41 disciplines/major fields in all four studies. The same 174
public (AASCU) institutions and the same 193 private institutions in the United
States participated in the baseline year and the trend year.

Although many interpolations and extrapolations of the data may be made, a few of the more important ones are as follows. First, the average faculty salary in the discipline/major field of library and archival sciences is currently (1985-86) 10 percent in the public study and 20 percent in the private study below the overall average faculty salary of the other 40 disciplines/major fields. Library and archival science average faculty salary in the private institutions lagged behind that of the public institutions in both the 1982-83 study and the 1985-86 study.

Second, the CPI of October 1985, in comparison to the CPI of October 1982, indicates that the faculty in library and archival science, in both the public and private institutions, received overall salary increases for three years above the cost-of-living. Library and archival science average faculty salaries in the public institutions lagged behind faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS during this same period by 0.1 percent, whereas library and archival science average faculty salaries in the private institutions increased by 0.9 percent in

comparison to faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS. Both library and archival science faculty in the public and private institutions have some catching up to do with their colleagues in ALL MAJOR FIELDS.

Third, in the discipline/major field of library and archival science the percentage of full professors in both the public institutions and the private institutions is consistently lower than the faculty mix percentage of ALL MAJOR FIELDS at the rank of professor. Both library and archival science faculty and faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the private institutions are being promoted at a faster rate than faculty in the public institutions, and it seems that a smaller percentage of new assistant professors are being hired in the public institutions.

Now that a rather significant data base on individual faculty member salaries has been developed, it is anticipated that additional salary-trend studies will be effected in the library and archival sciences, and in other disciplines/major fields, on an annual basis.

Richard D. Howe is the originator and director of the annual CUPA faculty salary studies. He is a professor of leadership and higher education, and history at Appalachian State University, Boone, North Carolina. Allen Antone is Head Reference Librarian at Belk Library at Appalachian State University.

APPENDICES:



¹⁾ OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES, page 10

²⁾ LIST OF PUBLIC Participating Institutions, page 11

³⁾ LIST OF PRIVATE Participating Institutions, page 13



OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES

AGRIBUSINESS AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

LETTERS

ACCOUNTING

LIBRARY AND ARCHIVAL SCIENCES

ANTHROPOLOGY

LIFE SCIENCES

ARRA AND ETHNIC STUDIES

MATHEMATICS

AUDIOLOGY AND SPEECH PATHOLOGY

MUSIC

BUSINESS & MANAGEMENT

MULTI-INTERDISCIPLINARY

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT

NURSING

BUSINESS ECONOMICS

PHYSICAL SCIENCES

CHEMISTRY

PHYSICS

COMMUNICATION TRCHNOLOGIES

POLITICAL SCIENCE

COMMUNICATIONS

PSYCHOLOGY

COMPUTER & INFORMATION SCIENCES

READING EDUCATION

CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION

SECRETARIAL AND RELATED PROGRAMS

DRAMATIC ARTS

SOCIAL SCIENCES

EDUCATION

SOCIOLOGY STUDIES

EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION

SPECIAL EDUCATION

ENGINEERING

STUDENT COUNSELING AND PERSONNEL SERVICES

FINE ARTS

GEOGRAPHY

VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

TOTAL: 41

HISTORY

HOME ECONOMICS



APPENDIX B.

CUPA Public (AASCU) Faculty Salary Studies: 1982-83 and 1985-86

Participating Institutions

Alabama State University (AL) Appalachian State University (NC) Arkansas State University (AR) Arkansas Tech University (AR) Augusta College (GA) Black Hills State College (SD) Boise State University (ID) California State University, Dominguez Hills (CA) California State University, Hayward (CA) California State University, Long Beach (CA) California State University, San Bernadino (CA) California State University, Stanislaus (CA) California University of Pennsylvania (PA) Castleton State College (VI) Central Connecticut State University (CT) Central Michigan University (MI) Central Missouri State University (MO) Central State University (OK) Central Washington University (WA) Chicago State University (IL) Christopher Newport College (VA) Clarion University of Pennsylvania (PA) College of William and Mary (VA) Columbus College (GA) Concord College (EV) Dakota State College (SD) Delta State University (MS) East Stroudsburg University (PA) East Texas State University (TX) East Texas State University at Texarkana (TK) Eastern Connecticut State University (CT) Eastern Illinois University (IL) Eastern Kentucky University (KY) Eastern New Mexico University (NM) Eastern Oregon State College (OR) Eastern Washington University (WA) Edinboro University of Pennsylvania (PA) Fairmont State College (WV) Fitchburg State College (MA) Florica International University (FL) Fort Hays State University (KS) Francis Marion College (SC) Frostburg State College (MD) George Mason University (VA) Georgia College (GA) Georgia Southern College (GA)

Georgia Southwestern College (GA)

Glanville State College (WV) Grand Valley State College (MI) Harris-Stowe State College (MO) Idaho State University (ID) Illinois State University (IL) Indiana State University (IN) Jackson State University (MS) Kennesaw College (GA) Kent State University (OH) Kutztown University (PA) Lake Superior State College (MI) Lamar University--Beaumont (TX) Lander College (SC) Laredo State University (TX) Lewis-Clark State College (ID) Longwood College (VA) Louisiana State University in Shreveport (LA) Marshall University (N) Mary Washington College (VA) Massachusetts Maritime Academy (MA) Hayville State College (ND) McNeese State University (LA) Memphis State University (TN) Mesa College (CO) Metropolitan State College (CO) Middle Tennessee State University (TN) Midwestern State University (TX) Millersville University (PA) Morehead State University (KY) Murray State University (KY) North Adams State College (MA) North Carolina Arreultural & Technical State University (NC) North Carolina Central University (NC) Northeast Missouri State University (MO) Northeastern Illinois University (IL) Northern Arizona University (AZ) Northern Illinois University (IL) Northern Kentucky University (KY) Morthern Michigan University (MI) Nomthern State College (SD) Oalsland University (MI) Old Dominion University (VA) Oregon Institute of Technology (OR) Pittsburg State University (RS) Purdue University at Calumet (IN)

Saginaw Valley State College (MI)



Participating Institutions (continued):

Sales State College (MA) Salisbury State College (MD) San Diego State University (CA) Savannah State College (GA) Shaphard College (WV) Shippensburg University (PA) Sonoma State University (CA) Southeast Missouri State University (MO) Southeastern Louisiana University (LA) Southern Arkansas University (AR) Southern Connecticut State University (CT) Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville (IL) Southern Oregon State College (OR) Southern Technical Institute (GA) Southwest Missouri State University (MO) Southwest State University (MN) Southwest Texas State University (TX) St. Cloud University (MN) State University College at Brockport (NY) State University College at Geneseo (NY) State University College at Plattsburgh (NY) State University College of Arts & Sciences at Potsdam (NY) State University of New York College at Cortland (NY) Westfield State College (MA) State University of New York College at Fredonia (NY) Tennessee Technological University (TN) Texas A&I University (TX) Texas A&M University at Galveston (TX) Trenton State College (NJ) Troy State University (AL) University of Akron, The (OH) University of Alaska at Anchorage (AK) University of Baltimore (MD) University of Central Arkansas (AR) University of Colorado at Colorado Springs (CO) University of Lowell (MA) University of Maine at Presque Isle (ME) University of Maryland Baltimore County (MD) University of Nebraska at Omaha (NE) University of Nevada, Las Vegas (NV) University of North Alabama (AL) University of North Carolina at Charlotte (NC) University of North Caroline at Greensboro (NC) University of Northern Colorado (CO) University of Northern Iowa (IA) University of Science and Arts of Oklahoma (OK) University of South Alabama (AL) University of South Caroling at Aiken (SC) University of South Carolin, at Spartanburg (SC) University of South Floria (FL)

University of Southern Indiana (IN) University of Tennesses at Chattaneoga (TM) University of Tennessee at Martin (TH) University of Texas at Dellas (TX) University of Texas at Tyler (TX) University of Texas of the Permian Basin (TX) University of Toledo, The (OH) University of West Florida (FL) University of Wisconsin at Oshkosh (WI) University of Wiggensin--La Crosse (WI) University of Wisconsin--Stevens Point (WI) University of Wisconsin--Stout (WI) University of Wisconsin--Superior (WI) Valdosta State College (GA) Weber State College (UI) West Georgia College (GA) West Liberty State College (WV) West Virginia College of Graduate Studies (WV) West Virginia Institute of Technology (WV) Western Carolina University (NC) Western Illinois University (IL) Western Kentucky University (KY) Western Michigan University (MI) Western Montana College (MT) Western New Mexico University (NM) Western Oregon State College (OR) Western Washington University (WA) Wichita State University (KS) Winston-Sales State University (NC) Youngstown State University (OH)

University of Southern Colorado (CO)

TOTAL: 174

APPENDIX C.

CUPA Private (AASCU) Faculty Salary Studies: 1982-83 and 1985-86

Participating Institutions

Adelphi University (NY) Albertus Magnus College (CI) Alfred University (NY) Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales (PA) Alma College (MI) Alverno Collega (WI) American Technological University (TX) American University, The (DC) Anna Maria College (MA) Aquinas College (MI) Aurora University (IL) Averett College (VA) Avila College (NO) Azusa Pacific University (CA) Babson College (MA) Baker University (KS) Barnard College (NY) Barry University (FL) Bellarmine College (KY) Bennett College (NC) Bethel College (KS) Rethune-Cookman College (FL) Biols University (CA) Bishop College (TX) Bloomfield College (NJ) Boston University (MA) Bradley University (IL) Briar Cliff College (IA) Bridgewater College (VA) Bryan College (IN) Bucknell University (PA) Carnegie-Mellon University (PA) Catholic University of Puerto Rico (PR) Cedar Crest College (PA) Coderville College (CH) Central College (IA) Chaminade University of Honolulu (HI) Clark University (MA) Clarkson University (NY) College Misericordia (PA) College of Mount St. Joseph (OH) College of Notre Dame (CA) College of Saint Rose, The (NY) College of St. Scholastica (MN) College of the Holy Cross (MA) Columbia College (MO)

Converse College (SC) Creighton University (ME) D'Youville College (MY) Dekota Wesleyan University (SD) Davis and Elkins College (WV) Defiance College, The (OH) DePaul University (IL) Dickinson College (FA) Doane College (NE) Drake University (IA) Drew University (MY) Eckerd College (12) Elmira College () Ferrum College (VA) Fontbonne College (MD) Fort Wayne Bible College (IN) Furman University (SC) Gallaudet College (DC) George Washington University, The (DC) Georgetown College (KY) Georgetown University (DC) Georgian Court College (NJ) Graceland College (IA) Hamilton College (MY) Hamline University (MM) Hampton University (VA) Hanover College (IN) Hartwick College (MY) Hastings College (ME) Heidelberg College (OH) Holy Family College (PA) Hood College (MD) Hope College (MI) Husson College (ME) Illinois Benedictine College (IL) Immaculata College (PA) Iona College (MY) Ithaca College (MY) Jacksonville University (FL) John Carroll University (OH) Kalamazoo College (MI) Kentucky Wesieyan College (KY) King's College (PA) La Roche College (PA) Lafayette College (PA) Lakeland College (WI) Lambuth College (TM)

Concordia College (MI)

Participating Institutions (continued):

Lewis University (IL) Rust College (MS) Lincoln Hemorial University (TN) Sacred Heart University (CT) Linfield College (OR) Saint Joseph College (CI) Saint Mary's College (MM) Loyola College (MD) Luther College (IA) Saint Peter's College (NJ) Lycoming College (PA) Saint Vincent College (PA) Marist College (NY) Salva Regina -- The Newport College (RI) Mars Hill College (NC) School of the Ozarks, The (MO) Mary Baldwin College (VA) Seattle Pacific University (WA) Marygrove College (MI) Seattle University (WA) Marymount College (NY) Seton Hill College (PA) Marymount Manhattan College (NY) Siena College (NY) Maryville College (TN) Siena Heights College (MI) Maxywood College (PA) Simpson College (IA) McKendree College (IL) St. Edward's University (TX) St. Mary's College of California (CA) Mercy College of Detroit (MI) Meredith College (NC) St. Norbert College (WI) Merrimack College (MA) Suffolk University (MA) Susquehanna University (PA) Midland Lutheran College (NE) Millikin University (IL) Thomas College (ME) Minneapolis College of Art and Design (MN) Trinity College (VI) Molloy College (NY) Trinity University (LA) Moravian College (PA) University of Dayton, The (OH) Morris Brown College (GA) University of Detroit (MI) Mount Mary College (WI) University of Laverne (CA) Mount Marty College (SD) University of Miami (FL) Mount Mercy College (IA) University of Portland (OR) Mount St. Mary's College (CA) University of San Diego (CA) Mount Vernon College (DC) University of Scranton (PA) Nazareth College at Kalamazoo (MI) University of Tampa (FL) North Park College (IL) Ursuline College (OH) Northwestern College (MN) Villa Maria College (PA) Oglethorpe University (GA) Viterbo College (WI) Oklahoma Baptist University (OK) Voorhees College (SC) Our Lady of the Lake University (TX) Walsh College (OH) Park College (MO) Washington and Jefferson College (PA) Pepperdine University (CA) Waynesburg College (PA) Phillips University (OK) Wentworth Institute of Technology (MA) Point Loma Nazarene College (CA) West Virginia Wesleyan College (WV) Presbyterian College (SC) Western Conservative Baptist Seminary (OR) Princeten Theological Seminary (NJ) Westmar College (IA) Principia College (IL) Whitman College (WA) Quinnipiac College (CT) Wilkes College (PA) Randolph-Macon College (VA) William Jewell College (MO) Regis College (CO) William Penn College (IA) Regis College (MA) Wittenburg University (OH) Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (NY) Rice University (TX) TOTAL: 193 Rider College (NJ) Rockford College (IL)



Roosevelt University (IL)