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ABSTRACT

Average salary increases for 790 faculty in the field of anthropology are reported for 1982-1983 and 1985-1986 for both public and private institutions, as part of the College and University Personnel Association's annual faculty salary studies. Included are comparative data for 108,074 faculty at 174 public colleges and 193 private colleges, representing 41 academic disciplines. In 1982, 67 public and 34 private colleges reported on anthropology faculty salaries, while 69 public and 37 private colleges reported in 1985. Between 1982 and 1965, average salaries of anthropology faculty increased 20.0% at public colleges and 15.3% at private colleges. The average salary for anthropology faculty was above the average faculty salary in the other 40 disciplines (4% above for public colleges and 6% above for private colleges). Included is information on: the number of faculty by academic rank, including new assistant professors; salaries by academic rank; the ratio of average salaries to total average salaries of all public and all private colleges in both years studied; comparisons between the 2 years and with the Consumer Price Index of changes in cost-of-living; and comparisons with 40 other disciplines. The disciplines and participating institutions are listed. (SW)

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SALARY-TREND STUDY OF FACULTY IN ANTHROPOLOGY

FOR THE YEARS

1982-83 AND 1985-86

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Since 1982-83 the College and University Personnel Association (CUPA) in Washington, D.C., in cooperation with Appalachian State University in Boone, North Carolina, has conducted annual national faculty salary studies by discipline and rank each year through 1985-86. Each year two separate studies are conducted, one for public senior colleges and universities which are members of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities (AASCU) in Washington, D.C., and the other for private senior colleges and universities. The list of private institutions is provided by the American Council on Education in Washington, D.C.

Salary data for each study were collected and tabulated for full-time teaching faculty in 41 selected academic disciplines including anthropology. The disciplines were chosen from among those defined by the Higher Education General Information Study (HEGIS) Taxonomy and by A Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP), 1981. The definition of the discipline/major field of anthropology in the CIP is as follows:

An instructional program that describes the historic and prehistoric origins of man, his physical and cultural development, racial characteristics, social customs, and beliefs.

This article presents a summary of the overall average salary increases in the discipline/major_field of anthropology from the "baseline year" of 1982-83 to and including the "trend year" of 1985-86 for both public and private institutions. Of the 227 institutions which participated in CUPA's PUBLIC (AASCU)

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study of 1982-83, 174 also participated in 1985-86. Data from those same 174 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year. Of the 299 institutions which participated in CUPA'S PRIVATE study of 1982-83, 193 also participated in 1985-86. Data from those same 193 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year.

In addition to listing the average salaries in anthropology for both public and private participating institutions by rank, including "new assistant professor," and listing the faculty mix percentage (FAC MIX PCT) and the salary factor, comparisons are made between the two studies for each of the two study years (1982-83 and 1985-86) and with the CPI (Consumer Price Index) of changes in cost-of-living.

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter and fuels, transportation, medical care, entertainment, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. In examining trends in faculty salary it is important to consider any changes in the economy and the CPI yields a more precise representation of "real" salary increases over time.

The salary is based on a nine- or ten-month academic year salary of full-time faculty only. It does not include any faculty members teaching less than 51 percent. Salary for summer academic work, fringe benefits, and perquisites are not included in the salary data. The average salary is based on the study information with the assumption that all employees were full-time. The average salary displayed is an average of all faculty salaries reported for a given rank and discipline.

The "NUM" means the number of faculty members whose salaries were included to compute the average salary.

The "N/IN" means the number of institutions that reported salary data for a given academic rank and discipline/major field.



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The FAC MIX PCT is the percentage of faculty in a given discipline/major field who hold a given academic rank. For example, a FAC MIX PCT factor of .33 for associate professor of anthropology in the 1982-83 public study means that 33 percent of the faculty in that discipline/major field hold the rank of associate professor.

The SALARY FACTOR for a given rank of a given discipline/major field is the ratio of the average salary to the total average salary of all institutions in each of the four studies: PUBLIC 1982-83, PUBLIC 1985-86, PRIVATE 1982-83 and PRIVATE 1985-86. For example, a SALARY FACTOR of .96 for assistant professors in the discipline/major field of anthropology in the 1982-83 public study means that their salaries are 4 percent lower than the average of all assistant professors in all institutions in that study.

NEW ASST PROF is the grouping of assistant professors who were hired for the first time in the fall of the study year (1982-83 or 1985-86). All information for this group was included in the ASST PROF group for reporting purposes. This group is used mainly for new hiring information.

ALL MAJOR FIELDS is the entire data base for all 41 disciplines/major fields in each of the four studies. It is used to compare, among other things, the discipline/major field of anthropology with the entire data base for each study.

Of particular import to the reader is noting the size of the sample on which each percentage or dollar value is based. The smaller the number in the group, the greater the effect of extreme scores on a descriptive statistic such as the average. It should be noted also that any large disparity in the sample sizes between the "baseline year" of 1982-83 and the "trend year" of 1985-86 will lessen the reliability and validity of any conclusions that one might make based on a simple comparison of averages.



	PROF SALARY NUM N/IN			ASSO PROF SALARY NUM N/IN			asst Prof Salary num n/in		NEW ASST PROF SALARY NUM N/IN			Instructor SALARY NUM N/IN			ALL RANKS SALARY NUM N/IN			
PUBLIC. 1982-83: ANTHROPOLOGY																		
AVERAG SALARY FAC MI PCT: SALARY FACTOR	32737	119	46	26206	94	52	20848	75	41	17377	8	7	1.8000	1	1	27476	289	67
	0.41			0.33			0.26			0.03						1.00		
	: 1.01			1.00			0.96			0:82			1.02			1.04		
ALL MAJOR FIELDS																		
AVERAGE SALARY	E 32388	11562	,	26256	11100		01006											
FAC MI	0.33	11342		0.32	11100		21826	95/4	•	21240	1268		17727	2833		26376	35137	174
	0.55			0.32			0.27			0.04			0.08			1.00		
PUBLIC AVERAGE	BLIC. 1985-86: RRAGR ANAMOUTOLOGY																	
	: 38990	140	46	30289	106	56	24397	63	36	21496	6	5	23152	2	2	32966	311	69
PCT: SALARY	0.45			0.34			0.20			0.02			0.01			1.00		
FACTOR	1.02			0.97			0.94			0.85			1.11			1.04		
ALL MAJOR FIELDS																		
	38313	14197		31105	12327		26030	10424		25238	1541		20871	2067		01(10		
PAC MID PCT:	0.36			0.31			0.26	20 02-7		0.04	1341		0.07	2867		31610	39815	1/4
																1.00		
AVERAGI								ANTH	ROPO	LOGY								
SALARY: FAC MIX	ζ .	28	13	25590	41	24	20308	27	16	17953	6	6	15060	1	1	27315	97	34
PCT: SALARY	0.29			0.42			0.28			0.06			0.01			1.00		
FACTOR	1.13			1.01			0.98			0.88			0.91			1.08		
ALL MAJOR FIELDS AVERAGE																		
	32762	4505	ı	25294	4894		20633	5201		20374	739		16552	1223		25213	15823	103
PCT:	0.28			0.31			0.33			0.05			0.08			1.00		
PRIVATE 1005-06																		
AVERAGI		31	10	30608	33	10	05056	ANTH										
FAC MID PCT:	0.33			0.35	33	19	25.256	26	1/	23306	8	5	1.7320	3	3	31494	93	37
SALARY FACTOR:				1.04			0.28 1.04			0.09			0.03			1.00		
				2104				.TT W.	י פחז	0.98			0.90			1.06		
AVERAGI	ALL MAJOR FIELDS PRAGE																	
SALARY: FAC MIX	38629 (5175		29556	5423		24241	5444		23887	843		19277	1257		29850	17299	193
PCT:	0.30			0.31			0.31			0.05			0.07			1.00		



RESULTS OF THE TWO PUBLIC (AASCU) STUDIES, 1982-83 AND 1985-86

In the PUBLIC 1982-83 salary study in the above table, the reader may note that the discipline/major field of anthropology was reported in 67 of the 174 public (AASCU) institutions. The average salary of the 289 faculty was \$27,476. This average salary was approximately 4 percent (1.04) higher than the average salary of \$26,376 for all 35,137 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1982-83 public study.

In the FUBLIC 1985-86 salary study in the above table, the discipline/major field of anthropology was reported in 69 of the same 174 public (AASCU) institutions. The average salary of the 311 faculty was \$32,966. This average salary was approximately 4 percent (1.04) higher than the average salary of \$31,610 for all 39,815 **2251ty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1985-86 public study.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in anthropology after three years in the public institutions studied was 20.0 percent (\$32,966 minus \$27,476 equals \$5,490). The CPI of increased cost-of-living between October 1982 and October 1985 was 10.7 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in average faculty salaries over the three-year time period is 9.3 percent or little more than an average of 3.1 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS after three years in the public institutions studied was 19.8 percent (\$31,610 minus \$26,376 equals \$5,234). In comparison to the discipline/major field of anthropology (20.0%), therefore, the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries by 0.2 percent (20.0% minus 19.8% equals 0.2%) less than faculty in the discipline/major field of anthropology.

Since the discipline/major field of anthropology is one of the "older" disciplines, the reader may note that the faculty mix percentage is higher at the professor rank than at the assistant professor rank in the public studies;



0.42 vs. 0.26 (1982-83) respectively; and 0.45 vs. 0.20 (1985-86) respectively. This is further substantiated by the differences in faculty mix percentage at the ranks of professor and assistant professor in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both public studies: 0.33 vs. 0.27 (1982-83) and 0.36 vs. 0.26 (1985-86) respectively. In other words ALL MAJOR FIELDS has a lower percentage of professors and a higher percentage of assistant professors than anthropology in both public studies.

Finally, it is substantiated by the low hiring rate of new assistant professors in anthropology in the public studies: 2.8 percent (8/289) in 1982-83 vs. 3.6 percent (1,268/35,137) in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in 1982-83. Also, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in anthropology in 1985-86 was 1.9 percent (6/311) vs. 3.9 percent (1,541/39,815) in ALL MAJOR FIELDS that same year. In other words the hiring rate in the discipline/major field of anthropology is less than for ALL MAJOR FIELDS in both the public studies of 1982-83 and 1985-86.

RESULTS OF THE TWO PRIVATE STUDIES, 1982-83 AND 1985-86

In the PRIVATE 1982-83 salary study in the above table, the reader may note that the discipline/major field of anthropology was reported in 34 of the 193 private institutions. The average salary of the 97 faculty was \$27,315. This average salary was approximately 8 percent (1.08) higher than the average salary of \$25,213 for all 15,823 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1982-83 private study.

In the PRIVATE 1985-86 salary study in the above table, the discipline/major field of anthropology was reported in 37 of the same 193 private institutions. The average salary of the 93 faculty was \$31,494. This average salary was approximately 6 percent (1.06) higher than the average salary of \$29,850

for all 17,299 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1985-86 private study.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in anthropology after three years in the private institutions studied was 15.3 percent (\$31,494 minus \$27,315 equals \$4,179). The CPI of increased cost-of-living between October 1982 and October 1985 was 10.7 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in average faculty salaries over the three-year time period is 4.6 percent or a little more than 1.5 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS after three years in the private institutions studied was 18.4 percent (\$29,850 minus \$25,213 equals \$4,637). In comparison to the discipline/major field of anthropology (15.3%), therefore, the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries by 3.1% percent (18.4% minus 15.3% equals 3.1%) more than faculty in the discipline/major field of anthropology.

Even though the discipline/major field of anthropology is one of the "older" disciplines, the reader may note that the faculty mix percentage is rather appropriately spread at the professor rank and the assistant professor rank in the private studies: 0.29 vs. 0.28 (1982-83) respectively; and 0.33 vs. 0.28 (1985-86) respectively. This is further substantiated in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both private studies: 0.28 vs. 0.33 (1982-83) respectively; and 0.30 vs. 0.31 (1985-86) respectively.

Finally, the reader may note that the hiring rate of new assistant professors in anthropology in the private studies was higher than the hiring rate in ALL MAJOR FIELDS both in 1982-83, 6.2 percent (6/97) vs. 4.7 percent (739/ 15,823) respectively; and in 1985-86, 8.6 percent (8/93) vs. 4.9 percent (843/17,299), respectively. In other words the hiring rate in the discipline/ major field of anthropology is greater than for ALL MAJOR FIELDS in both the private studies of 1982-83 and 1985-86.

CONCLUDING REMARKS

This article presented salary-trend information on the academic discipline/major field of anthropology and compared that information with 40 other academic disciplines/major fields over a period of three years: the "baseline year" of 1982-83 and the "trend year" of 1985-86. Two studies, one for public (AASCU) institutions, and the other for private institutions were conducted for the baseline year and for the trend year—a total of four studies. A total of 790 faculty in the discipline/major field of anthropology participated and were included in the overall total of 108,074 faculty in all 41 disciplines/major fields in all four studies. The same 174 public (AASCU) institutions and the same 193 private institutions in the United States participated in the baseline year and the trend year.

Although many interpolations and extrapolations of the data may be made, a few of the more important ones are as follows. First, the average faculty salary in the discipline/major field of anthropology is currently (1985-86) some 4 and 6 percent above the overall average faculty salary in the other 40 disciplines/major fields of the public and private studies respectively. And, even though anthropology average faculty salary in the private institutions lagged behind that in the public institutions in 1985-86, the overall salary factor in the private institutions in 1985-86 is higher in relationship to their colleagues in private institutions.

Second, the CPI of October 1085, in comparison to the CPI of October 1982, indicates that the faculty in anthropology, in both the public and private institutions, received overall salary increases for three years above the cost-of-living. Anthropology average faculty salaries in the public institutions increased by 0.2% percent, whereas anthropology average faculty salaries in the private institutions decreased by 3.1% in comparison to faculty in ALL MAJOR



FIELDS. Although anthropology faculty in private institutions are doing well in comparison to private faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS, they still have some catching up to do with their colleagues in public institutions.

Third, even though the discipline/major field of anthropology is one of the "older" disciplines, there is a marked difference between those faculty in the public and in the private institutions, especially at the rank of full professor. The full professor rank is already "top heavy" in the public institutions and appears to be increasing more rapidly than in the private institutions. Both anthropology public and private faculty are being promoted faster than their colleagues in ALL MAJOR FIELDS, and it seems a smaller percentage of new assistant professors are being hired in the public institutions.

Now that a rather significant data base on individual faculty member salaries has been developed, it is anticipated that additional salary-trend studies will be effected in the anthropology, and in other disciplines/major fields, on an annual basis.

Richard D. Howe is the originator and director of the annual CUPA faculty salary studies. He is a professor of leadership and higher education, and history at Appalachian State University, Boone, North Carolina. David N. Simmons is a Research Associate in the Office of Equal Opportunity Programs at Appalachian State University.

APPENDICES:



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³⁾ LIST OF PRIVATE Participating Institutions, page 13

APPENDIX A.

OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES

ACRIBUSINESS AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LETTERS

ACCOUNTING LIBRARY AND ARCHIVAL SCIENCES

ANTHROPOLOGY LIFE SCIENCES

AREA AND ETHNIC STUDIES MATHEMATICS

AUDIOLOGY AND SPEECH PATHOLOGY MUSIC

BUSINESS & MANAGEMENT MULTI-INTERDISCIPLINARY

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT NURSING

BUSINESS ECONOMICS PHYSICAL SCIENCES

CHEMISTRY PHYSICS

COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES POLITICAL SCIENCE

COMMUNICATIONS PSYCHOLOGY

COMPUTER & INFORMATION SCIENCES READING EDUCATION

CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION SECRETARIAL AND RELATED PROGRAMS

DRAMATIC ARTS SOCIAL SCIENCES

EDUCATION SOCIOLOGY STUDIES

EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION SPECIAL EDUCATION

ENGINEERING STUDENT COUNSELING AND PERSONNEL

SERVICES

FINE ARTS

FOREIGN LANGUAGES VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS

GEOGRAPHY

GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES TOTAL: 41

HISTORY

HOME ECONOMICS



APPENDIX B.

CUPA Public (AASCU) Faculty Salary Studies: 1982-83 and 1985-86

Participating Institutions

Alabama State University (AL) Appalachian State University (NC) Arkansas State University (AR) Arkansas Tech University (AR) Augusta College (GA) Black Hills State College (SD) Boige State University (ID) California State University, Dominguez Hills (CA) California State University, Hayward (CA) California State University, Long Beach (CA) California State University, San Bernadino (CA) California State University, Stanislaus (CA) California University of Pennsylvania (PA) Castleton State College (VI) Central Connecticut State University (CT) Central Michigan University (MI) Central Missouri State University (MO) Central State University (OK) Central Washington University (WA) Chicago State University (IL) Christopher Newport College (VA) Clarion University of Pennsylvania (PA) College of William and Mary (VA) Columbus College (GA) Concord College (WV) Dakota State College (SD) Delta State University (MS) East Stroudsburg University (PA) East Texas State University (TX) East Texas State University at Texarkana (TX) Eastern Connecticut State University (CT) Eastern Illinois University (IL) Eastern Kentucky University (KY) Eastern New Mexico University (NM) Eastern Oregon State College (OR) Eastern Washington University (WA) Edinboro University of Pennsylvania (PA) Fairmont State College (WV) Fitchburg State College (MA) Florida International University (FL) Fort Hays State University (KS) Francis Marion College (SC) Frostburg State College (MD) George Mason University (VA) Georgia College (GA)

Georgia Southern College (GA)

Goorgia Southwestern College (GA)

Glanville State College (WV) Grand Valley State College (MI) Harris-Stowe State College (MD) Idaho State University (ID) Illinois State University (IL) Indiana State University (IN) Jackson State University (MS) Kennesaw College (GA) Kent State University (OH) Kutztown University (PA) Lake Superior State Coilege (MI) Lamar University--Beaumont (TX) Lander College (SC) Laredo State University (TX) Lewis-Clark State College (ID) Longwood College (VA) Louisiana State University in Shreveport (LA) Marshall University (WV) Mary Washington College (VA) Massachusetts Maritime Academy (MA) Mayville State College (ND) McNeese State University (LA) Memphis State University (TN) Mesa College (CO) Metropolitan State College (CO) Middle Tennessee State University (TN) Midwestern State University (TX) Millersville University (PA) Morehead State University (KY) Murray State University (KY) North Adams Shake College (MA) North Carolina Agricultural & Technical State University (NC) North Carolina Central University (NC) Northeast Missouri State University (MO) Northeastern Illinois University (IL) Northern Arizona University (AZ) Northern Illinois University (IL) Northern Kentucky University (KY) Northern Michigan University (MI) Northern State College (SD) Oakland University (MI) Old Dominion University (VA) Oregon Institute of Technology (OR) Pittsburg State University (KS) Purdue University at Calumet (IN) Saginaw Valley State College (MI)



Participating Institutions (continued):

Salem State College (MA) Salisbury State College (MD) San Diego State University (CA) Savannsh State College (GA) Shepherd Collage (WV) Shippensburg University (PA) Sonoma State University (CA) Southeast Missouri State University (MO) Southeastern Louisiana University (LA) Southern Arkansas University (AR) Scuthern Connecticut State University (CT) Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville (IL) Southern Oregon State College (OR) Southern Technical Institute (GA) Southwest Missouri State University (MO) Southwest State University (MN) Southwest Texas State University (TX) St. Cloud University (MN) State University College at Brockport (NY) State University College at Geneseo (NY) State University College at Plattsburgh (NY) State University College of Arts & Sciences at Potsdam (NY) State University of New York College at Cortland (NY) Westfield State College (MA) State University of New York College at Fredonia (NY) Tennessee Technological University (TN) Texas A&I University (TX) Texas A&M University at Galveston (TX) Trenton State College (NJ) Troy State University (AL) University of Akron, The (OH) University of Alaska at Anchorage (AK) University of Baltimore (MD) University of Central Arkansas (AR) University of Colorado at Colorado Springs (CO) University of Lowell (MA) University of Maine at Presque Isle (ME) University of Maryland Baltimore County (MD) University of Kebraska at Omaha (NE) University of Nevada, Las Vegas (NV) University of North Alabama (AL) University of North Carolina at Charlotte (NC) University of North Carolina at Greensboro (NC) University of Northern Colorado (CO) University of Northern Iowa (IA) University of Science and Arts of Oklahoma (OK) University of South Alamana (AL) University of South Carolina at Aiken (SC) University of South Garolina at Spartanburg (SC) University of South Florida (FL)

University of Southern Colorado (CO) University of Southern Indiana (IN) University of Tennesses at Chattaneega (TN) University of Tennessee at Martin (TR) University of Texas at Dallas (TX) University of Texas at Tylor (TX) University of Texas of the Permian Basin (TX) University of Toledo, The (OH) University of West Florida (FL) University (Wisconsin at Oshkosh (WI) University of Wisconsin--La Crossa (WI) University of Wisconsin--Stevens Point (WI) University of Wisconsin--Stout (WI) University of Wisconsin--Superior (WI) Valdosta State College (GA) Weber State College (UT) West Georgia College (GA) West Liberty State College (WV) West Virginia College of Graduate Studies (WV) West Virginia Institute of Technology (WV) Western Carolina University (NC) Western Illinois University (IL) Western Kentucky University (KY) Western Michigan University (MI) Western Montana College (MT) Western New Mexico University (NM) Western Oregon State College (OR) Western Washington University (WA) Wichita State University (KS) Winston-Salem State University (NC) Youngstown State University (OH)

TOTAL: 174



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APPENDIX C.

CUPA Private (AASCU) Faculty Salary Studies: 1982-83 and 1985-86

Participating Institutions

Converse College (SC) Adelphi University (NY) Creighton University (NE) Albertus Magnus College (CI) D'Youville College (NY) Alfred University (NY) Dakota Wesleyan University (SD) Allentoem College of St. Francis de Sales (PA') Davis and Elkins College (WV) Alma College (MI) Defiance College, The (OH) Alverno College (WI) DePaul University (IL) American Technological University (TX) Dickinson College (PA) American University, The (DC) Doane College (NE) Anna Maria College (MA) Drake University (IA) Aquinas College (MI) Drew University (NJ) Aurora University (IL) Eckerd College (FL) Averatt College (VA) Elmira College (MY) Avila College (MO) Ferrus College (VA) Azusa Pacific University (CA) Fontbonne College (MO) Babson College (MA) Fort Wayne Bible College (IN) Baker University (KS) Furman University (SC) Barnard College (NY) Gallaudet College (DC) Barry University (FL) George Washington University, The (DC) Bellarmine College (KY) Georgatown College (KY) Bennett College (NC) Georgetown University (DC) Bethel College (KS) Georgian Court College (NJ) Bethune-Cookman College (FL) Graceland College (IA) Biola University (CA) Remilton College (MY) Bishop College (TX) Hamline University (MN) Bloomfield College (NJ) Hampton University (VA) Boston University (MA) Hanover College (IN) Bradley University (IL) Hartwick College (NY) Briar Cliff College (IA) Hastings College (NE) Bridgewater College (VA) Heidelberg College (OH) Bryan College (TN) Holy Family College (PA) Bucknell University (PA) Hood College (MD) Carnegie-Mellon University (PA) Hope College (MI) Catholic University of Puerto Rico (PR) Husson College (ME) Cedar Crest College (PA) Illinois Benedictine College (IL) Cedarville College (OH) Immaculata College (PA) Central College (IA) Iona College (NY) Chaminada University of Honolulu (HI) Ithaca College (MY) Clark University (MA) Jacksonville University (FL) Clarkson University (NY) John Carroll University (OH) College Misericordia (PA) Kalamazoo College (HI) College of Mount St. Joseph (OH) Kentucky Wesieyan College (KY) College of Notre Dame (CA) King's College (PA) College of Saint Rose, The (NY) La Roche College (PA) College of St. Scholastica (MN) Lafayette College (PA) College of the Holy Cross (MA) Lakeland College (WI) Columbia College (MO) Lambuth College (IN) Concordia College (MN)



Participating Institutions (continued):

Lewis University (IL)	Rust College (MS)
Lincoln Memorial University (TM)	Secred Heart University (CT)
Linfield College (OR)	Saint Joseph College (CI)
Loyola College (MD)	Saint Mary's College (MM)
Luther College (IA)	Saint Peter's College (NJ)
Lycoming College (PA)	Swirt Vincent College (PA)
Marist College (NY)	Salve Regina The Newport College (RI)
Mars Hill College (NC)	School of the Ozarks, The (MO)
Mary Baldwin College (VA)	Seattle Pacific University (WA)
Marygrove College (MI)	Seattle University (WA)
Marymount College (NY)	Seton Hill College (PA)
Marymount Manhattan College (NY)	Siena College (NY)
Maryville College (TN)	Siena Heights College (MI)
Marywood College (PA)	Simpson College (IA)
McKendree College (IL)	St. Edward's University (TX)
Marcy College of Detroit (MI)	St. Mary's College of California (CA)
Meredith College (NC)	St. Norbert College (WI)
Merrimack College (MA)	Suffolk University (MA)
Midland Lutheran College (NE)	Susquehanna University (PA)
Millikin University (IL)	Thomas College (ME)
Minneapolis College of Art and Design (MN)	Trinity College (VT)
Molloy College (NY)	Trinity University (LA)
Moravian College (PA)	University of Dayton, The (OH)
	University of Detroit (MI)
Morris Brown College (GA) Mount Mary College (WI)	University of Lavarne (CA)
Mount Marty College (SD)	University of Mismi (FL)
Mount Mercy College (IA)	Univeristy of Portland (OR)
Hount St. Mary's College (CA)	University of San Diego (CA)
Hount Vernon College (DC)	University of Scranton (PA)
Nazareth College at Kalamazoo (MI)	University of Tampa (FL)
North Park College (IL)	Ursuline College (OH)
Northwestern College (MN)	Villa Maria College (PA)
Oglethorpe University (GA)	Viterbo College (WI)
Oklahoma Baptist University (OK)	Voorhees College (SC)
Our Lady of the Lake University (TX)	Walsh College (OH)
Park College (MO)	Washington and Jefferson College (PA)
Pepperdine University (CA)	Waynesburg College (PA)
- -	Wentworth Institute of Technology (MA)
Phillips University (OK)	West Virginia Wesleyan College (WV)
Point Loma Nazarene College (CA)	Western Conservative Baptist Seminary (OR)
Presbyterian College (SC)	Westmar College (IA)
Princeton Theological Seminary (NJ)	Whitman College (WA)
Principia College (IL)	Wilkes College (PA)
Quinnipiac College (CT)	William Jewell College (MO)
Randolph-Macon College (VA)	William Penn College (IA)
Regis College (CO)	Wittenburg University (OH)
Regis College (MA)	ATCCOUNTER OUTAGESTCA (on)
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (NY)	TYTAT • 103
Rice University (TX)	TOTAL: 193
Rider College (NJ) Packford College (NJ)	
MOCKTORN COLLEGE LILL	



Roosevelt University (IL)