

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 274 237

HE 019 663

TITLE Pell Grants. End-of-Year Report 1983-84.  
 INSTITUTION Office of Student Financial Assistance (ED),  
 Washington, DC.  
 PUB DATE [85]  
 NOTE 191p.; For related documents, see HE 019 658-662.  
 PUB TYPE Statistical Data (110) -- Reports - Descriptive (141)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.  
 DESCRIPTORS Annual Reports; \*College Students; Dependents;  
 Eligibility; Expenditures; Family Income; \*Federal  
 Aid; Federal Programs; \*Financial Aid Applicants;  
 \*Grants; Higher Education; Program Costs; Student  
 Costs; \*Student Financial Aid; Trend Analysis  
 IDENTIFIERS \*Basic Educational Opportunity Grants; \*Pell Grant  
 Program

ABSTRACT

A status report for the Pell Grant Program (formerly called Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program) for the 1983-1984 academic year is presented. Included are a description of highlights of the program for 1981-1982, program trends for 1973-1974 through 1983-1984, and summary tables for 1982-1983 on characteristics of Pell Grant recipients. Statistical tables include: the number of applications processed; the number of grant recipients; distribution of Pell Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index range and family income, by family income and grant level, by Student Eligibility Index and grant level, by family income and educational cost, and by family income and net asset level; Pell Grant expenditures, recipients, and average grant by type and control of institution; distribution of grant recipients by state and control of institution; distribution of grant recipients by dependent student earnings; and distribution of validated grant recipients income by grant level. Most of these statistics are also broken down for dependent and independent students. Information on applications from the Multiple Data Entry Application Processing System is included.  
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# PELL GRANTS

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## END-OF-YEAR REPORT 1983-84

STEVEN ZWILLINGER

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## INTRODUCTION

The Pell Grant program, administered by the Department of Education's Office of Student Financial Assistance, receives more Federal funds than any of the other five student financial aid programs authorized under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 and its amendments.<sup>1/</sup> The program offered grants ranging from \$200 to \$1,800 in the 1983/84 academic year to eligible individuals so that they could further their postsecondary education. Since its inception in 1973, the number of Pell recipients has increased over fifteen fold. During the 1983/84 school year alone, over 2.7 million students received nearly \$2.8 billion in grants.

The primary feature that distinguishes the Pell Grant program from other forms of financial assistance is its entitlement concept. All students meeting certain criteria are guaranteed aid, with the amount of aid determined by financial need and educational cost. To be eligible for a grant an individual must meet certain residency requirements, be enrolled at least half-time in an eligible program at a school participating in the Pell program and be determined to have sufficient financial need. Financial need is calculated using a formula developed annually by the Department of Education and reviewed and approved by Congress.

This formula, applied consistently to all applicants, takes into account such indicators of financial strength as income, assets, and family size, and produces a Student Aid Index (SAI). The SAI is combined with the cost of a student's education and the student's enrollment status (full or part-time), to determine the amount of the Pell Grant.

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<sup>1/</sup> The next largest program in terms of Federal expenditures is the Guaranteed Student Loan program. The other major programs providing student financial assistance in order of decreasing size are as follows: (1) College Work-Study; (2) Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant; (3) National Direct Student Loan; (4) State Student Incentive Grant.

Generally, the amount of the grant increases as the SAI decreases so that an applicant with an index of zero may receive the maximum award equal to one half of the applicant's educational cost for the year. This is subject to an overall award of \$1,800. Annual educational costs must be over \$400 to qualify for any award. Proportionately smaller awards are made to part-time students.

### Purpose and Organization of the 1983/84 End-Of-Year Report

Since 1973, the Pell Grant Program Policy and Analysis Section of the Office of Student Financial Assistance has compiled statistical information on Pell program activity. The information provides a basis for program planning and development and is incorporated each year into an End-of-Year Report. This report, designed as a desk top reference manual, can help higher education officials and financial aid administrators to better understand current patterns of Pell Grant disbursements.

The 1983/84 End-of-Year Report is a series of tables, with accompanying explanation, which describe in detail selected aspects of Pell program activity. The tables are grouped into six chapters.

Chapter 1 highlights the most significant program activities during the 1983/84 award period. This chapter contains general information such as the total number of applications processed, the number of grant recipients, the types and number of institutions participating in the Pell Grant program, and income-related characteristics of applicants and recipients.

Chapter 2 is an in-depth analysis of selected demographic characteristics of recipients and of the impact these characteristics have on grant levels. The chapter examines the interrelationship of factors such as recipient age, family income, dependency status, SAI, and educational cost.



Chapter 3 presents information about the eligibility status of applicants by income level, examines the interrelationship of dependent students' earnings and family income, explains summary statistics on applicants reporting Veteran's Education Benefits and student Social Security benefits, and contains a table on enrollment status by type and control of institution.

Chapter 4 analyzes the effects of family income on grant levels for validated students.

Chapter 5 looks at selected aspects of the Multiple Data Entry application processing system.

Chapter 6 summarizes information on institutions participating in the Pell program. It includes data on the number of schools participating, their locations, type of control (public or private), and the lengths of programs offered.

A glossary at the end of this document defines the terms used in this report. The reader may find it useful to scan the glossary before reading the report chapters.

To facilitate cross-year comparisons, the format of the tables in this report is consistent with the format of the 1982/83 and 1981/82 reports.

#### Data Bases for End-Of-Year Report Tables

All tables in the 1983/84 End-of-Year Report, except Tables 1 and 14, were derived from a universe file containing applicant and recipient data current through March, 1985. The applicant data were taken from the applications students submitted to the central processor; most recipient or disbursement data were derived from Student Aid Reports (SARs). Validated disbursement data, obtained from Student Validation Rosters, have been obtained for most students and were included as part of the recipient data. Some expenditure

and grant level information found in the tables is, however, based on expected disbursements and may not reflect actual expenditures. For example, average grant information takes into account neither changes in a student's status which have an impact on grant amount (i.e., the student withdrawing from school) nor money recovered from overawards.

It is recognized that "freezing" Pell Grant data in March, 1985 and using only information on the file through that time means that some information will not be collected and some unresolved data problems may be incorporated in the universe file. Nevertheless, experience has shown that the number of additions to the file and the number of problems resolved after the cut-off date are small and do not significantly change the current distributions.

In contrast to the above mentioned tables, Table 1 is based on the final applicant and the most recent recipient data available. It more closely reflects actual expenditures. The number of recipients, total expenditures and average Pell Grant in Table 1 are from the most recent Pell Grant Disbursement System data. These are aggregate data which more accurately reflect total Pell Grant expenditures at institutions. The level of expenditures includes funds sent to schools but not spent for students who did not receive awards, did not receive full awards because of changes in enrollment status or other reasons, and other recoveries. However, because this recipient count is merely the number of unduplicated SARs in the system, it includes those with "zero" disbursements. On the other hand, all other tables except Table 14 are based on special tabulations and sums of data from individual recipients' records. Such records do not reflect changes in Expected Disbursement actually experienced by these students, unless their awards have been validated by the school. By definition, these special tabulations do not count students with "zero" disbursements as recipients. These two factors work together to show a reduced average award on Table 1 in comparison with the average awards shown on other tables. After all Student Validation Rosters have been processed for the 1983-84 period, individual recipient data will agree with aggregate data

reported on Institutional Progress Reports. Because these factors have been considered, recipient data on Table 1 (such as average grant) differs from similar data on other tables.

The data on Table 14 are derived from a separate set of reports, National Summary Statistics for 1983/84, produced on September 6, 1984. National Summary Statistics are also based on the applicant file "frozen" at a specific point in time. The Summary Statistics represent a picture of the applicant population at that point. These data are used in Table 14 because they more finely reflect certain applicant characteristics not available from other sources.

The data presented in the 1983/84 End-of-Year Report have been compared internally and with similar data derived from other sources. The distributions have been found to be consistent.

CHAPTER 1  
HIGHLIGHTS OF THE PELL GRANT PROGRAM  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

## HIGHLIGHTS OF THE PELL GRANT PROGRAM

AWARD PERIOD 1983/84

### Introduction

This chapter is divided into five parts. First, the significant changes in the program, which occurred during 1983/84, are summarized. Second, the major changes in applicant, recipient, and award data, are highlighted. Third, the impact of program changes is discussed. Fourth, selected program statistics are summarized. Finally, there is an examination of Table 1 which presents a historical overview of the Pell Grant program through the 1983/84 academic year.

### Major Changes in the Program During 1983/84

Two changes were initiated during the 1983/84 academic year that may have affected the statistical data. They were:

- A dramatic decrease in the number of qualified students selected for validation. In 1982/83 1,660,021 (50 percent of all qualified applicants) were selected compared to 753,748 students (21 percent of all qualified applicants) in 1983/84.
- A change in the treatment of Social Security and Veteran's educational benefits in determining Pell Grant amounts. Unlike 1982/83, the Pell Grant awards of students who received Social Security and Veteran's educational benefits were not adjusted. Instead, one-half of Veteran's educational benefits were considered as income in computing the Student Aid Index (SAI). Social Security educational benefits were not included in determining the SAI.

## Major Changes in Applicant, Recipient, and Award Data During 1983/84

The following major changes in applicant, recipient, and award data occurred during 1983/84.

- The number of institutions participating in the program increased by 2.9 percent from 6,193 in 1982/83 to 6,372 in 1983/84.
- The number of applicants increased by 6.5 percent. Approximately 5.4 million persons, half of all undergraduate students in the U.S., applied for a Pell Grant during 1983/84.
- The average award increased by 6 percent from \$959 to \$1,014.
- Total expenditures in the program rose by 16 percent from \$2.42 billion to \$2.80 billion.
- The proportion of recipients reporting as independent increased from 45.6 percent to 47.6 percent.
- The reported financial strength of recipients, as indicated by the SAI, decreased in 1983/84. For example, the proportion of recipients receiving zero SAIs increased from 52.5 percent in 1982/83 to 55.0 percent in 1983/84. Likewise, the proportion of students receiving relatively large SAIs decreased. In 1982/83, 12.9 percent received SAIs greater than 1,000; in 1983/84, 12.5 percent received SAIs in this range.

- Educational costs for Pell Grant recipients increased. In 1982/83, 34.5 percent of all recipients attended institutions with costs greater than \$3,600; in 1983/84, 36.6 percent had costs in this range.

### Impact of Program Changes

It is unclear whether the two major changes in the program had any significant impact on statistical trends. One would expect that a dramatic decrease in the number of recipients selected for validation might shift the income and SAI distribution downward. (The assumption is that institutional validation of U.S. tax return items on average increases the amount of reported family income and the SAI.) This appeared to be true. The proportion of recipients reporting incomes of \$6,000 or less increased from 45.5 percent in 1982/83 to 46.2 percent in 1983/84, while the proportion of recipients with incomes over \$15,000 decreased from 21.5 percent to 20.8 percent. Moreover, the proportion of recipients receiving zero SAIs increased between the two years. There may be other more important external reasons for this modest downturn in the reported financial strength of Pell Grant recipients. For example, in 1982, the base year for reporting income on the 1983/84 Pell Grant application, the nation was experiencing a recession and a period of relatively high unemployment.

The change in the treatment of Veteran's and Social Security educational benefits probably did not have a major effect on program-wide statistics given the relatively small number of Pell applicants who receive these benefits. In 1983/84 approximately 2 percent of all applicants reported receiving Veteran's educational benefits and 3 percent reported receiving student Social Security benefits, compared with approximately 3 percent of all 1982/83 applicants that reported receiving Veteran's educational benefits and 7 percent that reported receiving student Social Security benefits.

## Summary of Selected 1983/84 Statistics

The percentage of students who are financially dependent on their families continues to represent more than one-half of all recipients; however, the percentage decreased to 52.4 percent in 1983/84 from the 54.4 percent reported in 1982/83. For independent students, there was a corresponding increase to 47.6 percent from the 45.6 percent experienced in 1982/83.

The data indicate that Pell Grants continue to be directed toward recipients with low family incomes. Nearly one-half (46 percent) of all recipients in 1983/84 reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less. Approximately one fifth (21 percent) reported incomes over \$15,000. Independents predominated in the lower income ranges, while dependents were more numerous in the higher ranges.

An examination of the distribution of family income for qualified applicants revealed the same results. Approximately 56 percent of all qualified applicants reported family incomes of \$7,500 or less, while 39 percent had incomes over \$15,000. As with recipients, independent applicants were more numerous in the lower income ranges, while dependents predominated in the higher ranges. Table 14 presents applicants distributed by reported income.

As would be expected, there was a strong correlation between family income and assets and an applicant's SAI. Generally, the lower an applicant's income and assets, the lower his or her SAI. The correlation between SAI and grant level, however, is not as direct since education costs and enrollment status have a heavy impact on the size of the grant awarded. For example, although 55 percent of all students receiving Pell Grants had zero SAIs, only 41 percent of all recipients received grants of \$1,200 or more.

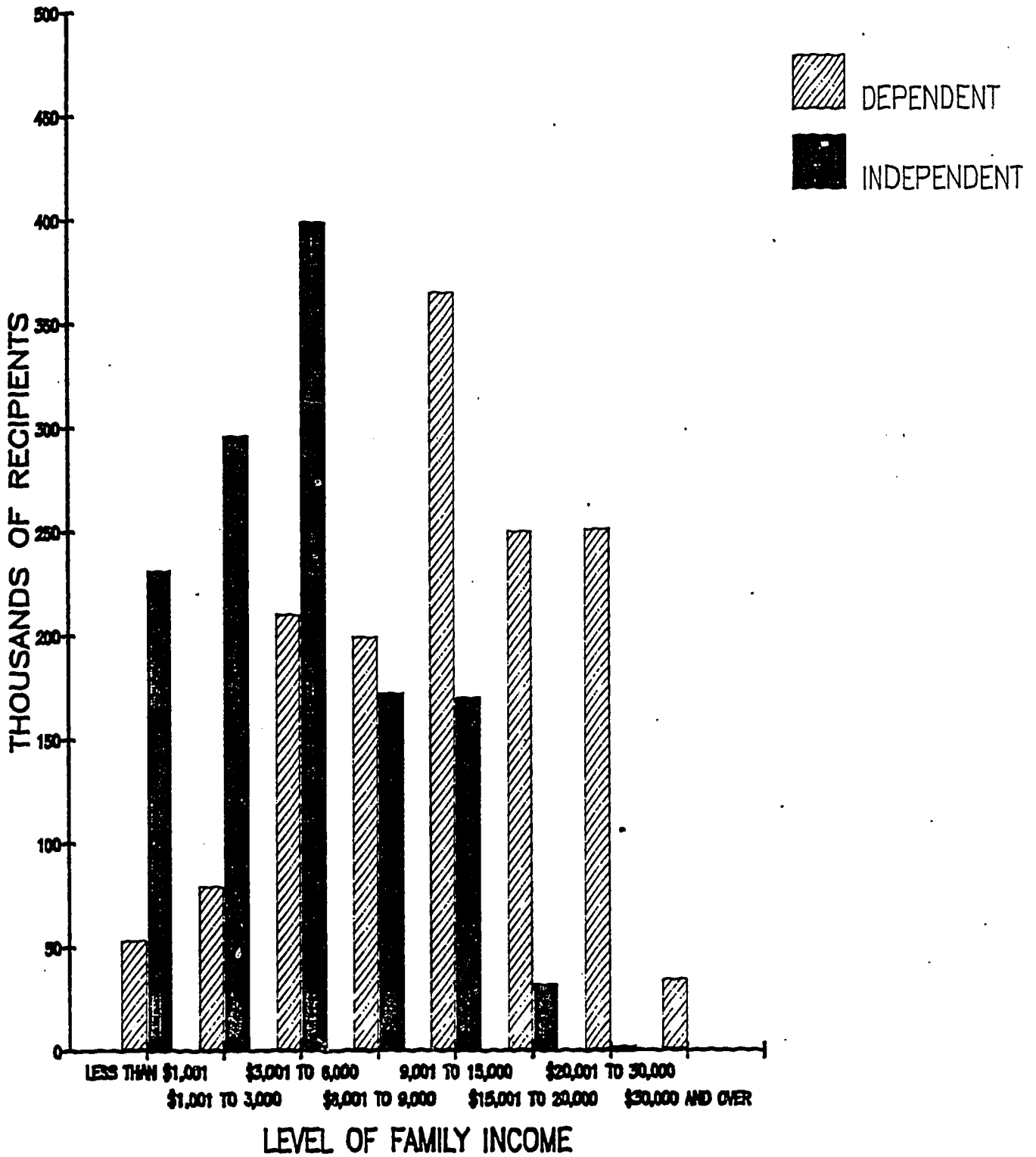
Approximately 62 percent of all Pell recipients attended public institutions, 20 percent attended private non-profit schools, and 17 percent attended private profit-making schools. Over 52 percent of all Pell Grant recipients were enrolled in five year institutions or four year schools without graduate programs. Approximately 40 percent attended schools offering two to less than



four year programs, while the remaining students attended institutions requiring less than two years of course work. This pattern of enrollment is similar to that for 1982/83, indicating that program changes did not affect significantly the kinds of schools in which students enrolled.

Students could apply for a 1983/84 Pell Grant through one of four sources. About 40 percent of all applicants applied through the College Scholarship Service (CSS); 39 percent submitted applications directly to the Pell Grant program, 16 percent used the American College Testing (ACT) application form, and 4 percent applied through the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA). The proportion of applicants who qualified for a grant differed substantially by application source. Roughly one-third of the students submitting a CSS, ACT, or PHEAA form did not qualify for a grant. By comparison, only 14 percent of the applicants submitting their applications directly to the Pell Grant processor failed to qualify.

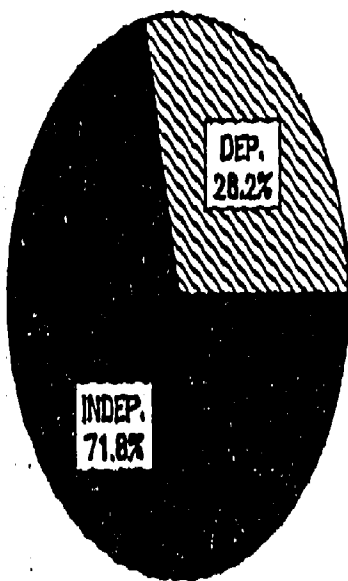
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY LEVEL OF FAMILY INCOME  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84



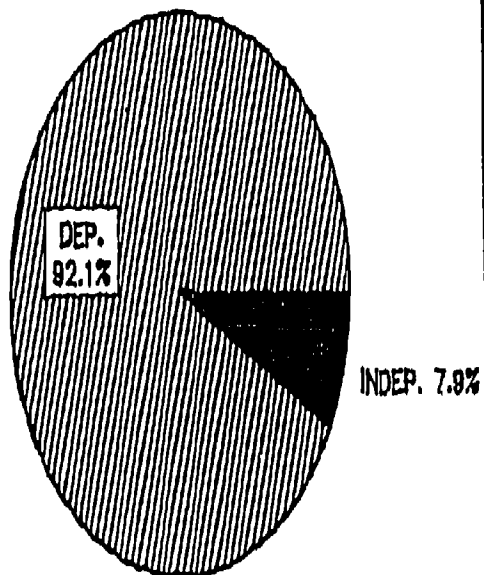
1-6

QUALIFIED APPLICANTS BY  
DEPENDENCY STATUS AND INCOME LEVEL  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

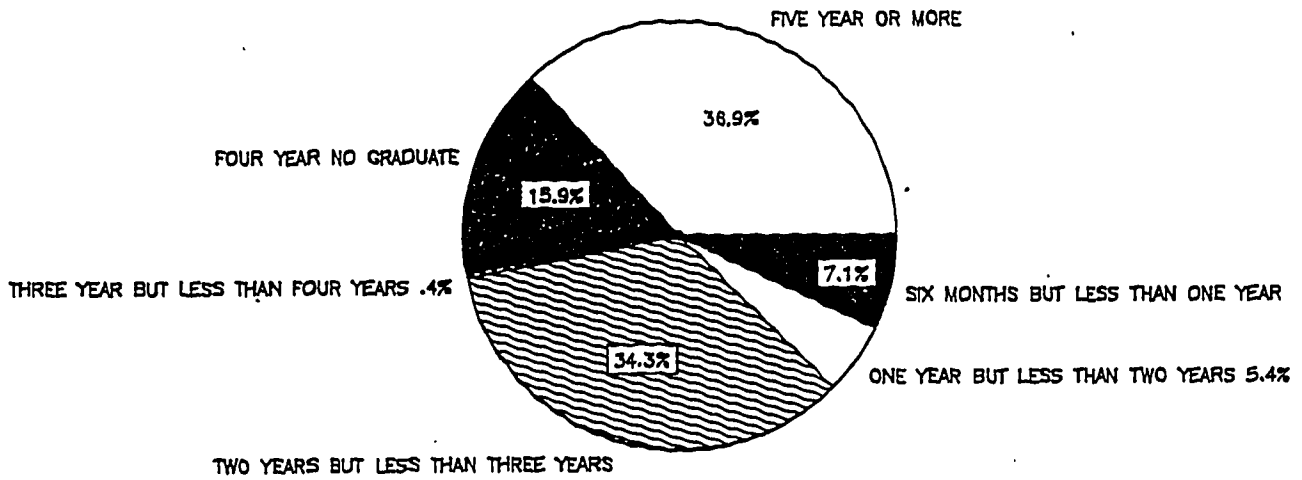
QUALIFIED APPLICANTS WITH  
INCOMES UNDER \$7,500



QUALIFIED APPLICANTS WITH  
INCOMES OVER \$15,000

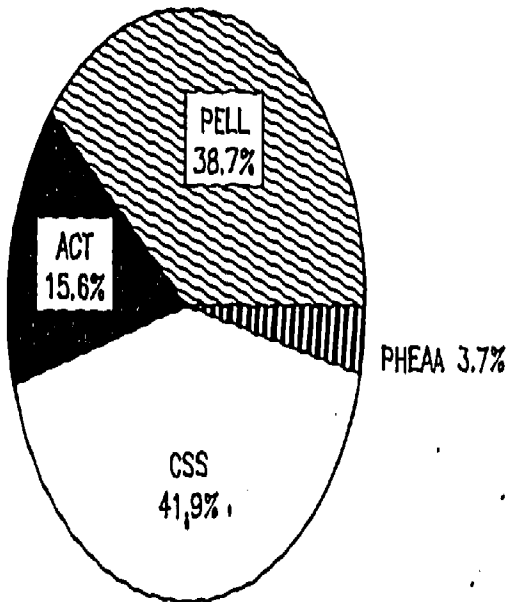


# PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION ATTENDED AWARD PERIOD 1983-84



PELL GRANT APPLICANTS/RECIPIENTS BY MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY SOURCE  
(BASED ON TOTAL OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS PROCESSED)  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

APPLICANTS BY MDE SOURCE



RECIPIENTS BY MDE SOURCE

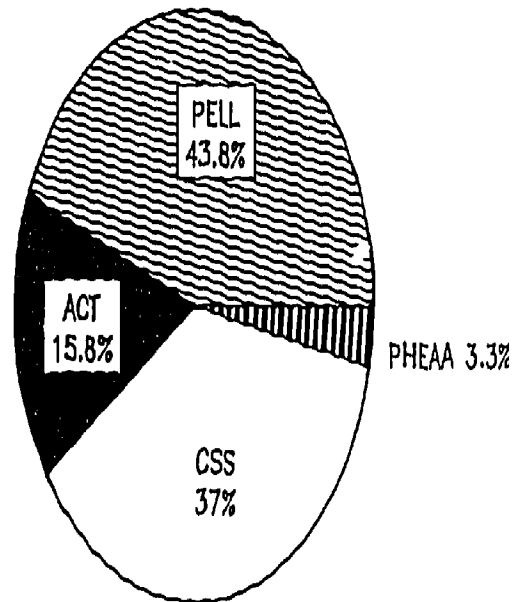


TABLE 1

Pell Grant Program  
Summary Statistics for Cross-Year Reference  
Award Period 1973/74 through 1983/84

Table 1 summarizes the general applicant and recipient trends in the Pell Grant Program from award period 1973/74, the first year of the program, through award period 1983/84.

The Pell Grant program experienced a dramatic increase in both the number of applications processed and the number of recipients from 1973/74 to 1976/77. Much of this increase was due to the expansion of the population eligible for Pell Grants from full-time freshmen in 1973/74 to all undergraduates attending Pell participating institutions at least half-time in 1976/77.

Program expansion was more gradual from 1976/77 to 1978/79. During this period, the number of official applications processed increased from 3,590,379 to 3,885,383 and total grant expenditures rose by approximately \$65 million dollars, compared to an increase of more than \$1.4 billion dollars between 1973/74 and 1976/77. From 1977/78 to 1978/79, the number of qualified applicants dropped from 2,390,320 to 2,228,603. An increase in the average grant from \$758 in 1977/78 to \$814 in 1978/79 accompanied the decline in the number of recipients and the growth of total expenditures.

From 1978/79 to 1979/80 the program expanded greatly, primarily in response to the passage of the Middle Income Student Assistance Act. While the number of applications only increased from 3,885,383 to 4,186,716 (8 percent), the number of recipients increased from 1,893,000 to 2,537,875 (34 percent). Since the average grant increased from \$814 to \$929 (14 percent), the total expenditures grew from \$1.54 billion to \$2.36 billion (53 percent).

In 1980/81 growth in the Pell Grant program slowed. Although the volume of applications increased by 15 percent from 4,186,716 to 4,825,420, the number of recipients increased by only 7 percent from 2,537,875 to 2,707,932. The average award decreased from \$929 to \$882. Total expenditures increased by 1.3 percent, from \$2.36 billion to \$2.39 billion.

From 1980/81 to 1981/82 the number of applications and recipients remained approximately the same. The average award dropped from \$882 to \$849 (3.8 percent), primarily because the maximum award dropped from \$1,750 to \$1,670. Total expenditures dropped from \$2.39 billion to \$2.30 billion.

A number of changes to the program were initiated in the 1982/83 academic year: the definition of an independent student was modified; veteran's educational benefits were used to determine grant levels and validation selection was greatly expanded. Total expenditures increased in 1982/83 by 5.3 percent, from \$2.30 billion to \$2.42 billion. At the same time, the number of recipients decreased by almost 7 percent (from 2,709,076 to 2,522,746) while the number of applicants increased by almost 3.5 percent from 4,945,760 to 5,118,558 and the average award increased from \$849 to \$959 (3 percent).

Of all the changes in the 1982/83 program, the one with the greatest impact was the expansion in validation selection. The number of eligible applicants selected for validation increased over 500 percent from 313,791 in 1981/82 to 1,660,021 in 1982/83.

Comparing 1983/84 to 1982/83, the volume of Pell Grant applications increased 6.5 percent from 5,118,558 to 5,453,548, and total recipients grew 9.4 percent from 2,522,746 to 2,758,906. The average Pell Grant award increased 6 percent from \$959 to \$1,014. This larger average award together with the increase in recipients contributed to a 16 percent increase in total expenditures from \$2.42 billion to \$2.80 billion. The percentage of applicants selected for validation dropped to 21.3 percent in 1983/84 from 49.7 percent in 1982/83.

TABLE 1  
PELL GRANT PROGRAM  
SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR CROSS-YEAR REFERENCE  
(PART 1 OF 2)

	AWARD PERIOD				
	1973-1974	1974-1975	1975-1976	1976-1977	1977-1978
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	512,866	1,304,877	2,339,337	3,690,379	3,844,047
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING VALID APPLICATIONS.....	482,331	1,114,084	2,178,696	3,408,718	3,621,841
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	268,444 52.3%	681,648 52.2%	1,455,187 62.2%	2,258,043 62.9%	2,390,320 62.2%
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	213,887 41.7%	432,436 33.1%	723,509 30.9%	1,150,675 32.1%	1,231,321 32.0%
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA AND NEVER RE-SUBMITTED FOR PROCESSING.....	30,535 6.0%	190,793 14.6%	180,641 6.9%	181,661 5.1%	222,406 5.8%
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING UNOFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....					
CLASSES OF ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS	FULL-TIME FRESHMEN	FULL-TIME FRESHMEN & SOPHOMORES	FRESHMEN SOPHOMORES & JUNIORS	ALL UNDER- GRADUATES	ALL UNDER- GRADUATES
NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS SELECTED FOR VALIDATION.....					
NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS.....	176,000	567,000	1,217,000	1,944,000	2,011,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURES.....	\$47,589,000	\$356,353,000	\$825,998,000	\$1,475,444,000	\$1,524,340,000
AVERAGE PELL GRANT.....	\$270	\$628	\$761	\$759	\$758
MINIMUM PELL GRANT.....	\$50	\$50	\$200	\$200	\$200
MAXIMUM PELL GRANT.....	\$452	\$1,050	\$1,400	\$1,400	\$1,400

1-12

\*The average grant found in Table 1 is based on the most currently available recipient data, which is based on actual expenditures by institutions from Progress Report data and SARs submitted. The average grant found in the other tables is based strictly on the division of total expected disbursements by total recipients.



TABLE 1  
PELL GRANT PROGRAM  
SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR CROSS-YEAR REFERENCE  
(PART 2 OF 2)

	AWARD PERIOD					
	1978-1979	1979-1980	1980-1981	1981-1982	1982-1983	1983-1984
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	3,885,383	4,188,716	4,825,420	4,945,760	5,118,558	5,453,548
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING VALID APPLICATIONS.....	3,401,428	3,868,429	4,475,762	4,614,590	4,709,225	4,955,775
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	2,228,603 57.4%	3,029,745 72.4%	3,330,534 69.0%	3,398,237 68.7%	3,341,371 65.3%	3,541,191 64.9%
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	1,172,825 30.2%	838,684 20.0%	1,145,228 23.7%	1,216,353 24.6%	1,367,854 26.7%	1,414,584 25.9%
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA AND NEVER RE-SUBMITTED FOR PROCESSING.....	483,955 12.5%	318,287 7.6%	349,658 7.2%	331,170 6.7%	409,333 8.0%	497,773 9.1%
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING UNOFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	348,236	280,918	265,283	266,197	296,146	284,945
CLASSES OF ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS	ALL UNDER- GRADUATES	ALL UNDER- GRADUATES	ALL UNDER- GRADUATES	ALL UNDER- GRADUATES	ALL UNDER- GRADUATES	ALL UNDER- GRADUATES
NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS SELECTED FOR VALIDATION.....	119,263	232,118	320,852	313,791	1,660,021	753,748
NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS.....	1,893,000	2,537,875	2,707,932	2,709,076	2,522,748	2,758,906
TOTAL EXPENDITURES.....	\$1,540,895,000	\$2,357,222,000	\$2,387,117,000	\$2,299,718,000	\$2,420,517,000	\$2,797,057,000
AVERAGE PELL GRANT.....	\$814	\$929	\$882	\$849	\$959	\$1,014
MINIMUM PELL GRANT.....	\$50	\$200	\$150	\$120	\$50	\$200
MAXIMUM PELL GRANT.....	\$1,800	\$1,800	\$1,750	\$1,670	\$1,800	\$1,800

\*The average grant found in Table 1 is based on the most currently available recipient data, which is based on actual expenditures by institutions from Progress Report data and SARs submitted. The average grant found in the other tables is based strictly on the division of total expected disbursements by total recipients.

CHAPTER 2

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF PELL GRANT  
RECIPIENTS

AWARD PERIOD 1983/84

TABLE 2

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients  
By Student Aid Index and Family Income  
Award Period 1983-84

- 2A - Total
- 2B - Dependent
- 2C - Independent

Tables 2A, 2B, and 2C present the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by Student Aid Index (SAI) and family income.

The tables indicate that Pell Grants were awarded to 2,758,905 students during 1983-84 with more grants directed toward dependent than independent students. The data, however, show a continuing increase in the proportion of independent recipients over the past three years. In 1983/84 47.6 percent of all recipients were independent; in 1982/83 45.6 percent; and in 1981-82 41.9 percent.

The tables show that Pell Grant awards are directed toward low income students. In 1983/84 nearly one-half of all recipients reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less. Approximately one-fifth reported incomes over \$15,000. Independents predominated in the lower income ranges, while dependents were more numerous in the higher ranges.

- Recipients with family incomes of \$6,000 or less:

	<u>1983/1984</u>	
Total	1,274,076	(46.2% of all recipients)
Dependent	345,137	(23.8% of dependent recipients)
Independent	928,939	(71.0% of independent recipients)

1982/1983

Total	-	1,147,608	(45.5% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	314,878	(22.9% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	832,730	(72.4% of independent recipients)

- Recipients with family incomes greater than \$15,000:

1983/1984

Total	-	574,141	(20.8% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	538,156	(37.1% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	35,985	(2.7% of independent recipients)

1982/1983

Total	-	542,614	(21.5% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	516,976	(37.7% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	25,638	(2.2% of independent recipients)

An SAI is an indicator of the eligible applicant's financial strength which the institution combines with the applicant's educational cost and enrollment status (full-time, three-quarter time, half-time) to determine the applicant's grant level. For a given educational cost and enrollment status, a lower SAI results in a higher grant. The tables indicate that in 1983-84 over half of all recipients received zero SAIs. As in 1982-83, a much larger proportion of independent than dependent students received the minimum SAI.

- Recipients with SAIs of 0:

<u>1983/1984</u>		
Total	-	1,516,652 (55.0% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	526,615 (36.3% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	990,037 (75.6% of independent recipients)

<u>1982/1983</u>		
Total	-	1,325,114 (52.5% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	461,843 (33.6% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	863,271 (75.1% of independent recipients)

Approximately one in eight Pell Grant recipients received SAIs greater than 1,000. As in 1982-83, nearly four times as many dependents than independents were in this SAI range.

- Recipients with SAIs greater than 1,000:

<u>1983/1984</u>		
Total	-	346,104 (12.5% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	262,995 (18.1% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	83,109 (6.3% of independent recipients)

<u>1982/1983</u>		
Total	-	324,865 (12.9% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	255,807 (18.6% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	69,058 (6.0% of independent recipients)

The tables show that the greater the recipient's family income, the lower the potential for a zero SAI. Approximately 90 percent of students reporting family incomes of \$6,000 or less received zero SAIs; only 1 percent of the over \$15,000 income group received the minimum SAI.

TABLE 2A  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY STUDENT AID INDEX AND FAMILY INCOME  
 AWARD PERIOD 1993-94

ALL RECIPIENTS

STUDENT AID INDEX:	FAMILY INCOME								TOTAL
	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+	
0.....	270,502 17.8 94.7	366,383 24.2 97.2	513,886 33.9 84.0	244,004 16.1 65.4	115,421 7.6 21.5	5,882 0.4 2.1	550 0.0 0.2	24 0.0 0.1	1,516,652 N 100.0 R% 55.0 C%
1 - 200.....	10,170 4.2 3.6	7,495 3.1 2.0	37,739 15.7 6.2	62,309 26.0 16.7	102,537 42.7 19.1	17,845 7.4 6.3	1,960 0.8 0.8	15 0.0 0.0	240,070 N 100.0 R% 8.7 C%
201 - 400.....	2,303 1.2 0.8	1,350 0.7 0.4	18,614 10.1 3.0	22,056 12.0 5.9	94,119 51.0 17.5	37,249 20.2 13.2	8,624 4.7 3.4	136 0.1 0.4	184,460 N 100.0 R% 6.7 C%
401 - 600.....	870 0.5 0.3	595 0.4 0.2	14,458 8.6 2.4	9,206 5.4 2.5	74,759 44.2 13.9	47,413 28.0 16.7	21,179 12.5 8.3	577 0.3 1.6	169,057 N 100.0 R% 6.1 C%
601 - 800.....	641 0.4 0.2	388 0.2 0.1	13,051 8.3 2.1	5,134 3.3 1.4	53,027 33.7 9.9	49,140 31.3 17.4	34,157 21.7 13.4	1,697 1.1 4.8	157,235 N 100.0 R% 5.7 C%
801 - 1,000.....	459 0.3 0.2	324 0.2 0.1	7,828 5.4 1.3	6,680 4.6 1.8	37,691 25.9 7.0	44,614 30.7 15.8	43,707 30.1 17.1	4,024 2.8 11.4	145,327 N 100.0 R% 5.3 C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	279 0.2 0.1	168 0.1 0.0	3,296 2.5 0.5	8,719 6.5 2.3	27,912 20.8 5.2	36,415 27.1 12.9	50,850 37.8 19.9	6,749 5.0 19.0	134,388 N 100.0 R% 4.9 C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	251 0.2 0.1	148 0.1 0.0	1,590 1.4 0.3	8,414 7.3 2.3	19,724 17.1 3.7	25,833 22.4 9.1	49,654 43.0 19.4	9,831 8.5 27.7	115,445 N 100.0 R% 4.2 C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	150 0.2 0.1	127 0.1 0.0	1,002 1.0 0.2	6,578 6.8 1.8	12,398 12.9 2.3	18,702 19.4 6.6	44,930 46.7 17.6	12,384 12.9 34.9	96,271 N 100.0 R% 3.5 C%
TOTAL.....	285,625 10.4 100.0	376,987 13.7 100.0	611,464 22.2 100.0	373,100 13.5 100.0	537,588 19.5 100.0	283,093 10.3 100.0	255,611 9.3 100.0	35,437 1.3 100.0	2,758,905 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%

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TABLE 2B  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY STUDENT AID INDEX AND FAMILY INCOME  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT AID INDEX:	FAMILY INCOME								TOTAL
	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+	
0.....	38,898 7.4 72.5	70,563 13.4 88.3	182,200 34.6 86.1	139,091 26.4 69.5	89,879 17.1 24.5	5,444 1.0 2.2	519 0.1 0.2	21 0.0 0.1	526,615 N 100.0 R% 36.3 C%
1 - 200.....	10,084 5.4 18.8	7,103 3.8 8.9	21,655 11.8 10.2	40,602 21.8 20.3	87,176 46.9 23.8	17,355 9.3 6.9	1,937 1.0 0.8	15 0.0 0.0	185,927 N 100.0 R% 12.8 C%
201 - 400.....	2,247 1.7 4.2	1,130 0.9 1.4	3,387 2.8 1.6	7,871 5.9 3.9	72,934 55.0 19.9	36,300 27.4 14.5	8,581 6.5 3.4	136 0.1 0.1	132,586 N 100.0 R% 9.1 C%
401 - 600.....	811 0.7 1.5	439 0.4 0.5	1,467 1.2 0.7	3,593 3.0 1.8	48,144 39.6 13.1	45,620 37.5 18.2	21,062 17.3 8.3	16 0.5 1.6	121,712 N 100.0 R% 8.4 C%
601 - 800.....	596 0.5 1.1	273 0.2 0.3	1,015 0.9 0.5	2,789 2.5 1.4	27,108 23.9 7.4	46,189 40.7 18.4	33,946 29.9 13.5	1,696 1.5 4.8	113,612 N 100.0 R% 7.8 C%
801 - 1,000.....	428 0.4 0.8	219 0.2 0.3	778 0.7 0.4	2,239 2.1 1.1	15,300 14.4 4.2	40,034 37.7 16.0	43,298 40.7 17.2	4,020 3.8 11.4	106,314 N 100.0 R% 7.3 C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	233 0.2 0.4	87 0.1 0.1	407 0.4 0.2	1,607 1.6 0.8	10,932 10.9 3.0	30,053 30.0 12.0	50,213 50.1 19.9	6,735 6.7 19.0	100,277 N 100.0 R% 6.9 C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	218 0.3 0.4	77 0.1 0.1	378 0.4 0.2	1,352 1.6 0.7	8,436 9.7 2.3	17,646 20.4 7.0	48,730 56.2 19.3	9,808 11.3 27.7	86,645 N 100.0 R% 6.0 C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	122 0.2 0.2	56 0.1 0.1	258 0.3 0.1	960 1.3 0.5	6,455 8.5 1.8	11,907 15.7 4.8	43,965 57.8 17.4	12,350 16.2 34.9	76,073 N 100.0 R% 5.2 C%
TOTAL.....	53,637 3.7 100.0	79,957 5.5 100.0	211,543 14.6 100.0	200,104 13.8 100.0	366,364 25.3 100.0	250,548 17.3 100.0	252,251 17.4 100.0	35,357 2.4 100.0	1,449,761 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%

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TABLE 2C  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY STUDENT AID INDEX AND FAMILY INCOME  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT AID INDEX:	F A M I L Y I N C O M E								TOTAL
	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+	
0.....	231,604 23.4 99.8	295,820 29.9 99.6	331,686 33.5 82.9	104,913 10.6 60.6	25,542 2.6 14.9	438 0.0 1.3	31 0.0 0.9	3 0.0 3.8	990,037 N 100.0 R% 75.6 C%
1 - 200.....	86 0.2 0.0	392 0.7 0.1	16,084 29.7 4.0	21,707 40.1 12.5	15,361 28.4 9.0	490 0.9 1.5	23 0.0 0.7	0 0.0 0.0	54,143 N 100.0 R% 4.1 C%
201 - 400.....	56 0.1 0.0	229 0.4 0.1	15,227 29.4 3.8	14,185 27.3 8.2	21,185 40.8 12.4	949 1.8 2.9	43 0.1 1.3	0 0.0 0.0	51,874 N 100.0 R% 4.0 C%
401 - 600.....	59 0.1 0.0	156 0.3 0.1	12,991 27.4 3.2	5,613 11.9 3.2	26,615 56.2 15.5	1,793 3.8 5.5	117 0.2 3.5	1 0.0 1.3	47,345 N 100.0 R% 3.6 C%
601 - 800.....	45 0.1 0.0	115 0.3 0.0	12,038 27.6 3.0	2,345 5.4 1.4	25,919 59.4 15.1	2,951 6.8 9.1	211 0.5 6.3	1 0.0 1.3	43,623 N 100.0 R% 3.3 C%
801 - 1,000.....	31 0.1 0.0	105 0.3 0.0	7,052 18.1 1.8	4,441 11.4 2.6	22,391 57.4 13.1	4,580 11.7 14.1	409 1.0 12.2	4 0.0 5.0	39,013 N 100.0 R% 3.0 C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	46 0.1 0.0	71 0.2 0.0	2,889 8.5 0.7	7,112 20.8 4.1	16,980 49.8 9.9	6,362 18.7 19.5	637 1.9 19.0	14 0.0 17.5	34,111 N 100.0 R% 2.6 C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	33 0.1 0.0	71 0.2 0.0	1,212 4.2 0.3	7,062 24.5 4.1	11,288 39.2 6.6	8,187 28.4 25.2	924 3.2 27.5	23 0.1 28.8	28,800 N 100.0 R% 2.2 C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	28 0.1 0.0	71 0.4 0.0	744 3.7 0.2	5,618 27.8 3.2	5,943 29.4 3.5	6,795 33.6 20.9	965 4.8 28.7	34 0.2 42.5	20,198 N 100.0 R% 1.5 C%
TOTAL.....	231,988 17.7 100.0	297,030 22.7 100.0	399,921 30.5 100.0	172,996 13.2 100.0	171,224 13.1 100.0	32,545 2.5 100.0	3,360 0.3 100.0	80 0.0 100.0	1,309,144 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%

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TABLE 3

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients  
By Family Income and Grant Level  
Award Period 1983/1984

- 3A - Total
- 3B - Dependent
- 3C - Independent

Tables 3A, 3B, and 3C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and grant level. The grant levels shown are in ranges of \$400 for the first two intervals, \$200 for the next three intervals, and \$399 for the sixth interval. The final grant level category indicates the number of students receiving \$1,800, the maximum Pell Grant.

Approximately one in eight Pell Grant recipients were awarded the maximum grant in 1983/1984 while about one-third received grants less than \$800. A comparison of the data from award periods 1982/83 and 1983/84 shows that the Pell Grant program experienced an increase in the proportion of students receiving maximum grants and a decrease in the proportion awarded modest sized grants. This was reflected in an increase in the average grant size from \$959 to \$1,083 as indicated in Table 1.

- Students receiving \$1,800:

	<u>1983/1984</u>	
Total	- 350,612	(12.7% of all recipients)
Dependent	- 142,784	(9.8% of dependent recipients)
Independent	- 207,828	(15.9% of independent recipients)

1982/1983

Total	-	263,597	(10.4% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	112,385	(8.2% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	151,212	(13.1% of independent recipients)

- Students receiving grants of less than \$800:

1983/1984

Total	-	865,850	(31.4% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	449,991	(31.0% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	415,859	(31.8% of independent recipients)

The data from these tables show that the greater the recipient's family income, the lower the potential for a large Pell Grant. Among the recipients who received the maximum award, 73 percent had family incomes of \$6,000 or less, and only 1.4 percent had family incomes greater than \$15,000.

Likewise, students with relatively large incomes were more likely to receive a modest size grant. The data show that 53.7 percent of recipients with incomes over \$15,000 were awarded grants less than \$800 while 22.6 percent of the \$6,000 and under group received grants in this range.

As the data from Table 8 indicate, educational cost is an important determinant of grant size. Many low income students who received modest sized grants attended low cost institutions.

TABLE 3A  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	G R A N T L E V E L							TOTAL	
	\$1-399	\$400-799	\$800-999	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,799	\$1,800		
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	19,994	48,761	30,907	40,678	37,644	48,828	58,733	285,625	N
	7.0	17.1	11.5	14.2	13.2	17.1	20.8	100.0	R%
	7.6	8.1	8.9	9.9	10.5	11.5	18.8	10.4	C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	18,130	60,779	43,176	53,722	51,517	67,712	81,951	376,987	N
	4.8	16.1	11.5	14.3	13.7	18.0	21.7	100.0	R%
	6.9	10.1	12.4	13.0	14.4	15.9	23.4	13.7	C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	33,165	107,499	72,471	93,244	89,288	99,908	115,889	611,464	N
	5.4	17.6	11.9	15.2	14.6	16.3	19.0	100.0	R%
	12.6	17.8	20.9	22.6	25.0	23.5	33.1	22.2	C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	29,933	73,869	42,701	52,247	48,334	70,011	56,005	373,100	N
	8.0	19.8	11.4	14.0	13.0	18.8	15.0	100.0	R%
	11.4	12.2	12.3	12.7	13.5	16.5	16.0	13.5	C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	48,886	116,573	67,116	88,688	78,395	104,753	33,178	537,589	N
	9.1	21.7	12.5	16.5	14.6	19.5	6.2	100.0	R%
	18.6	19.3	19.3	21.5	21.9	24.6	9.5	19.5	C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	37,509	78,909	46,559	51,464	38,969	27,996	3,687	283,093	N
	13.2	27.9	16.4	18.2	13.1	9.9	1.3	100.0	R%
	14.3	13.1	13.4	12.5	10.3	6.6	1.1	10.3	C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	60,871	101,273	40,455	30,815	15,025	6,051	1,121	255,611	N
	23.8	39.6	15.8	12.1	5.9	2.4	0.4	100.0	R%
	23.2	16.8	11.7	7.5	4.2	1.4	0.3	9.3	C%
\$30,001 +.....	14,328	15,371	3,580	1,474	474	162	48	35,437	N
	40.4	43.4	10.1	4.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	100.0	R%
	5.5	2.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	C%
TOTAL.....	262,816	603,034	347,045	412,332	357,646	425,421	350,612	2,758,906	N
	9.5	21.9	12.6	14.9	13.0	15.4	12.7	100.0	R%
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	C%

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TABLE 3B  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL	
	\$1-399	\$400-799	\$800-999	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,799	\$1,800		
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	1,645 3.1 1.2	6,349 11.8 2.0	5,247 9.8 2.8	7,839 14.6 3.5	7,799 14.5 4.1	14,010 26.1 5.4	10,748 20.0 7.5	53,637 100.0 3.7	N R% C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	2,841 3.6 2.1	10,343 12.9 3.3	8,546 10.7 4.6	11,787 14.7 5.3	10,397 13.0 5.5	20,985 26.2 8.1	15,058 18.8 10.5	79,957 100.0 5.5	N R% C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	7,580 3.6 5.6	28,320 13.4 9.0	21,981 10.4 11.9	29,271 13.8 13.1	30,210 14.3 15.9	48,261 22.8 18.6	45,920 21.7 32.2	211,543 100.0 14.6	N R% C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	7,583 3.8 5.8	27,847 13.9 8.8	21,086 10.5 11.4	28,938 14.5 13.0	27,992 14.0 14.7	48,702 24.3 18.8	37,956 19.0 26.6	200,104 100.0 13.8	N R% C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	18,697 5.1 13.8	60,018 16.4 19.1	40,666 11.1 22.0	63,041 17.2 28.3	62,433 17.0 32.8	93,133 25.4 36.0	28,377 7.7 19.9	366,365 100.0 25.3	N R% C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	23,334 9.3 17.3	68,570 26.6 21.1	43,688 17.4 23.6	49,678 19.8 22.3	36,140 14.4 19.0	27,577 11.0 10.7	3,561 1.4 2.5	250,548 100.0 17.3	N R% C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	59,115 23.4 43.8	100,123 39.7 31.8	40,200 15.9 21.7	30,700 12.2 13.8	14,970 5.9 7.9	6,027 2.4 2.3	1,116 0.4 0.8	252,251 100.0 17.4	N R% C%
\$30,001 +.....	14,279 40.4 10.6	15,347 43.4 4.9	3,576 10.1 1.9	1,472 4.2 0.7	473 1.3 0.2	162 0.5 0.1	48 0.1 0.0	35,357 100.0 2.4	N R% C%
TOTAL.....	135,074 9.3 100.0	314,917 21.7 100.0	184,990 12.8 100.0	222,726 15.4 100.0	190,414 13.1 100.0	258,857 17.9 100.0	142,784 9.8 100.0	1,448,769 100.0 100.0	N R% C%

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TABLE 3C  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL	
	\$1-399	\$400-799	\$800-999	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,799	\$1,800		
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	18,349 7.9 14.4	42,412 18.3 14.7	25,740 11.1 15.9	32,839 14.2 17.3	29,845 12.9 17.8	34,818 15.0 20.9	47,985 20.7 23.1	231,988 100.0 17.7	N R% C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	15,289 5.1 12.0	50,436 17.0 17.5	34,630 11.7 21.4	41,935 14.1 22.1	41,120 13.8 24.6	46,727 15.7 28.1	66,893 22.5 32.2	297,030 100.0 22.7	N R% C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	25,585 6.4 20.0	79,178 19.8 27.5	50,490 12.6 31.2	63,973 16.0 33.7	59,078 14.8 35.3	51,647 12.9 31.0	69,969 17.5 33.7	399,921 100.0 30.5	N R% C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	22,350 12.9 17.5	46,022 26.6 16.0	21,615 12.5 13.3	23,309 13.5 12.3	20,342 11.8 12.2	21,309 12.3 12.8	18,049 10.4 8.7	172,996 100.0 13.2	N R% C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	30,189 17.6 23.6	56,555 33.0 19.6	26,450 15.4 16.3	25,647 15.0 13.5	15,962 9.3 9.5	11,620 6.8 7.0	4,801 2.8 2.3	171,224 100.0 13.1	N R% C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	14,175 43.6 11.1	12,339 37.9 4.3	2,871 8.8 1.8	1,786 5.5 0.9	829 2.5 0.5	419 1.3 0.3	126 0.4 0.1	32,545 100.0 2.5	N R% C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	1,756 52.3 1.4	1,150 34.2 0.4	255 7.6 0.2	115 3.4 0.1	55 1.6 0.0	24 0.7 0.0	5 0.1 0.0	3,360 100.0 0.3	N R% C%
\$30,001 +.....	49 61.3 0.0	24 30.0 0.0	4 5.0 0.0	2 2.5 0.0	1 1.3 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	80 100.0 0.0	N R% C%
TOTAL.....	127,742 9.8 100.0	288,117 22.0 100.0	162,055 12.4 100.0	189,606 14.5 100.0	167,232 12.8 100.0	166,564 12.7 100.0	207,828 15.9 100.0	1,309,144 100.0 100.0	N R% C%

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TABLE 4

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients  
By Student Aid Index and Grant Level  
Award Period 1983/1984

- 4A - Total
- 4B - Dependent
- 4C - Independent

The Student Aid Index (SAI) when combined with the student's educational cost and enrollment status determine the amount of a Pell Grant. Tables 4A, 4B, and 4C illustrate that the lower the index the larger the potential grant. For example, 97 percent of the students receiving the maximum award of \$1,800 had zero SAIs, while only 39 percent of the recipients who were awarded less than \$800 had the minimum SAI. It is likely that most students with zero SAIs who received small grants attended low cost institutions.

The step-shaped line drawn diagonally through the three tables delineates valid versus invalid awards. All cells to the right of the line should contain zeroes, as these are invalid combinations of SAI and grant level. For example, the maximum grant shown on the 1983-84 Payment Schedule for a student with an SAI in the range of 1401 to 1450 is \$375. Grants which exceed \$375 for this SAI range represent institutional errors, data entry errors and over-awards because of attendance at more than one institution. These types of errors will be corrected when Student Validation Rosters for all institutions have been successfully processed. It should be noted that "Grant" includes the sum of the Expected Disbursements on all SARs submitted for each recipient.

The data show a continuing decline in such invalid awards over the past three award years. During 1983/84 there were 16,893 invalid awards constituting .6 percent of all recipients. In 1982-83, 17,167 students or .7 percent of all recipients were overawarded, and in 1981/82 21,684 students or .8 percent of all recipients received such invalid awards.

TABLE 4A  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY STUDENT AID INDEX AND GRANT LEVEL  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL RECIPIENTS

STUDENT AID INDEX:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL
	\$1-399	\$400-799	\$800-999	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,799	\$1,800	
0.....	81,840 5.4 31.1	255,842 16.9 42.4	173,736 11.5 50.1	215,114 14.2 52.2	210,227 13.9 58.8	238,715 15.7 56.1	341,178 22.5 97.3	1,516,652 N 100.0 R% 55.0 C%
1 - 200.....	8,253 3.4 3.1	30,880 12.9 5.1	24,269 10.1 7.0	37,228 15.5 9.0	30,718 12.8 8.6	105,391 43.9 24.8	3,333 1.4 1.0	240,070 N 100.0 R% 8.7 C%
201 - 400.....	7,315 4.0 2.8	30,563 16.6 5.1	14,018 7.6 4.0	28,804 15.6 7.0	23,111 12.5 6.5	78,162 42.4 18.4	2,487 1.3 0.7	184,460 N 100.0 R% 6.7 C%
401 - 600.....	6,619 3.9 2.5	27,857 16.5 4.6	15,910 9.4 4.6	23,773 14.1 5.8	92,124 54.5 25.8	763 0.5 0.2	2,011 1.2 0.6	169,057 N 100.0 R% 6.1 C%
601 - 800.....	8,311 5.3 3.2	27,755 17.7 4.6	12,443 7.9 3.6	106,153 67.5 25.7	277 0.2 0.1	1,259 0.8 0.3	1,037 0.7 0.3	157,235 N 100.0 R% 5.7 C%
801 - 1,000.....	8,616 5.9 3.3	28,693 19.7 4.8	105,789 72.8 30.5	278 0.2 0.1	746 0.5 0.2	777 0.5 0.2	428 0.3 0.1	145,327 N 100.0 R% 5.3 C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	21,058 15.7 8.0	111,401 82.9 18.5	441 0.3 0.1	741 0.8 0.2	366 0.3 0.1	283 0.2 0.1	98 0.1 0.0	134,388 N 100.0 R% 4.9 C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	25,360 22.0 9.6	89,344 77.4 14.8	393 0.3 0.1	218 0.2 0.1	48 0.0 0.0	53 0.0 0.0	29 0.0 0.0	115,445 N 100.0 R% 4.2 C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	95,444 99.1 36.3	699 0.7 0.1	46 0.0 0.0	25 0.0 0.0	28 0.0 0.0	18 0.0 0.0	11 0.0 0.0	96,271 N 100.0 R% 3.5 C%
TOTAL.....	262,816 9.5 100.0	603,034 21.9 100.0	347,045 12.6 100.0	412,332 14.9 100.0	357,645 13.0 100.0	425,421 15.4 100.0	350,612 12.7 100.0	2,758,905 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%

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TABLE 4B  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY STUDENT AID INDEX AND GRANT LEVEL  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT AID INDEX:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL
	\$1-399	\$400-799	\$800-999	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,799	\$1,800	
0.....	17,576 3.3 13.0	69,952 13.3 22.2	55,448 10.5 30.0	73,438 13.9 33.0	73,084 13.9 38.4	102,009 19.4 39.4	135,108 25.7 94.6	526,615 N 100.0 R% 36.3 C%
1 - 200.....	4,588 2.5 3.4	19,806 10.7 6.3	17,308 9.3 9.4	27,508 14.8 12.4	24,075 12.9 12.6	89,874 48.3 34.7	2,768 1.5 1.9	185,927 N 100.0 R% 12.8 C%
201 - 400.....	3,295 2.5 2.4	17,593 13.3 5.6	8,914 8.7 4.8	19,297 14.6 8.7	16,985 12.8 8.9	64,497 48.6 24.9	2,005 1.5 1.4	132,586 N 100.0 R% 9.1 C%
401 - 600.....	2,831 2.3 2.1	15,610 12.8 5.0	9,804 8.1 5.3	16,149 13.3 7.3	75,139 61.7 39.5	541 0.4 0.2	1,638 1.3 1.1	121,712 N 100.0 R% 8.4 C%
601 - 800.....	3,543 3.1 2.6	15,130 13.3 4.8	7,601 6.7 4.1	85,329 75.1 38.3	181 0.2 0.1	1,009 0.9 0.4	819 0.7 0.6	113,612 N 100.0 R% 7.8 C%
801 - 1,000.....	3,638 3.4 2.7	15,701 14.8 5.0	85,206 80.1 48.1	196 0.2 0.1	592 0.6 0.3	637 0.6 0.2	344 0.3 0.2	106,314 N 100.0 R% 7.3 C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	10,997 11.0 8.1	87,732 87.5 27.9	339 0.3 0.2	610 0.6 0.3	295 0.3 0.2	234 0.2 0.1	70 0.1 0.0	100,277 N 100.0 R% 6.9 C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	13,246 15.3 9.8	72,793 84.0 23.1	330 0.4 0.2	175 0.2 0.1	38 0.0 0.0	41 0.0 0.0	22 0.0 0.0	86,645 N 100.0 R% 6.0 C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	75,360 99.1 55.8	600 0.8 0.2	40 0.1 0.0	24 0.0 0.0	24 0.0 0.0	15 0.0 0.0	10 0.0 0.0	76,073 N 100.0 R% 5.2 C%
TOTAL.....	135,074 9.3 100.0	314,917 21.7 100.0	184,990 12.8 100.0	222,726 15.4 100.0	190,413 13.1 100.0	258,857 17.9 100.0	142,784 9.8 100.0	1,449,761 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%

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TABLE 4C  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY STUDENT AID INDEX AND GRANT LEVEL  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

GRANT LEVEL

STUDENT AID INDEX:	\$1-399	\$400-799	\$800-999	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,799	\$1,800	TOTAL
0.....	64,264 6.5 50.3	185,890 18.8 64.5	118,288 11.9 73.0	141,676 14.3 74.7	137,143 13.9 82.0	136,706 13.8 82.1	206,070 20.8 99.2	990,037 N 100.0 R% 75.6 C%
1 - 200.....	3,665 6.8 2.9	11,074 20.5 3.8	6,981 12.9 4.3	9,718 17.9 5.1	6,643 12.3 4.0	15,517 28.7 9.3	565 1.0 0.3	54,143 N 100.0 R% 4.1 C%
201 - 400.....	4,020 7.7 3.1	12,970 25.0 4.5	5,104 9.8 3.1	9,507 18.3 5.0	6,126 11.8 3.7	13,665 26.3 8.2	482 0.9 0.2	51,074 N 100.0 R% 4.0 C%
401 - 600.....	3,788 8.0 3.0	12,247 25.9 4.3	6,106 12.9 3.8	7,624 16.1 4.0	16,985 35.9 10.2	222 0.5 0.1	373 0.8 0.2	47,345 N 100.0 R% 3.6 C%
601 - 800.....	4,768 10.9 3.7	12,625 28.9 4.4	4,842 11.1 3.0	20,824 47.7 11.0	96 0.2 0.1	250 0.6 0.2	218 0.5 0.1	43,623 N 100.0 R% 3.3 C%
801 - 1,000.....	4,978 12.8 3.9	12,992 33.3 4.5	20,583 52.8 12.7	82 0.2 0.0	154 0.4 0.1	140 0.4 0.1	84 0.2 0.0	39,013 N 100.0 R% 3.0 C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	10,061 29.5 7.9	23,669 69.4 8.2	102 0.3 0.1	131 0.4 0.1	71 0.2 0.0	49 0.1 0.0	28 0.1 0.0	34,111 N 100.0 R% 2.6 C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	12,114 42.1 9.5	16,551 57.5 5.7	63 0.2 0.0	43 0.1 0.0	10 0.0 0.0	12 0.0 0.0	7 0.0 0.0	28,800 N 100.0 R% 2.2 C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	20,084 98.4 15.7	99 0.5 0.0	6 0.0 0.0	1 0.0 0.0	4 0.0 0.0	3 0.0 0.0	1 0.0 0.0	20,198 N 100.0 R% 1.5 C%
TOTAL.....	127,742 9.8 100.0	288,117 22.0 100.0	162,055 12.4 100.0	189,606 14.5 100.0	167,232 12.8 100.0	166,564 12.7 100.0	207,828 15.9 100.0	1,309,144 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%

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TABLE 5

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients  
By Student Aid Index and Type of Institution  
Award Period 1983/1984

- 5A - Total
- 5B - Dependent
- 5C - Independent

Tables 5A, 5B, and 5C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by SAI and type of institution. The categories of institutions presented in this table are identical to those reported on the Institutional Progress Report and are defined in the glossary at the end of the report.

Categories of institution type differed in the numbers of students they attracted, and in the relative proportions of independent and dependent students enrolled. Approximately 53 percent of all students attended institutions offering programs of at least four years duration. A majority of these recipients were dependent while most of the students enrolled in schools with programs less than four years were independent.

A comparison with 1982/83 data shows that the Pell Grant program experienced a modest decrease in the proportion of recipients enrolled in institutions offering programs lasting four or more years.

- Recipients attending institutions with programs lasting 4 years or more:

	<u>1983/1984</u>	
Total	- 1,454,690	(52.7% of all recipients)
Dependent	- 912,488	(62.9% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	- 542,202	(41.4% of all independent recipients)

1982/1983

Total	-	1,398,237	(55.4% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	889,185	(64.8% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	509,052	(44.3% of all independent recipients)

- Recipients attending institutions with programs lasting less than 4 years:

1983-1984

Total	-	1,303,648	(47.3% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	537,089	(37.0% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	766,559	(58.6% of all independent recipients)

1982/1983

Total	-	1,124,001	(44.6% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	483,504	(35.2% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	640,497	(55.7% of all independent recipients)

Institutions with programs lasting four years or more were less likely to attract students with zero SAIs than schools with programs of three years or less. Students with zero SAIs comprised 47 percent of the recipient pool at four year or more institutions and 64 percent of the recipients attending schools with programs of three years or less in length.

TABLE 5A  
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
BY STUDENT AID INDEX AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL RECIPIENTS

STUDENT AID INDEX:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION							OTHER	TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR			
0.....	477,530 31.5 47.0	208,779 13.8 47.6	5,754 0.4 50.3	571,733 37.7 60.4	108,112 7.1 72.8	144,320 9.5 73.4	424 0.0 74.8	1,516,652 N 100.0 R% 55.0 C%	
1 - 200.....	98,809 41.2 9.7	42,092 17.5 9.6	952 0.4 8.3	77,338 32.2 8.2	9,013 3.8 6.1	11,838 4.9 6.0	28 0.0 4.9	240,070 N 100.0 R% 8.7 C%	
201 - 400.....	75,341 40.8 7.4	32,223 17.5 7.4	731 0.4 6.4	59,863 32.5 8.3	7,001 3.8 4.7	9,178 5.0 4.7	23 0.0 4.1	184,460 N 100.0 R% 6.7 C%	
401 - 600.....	71,049 42.0 7.0	30,202 17.9 6.9	758 0.4 6.6	53,577 31.7 5.7	5,830 3.4 3.9	7,614 4.5 3.9	27 0.0 4.8	169,057 N 100.0 R% 6.1 C%	
601 - 800.....	67,692 43.1 6.7	28,818 18.3 6.6	675 0.4 5.9	48,633 30.9 5.1	4,968 3.2 3.3	6,434 4.1 3.3	15 0.0 2.6	157,235 N 100.0 R% 5.7 C%	
801 - 1,000.....	64,538 44.4 6.3	26,847 18.5 6.1	713 0.5 6.2	43,392 29.9 4.8	4,348 3.0 2.9	5,474 3.8 2.8	15 0.0 2.6	145,327 N 100.0 R% 5.3 C%	
1,001 - 1,200.....	60,585 45.1 6.0	25,751 19.2 5.9	708 0.5 6.2	38,513 28.7 4.1	3,863 2.9 2.6	4,956 3.7 2.5	12 0.0 2.1	134,388 N 100.0 R% 4.9 C%	
1,201 - 1,400.....	53,573 48.4 5.3	23,264 20.2 5.3	629 0.5 5.5	31,175 27.0 3.3	3,028 2.6 2.0	3,765 3.3 1.9	11 0.0 1.9	115,445 N 100.0 R% 4.2 C%	
1,401 - 1,600.....	47,360 49.2 4.7	20,237 21.0 4.6	511 0.5 4.5	22,737 23.6 2.4	2,423 2.5 1.6	2,991 3.1 1.5	12 0.0 2.1	96,271 N 100.0 R% 3.5 C%	
TOTAL.....	1,016,477 36.8 100.0	438,213 15.9 100.0	11,431 0.4 100.0	947,061 34.3 100.0	148,563 5.5 100.0	196,570 7.1 100.0	567 0.0 100.0	2,758,905 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%	

TABLE 5B  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY STUDENT AID INDEX AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT AID INDEX:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION							OTHER	TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR			
0.....	192,632 36.6 30.5	92,713 17.6 33.0	1,674 0.3 29.1	175,879 33.4 42.1	31,595 6.0 57.7	32,008 6.1 54.6	114 0.0 62.0	526,615 N 100.0 R% 36.3 C%	
1 - 200.....	82,460 44.4 13.1	35,186 18.9 12.5	710 0.4 12.3	54,972 29.6 13.2	5,779 3.1 10.6	6,804 3.7 11.6	16 0.0 8.7	185,927 N 100.0 R% 12.8 C%	
201 - 400.....	59,422 44.8 9.4	25,708 19.4 9.2	497 0.4 8.6	38,294 28.9 9.2	4,003 3.0 7.3	4,651 3.5 7.9	13 0.0 7.1	132,585 N 100.0 R% 9.1 C%	
401 - 600.....	56,417 46.4 8.9	24,093 19.8 8.6	535 0.4 9.3	33,622 27.6 8.0	3,213 2.6 5.9	3,822 3.1 6.5	10 0.0 5.4	121,712 N 100.0 R% 8.4 C%	
601 - 800.....	54,239 47.7 8.6	23,242 20.5 8.3	471 0.4 8.2	28,843 26.3 7.1	2,732 2.4 5.0	3,080 2.7 5.3	5 0.0 2.7	113,612 N 100.0 R% 7.8 C%	
801 - 1,000.....	52,434 49.3 8.3	21,844 20.5 7.8	498 0.5 8.7	26,607 25.0 6.4	2,331 2.2 4.3	2,594 2.4 4.4	6 0.0 3.3	106,314 N 100.0 R% 7.3 C%	
1,001 - 1,200.....	49,797 49.7 7.9	21,289 21.2 7.6	517 0.5 9.0	24,106 24.0 5.8	2,154 2.1 3.9	2,404 2.4 4.1	10 0.0 5.4	100,277 N 100.0 R% 6.9 C%	
1,201 - 1,400.....	44,207 51.0 7.0	19,235 22.2 6.8	463 0.5 8.1	19,378 22.4 4.6	1,603 1.9 2.9	1,782 2.1 3.0	7 0.0 3.8	86,645 N 100.0 R% 6.0 C%	
1,401 - 1,600.....	40,195 52.8 6.4	17,407 22.9 6.2	385 0.5 8.7	15,270 20.1 3.7	1,326 1.7 2.4	1,487 2.0 2.5	3 0.0 1.6	76,073 N 100.0 R% 5.2 C%	
TOTAL.....	631,803 43.6 100.0	280,685 19.4 100.0	5,750 0.4 100.0	417,971 28.8 100.0	54,736 3.8 100.0	58,632 4.0 100.0	184 0.0 100.0	1,449,761 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%	

TABLE 5C  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY STUDENT AID INDEX AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT AID INDEX:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION							OTHER	TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR			
0.....	284,898	116,066	4,080	395,854	76,517	112,312	310	990,037 N	
	28.8	11.7	0.4	40.0	7.7	11.3	0.0	100.0 R%	
	74.1	73.7	71.8	74.8	81.5	81.4	80.9	75.6 C%	
1 - 200.....	16,348	6,906	242	22,366	3,234	5,034	12	54,143 N	
	30.2	12.8	0.4	41.3	6.0	9.3	0.0	100.0 R%	
	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.6	3.1	4.1 C%	
201 - 400.....	15,919	6,517	234	21,669	2,998	4,527	10	51,874 N	
	30.7	12.6	0.5	41.8	5.8	8.7	0.0	100.0 R%	
	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.3	2.6	4.0 C%	
401 - 600.....	14,632	6,109	223	19,955	2,617	3,792	17	47,345 N	
	30.9	12.9	0.5	42.1	5.5	8.0	0.0	100.0 R%	
	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.8	2.7	4.4	3.6 C%	
601 - 800.....	13,453	5,576	204	18,790	2,236	3,354	10	43,623 N	
	30.8	12.8	0.5	43.1	5.1	7.7	0.0	100.0 R%	
	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.3 C%	
801 - 1,000.....	12,104	5,003	215	16,785	2,017	2,880	9	39,013 N	
	31.0	12.8	0.6	43.0	5.2	7.4	0.0	100.0 R%	
	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.0 C%	
1,001 - 1,200.....	10,788	4,462	191	14,407	1,709	2,552	2	34,111 N	
	31.6	13.1	0.8	42.2	5.0	7.5	0.0	100.0 R%	
	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.7	1.8	1.9	0.5	2.6 C%	
1,201 - 1,400.....	9,366	4,059	166	11,797	1,425	1,983	4	28,800 N	
	32.5	14.1	0.6	41.0	4.9	6.9	0.0	100.0 R%	
	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	2.2 C%	
1,401 - 1,600.....	7,165	2,830	128	7,467	1,097	1,504	9	20,198 N	
	35.5	14.0	0.6	37.0	5.4	7.4	0.0	100.0 R%	
	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.5 C%	
TOTAL.....	384,674	157,528	5,681	529,090	93,850	137,938	383	1,309,144 N	
	29.4	12.0	0.4	40.4	7.2	10.5	0.0	100.0 R%	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 C%	

TABLE 6

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients  
By Family Income and Type of Institution  
Award Period 1983-1984

- 6A - Total
- 6B - Dependent
- 6C - Independent

Tables 6A, 6B, and 6C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and type of institution.

The data indicate that recipients in higher income categories were enrolled in programs of longer duration than lower income recipients. Approximately 59 percent of recipients with incomes over \$15,000 attended institutions offering programs lasting four or more years; only 46 percent of recipients reporting incomes of \$6,000 and less were enrolled in this type of school.



TABLE 6A  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION							OTHER	TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR			
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	105,595	40,909	931	100,475	15,340	22,342	33	285,625 N	
	37.0	14.3	0.3	35.2	5.4	7.8	0.0	100.0 R%	
	10.4	9.3	8.1	10.6	10.3	11.4	5.8	10.4 C%	
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	127,937	49,073	1,413	132,563	29,112	36,756	133	376,987 N	
	33.9	13.0	0.4	35.2	7.7	9.7	0.0	100.0 R%	
	12.6	11.2	12.4	14.0	19.6	18.7	23.5	13.7 C%	
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	183,429	81,142	2,703	235,777	46,321	61,900	192	611,464 N	
	30.0	13.3	0.4	38.6	7.6	10.1	0.0	100.0 R%	
	18.0	18.6	23.6	24.9	31.2	31.5	33.9	22.2 C%	
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	120,764	55,539	1,535	142,931	21,877	30,381	73	373,100 N	
	32.4	14.9	0.4	38.3	5.9	8.1	0.0	100.0 R%	
	11.9	12.7	13.4	15.1	14.7	15.5	12.9	13.5 C%	
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	203,061	92,028	2,306	188,114	22,455	29,538	87	537,589 N	
	37.8	17.1	0.4	35.0	4.2	5.5	0.0	100.0 R%	
	20.0	21.0	20.2	19.9	15.1	15.0	15.3	19.5 C%	
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	126,642	55,844	1,224	81,498	8,087	9,769	29	283,093 N	
	44.7	19.7	0.4	28.8	2.9	3.5	0.0	100.0 R%	
	12.5	12.7	10.7	8.6	5.4	5.0	5.1	10.3 C%	
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	128,651	55,437	1,174	59,762	5,064	5,507	16	255,611 N	
	50.3	21.7	0.5	23.4	2.0	2.2	0.0	100.0 R%	
	12.7	12.7	10.3	0.2	3.4	2.8	2.8	9.3 C%	
\$30,001 +.....	20,398	8,242	145	5,677	330	377	4	35,437 N	
	57.6	23.3	0.4	18.6	3.9	1.1	0.0	100.0 R%	
	2.0	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.3 C%	
TOTAL.....	1,016,477	438,214	11,431	947,061	148,586	196,570	567	2,758,906 N	
	33.8	15.9	0.4	34.3	5.4	7.1	0.0	100.0 R%	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 C%	

TABLE 6B  
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
BY FAMILY INCOME AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	OTHER	TOTAL
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	23,583 44.0 3.7	9,849 18.4 3.5	238 0.4 4.1	15,781 29.4 3.8	2,098 3.9 3.8	2,081 3.9 3.5	7 0.0 3.8	53,637 N 100.0 RN 3.7 CN
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	30,361 38.0 4.8	14,239 17.8 5.1	302 0.4 5.3	25,078 31.4 6.0	5,354 6.7 9.8	4,602 5.8 7.8	21 0.0 11.4	79,957 N 100.0 RN 5.5 CN
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	74,763 35.3 11.8	36,958 17.5 13.2	742 0.4 12.9	71,180 33.6 17.0	13,720 6.5 25.1	14,135 6.7 24.1	45 0.0 24.5	211,543 N 100.0 RN 14.6 CN
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	78,060 39.0 12.4	35,917 17.9 12.8	672 0.3 11.7	65,302 32.6 15.6	9,536 4.8 17.4	10,587 5.3 18.1	30 0.0 16.3	200,104 N 100.0 RN 13.8 CN
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	158,924 43.4 25.2	69,485 19.0 24.8	1,464 0.4 25.5	109,877 30.0 26.3	12,290 3.4 22.5	14,283 3.9 24.4	42 0.0 22.8	366,365 N 100.0 RN 25.3 CN
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	117,917 47.1 18.7	51,139 20.4 18.2	1,034 0.4 18.0	66,702 26.6 16.0	6,469 2.6 11.8	7,268 2.9 12.4	19 0.0 10.3	250,548 N 100.0 RN 17.3 CN
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	127,823 50.7 20.2	54,874 21.8 19.5	1,153 0.5 20.1	58,141 23.0 13.9	4,939 2.0 9.0	5,305 2.1 9.0	16 0.0 8.7	252,251 N 100.0 RN 17.4 CN
\$30,001 +.....	20,372 57.6 3.2	8,225 23.3 2.9	145 0.4 2.5	5,910 16.7 1.4	330 0.9 0.8	371 1.0 0.6	4 0.0 2.2	35,357 N 100.0 RN 2.4 CN
TOTAL.....	631,803 43.6 100.0	280,686 19.4 100.0	5,750 0.4 100.0	417,971 28.8 100.0	54,736 3.8 100.0	58,632 4.0 100.0	184 0.0 100.0	1,449,762 N 100.0 RN 100.0 CN

TABLE 6C  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						OTHER	TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR		
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	82,012 35.4 21.3	31,060 13.4 19.7	693 0.3 12.2	84,694 36.5 16.0	13,242 5.7 14.1	20,261 8.7 14.7	26 0.0 6.8	231,988 I 100.0 R 17.7 C
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	97,576 32.9 25.4	34,834 11.7 22.1	1,111 0.4 19.6	107,485 36.2 20.3	23,758 8.0 25.3	32,154 10.8 23.3	112 0.0 29.2	297,030 I 100.0 R 22.7 C
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	108,666 27.2 28.2	44,184 11.0 28.0	1,961 0.5 34.5	164,597 41.2 31.1	32,601 8.2 34.7	47,765 11.9 34.6	147 0.0 38.4	399,921 I 100.0 R 30.5 C
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	42,704 24.7 11.1	19,622 11.3 12.5	863 0.5 15.2	77,629 44.9 14.7	12,341 7.1 13.1	19,794 11.4 14.3	43 0.0 11.2	172,996 I 100.0 R 13.2 C
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	44,137 25.8 11.5	22,543 13.2 14.3	842 0.5 14.8	78,237 45.7 14.8	10,165 5.9 10.8	15,255 8.9 11.1	45 0.0 11.7	171,224 I 100.0 R 13.1 C
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	8,725 26.8 2.3	4,705 14.5 3.0	190 0.6 3.3	14,796 45.5 2.8	1,618 5.0 1.7	2,501 7.7 1.8	10 0.0 2.6	32,545 I 100.0 R 2.5 C
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	828 24.6 0.2	563 16.8 0.4	21 0.8 0.4	1,621 48.2 0.3	125 3.7 0.1	202 6.0 0.1	0 0.0 0.0	3,360 I 100.0 R 0.3 C
\$30,001 + .....	26 32.5 0.0	17 21.3 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	31 38.8 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	6 7.5 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	80 I 100.0 R 0.0 C
TOTAL.....	384,674 29.4 100.0	157,528 12.0 100.0	5,681 0.4 100.0	529,090 40.4 100.0	93,850 7.2 100.0	137,938 10.5 100.0	383 0.0 100.0	1,309,144 I 100.0 R 100.0 C

TABLE 7

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients by Student  
Aid Index and Educational Cost  
Award Period 1983/1984

7A - Total  
7B - Dependent  
7C - Independent

Tables 7A, 7B, and 7C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by Student Aid Index and educational cost.

Educational costs for calculating a Pell Grant award include: (1) the student's tuition and fees; (2) room and board charges if on campus or a living allowance of \$1,100 if off campus; and (3) a books and supplies allowance of \$400. For this reason, as Table 7A indicates, no recipients had educational costs less than \$400, and few had costs below \$1,500--the sum of the \$400 books and supplies allowance and the \$1,100 off campus allowance.

The tables also show that over one-third of all recipients in 1983-84 had costs over \$3,600. Dependents were more likely to attend high cost schools and independents tended to enroll more often in low cost institutions. A comparison with 1982/83 data shows an increase in educational costs for both independent and dependent recipients.

- Recipients with educational costs greater than \$3,600:

<u>1983/1984</u>			
Total	-	1,010,987	(36.6% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	576,616	(39.8% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	434,371	(33.2% of all independent recipients)

1982-1983

Total	-	869,203	(34.5% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	526,706	(38.4% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	342,497	(29.8% of all independent recipients)

- Recipients with educational costs less than \$2,401:

1983/1984

Total	-	802,822	(29.1% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	357,576	(24.7% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	445,246	(34.0% of all independent recipients)

1982/1983

Total	-	786,540	(31.2% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	361,724	(26.3% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	424,816	(36.9% of all independent recipients)

Table 7A shows that educational cost tends to increase in tandem with SAI. Only 34 percent of the zero SAI recipients attended institutions with educational costs over \$3,600 as compared to 41 percent of the recipients with indexes between 800 and 1,400 and 46 percent of recipients with SAI's over \$2,400.

TABLE 7A  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY STUDENT AID INDEX AND EDUCATIONAL COST  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL RECIPIENTS

E D U C A T I O N A L C O S T

STUDENT AID INDEX:	E D U C A T I O N A L C O S T										TOTAL	
	UNDER \$400	\$400-1,500	\$1,501-1,800	\$1,801-2,100	\$2,101-2,400	\$2,401-2,700	\$2,701-3,000	\$3,001-3,300	\$3,301-3,600	OVER \$3,600		
0.....	0	43,264	59,488	149,042	220,840	140,595	191,804	116,616	73,158	521,845	1516,652	N
	0.0	2.9	3.9	9.8	14.8	9.3	12.6	7.7	4.8	34.4	100.0	R%
	0.0	75.9	83.9	57.3	56.2	52.1	57.0	57.0	54.6	51.6	55.0	C%
1 - 200.....	0	3,724	7,648	22,230	33,607	24,174	29,248	17,675	11,710	90,054	240,070	N
	0.0	1.6	3.2	9.3	14.0	10.1	12.2	7.4	4.9	37.5	100.0	R%
	0.0	6.5	8.2	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.7	C%
201 - 400.....	0	2,612	5,839	17,546	26,161	18,957	22,359	13,416	8,561	69,009	184,460	N
	0.0	1.4	3.2	9.5	14.2	10.3	12.1	7.3	4.6	37.4	100.0	R%
	0.0	4.6	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.8	6.7	C%
401 - 600.....	0	2,077	5,098	15,846	23,788	17,672	20,570	11,882	8,092	64,034	169,057	N
	0.0	1.2	3.0	9.4	14.1	10.5	12.2	7.0	4.8	37.9	100.0	R%
	0.0	3.6	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.1	C%
601 - 800.....	0	1,967	4,574	14,440	22,428	16,646	18,071	10,704	7,382	61,025	157,235	N
	0.0	1.3	2.9	9.2	14.3	10.6	11.5	6.8	4.7	38.8	100.0	R%
	0.0	3.4	4.9	5.6	5.7	6.2	5.4	5.2	5.5	6.0	5.7	C%
801 - 1,000.....	0	1,612	3,928	12,848	20,441	15,489	16,535	9,931	7,174	57,373	145,327	N
	0.0	1.1	2.7	8.8	14.1	10.7	11.4	6.8	4.9	39.5	100.0	R%
	0.0	2.8	4.2	4.9	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.3	C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	0	1,188	3,250	11,712	18,213	14,245	14,937	9,334	6,613	54,896	134,388	N
	0.0	0.9	2.4	8.7	13.8	10.6	11.1	6.9	4.9	40.8	100.0	R%
	0.0	2.1	3.5	4.5	4.8	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.9	C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	0	580	2,447	9,308	15,335	12,210	12,627	8,096	5,965	48,877	115,445	N
	0.0	0.5	2.1	8.1	13.3	10.6	10.9	7.0	5.2	42.3	100.0	R%
	0.0	1.0	2.6	3.6	3.9	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.2	C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	0	0	768	7,008	11,973	10,044	10,508	6,870	5,226	43,874	96,271	N
	0.0	0.0	0.8	7.3	12.4	10.4	10.9	7.1	5.4	45.6	100.0	R%
	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.3	3.5	C%
TOTAL.....	0	57,024	93,038	259,978	392,782	270,032	336,659	204,524	133,881	1010,987	2758,905	N
	0.0	2.1	3.4	9.4	14.2	9.8	12.2	7.4	4.9	36.6	100.0	R%
	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	C%

TABLE 7B  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY STUDENT AID INDEX AND EDUCATIONAL COST  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

E D U C A T I O N A L   C O S T

STUDENT AID INDEX:	E D U C A T I O N A L   C O S T										TOTAL	
	UNDER \$400	\$400-1,500	\$1,501-1,800	\$1,801-2,100	\$2,101-2,400	\$2,401-2,700	\$2,701-3,000	\$3,001-3,300	\$3,301-3,600	OVER \$3,600		
0.....	0	9,537	18,108	50,708	69,600	42,276	75,300	52,254	27,743	181,089	526,615	N
	0.0	1.8	3.4	9.8	13.2	8.0	14.3	9.9	5.3	34.4	100.0	R%
	0.0	54.6	48.9	42.6	37.8	31.4	41.1	43.2	36.1	31.4	36.3	C%
1 - 200.....	0	2,547	5,102	15,617	24,364	18,104	22,861	14,230	9,590	73,512	185,927	N
	0.0	1.4	2.7	8.4	13.1	9.7	12.3	7.7	5.2	39.5	100.0	R%
	0.0	14.6	13.8	13.1	13.2	13.5	12.5	11.8	12.5	12.7	12.8	C%
201 - 400.....	0	1,529	3,342	10,932	17,180	12,989	16,186	10,084	6,735	53,609	132,586	N
	0.0	1.2	2.5	8.2	13.0	9.8	12.2	7.6	5.1	40.4	100.0	R%
	0.0	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.7	8.8	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.1	C%
401 - 600.....	0	1,150	2,856	9,629	15,349	12,111	14,978	9,952	6,270	50,419	121,712	N
	0.0	0.9	2.3	7.9	12.6	10.0	12.3	7.4	5.2	41.4	100.0	R%
	0.0	6.6	7.7	8.1	8.3	9.0	8.2	7.4	8.2	8.7	8.4	C%
601 - 800.....	0	977	2,343	8,496	14,513	11,470	13,175	8,193	5,866	48,579	113,612	N
	0.0	0.9	2.1	7.5	12.8	10.1	11.6	7.2	5.2	42.8	100.0	R%
	0.0	5.6	6.3	7.1	7.9	8.5	7.2	6.8	7.6	8.4	7.8	C%
801 - 1,000.....	0	817	1,987	7,424	13,158	10,815	12,121	7,723	5,759	46,510	106,314	N
	0.0	0.8	1.9	7.0	12.4	10.2	11.4	7.3	5.4	43.7	100.0	R%
	0.0	4.7	5.4	6.2	7.1	8.0	6.6	6.4	7.5	8.1	7.3	C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	0	619	1,653	6,797	11,867	10,239	11,129	7,402	5,370	45,201	100,277	N
	0.0	0.6	1.6	6.8	11.8	10.2	11.1	7.4	5.4	45.1	100.0	R%
	0.0	3.5	4.5	5.7	6.4	7.6	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.8	6.9	C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	0	280	1,211	5,213	9,884	8,803	9,437	6,422	4,953	40,442	86,645	N
	0.0	0.3	1.4	6.0	11.4	10.2	10.9	7.4	5.7	46.7	100.0	R%
	0.0	1.6	3.3	4.4	5.4	6.5	5.1	5.3	6.4	7.0	6.0	C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	0	0	403	4,218	8,166	7,639	8,181	5,687	4,524	37,255	76,073	N
	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.5	10.7	10.0	10.8	7.5	5.9	49.0	100.0	R%
	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.5	4.4	5.7	4.5	4.7	5.9	6.5	5.2	C%
TOTAL.....	0	17,456	37,005	119,034	184,081	134,446	183,366	120,947	76,810	576,616	1449,761	N
	0.0	1.2	2.6	8.2	12.7	9.3	12.6	8.3	5.3	39.8	100.0	R%
	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	C%

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TABLE 7C  
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
BY STUDENT AID INDEX AND EDUCATIONAL COST  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

E D U C A T I O N A L   C O S T

STUDENT AID INDEX:	UNDER	\$400-	\$1,501-	\$1,801-	\$2,101-	\$2,401-	\$2,701-	\$3,001-	\$3,301-	OVER	TOTAL	
	\$400	1,500	1,800	2,100	2,400	2,700	3,000	3,300	\$3,600	\$3,600		
0.....	0	33,727	41,380	98,334	151,240	98,319	116,504	64,362	45,415	340,756	990,037	N
	0.0	3.4	4.2	9.9	15.3	9.9	11.8	6.5	4.6	34.4	100.0	R%
	0.0	95.2	73.8	69.8	72.5	72.5	76.0	77.0	79.6	78.4	75.6	C%
1 - 200.....	0	1,177	2,546	6,613	9,243	6,070	6,387	3,445	2,120	16,542	54,143	N
	0.0	2.2	4.7	12.2	17.1	11.2	11.8	6.4	3.9	30.6	100.0	R%
	0.0	3.0	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	C%
201 - 400.....	0	1,083	2,497	6,614	8,981	5,968	6,173	3,332	1,826	15,400	51,874	N
	0.0	2.1	4.8	12.8	17.3	11.5	11.9	6.4	3.5	29.7	100.0	R%
	0.0	2.7	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.5	4.0	C%
401 - 600.....	0	927	2,242	6,217	8,437	5,561	5,594	2,930	1,822	13,615	47,345	N
	0.0	2.0	4.7	13.1	17.8	11.7	11.8	6.2	3.8	28.8	100.0	R%
	0.0	2.3	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.6	C%
601 - 800.....	0	990	2,231	5,944	7,913	5,176	4,896	2,511	1,516	12,446	43,623	N
	0.0	2.3	5.1	13.6	18.1	11.9	11.2	5.8	3.5	28.5	100.0	R%
	0.0	2.5	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.3	C%
801 - 1,000.....	0	795	1,939	5,422	7,283	4,674	4,414	2,208	1,415	10,863	39,013	N
	0.0	2.0	5.0	13.9	18.7	12.0	11.3	5.7	3.6	27.8	100.0	R%
	0.0	2.0	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.0	C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	0	569	1,597	4,915	6,346	4,006	3,808	1,932	1,243	9,695	34,111	N
	0.0	1.7	4.7	14.4	18.6	11.7	11.2	5.7	3.6	28.4	100.0	R%
	0.0	1.4	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	0	300	1,236	4,095	5,451	3,407	3,190	1,674	1,012	8,435	28,800	N
	0.0	1.0	4.3	14.2	18.9	11.8	11.1	5.8	3.5	29.3	100.0	R%
	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	0	0	365	2,790	3,807	2,405	2,327	1,183	702	6,619	20,198	N
	0.0	0.0	1.8	13.8	18.8	11.9	11.5	5.9	3.5	32.8	100.0	R%
	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	C%
TOTAL.....	0	39,568	56,033	140,944	208,701	135,586	153,293	83,577	57,071	434,371	1,309,144	N
	0.0	3.0	4.3	10.8	15.9	10.4	11.7	6.4	4.4	33.2	100.0	R%
	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	C%



TABLE 8

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients  
By Family Income and Educational Cost  
Award Period 1983/1984

- 8A - Total
- 8B - Dependent
- 8C - Independent

Tables 8A, 8B, and 8C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and educational costs. The data indicate that, as in 1982/83, higher income recipients were more likely to attend higher cost institutions than lower income recipients.

- Recipients with incomes of \$6,000 or less with educational costs of:

<u>1983/1984</u>		
\$3,000 or less	- 674,164	(52.9% of recipients with incomes of \$6,000 or less)
Greater than \$3,600	- 440,002	(34.6% of recipients with incomes of \$6,000 or less)

<u>1982/1983</u>		
\$3,000 or less	- 659,009	(57.4% of recipients with incomes of \$6,000 or less)
Greater than \$3,600	- 356,032	(31.0% of recipients with incomes of \$6,000 or less)

- Recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000 with education costs of:

1983/1984

\$3,000 or less	-	254,633	(44.3% of recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000)
Greater than \$3,600	-	246,598	(43.0% of recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000)

1982/1983

\$3,000 or less	-	254,570	(46.9% of recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000)
Greater than \$3,600	-	229,739	(42.3% of recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000)

Independent recipients more often than dependent recipients tended to be in the lower income and educational cost ranges and dependent recipients were more often in the higher ranges. This was also true in the 1982/83 school year.

- Recipients with educational costs of \$3,000 or less and incomes of \$6,000 or less:

1983/84 Dependent	-	169,986	(11.7% of all dependent recipients)
1983/84 Independent	-	504,178	(38.5% of all independent recipients)
1982/83 Dependent	-	170,533	(12.4% of all dependent recipients)
1982/83 Independent	-	488,476	(42.5% of all independent recipients)

Recipients with educational costs greater than \$3,000 and incomes greater than \$15,000:

1983/84 Dependent	-	306,192	(21.1% of all dependent recipients)
1983/84 Independent	-	13,316	(1.0% of all independent recipients)
1982/83 Dependent	-	278,943	(20.3% of all dependent recipients)
1982/83 Independent	-	9,101	(less than 1% of all independent recipients)

TABLE BA  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND EDUCATIONAL COST  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	E D U C A T I O N A L C O S T										TOTAL	
	UNDER \$400	\$400-1,500	\$1,501-1,800	\$1,801-2,100	\$2,101-2,400	\$2,401-2,700	\$2,701-3,000	\$3,001-3,300	\$3,301-3,600	OVER \$3,600		
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	0	13,891	11,263	26,625	41,747	27,254	36,755	21,360	10,554	93,176	285,625	N
	0.0	4.9	3.9	9.3	14.9	9.5	12.9	7.5	4.7	32.6	100.0	R%
	0.0	24.4	12.1	10.2	10.6	10.1	10.9	10.4	10.1	9.2	10.4	C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	0	7,771	13,893	36,163	54,692	34,215	48,757	31,405	20,165	129,905	376,987	N
	0.0	2.1	3.7	9.6	14.5	8.1	12.9	8.3	5.4	34.5	100.0	R%
	0.0	13.6	14.8	13.9	13.9	12.7	14.5	15.4	15.1	12.8	13.7	C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	0	12,775	20,667	58,595	92,899	60,418	75,784	43,804	28,671	217,751	611,464	N
	0.0	2.1	3.4	9.6	15.2	9.9	12.4	7.2	4.7	35.6	100.0	R%
	0.0	22.4	22.2	22.5	23.7	22.4	22.5	21.5	21.4	21.5	22.2	C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	0	10,300	16,486	39,410	53,685	36,074	45,001	27,234	16,803	128,107	373,100	N
	0.0	2.8	4.4	10.6	14.4	9.7	12.1	7.3	4.5	34.3	100.0	R%
	0.0	18.1	17.7	15.2	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.3	12.6	12.7	13.5	C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	0	8,281	19,541	55,767	77,900	54,399	63,872	37,833	24,315	195,451	537,589	N
	0.0	1.5	3.6	10.4	14.5	10.1	11.9	7.1	4.5	36.4	100.0	R%
	0.0	14.5	21.0	21.5	19.8	20.1	19.0	18.5	18.3	19.3	19.5	C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	0	2,568	6,984	24,258	37,515	28,572	33,342	20,526	14,126	115,202	283,093	N
	0.0	0.9	2.5	8.6	13.3	10.1	11.8	7.3	5.0	40.7	100.0	R%
	0.0	4.5	7.5	9.3	9.6	10.6	9.9	10.0	10.6	11.4	10.3	C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	0	1,352	3,918	17,422	30,762	25,697	29,085	19,464	13,955	113,956	255,611	N
	0.0	0.5	1.5	6.8	12.0	10.1	11.4	7.6	5.5	44.6	100.0	R%
	0.0	2.4	4.2	6.7	7.8	9.5	8.6	9.5	10.4	11.3	9.3	C%
\$30,001 +.....	0	86	286	1,738	3,582	3,403	4,063	2,698	2,141	17,440	35,437	N
	0.0	0.2	0.8	4.9	10.1	9.6	11.5	7.6	6.0	49.2	100.0	R%
	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.3	C%
TOTAL.....	0	57,024	93,038	259,978	392,782	270,032	336,659	204,524	133,881	1010,988	2758,906	N
	0.0	2.1	3.4	9.4	14.2	9.8	12.2	7.4	4.9	36.6	100.0	R%
	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	C%

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TABLE 8B  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND EDUCATIONAL COST  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	E D U C A T I O N A L C O S T										TOTAL
	UNDER \$400	\$400- 1,500	\$1,501- 1,800	\$1,801- 2,100	\$2,101- 2,400	\$2,401- 2,700	\$2,701- 3,000	\$3,001- 3,300	\$3,301- 3,600	OVER \$3,600	
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	0 0.0 0.0	633 1.2 3.6	1,375 2.6 3.7	4,610 8.8 3.9	7,172 13.4 3.9	5,300 9.9 3.9	6,838 12.7 3.7	4,993 9.3 4.1	3,367 6.3 4.4	19,349 36.1 3.4	53,637 N 100.0 R% 3.7 C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	0 0.0 0.0	1,087 1.4 6.2	2,473 3.1 6.7	8,055 10.1 8.8	10,615 13.3 5.8	5,750 7.2 4.3	12,377 15.5 8.7	10,124 12.7 8.4	4,952 6.2 6.4	24,524 30.7 4.3	79,957 N 100.0 R% 5.5 C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	0 0.0 0.0	3,321 1.6 19.0	6,312 3.0 17.1	19,182 9.1 16.1	27,315 12.9 14.8	17,275 8.2 12.8	30,296 14.3 16.5	20,558 9.7 17.0	11,358 5.4 14.8	75,926 35.9 13.2	211,543 N 100.0 R% 14.6 C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	0 0.0 0.0	3,812 1.9 21.8	6,897 3.4 18.6	18,373 9.2 15.4	26,038 13.0 14.1	17,763 8.9 13.2	26,249 13.1 14.3	16,786 8.4 13.9	9,978 5.0 13.0	74,208 37.1 12.9	200,104 N 100.0 R% 13.8 C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	0 0.0 0.0	5,000 1.4 28.6	10,463 2.9 28.3	31,076 8.5 26.1	47,742 13.0 25.9	34,930 9.5 26.0	45,095 12.3 24.6	27,951 7.6 23.1	18,239 5.0 23.7	145,869 39.8 25.3	366,365 N 100.0 R% 25.3 C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	0 0.0 0.0	2,198 0.9 12.6	5,403 2.2 14.6	19,128 7.6 16.1	31,534 12.6 17.1	24,745 9.9 18.4	29,778 11.9 16.2	18,564 7.4 15.3	12,932 5.2 16.8	106,268 42.4 18.4	250,548 N 100.0 R% 17.3 C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	0 0.0 0.0	1,319 0.5 7.8	3,800 1.5 10.3	16,884 6.7 14.2	30,098 11.9 16.4	25,286 10.0 18.8	28,680 11.4 15.6	19,276 7.6 15.9	13,845 5.5 18.0	113,063 44.8 19.6	252,251 N 100.0 R% 17.4 C%
\$30,001 +.....	0 0.0 0.0	86 0.2 0.5	282 0.8 0.8	1,728 4.9 1.5	3,567 10.1 1.9	3,397 9.6 2.5	4,053 11.5 2.2	2,695 7.6 2.2	2,139 6.0 2.8	17,410 49.2 3.0	35,357 N 100.0 R% 2.4 C%
TOTAL.....	0 0.0 0.0	17,456 1.2 100.0	37,005 2.6 100.0	119,034 8.2 100.0	184,081 12.7 100.0	134,446 9.3 100.0	183,366 12.6 100.0	120,947 8.3 100.0	76,810 5.3 100.0	576,617 39.8 100.0	1449,752 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%

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TABLE BC  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND EDUCATIONAL COST  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	E D U C A T I O N A L C O S T										TOTAL	
	UNDER \$400	\$400-1,500	\$1,501-1,800	\$1,801-2,100	\$2,101-2,400	\$2,401-2,700	\$2,701-3,000	\$3,001-3,300	\$3,301-3,600	OVER \$3,600		
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	0	13,258	9,888	22,015	34,575	21,954	29,917	16,367	10,187	73,827	231,988	N
	0.0	5.7	4.3	9.5	14.9	9.5	12.9	7.1	4.4	31.8	100.0	R%
	0.0	33.5	17.6	15.6	16.8	16.2	19.5	19.6	17.8	17.0	17.7	C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	0	6,684	11,420	28,108	44,077	28,465	36,380	21,281	15,234	105,381	297,030	N
	0.0	2.3	3.8	9.5	14.8	9.6	12.2	7.2	5.1	35.5	100.0	R%
	0.0	16.9	20.4	19.9	21.1	21.0	23.7	25.5	26.7	24.3	22.7	C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	0	9,454	14,355	39,413	65,584	43,143	45,488	23,346	17,313	141,825	399,921	N
	0.0	2.4	3.6	9.9	16.	10.0	11.4	5.8	4.3	35.5	100.0	R%
	0.0	23.9	25.6	28.0	31.	31.8	29.7	27.9	30.3	32.7	30.5	C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	0	6,488	9,589	21,037	27,647	18,311	18,752	10,448	6,825	53,899	172,996	N
	0.0	3.8	5.5	12.2	16.0	10.6	10.8	6.0	3.9	31.2	100.0	R%
	0.0	16.4	17.1	14.9	13.2	13.5	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.4	13.2	C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	0	3,281	9,078	24,691	30,158	19,469	18,777	9,982	6,206	49,582	171,224	N
	0.0	1.9	5.3	14.4	17.6	11.4	11.0	5.8	3.6	29.0	100.0	R%
	0.0	8.3	16.2	17.5	14.5	14.4	12.2	11.9	10.9	11.4	13.1	C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	0	370	1,581	5,132	5,981	3,827	3,564	1,962	1,194	8,934	32,545	N
	0.0	1.1	4.9	15.8	18.4	11.8	11.0	6.0	3.7	27.5	100.0	R%
	0.0	0.9	2.8	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.5	C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	0	33	118	538	664	411	405	188	110	893	3,360	N
	0.0	1.0	3.5	16.0	19.8	12.2	12.1	5.6	3.3	26.6	100.0	R%
	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	C%
\$30,001 +.....	0	0	4	10	15	8	10	3	2	30	80	N
	0.0	0.0	5.0	12.5	18.8	7.5	12.5	3.8	2.5	37.5	100.0	R%
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C%
TOTAL.....	0	39,568	56,033	140,944	208,701	135,586	153,293	83,577	57,071	434,371	1309,144	N
	0.0	3.0	4.3	10.8	15.9	10.4	11.7	6.4	4.4	33.2	100.0	R%
	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	C%

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TABLE 9

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients By  
Family Income and Net Asset Level  
Award Period 1983/1984

- 9A - Total
- 9B - Dependent
- 9C - Independent

Tables 9A, 9B, and 9C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and net asset level.

The net asset level equals the sum of the market value of the recipient's (independent) or parent's (dependent) home, real estate, investments, business, farm, and checking and savings accounts, minus the sum of the unpaid debts on these items. The 1983/84 Pell Grant SAI formula included a series of asset reserves to protect a portion of the student's (or the dependent student's parents) assets. These asset reserves were applied against the various categories of assets and allowed each applicant a portion of his or her reported assets from which no contribution was required. The asset reserves were included for all applicants except single independents (those with a family size of one). The level of the reserves ranged from \$25,000 for home assets to a total of \$100,000 for those reporting farm and/or business assets. Given the types of asset reserves allowed, assets usually had a small impact on the size of a recipient's grant.

The tables show that Pell Grants are directed toward students with few net assets. In 1983/84, over two thirds of all recipients reported net assets of \$7,500 or less. The majority of recipients reporting low net assets were independent. Approximately one in seven recipients reported net assets above \$25,000. Nearly every one of these students was dependent. The distribution of Pell recipients by net assets did not change substantially between 1982/83 and 1983/84.

Recipients with net assets less than \$7,500:

1983/1984

Total	-	1,907,225	(69.1% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	672,877	(46.4% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	1,234,348	(94.2% of all independent recipients)

1982/1983

Total	-	1,716,849	(68.1% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	629,335	(45.8% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	1,087,514	(94.6% of all independent recipients)

Recipients with net assets over \$25,000:

1983/1984

Total	-	418,140	(15.2% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	399,061	(27.5% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	19,097	(1.5% of all independent recipients)

1982/1983

Total	-	378,482	(15.0% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	363,347	(26.5% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	15,135	(1.3% of all independent recipients)



The tables also show that Pell Grants are targeted toward recipients who report both low net assets and low family income. In 1983/84, approximately 40 percent of all Pell Grant awards went to students with net assets of \$7,500 or less and incomes of \$6,000 or less. About 80 percent of this low asset and income group were independent.

Likewise, few students received grants who reported both a relatively large amount of net assets and income. Students with net assets over \$25,000 and income over \$15,000 constituted approximately 7 percent of all Pell Grant recipients in 1983/84. Almost all of these recipients were dependent.

TABLE 9A  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND NET ASSET LEVEL  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	NET ASSET LEVEL									TOTAL
	\$0	\$1- 7,500	\$7,501- 15,000	\$15,001- 25,000	\$25,001- 35,000	\$35,001- 50,000	\$50,001- 75,000	\$75,001- 100,000	\$100,000+	
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	174,450	75,769	6,358	5,314	3,777	4,288	4,728	2,998	7,944	285,625 N
	61.0	26.5	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.7	100.0%R
	15.8	9.4	3.0	2.3	2.2	3.1	6.6	14.1	39.0	10.3%C
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	223,270	121,080	12,730	7,391	3,810	3,410	2,534	1,112	1,650	376,907 N
	59.2	32.1	3.3	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	100.0%R
	20.2	15.0	6.1	3.2	2.2	2.5	3.5	5.2	8.1	13.6%C
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	333,378	190,412	29,827	21,336	12,684	10,438	7,397	2,938	3,053	611,464 N
	54.5	31.1	4.8	3.4	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.4	100.0%R
	30.2	23.6	14.3	9.4	7.3	7.7	10.4	13.8	14.9	22.1%C
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	155,732	114,703	29,179	25,498	17,259	15,047	9,704	3,230	2,748	373,100 N
	41.7	30.7	7.8	6.8	4.6	4.0	2.6	0.8	0.7	100.0%R
	14.1	14.2	14.0	11.3	10.0	11.2	13.6	15.2	13.4	13.5%C
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	144,678	171,251	54,844	57,593	43,148	37,930	19,913	5,256	2,976	537,509 N
	26.9	31.8	10.2	10.7	8.0	7.0	3.7	0.9	0.5	100.0%R
	13.1	21.2	26.3	25.5	25.1	28.2	28.1	24.7	14.6	19.4%C
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	45,383	74,286	35,486	40,476	37,247	28,105	12,845	3,069	1,196	283,093 N
	16.0	26.2	12.5	16.0	13.1	9.9	4.5	1.0	0.4	100.0%R
	4.1	9.2	17.0	20.1	21.7	20.9	18.1	14.4	5.8	10.2%C
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	24,100	52,024	34,965	54,547	45,402	29,526	11,911	2,401	735	255,611 N
	9.4	20.3	13.6	21.3	17.7	11.5	4.6	0.9	0.2	100.0%R
	2.1	6.4	16.8	24.1	26.4	22.0	16.8	11.2	3.6	9.2%C
\$30,001 +.....	1,866	4,843	4,514	8,483	8,151	5,465	1,815	243	57	35,437 N
	5.2	13.6	12.7	23.9	23.0	15.4	5.1	0.6	0.1	100.0%R
	0.1	0.6	2.1	3.7	4.7	4.0	2.5	1.1	0.2	1.2%C
TOTAL.....	1,102,857	804,368	207,903	225,638	171,478	134,207	70,847	21,249	20,359	2,758,906 N
	39.9	29.1	7.5	8.1	6.2	4.8	2.5	0.7	0.7	100.0%R
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0%C

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TABLE 9B  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND NET ASSET LEVEL  
 AWARD PER100 1983-84

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	NET ASSET LEVEL									TOTAL
	\$0	\$1- 7,500	\$7,501- 15,000	\$15,001- 25,000	\$25,001- 35,000	\$35,001- 50,000	\$50,001- 75,000	\$75,001- 100,000	\$100,000+	
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	16,254	7,178	4,013	4,050	3,193	3,834	4,424	2,904	7,787	53,637 N
	30.3	13.3	7.4	7.5	5.9	7.1	8.2	5.4	14.5	100.0%R
	4.3	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.9	6.4	14.0	38.9	3.6%C
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	38,818	14,320	9,701	5,870	3,214	3,025	2,349	1,057	1,603	79,957 N
	48.5	17.9	12.1	7.3	4.0	3.7	2.9	1.3	2.0	100.0%R
	10.4	4.7	5.5	2.8	1.9	2.3	3.4	5.0	8.0	5.5%C
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	98,785	38,503	23,788	17,525	10,924	9,315	6,899	2,824	2,980	211,543 N
	46.6	18.2	11.2	8.2	5.1	4.4	3.2	1.3	1.4	100.0%R
	26.6	12.7	13.6	8.6	6.7	7.2	10.0	13.6	14.9	14.5%C
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	70,016	42,559	22,619	21,084	15,076	13,786	9,162	3,106	2,696	200,104 N
	34.9	21.2	11.3	10.5	7.5	6.8	4.5	1.5	1.3	100.0%R
	18.8	14.0	12.9	10.3	9.3	10.7	13.3	14.9	13.4	13.8%C
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	84,672	85,590	43,516	49,594	39,426	36,133	19,323	5,171	2,940	366,365 N
	23.1	23.3	11.8	13.5	10.7	9.8	5.2	1.4	0.8	100.0%R
	22.8	28.3	24.9	24.3	24.4	28.0	28.2	24.9	14.7	25.2%C
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	37,065	58,174	31,930	42,687	36,100	27,678	12,684	3,042	1,188	250,518 N
	14.7	23.2	12.7	17.0	14.4	11.0	5.0	1.2	0.4	100.0%R
	9.9	19.2	18.2	20.9	22.3	21.5	18.5	14.6	5.9	17.2%C
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	23,466	50,808	34,431	54,037	45,115	29,399	11,866	2,394	735	252,251 N
	9.3	20.1	13.6	21.4	17.8	11.6	4.7	0.9	0.2	100.0%R
	6.3	16.8	19.7	21.5	27.9	22.8	17.3	11.5	3.6	17.1%C
\$30,001 +.....	1,862	4,807	4,505	8,474	8,140	5,457	1,812	243	57	35,357 N
	5.2	13.5	12.7	23.9	23.0	15.4	5.1	0.6	0.1	100.0%R
	0.5	1.5	2.5	4.1	5.0	4.2	2.6	1.1	0.2	2.4%C
TOTAL.....	370,938	301,939	174,503	203,321	161,188	128,627	68,519	20,741	19,986	1,449,762 N
	25.5	20.8	12.0	14.0	11.1	8.8	4.7	1.4	1.3	100.0%R
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0%C

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TABLE 9C  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND NET ASSET LEVEL  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	NET ASSET LEVEL									TOTAL
	\$0	\$1-7,500	\$7,501-15,000	\$15,001-25,000	\$25,001-35,000	\$35,001-50,000	\$50,001-75,000	\$75,001-100,000	\$100,000+	
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	158,196 68.1 21.6	68,591 29.5 13.6	2,345 1.0 7.0	1,264 0.5 5.6	584 0.2 5.6	452 0.1 8.1	308 0.1 13.0	95 0.0 18.7	157 0.0 42.0	231,988 N 100.0%R 17.7%C
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	184,452 62.0 25.2	106,760 35.9 21.2	3,029 1.0 9.0	1,521 0.5 6.8	596 0.2 5.7	385 0.1 6.8	185 0.0 7.9	55 0.0 10.8	47 0.0 12.6	297,030 N 100.0%R 22.6%C
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	234,593 58.6 32.0	151,909 37.9 30.2	6,039 1.5 18.0	3,811 0.9 17.0	1,760 0.4 17.1	1,123 0.2 20.1	498 0.1 21.3	115 0.0 22.6	73 0.0 19.5	399,921 N 100.0%R 30.5%C
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	85,716 49.5 11.7	72,144 41.7 14.3	6,560 3.7 19.6	4,414 2.5 19.1	2,183 1.2 21.2	1,261 0.7 22.5	542 0.3 23.2	124 0.0 24.4	52 0.0 13.9	172,996 N 100.0%R 13.2%C
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	80,006 35.0 8.1	65,661 50.0 17.0	11,328 6.6 33.9	7,999 4.6 35.8	3,722 2.1 36.1	1,797 1.0 32.2	590 0.3 25.3	85 0.0 16.7	36 0.0 9.6	171,224 N 100.0%R 13.0%C
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	8,318 25.5 1.1	16,112 49.5 3.2	3,556 10.9 10.6	2,789 8.5 12.4	1,147 3.5 11.1	427 1.3 7.6	161 0.4 6.9	27 0.0 5.3	8 0.0 2.1	32,545 N 100.0%R 2.4%C
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	634 18.8 0.0	1,216 36.1 0.2	534 15.8 1.5	510 15.1 2.2	287 8.5 2.7	127 3.7 2.2	45 1.3 1.9	7 0.2 1.3	0 0.0 0.0	3,360 N 100.0%R 0.2%C
\$30,001 +.....	4 5.0 0.0	36 45.0 0.0	9 11.2 0.0	9 11.2 0.0	11 13.7 0.1	8 10.0 0.1	3 3.7 0.1	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	80 N 100.0%R 0.0%C
TOTAL.....	731,919 55.9 100.0	502,429 38.3 100.0	33,400 2.5 100.0	22,317 1.7 100.0	10,290 0.7 100.0	5,580 0.4 100.0	2,328 0.1 100.0	508 0.0 100.0	373 0.0 100.0	1,309,144 N 100.0%R 100.0%C

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TABLE 10

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients  
By Age and Family Income  
Award Period 1983/1984

- 10A - Total
- 10B - Dependent
- 10C - Independent

Tables 10A, 10B, and 10C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by age and family income. It should be noted that these tables are each two pages in length.

Approximately 64 percent of all recipients were 22 years old or younger. About 62 percent of recipients in this age group were dependent. Students 30 years and older comprised 14 percent of all recipients. Approximately 96 percent of recipients in this age group were independent.

Students reporting family incomes greater than \$15,000 accounted for approximately 21 percent of all recipients. Proportionately more recipients 22 years or younger reported relatively larger incomes than recipients 30 years or older. Approximately 29 percent of the 22 years and younger group and 5 percent of the 30 and over group had incomes over \$15,000. This occurred because many younger applicants were dependent and reported their parents' incomes, while most of those 30 years or older were independent and reported their own incomes. Likewise, those recipients reporting incomes of \$3,000 or less (who constituted 46 percent of the total recipient population) accounted for a higher proportion of the 30 or older age group than of the 22 or younger group. Approximately 57 percent of all recipients 30 years or older and about 37 percent of all recipients 22 or younger reported in this income category. The relationships between age and income were similar in the 1982/83 school year.

TABLE 10A  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
 (PART 1 OF 2)

ALL RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME

AGE:	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+	TOTAL
UNDER 17.....	844 8.8 0.2	1,098 11.4 0.2	2,245 23.4 0.3	1,635 17.0 0.4	1,892 19.7 0.3	968 10.1 0.3	795 8.3 0.3	91 0.9 0.2	9,568 N 100.0 R% 0.3 C%
17.....	5,945 5.8 2.0	6,812 6.6 1.8	15,742 15.3 2.5	14,260 13.9 3.8	24,635 24.0 4.5	16,728 16.3 5.9	16,378 15.9 6.4	1,974 1.9 5.5	102,474 N 100.0 R% 3.7 C%
18.....	25,101 6.2 8.7	26,400 6.5 7.0	54,666 13.5 8.9	51,563 12.8 13.8	97,321 24.2 18.1	68,943 17.1 24.3	69,786 17.3 27.3	8,247 2.0 23.2	402,027 N 100.0 R% 14.5 C%
19.....	31,150 7.9 10.9	36,623 9.3 9.7	60,531 15.4 9.8	48,351 12.3 12.9	87,859 22.4 16.3	59,425 15.1 20.9	60,061 15.3 23.4	7,940 2.0 22.4	391,940 N 100.0 R% 14.2 C%
20.....	33,819 9.6 11.8	44,476 12.7 11.7	62,181 17.8 10.1	40,860 11.7 10.9	68,058 19.7 12.8	44,995 12.8 15.8	46,609 13.3 18.2	7,313 2.0 20.6	349,111 N 100.0 R% 12.6 C%
21.....	32,029 10.8 11.2	45,069 15.2 11.9	60,023 20.3 9.8	34,035 11.5 9.1	52,982 17.9 9.8	31,872 10.7 11.2	33,323 11.2 13.0	5,793 1.9 16.3	295,126 N 100.0 R% 10.6 C%
22.....	25,276 12.4 8.8	37,142 18.2 9.8	51,037 25.0 8.3	24,779 12.1 6.6	32,666 16.0 6.0	15,661 7.7 5.5	14,922 7.0 5.6	2,452 1.2 5.9	203,335 N 100.0 R% 7.3 C%
23.....	18,607 13.4 6.5	27,498 19.8 7.2	39,942 28.8 6.5	17,774 12.8 4.7	20,895 15.1 3.8	7,495 5.4 2.0	5,253 3.7 7.0	859 0.6 2.4	138,313 N 100.0 R% 5.0 C%
24.....	15,026 13.7 5.2	22,183 20.2 5.8	33,323 30.4 5.4	15,015 13.7 4.0	16,329 14.9 3.0	4,009 4.3 0.8	2,450 2.2 0.9	342 0.3 0.9	109,276 N 100.0 R% 3.9 C%
25.....	13,039 14.1 4.5	18,585 20.1 4.9	29,054 31.4 4.7	13,037 14.1 3.5	13,809 15.0 2.5	3,261 3.5 1.2	1,217 1.3 0.4	149 0.1 0.4	92,391 N 100.0 R% 3.3 C%
26.....	11,829 14.3 4.1	16,330 19.8 4.3	26,049 31.5 4.2	11,829 13.0 3.0	12,579 15.2 2.3	2,821 3.4 0.9	729 0.8 0.2	67 0.0 0.1	82,449 N 100.0 R% 2.9 C%

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TABLE 10A  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
 (PART 2 OF 2)

ALL RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME

AGE:	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+	TOTAL	
27.....	10,068 13.9 3.5	13,666 18.9 3.0	22,846 31.6 3.7	11,027 15.2 2.9	11,715 16.2 2.1	2,455 3.3 0.8	491 0.6 0.1	25 0.0 0.0	72,293	N 100.0 R% 2.6 C%
28.....	8,802 13.6 3.0	11,621 16.0 3.0	20,393 31.6 3.3	10,186 15.7 2.7	10,738 16.8 1.9	2,386 3.6 0.8	347 0.5 0.1	16 0.0 0.0	64,489	N 100.0 R% 2.3 C%
29.....	7,730 13.5 2.7	9,824 17.1 2.6	17,773 31.0 2.9	9,314 16.2 2.4	10,041 17.5 1.8	2,209 3.8 0.7	256 0.4 0.1	10 0.0 0.0	57,157	N 100.0 R% 2.0 C%
30.....	6,415 12.9 2.2	8,408 16.9 2.2	15,432 31.1 2.5	8,185 16.5 2.1	8,872 17.9 1.8	2,003 4.0 0.7	221 0.4 0.0	7 0.0 0.0	49,543	N 100.0 R% 1.7 C%
31-40.....	30,359 11.7 10.6	38,315 14.8 10.1	78,555 29.7 12.5	47,273 18.3 12.6	50,715 19.6 9.4	12,577 4.3 4.4	1,757 0.6 0.6	43 0.0 0.1	257,594	N 100.0 R% 9.3 C%
OVER 40.....	9,586 11.7 3.3	12,937 15.8 3.4	23,672 28.9 3.8	13,761 16.8 3.6	15,583 19.0 2.8	4,556 5.5 1.8	1,616 1.9 0.6	109 0.1 0.3	81,820	N 100.0 R% 2.9 C%
2-45 UNKNOWN.....	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0	N 0.0 R% 0.0 C%
TOTAL.....	205,625 10.3 100.0	376,987 13.6 100.0	611,464 22.1 100.0	373,100 13.5 100.0	537,589 19.4 100.0	283,093 10.2 100.0	255,611 9.2 100.0	35,437 1.2 100.0	2,758,906	N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%

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TABLE 10B  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
 (PART 1 OF 2)

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME

AGE:	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+	TOTAL
UNDER 17.....	206 2.5 0.3	625 7.7 0.7	1,975 24.4 0.9	1,560 19.3 0.7	1,851 22.9 0.5	968 11.9 0.3	795 9.8 0.3	91 1.1 0.2	8,069 N 100.0 R% 0.5 C%
17.....	2,691 2.8 5.0	4,709 4.9 5.8	14,657 15.3 6.9	14,066 14.6 7.0	24,532 25.6 6.6	16,728 17.4 6.6	16,378 17.1 6.4	1,974 2.0 5.5	95,733 N 100.0 R% 6.6 C%
18.....	13,175 3.5 24.5	16,957 4.5 21.2	48,954 13.1 23.1	50,487 13.5 25.2	96,533 25.8 26.3	68,907 18.4 27.5	69,786 18.7 27.6	8,247 2.2 23.3	373,046 N 100.0 R% 25.7 C%
19.....	12,820 3.8 23.9	17,104 5.1 21.3	45,305 13.6 21.4	44,736 13.4 22.3	85,134 25.6 23.2	59,268 17.8 23.6	60,060 18.0 23.8	7,940 2.3 22.4	332,367 N 100.0 R% 22.9 C%
20.....	9,501 3.7 17.7	13,405 5.3 16.7	34,256 13.5 16.1	33,382 13.2 16.6	63,199 25.0 17.2	44,561 17.6 17.7	46,603 18.4 18.4	7,313 2.8 20.6	252,220 N 100.0 R% 17.3 C%
21.....	6,610 3.7 12.3	9,687 5.4 12.0	23,869 13.4 11.2	23,145 13.0 11.5	44,256 24.9 12.0	30,975 17.4 12.3	33,308 18.7 13.2	5,792 3.2 16.3	177,622 N 100.0 R% 12.2 C%
22.....	3,375 3.7 6.2	5,993 6.6 7.4	14,337 15.9 6.7	12,683 14.1 6.3	22,298 24.8 6.0	14,433 16.0 5.7	14,293 15.9 5.6	2,452 2.7 6.9	89,864 N 100.0 R% 6.1 C%
23.....	1,683 3.9 3.1	3,523 8.3 4.4	8,142 19.2 3.8	6,426 15.1 3.2	10,372 24.5 2.8	6,067 14.3 2.4	5,227 12.3 2.0	859 2.0 2.4	42,299 N 100.0 R% 2.9 C%
24.....	955 4.1 1.7	2,029 8.7 2.5	4,918 21.2 2.3	3,833 16.5 1.9	5,635 24.3 1.5	3,010 13.0 1.2	2,415 10.4 0.9	342 1.4 0.9	23,137 N 100.0 R% 1.5 C%
25.....	645 4.5 1.2	1,346 9.4 1.6	3,365 23.7 1.5	2,421 17.0 1.2	3,425 24.1 0.9	1,685 11.8 0.6	1,143 8.0 0.4	149 1.0 0.4	14,179 N 100.0 R% 0.9 C%
26.....	470 4.9 0.8	1,053 10.9 1.3	2,376 24.7 1.1	1,645 17.1 0.8	2,233 23.3 0.6	1,076 11.2 0.4	662 6.9 0.2	67 0.6 0.1	9,582 N 100.0 R% 0.6 C%

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TABLE 10B  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
 (PART 2 OF 2)

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

AGE:	FAMILY INCOME								TOTAL
	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+	
27.....	361 5.3 0.6	760 11.2 0.9	1,764 26.1 0.8	1,190 17.6 0.5	1,538 22.8 0.4	688 10.1 0.2	409 6.0 0.1	25 0.3 0.0	6,733 N 100.0 R% 0.4 C%
28.....	248 5.0 0.4	592 11.9 0.7	1,375 27.8 0.6	863 17.4 0.4	1,104 22.3 0.3	489 9.8 0.1	255 5.1 0.1	16 0.3 0.0	4,942 N 100.0 R% 0.3 C%
29.....	211 5.6 0.3	432 11.5 0.5	1,071 28.7 0.5	696 18.6 0.3	806 21.6 0.2	337 9.0 0.1	169 4.5 0.0	9 0.2 0.0	3,731 N 100.0 R% 0.2 C%
30.....	148 5.1 0.2	344 12.0 0.4	860 30.0 0.4	528 18.4 0.2	635 22.1 0.1	234 8.1 0.0	111 3.8 0.0	6 0.2 0.0	2,866 N 100.0 R% 0.1 C%
31-40.....	439 4.7 0.8	1,086 11.7 1.3	3,143 33.8 1.4	1,727 18.6 0.8	1,947 20.9 0.5	665 7.1 0.2	252 2.7 0.0	21 0.2 0.0	9,280 N 100.0 R% 0.6 C%
OVER 40.....	99 2.4 0.1	332 8.1 0.4	1,176 28.7 0.5	716 17.4 0.3	867 21.1 0.2	463 11.3 0.1	385 9.4 0.1	54 1.3 0.1	4,092 N 100.0 R% 0.2 C%
UNKNOWN.....	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 N 0.0 R% 0.0 C%
TOTAL.....	53,637 3.6 100.0	79,957 5.5 100.0	211,543 14.5 100.0	200,104 13.8 100.0	366,385 25.2 100.0	250,548 17.2 100.0	252,251 17.3 100.0	35,357 2.4 100.0	1,440,762 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%

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TABLE 10C  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
 (PART 1 OF 2)

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME

AGE:	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+	TOTAL
UNDER 17.....	638 42.5 0.2	473 31.5 0.1	270 18.0 0.0	75 5.0 0.0	41 2.7 0.0	2 0.1 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	1,499 N 100.0 R% 0.1 C%
17.....	3,254 48.2 1.4	2,103 31.1 0.7	1,085 18.0 0.2	194 2.8 0.1	103 1.5 0.0	2 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	6,741 N 100.0 R% 0.5 C%
18.....	11,926 41.1 5.1	9,443 32.5 3.1	5,712 19.7 1.4	1,078 3.7 0.8	788 2.7 0.4	36 0.1 0.1	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	28,981 N 100.0 R% 2.2 C%
19.....	18,330 30.7 7.9	19,519 32.7 6.5	15,226 25.5 3.8	3,615 6.0 2.0	2,725 4.5 1.5	157 0.2 0.4	1 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	59,573 N 100.0 R% 4.5 C%
20.....	24,318 25.0 10.4	31,071 32.0 10.4	27,925 28.8 6.9	7,478 7.7 4.3	5,659 5.8 3.3	434 0.4 1.3	6 0.0 0.1	0 0.0 0.0	96,891 N 100.0 R% 7.4 C%
21.....	25,419 21.6 10.9	35,402 30.1 11.9	36,154 30.7 9.0	10,830 9.2 6.2	8,726 7.4 5.0	897 0.7 2.7	15 0.0 0.4	1 0.0 1.2	117,504 N 100.0 R% 8.9 C%
22.....	21,901 19.3 9.4	31,149 27.4 10.4	36,700 32.3 9.1	12,096 10.6 6.9	10,368 9.1 6.0	1,228 1.0 3.7	29 0.0 0.8	0 0.0 0.0	113,471 N 100.0 R% 8.6 C%
23.....	16,924 17.6 7.2	23,975 24.9 8.0	31,800 33.1 7.9	11,348 11.8 6.5	10,523 10.9 6.1	1,418 1.4 4.3	26 0.0 0.7	0 0.0 0.0	96,014 N 100.0 R% 7.3 C%
24.....	14,071 16.3 6.0	20,154 23.3 6.7	28,405 32.9 7.1	11,182 12.9 6.4	10,694 12.4 6.2	1,598 1.8 4.9	35 0.0 1.0	0 0.0 0.0	86,139 N 100.0 R% 6.5 C%
25.....	12,394 15.8 5.3	17,239 22.0 5.8	25,689 32.8 6.4	10,616 13.5 6.1	10,484 13.4 6.1	1,716 2.1 5.2	74 0.0 2.2	0 0.0 0.0	78,212 N 100.0 R% 5.9 C%
26.....	11,359 15.5 4.8	15,277 20.9 5.1	23,673 32.4 5.9	10,400 14.2 6.0	10,346 14.1 6.0	1,745 2.3 5.3	67 0.0 1.9	0 0.0 0.0	72,867 N 100.0 R% 5.5 C%

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TABLE 10C  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
 (PART 2 OF 2)

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

AGE:	FAMILY INCOME								TOTAL
	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+	
27.....	9,707 14.8 4.1	12,908 19.6 4.3	21,082 32.1 5.2	9,837 15.0 5.6	10,177 15.5 5.9	1,769 2.6 5.4	82 0.1 2.4	0 0.0 0.0	65,560 N 100.0 R% 5.0 C%
28.....	8,554 14.3 3.6	11,029 16.5 3.7	19,018 31.9 4.7	9,323 15.6 5.3	9,634 16.1 5.6	1,897 3.1 5.8	92 0.1 2.7	0 0.0 0.0	59,547 N 100.0 R% 4.5 C%
29.....	7,519 14.0 3.2	9,392 17.5 3.1	16,702 31.2 4.1	8,618 16.1 4.9	9,235 17.2 5.3	1,872 3.5 5.7	87 0.1 2.5	1 0.0 1.2	53,426 N 100.0 R% 4.0 C%
30.....	6,267 13.4 2.7	8,064 17.2 2.7	14,572 31.2 3.6	7,657 16.4 4.4	8,237 17.6 4.8	1,769 3.7 5.4	110 0.2 3.2	1 0.0 1.2	46,677 N 100.0 R% 3.5 C%
31-40.....	29,920 12.0 12.8	37,229 14.9 12.5	73,412 29.5 18.3	45,546 18.3 26.3	48,768 19.6 28.4	11,912 4.7 36.6	1,505 0.6 44.7	22 0.0 27.5	248,314 N 100.0 R% 18.9 C%
OVER 40.....	9,487 12.2 4.0	12,605 16.2 4.2	22,496 28.9 5.6	13,045 16.7 7.5	14,716 18.9 8.5	4,093 5.2 12.5	1,231 1.5 36.6	55 0.0 68.7	77,728 N 100.0 R% 5.9 C%
2-49 UNKNOWN.....	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 N 0.0 R% 0.0 C%
TOTAL.....	231,988 17.7 100.0	297,030 22.6 100.0	399,921 30.5 100.0	172,996 13.2 100.0	171,224 13.0 100.0	32,545 2.4 100.0	3,360 0.2 100.0	80 0.0 100.0	1,309,144 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%

CHAPTER 3  
MISCELLANEOUS  
AWARD PERIOD 1983/84

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TABLE 11

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients  
by Family Income and Dependent Student Earnings  
Award Period 1983/84

Table 11 presents a distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and dependent student earnings. Dependent student earnings include the sum of the student's and spouses 1982 taxable and nontaxable income, minus the amount of 1982 Federal taxes paid. Dependent recipients who did not report earnings--about 59 percent of all dependents--are not included in the table.

Approximately 80 percent of dependents reporting earnings (32 percent of all dependents) had earnings of \$1 to \$4,000, while 20 percent (8 percent of all dependents) reported earnings over \$4,000.

Dependent recipients who reported earnings tended to have higher family incomes than dependents with no earnings. Approximately 42 percent of students with earnings had family incomes over \$15,000 compared with 34 percent who did not report earnings.

TABLE 11  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND DEPENDENT STUDENT EARNINGS  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL DEPENDENTS RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	DEPENDENT STUDENT EARNINGS										TOTAL	
	\$1- 500	\$501- 1,000	\$1,001- 1,500	\$1,501- 2,000	\$2,001- 2,650	\$2,651- 4,000	\$4,001- 5,000	\$5,001- 7,500	\$7,501- 10,000	\$10,000+		
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	2,667 12.2 4.7	3,122 14.3 4.0	2,577 11.8 3.4	2,368 10.8 3.4	2,420 11.1 3.1	3,687 16.9 3.2	1,536 7.0 3.4	1,987 9.1 4.2	838 3.8 5.2	577 2.6 4.9	21,779 100.0 3.7	N R% C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	2,463 9.9 4.3	3,186 12.8 4.1	3,018 12.2 4.0	2,743 11.0 3.9	3,071 12.4 4.0	4,520 18.2 3.9	1,808 7.3 4.0	2,368 9.5 5.0	964 3.9 6.0	576 2.3 4.8	24,717 100.0 4.2	N R% C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	6,821 9.9 12.0	8,908 13.0 11.5	7,882 11.5 10.6	6,824 9.9 9.8	7,546 11.0 9.8	12,774 18.6 11.0	6,162 9.0 13.7	7,333 10.7 15.7	2,555 3.7 16.0	1,594 2.3 13.5	68,399 100.0 11.6	N R% C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	6,931 9.4 12.2	9,807 13.3 12.6	8,667 11.7 11.7	7,779 10.5 11.2	8,691 11.8 11.3	13,801 18.7 11.9	6,281 8.5 13.9	7,403 10.0 15.8	2,701 3.6 16.9	1,389 1.8 11.8	73,450 100.0 12.4	N R% C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	14,181 9.2 25.1	19,522 12.7 25.2	18,727 12.2 25.3	17,738 11.5 25.6	19,484 12.7 25.4	30,316 19.7 26.3	12,903 8.4 28.6	12,490 8.1 26.7	4,321 2.8 27.1	3,517 2.2 29.9	153,199 100.0 26.0	N R% C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	10,415 9.3 18.4	14,627 13.0 18.9	14,440 12.9 19.5	13,986 12.5 20.2	15,384 13.7 20.1	22,921 20.5 19.9	8,008 7.1 17.8	7,434 6.6 15.9	2,341 2.0 14.6	2,132 1.9 18.1	111,698 100.0 19.0	N R% C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	11,395 9.7 20.1	15,742 13.4 20.3	15,907 13.6 21.5	15,376 13.1 22.1	17,125 14.6 22.3	23,555 20.1 20.4	7,214 6.1 16.0	6,660 5.7 14.2	1,940 1.6 12.1	1,755 1.5 14.9	116,669 100.0 19.8	N R% C%
\$30,001 +.....	1,608 9.0 2.8	2,311 12.9 2.9	2,560 14.3 3.4	2,447 13.7 3.5	2,761 15.5 3.6	3,554 19.9 3.0	1,050 5.9 2.3	1,001 5.6 2.1	283 1.5 1.7	219 1.2 1.8	17,794 100.0 3.0	N R% C%
TOTAL.....	56,481 9.6 100.0	77,225 13.1 100.0	73,778 12.5 100.0	69,271 11.7 100.0	76,482 13.0 100.0	115,128 19.5 100.0	44,962 7.6 100.0	46,676 7.9 100.0	15,943 2.7 100.0	11,759 2.0 100.0	587,705 100.0 100.0	N R% C%

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TABLE 12

Summary Statistics for Pell Grant Applicants  
Reporting Veteran's Benefits  
Award Period 1983/84

Table 12 presents data on Pell Grant applicants reporting Veteran's Educational Benefits (VEB). During award period 1983/84, 126,852 applicants, constituting approximately 2 percent of all Pell Grant applicants, reported VEB on an official application. Over 81 percent of the applicants reporting VEB were independent.

In 1982/83, 144,528 applicants reported VEB on an official application. The 12 percent decrease in applicants reporting VEB in 1983/84 and a similar decrease in 1982/83 is a result of the phaseout of the GI Bill education program.

Over 8 percent of the applications listing VEB were returned for insufficient data and never resubmitted for processing. Thus, they did not generate valid Student Aid Reports. By comparison, 9 percent of the entire Pell Grant population did not generate valid SARs. Almost 70 percent of all applicants with VEB were qualified to receive Pell Grants, with a higher proportion of independent (72 percent) than dependent (59 percent) applicants qualified for an award. This continues the 1982/83 pattern in which independent applicants were more likely to qualify than dependents.

Approximately 82 percent of the qualified applicants who reported VEB received a Pell Grant, with dependent and independent applicants approximately equally likely to receive a grant. While the number of recipients is about the same, the ratio of actual awards to qualified applicants increased 16 percent from 1982/83. This may be the result of the change in treatment of VEB in the Pell Grant calculation discussed in Chapter 1.

- Qualified applicants reporting VEB who received grants:

<u>1983/1984</u>			
Total	-	72,695	(82.1% of all qualified applicants with VEB)
Dependent	-	11,707	(82.3% of qualified dependent applicants with VEB)
Independent	-	60,988	(82.1% of qualified independent applicants with VEB)

<u>1982/1983</u>			
Total	-	72,185	(65.9% of all qualified applicants with VEB)
Dependent	-	13,155	(64.3% of qualified dependent applicants with VEB)
Independent	-	59,030	(66.2% of qualified independent applicants with VEB)

Veterans were selected for validation at close to the same rate as Pell applicants as a group, 20.7 percent of qualified veterans compared to 21.3 percent of all qualified Pell Grant applicants. Dependent applicants reporting VEB were selected for validation at a slightly higher rate than independent applicants. This year the number of applicants reporting VEB who were selected for validation is less than half of the number selected in 1982-83.



- Applicants reporting VEB who were selected for validation:

			<u>1983/1984</u>
Total	-	18,315	(20.7% of all qualified applicants with VEB)
Dependent	-	3,336	(23.4% of all qualified dependent applicants with VEB)
Independent	-	14,979	(20.2% of all qualified independent applicants with VEB)
			<u>1982/1983</u>
Total	-	47,194	(43.1% of all qualified applicants with VEB)
Dependent	-	9,780	(47.8% of all qualified dependent applicants with VEB)
Independent	-	37,414	(42% of all qualified applicants with VEB)

The average grant for recipients reporting VEB was \$1,037. The average grant for all Pell Grant recipients was \$1,083. Therefore, it appears that the change in the treatment of VEB between 1982/83 and 1983/84 had some positive effect on award size. In 1982/83, the average grant for recipients reporting VEB was \$960 and the average grant for all Pell Grant recipients was \$959.

**TABLE 12**  
**SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR PELL GRANT APPLICANTS REPORTING VETERAN'S BENEFITS**  
**AWARD PERIOD 1983-84**

ALL APPLICANTS

	DEPENDENT	INDEPENDENT	TOTAL
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	24,057	102,795	126,852
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING VALID APPLICATIONS.....	20,741	95,481	116,222
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	14,231 59.2	74,324 72.3	88,555 69.8
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	6,510 27.1	21,157 20.6	27,667 21.8
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA AND NEVER RE-SUBMITTED FOR PROCESSING.....	3,316 13.8	7,314 7.1	10,630 8.4
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING UNOFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	1,379	3,775	5,154
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SELECTED FOR VALIDATION.....	3,336	14,979	18,315
NUMBER OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS.....	11,707	60,988	72,695
TOTAL EXPENDITURES.....	12,252,339	63,157,610	75,409,949
AVERAGE GRANT.....	1,046	1,035	1,037

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TABLE 13

Summary Statistics for Pell Grant Applicants  
Reporting Student Social Security Benefits  
Award Period 1983/84

Table 13 displays information on Pell Grant applicants reporting student Social Security Benefits (SSB).

During award period 1983/84, 165,077 applicants, constituting 3 percent of the Pell Grant population, reported SSB on an official application. Over 78 percent of the applicants reporting SSB were dependent. By comparison, dependent applicants accounted for only 19 percent of those reporting Veteran's Educational Benefits. (See Table 12)

Just over 5 percent of the applications reporting SSB were returned for insufficient data and never resubmitted for processing, and thus did not generate valid Student Aid Reports. By comparison, 9 percent of the entire population did not generate valid SARs. Almost 75 percent of all applicants with SSB were qualified to receive Pell Grants, with a higher proportion of independent (91 percent) than dependent (71 percent) applicants qualified for awards. By comparison, 65 percent of the total applicant population was eligible to receive a grant.

Approximately 85 percent of the qualified applicants who reported SSB received Pell Grants, with a slightly higher proportion of qualified dependent than independent students eventually receiving awards. This increase from 69 percent in 1982/83 to 85 percent in 1983/84 is most likely a result of not including educational SSB in the calculation of award levels.

• Qualified applicants reporting SSB who received a grant:

<u>1983/1984</u>		
Total	-	104,596 (84.6% of all qualified applicants with SSB)
Dependent	-	78,574 (85.9% of qualified dependent applicants with SSB)
Independent	-	26,022 (80.6% of qualified independent applicants with SSB)

<u>1982/1983</u>		
Total	-	189,788 (69.3% of all qualified applicants with SSB)
Dependent	-	132,069 (71.5% of qualified dependent applicants with SSB)
Independent	-	57,719 (64.6% of qualified independent applicants with SSB)

Applicants who reported SSB were selected for validation at a lower rate than applicants in general. Over 21 percent of all qualified Pell Grant applicants were selected for validation in comparison to 16 percent of all applicants with SSB. A comparison with applicants reporting Veteran's Educational Benefits (See Table 12) reveals that, applicants with SSB were selected for validation at a lower rate than applicants with VEB.

- Applicants reporting SSB who were selected for validation:

<u>1983/1984</u>		
Total	- 20,297	(16.4% of all qualified applicants with VEB)
Dependent	- 14,480	(15.8% of qualified dependent applicants with SSB)
Independent	- 5,817	(18.0% of qualified independent applicants with SSB)

<u>1982/1983</u>		
Total	150,905	(55.1% of all qualified applicants with SSB)
Dependent	109,729	(59.4% of qualified dependent applicants with SSB)
Independent	41,176	(46.1% of qualified independent applicants with SSB)

The average grant for Pell Grant recipients reporting Social Security Benefits was \$1,205, a 14 percent increase over the 1982/83 average grant in this category. By comparison, the average grant for the entire recipient population was \$1,083. Independent recipients in general received higher average awards (see Tables 21b and 21c). By comparison, the average grant for recipients reporting Veteran's Educational Benefits was \$1,037.

TABLE 13  
SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR PELL GRANT APPLICANTS REPORTING STUDENT SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL APPLICANTS

	DEPENDENT	INDEPENDENT	TOTAL
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	129,409	35,668	165,077
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING VALID APPLICATIONS.....	123,173	33,516	156,689
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	91,425 70.6	32,268 90.5	123,693 74.9
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	31,748 24.5	1,248 3.5	32,996 20.0
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA AND NEVER RE-SUBMITTED FOR PROCESSING.....	6,236 4.8	2,152 6.0	8,388 5.1
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING UNOFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	8,196	2,079	10,275
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SELECTED FOR VALIDATION.....	14,480	5,817	20,297
NUMBER OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS.....	78,574	26,022	104,596
TOTAL EXPENDITURES.....	91,830,180	34,276,728	126,106,908
AVERAGE GRANT.....	1,168	1,317	1,205

TABLE 14

Distribution of Pell Grant Applicants By  
Eligibility Status and Income Range  
Award Period 1983/84

Table 14 presents a distribution of Pell Grant applicants by eligibility status and income range. This table is based on data from the 1983/84 National Applicant Profile tables and employs income categories which differ from those on the other tables in this report.

Over one-half of all qualified applicants had family incomes of \$7,500 or less. The percentage of independent students who reported in this income range was nearly three times the percentage of dependent students who reported in this range.

- Qualified applicants with family incomes of \$7,500 or less:

1983/1984

Total	-	1,964,115	(55.5% of all qualified applicants)
Dependent	-	554,684	(31.6% of qualified dependents)
Independent	-	1,409,431	(78.9% of qualified independents)

1982/1983

Total	-	1,672,412	(53.6% of all qualified applicants)
Dependent	-	498,713	(30.2% of qualified dependents)
Independent	-	1,173,699	(79.9% of qualified independents)

The percentage of applicants who qualified for a grant was highest in the lower income ranges. This was particularly true for independent applicants.

- Qualified applicants as part of all applicants with family incomes of \$7,500 or less:

		<u>1983/1984</u>	
Total	-	1,964,115	(98.3% of all applicants with incomes of \$7,500 or less)
Dependent	-	554,684	(98.3% of dependent applicants with incomes of \$7,500 or less)
Independent	-	1,409,431	(98.4% of independent applicants with incomes of \$7,500 or less)

		<u>1982/1983</u>	
Total	-	1,672,412	(97.9% of all applicants with incomes of \$7,500 or less)
Dependent	-	498,713	(98.4% of dependent applicants with incomes of \$7,500 or less)
Independent	-	1,173,699	(97.8% of independent applicants with incomes of \$7,500 or less)

- Qualified applicants as a percentage of all applicants with family incomes over \$15,000:

		<u>1983/1984</u>	
Total	-	698,233	(39.3% of all applicants with incomes of \$15,000 or more)
Dependent	-	642,834	(37.7% of dependent applicants with incomes of \$15,000 or more)
Independent	-	55,399	(25.9% of independent applicants with incomes of \$15,000 or more)



1982/1983

Total	-	660,265	(36.6% of all applicants with incomes of \$15,000 or more)
Dependent	-	622,286	(37.9% of dependent applicants with incomes of \$15,000 or more)
Independent	-	37,979	(23.5% of independent applicants with incomes of \$15,000 or more)

TABLE 14  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT APPLICANTS  
 BY ELIGIBILITY STATUS AND INCOME RANGE  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL APPLICANTS									
	INCOME RANGES								
	\$0- 4,000	\$4,001- 7,500	\$ 7,501- 10,000	\$10,000- 12,000	\$12,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001 AND UP	TOTAL
TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	1,182,165	781,950	336,643	235,203	307,122	348,053	307,449	42,731	3,541,318
PERCENT OF TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	33.4%	22.1%	9.5%	6.6%	8.7%	9.8%	8.7%	1.2%	100.0%
TOTAL APPLICANTS	1,188,638	808,091	401,179	272,620	361,441	481,834	573,804	721,044	4,950,098
PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS IN INCOME RANGE	99.5%	96.8%	83.9%	86.3%	85.0%	72.2%	53.6%	5.9%	71.5%

DEPENDENT									
	INCOME RANGES								
	\$0- 4,000	\$4,001- 7,500	\$ 7,501- 10,000	\$10,000- 12,000	\$12,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001 AND UP	TOTAL
TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	250,652	304,032	197,925	148,877	211,417	298,170	302,087	42,577	1,755,737
PERCENT OF TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	14.3%	17.3%	11.3%	8.5%	12.0%	17.0%	17.2%	2.4%	100.0%
TOTAL APPLICANTS	254,109	310,066	208,480	162,248	239,663	370,121	634,587	699,112	2,878,386
PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS IN INCOME RANGE	98.6%	98.1%	94.9%	91.8%	88.2%	80.6%	47.6%	6.1%	61.0%

INDEPENDENT									
	INCOME RANGES								
	\$0- 4,000	\$4,001- 7,500	\$ 7,501- 10,000	\$10,000- 12,000	\$12,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001 AND UP	TOTAL
TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	951,513	477,918	138,718	86,328	95,705	49,883	5,362	154	1,785,581
PERCENT OF TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	52.2%	26.8%	7.8%	4.8%	5.4%	2.8%	.30%	.0%	100.0%
TOTAL APPLICANTS	934,529	498,025	192,699	110,372	121,778	111,713	80,664	21,932	2,071,712
PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS IN INCOME RANGE	99.7%	96.0%	72.0%	78.2%	78.6%	44.7%	6.7%	.70%	86.2%

TABLE 15

Pell Grant Recipient Enrollment Status  
By Type and Control of Institution  
Award Period 1983/84

Table 15 shows the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by enrollment status and type and control of institution attended. In 1983/84 86 percent of recipients were full time students, 4 percent were three-quarter time students and 7 percent were half-time students. Approximately 3 percent of recipients had no reported enrollment status.

Full-time recipients tended to be dependent (56 percent) more often than independent (44 percent). However, a greater proportion of three quarter time recipients were independent (65.5 percent) than dependent (34.5 percent). Half-time recipients also were more than twice as likely to be independent (72 percent) than dependent (28 percent).

In addition, full-time recipients were more likely to attend institutions which offer programs of four years or more (58 percent) as opposed to three-quarter-time recipients (28 percent) or half-time recipients (16 percent).

Of total full-time recipients 64 percent attended public institutions, 22 percent attended private, nonprofit institutions and 14 percent attended private, profit-making institutions. The proportions change most significantly with half-time students where 45 percent attended public institutions, 11 percent attended private, nonprofit institutions, and 45 percent attended private, profit-making institutions.

TABLE 15  
PELL GRANT RECIPIENT ENROLLMENT STATUS  
BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
(PART 1 OF 2)

ALL RECIPIENTS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION;	FULL TIME			THREE QUARTER TIME			HALF TIME		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE- PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN- DENTS	INDE- PENDENTS
TOTAL PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.....	1,524,300	850,144	674,156	71,993	24,772	47,221	80,543	20,616	59,927
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	761,412	469,615	291,797	12,262	4,418	7,844	12,296	3,048	9,248
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	141,751	90,408	51,343	3,547	1,468	2,079	4,071	1,038	3,033
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	1,561	507	1,054	157	20	137	160	32	128
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	604,932	284,565	320,367	54,073	18,230	35,834	59,061	15,140	43,921
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	10,308	3,563	6,745	1,289	430	859	3,437	952	2,485
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	4,336	1,486	2,850	665	197	468	1,518	406	1,112
TOTAL PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT.....	522,650	350,149	172,501	15,735	5,868	9,867	19,238	4,841	14,397
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	206,525	144,615	61,910	7,797	3,538	4,259	5,984	1,785	4,199
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	255,707	172,974	82,733	5,584	1,652	3,932	5,962	1,252	4,710
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	5,839	3,561	2,278	90	43	47	519	77	442
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	43,978	25,469	18,509	1,780	459	1,321	2,623	667	1,956
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	3,989	1,715	2,274	172	81	91	1,005	472	533
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	6,612	1,815	4,797	312	95	217	3,145	588	2,557

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TABLE 15  
PELL GRANT RECIPIENT ENROLLMENT STATUS  
BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
(PART 2 OF 2)

ALL RECIPIENTS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	FULL TIME			THREE QUARTER TIME			HALF TIME		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE- PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN- DENTS	INDE- PENDENTS
TOTAL PRIVATE, PROFIT-MAKING..	332,822	128,624	204,198	21,743	7,124	14,619	80,810	24,601	56,209
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	468	88	380	57	7	50	330	87	243
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	17,702	10,275	7,507	813	201	612	241	71	170
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	2,717	1,358	1,359	14	2	12	59	6	53
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	131,220	55,895	75,325	2,890	1,038	1,852	13,748	4,603	9,145
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	75,751	28,562	47,189	5,814	2,245	3,569	21,958	7,226	14,732
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	104,884	32,446	72,438	12,155	3,631	8,524	44,474	12,608	31,866
TOTAL.....	2,379,772	1,328,917	1,050,855	109,471	37,764	71,707	180,591	50,058	130,533

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CHAPTER 4  
DISTRIBUTION OF VALIDATED PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
BY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL  
AWARD PERIOD 1983/1984

TABLE 16

Distribution of Validated Pell Grant Recipients  
By Income and Grant Level  
Award Period 1983/1984

Table 16 examines the relationship of family income to grant level for validated recipients during 1983/84. Recipients who were not selected for validation--approximately 79 percent of the population--are not included on the table.

The table shows that the income distribution of validated recipients was similar to that for recipients who were not validated. Approximately 44 percent of all validated recipients reported incomes of \$6,000 or less. By comparison, 47 percent of the nonvalidated recipients had incomes in this range. Likewise, the proportion of validated students reporting incomes greater than \$15,000 (23 percent) was similar to the proportion of nonvalidated students (20 percent) with incomes in this range.

The distribution of validated and nonvalidated recipients by grant level was also similar. Approximately 11 percent of validated students received the maximum grant of \$1,800 compared with 13 percent of the nonvalidated group. Likewise, the proportion of validated students receiving grants less than \$800 (32 percent) was similar to the proportion of nonvalidated students with grants in this range (31 percent).

As with the recipient population in general, the higher the validated recipient's family income the lower the potential grant. Validated recipients with incomes over \$15,000 comprised 23 percent of all validated students but received only 2 percent of all maximum awards disbursed to validated students. Validated recipients with incomes of \$6,000 or less, on the other

hand, made up 44 percent of the population and received 70 percent of the maximum awards. The distribution of grant level and family income for validated recipients in 1983/84 was consistent with the distribution in 1982/83.



TABLE 16  
 DISTRIBUTION OF VALIDATED PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL VALIDATED RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL	
	\$1- 399	\$400- 799	\$800- 999	\$1,000- 1,199	\$1,200- 1,399	\$1,400- 1,799	\$1,800		
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	3,867 7.6 7.1	10,148 20.1 7.6	5,772 11.4 7.7	7,845 15.2 8.3	6,546 13.0 8.2	7,827 15.5 9.6	8,452 16.8 13.7	50,257 100.0 8.7	N R% C%
\$1,001 ~ 3,000.....	4,066 5.6 7.5	13,712 18.9 10.3	8,671 12.0 11.6	11,284 15.6 12.3	9,766 13.5 12.3	11,853 16.4 14.5	12,858 17.8 20.9	72,210 100.0 12.5	N R% C%
\$3,001 ~ 6,000.....	7,815 5.9 14.5	25,260 19.1 19.0	15,715 11.8 21.0	21,701 16.4 23.8	20,360 15.4 25.8	19,509 14.7 23.9	21,820 16.5 35.6	132,180 100.0 23.0	N R% C%
\$6,001 ~ 9,000.....	6,452 8.3 11.9	16,989 22.0 12.8	9,133 11.8 12.2	11,060 14.3 12.1	10,660 13.8 13.5	12,675 16.4 15.5	10,227 13.2 16.6	77,196 100.0 13.4	N R% C%
\$9,001 ~ 15,000.....	9,776 8.7 18.1	25,213 22.5 18.0	14,040 12.5 18.8	18,628 16.6 20.4	17,455 15.6 22.1	20,126 17.9 24.7	6,606 5.9 10.7	111,844 100.0 1.0	N R% C%
\$15,001 ~ 20,000.....	7,793 11.2 14.4	18,190 26.3 13.7	11,433 16.5 15.3	12,898 18.8 14.2	9,889 14.3 12.5	7,771 11.2 9.5	986 1.4 1.6	69,060 100.0 12.0	N R% C%
\$20,001 ~ 30,000.....	17,851 21.5 22.0	20,613 37.4 15.5	9,050 16.4 12.1	7,484 13.5 8.2	4,070 7.3 5.1	1,683 3.0 2.0	266 0.5 0.4	55,047 100.0 9.5	N R% C%
\$30,001 + .....	2,205 37.8 4.0	2,468 42.1 1.8	709 12.1 0.9	312 5.3 0.3	125 2.1 0.1	26 0.4 0.0	10 0.1 0.0	5,855 100.0 1.0	N R% C%
TOTAL.....	53,825 9.3 100.0	132,593 23.1 100.0	74,523 12.9 100.0	91,112 15.8 100.0	78,871 13.7 100.0	81,470 14.2 100.0	61,255 10.6 100.0	573,649 100.0 100.0	N R% C%

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CHAPTER 5

SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR THE MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY SYSTEM  
AWARD PERIOD 1983/84

TABLE 17

Multiple Data Entry Summary Statistics  
Award Period 1983/84

Table 17 displays summary statistics by Multiple Data Entry (MDE) source for all Pell Grant applicants.

During the 1983/84 award period, students could apply for a Pell Grant using one of four applications: The Application for Federal Student Aid (Pell); American College Testing (ACT) Program's Family Financial Statement; College Scholarship Service's (CSS) Financial Aid Form; or the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) form.

CSS's system was used most frequently by students submitting an official Pell Grant application (42 percent) followed in order by Pell (39 percent), ACT (16 percent) and PHEAA (4 percent).

Not all applicants receive Pell Grants. A student's application may be returned for insufficient data and never resubmitted for processing. Or a student might submit a valid application (one with complete and sufficient data), but not qualify for a Pell Grant. Finally, a student might submit a valid application and qualify, but not receive a grant because the student did not enroll, did not submit a Student Aid Report to the institution, or was found ineligible by the institution for other reasons. (For example, the institution determined that the student was not making satisfactory academic progress).

Table 17 shows that the proportion of applicants who became recipients in 1983/84 differed according to the application the student used. Students using the Federal (Pell) application were least likely to "drop out." Approximately 57 percent of the students using this form became recipients.

ACT applicants were next least likely, with 51 percent becoming recipients, followed by CSS with 44.72 percent and PHEAA with 44.68 percent. These recipient to applicant ratios were similar in 1982/83.

The rate at which applications were returned for insufficient data and not resubmitted to the processor did not differ markedly by form used. CSS applicants were most often in this category (11 percent); PHEAA applicants were least often (6 percent).

The proportion of non-qualified applicants, however, did differ substantially by MDE application. Roughly one-third of the students submitting an ACT, CSS, or PHEAA form did not qualify for a grant. Students using the Federal (Pell) form, however, were much more successful: 14 percent of the applicants in this group were non-qualified. These data are consistent with data from 1982/83.

Although students using the Federal form were most likely to submit qualified applications, they were least likely to receive a Pell Grant once a qualified application had been obtained. Approximately 27 percent of the qualified applicants who were processed through the Pell system never received a Pell Grant. By comparison, 21 percent of the qualified PHEAA applicants, 18 percent of the qualified ACT applicants, and 16 percent of the qualified CSS applicants never received a grant.

Table 17 also shows that average grant differed somewhat by application source. The largest average grants went to students processed by PHEAA (\$1,115) followed by CSS (\$1,091), Pell (\$1,081) and ACT (\$1,067). These data are consistent with 1982/83 findings.

The rate at which applicants were selected for validation was very similar by MDE application. Students using the CSS system were most often selected (22.5 percent of qualified applications) and students applying with the Pell application least often selected (20.5 percent of qualified applicants).

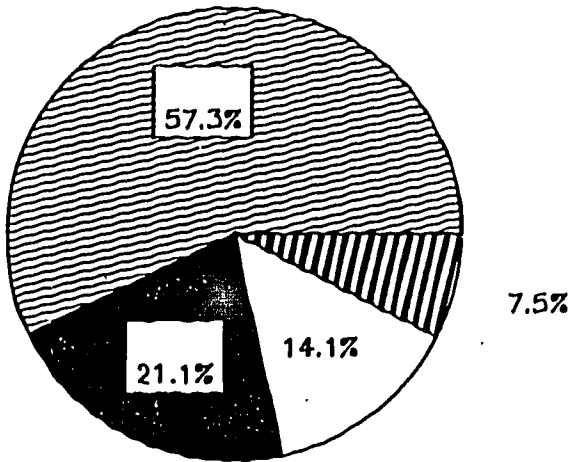
TABLE 17  
 MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY SUMMARY STATISTICS  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL APPLICANTS

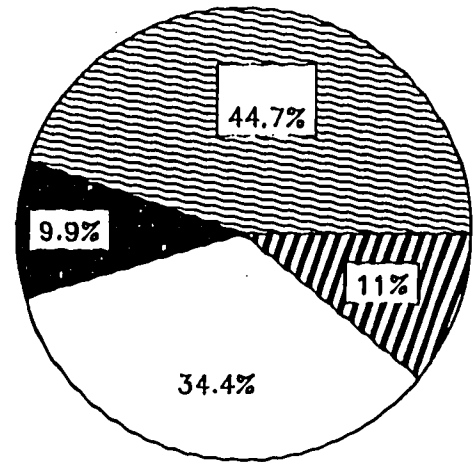
	MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION				
	PELL	ACT	CSS	PHEAA	TOTAL
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	2,112,160	853,302	2,285,309	202,777	5,453,548
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING VALID APPLICATIONS.....	1,953,832	776,689	2,034,932	190,322	4,955,775
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	1,656,043 78.4	522,185 61.1	1,248,025 54.6	114,938 56.6	3,541,191 64.9
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	297,789 14.0	254,504 29.8	786,907 34.4	75,384 37.1	1,414,584 25.9
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA AND NEVER RE-SUBMITTED FOR PROCESSING.....	158,328 7.4	76,613 8.9	250,377 10.9	12,455 6.1	497,773 9.1
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING UNOFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	115,197	46,457	100,291	23,000	284,945
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SELECTED FOR VALIDATION.....	338,686	109,667	280,601	24,794	753,748
NUMBER OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS.....	1,209,448	436,889	1,021,962	90,607	2,758,906
TOTAL EXPENDITURES.....	1,307,281,434	468,014,697	1,114,463,059	101,053,627	2,988,812,817
AVERAGE GRANT.....	1,081	1,067	1,091	1,115	1,083

**BREAKDOWN OF APPLICANTS BY MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY SOURCE  
AND OUTCOME OF APPLICATION PROCESSING  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-1984**





**PELL**



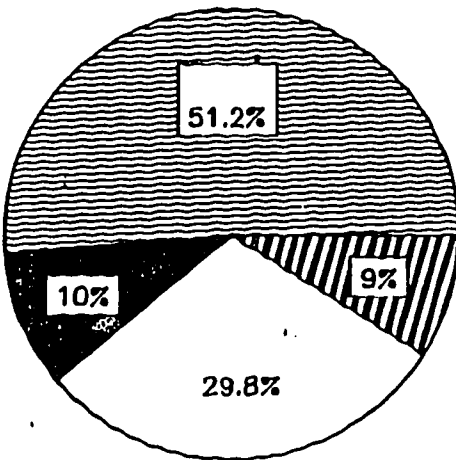
**CSS**



**LEGEND**

-  GRANT RECIPIENTS
-  QUALIFIED APPLICANTS NOT RECEIVING GRANTS
-  NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS
-  APPLICANTS NOT OBTAINING VALID SARs

**ACT**



**PHEAA**

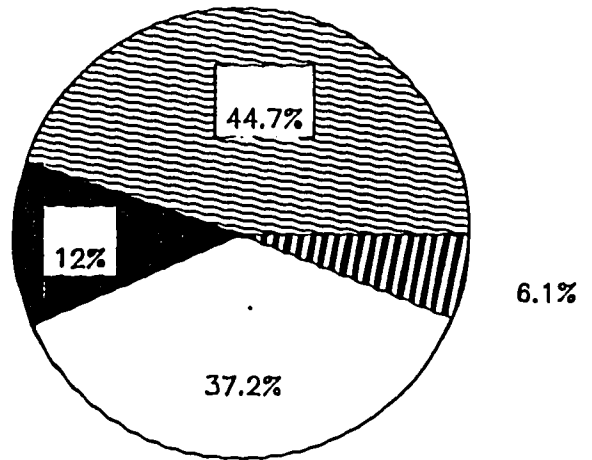


TABLE 18

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients By  
Family Income and Multiple Data Entry Application  
Award Period 1983/84

- 18A - Total
- 18B - Dependent
- 18C - Independent

Tables 18A, 18B, and 18C present the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and Multiple Data Entry application.

Although CSS was the source of most Pell Grant applications (see Table 17), the Federal (Pell) form was the most frequently used application by Pell Grant recipients. As Table 18 shows, approximately 44 percent used the Federal form, 37 percent CSS's form, 16 percent ACT's form, and 3 percent PHEAA's form. Students using the Federal form were mostly independent, while the majority of recipients processed by CSS, ACT, and PHEAA were dependent. Independents comprised 58 percent of all students using the Federal form, 40 percent of ACT applicants, 39 percent of CSS applicants, and 31 percent of PHEAA applicants.

The data also show that, as in 1982/83, recipients using the Federal form were most likely to report a low family income and least likely to report a relatively high income.

- Recipients with incomes \$6,000 or less by type of application:

	<u>1983/84</u>	
Pell	661,615	(54.7% of recipients using Federal form)
ACT	178,222	(40.8% of recipients using ACT form)
CSS	402,818	(39.4% of recipients using CSS form)
PHEAA	31,421	(34.7% of recipients using PHEAA form)

	<u>1982/83</u>	
Pell	578,300	(54.4% of recipients using Federal form)
ACT	151,281	(40.2% of recipients using ACT form)
CSS	386,874	(39.1% of recipients using CSS form)
PHEAA	31,153	(33.1% of recipients using PHEAA form)

- Recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000 by type of application:

	<u>1983/84</u>	
Pell	145,891	(12.1% of recipients using Federal form)
ACT	113,184	(25.9% of recipients using ACT form)
CSS	284,604	(27.8% of recipients using CSS form)
PHEAA	30,462	(33.6% of recipients using PHEAA form)

	<u>1982/83</u>	
Pell	129,919	(12.2% of recipients using Federal form)
ACT	99,957	(26.6% of recipients using ACT form)
CSS	279,224	(28.2% of recipients using CSS form)
PHEAA	33,514	(35.6% of recipients using PHEAA form)



TABLE 18A  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION				
	PELL	ACT	CSS	PHEAA	TOTAL
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	138,156 48.3 11.4	45,239 15.8 10.3	96,293 33.7 9.4	5,937 2.0 6.5	285,625 N 100.0 RX 10.3 CX
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	198,721 52.7 16.4	52,858 14.0 12.0	117,310 31.1 11.4	8,100 2.1 8.9	376,987 N 100.0 RX 13.8 CX
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	324,738 53.1 26.8	80,127 13.1 18.3	189,215 30.9 18.5	17,384 2.8 19.1	611,464 N 100.0 RX 22.1 CX
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	181,654 48.6 15.0	54,259 14.5 12.4	127,212 34.0 12.4	9,975 2.6 11.0	373,100 N 100.0 RX 13.5 CX
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	220,288 40.9 18.2	91,224 16.9 20.8	207,328 38.5 20.2	18,749 3.4 20.6	537,589 N 100.0 RX 19.4 CX
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	85,682 30.2 7.0	53,487 18.8 12.2	130,682 48.1 12.7	13,242 4.6 14.6	283,093 N 100.0 RX 10.2 CX
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	55,089 21.5 4.5	52,678 20.6 12.0	132,807 51.9 12.9	15,059 5.8 16.6	255,611 N 100.0 RX 9.2 CX
\$30,001 +.....	5,140 14.5 0.4	7,021 19.8 1.6	21,115 59.5 2.0	2,161 6.0 2.3	35,437 N 100.0 RX 1.2 CX
TOTAL.....	1,209,448 43.8 100.0	436,889 15.8 100.0	1,021,962 37.0 100.0	90,607 3.2 100.0	2,758,906 N 100.0 RX 100.0 CX

TABLE 188  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION			PHEAA	TOTAL	
	PELL	ACT	USS			
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	18,160	14,024	20,202	1,251	53,637	N
	33.8	26.1	37.6	2.3	100.0	R%
	3.6	5.3	7.7	2.0	3.6	C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	45,515	11,237	21,403	1,802	79,957	N
	56.9	14.0	26.7	2.2	100.0	R%
	9.0	4.3	3.4	2.8	5.6	C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	108,668	28,415	67,033	7,427	211,543	N
	51.3	13.4	31.6	3.5	100.0	R%
	21.5	10.9	10.7	11.9	14.5	C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	83,986	31,875	77,215	7,028	200,104	N
	41.9	15.9	38.5	3.5	100.0	R%
	16.6	12.2	12.3	11.2	13.8	C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	121,945	66,932	162,248	15,240	366,365	N
	33.2	18.2	44.2	4.1	100.0	R%
	24.1	25.6	26.0	24.4	25.2	C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	67,430	48,750	121,944	12,424	250,548	N
	26.9	19.4	48.6	4.9	100.0	R%
	13.3	18.7	19.5	19.9	17.2	C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	53,244	52,188	131,859	14,950	252,251	N
	21.1	20.6	52.2	5.9	100.0	R%
	10.5	20.0	21.1	24.0	17.3	C%
\$30,001 +.....	5,109	7,007	21,083	2,158	35,357	N
	14.4	19.8	59.6	6.1	100.0	R%
	1.0	2.6	3.3	3.4	2.4	C%
TOTAL.....	504,057	260,438	622,987	62,280	1,449,762	N
	34.7	17.9	42.9	4.2	100.0	R%
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	C%

TABLE 18C  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION				
	PELL	ACT	CSS	PHEAA	TOTAL
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	119,996 51.7 17.0	31,215 13.4 17.6	70,091 32.7 19.0	4,600 2.0 16.6	231,900 N 100.0 R% 17.7 C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	153,206 51.5 21.7	41,619 14.0 23.5	95,907 32.2 24.0	6,290 2.1 22.2	297,030 N 100.0 R% 22.6 C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	216,070 54.0 30.6	51,712 12.9 29.3	122,102 30.5 30.6	9,957 2.4 35.1	399,921 N 100.0 R% 30.5 C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	97,668 56.4 13.8	22,384 12.9 12.6	49,997 28.9 12.5	2,947 1.7 10.4	172,998 N 100.0 R% 13.2 C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	98,343 57.4 13.9	24,292 14.1 13.7	45,080 26.3 11.2	3,509 2.0 12.3	171,224 N 100.0 R% 13.0 C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	18,252 56.0 2.5	4,737 14.5 2.6	8,738 26.8 2.1	818 2.5 2.8	32,545 N 100.0 R% 2.4 C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	1,025 54.3 0.2	478 14.2 0.2	948 28.2 0.2	109 3.2 0.3	3,360 N 100.0 R% 0.2 C%
\$30,001 +.....	31 38.7 0.0	14 17.5 0.0	32 40.0 0.0	3 3.7 0.0	80 N 100.0 R% 0.0 C%
TOTAL.....	705,391 53.8 100.0	176,451 13.4 100.0	398,975 30.4 100.0	28,327 2.1 100.0	1,309,144 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%

CHAPTER 6

INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE PELL GRANT  
PROGRAM - SUMMARY INFORMATION  
AWARD PERIOD 1983/84

TABLE 19

Summary Statistics by Type of Institution  
Award Period 1983/84

Table 19 displays summary data by type of institution for award period 1983/84.

The 2,096 schools which offered programs of two to three years in duration represented the largest number of any one type of institution participating in the Pell Grant Program during the 1983/84 award period. Although constituting only 12 percent of all institutions, five year schools attracted 37 percent of all recipients. An average of 1,366 recipients were enrolled at each of the five year or more institutions as compared with 430 recipients at each four year school without graduate programs, 79 at each three to four year school, 452 at each two to three year school, 184 at each one to two year school, 127 at each less than one year school, and 32 at each school in the "Other" category.

Students attending four year schools with no graduate program received the highest average Pell Grants (\$1,208). These institutions tend to be privately-controlled with relatively high student costs. Those enrolled in two to three year institutions were awarded the lowest average grants (\$919). These schools tend to be publicly-controlled with relatively low student costs. Expected disbursements to students enrolled in five year schools in 1983/84 totalled over \$1.1 billion, representing the largest expected expenditure of Pell Grant funds among the institution types.

A comparison with data from 1982/83 shows a 2.9 percent increase in the number of institutions participating in the Pell Grant program, from 6,193 in 1982/83 to 6,372 in 1983/84.

A rise in the number of schools offering programs less than three years accounted for the overall increase. The number of institutions in this category increased from 4,247 in 1982/83 to 4,445 in 1983/84, while the number

of institutions with programs lasting three years or longer decreased from 1,918 to 1,909. The number of institutions in the "Other" category also decreased, from 38 in 1982/83 to 28 in 1983/84.

TABLE 19  
SUMMARY STATISTICS BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS	TOTAL EXPENDITURES	NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS	AVERAGE GRANT
5 YEARS OR MORE.....	744	\$1,167,194,418	1,016,477	\$1,148
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE PROGRAM.	1,020	\$529,451,262	438,214	\$1,208
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	145	\$13,035,700	11,431	\$1,140
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	2,096	\$870,463,379	947,061	\$919
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	807	\$172,642,029	148,586	\$1,162
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	1,542	\$235,439,039	196,570	\$1,198
OTHER.....	18	\$586,990	567	\$1,035
TOTAL.....	6,372	\$2,988,812,817	2,758,906	\$1,083

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TABLE 20

Pell Grant Expenditures, Recipients, and Average  
Grant By Type and Control of Institution  
Award Period 1983/84

20A - Total  
20B - RDS  
20C - ADS

Table 20A summarizes information on Pell Grant expenditures, recipients, and average grant by type and control of institution. Tables 20B and 20C show the same summary as Table 20A, but for recipients enrolled in schools under the Regular Disbursement System (RDS) and Alternate Disbursement System (ADS), respectively. As a point of reference, RDS institutions are responsible for computing Pell Grants and disbursing grants to their own students, whereas the Office of Student Financial Assistance computes the grant for and disburses the funds to students attending ADS schools. ADS schools tend to be small, non-traditional schools, which do not have sufficient staff and resources to administer financial aid programs. As in previous years, about 1 percent of all recipients were enrolled in ADS institutions during award period 1983/84.

Table 20A shows that approximately 62 percent of all recipients attended public institutions, 20 percent attended private, non-profit schools and 17 percent attended private profit-making schools. A higher percentage of dependent than independent students--64.5 percent as opposed to 35.5 percent--were enrolled in private, non-profit schools. Likewise, dependents outnumbered independents in public institutions--53 percent compared to 47 percent. However, the proportion of independent students who attended private, profit-making institutions was much greater than that of dependent students--63 percent as opposed to 37 percent.



The majority of RDS recipients were enrolled in public institutions whereas ADS recipients were enrolled most often in private, non-profit institutions. This distribution of RDS and ADS recipients was similar in 1982/83.

- Recipients enrolled in public institutions:

		<u>1983/84</u>	
RDS	-	1,700,388	(62.4% of RDS recipients)
ADS	-	12,757	(35.8% of ADS recipients)
		<u>1982/83</u>	
RDS	-	1,573,969	(63.2% of RDS recipients)
ADS	-	11,887	(36.8% of ADS recipients)

- Recipients enrolled in private, non-profit institutions:

		<u>1983/84</u>	
RDS	-	547,970	(20.1% of RDS recipients)
ADS	-	16,236	(45.6% of ADS recipients)
		<u>1982/83</u>	
RDS	-	540,437	(21.7% of RDS recipients)
ADS	-	14,848	(45.8% of ADS recipients)

There were 792,594 recipients enrolled in public schools with programs of five-years or more, comprising the largest group of recipients attending any type of public institution. By comparison, the largest group (269,020) of recipients enrolled in private, non-profit schools went to four year institutions without graduate programs. Most recipients (179,672) in private, profit-making schools were enrolled in institutions having programs six months to a year in length. These figures show no major trend change from 1982/83.

Overall, the average Pell Grant was \$1,083, with the highest average grant (\$1,404) for students in programs five years or more in private, profit-making institutions and the lowest average grant (\$677) for students enrolled in programs of one year but less than two years in public institutions. RDS

recipients were awarded an average grant of \$1,086, an increase from 1982/83 when the average grant for RDS recipients was \$1,024. The average grant for ADS recipients in 1983/84 was \$879, a decrease from 1982/83 when the average grant was \$915.

Independent students, overall, received higher average grants than dependent students--\$1,088 compared to \$1,079. This was also true for independents attending private, non-profit and private, profit-making institutions. However, grants on average for independents attending public institutions were lower than for their dependent counterparts--\$962 compared to \$998.

TABLE 20A  
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND  
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
(PART 1 OF 2)

ALL INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE- PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN- DENTS	INDE- PENDENTS
TOTAL PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.....	1680,359,918	907,052,375	773,307,543	1,713,145	909,031	804,114	981	998	962
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	877,570,173	514,018,374	363,551,799	792,594	480,076	312,518	1,107	1,071	1,163
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	166,639,990	103,215,617	63,424,373	150,228	93,358	56,870	1,109	1,106	1,115
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	1,672,470	505,851	1,166,619	1,916	568	1,348	873	891	865
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	616,832,523	283,347,910	333,484,613	743,624	327,002	416,622	829	867	800
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	12,223,723	4,158,134	8,065,589	18,044	5,861	12,183	677	709	662
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	5,419,952	1,806,489	3,613,463	6,738	2,166	4,572	804	834	790
OTHER.....	1,087	0	1,087	1	0	1	1,087	0	1,087
TOTAL PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT.....	712,074,635	443,871,745	268,202,090	564,206	364,093	200,113	1,262	1,219	1,340
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	289,100,448	189,948,008	99,152,440	223,510	151,692	71,818	1,293	1,252	1,381
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	338,804,584	213,003,460	125,801,124	269,020	176,708	92,312	1,259	1,205	1,363
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	7,510,156	4,023,622	3,486,534	6,558	3,751	2,807	1,145	1,073	1,242
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	56,417,781	30,935,033	25,482,748	49,329	26,971	22,358	1,144	1,147	1,140
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	6,865,742	2,849,649	4,016,093	5,606	2,435	3,171	1,225	1,170	1,267
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	13,359,355	3,100,391	10,258,964	10,160	2,519	7,641	1,315	1,231	1,343
OTHER.....	16,569	11,582	4,987	23	17	6	720	681	831

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TABLE 20A  
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND  
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
(PART 2 OF 2)

ALL INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE- PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN- DENTS	INDE- PENDENTS
TOTAL PRIVATE, PROFIT-MAKING..	596,378,284	213,580,768	382,817,496	481,555	176,638	304,917	1,238	1,209	1,255
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	523,797	47,457	476,340	373	35	338	1,404	1,356	1,409
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	24,006,688	13,343,424	10,663,264	18,966	10,620	8,346	1,266	1,256	1,278
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	3,853,074	1,814,470	2,038,604	2,957	1,431	1,526	1,303	1,268	1,336
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	197,213,075	78,911,399	118,301,676	154,108	63,998	90,110	1,280	1,233	1,313
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	153,552,564	56,153,210	97,399,354	124,936	46,440	78,496	1,229	1,209	1,241
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	216,659,732	63,106,645	153,553,087	179,672	53,947	125,725	1,206	1,170	1,221
OTHER.....	569,334	184,163	385,171	543	167	376	1,048	1,103	1,024
TOTAL.....	2988,812,817	1564,484,888	1424,327,929	2,758,906	1,449,762	1,309,144	1,083	1,079	1,088

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TABLE 20B  
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND  
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
(PART 1 OF 2)

RDS INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE- PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN- DENTS	INDE- PENDENTS
TOTAL PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.....	1672,721,834	904,379,446	768,342,388	1,700,388	904,499	795,889	984	1,000	965
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	877,568,735	514,018,374	363,550,361	792,592	480,076	312,516	1,107	1,071	1,163
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	166,540,630	103,180,780	63,359,850	150,103	93,318	56,785	1,110	1,106	1,116
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	1,648,318	496,235	1,152,083	1,889	557	1,332	873	891	865
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	611,942,853	281,478,825	330,464,028	735,522	323,899	411,623	832	869	803
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	10,951,082	3,785,083	7,165,999	15,865	5,151	10,714	690	735	669
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	4,070,216	1,420,149	2,650,067	4,417	1,498	2,919	921	948	908
OTHER.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT.....	694,260,672	436,503,603	257,757,069	547,970	356,869	191,101	1,267	1,223	1,349
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	282,094,944	187,983,947	94,110,997	217,331	149,763	67,568	1,298	1,255	1,393
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	336,267,900	211,757,236	124,510,864	266,866	175,529	91,337	1,260	1,206	1,363
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	7,457,931	3,988,050	3,469,881	6,493	3,705	2,788	1,149	1,076	1,245
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	50,685,522	27,838,658	22,846,866	43,811	23,910	19,901	1,157	1,164	1,148
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	6,297,885	2,619,798	3,678,087	4,988	2,184	2,804	1,263	1,200	1,312
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	11,439,921	2,304,334	9,135,587	8,458	1,761	6,697	1,353	1,309	1,364
OTHER.....	16,569	11,582	4,987	23	17	6	720	681	831

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TABLE 20B  
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND  
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
(PART 2 OF 2)

RDS INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE- PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN- DENTS	INDE- PENDENTS
TOTAL PRIVATE, PROFIT-MAKING..	590,513,908	211,475,691	379,038,217	474,928	174,283	300,645	1,243	1,213	1,261
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	523,787	47,457	476,340	373	35	338	1,404	1,356	1,409
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	23,950,043	13,322,098	10,627,945	18,868	10,589	8,279	1,269	1,258	1,284
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	3,853,074	1,814,470	2,038,604	2,957	1,431	1,526	1,303	1,268	1,336
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	195,582,912	78,290,175	117,292,737	152,452	63,360	89,092	1,283	1,236	1,317
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	152,720,691	55,884,063	96,836,628	123,982	46,124	77,858	1,237	1,212	1,244
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	213,338,823	61,949,164	151,389,659	175,776	52,592	123,184	1,214	1,178	1,229
OTHER.....	544,568	168,264	376,304	520	152	368	1,047	1,107	1,023
TOTAL.....	2957,496,414	1552,358,740	1405,137,674	2,723,286	1,435,651	1,287,635	1,086	1,081	1,091

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TABLE 20C  
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND  
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
(PART 1 OF 2)

ADS INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE- PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN- DENTS	INDE- PENDENTS
TOTAL PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.....	7,638,084	2,672,929	4,865,155	12,757	4,532	8,225	599	590	604
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	1,438	0	1,438	2	0	2	719	0	719
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	99,360	34,837	64,523	125	40	85	795	871	759
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	24,152	9,616	14,536	27	11	16	895	874	909
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	4,889,670	1,869,085	3,020,585	8,102	3,103	4,999	614	602	604
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	1,272,641	373,051	899,590	2,179	710	1,469	584	525	612
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	1,349,736	386,340	863,396	2,321	668	1,653	582	578	583
OTHER.....	1,087	0	1,087	1	0	1	1,087	0	1,087
TOTAL PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT.....	17,813,963	7,368,142	10,445,821	16,236	7,224	9,012	1,097	1,020	1,159
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	7,005,504	1,964,061	5,041,443	6,179	1,929	4,250	1,134	1,018	1,186
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	2,536,684	1,246,224	1,290,460	2,154	1,179	975	1,178	1,057	1,324
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	52,225	35,572	16,653	65	46	19	803	773	876
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	5,732,259	3,096,377	2,635,882	5,518	3,061	2,457	1,039	1,012	1,073
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	567,857	229,851	338,006	618	251	367	919	916	921
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	1,919,434	796,057	1,123,377	1,702	758	944	1,128	1,050	1,190
OTHER.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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TABLE 20C  
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND  
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION  
AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
(PART 2 OF 2)

ADS INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE- PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN- DENTS	INDE- PENDENTS
TOTAL PRIVATE, PROFIT-MAKING..	5,864,356	2,085,077	3,779,279	6,627	2,355	4,272	885	885	885
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	56,645	21,326	35,319	98	31	67	578	688	527
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	1,630,163	621,224	1,008,939	1,656	638	1,018	984	974	991
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	831,873	269,147	562,726	954	316	638	872	852	882
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	3,320,909	1,157,481	2,163,428	3,896	1,355	2,541	852	854	851
OTHER.....	24,766	15,899	8,867	23	15	8	1,077	1,060	1,108
TOTAL.....	31,316,403	12,126,148	19,190,255	35,620	14,111	21,509	879	859	892

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TABLE 21

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients and Average  
Grant By Grant Level and Type of Institution  
Award Period 1983/84

21A - Total  
21B - Dependent  
21C - Independent

Tables 21A, 21B, and 21C present the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by grant level and type of institution.

Students who attended four year schools with no graduate program received the highest average grant (\$1,208). Students attending institutions with programs of at least six months but less than one year received the second highest average Pell Grants (\$1,198). The lowest average grant (\$919) went to students enrolled in schools offering two to three year programs.

During award period 1983/84, the average grant for independent recipients was higher than that for dependent recipients (\$1,087 for independent recipients, \$1,079 for dependent recipients). For all types of institutions, except two to three year institutions and institutions in the "Other" category, dependent recipients received lower average grants than independent recipients.

Only 8 percent of the students enrolled in institutions with programs from two to three years in length received the maximum grant of \$1,800 while 24 percent of the students attending institutions with programs of less than one year received such awards.

Approximately 44 percent of all students enrolled in two to three year institutions received grants less than \$800. In contrast, only 24 percent of the students enrolled at four year schools without graduate programs received grants below \$800.

TABLE 21A  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS AND AVERAGE GRANT  
 BY GRANT LEVEL AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL RECIPIENTS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION

GRANT LEVEL:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						OTHER	TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR		
\$1 - 399.....	71,108 27.1 7.0 288	32,102 12.2 7.3 286	1,115 0.4 9.8 274	131,977 50.2 13.9 276	13,306 5.1 9.0 265	13,175 5.0 6.7 266	33 0.0 5.8 256	262,816 N 100.0 R% 9.5 C% 280 AVG-GRANT
\$400 - 799.....	178,664 29.6 17.6 605	74,322 12.3 17.0 606	2,394 0.4 20.9 593	283,258 47.0 29.9 619	29,277 4.9 19.7 606	35,005 5.8 17.8 621	116 0.0 20.5 610	603,034 N 100.0 R% 21.9 C% 613 AVG-GRANT
\$800 - 999.....	105,332 30.4 10.4 908	45,904 13.2 10.5 899	1,349 0.4 11.8 883	138,649 40.0 14.6 913	22,320 6.4 15.0 888	33,264 9.6 16.9 891	227 0.1 40.0 898	347,045 N 100.0 R% 12.6 C% 906 AVG-GRANT
\$1,000 - 1,199.....	177,166 43.0 17.4 1,105	49,319 12.0 11.3 1,108	872 0.2 7.6 1,088	164,933 40.0 17.4 1,088	8,804 2.1 5.9 1,103	11,210 2.7 5.7 1,106	28 0.0 4.9 1,101	412,332 N 100.0 R% 14.9 C% 1,099 AVG-GRANT
\$1,200 - 1,399.....	146,214 40.9 14.4 1,302	61,510 17.2 14.0 1,314	1,386 0.4 12.1 1,275	103,461 28.9 10.9 1,290	18,615 5.2 12.5 1,253	26,416 7.4 13.4 1,260	44 0.0 7.8 1,240	357,646 N 100.0 R% 13.0 C% 1,295 AVG-GRANT
\$1,400 - 1,799.....	230,778 54.2 22.7 1,551	87,771 20.6 20.0 1,576	2,140 0.5 18.7 1,605	52,177 12.3 5.5 1,582	22,489 5.3 15.1 1,592	30,035 7.1 15.3 1,585	31 0.0 5.5 1,651	425,421 N 100.0 R% 15.4 C% 1,565 AVG-GRANT
\$1,800.....	107,215 30.6 10.5 1,855	87,286 24.9 19.9 1,835	2,175 0.6 19.0 1,825	72,608 20.7 7.7 1,884	33,775 9.6 22.7 1,857	47,465 13.5 24.1 1,838	88 0.0 15.5 1,902	350,612 N 100.0 R% 12.7 C% 1,854 AVG-GRANT
TOTAL.....	1,016,477 36.8 100.0 1,148	438,214 15.9 100.0 1,208	11,431 0.4 100.0 1,140	947,061 34.3 100.0 919	148,586 5.4 100.0 1,182	196,570 7.1 100.0 1,198	567 0.0 100.0 1,035	2,758,906 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C% 1,083 AVG-GRANT

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TABLE 21B  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS AND AVERAGE GRANT  
 BY GRANT LEVEL AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

GRANT LEVEL:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION							OTHER	TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR			
\$1 - 399.....	51,625 38.2 8.2 290	22,789 16.9 8.1 289	618 0.5 10.7 277	50,464 37.4 12.1 279	4,822 3.6 9.0 263	4,840 3.4 7.9 267	18 0.0 8.7 249	135,074 N 100.0 RX 9.3 CX 284 AVG-GRANT	
\$400 - 799.....	121,213 38.5 19.2 604	51,280 16.3 18.3 607	1,313 0.4 22.8 598	118,618 37.7 28.4 618	10,881 3.5 19.9 607	11,573 3.7 19.7 615	41 0.0 22.3 618	314,917 N 100.0 RX 21.7 CX 610 AVG-GRANT	
\$800 - 999.....	69,570 37.6 11.0 906	29,094 15.7 10.4 899	651 0.4 11.3 890	69,110 37.4 16.5 915	7,884 4.3 14.4 886	8,626 4.7 14.7 892	55 0.0 29.9 895	184,990 N 100.0 RX 12.8 CX 907 AVG-GRANT	
\$1,000 - 1,199.....	107,723 48.4 17.1 1,098	32,382 14.5 11.5 1,104	515 0.2 9.0 1,093	73,687 33.1 17.6 1,089	4,096 1.8 7.5 1,104	4,309 1.9 7.3 1,105	14 0.0 7.6 1,104	222,726 N 100.0 RX 15.4 CX 1,096 AVG-GRANT	
\$1,200 - 1,399.....	84,612 44.4 13.4 1,302	39,750 20.9 14.2 1,313	680 0.4 11.8 1,283	50,420 26.5 12.1 1,296	6,449 3.4 11.8 1,265	8,493 4.5 14.5 1,264	10 0.0 5.4 1,224	190,414 N 100.0 RX 13.1 CX 1,300 AVG-GRANT	
\$1,400 - 1,799.....	144,796 55.9 22.9 1,564	64,022 24.7 22.8 1,585	1,074 0.4 18.7 1,803	28,723 11.1 6.9 1,586	10,547 4.1 19.3 1,599	9,682 3.7 16.5 1,599	13 0.0 7.1 1,652	258,857 N 100.0 RX 17.9 CX 1,575 AVG-GRANT	
\$1,800.....	52,264 36.6 8.3 1,871	41,369 29.0 14.7 1,845	899 0.6 15.6 1,837	26,951 18.9 6.4 1,905	9,857 7.0 18.2 1,881	11,309 7.9 19.3 1,856	35 0.0 19.0 1,944	142,784 N 100.0 RX 9.8 CX 1,869 AVG-GRANT	
TOTAL.....	631,803 43.6 100.0 1,114	280,686 19.4 100.0 1,174	5,750 0.4 100.0 1,103	417,971 28.8 100.0 941	54,736 3.8 100.0 1,154	58,632 4.0 100.0 1,160	184 0.0 100.0 1,064	1,449,762 N 100.0 RX 100.0 CX 1,079 AVG-GRANT	

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TABLE 21C  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS AND AVERAGE GRANT  
 BY GRANT LEVEL AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

GRANT LEVEL;	TYPE OF INSTITUTION							OTHER	TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR			
\$1 - 399.....	19,483 15.3 5.1 283	9,313 7.3 5.9 277	497 0.4 8.7 270	81,513 83.8 15.4 275	8,384 8.6 8.9 285	8,535 6.7 6.2 265	17 0.0 4.4 263	127,742 N 100.0 R% 9.8 C% 275 AVG-GRANT	
\$400 - 799.....	57,451 19.9 14.9 607	23,042 8.0 14.6 605	1,081 0.4 19.0 587	164,640 57.1 31.1 619	18,396 8.4 19.6 606	23,432 8.1 17.0 625	75 0.0 19.6 605	288,117 N 100.0 R% 22.0 C% 615 AVG-GRANT	
\$800 - 999.....	35,762 22.1 9.3 913	16,810 10.4 10.7 899	698 0.4 12.3 877	69,539 42.9 13.1 910	14,436 8.9 15.4 889	24,638 15.2 17.9 891	172 0.1 44.9 899	162,055 N 100.0 R% 12.4 C% 904 AVG-GRANT	
\$1,000 - 1,199.....	69,443 36.6 18.1 1,116	16,937 8.9 10.8 1,116	357 0.2 6.3 1,080	91,246 48.1 17.2 1,088	4,708 2.5 5.0 1,102	6,901 3.6 5.0 1,107	14 0.0 3.7 1,099	189,606 N 100.0 R% 14.5 C% 1,102 AVG-GRANT	
\$1,200 - 1,399.....	61,602 36.8 16.0 1,302	21,760 13.0 13.8 1,317	706 0.4 12.4 1,268	53,041 31.7 10.0 1,284	12,166 7.3 13.0 1,247	17,923 10.7 13.0 1,258	34 0.0 8.9 1,245	167,232 N 100.0 R% 12.8 C% 1,289 AVG-GRANT	
\$1,400 - 1,799.....	85,982 51.6 22.4 1,528	23,749 14.3 15.1 1,554	1,066 0.6 18.8 1,606	23,454 14.1 4.4 1,576	11,942 7.2 12.7 1,586	20,353 12.2 14.8 1,579	18 0.0 4.7 1,650	166,564 N 100.0 R% 12.7 C% 1,549 AVG-GRANT	
\$1,800.....	54,351 26.4 14.3 1,840	45,917 22.1 29.1 1,825	1,278 0.6 22.5 1,817	45,657 22.0 8.6 1,871	23,818 11.5 25.4 1,847	36,156 17.4 26.2 1,832	53 0.0 13.8 1,875	207,828 N 100.0 R% 15.9 C% 1,843 AVG-GRANT	
TOTAL.....	384,674 29.4 100.0 1,204	157,528 12.0 100.0 1,269	5,681 0.4 100.0 1,178	529,090 40.4 100.0 902	93,850 7.2 100.0 1,167	137,938 10.5 100.0 1,214	383 0.0 100.0 1,022	1,309,144 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C% 1,088 AVG-GRANT	

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TABLE 22

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients  
By Educational Cost and Grant Level  
Award Period 1983/84

- 22A - Total
- 22B - Dependent
- 22C - Independent

Tables 22A, 22B, and 22C present the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by educational cost and grant level.

The tables show that, consistent with Pell award determination rules, the higher the recipient's educational cost, the greater the potential for receiving a large Pell Grant. Of the recipients with educational costs over \$3,000, 48 percent received a grant of \$1,400 or greater, while 23 percent were awarded a grant less than \$800. By comparison, of the recipients with educational costs of \$3,000 or less, only 9 percent were awarded a grant of \$1,400 or greater, while 39 percent were given a grant of less than \$800.

The data also show that dependents were more likely to attend high cost institutions and independents were more likely to enroll in low cost institutions. Approximately 40 percent of all dependents attended schools where costs were greater than \$3,600; 33 percent of all independents attended schools with costs in this range. About 25 percent of the dependent population were enrolled in schools with costs less than \$2,400; 34 percent of the independents were enrolled in these low cost institutions.

TABLE 22A  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY EDUCATIONAL COST AND GRANT LEVEL  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

ALL RECIPIENTS

EDUCATIONAL COST:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL
	\$0-395	\$400-799	\$800-999	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,799	\$1,800	
LESS THAN \$400.....	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 N 0.0 R% 0.0 C%
\$400 - 1,500.....	20,821 36.5 7.9	35,913 63.0 6.0	59 0.1 0.0	101 0.2 0.0	32 0.1 0.0	98 0.2 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	57,024 N 100.0 R% 2.1 C%
\$1,501 - 1,800.....	24,013 25.8 9.1	49,058 52.7 8.1	19,451 20.9 5.8	207 0.2 0.1	113 0.1 0.0	192 0.2 0.0	4 0.0 0.0	93,038 N 100.0 R% 3.4 C%
\$1,801 - 2,100.....	40,787 15.7 15.5	79,652 30.6 13.2	82,629 31.8 23.8	53,542 20.6 13.0	797 0.3 0.2	1,162 0.4 0.3	1,409 0.5 0.4	259,978 N 100.0 R% 9.4 C%
\$2,101 - 2,400.....	37,540 9.6 14.3	92,788 23.6 15.4	35,704 9.1 10.3	217,133 55.3 52.7	3,956 1.0 1.1	2,213 0.6 0.5	3,448 0.9 1.0	392,782 N 100.0 R% 14.2 C%
\$2,401 - 2,700.....	24,303 9.0 9.2	60,778 22.5 10.1	26,467 9.8 7.6	20,426 7.6 5.0	133,985 49.6 37.5	1,275 0.5 0.3	2,798 1.0 0.8	270,032 N 100.0 R% 9.8 C%
\$2,701 - 3,000.....	21,873 6.5 8.3	64,192 19.1 10.6	20,702 6.1 6.0	27,351 8.1 6.6	90,147 26.8 25.2	108,126 32.1 25.4	4,268 1.3 1.2	336,659 N 100.0 R% 12.2 C%
\$3,001 - 3,300.....	11,897 5.8 4.5	33,791 16.5 5.8	13,486 6.6 3.9	20,103 9.8 4.9	13,361 6.5 3.7	108,515 53.1 25.5	3,371 1.6 1.0	204,524 N 100.0 R% 7.4 C%
\$3,301 - 3,600.....	8,918 6.7 3.4	20,255 15.1 3.4	17,722 13.2 5.1	10,325 7.7 2.5	9,576 7.2 2.7	55,063 41.1 12.9	12,022 9.0 3.4	133,881 N 100.0 R% 4.9 C%
\$3,601 +.....	72,664 7.2 27.6	166,607 16.5 27.6	130,825 12.9 37.7	63,144 6.2 15.3	105,679 10.5 29.5	148,777 14.7 35.0	323,292 32.0 92.2	1,010,988 N 100.0 R% 36.6 C%
TOTAL.....	262,816 9.5 100.0	603,034 21.9 100.0	347,045 12.6 100.0	412,322 14.9 100.0	357,646 13.0 100.0	425,421 15.4 100.0	350,612 12.7 100.0	2,758,906 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%

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TABLE 22B  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY EDUCATIONAL COST AND GRANT LEVEL  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

EDUCATIONAL COST:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL	
	\$1-399	\$400-799	\$800-899	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,799	\$1,800		
LESS THAN \$400.....	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	N R% C%
\$400 - 1,500.....	4,894 28.0 3.6	12,459 71.4 4.0	22 0.1 0.0	20 0.1 0.0	12 0.1 0.0	49 0.3 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	17,456 100.0 1.2	N R% C%
\$1,501 - 1,800.....	8,200 22.2 6.1	19,439 52.5 6.2	9,138 24.7 4.9	75 0.2 0.0	51 0.1 0.0	101 0.3 0.0	1 0.0 0.0	37,005 100.0 2.6	N R% C%
\$1,801 - 2,100.....	15,146 12.7 11.2	33,481 28.1 10.6	44,516 37.4 24.1	24,349 20.5 10.9	349 0.3 0.2	526 0.4 0.2	667 0.6 0.5	119,034 100.0 8.2	N R% C%
\$2,101 - 2,400.....	16,552 9.0 12.3	42,128 22.9 13.4	17,785 9.7 9.6	103,037 56.0 46.3	1,904 1.0 1.0	1,069 0.6 0.4	1,606 0.9 1.1	184,081 100.0 12.7	N R% C%
\$2,401 - 2,700.....	12,685 9.4 9.4	30,319 22.6 9.6	13,895 10.3 7.5	12,300 9.1 5.5	63,030 46.9 35.1	688 0.5 0.3	1,529 1.1 1.1	134,446 100.0 9.3	N R% C%
\$2,701 - 3,000.....	12,517 6.8 9.3	35,119 19.2 11.2	13,037 7.1 7.0	16,347 8.9 7.3	50,671 27.6 26.6	52,264 29.0 20.6	2,411 1.3 1.7	183,366 100.0 12.6	N R% C%
\$3,001 - 3,300.....	7,863 6.5 5.8	19,997 16.5 6.3	8,873 7.3 4.8	12,239 10.1 5.5	9,114 7.6 4.8	60,870 50.3 23.5	1,923 1.6 1.3	120,947 100.0 8.3	N R% C%
\$3,301 - 3,600.....	6,087 7.9 4.5	13,078 17.0 4.2	8,971 11.7 4.8	6,488 8.4 2.9	6,283 8.2 3.3	30,891 40.2 11.9	5,012 6.5 3.5	76,810 100.0 5.3	N R% C%
\$3,601 +.....	51,130 8.9 37.9	108,897 18.9 34.6	68,753 11.9 37.2	47,871 8.3 21.5	58,940 10.2 31.0	111,391 19.3 43.0	129,635 22.5 90.8	576,617 100.0 39.8	N R% C%
TOTAL.....	135,074 9.3 100.0	314,917 21.7 100.0	184,990 12.8 100.0	222,726 15.4 100.0	190,414 13.1 100.0	258,857 17.9 100.0	142,784 9.8 100.0	1,449,762 100.0 100.0	N R% C%

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TABLE 22C  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY EDUCATIONAL COST AND GRANT LEVEL  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

EDUCATIONAL COST:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL
	\$1-399	\$400-799	\$800-999	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,799	\$1,800	
LESS THAN \$400.....	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	0 N 0.0 R% 0.0 C%
\$400 - 1,500.....	15,927 40.3 12.5	23,454 59.3 8.1	37 0.1 0.0	81 0.2 0.0	20 0.1 0.0	49 0.1 0.0	0 0.0 0.0	39,568 N 100.0 R% 3.0 C%
\$1,501 - 1,800.....	15,813 28.2 12.4	29,619 52.9 10.3	10,313 18.4 6.4	132 0.2 0.1	62 0.1 0.0	91 0.2 0.1	3 0.0 0.0	56,033 N 100.0 R% 4.3 C%
\$1,801 - 2,100.....	25,641 18.2 20.1	46,171 32.8 16.0	38,113 27.0 23.5	29,193 20.7 15.4	448 0.3 0.3	636 0.5 0.4	742 0.5 0.4	140,944 N 100.0 R% 10.8 C%
\$2,101 - 2,400.....	20,988 10.1 16.4	50,660 24.3 17.6	17,919 8.6 11.1	114,096 54.7 60.2	2,052 1.0 1.2	1,144 0.5 0.7	1,842 0.9 0.9	208,701 N 100.0 R% 15.9 C%
\$2,401 - 2,700.....	11,618 8.8 9.1	30,459 22.5 10.6	12,572 9.3 7.8	8,128 6.0 4.3	70,955 52.3 42.4	587 0.4 0.4	1,269 0.9 0.6	135,586 N 100.0 R% 10.4 C%
\$2,701 - 3,000.....	9,356 6.1 7.3	29,073 19.0 10.1	7,665 5.0 4.7	11,004 7.2 5.8	39,476 25.8 23.6	54,862 35.8 32.9	1,857 1.2 0.9	153,293 N 100.0 R% 11.7 C%
\$3,001 - 3,300.....	4,034 4.8 3.2	13,794 16.5 4.8	4,613 5.5 2.8	7,864 9.4 4.1	4,187 5.0 2.5	47,637 57.0 28.6	1,448 1.7 0.7	83,577 N 100.0 R% 6.4 C%
\$3,301 - 3,600.....	2,831 5.0 2.2	7,177 12.6 2.5	8,751 15.3 5.4	3,837 6.7 2.0	3,293 5.8 2.0	24,172 42.4 14.5	7,010 12.3 3.4	57,071 N 100.0 R% 4.4 C%
\$3,601 +.....	21,534 5.0 16.9	57,710 13.3 20.0	62,072 14.3 38.3	15,273 3.5 8.1	46,739 10.8 27.9	37,386 8.6 22.4	193,657 44.6 93.2	434,371 N 100.0 R% 33.2 C%
TOTAL.....	127,742 9.8 100.0	288,117 22.0 100.0	162,055 12.4 100.0	129,806 14.5 100.0	167,232 12.8 100.0	166,564 12.7 100.0	207,828 15.9 100.0	1,309,144 N 100.0 R% 100.0 C%

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TABLE 23

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients  
By State and Control of Institution  
Award Period 1983/84

Table 23 presents the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by state and control of institution.

The number of Pell Grant recipients enrolled in postsecondary institutions varied greatly from state to state. In general, the larger the population of a state, the larger the number of Pell recipients enrolled at institutions within that state. Of the fifty states, New York and California together had 538,020 recipients attending institutions in those states or 20 percent of the total number of Pell Grant recipients. (It should be noted that the category "All Others," which includes Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Trust Territories, had 151,529 recipients.) In contrast, the following eight states had fewer than 9,000 recipients each and together accounted for less than 2 percent (42,375) of all Pell recipients: Alaska, Delaware, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, New Hampshire, Vermont, and Wyoming.

An examination of the general enrollment pattern shows that approximately 62 percent of the total recipient population attended public institutions, 20 percent attended private, non-profit institutions, and 17 percent attended private, profit-making institutions. However, there was considerable variety among states in the type of institution most often attended by Pell Grant recipients.

In 28 states, over two-thirds of the recipients attended public institutions. States with the highest proportion of recipients enrolled in public institutions included: Alaska, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Minnesota, Mississippi, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oregon, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

In certain states, a large percentage of recipients attended private, non-profit institutions. For example, in Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont, the District of Columbia, and the "All Others" category, over one-third of the recipients were enrolled in private, non-profit institutions.

In other states, students attending private, profit-making institutions comprised a relatively large proportion of the recipient population. In Arizona, Connecticut, and Indiana, for example, over one-quarter of all recipients attended these schools.

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TABLE 23  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY STATE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
 (PART 1 OF 3)

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
ALABAMA.....	43,198	39,755,415	8,222	11,113,842	6,584	8,713,228	58,004	59,582,285
ALASKA.....	1,159	984,564	159	196,278	83	64,848	1,401	1,245,690
ARIZONA.....	26,092	23,888,875	868	1,123,868	12,596	15,109,908	39,656	40,122,651
ARKANSAS.....	21,030	20,146,707	3,325	4,204,011	4,279	5,679,792	28,634	30,030,510
CALIFORNIA.....	141,040	119,014,854	17,562	22,257,940	52,701	68,130,010	211,303	209,402,804
COLORADO.....	20,730	21,292,648	1,886	1,985,755	6,032	6,726,599	28,448	30,005,002
CONNECTICUT.....	9,434	8,524,404	4,529	5,231,123	5,154	5,100,111	19,117	18,855,638
DELAWARE.....	3,748	3,875,198	658	763,294	174	188,143	4,578	4,826,635
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	1,845	1,828,318	5,477	7,296,420	2,890	3,300,282	10,212	12,425,021
FLORIDA.....	57,226	50,979,178	23,516	30,876,060	19,524	25,880,041	100,266	107,735,279
GEORGIA.....	25,315	25,277,187	9,555	11,798,761	8,279	9,629,534	43,149	46,705,482
HAWAII.....	3,519	2,986,945	827	1,119,535	584	551,576	4,930	4,656,056
IDAHO.....	8,282	7,837,677	546	678,026	43	36,970	8,871	8,552,673
ILLINOIS.....	87,108	84,457,853	26,749	32,418,573	24,005	32,155,812	137,862	149,032,038
INDIANA.....	33,647	35,504,955	10,254	11,621,012	19,121	21,368,550	63,022	68,494,517
IOWA.....	24,443	25,126,738	10,926	13,125,336	3,414	3,809,205	38,783	42,061,279
KANSAS.....	21,297	20,731,667	5,541	6,367,032	2,868	3,376,784	29,706	30,475,483
KENTUCKY.....	29,227	27,452,507	6,978	8,755,456	9,734	13,539,163	45,939	49,747,126
LOUISIANA.....	32,345	33,520,464	3,859	5,047,039	7,417	9,393,899	43,621	47,961,402
MAINE.....	8,889	9,862,891	2,075	2,381,290	1,025	1,204,397	11,989	13,448,578
MARYLAND.....	29,231	29,605,905	3,192	3,688,440	4,177	4,556,239	36,600	37,850,584
MASSACHUSETTS.....	31,750	32,935,798	26,424	31,493,128	5,022	5,840,803	63,196	70,269,729

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TABLE 23  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY STATE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
 (PART 2 OF 3)

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
MICHIGAN.....	82,251	83,759,571	19,864	23,801,543	12,175	13,829,172	114,290	121,390,286
MINNESOTA.....	46,102	47,925,330	9,087	10,985,997	3,650	3,932,361	58,839	62,843,688
MISSISSIPPI.....	35,085	36,920,133	3,707	5,045,459	1,697	2,095,623	40,489	44,061,215
MISSOURI.....	34,852	33,722,174	12,072	14,293,595	12,008	15,464,728	58,932	63,480,497
MONTANA.....	9,637	9,630,903	1,121	1,158,915	119	96,307	10,877	10,886,125
NEBRASKA.....	17,124	16,453,799	4,297	5,063,784	1,560	1,514,193	22,981	23,031,776
NEVADA.....	3,541	3,117,898	38	57,082	1,095	1,175,853	4,674	4,350,833
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	4,372	4,873,922	2,875	3,016,428	778	824,476	8,025	8,714,826
NEW JERSEY.....	39,778	42,824,130	8,880	11,515,585	15,168	18,046,928	63,826	72,386,643
NEW MEXICO.....	14,854	13,438,248	952	1,262,790	1,153	1,248,968	16,759	15,950,006
NEW YORK.....	167,004	184,251,774	81,095	105,760,743	78,618	99,821,606	326,717	389,834,123
NORTH CAROLINA.....	41,747	37,540,488	12,187	15,460,809	5,049	6,039,166	58,983	59,040,463
NORTH DAKOTA.....	10,217	10,892,409	1,620	2,033,455	568	599,663	12,405	13,525,527
OHIO.....	72,628	78,302,579	19,165	23,067,268	29,352	39,664,879	121,145	141,034,726
OKLAHOMA.....	23,322	20,859,848	5,242	6,205,827	3,222	3,822,087	31,786	30,887,762
OREGON.....	28,215	28,551,950	3,368	4,244,155	2,889	3,299,219	34,472	36,095,324
PENNSYLVANIA.....	66,275	71,970,672	33,698	38,895,574	28,340	32,455,667	128,313	143,321,913
RHODE ISLAND.....	6,577	6,752,986	4,884	5,533,808	2,145	2,279,353	13,606	14,566,127
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	23,637	23,278,939	7,940	10,646,283	4,726	6,484,549	36,303	40,409,771
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	10,217	11,189,998	2,478	3,064,727	2,059	1,887,687	14,754	16,142,412
TENNESSEE.....	33,802	32,788,641	13,187	17,155,808	10,208	13,617,786	56,997	63,562,235
TEXAS.....	87,069	69,510,573	14,528	17,687,118	14,988	16,705,335	116,585	103,903,026

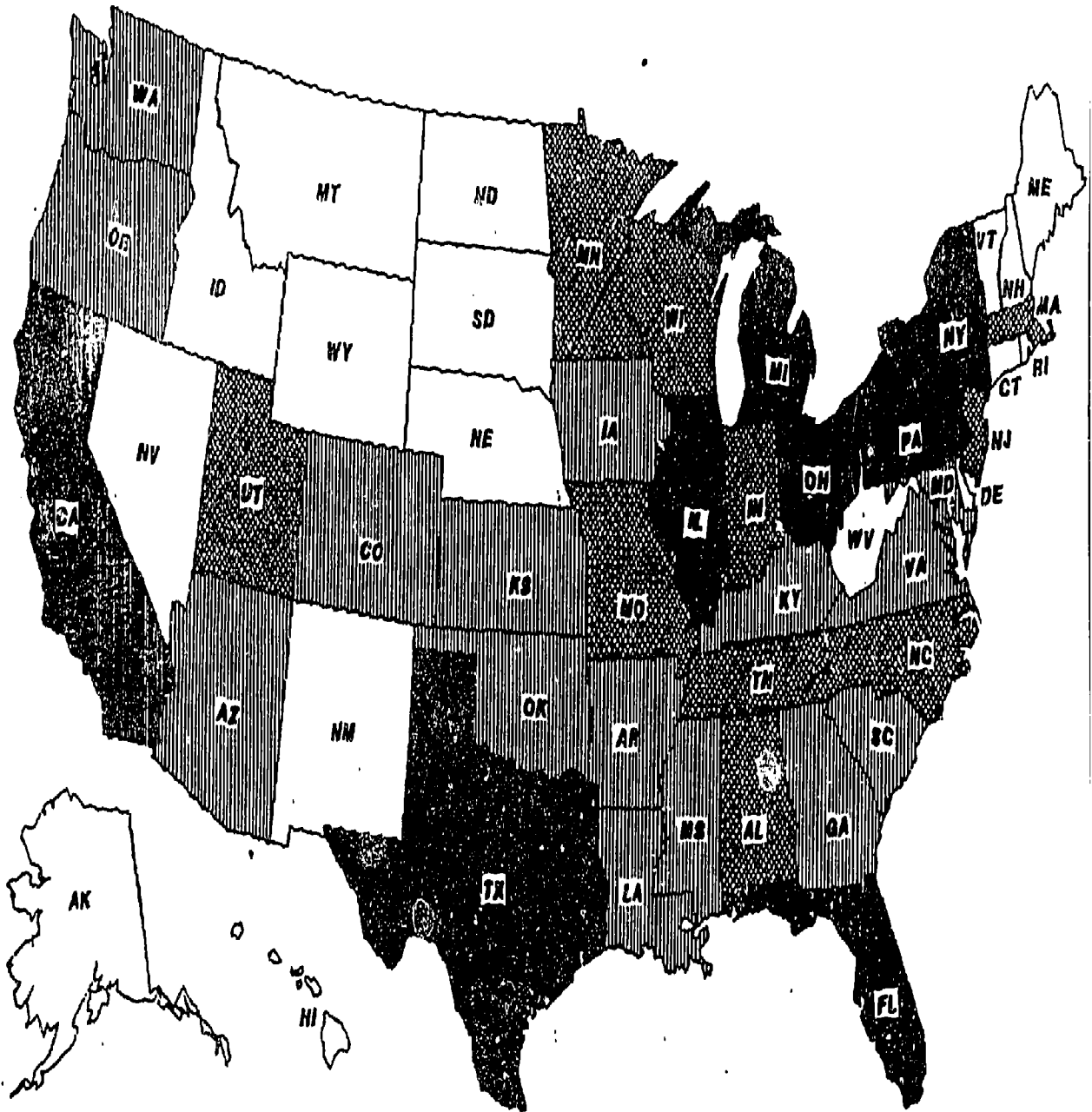
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TABLE 23  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY STATE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
 (PART 3 OF 3)

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
UTAH.....	26,793	21,146,291	16,475	18,095,900	7,984	7,234,337	51,252	46,476,528
VERMONT.....	3,731	3,920,934	2,435	2,873,691	0	00	6,166	6,794,625
VIRGINIA.....	31,678	33,126,036	7,504	9,416,489	9,903	12,186,858	49,085	54,729,383
WASHINGTON.....	28,746	27,080,960	5,880	7,919,939	4,411	5,387,615	39,037	40,388,514
WEST VIRGINIA.....	12,623	13,453,966	2,755	3,224,828	3,873	4,592,120	19,251	21,270,914
WISCONSIN.....	48,411	47,135,859	6,608	7,780,069	2,792	3,270,228	57,811	58,186,156
WYOMING.....	3,303	2,928,130	0	00	427	458,209	3,730	3,386,339
ALL OTHERS.....	39,401	37,420,048	87,236	123,264,947	24,892	33,987,597	151,529	194,672,592
TOTAL.....	1,713,145	1,680,359,918	564,206	712,074,635	481,555	596,378,264	2,758,906	2,988,812,817

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NUMBER OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY STATE OF INSTITUTION ATTENDED  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84



NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS

1-25,000    
  25,001-50,000    
  50,001-75,000    
  OVER 100,000

Note: No states contain 75,001-100,000 Recipients

TABLE 24

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients By  
Recipients' State of Legal Residence and  
Control of Institution  
Award Period 1983/84

Table 24 shows a distribution of Pell recipients by the recipients' state of legal residence and control institution.

The larger a state's population, the larger the number of Pell recipients legally residing in that state. During award period 1983/84, over 100,000 recipients resided in each of the following seven states: California, Illinois, Michigan, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Texas, plus the Federal territories. The collective number of recipients living in those seven states and territories equalled 1,364,328 and constituted 49 percent of the total number of Pell Grant recipients. In contrast, each of the following eight jurisdictions had fewer than 10,000 recipients: Alaska, Delaware, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Nevada, New Hampshire, Vermont, and Wyoming.

A comparison with the data from Table 23 shows that over 10 percent more recipients were enrolled in institutions in each of the following eight states than recipients resided in them: Arizona, District of Columbia, Indiana, New Hampshire, North Dakota, Rhode Island, Utah, and West Virginia. Utah is particularly interesting. In Utah, 51,252 recipients were enrolled in institutions, but only 17,702 recipients lived in the state. On the other hand, the comparison indicates that over 10 percent more recipients resided in each of the following six jurisdictions than were enrolled in an institution in them: Alaska, Connecticut, Idaho, Nevada, New Jersey, and U.S. Territories. In most states, however, the number of recipients attending within a state is close to the number of recipients residing in the state.

TABLE 24  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY RECIPIENTS' STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
 (PART 1 OF 3)

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
ALABAMA.....	42,747	38,596,108	6,901	9,157,161	7,747	10,503,017	57,395	58,256,286
ALASKA.....	2,596	2,514,160	617	787,480	313	339,693	3,526	3,641,333
ARIZONA.....	24,252	21,665,979	2,053	2,339,912	6,287	11,275,923	35,592	35,281,814
ARKANSAS.....	19,808	18,862,364	3,139	3,910,289	3,802	4,525,943	26,749	27,298,596
CALIFORNIA.....	141,643	120,237,772	20,690	26,142,879	51,044	66,044,688	213,377	212,425,339
COLORADO.....	19,963	20,255,576	2,606	3,095,845	5,596	6,176,050	28,165	29,527,471
CONNECTICUT.....	10,338	9,535,089	6,447	7,340,811	4,654	4,784,387	21,439	21,660,296
DELAWARE.....	3,164	3,139,650	842	994,927	624	695,056	4,630	4,829,833
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	2,561	2,720,749	1,728	2,311,701	2,773	3,298,601	7,062	8,331,051
FLORIDA.....	50,163	53,047,539	19,350	24,675,648	20,680	27,317,258	98,993	105,040,445
GEORGIA.....	28,382	27,143,875	9,404	11,567,057	7,581	8,956,133	45,367	47,667,065
HAWAII.....	3,510	3,015,725	1,366	1,728,927	600	568,695	5,476	5,313,347
IDAHO.....	8,453	8,058,496	1,833	2,082,188	899	983,000	11,185	11,123,684
ILLINOIS.....	91,502	90,481,829	30,656	37,449,488	28,808	38,050,603	150,966	165,981,920
INDIANA.....	31,845	33,107,905	9,485	10,739,730	12,008	12,341,566	53,338	56,189,201
IOWA.....	24,930	25,697,841	9,793	11,658,717	3,403	3,717,604	38,126	41,074,162
KANSAS.....	20,188	19,292,773	4,499	5,345,044	3,353	4,170,908	28,240	28,808,725
KENTUCKY.....	27,802	25,607,390	6,595	8,201,194	7,905	9,989,709	42,302	43,798,293
LOUISIANA.....	31,941	31,167,223	3,479	4,413,146	8,617	11,133,362	44,037	46,713,731
MAINE.....	8,899	9,878,906	2,919	3,408,280	1,429	1,626,341	15,247	14,914,227
MARYLAND.....	26,520	26,447,035	4,987	5,970,422	6,203	7,481,776	37,710	39,899,233
MASSACHUSETTS.....	32,769	34,090,192	22,905	26,933,407	6,611	7,772,049	62,285	68,795,648

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TABLE 24  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY RECIPIENTS' STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
 (PART 2 OF 3)

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURES
MICHIGAN.....	82,907	84,775,650	21,711	26,216,988	15,111	17,003,869	119,729	127,997,507
MINNESOTA.....	48,734	48,894,570	8,197	9,993,912	4,742	5,129,536	59,673	63,818,018
MISSISSIPPI.....	33,728	35,154,172	3,795	5,107,121	2,220	2,745,372	39,743	43,006,665
MISSOURI.....	35,199	33,882,835	5,850	11,618,590	12,360	16,158,053	57,409	61,639,278
MONTANA.....	9,424	9,314,293	1,611	1,778,708	465	460,337	11,500	11,553,339
NEBRASKA.....	17,140	16,552,280	3,782	4,490,873	1,980	1,982,398	22,902	23,025,551
NEVADA.....	3,660	3,293,364	414	500,150	1,172	1,279,224	5,246	5,072,738
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	3,823	4,200,211	2,320	2,476,241	832	848,047	6,975	7,524,499
NEW JERSEY.....	42,969	46,733,150	15,990	19,927,713	18,034	21,423,431	76,993	88,084,294
NEW MEXICO.....	14,372	13,256,793	1,590	1,989,286	1,934	2,100,888	17,896	17,346,967
NEW YORK.....	169,803	187,925,522	90,002	117,363,227	72,966	92,231,978	332,771	397,520,727
NORTH CAROLINA.....	39,422	34,611,497	9,829	12,298,689	5,379	6,278,308	54,630	53,188,494
NORTH DAKOTA.....	8,996	9,474,555	1,456	1,752,427	576	607,450	11,028	11,834,432
OHIO.....	73,320	78,680,387	19,307	23,235,623	28,963	38,405,325	121,590	140,321,335
OKLAHOMA.....	22,509	19,790,090	4,379	5,027,408	3,657	4,387,368	30,545	29,204,866
OREGON.....	27,942	28,382,147	3,796	4,701,644	2,992	3,422,815	34,730	36,506,606
PENNSYLVANIA.....	67,519	73,181,844	34,155	39,518,660	29,887	29,183,197	131,561	148,383,701
RHODE ISLAND.....	6,582	6,741,312	3,467	3,936,678	1,842	1,978,744	11,891	12,656,734
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	23,181	22,984,365	7,820	10,329,898	4,875	6,624,835	35,876	39,939,098
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	10,340	12,241,451	2,633	3,203,839	1,092	1,104,938	14,065	15,550,228
TENNESSEE.....	33,372	31,296,954	9,975	13,226,369	8,986	11,266,564	52,333	55,789,907
TEXAS.....	83,624	66,203,197	13,300	15,905,665	15,460	17,213,979	112,384	99,402,841

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TABLE 24  
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS  
 BY RECIPIENTS' STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION  
 AWARD PERIOD 1983-84  
 (PART 3 OF 3)

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
UTAH.....	12,730	11,966,360	3,497	3,920,811	1,469	1,502,732	17,702	17,389,903
VERMONT.....	3,715	3,929,197	2,269	2,695,496	270	276,156	6,254	6,900,849
VIRGINIA.....	30,621	31,736,192	6,986	8,687,675	8,041	9,866,349	45,648	50,290,216
WASHINGTON.....	28,291	26,606,198	6,074	8,042,741	5,005	5,992,253	39,370	40,111,192
WEST VIRGINIA.....	10,953	11,142,185	2,412	2,813,230	3,262	3,670,778	16,627	17,626,193
WISCONSIN.....	47,067	45,625,233	7,174	8,506,261	2,585	2,982,144	56,826	57,113,638
WYOMING.....	3,153	2,769,725	365	431,035	333	374,733	3,852	3,575,493
ALL OTHERS.....	57,267	55,669,013	93,755	132,042,711	30,928	41,624,081	181,950	229,335,805
TOTAL.....	1,713,145	1,680,359,918	564,206	712,074,635	481,555	596,378,264	2,758,906	2,988,812,817

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## GLOSSARY OF TERMS

ADS: Alternate Disbursement System. One of two methods by which Pell Grant awards are paid. Because of size or other factors which affect a school's ability to process award payments, a student is paid the Pell Grant directly by the Department of Education, instead of by the institution the student attends.

ASFA: Application for Federal Student Aid. This is the Department of Education form that may be used to apply for a Pell Grant as well as other forms of Federal aid.

Average Grant: The sum of all grant awards divided by the number of Pell Grant recipients.

Award Period: That period of time from July 1 of one year to June 30 of the next year. (The award period covered in this 1983/84 End-of-Year Report is July 1, 1983 - June 30, 1984).

C%: Column Percent. The number of responses in each cell within a column as a percent of the total number of responses in the column.

Control of Institution: This refers to whether an educational institution is public, private non-profit, or private profit-making.

Dependent Recipient: An individual receiving a Pell Grant as well as significant financial support from his or her parent. To be considered dependent, an individual must meet at least one of the following criteria.

The individual must have:

- (1) lived with a parent for six weeks or more at any time during 1982 or 1983, or
- (2) been listed as an exemption on the parent's Federal income tax form in either 1982 or 1983, or
- (3) received assistance worth more than \$750 from the parent at any time during 1982 or 1983.

Educational Cost: The total cost of attending an institution offering postsecondary education course work for a full academic year. Factors included in calculating educational costs are: (1) tuition and fees; (2) living expenses, and (3) miscellaneous expenses, i.e., books, supplies.

Expenditures: Funds awarded to Pell Grant recipients through either the regular or the alternate disbursement system for an award period.

Expected Disbursement: The amount of money expected to be received by a Pell Grant recipient based on a student's SAI, educational costs and expected enrollment status. Expected disbursements do not necessarily correspond with actual grant expenditures.

Family Income: One of the primary factors considered in determining eligibility for a Pell Grant. In this report family income is considered to be the sum of a family's adjusted gross income and non-taxable income (including non-educational Social Security benefits and AFDC).

Grant Level: The amount of money expected to be received by a Pell Grant recipient for a year. The grant level is based on the Pell Grant SAI, the educational cost, and the enrollment status (full-time, 3/4 time, half-time).

Independent Recipient: An individual receiving a Pell Grant who is not dependent on his or her parent for financial support. To be considered independent, an individual must not have:

- (1) lived with a parent for more than six weeks in 1982 or 1983, or
- (2) been listed as an exemption on the parent's income tax form in either 1982 or 1983, or
- (3) received financial assistance worth over \$750 from the parent at any time during 1982 or 1983.

For married students, the only year that applies is 1983.

Institution: Schools participating in the Pell program. Institutions are classified in the following manner:

- Five Year or More - schools offering programs of at least five years in duration.
- Four Year No Graduate - schools offering programs leading to an undergraduate degree only.
- Three to Four Year - schools requiring at least three but less than four years of course work, and awarding a degree or a certificate of proficiency.
- Two to Three Year - schools requiring at least two but less than three years of course work, and awarding a degree or a certificate of proficiency. (Often these are community colleges).

- One Year But Less Than Two Years - schools requiring course work of at least one but less than two years, and awarding degrees or certificates of proficiency.
- Six Months But Less Than One Year - schools requiring course work of at least six months but less than one year, and awarding degrees or certificates of proficiency. (Often these are technical or secretarial schools).

The above classifications are also known as "institution type."

MDE: Multiple Data Entry. Process by which an individual can apply for a Pell using any one of the following three different application forms in addition to the U.S. Department of Education's Application for Student Financial Aid (ASFA):

- The College Scholarship Service's Financial Aid Form (FAF);
- The American College Testing Program's Family Financial Statement (FFS);
- The Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency's Application for State Grant and Pell Grant.

These three forms are known as multiple data entry forms (or MDE forms) because a student may use them to apply for Pell Grants as well as other kinds of Federal education aid.

MISAA: Middle-Income Student Assistant Act. Law passed by Congress in 1978 which expanded eligibility for Pell Grants.

N: Number. The number of applicants, recipients, or other values found in each table cell.

Net Asset Level: Estimated monetary value of an applicant's (or applicant's family if applicant is a dependent) property minus the applicant's liabilities. Factors considered in estimating net asset level include the value of the applicant's home, investments, business, farm, cash and savings, and all debts against those assets.

Non-Qualified Applicant: Individual who has submitted an official application for a Pell Grant but has been determined ineligible to receive a grant because of insufficient financial need. A non-qualified applicant will have an SAI greater than 1600.

Official Application: The first application to be processed by the central processor.

Payment Schedule: A table showing a full-time student's Scheduled Award for a given award period. The Payment Schedule also includes the Disbursement Schedules which are tables showing the grant amounts three-quarter and half-time students would receive for an academic year.

Pell: Pell Grant. One of six major financial aid programs offered by the Office of Student Financial Assistance to assist individuals in furthering their postsecondary education.

Qualified Applicant: Individual who has submitted an official application for a Pell Grant and has been determined eligible to receive a grant award based on financial need. A qualified applicant has an SAI of 1600 or less.

R%: Row Percent. The number of responses in each cell within a row as a percent of the total number of responses in the row.

RDS: Regular Disbursement System. Method by which most students are paid Pell Grant Awards. Institutions on the Regular Disbursement System receive funds during the year, with the amount of funds received based on the projected number of students attending the institution. Students then receive Pell Grant payments directly from the institution where they are enrolled.

Scheduled Award: The amount that a full-time student enrolled for a full academic year is eligible to receive for a given year.

SAI: Student Aid Index. Number given to applicant, based on applicant's financial strength as indicated by factors such as family income, net assets, and household size, which is combined with applicant's educational cost and enrollment status (full-time, 3/4 time, half-time) to determine applicant's grant level. For a given educational cost and enrollment status, a lower SAI results in a higher grant level.

SAR: Student Aid Report. A report provided to an applicant showing the applicant's SAI. The applicant must submit an SAR to the institution he or she plans to attend in order to receive an award.

SVR: Student Validation Roster. Report filled out by institutions and returned to the Department of Education at the end of each fiscal year, which verifies each recipient's status and the actual amount paid to the recipient.

Unofficial Application: Any Pell Grant application form or MDE record (other than a Special Condition Form) received by the central processor subsequent to processing the first application.

Valid Application: An application with sufficient data to calculate an SAI.



Validation: The process by which Pell applicants are selected and required to present to the institution's financial aid administrator those forms (such as a Federal Income Tax Return and W-2 Statements) which confirm the accuracy of the information they reported on their applications.

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