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ABSTRACT

A status report for the Pell Grant Program (formerly called Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program) for the 1980-1981 academic year is presented. Information is based on merged applicant and recipient files. Included are a description of highlights of the program for 1980-1981, program trends for 1973-1974 through 1980-1981, and summary tables for 1980-1981 on characteristics of Pell Grant recipients. Statistical tables include: the number of applications processed; the number of grant recipients; distribution of Pell Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index range and family income, by family income and grant level, by Student Eligibility Index and grant level, by family income and educational cost, and by family income and net asset level; Pell Grant expenditures, recipients, and average grant by type and control of institution; distribution of grant recipients by state and control of institution; distribution of grant recipients by dependent student earnings; and distribution of validated grant recipients income by grant level. Information on applications from the Multiple Data Entry Application Processing System is included. (SW)

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PELL GRANTS

END-OF-YEAR REPORT 1980-81

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20202

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
FOR POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
OFFICE OF STUDENT FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

August, 1982

Dear Colleague:

Enclosed for your information is the Pell Grant Program "End-of-Year Report" for the 1980-81 award period. The "End-of-Year Report" contains general information and statistical tables based on merged applicant/recipient data. The report also includes a brief description of program trends for award periods 1973-74 through 1980-81 as well as summary tables for 1980-81 regarding various characteristics of Pell Grant recipients. Two new sections have been added this year which present summary statistics for recipients reporting dependent student earnings and for validated recipients.

It is intended that this report be used as a summary status guide or desktop reference manual on the Pell Grant Program.

We hope that this information will be useful to you. We appreciate your continuing interest and support of the Pell Grant Program.

If you have any questions or comments concerning this report, please contact Joseph A. Vignone, Branch Chief, Basic Grant Branch, DPPD/OSFA, Room 4318, ROB-3, 400 Maryland Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20202.

Sincerely,

Edward M. Elmendorf
Deputy Assistant Secretary for
Student Financial Assistance

James W. Moore
Director, Student Financial
Assistance Programs

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INTRODUCTION

The Pell Grant Program (formerly called the Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program), administered by the Department of Education's Office of Student Financial Assistance, is the largest of six student financial aid programs authorized under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 and its amendments.¹ The program offered grants ranging from \$150 to \$1,750 in the 1980-81 academic year to eligible individuals so that they could further their postsecondary education. Since its inception in 1973, the number of Pell recipients has increased over ten fold. During the 1980-81 school year alone, 2,707,932 individuals received \$2.4 billion in grants.

The primary feature that distinguishes the Pell Grant Program from other forms of financial assistance is its entitlement concept. All students meeting certain criteria are guaranteed aid, with the amount of aid determined by financial need and educational cost. To be eligible for a grant an individual must meet certain residency requirements, be enrolled at least half-time in an eligible program at a school participating in the Pell program and be determined to have sufficient financial need. Financial need is calculated using a formula developed annually by the Department of Education and reviewed and approved by Congress.

¹The next largest program is the Guaranteed Student Loan program. The other major programs providing student financial assistance in order of decreasing size are as follows: (1) National Direct Student Loan; (2) College Work-Study; (3) Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant; (4) State Student Incentive Grant.

This formula, applied consistently to all applicants, takes into account such indicators of financial strength as income, assets, and family size, and produces a Student Eligibility Index (SEI).² The Index is combined with the cost of a student's education and the student's enrollment status (full or part-time) to determine the amount of the Pell Grant.

The size of the grant increases as the eligibility index decreases so that an applicant with an eligibility index of zero may receive the maximum award equal to half the educational cost. This is subject to an overall award limit of \$1,750. Annual educational costs must be at least \$400 to qualify for any award. Proportionately smaller awards are made to part-time students.

PURPOSE AND ORGANIZATION OF THE 1980-81 END-OF-YEAR REPORT

Since 1973 the Pell Grant Program Policy and Analysis Section of the Office of Student Financial Assistance³ has compiled statistical information on Pell program activity. The information provides a basis for program planning and development and is incorporated each year into an End-of-Year Report. This report, designed to be used as a desk top reference manual, can help higher education officials and financial aid administrators to better understand current patterns of Pell Grant disbursements.

²The Office of Student Financial Assistance has changed the Term "Student Eligibility Index (SEI)" to "Student Aid Index (SAI)" for the 82-83 processing year.

³Formerly the Bureau of Student Financial Assistance in the Department of Health, Education and Welfare.

The 1980-81 End-of-Year Report is a series of tables and accompanying texts which describe in detail selected aspects of Pell program activity. The tables are grouped into seven chapters. Chapter 1 highlights the most significant program activities during the 1980-81 award period. This chapter contains general information such as the total number of applications processed, the number of grant recipients, the types and number of institutions participating in the Pell program, and income-related characteristics of applicants and recipients. Chapter 2 is an in-depth analysis of selected demographic characteristics of applicants and recipients and of the impact these characteristics have on grant levels. The chapter examines the interrelationship of factors such as recipient age, family income, dependency status, Student Eligibility Index, and educational cost. Chapter 3 summarizes information on the numbers, lengths of programs, control (public or private), and location of institutions participating in the Pell program. Chapter 4 looks at selected aspects of the Multiple Data Entry Application Processing System. Chapter 5 presents information about the eligibility status of applicants by income level.⁴ Chapter 6 examines the interrelationship of dependent students' earnings and family income. Chapter 7 focuses on the effects of family income on grant levels for validated students.

A glossary at the end of Chapter 7 defines terms as they are used in this report. The reader may find it useful to scan the glossary before continuing further.

⁴It is recognized that distributions of recipients based on combinations of certain factors, such as family income and type of institution a student chooses to attend, do not fall clearly into one of the above categories, but instead encompass elements of more than one category. Distributions of this nature have been placed in the category which seems best to highlight the materials presented.

To facilitate cross-year comparisons, the format of this report is consistent with the reports from previous years. Two new tables have been added. Table 22 presents data on family income and dependent student earnings. Table 23 focuses on validated students and looks at the effect of family income on grant level. All other tables are the same, except for Table 12. Table 12 contains information on Pell Grant applicants who also reported Social Security Education Benefits. The 1979-80 application did not separate Social Security Education Benefits from other Social Security Benefits. Therefore, Table 12 did not appear in the 1979-80 report. Table 12 did appear in the reports prior to 1979-80. The table numbers have not been changed in this report in order to maintain consistency with reports from previous years.

DATA BASES FOR END-OF-YEAR REPORT TABLES

All tables in the 1980-81 End-of-Year Report, except Table 1, were derived from a universe file containing applicant and recipient data current through December 1981. The applicant data were taken from the applications students submitted to the central processor; most recipient or disbursement data were derived from Student Eligibility Reports (SERs). Validated disbursement data, or data obtained from Student Validation Rosters, have been obtained for most students and were included as part of the recipient data. Some expenditure and grant level information found in the tables however, is based on expected disbursements and may not reflect actual expenditures. For example, average grant information takes into account neither changes in a student's status which have an impact on grant amount (i.e., the student dropping out of school part way through) nor monies recovered from overawards.

It is recognized that "freezing" the data in December and using only information on the file through that time will mean that some information will not be collected and some unresolved data problems may be incorporated in the universe file. Nevertheless, experience has shown that the number of additions to the file and the number of problems resolved after the cut-off date are small and do not significantly change the current distributions.

In contrast to the above mentioned tables, Table 1 is based on the final applicant and the most recent recipient data available and more closely reflects actual expenditures. The number of recipients, total expenditures and average Pell Grant in the Table are from the most recent Program Information Management System data. These are aggregate data which more accurately reflect actual total Pell Grant expenditures at institutions. The level of expenditures includes funds sent to schools but not spent for students who did not receive awards, did not receive full awards because of changes in enrollment status or other reasons, and other recoveries. However, because this recipient count is merely the number of unduplicated SERs in the system, it includes those with "zero" disbursements. On the other hand, all tables except 1 are based on special tabulations and sums of data from individual recipients' records which do not reflect changes in Expected Disbursement actually experienced by these students, unless their awards have been validated by the school. By definition, these special tabulations do not count students with "zero" disbursements as recipients. These two factors work together to show a reduced average award on Table 1 in comparison with the average awards shown on other tables. After all Student Validation Rosters have been processed for the 1980-81 period, individual recipient data will agree with aggregate data reported on Institutional Progress Reports. Because these factors have been considered, recipient data in Table 1 (such as average grant) may differ from similar data in other tables.

The data presented in Tables 1-23 in the 1980-81 End-of-Year Report have been compared internally and with similar data derived from other sources. The distributions have been found to be consistent.

CHAPTER 1

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE PELL GRANT PROGRAM
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

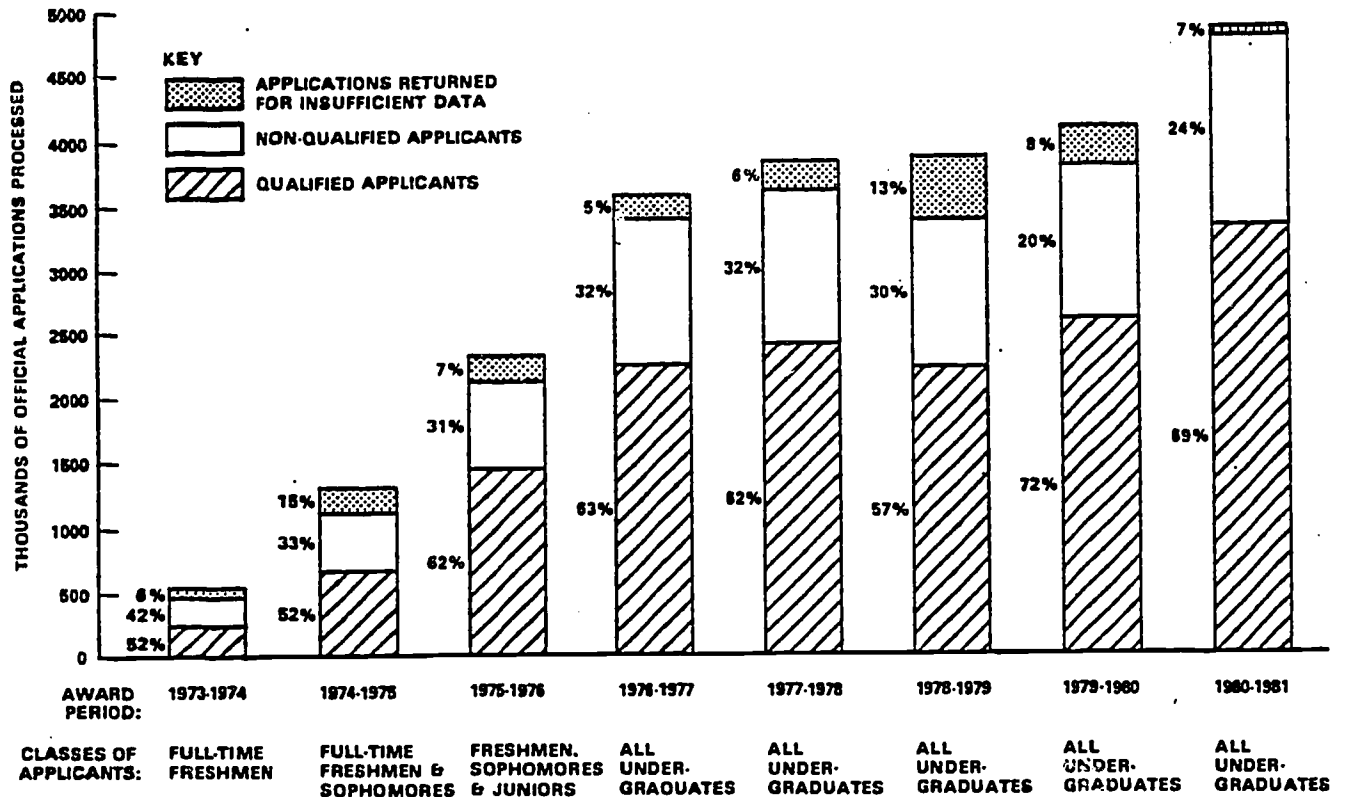
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HIGHLIGHTS OF THE PELL GRANT PROGRAM
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

During the 1980-81 award period, 4,825,420 individuals, or over half of all undergraduate students in the United States, applied for Pell Grants.⁵ Of those individuals who applied for Pell Grants, 56 percent were recipients; 24 percent were determined ineligible to receive support because of insufficient financial need; and 13 percent were found eligible for grants but never submitted a Student Eligibility Report (SER) to the school they planned to attend. The eligibility status of the remaining 7 percent of the applicants could not be determined because they provided insufficient information on the application and did not complete application processing.

SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR CROSS-YEAR REFERENCE



⁵Comparative statistics on the total number of students in the United States enrolled in undergraduate programs are compiled each year by the National Center for Education Statistics.

From 1979-80 to 1980-81 the Pell Grant Program expanded in terms of the number of grant recipients but declined in terms of the amount of the average award and of total expenditures. Although the number of applicants increased 15 percent (from 4,186,716 to 4,825,420), the number of recipients increased by only 7% (from 2,537,875 to 2,707,932). (This finding is in sharp contrast to the 33% increase from 1978-79 to 1979-80 in the number of recipients.) In 1980-81 the percentage of applicants for whom a Student Eligibility Index could not be determined continued near the 1979-80 level, at 7%. The average award decreased from \$987 to \$887 (10%). Total expenditures decreased from \$2.5 billion to \$2.4 billion or approximately 4 percent.

Of those students who received Pell Grants in the 1980-81 school year, 64% were under 22 years of age. Most (approximately 59%) were dependent on their families as their primary source of income; 41% were considered financially independent. Forty-one percent of the recipients had family incomes of \$6,000 or less, with independent recipients more than three times as likely as dependent recipients to report in this range (72% of independent recipients, 19% of dependent recipients). The percentage of recipients reporting family incomes exceeding \$15,000 remained the same, 26% in both 1978-80 and in 1980-81. Approximately 4 percent of all applicants reported receiving Veteran's Educational Benefits and 9 percent Social Security Benefits.

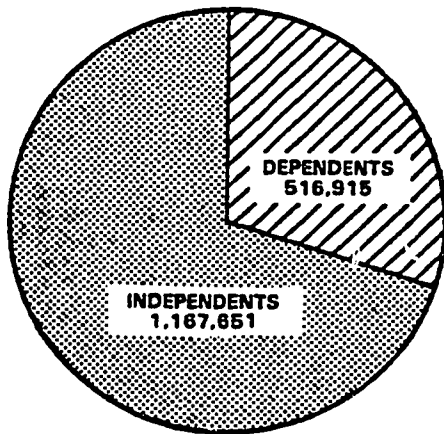
Qualified Applicants By
Dependency Status and Income Level
Award Period 1980-81

Qualified Applicants with
Incomes under \$6,000

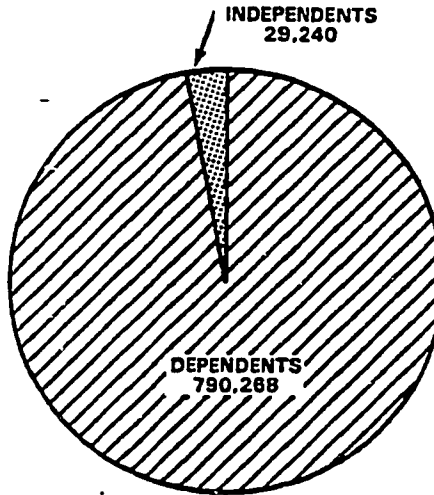
Qualified Applicants with
Incomes over \$15,000

**QUALIFIED APPLICANTS BY
DEPENDENCY STATUS AND INCOME LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81**

**QUALIFIED APPLICANTS WITH
INCOMES UNDER \$7,500**



**QUALIFIED APPLICANTS WITH
INCOMES OVER \$15,000**

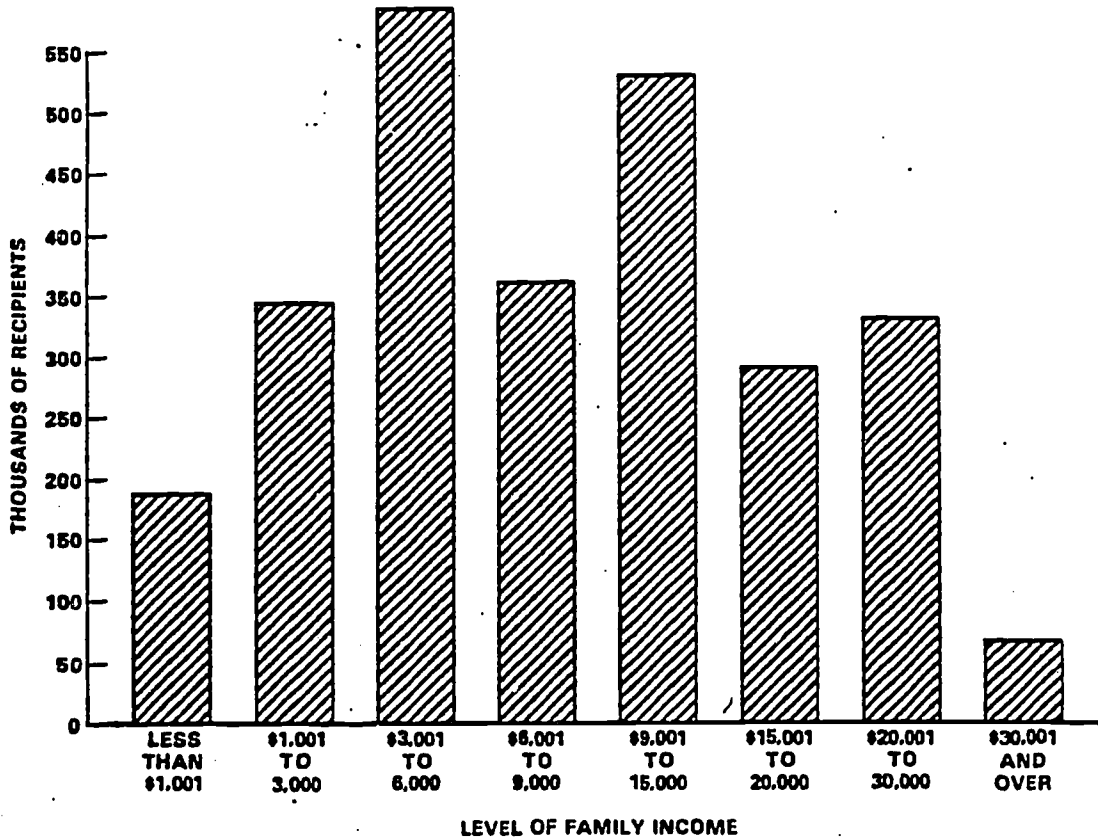


As would be expected, there was a strong correlation between family income and assets and an applicant's Student Eligibility Index (SEI). Generally, the lower an applicant's income and assets, the lower his or her SEI. The correlation between SEI and grant level, however, was not as direct since education costs and enrollment status have a heavy impact on the size of the grant awarded. For example, although 43 percent of all students receiving Pell Grants had eligibility indices of zero, only 26 percent of all recipients received grants over \$1,200.

The majority of 1980-81 Pell Grant recipients were awarded grants ranging from \$400 to \$1,199 with the average grant amount \$887. This represented a decrease of \$100 from the 1979-80 award period.

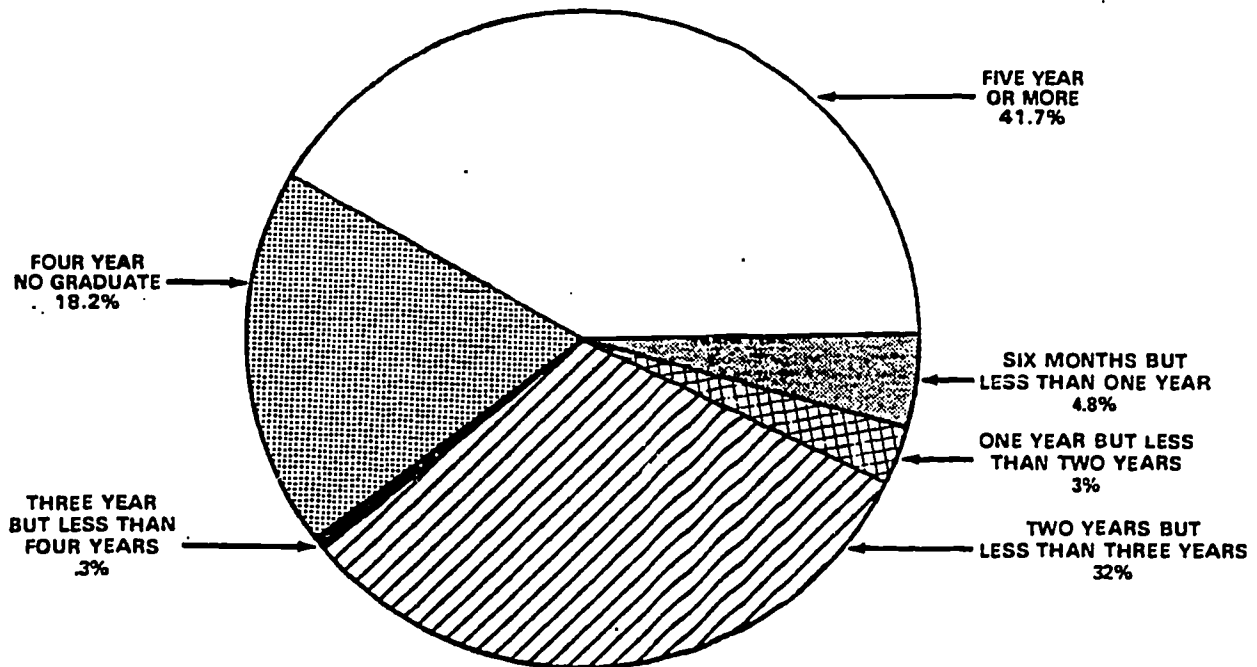
Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
by Level of Family Income
Award Period 1980-81

**DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY LEVEL OF FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81**



Public institutions continued to attract the largest number of Pell Grant recipients. Almost two thirds of all Pell recipients attended public institutions, while approximately 23 percent attended private non-profit schools. Only 11 percent attended private profit-making schools. Almost sixty percent of all Pell Grant recipients were enrolled in five-year institutions or four-year schools without graduate programs. Slightly less than one-third attended schools offering two to three year programs, while the remaining students attended institutions requiring less than two years of course work. This pattern of enrollment is similar to that for 1979-80.

PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION ATTENDED
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81



Students could apply for a 1980-81 Pell Grant through one of four sources. Slightly less than half of all applicants applied through the College Scholarship Service (CSS); one-third submitted Pell applications directly to the Pell Grant program; and approximately 16 percent used the American College Testing (ACT) application form. A small number of individuals (3%) applied through the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA). Individuals applying for Pell Grants by the Pell application were determined eligible to receive grants more often than those who applied through other sources.

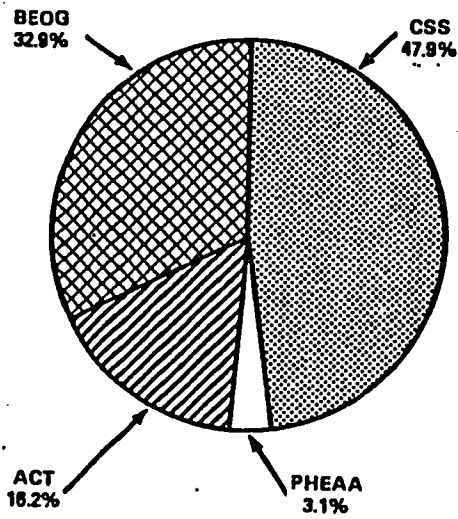
Percentage of official applications which resulted in a qualified SER:

PELL	76%
ACT	68%
CSS	65%
PHEAA	64%

Eighty-one percent of all qualified applicants received grants, with the balance failing to file a Student Eligibility Report with an institution.

**PELL GRANT APPLICANTS/RECIPIENTS BY MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY SOURCE
(BASED ON TOTAL OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS PROCESSED)
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81**

APPLICANTS BY MDE SOURCE



RECIPIENTS BY MDE SOURCE

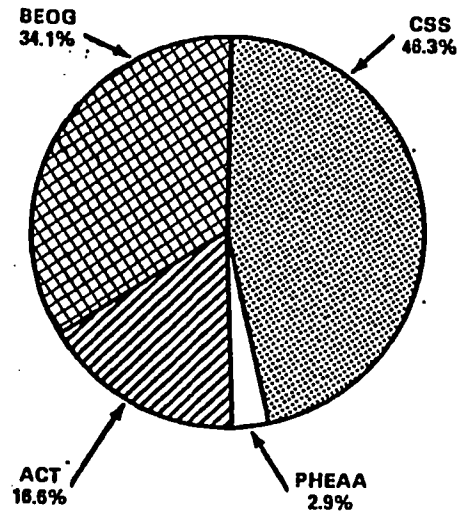


TABLE 1

Pell Grant Program
Summary Statistics for Cross-Year Reference
Award Period 1973-74 through 1980-81

Table 1 summarizes the general applicant and recipient trends in the Pell Grant Program from award period 1973-74, the first year of the program, through award period 1980-81.

The Pell Grant Program experienced a dramatic increase in both the number of applications processed and the number of grant recipients from 1973-74 to 1976-77. Much of this increase was due to the expansion of the population eligible for Pell Grants from full-time freshmen in 1973-74 to all undergraduates attending Pell participating institutions at least half-time in 1976-77.

Program expansion was more gradual from 1976-77 to 1978-79. During this period, the number of official applications processed increased from 3,590,379 to 3,885,383 and total grant expenditures rose slightly less than \$100 million dollars, compared to an increase of more than \$1.4 billion dollars between 1973-74 and 1976-77. From 1977-78 to 1978-79, the number of qualified applicants dropped from 2,390,320 to 2,228,603. An increase in the average grant from \$758 in 1977-78 to \$825 in 1978-79 accompanied the decline in the number of recipients and the growth of total expenditures.

From 1978-79 to 1979-80 the program expanded greatly, primarily in response to the passage of the Middle Income Student Assistance Act. While the number of applications only increased from 3,885,383 to 4,186,716 (7.8%), the number of recipients increased from 1,893,000 to 2,537,875 (34.1%). Since the average grant increased from \$825 to \$987 (19.6%), the total expenditures grew from \$1.56 billion to \$2.50 billion (60.6%).

In 1980-81 growth in the Pell Grant Program slowed. Although the volume of applications increased by (15%) from 4,186,716 to 4,825,420 the number of recipients increased by only (7%) from 2,537,875 to 2,707,932. The average award decreased from \$987 to \$887. Total expenditures decreased by (4%), from \$2.50 to \$2.40 billion.

TABLE 1
PELL GRANT PROGRAM SUMMARY STATISTICS
FOR CROSS-YEAR REFERENCE

AWARD PERIOD

	1973-1974	1974-1975	1975-1976	1976-1977	1977-1978	1978-1979	1979-1980	1980-1981
Number of Applicants Submitting Official Applications	512,866	1,304,877	2,339,337	3,590,379	3,844,047	3,885,383	4,186,716	4,825,420
Number of Applicants Submitting Valid Applications	482,331	1,114,084	2,178,696	3,408,718	3,621,641	3,401,428	3,868,429	4,475,762
Number and Percent of Qualified Applicants	268,444 52.34%	681,648 52.24%	1,455,187 62.20%	2,258,043 62.89%	2,390,320 62.18%	2,228,603 57.35%	3,029,745 72.36%	3,330,534 69.02
Number and Percent of Non-Qualified Applicants	243,887 41.70%	432,436 33.14%	723,507 30.93%	1,150,675 32.05%	1,231,321 32.03%	1,172,825 30.19%	838,684 20.03%	1,145,228 23.73
Number and Percent of Applications Returned for Insufficient Data and Never Re-submitted for Processing	30,535 5.96%	190,793 14.62%	160,641 6.87%	181,661 5.06%	222,406 5.79%	483,955 12.46%	318,287 7.60%	349,658 7.24
Number of Applicants Submitting Unofficial Applications						348,236	280,918	265,283
Classes of Eligible Applicants	Full-Time Freshmen	Full-Time Freshmen & Sophomores	Freshmen Sophomores and Juniors	All Under-Graduates	All Under-Graduates	All Under-Graduates	All Under-Graduates	All Under-Graduates
Number of Eligible Applicants Selected for Validation						119,263	232,118	320,852
Number of Recipients	176,000	567,000	1,217,000	1,944,000	2,011,000	1,893,000	2,537,875	2,707,932
Total Expenditures	\$47,589,000	\$356,353,000	\$925,998,000	\$1,475,444,000	\$1,524,340,000	\$1,560,947,000	\$2,504,911,291	\$2,400,718,000
Average Pell Grant	\$270	\$628	\$761	\$759	\$758	\$825	\$987	\$887
Minimum Pell Grant	\$50	\$50	\$200	\$200	\$200	\$50	\$200	\$150
Maximum Pell Grant	\$452	\$1,050	\$1,400	\$1,400	\$1,400	\$1,600	\$1,800	\$1,750

o The percentages of Qualified Applicants and Non-Qualified Applicants and the percentage of Applications returned for insufficient Data and Never Re-submitted to Processing add up to 100 percent.

o The minimum Pell Grant for the 1974-75 and 1978-79 Award Periods was \$50 due to reduced funding.

o The average grant found in Table 1 is based on the most currently available recipient data, which is based on actual expenditures by institutions from Progress Report data and SERs submitted. The average grant found in the other tables is based strictly on the division of total expected disbursements by total recipients. (See page 111.)

CHAPTER 2

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF PELL GRANT
APPLICANTS/RECIPIENTS
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

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TABLE 2

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Student Eligibility Index and Family Income
Award Period 1980-81

2A - Total
2B - Dependent
2C - Independent

Tables 2A, 2B, and 2C present the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index and family income.

The tables indicate that during academic year 1980-81, Pell Grants were awarded to 2,707,932 students. The proportion of independent recipients (41%) is larger than in 1979-80 (34%).

Many Pell Grant recipients reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less. Approximately one-quarter reported incomes over \$15,000. Proportionately more independent than dependent recipients reported in the lower income ranges.

o Recipients with family incomes of \$6,000 or less:		
Total	- 1,104,874	(41% of all recipients)
Dependent	- 313,673	(19% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	- 791,201	(72% of all independent recipients)
o Recipients with family incomes greater than \$15,000:		
Total	- 703,960	(26% of all recipients)
Dependent	- 683,984	(43% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	- 19,976	(2% of all independent recipients)

Forty-three percent of all recipients received Student Eligibility Indices of 0. Of these, 79 percent reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less. A much larger proportion of independent than dependent recipients received eligibility indices of 0.

o Recipients with eligibility indices of 0:

Total	-	1,171,130	(43% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	419,434	(26% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	751,696	(68% of all independent recipients)

Five percent of all Pell recipients received Student Eligibility Indices greater than 1,400. Seventy-three percent of these students reported a family income over \$15,000. Only 7 percent reported a family income of \$6,000 or less. The proportion of dependent recipients with eligibility indices over 1,400 was over three times that of independent recipients.

o Recipients with eligibility indices over 1,400:

Total	-	138,088	(5% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	112,910	(7% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	25,178	(2% of all independent recipients)

A comparison of the data from the 1979-80 and 1980-81 award periods shows that the Pell Grant Program experienced a small decrease in the percentage of recipients who reported incomes greater than \$15,000 and a small increase in the number reporting incomes of \$6,000 or less.

o Recipients with family incomes greater than \$15,000:

1979-80	-	691,051	(27% of all recipients)
1980-81	-	703,960	(26% of all recipients)

o Recipients with family incomes of \$6,000 or less:

1979-80	-	1,017,338	(40% of all recipients)
1980-81	-	1,104,874	(41% of all recipients)

The percentage of students receiving Student Eligibility Indices of 0 increased from 38 percent in award period 1979-80 to 43 percent in award period 1980-81. The percentage of students receiving Student Eligibility Indices over 1,400 continued at the 1979-80 level of 5%.

TABLE 2A
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND FAMILY INCOME
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	FAMILY INCOME								TOTAL
	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001-3,000	\$3,001-6,000	\$6,001-9,000	\$9,001-15,000	\$15,001-20,000	\$20,001-30,000	\$30,001+	
0.....	173,881 14.84 93.94	335,187 28.62 95.88	417,200 35.62 73.16	179,018 15.28 50.19	63,817 5.44 11.76	1,839 0.15 0.61	170 0.01 0.05	18 0.00 0.02	1,171,130 N 100.00 R% 43.24 C%
1 - 200.....	5,865 2.23 3.16	9,333 3.56 2.66	52,468 20.01 8.20	87,791 33.49 24.61	95,596 36.47 17.62	10,271 3.91 3.44	748 0.28 0.22	6 0.00 0.00	262,078 N 100.00 R% 9.67 C%
201 - 400.....	1,080 0.52 0.58	1,488 0.71 0.42	22,231 10.71 3.89	39,171 18.87 10.88	103,938 50.08 19.15	33,156 15.97 11.11	6,436 3.10 1.91	33 0.01 0.04	207,533 N 100.00 R% 7.66 C%
401 - 600.....	457 0.22 0.24	697 0.33 0.19	18,955 8.21 3.32	18,593 8.04 8.21	89,481 43.50 16.49	53,177 25.85 17.82	23,725 11.53 7.04	580 0.28 0.84	205,665 N 100.00 R% 7.59 C%
601 - 800.....	275 0.13 0.14	514 0.25 0.14	17,117 8.53 3.00	9,129 4.55 2.55	66,108 32.87 12.18	58,836 29.35 19.72	44,848 22.37 13.31	3,634 1.81 5.28	200,461 N 100.00 R% 7.40 C%
801 - 1,000.....	200 0.10 0.10	372 0.19 0.10	15,118 7.92 2.65	5,118 2.68 1.43	45,851 24.02 8.45	53,939 28.26 18.08	61,133 32.03 18.14	9,112 4.77 13.24	190,843 N 100.00 R% 7.04 C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	132 0.07 0.07	285 0.16 0.08	12,764 7.25 2.23	3,689 2.09 1.03	34,165 19.42 6.29	39,052 22.19 13.09	71,824 40.82 21.32	14,000 7.95 20.34	175,921 N 100.00 R% 6.49 C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	96 0.06 0.05	200 0.12 0.05	9,236 5.91 1.61	5,496 3.51 1.54	24,844 15.90 4.57	27,353 17.51 9.17	68,756 44.01 20.41	20,219 12.94 29.53	156,213 N 100.00 R% 5.76 C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	3,100 2.24 1.67	1,499 1.01 0.42	5,114 3.70 0.89	8,613 6.23 2.41	18,680 13.52 3.44	20,626 14.93 6.91	59,240 42.90 17.58	21,216 15.36 30.82	138,088 N 100.00 R% 5.09 C%
TOTAL.....	185,086 6.83 100.00	349,585 12.90 100.00	570,203 21.05 100.00	356,618 13.18 100.00	542,480 20.03 100.00	298,259 11.01 100.00	336,883 12.44 100.00	68,818 2.54 100.00	2,707,932 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C%

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TABLE 2B
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	FAMILY INCOME								TOTAL
	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001-3,000	\$3,001-6,000	\$6,001-9,000	\$9,001-15,000	\$15,001-20,000	\$20,001-30,000	\$30,001+	
0.....	19,604 4.67 68.14	66,096 15.75 83.98	164,139 39.13 79.60	114,445 27.28 53.44	53,230 12.69 13.40	1,744 0.41 0.62	164 0.03 0.04	12 0.00 0.01	419,434 N 100.00 R% 26.06 C%
1 - 200.....	5,819 2.89 20.22	9,129 4.54 11.59	29,175 14.51 14.14	59,520 28.60 27.79	86,497 43.02 21.77	10,139 5.04 3.61	744 0.37 0.22	6 0.00 0.00	201,029 N 100.00 R% 12.49 C%
201 - 400.....	1,048 0.69 3.64	1,303 0.86 1.65	4,458 2.94 2.16	16,388 10.84 7.65	88,676 58.66 22.32	32,812 21.70 11.71	6,427 4.25 1.91	33 0.02 0.04	151,145 N 100.00 R% 9.39 C%
401 - 600.....	412 0.26 1.43	555 0.36 0.70	2,401 1.57 1.16	6,594 4.31 3.07	66,077 43.26 16.63	52,422 34.32 18.71	23,689 15.51 7.06	580 0.37 0.84	152,730 N 100.00 R% 1.49 C%
601 - 800.....	250 0.16 0.86	382 0.24 0.48	1,769 1.15 0.85	4,843 3.22 2.30	39,930 26.07 10.05	57,499 37.54 20.52	44,750 29.21 13.35	3,634 2.37 5.28	153,157 N 100.00 R% 9.51 C%
801 - 1,000.....	174 0.11 0.60	274 0.18 0.34	1,253 0.83 0.60	3,891 2.66 1.86	22,253 14.86 5.60	51,709 34.54 18.45	60,901 40.69 18.17	9,111 6.08 13.24	149,666 N 100.00 R% 9.30 C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	98 0.06 0.34	199 0.14 0.25	869 0.68 0.46	3,048 2.15 1.42	16,226 11.44 4.08	35,708 25.19 12.74	71,470 50.43 21.32	13,998 9.87 20.35	141,716 N 100.00 R% 8.80 C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	79 0.06 0.27	139 0.10 0.17	767 0.60 0.37	2,557 2.01 1.19	12,970 10.19 3.26	22,177 17.43 7.91	68,298 53.69 20.38	20,215 15.89 29.39	127,202 N 100.00 R% 7.90 C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	1,285 1.13 4.46	623 0.55 0.78	1,273 1.12 0.61	2,666 2.36 1.24	11,321 10.02 2.85	15,943 14.12 5.69	58,625 51.82 17.49	21,174 18.75 30.79	112,910 N 100.00 R% 7.01 C%
TOTAL.....	28,769 1.78 100.00	78,700 4.89 100.00	206,204 12.81 100.00	214,152 13.30 100.00	397,180 24.68 100.00	280,153 17.41 100.00	335,068 20.82 100.00	68,763 4.27 100.00	1,608,989 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C%

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TABLE 2C
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND FAMILY INCOME
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	FAMILY INCOME								TOTAL	
	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+		
0.....	154,277	269,091	253,061	64,573	10,587	95	6	6	751,696	N
	20.52	35.79	33.66	8.59	1.40	0.01	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	98.69	99.33	69.52	45.32	7.28	0.52	0.33	10.90	68.40	C%
1 - 200.....	46	204	23,293	28,271	9,099	132	4	0	61,049	N
	0.07	0.33	38.15	46.30	14.90	0.21	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.02	0.07	6.39	19.84	6.26	0.72	0.22	0.00	5.55	C%
201 - 400.....	32	185	17,773	22,783	15,252	344	9	0	56,388	N
	0.05	0.32	31.51	40.40	27.06	0.61	0.01	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.02	0.06	4.88	15.99	10.50	1.89	0.49	0.00	5.13	C%
401 - 600.....	45	142	18,534	11,998	23,404	755	36	0	52,935	N
	0.08	0.25	31.27	22.66	44.21	1.42	0.06	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.02	0.05	4.54	8.42	16.10	4.16	1.98	0.00	4.81	C%
601 - 800.....	25	132	15,348	4,186	26,178	1,337	98	0	47,304	N
	0.05	0.27	32.44	8.84	55.33	2.82	0.20	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.01	0.04	4.21	2.93	18.01	7.38	5.39	0.00	4.30	C%
801 - 1,000.....	26	98	13,865	1,127	23,598	2,230	232	1	41,177	N
	0.06	0.23	33.67	2.73	57.30	5.41	0.56	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.01	0.03	3.80	0.79	16.24	12.31	12.78	1.81	3.74	C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	34	96	11,795	641	17,939	3,344	354	2	34,205	N
	0.09	0.28	34.48	1.87	52.44	9.77	1.03	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.02	0.03	3.24	0.44	12.34	18.46	19.50	3.63	3.11	C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	17	61	8,468	2,939	11,874	5,186	461	4	29,011	N
	0.05	0.21	29.19	10.13	40.92	17.87	1.58	0.01	100.00	R%
	0.01	0.02	2.32	2.03	8.17	28.64	25.39	7.27	2.63	C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	1,815	876	3,841	5,847	7,359	4,683	615	42	25,178	N
	7.20	3.47	15.28	23.61	29.22	18.59	2.44	0.16	100.00	R%
	1.16	0.32	1.05	4.17	5.06	25.86	33.88	76.36	2.29	C%
TOTAL.....	156,317	270,885	363,898	142,466	145,300	18,106	1,815	55	1,098,943	N
	14.22	24.64	33.12	12.96	13.22	1.64	0.16	0.00	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

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TABLE 3

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Family Income and Grant Level
Award Period 1980-81

3A - Total
3B - Dependent
3C - Independent

Tables 3A, 3B, and 3C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and grant level. The grant levels shown are in ranges of \$400 for the first two intervals, \$200 for the next three intervals, and \$350 for the sixth interval. The final grant level category indicates the number of students receiving the maximum Pell Grant of \$1,750.

Relative to the total, few students received the maximum grant during the 1980-81 award period. Sixty-three percent of all Pell Grant recipients were awarded grants ranging from \$400 to \$1,199.

o Students receiving grants of \$1,750:

Total	-	205,816	(8% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	92,269	(6% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	113,547	(10% of independent recipients)

o Students receiving grants of \$400 to \$1,199:

Total	-	1,700,960	(63% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	1,002,973	(62% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	697,987	(64% of independent recipients)

The data from these tables show that the greater the recipient's family income, the lower is his/her potential for a large Pell Grant. Only 7.6 percent of all recipients were awarded the maximum grant of \$1,750. However, among those recipients with family incomes of \$6,000 or less, the maximum award was made to 14 percent. Of the 26 percent of Pell recipients who reported family incomes greater than \$15,000 the maximum award was made to one half of one percent.

It is interesting to note, however, that 25 percent of all recipients reporting incomes of \$3,000 or less were awarded grants below \$800. Educational cost, one determinant of the size of a Pell Grant, is one reason why a relatively large proportion of low income recipients received grants below \$800. As Table 8 demonstrates, 32 percent of these recipients attended institutions where the educational cost was \$2,100 or less. Another possible reason, as Table 9 indicates, is that 4 percent of recipients with incomes of \$3,000 or less reported net assets greater than \$25,000.

A comparison of the data from award periods 1979-80 and 1980-81 shows that the Pell Grant Program experienced both an increase in the proportion of students receiving grants less than \$800 and a corresponding decrease in those awarded grants \$1,200 or greater. (It is important to note that \$1,800 was the maximum grant during award period 1979-80 and \$1,750 the maximum in 1980-81).

o Students receiving grants less than \$800:

1979-80	-	842,929	(33% of all recipients)
1980-81	-	987,180	(36% of all recipients)

o Students receiving grants of \$1,200 or greater:

1979-80	-	719,497	(28% of all recipients)
1980-81	-	705,852	(26% of all recipients)

TABLE 3A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL	
	\$1-399	\$400-799	\$800-999	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,749	\$1,750		
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	14,481	37,354	33,382	34,888	17,324	20,205	27,452	185,086	N
	7.82	20.18	18.03	18.84	9.35	10.81	14.83	100.00	R%
	4.80	5.44	6.27	7.22	7.27	7.71	13.33	6.83	C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	16,995	65,463	68,517	70,909	34,688	39,091	53,922	349,585	N
	4.86	18.72	19.59	20.28	9.92	11.18	15.42	100.00	R%
	5.64	9.54	12.87	14.68	14.56	14.93	26.19	12.80	C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	36,690	126,518	116,227	108,825	51,040	62,683	68,220	570,203	N
	6.43	22.18	20.38	19.08	8.95	10.99	11.96	100.00	R%
	12.18	18.44	21.84	22.53	21.42	23.94	33.14	21.05	C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	26,398	72,046	71,164	66,399	33,547	53,611	33,453	356,618	N
	7.40	20.20	19.85	18.61	9.40	15.03	9.38	100.00	R%
	8.76	10.50	13.37	13.75	14.08	20.47	16.25	13.16	C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	52,734	125,939	107,045	107,255	61,677	69,021	18,809	542,480	N
	9.72	23.21	19.73	19.77	11.36	12.72	3.46	100.00	R%
	17.51	18.35	20.11	22.21	25.89	26.36	9.13	20.03	C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	38,320	87,618	69,986	57,788	28,369	14,046	2,732	298,259	N
	12.84	29.37	23.26	19.37	8.51	4.70	0.91	100.00	R%
	12.72	12.77	13.04	11.96	11.90	5.36	1.32	11.01	C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	87,208	140,819	58,941	34,523	11,225	3,022	1,145	336,883	N
	25.88	41.80	17.49	10.24	3.33	0.89	0.33	100.00	R%
	28.96	20.52	11.07	7.14	4.71	1.15	0.55	12.44	C%
\$30,001 +.....	28,294	30,303	7,392	2,259	339	148	83	68,818	N
	41.11	44.03	10.74	3.28	0.49	0.21	0.12	100.00	R%
	9.39	4.41	1.38	0.46	0.14	0.05	0.04	2.54	C%
TOTAL.....	301,120	686,060	532,054	482,846	238,209	261,827	205,816	2,707,932	N
	11.11	25.33	19.64	17.83	8.79	9.66	7.60	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

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TABLE 3B
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL	
	\$1-399	\$400-799	\$800-899	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,749	\$1,750		
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	1,227	4,757	4,981	5,454	3,425	5,146	3,779	28,769	N
	4.26	16.53	17.31	18.95	11.90	17.88	13.13	100.00	R%
	0.65	1.14	1.61	1.94	2.26	2.94	4.09	1.78	C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	2,815	14,276	14,994	13,137	9,753	13,456	10,269	78,700	N
	3.57	18.13	19.05	16.69	12.39	17.09	13.04	100.00	R%
	1.50	3.45	4.85	4.68	6.43	7.69	11.12	4.89	C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	7,186	35,277	38,192	37,919	22,082	34,021	31,527	206,204	N
	3.48	17.10	18.52	18.38	10.70	16.49	15.28	100.00	R%
	3.83	8.52	12.36	13.52	14.57	19.46	34.16	12.81	C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	8,820	35,388	40,424	41,520	21,741	40,545	25,714	214,152	N
	4.11	16.52	18.87	19.38	10.15	18.93	12.00	100.00	R%
	4.70	8.55	13.08	14.81	14.34	23.19	27.86	13.30	C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	23,856	72,338	76,232	88,341	54,798	64,541	17,074	397,180	N
	6.00	18.21	19.19	22.24	13.79	16.24	4.29	100.00	R%
	12.72	17.48	24.67	31.52	36.16	36.92	18.50	24.68	C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	29,093	81,233	67,898	57,155	28,158	13,930	2,686	280,153	N
	10.38	28.99	24.23	20.40	10.05	4.97	0.95	100.00	R%
	15.52	19.63	21.97	20.39	18.58	7.96	2.91	17.41	C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	86,170	140,238	58,809	34,479	11,215	3,016	1,141	335,068	N
	25.71	41.85	17.55	10.29	3.34	0.90	0.34	100.00	R%
	45.97	33.89	19.03	12.30	7.40	1.72	1.23	20.82	C%
\$30,001 +.....	28,268	30,289	7,386	2,256	338	147	79	68,763	N
	41.10	44.04	10.74	3.28	0.49	0.21	0.11	100.00	R%
	15.08	7.31	2.39	0.80	0.22	0.06	0.08	4.27	C%
TOTAL.....	187,435	413,796	308,916	280,261	151,510	174,802	92,269	1,608,989	N
	11.64	25.71	19.19	17.41	9.41	10.86	5.73	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

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TABLE 3C
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL
 (1980-81)

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL	
	\$1-399	\$400-799	\$800-999	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,749	\$1,750		
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	13,254 8.47 11.68	32,597 20.88 11.87	28,401 18.16 12.72	29,434 18.82 14.52	13,899 8.89 16.03	18,059 9.63 17.30	23,673 15.14 20.84	156,317 100.00 14.22	N R% C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	14,180 5.23 12.47	51,187 18.89 18.80	53,523 19.75 23.88	57,772 21.32 28.51	24,935 9.20 28.76	25,635 9.46 29.45	43,653 16.11 38.44	270,885 100.00 24.64	N R% C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	29,504 8.10 25.98	91,241 25.06 33.51	78,038 21.43 34.97	70,806 19.47 35.00	28,958 7.95 33.40	28,662 7.87 32.93	36,693 10.08 32.31	363,999 100.00 33.12	N R% C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	17,578 12.33 15.46	36,658 25.73 13.46	30,740 21.57 13.77	24,879 17.46 12.28	11,806 8.28 13.61	13,066 9.17 15.01	7,739 5.43 6.81	142,466 100.00 12.85	N R% C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	28,878 19.87 25.40	53,601 36.88 19.68	30,813 21.20 13.80	18,914 13.01 9.33	6,879 4.73 7.93	4,480 3.08 5.14	1,735 1.19 1.52	145,300 100.00 13.22	N R% C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	9,227 50.96 8.11	6,385 35.26 2.34	1,488 8.21 0.66	633 3.49 0.31	211 1.16 0.24	116 0.64 0.13	46 0.25 0.04	18,106 100.00 1.64	N R% C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	1,038 57.19 0.81	581 32.01 0.21	132 7.27 0.05	44 2.42 0.02	10 0.55 0.01	6 0.33 0.00	4 0.22 0.00	1,815 100.00 0.16	N R% C%
\$30,001 +.....	28 47.27 0.02	14 28.48 0.00	6 10.90 0.00	3 5.45 0.00	1 1.81 0.00	1 1.81 0.00	4 7.27 0.00	55 100.00 0.00	N R% C%
TOTAL.....	113,685 10.34 100.00	272,264 24.77 100.00	223,138 20.30 100.00	202,585 18.43 100.00	86,699 7.88 100.00	87,025 7.91 100.00	113,547 10.33 100.00	1,098,943 100.00 100.00	N R% C%

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TABLE 4

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Student Eligibility Index and Grant Level
Award Period 1980-81

- 4A - Total
- 4B - Dependent
- 4C - Independent

The Student Eligibility Index (SEI), along with educational costs, determines the size of a Pell Grant. In general, the lower the index the larger the potential grant. Tables 4A, 4B, and 4C illustrate this correlation between Student Eligibility Index and grant level. For example, 93 percent of the recipients receiving the maximum award of \$1,750 had zero eligibility indices, while only 20 percent of the recipients who received awards less than \$400 had eligibility indices of zero. Approximately three-quarters of the recipients with zero eligibility indices received awards of \$800 or more while only 19 percent of the recipients with indices over 800 received awards this high.

The step-shaped line drawn diagonally through Tables 4A, 4B, and 4C delineates valid versus invalid awards. All cells to the right of the line should contain zeroes, as these are invalid combinations of SEI and grant level. For example, the maximum grant shown on the Payment Schedule for a student with an SEI in the range of 1401 to 1600 is \$176. Grants which exceed \$176 for this SEI range represent institutional errors, data entry errors and overawards because of attendance at more than one institution. These types of errors will be corrected when Student Validation Rosters for all institutions have been successfully processed. It should be noted that "Grant" includes the sum of the Expected Disbursements on all SERs submitted for each recipient.

During 1980-81 there were 27,705 such invalid awards constituting 1.0 percent of all recipients. In 1979-80, 34,249 students or 1.3 percent of all recipients received invalid awards.

TABLE 4A
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND GRANT LEVEL
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL	
	\$1-398	\$400-798	\$800-898	\$1,000-1,198	\$1,200-1,398	\$1,400-1,748	\$1,750		
0.....	60,685 8.18 20.15	229,144 15.56 33.39	231,707 19.78 43.54	224,738 19.18 46.54	110,100 9.40 46.21	122,706 10.47 46.86	182,050 16.39 93.31	1,171,130	N 100.00 R% 43.24 C%
1 - 200.....	8,472 3.23 2.81	39,884 15.26 5.82	47,546 18.14 8.83	53,616 20.45 11.10	24,666 9.41 10.35	83,107 31.71 31.74	4,677 1.78 2.27	262,078	N 100.00 R% 9.67 C%
201 - 400.....	6,983 3.31 2.28	39,053 15.82 4.81	35,915 17.30 6.75	42,889 20.68 8.88	35,602 17.15 14.94	49,730 23.96 18.89	3,461 1.66 1.68	207,533	N 100.00 R% 7.66 C%
401 - 600.....	6,744 3.27 2.23	30,652 14.90 4.46	36,514 17.75 6.86	63,003 30.83 13.04	64,201 31.21 26.95	1,792 0.87 0.68	2,759 1.34 1.34	205,665	N 100.00 R% 7.59 C%
601 - 800.....	6,972 3.47 2.31	30,287 15.11 4.41	63,627 31.74 11.85	84,848 47.36 19.66	767 0.38 0.32	2,336 1.16 0.89	1,514 0.75 0.73	200,461	N 100.00 R% 7.40 C%
801 - 1,000.....	10,301 5.39 3.42	63,359 33.19 9.23	113,045 59.23 21.24	998 0.52 0.20	1,589 0.83 0.66	986 0.51 0.37	565 0.29 0.27	190,843	N 100.00 R% 7.04 C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	17,975 10.21 5.86	184,460 87.79 22.51	1,332 0.75 0.25	1,177 0.66 0.24	578 0.32 0.24	323 0.18 0.12	86 0.04 0.04	175,921	N 100.00 R% 6.49 C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	55,081 35.26 18.29	100,230 64.16 14.60	527 0.33 0.09	234 0.14 0.04	61 0.03 0.02	56 0.03 0.02	24 0.01 0.01	156,213	N 100.00 R% 5.76 C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	128,007 92.69 42.51	4,881 3.53 0.71	1,841 1.33 0.34	1,243 0.90 0.28	645 0.46 0.27	791 0.57 0.30	680 0.49 0.33	138,088	N 100.00 R% 5.09 C%
TOTAL.....	301,120 11.11 100.00	686,060 25.33 100.00	532,054 19.64 100.00	482,846 17.83 100.00	238,209 8.79 100.00	261,827 9.66 100.00	205,816 7.60 100.00	2,707,932	N 100.00 R% 100.00 C%

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TABLE 4B
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL	
	\$1-389	\$400-799	\$800-899	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,749	\$1,750		
0.....	12,657 3.01 6.75	71,208 16.87 17.20	78,416 18.69 23.38	75,837 18.00 26.85	44,821 10.70 29.64	55,911 13.33 31.98	80,784 19.26 87.55	419,434	N 100.00 R% 26.06 C%
1 - 200.....	4,476 2.22 2.38	25,569 12.71 6.17	34,692 17.23 11.23	41,105 20.44 14.66	19,681 9.79 12.98	71,499 35.56 40.90	4,007 1.99 4.34	201,029	N 100.00 R% 12.49 C%
201 - 400.....	2,851 1.95 1.57	18,490 12.23 4.46	24,313 16.08 7.87	30,966 20.48 11.04	29,159 19.29 19.24	42,320 27.99 24.21	2,946 1.84 3.19	151,145	N 100.00 R% 9.39 C%
401 - 600.....	2,858 1.87 1.52	16,731 10.85 4.04	24,642 16.13 7.97	49,864 32.71 17.82	54,822 35.89 36.18	1,395 0.91 0.79	2,318 1.51 2.51	152,730	N 100.00 R% 9.49 C%
601 - 800.....	3,138 2.04 1.67	16,725 10.82 4.04	49,509 32.32 16.02	79,912 52.17 28.51	599 0.39 0.39	1,983 1.29 1.13	1,291 0.84 1.39	153,157	N 100.00 R% 9.51 C%
801 - 1,000.....	4,710 3.14 2.51	46,703 31.20 11.28	94,770 63.32 30.67	811 0.54 0.28	1,362 0.91 0.89	842 0.56 0.48	468 0.31 0.50	149,666	N 100.00 R% 9.30 C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	9,498 6.70 5.06	129,198 81.16 31.22	1,126 0.79 0.36	1,042 0.73 0.37	500 0.35 0.33	282 0.19 0.16	70 0.04 0.07	141,716	N 100.00 R% 8.80 C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	40,154 31.56 31.42	86,302 67.84 20.85	443 0.34 0.14	197 0.15 0.07	49 0.03 0.03	43 0.03 0.02	14 0.01 0.01	127,202	N 100.00 R% 7.90 C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	106,993 84.75 57.08	2,870 2.54 0.69	1,005 0.89 0.32	727 0.64 0.25	417 0.36 0.27	527 0.46 0.30	371 0.32 0.40	112,910	N 100.00 R% 7.01 C%
TOTAL.....	187,435 11.64 100.00	413,786 25.71 100.00	308,916 19.19 100.00	280,261 17.41 100.00	151,510 9.41 100.00	174,802 10.86 100.00	92,269 5.73 100.00	1,608,989	N 100.00 R% 100.00 C%

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TABLE 4C
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND GRANT LEVEL
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL	
	\$1-399	\$400-799	\$800-999	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,749	\$1,750		
0.....	48,028 6.38 42.24	157,936 21.01 58.00	153,291 20.39 68.69	149,201 19.84 73.64	65,179 8.67 75.17	66,795 8.88 76.75	111,266 14.80 87.99	751,696 100.00 68.40	N R% C%
1 - 200.....	3,986 6.54 3.51	14,425 23.62 5.29	12,854 21.05 5.76	12,511 20.49 6.17	4,985 8.16 5.74	11,608 19.01 13.33	670 1.09 0.59	61,049 100.00 5.55	N R% C%
201 - 400.....	3,832 5.87 3.45	14,563 25.82 5.34	11,602 20.87 5.19	11,823 21.14 5.88	6,443 11.42 7.43	7,410 13.14 8.51	515 0.91 0.45	56,388 100.00 5.13	N R% C%
401 - 600.....	3,886 7.34 3.41	13,921 26.29 5.11	11,872 22.42 5.32	13,039 24.63 6.43	9,379 17.71 10.81	397 0.74 0.45	441 0.83 0.38	52,935 100.00 4.81	N R% C%
601 - 800.....	3,834 8.10 3.37	13,572 28.69 4.98	14,118 29.84 6.32	15,036 31.78 7.42	168 0.35 0.19	353 0.74 0.40	223 0.47 0.19	47,304 100.00 4.30	N R% C%
801 - 1,000.....	5,591 13.57 4.91	16,656 40.44 6.11	18,275 44.38 8.18	187 0.45 0.09	227 0.55 0.26	144 0.34 0.16	97 0.23 0.08	41,177 100.00 3.74	N R% C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	8,477 24.78 7.45	25,252 73.82 9.27	206 0.60 0.09	135 0.39 0.06	78 0.22 0.08	41 0.11 0.04	15 0.04 0.01	34,205 100.00 3.11	N R% C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	14,927 51.45 13.13	13,928 48.00 5.11	84 0.28 0.03	37 0.12 0.01	12 0.04 0.01	13 0.04 0.01	10 0.03 0.00	29,011 100.00 2.63	N R% C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	21,014 83.46 18.48	2,011 7.98 0.73	836 3.32 0.37	516 2.04 0.25	228 0.90 0.26	264 1.04 0.30	309 1.22 0.27	25,178 100.00 2.29	N R% C%
TOTAL.....	113,685 10.34 100.00	272,264 24.77 100.00	223,138 20.30 100.00	202,585 18.43 100.00	86,699 7.88 100.00	87,025 7.91 100.00	113,547 10.33 100.00	1,098,943 100.00 100.00	N R% C%

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TABLE 5

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Student Eligibility Index and Type of Institution
Award Period 1980-81

- 5A - Total
- 5B - Dependent
- 5C - Independent

Tables 5A, 5B, and 5C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index and type of institution. The categories of institutions presented in this table are identical to those reported on the Institutional Progress Report and are defined in the glossary at the end of Chapter 7.

Categories of institution type differed in the numbers of students they attracted, and in the relative proportions of independent and dependent students enrolled. Nearly three-quarters of all students attended institutions offering programs of two to three years duration or of at least five years duration. Greater proportions of dependent than independent students enrolled in schools with programs over three years in length while greater proportions of independent than dependent students enrolled in schools with programs of less than three years duration.

A high proportion of lower income recipients attended institutions with programs less than three years in duration (see Table 6). Therefore, it is not surprising that 49 percent of all recipients with zero eligibility indices enrolled at schools with programs of less than three years duration while only 26 percent of all students with eligibility indices over 1400 enrolled at such schools.

TABLE 5A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	
0.....	413,890	177,099	2,752	442,600	49,995	84,694	1,171,130 N
	35.34	15.12	0.23	37.79	4.26	7.23	100.00 RX
	36.68	35.94	32.08	51.01	61.68	65.28	43.24 CX
1 - 200.....	111,686	49,541	806	83,507	6,569	9,968	262,078 N
	42.61	18.90	0.30	31.86	2.50	3.80	100.00 RX
	8.88	10.05	9.39	9.62	8.10	7.68	9.67 CX
201 - 400.....	90,458	40,239	680	64,073	4,788	7,295	207,533 N
	43.58	19.38	0.32	30.87	2.30	3.51	100.00 RX
	8.01	8.16	7.92	7.38	5.90	5.62	7.66 CX
401 - 600.....	93,075	40,820	783	60,057	4,410	6,520	205,665 N
	45.25	19.84	0.38	29.20	2.14	3.17	100.00 RX
	8.24	8.28	9.12	6.92	5.44	5.02	7.59 CX
601 - 800.....	93,179	40,835	783	56,213	3,935	5,516	200,461 N
	46.48	20.37	0.39	28.04	1.96	2.75	100.00 RX
	8.25	8.28	8.12	6.47	4.85	4.25	7.40 CX
801 - 1,000.....	91,332	40,040	791	50,486	3,386	4,808	190,843 N
	47.85	20.98	0.41	26.45	1.77	2.51	100.00 RX
	8.09	8.12	9.22	5.81	4.17	3.70	7.04 CX
1,001 - 1,200.....	86,463	38,033	739	43,624	2,840	4,122	175,921 N
	48.14	21.61	0.42	24.79	1.67	2.34	100.00 RX
	7.66	7.71	8.61	5.02	3.62	3.17	6.49 CX
1,201 - 1,400.....	78,516	34,490	607	36,812	2,488	3,300	156,213 N
	50.26	22.07	0.38	23.56	1.59	2.11	100.00 RX
	6.95	7.00	7.07	4.24	3.06	2.54	5.76 CX
1,401 - 1,600.....	69,654	31,581	637	30,200	2,532	3,504	138,088 N
	50.44	22.85	0.46	21.87	1.83	2.53	100.00 RX
	6.17	6.40	7.42	3.48	3.12	2.70	5.09 CX
TOTAL.....	1,128,353	482,658	8,578	867,572	81,043	129,728	2,707,932 N
	41.66	18.19	0.31	32.03	2.99	4.79	100.00 RX
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 CX

TABLE 5B
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	
0.....	167,558 39.84 22.08	76,081 19.13 22.22	902 0.21 16.29	140,919 33.59 33.11	13,943 3.32 42.41	20,031 4.77 45.04	419,434 N 100.00 R% 26.06 C%
1 - 200.....	81,017 45.27 12.00	40,843 20.36 11.86	624 0.31 11.27	58,517 29.10 13.75	4,236 2.10 12.88	5,692 2.83 12.80	201,029 N 100.00 R% 12.49 C%
201 - 400.....	70,622 46.72 9.31	32,287 21.36 9.43	516 0.34 9.32	41,044 27.15 9.64	2,847 1.88 8.66	3,829 2.53 8.61	151,145 N 100.00 R% 9.39 C%
401 - 600.....	74,265 48.62 9.78	33,597 21.99 9.81	611 0.40 11.04	38,347 25.10 9.01	2,590 1.69 7.87	3,320 2.17 7.46	152,730 N 100.00 R% 9.49 C%
601 - 800.....	76,252 49.78 10.05	34,257 22.36 10.00	628 0.41 11.34	36,808 24.03 8.64	2,288 1.49 6.96	2,824 1.80 6.57	153,157 N 100.00 R% 9.51 C%
801 - 1,000.....	76,451 51.08 10.08	34,106 22.78 9.96	633 0.42 11.43	33,862 22.62 7.95	2,031 1.35 6.17	2,583 1.72 5.80	149,666 N 100.00 R% 9.30 C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	74,017 52.22 9.76	33,152 23.39 9.68	610 0.43 11.02	29,797 21.02 7.00	1,819 1.28 5.53	2,321 1.63 5.21	141,716 N 100.00 R% 8.80 C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	67,662 53.19 8.82	30,194 23.73 8.82	489 0.38 8.83	25,419 19.98 5.97	1,585 1.24 4.82	1,853 1.45 4.16	127,202 N 100.00 R% 7.90 C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	60,464 53.55 7.97	27,647 24.48 8.07	521 0.46 9.41	20,835 18.45 4.89	1,532 1.35 4.66	1,911 1.69 4.29	112,910 N 100.00 R% 7.01 C%
TOTAL.....	758,308 47.12 100.00	342,264 21.27 100.00	5,534 0.34 100.00	425,548 26.44 100.00	32,871 2.04 100.00	44,464 2.76 100.00	1,608,989 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C%

TABLE 8C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	
0.....	246,432 32.78 66.59	101,018 13.43 67.16	1,850 0.24 60.77	301,681 40.13 68.24	38,052 4.78 74.84	64,663 8.60 75.83	781,696 N 100.00 R% 68.40 C%
1 - 200.....	20,669 33.85 5.58	8,598 14.08 5.71	182 0.28 5.87	24,890 40.83 5.65	2,333 3.82 4.84	4,277 7.00 5.01	61,049 N 100.00 R% 5.55 C%
201 - 400.....	19,836 35.17 5.36	7,852 14.10 5.28	164 0.29 5.38	23,029 40.84 5.20	1,841 3.44 4.02	3,466 6.14 4.06	56,388 N 100.00 R% 5.13 C%
401 - 600.....	18,810 35.53 5.08	7,223 13.64 4.80	172 0.32 5.65	21,710 41.01 4.81	1,820 3.43 3.77	3,200 6.04 3.75	52,935 N 100.00 R% 4.81 C%
601 - 800.....	16,927 35.78 4.57	6,578 13.80 4.37	155 0.32 5.09	18,405 41.02 4.39	1,647 3.45 3.11	2,592 5.47 3.03	47,304 N 100.00 R% 4.30 C%
801 - 1,000.....	14,881 36.13 4.02	5,934 14.41 3.84	158 0.38 5.19	16,624 40.37 3.76	1,357 3.28 2.81	2,225 5.40 3.70	41,177 N 100.00 R% 3.74 C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	12,446 36.38 3.36	4,881 14.26 3.24	129 0.37 4.23	13,827 40.42 3.12	1,121 3.27 2.32	1,801 5.26 2.11	34,205 N 100.00 R% 3.11 C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	10,854 37.41 2.93	4,295 14.80 2.85	118 0.40 3.87	11,393 39.27 2.87	803 3.11 1.87	1,447 4.98 1.69	29,011 N 100.00 R% 2.63 C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	9,180 36.50 2.48	3,914 15.54 2.60	116 0.46 3.81	9,365 37.19 2.11	1,000 3.97 2.07	1,583 6.32 1.86	25,178 N 100.00 R% 2.29 C%
TOTAL.....	370,048 33.67 100.00	150,394 13.68 100.00	3,044 0.27 100.00	442,024 40.22 100.00	48,172 4.38 100.00	85,264 7.75 100.00	1,098,843 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C%

TABLE 6

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Family Income and Type of Institution
Award Period 1980-81

6A - Total
6B - Dependent
6C - Independent

Tables 6A, 6B, and 6C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and type of institution. Students in higher income categories enrolled in programs of longer duration than did lower income students. Dependent students enrolled in longer programs than independent students, regardless of income.

During award period 1980-81, over half of all recipients reporting family incomes of \$6,000 or less and three-quarters of those with incomes greater than \$15,000 were enrolled in four and five-year institutions.

Dependency status influenced institution choice for recipients with family incomes less than \$6,000.

A comparison of the independent and dependent populations shows that the proportions of independent recipients who reported incomes of \$6,000 or less was over three times the proportion of dependent students - 72 percent as opposed to 19 percent. Proportionately more independent (38%) than dependent (33%) recipients with incomes in this lower range attended two to three-year institutions. Proportionately more dependent recipients in this income group were enrolled in schools with programs of four years or more - 59 percent of dependent recipients as opposed to 49 percent of independent recipients.

Dependency status also had a significant impact on institution choice for students with family incomes over \$15,000. Seventy-six percent of dependent students in this range attended four to five year institutions while only 46 percent of independent students chose such schools. This difference probably occurred because, in this income range, independent students are more likely than dependent students to have jobs and are therefore less able to commit themselves to a long-term program.

TABLE 6A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	70,837	28,263	425	68,165	7,358	9,938	185,086 N
	38.32	18.27	0.22	36.82	3.97	5.36	100.00 R%
	6.28	5.73	4.95	7.85	9.07	7.66	6.83 C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	135,301	51,238	985	121,778	15,628	24,688	349,585 N
	38.70	14.65	0.27	34.83	4.47	7.06	100.00 R%
	11.99	10.39	11.13	14.03	19.28	19.03	12.90 C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	200,215	83,724	1,456	218,195	23,419	43,194	570,203 N
	35.11	14.68	0.25	38.26	4.10	7.57	100.00 R%
	17.74	16.99	16.97	25.13	28.89	33.29	21.03 C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	130,158	60,007	1,013	133,208	12,056	20,178	356,618 N
	36.49	16.82	0.28	37.35	3.38	5.65	100.00 R%
	11.53	12.18	11.80	15.35	14.87	15.55	13.16 C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	228,208	104,365	1,810	175,112	13,250	19,735	542,480 N
	42.06	18.23	0.33	32.27	2.44	3.63	100.00 R%
	20.22	21.18	21.10	20.18	15.34	15.21	20.03 C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	144,014	66,077	1,272	75,470	4,859	6,467	298,259 N
	48.28	22.18	0.42	25.30	1.66	2.16	100.00 R%
	12.76	13.41	14.82	8.69	6.11	4.98	11.01 C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	177,903	81,253	1,425	67,291	4,016	4,995	336,883 N
	52.80	24.11	0.42	19.97	1.19	1.48	100.00 R%
	15.76	16.49	16.61	7.78	4.95	3.85	12.44 C%
\$30,001 +.....	41,617	17,734	222	8,355	357	533	68,818 N
	60.47	25.76	0.32	12.14	0.51	0.77	100.00 R%
	3.68	3.59	2.58	0.86	0.44	0.41	2.54 C%
TOTAL.....	1,128,353	492,658	8,578	867,572	81,043	129,728	2,707,932 N
	41.66	18.19	0.31	32.03	2.99	4.79	100.00 R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C%

TABLE 6B
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	12,431	8,281	99	9,114	904	940	28,769 N
	43.20	18.36	0.34	31.67	3.14	3.26	100.00 RX
	1.63	1.84	1.78	2.14	2.75	2.11	1.78 CX
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	33,028	13,677	191	25,592	2,819	3,393	78,700 N
	41.96	17.37	0.24	32.51	3.58	4.31	100.00 RX
	4.35	3.99	3.45	6.01	8.57	7.63	4.89 CX
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	81,711	37,447	461	69,528	6,858	10,199	206,204 N
	39.62	18.16	0.22	33.71	3.32	4.94	100.00 RX
	10.77	10.94	8.33	16.33	20.86	22.93	12.81 CX
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	89,754	40,894	617	68,818	5,721	8,348	214,152 N
	41.81	19.09	0.28	32.13	2.67	3.89	100.00 RX
	11.83	11.84	11.14	16.17	17.40	18.77	13.30 CX
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	183,723	83,282	1,337	110,328	7,859	10,678	397,180 N
	46.25	20.96	0.33	27.77	1.97	2.68	100.00 RX
	24.22	24.32	24.18	25.92	23.90	24.01	24.68 CX
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	138,671	63,132	1,187	67,322	4,381	5,460	280,153 N
	49.49	22.83	0.42	24.03	1.56	1.94	100.00 RX
	18.28	18.44	21.44	15.82	13.32	12.27	17.41 CX
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	177,381	80,859	1,421	66,514	3,973	4,920	335,068 N
	52.83	24.13	0.42	19.85	1.18	1.46	100.00 RX
	23.39	23.82	25.67	15.63	12.08	11.06	20.82 CX
\$30,001 +.....	41,606	17,722	221	8,332	386	526	68,763 N
	60.50	25.77	0.32	12.11	0.51	0.76	100.00 RX
	5.48	5.17	3.99	1.95	1.08	1.13	4.27 CX
TOTAL.....	758,308	342,264	5,534	425,545	32,871	44,354	1,608,989 N
	47.12	21.27	0.34	28.4-	2.04	2.76	100.00 RX
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 CX

TABLE 6C
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	58,506 37.42 15.81	22,882 14.70 15.28	326 0.20 10.70	59,051 37.77 13.35	6,454 4.12 13.39	8,998 5.75 10.55	156,317 N 100.00 R% 14.22 C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	102,273 37.75 27.63	37,558 13.86 24.87	764 0.28 25.09	86,186 38.50 21.76	12,809 4.72 26.59	21,295 7.86 24.97	270,885 N 100.00 R% 24.64 C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	118,504 32.55 32.02	46,277 12.71 30.77	995 0.27 32.68	148,667 40.84 33.63	16,561 4.54 34.37	32,995 9.06 38.69	363,999 N 100.00 R% 33.12 C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	40,404 28.36 10.91	18,113 13.41 12.70	396 0.27 13.00	64,388 45.19 14.56	6,335 4.44 13.15	11,830 8.30 13.87	142,466 N 100.00 R% 12.96 C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	44,482 30.61 12.02	21,113 14.53 14.03	473 0.32 15.53	64,784 44.58 14.65	5,391 3.71 11.19	9,057 6.23 10.62	145,300 N 100.00 R% 13.22 C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	5,343 29.50 1.44	2,945 16.26 1.95	85 0.46 2.79	8,148 45.00 1.84	578 3.19 1.19	1,007 5.56 1.10	18,106 N 100.00 R% 1.64 C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	522 28.76 0.14	384 21.70 0.26	4 0.22 0.13	777 42.80 0.17	43 2.36 0.08	75 4.13 0.08	1,815 N 100.00 R% 0.16 C%
\$30,001 +.....	11 20.00 0.00	12 21.81 0.00	1 1.81 0.03	23 41.81 0.00	1 1.81 0.00	7 12.72 0.00	55 N 100.00 R% 0.00 C%
TOTAL.....	370,045 33.67 100.00	150,384 13.68 100.00	3,044 0.27 100.00	442,024 40.22 100.00	48,172 4.35 100.00	85,264 7.75 100.00	1,098,943 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C%

TABLE 7

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients By Student
Eligibility Index and Educational Cost
Award Period 1980-81

7A - Total
7B - Dependent
7C - Independent

Tables 7A, 7B, and 7C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index and educational cost. Educational cost has been divided into \$300 increments following the first two cost ranges of less than \$401 and \$401 to \$1,500. The first two cost ranges, less than \$401 and \$401 to \$1,500, were employed for the following two reasons: (1) according to the 1980-81 Payment Schedule, Pell Grant recipients had to have educational costs greater than \$400 to receive a grant; (2) most students had costs greater than \$1,500 since \$1,500 was the minimum allowance for living expenses and the cost of books and supplies.

Educational cost tends to increase in tandem with Student Eligibility Index. Only 21 percent of the zero eligibility index recipients attended institutions with educational costs over \$3,600 as compared to 32 percent of the recipients with eligibility indices greater than 800 and 35 percent of recipients with SEI's over 1,400.

Tables 7B and 7C show that, as in past years, independent recipients clustered to a greater degree than dependent recipients in the lower educational cost and eligibility index ranges.

o Recipients with zero eligibility indices and educational costs of \$3,000 or less:		
1980-81 Dependent	- 274,108	(17% of all dependent recipients)
1980-81 Independent	- 512,164	(47% of all independent recipients)
1979-80 Dependent	- 256,205	(15% of all dependent recipients)
1979-80 Independent	- 436,062	(51% of all independent recipients)

TABLE 7A
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND EDUCATIONAL COST
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	EDUCATIONAL COST										TOTAL
	UNDER \$401	\$401-1,500	\$1,501-1,800	\$1,801-2,100	\$2,101-2,400	\$2,401-2,700	\$2,701-3,000	\$3,001-3,300	\$3,301-3,600	OVER \$3,600	
0.....	475 0.04 87.31	40,819 3.48 66.56	117,578 10.03 53.85	222,832 19.02 46.86	153,252 13.08 40.30	172,103 14.69 43.45	79,213 6.76 45.33	64,278 5.48 45.16	77,121 6.58 43.83	243,459 20.78 35.62	1,171,130 N 100.00R% 43.24C%
1 - 200.....	61 0.02 11.21	5,632 2.14 9.18	23,182 8.84 10.63	45,692 17.43 9.60	36,408 13.89 9.57	39,321 15.00 9.92	15,115 5.76 8.65	13,318 5.08 9.35	16,864 6.43 8.51	66,488 25.36 9.72	262,078 N 100.00 R% 9.67 C%
201 - 400.....	5 0.00 0.91	3,785 1.82 6.17	17,120 8.24 7.85	36,173 17.42 7.60	29,856 14.38 7.85	31,243 15.05 7.88	12,003 5.78 6.86	10,691 5.15 7.51	12,984 6.25 7.38	53,673 25.86 7.85	207,533 N 100.00 R% 7.66 C%
401 - 600.....	0 0.00 0.00	3,145 1.52 5.12	18,321 7.44 7.03	38,531 17.27 7.47	30,588 14.87 8.04	30,334 14.74 7.65	12,585 6.11 7.20	10,398 5.05 7.30	12,751 6.19 7.24	55,012 26.74 8.04	205,665 N 100.00 R% 7.59 C%
601 - 800.....	0 0.00 0.00	2,676 1.33 4.36	13,237 6.60 6.07	33,814 16.86 7.11	30,789 15.35 8.09	29,151 14.54 7.36	12,388 6.17 7.09	9,816 4.89 6.89	12,861 6.26 7.14	86,029 27.95 8.19	200,461 N 100.00 R% 7.40 C%
801 - 1,000.....	0 0.00 0.00	2,228 1.16 3.63	11,269 5.90 5.17	31,096 16.29 6.54	28,984 15.18 7.62	27,255 14.28 6.88	12,259 6.42 7.01	9,497 4.97 6.67	12,037 6.30 6.84	56,218 29.45 8.22	190,843 N 100.00 R% 7.04 C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	0 0.00 0.00	1,660 0.84 2.70	8,158 5.20 4.20	27,319 15.52 5.74	26,431 15.02 6.95	25,105 14.27 6.33	11,416 6.48 6.53	8,889 5.05 6.24	11,547 6.56 6.56	54,396 30.92 7.95	175,921 N 100.00 R% 6.49 C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	0 0.00 0.00	928 0.59 1.51	6,885 4.41 3.16	23,648 15.13 4.97	23,339 14.94 6.13	22,121 14.16 5.58	10,345 6.62 5.92	8,008 5.12 5.62	10,426 6.67 5.92	50,503 32.32 7.38	156,213 N 100.00 R% 5.76 C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	3 0.00 0.55	449 0.32 0.73	4,168 3.01 1.91	19,369 14.02 4.07	20,539 14.87 5.40	19,393 14.04 4.89	9,400 6.80 5.37	7,423 5.37 5.21	9,624 6.93 5.47	47,708 34.54 6.98	138,088 N 100.00 R% 5.09 C%
TOTAL.....	544 0.02 100.00	61,322 2.28 100.00	217,928 8.04 100.00	475,474 17.85 100.00	380,186 14.03 100.00	396,026 14.62 100.00	174,724 6.45 100.00	142,318 5.25 100.00	175,924 6.49 100.00	683,486 25.24 100.00	2,707,932 N 100.00R% 100.00C%

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TABLE 7B
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	E D U C A T I O N A L C O S T										TOTAL	
	UNDER \$401	\$401-1,500	\$1,501-1,800	\$1,801-2,100	\$2,101-2,400	\$2,401-2,700	\$2,701-3,000	\$3,001-3,300	\$3,301-3,600	OVER \$3,600		
0.....	207	8,892	48,401	68,482	48,880	64,333	37,913	27,977	26,200	91,149	419,434	N
	0.04	2.11	11.53	16.32	10.93	15.33	9.03	6.67	6.24	21.73	100.00	R%
	78.70	42.86	42.34	28.95	21.36	27.04	32.41	30.29	24.46	19.46	26.06	C%
1 - 200.....	50	3,771	17,056	31,436	26,855	30,361	11,926	10,715	13,426	55,433	201,029	N
	0.02	1.87	8.48	15.63	13.35	15.10	5.93	5.33	6.67	27.57	100.00	R%
	18.01	18.22	14.82	13.29	12.50	12.78	10.19	11.60	12.53	11.83	12.49	C%
201 - 400.....	5	2,126	11,225	22,839	20,526	22,874	9,230	8,364	10,077	43,879	151,145	N
	0.00	1.40	7.42	15.11	13.58	15.13	6.10	5.53	6.66	29.03	100.00	R%
	1.80	10.27	9.82	9.65	9.55	9.61	7.89	9.05	9.40	9.37	9.39	C%
401 - 600.....	0	1,660	9,831	22,615	21,858	22,487	10,048	8,246	10,053	45,932	152,730	N
	0.00	1.08	6.43	14.80	14.31	14.72	6.57	5.39	6.58	30.07	100.00	R%
	0.00	8.02	8.60	9.56	10.17	9.45	8.59	8.92	8.38	9.81	9.49	C%
601 - 800.....	0	1,451	8,344	22,180	22,764	22,188	10,217	8,070	10,185	47,758	153,157	N
	0.00	0.94	5.44	14.48	14.86	14.48	6.67	5.26	6.65	31.18	100.00	R%
	0.00	7.01	7.30	9.37	10.60	9.32	8.73	8.73	9.51	10.20	9.51	C%
801 - 1,000.....	0	1,210	6,944	20,893	22,037	21,458	10,458	7,983	10,066	48,617	149,666	N
	0.00	0.80	4.63	13.85	14.72	14.33	6.98	5.33	6.72	32.48	100.00	R%
	0.00	5.84	6.07	8.83	10.26	9.02	8.94	8.64	9.39	10.38	9.30	C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	0	918	5,668	18,661	20,498	20,283	9,968	7,652	9,862	48,206	141,716	N
	0.00	0.64	3.88	13.16	14.46	14.11	7.03	5.39	6.95	34.01	100.00	R%
	0.00	4.43	4.85	7.89	9.54	8.32	8.52	8.28	8.20	10.29	8.80	C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	0	491	4,295	16,151	18,197	18,066	9,054	6,984	8,885	44,979	127,202	N
	0.00	0.38	3.37	12.69	14.30	14.20	7.11	5.49	7.06	35.36	100.00	R%
	0.00	2.37	3.75	6.82	8.47	7.59	7.74	7.56	8.38	8.60	7.80	C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	1	178	2,837	13,234	16,110	15,840	8,157	6,372	8,240	43,241	112,910	N
	0.00	0.15	2.24	11.72	14.26	14.02	7.22	5.64	7.29	37.41	100.00	R%
	0.38	0.86	2.21	5.59	7.50	6.65	6.97	6.89	7.68	9.02	7.01	C%
TOTAL.....	263	20,697	114,301	236,481	214,728	237,890	116,871	93,363	107,094	468,194	1,608,889	N
	0.01	1.28	7.10	14.69	13.34	14.78	7.26	5.74	6.65	28.09	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 7C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	E D U C A T I O N A L C O S T										TOTAL
	UNDER \$401	\$401-1,500	\$1,501-1,800	\$1,801-2,100	\$2,101-2,400	\$2,401-2,700	\$2,701-3,000	\$3,001-3,300	\$3,301-3,600	OVER \$3,600	
0.....	268 0.03 95.37	31,927 4.24 78.58	69,177 9.20 66.75	154,350 20.53 64.58	107,372 14.28 64.89	107,770 14.33 68.15	41,300 5.49 71.51	36,301 4.82 72.66	50,921 6.77 73.98	152,310 20.26 70.74	751,696 N 100.00 R% 68.40 C%
1 - 200.....	11 0.01 3.91	1,861 3.04 4.88	6,126 10.03 5.91	14,256 23.35 5.96	9,553 15.64 5.77	8,960 14.67 5.66	3,189 5.22 5.52	2,603 4.26 5.21	3,435 5.62 4.99	11,055 18.10 5.13	61,049 N 100.00 R% 5.55 C%
201 - 400.....	0 0.00 0.00	1,659 2.94 4.08	5,895 10.45 5.68	13,334 23.64 5.57	9,330 16.54 5.63	8,369 14.84 5.29	2,773 4.91 4.80	2,327 4.12 4.65	2,907 5.15 4.22	9,794 17.36 4.54	56,388 N 100.00 R% 5.13 C%
401 - 600.....	0 0.00 0.00	1,485 2.80 3.65	5,490 10.37 5.29	12,916 24.39 5.40	8,730 16.49 5.27	7,847 14.82 4.96	2,537 4.79 4.39	2,152 4.06 4.30	2,698 5.09 3.91	9,080 17.15 4.21	52,935 N 100.00 R% 4.81 C%
601 - 800.....	0 0.00 0.00	1,225 2.58 3.01	4,893 10.34 4.72	11,634 24.59 4.86	8,025 16.96 4.85	6,963 14.71 4.40	2,171 4.58 3.75	1,746 3.69 3.49	2,376 5.02 3.45	8,271 17.48 3.84	47,304 N 100.00 R% 4.30 C%
801 - 1,000.....	0 0.00 0.00	1,018 2.47 2.50	4,325 10.50 4.17	10,203 24.77 4.26	6,947 16.87 4.18	5,797 14.07 3.66	1,801 4.37 3.11	1,514 3.67 3.03	1,971 4.78 2.86	7,601 18.45 3.53	41,177 N 100.00 R% 3.74 C%
1,001 - 1,200.....	0 0.00 0.00	742 2.16 1.82	3,490 10.20 3.36	8,658 25.31 3.62	5,933 17.34 3.58	4,822 14.09 3.04	1,448 4.23 2.50	1,237 3.61 2.47	1,685 4.82 2.44	6,190 18.09 2.87	34,205 N 100.00 R% 3.11 C%
1,201 - 1,400.....	0 0.00 0.00	437 1.50 1.07	2,600 8.96 2.50	7,497 25.84 3.13	5,142 17.72 3.10	4,055 13.97 2.56	1,291 4.45 2.23	1,024 3.52 2.04	1,441 4.86 2.09	5,524 19.04 2.56	29,011 N 100.00 R% 2.53 C%
1,401 - 1,600.....	2 0.00 0.71	271 1.07 0.66	1,631 6.47 1.87	6,135 24.36 2.56	4,429 17.59 2.87	3,553 14.11 2.24	1,243 4.93 2.15	1,051 4.17 2.10	1,396 5.54 2.02	5,467 21.71 2.53	25,178 N 100.00 R% 2.29 C%
TOTAL.....	281 0.02 100.00	40,625 3.69 100.00	103,627 9.42 100.00	238,983 21.74 100.00	165,461 15.05 100.00	158,136 14.38 100.00	57,753 5.25 100.00	49,855 4.54 100.00	68,830 6.26 100.00	215,292 19.59 100.00	1,098,943 N 100.00R% 100.00C%

TABLE 8

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Family Income and Educational Cost
Award Period 1980-81

8A - Total
8B - Dependent
8C - Independent

Tables 8A, 8B, and 8C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and educational cost. The data from the following three tables provide evidence that higher income recipients are likely to attend higher cost institutions and lower income recipients are likely to attend lower cost institutions.

- o Recipients with incomes of \$6,000 or less with educational costs of:

\$3,000 or less	- 745,200	(67% of recipients with incomes of \$6,000 or less)
Greater than \$3,600	- 230,542	(21% of recipients with incomes of \$6,000 or less)

- o Recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000 with educational costs of:

\$3,000 or less	- 381,877	(54% of recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000)
Greater than \$3,600	- 234,779	(33% of recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000)

In the group of recipients reporting incomes of \$6,000 or less, the percentage with educational costs in excess of \$3,600 increased from 17 percent in 1979-80 to 21 percent in 1980-81.

Independent recipients tended more often than dependent recipients to be in the lower income and educational cost ranges and dependent recipients were more often in the higher ranges. This was true in both the 1979-80 and 1980-81 school years.

- o Recipients with educational costs of \$3,000 or less and incomes of \$6,000 or less:

1979-80 Dependent - 233,705 (14% of all dependent recipients)

1979-80 Independent - 491,369 (57% of all independent recipients)

1980-81 Dependent - 204,805 (13% of all dependent recipients)

1980-81 Independent - 540,395 (49% of all independent recipients)

- o Recipients with educational costs greater than \$3,000 and incomes greater than \$15,000:

1979-80 Dependent - 306,702 (18% of all dependent recipients)

1979-80 Independent - 588 (less than 1% of all independent recipients)

1980-81 Dependent - 316,921 (20% of all dependent recipients)

1980-81 Independent - 5,162 (less than 1% of all independent recipients)

TABLE 8A
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND EDUCATIONAL COST
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	EDUCATIONAL COST										TOTAL		
	UNDER \$401	\$401-1,500	\$1,501-1,800	\$1,801-2,100	\$2,101-2,400	\$2,401-2,700	\$2,701-3,000	\$3,001-3,300	\$3,301-3,600	OVER \$3,600			
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	154 0.08 28.30	11,878 6.41 19.36	16,778 9.06 7.69	32,357 17.48 8.80	24,829 13.41 8.53	27,449 14.83 6.83	11,840 6.45 6.83	10,856 5.86 7.62	12,108 6.54 6.88	36,739 19.84 5.37	185,088	N 100.00 6.83	R% C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	116 0.03 21.32	10,004 2.88 16.31	33,844 9.68 15.52	65,728 18.80 13.82	49,217 14.07 12.94	52,751 15.08 13.32	24,051 6.87 13.76	18,240 5.21 12.81	24,185 6.91 13.74	71,449 20.43 10.45	349,585	N 100.00 12.90	R% C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	130 0.02 23.89	17,587 3.08 28.67	54,933 9.63 25.20	112,398 19.71 23.63	79,206 13.89 20.83	83,929 14.71 21.19	38,923 6.30 20.55	28,672 5.02 20.14	38,071 5.15 10.83	122,354 21.45 17.90	570,203	N 100.00 21.05	R% C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	74 0.02 13.60	8,598 2.41 14.02	35,356 9.91 16.22	71,800 20.16 15.12	47,959 13.44 12.61	50,951 14.28 12.86	21,772 6.10 12.46	18,603 5.21 13.07	22,185 6.22 12.61	79,210 22.21 11.58	356,618	N 100.00 13.16	R% C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	60 0.01 11.02	8,801 1.62 14.35	45,160 8.32 20.72	99,184 18.28 20.86	78,009 14.38 20.51	79,700 14.69 20.12	31,603 5.82 18.08	27,104 4.99 19.04	33,804 6.24 19.27	138,955 25.61 20.33	542,480	N 100.00 20.03	R% C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	9 0.00 1.65	2,712 0.80 4.42	17,878 5.99 8.20	45,336 15.20 9.53	43,454 14.56 11.42	43,499 14.58 10.98	19,445 6.51 11.12	15,765 5.28 11.07	19,489 6.53 11.07	90,672 30.40 13.26	298,259	N 100.00 11.01	R% C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	1 0.00 0.18	1,588 0.47 2.58	12,704 3.77 5.82	42,614 12.64 8.96	48,469 14.38 12.74	48,420 14.37 12.22	24,794 7.35 14.19	18,813 5.61 13.28	23,514 7.00 13.42	115,766 34.36 16.93	336,883	N 100.00 12.44	R% C%
\$30,001 +.....	0 0.00 0.00	184 0.22 0.25	1,277 1.85 0.58	5,957 8.65 1.25	9,043 13.14 2.37	9,327 13.55 2.35	5,196 7.55 2.97	4,165 6.05 2.92	5,358 7.78 3.04	28,341 41.18 4.14	68,818	N 100.00 2.54	R% C%
TOTAL.....	544 0.02 100.00	51,322 2.26 100.00	217,928 8.04 100.00	475,474 17.55 100.00	380,186 14.03 100.00	396,026 14.62 100.00	174,724 6.45 100.00	142,318 5.25 100.00	175,924 6.49 100.00	683,486 25.24 100.00	2,707,932	N 100.00R% 100.00C%	



TABLE 8B
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	EDUCATIONAL COST										TOTAL
	UNDER \$101	\$401-1,800	\$1,801-2,100	\$1,801-2,400	\$2,401-2,700	\$2,701-3,000	\$3,001-3,300	\$3,301-3,600	OVER \$3,600		
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	9 0.03 3.42	579 2.01 2.79	2,283 7.93 1.89	4,739 16.47 2.00	3,790 13.17 1.76	4,420 15.36 1.85	2,576 8.95 2.20	1,919 6.87 2.07	1,761 6.12 1.64	6,693 23.26 1.42	28,769 N 100.00 R% 1.78 C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	34 0.04 12.82	1,222 1.55 5.80	8,519 12.09 8.32	13,377 16.99 6.65	8,239 10.46 3.83	12,205 15.50 5.13	9,020 11.46 7.71	5,725 7.27 6.19	4,613 5.86 4.30	14,749 18.74 3.15	78,700 N 100.00 R% 4.89 C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	87 0.04 33.07	4,604 2.23 22.24	21,879 10.61 19.14	33,350 16.17 14.10	23,551 11.42 10.98	31,460 15.25 13.22	17,866 8.66 15.27	13,274 6.43 14.37	12,983 6.29 12.12	47,150 22.86 10.07	206,204 N 100.00 R% 12.81 C%
\$6,001 - 8,000.....	63 0.02 23.95	4,422 2.08 21.36	20,654 9.64 18.08	35,737 16.68 15.11	27,154 12.67 12.64	31,750 14.82 13.34	14,181 6.62 12.12	12,256 5.72 13.26	13,733 6.41 12.82	54,202 25.31 11.57	214,152 N 100.00 R% 13.30 C%
\$8,001 - 15,000.....	60 0.01 22.81	5,668 1.42 27.38	30,063 7.56 26.30	50,978 15.38 25.78	54,428 13.70 25.34	59,474 14.97 25.00	24,837 6.25 21.23	21,150 5.32 22.89	26,458 6.66 24.70	114,063 28.71 24.36	397,180 N 100.00 R% 24.68 C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	9 0.00 3.42	2,480 0.88 11.88	16,072 5.73 14.08	40,258 14.37 17.02	40,373 14.41 18.80	41,078 14.66 17.26	18,990 6.63 15.89	15,043 5.36 16.28	18,668 6.66 17.43	87,582 31.26 18.70	280,153 N 100.00 R% 17.41 C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	1 0.00 0.38	1,568 0.46 7.57	12,558 3.74 10.88	42,115 12.56 17.80	40,154 14.37 22.42	48,180 14.37 20.25	24,707 7.37 21.12	18,831 5.62 20.38	23,524 7.02 21.86	115,430 34.44 24.65	335,068 N 100.00 R% 20.82 C%
\$30,001 +.....	0 0.00 0.00	154 0.22 0.74	1,273 1.85 1.11	5,937 8.63 2.51	9,039 13.14 4.20	9,323 13.55 3.91	5,194 7.55 4.44	4,164 6.05 4.50	5,354 7.78 4.99	28,325 41.19 6.04	68,763 N 100.00 R% 4.27 C%
TOTAL.....	263 0.01 100.00	20,697 1.28 100.00	114,301 7.10 100.00	236,491 14.69 100.00	214,725 13.34 100.00	237,890 14.78 100.00	116,971 7.26 100.00	82,363 5.74 100.00	107,094 6.65 100.00	468,194 29.09 100.00	1,608,989 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C%

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TABLE 8C
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND EDUCATIONAL COST
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	EDUCATIONAL COST										TOTAL	
	UNDER \$401	\$401-1,500	\$1,501-1,800	\$1,801-2,100	\$2,101-2,400	\$2,401-2,700	\$2,701-3,000	\$3,001-3,300	\$3,301-3,600	OVER \$3,600		
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	145	11,289	14,483	27,618	21,039	23,029	9,364	8,937	10,347	30,046	156,317	N
	0.09	7.22	9.27	17.66	13.45	14.73	5.99	5.71	6.61	19.22	100.00	R%
	31.60	27.81	13.98	11.85	12.71	14.56	16.21	17.89	15.03	13.95	14.22	C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	82	8,782	24,325	52,351	40,982	40,546	15,031	12,514	18,572	56,700	270,885	N
	0.03	3.24	8.97	18.32	15.12	14.96	5.54	4.61	7.22	20.93	100.00	R%
	29.18	21.61	23.47	21.90	24.76	25.63	26.02	25.05	28.43	26.33	24.64	C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	43	12,983	33,054	70,048	55,655	52,469	18,057	15,398	22,088	75,204	363,999	N
	0.01	3.56	8.08	21.71	15.28	14.41	4.96	4.23	6.06	20.66	100.00	R%
	15.30	31.85	31.89	33.07	33.63	33.17	31.26	30.82	32.09	34.93	33.12	C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	11	4,176	14,702	36,163	20,805	19,201	7,591	6,347	8,462	25,008	142,466	N
	0.00	2.83	10.31	23.38	14.60	13.47	5.32	4.45	5.83	17.55	100.00	R%
	3.91	10.27	14.18	15.13	12.57	12.14	13.14	12.70	12.29	11.61	12.96	C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	0	3,133	13,097	38,206	23,580	20,226	6,766	5,954	7,446	24,892	145,300	N
	0.00	2.15	10.39	26.29	16.22	13.92	4.65	4.09	5.12	17.13	100.00	R%
	0.00	7.71	14.56	15.98	14.25	12.79	11.71	11.91	10.81	11.56	13.22	C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	0	232	1,806	5,078	3,081	2,421	855	722	821	3,090	18,106	N
	0.00	1.28	9.97	28.04	17.01	13.37	4.72	3.98	4.53	17.06	100.00	R%
	0.00	0.57	1.74	2.12	1.86	1.53	1.48	1.44	1.19	1.43	1.64	C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	0	20	146	499	315	240	87	82	90	336	1,815	N
	0.00	1.10	8.04	27.48	17.35	13.22	4.79	4.51	4.85	18.51	100.00	R%
	0.00	0.04	0.14	0.20	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.16	C%
\$30,001 +.....	0	0	4	20	4	4	2	1	4	16	55	N
	0.00	0.00	7.27	38.36	7.27	7.27	3.63	1.81	7.27	29.09	100.00	R%
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	C%
TOTAL.....	281	40,625	103,627	238,983	165,461	158,136	57,753	49,955	68,830	215,292	1,098,943	N
	0.02	3.69	9.42	21.74	15.05	14.38	5.25	4.54	6.26	19.59	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

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TABLE 9

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients By
Family Income and Net Asset Level
Award Period 1980-81

- 9A - Total
- 9B - Dependent
- 9C - Independent

Tables 9A, 9B, and 9C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and net asset level. It should be noted that, as Table 9C shows, very few independent recipients have assets in excess of \$7,500 or incomes in excess of \$15,000.

The net asset level equals the sum of the market value of the recipient's (independent) or parent's (dependent) home, real estate, investments, business, farm, and checking and savings accounts, minus the sum of the unpaid debts on these items. The 1980-81 Pell Grant formula allowed each dependent applicant a \$25,000 asset reserve from which no family contribution was required. Dependent students from families with farm or business assets were allowed a \$50,000 asset reserve. In most instances, a low net asset level had no impact on the size of a recipient's grant.

In both the 1979-80 and 1980-81 school years, nearly one-third of all recipients and one-half of all independent recipients reported no net valuable assets. In 1980-81, 63 percent of all recipients and 95 percent of all independent recipients reported net assets under \$7,500. About 57 percent of those recipients who reported net assets worth \$7,500 or less had family incomes of \$6,000 or less, while 11 percent of those in this net asset range reported incomes greater than \$15,000.

TABLE 9A
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND NET ASSET LEVEL
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	NET ASSET LEVEL									TOTAL
	\$0	\$1- 7,500	\$7,501- 15,000	\$15,001- 25,000	\$25,001- 35,000	\$35,001- 50,000	\$50,001- 75,000	\$75,001- 100,000	\$100,000+	
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	113,376	54,633	4,130	3,002	2,119	1,885	2,142	1,175	2,514	185,086 N
	61.25	29.51	2.23	1.62	1.14	1.67	1.15	0.63	1.35	100.00 R
	13.13	6.49	1.49	0.94	0.94	1.53	4.57	15.29	41.53	6.83 C
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	191,914	129,417	12,785	6,563	3,281	2,513	1,659	647	836	349,585 N
	54.39	37.02	3.65	1.87	0.92	0.71	0.47	0.18	0.23	100.00 R
	22.24	15.39	4.62	2.08	1.45	1.93	3.84	8.42	13.81	12.90 C
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	280,001	209,068	32,076	20,981	11,470	8,857	4,978	1,697	1,375	570,203 N
	49.10	38.66	5.82	3.67	2.01	1.50	0.87	0.29	0.24	100.00 R
	32.45	24.87	11.60	6.60	6.12	6.58	11.55	22.08	22.71	21.05 C
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	125,500	123,520	36,557	30,089	18,351	13,760	6,602	1,544	336	356,618 N
	35.15	34.63	10.25	8.43	5.14	3.85	1.85	0.43	0.23	100.00 R
	14.52	14.69	13.22	9.47	8.19	10.59	15.31	20.09	13.81	13.16 C
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	108,036	186,924	73,182	74,759	50,582	35,217	11,790	1,569	421	542,480 N
	19.91	34.45	13.49	13.78	9.32	6.49	2.17	0.28	0.07	100.00 R
	12.52	22.23	26.47	23.54	22.89	27.11	27.35	20.42	6.95	20.03 C
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	27,231	72,470	50,134	65,502	48,644	26,379	7,246	595	58	298,259 N
	9.12	24.29	16.80	21.86	16.30	8.84	2.42	0.19	0.01	100.00 R
	3.15	8.62	18.13	20.83	21.72	20.30	16.81	7.74	0.85	11.01 C
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	15,217	56,989	57,682	95,852	71,172	32,585	6,971	404	11	336,883 N
	4.51	16.91	17.12	28.45	21.12	9.67	2.06	0.11	0.00	100.00 R
	1.76	6.77	20.86	30.19	31.79	25.08	16.17	5.25	0.18	12.44 C
\$30,001 +.....	1,705	7,863	9,871	20,740	18,292	8,885	1,709	52	1	68,818 N
	2.47	10.98	14.34	30.13	26.58	12.91	2.48	0.07	0.00	100.00 R
	0.18	0.89	3.57	6.53	6.17	6.84	3.96	0.67	0.01	2.54 C
TOTAL.....	862,839	840,584	276,417	317,488	223,881	129,891	43,097	7,683	6,052	2,707,932 N
	31.86	31.04	10.20	11.72	8.26	4.79	1.59	0.28	0.22	100.00 R
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C

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TABLE 9B
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND NET ASSET LEVEL
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	NET ASSET LEVEL									TOTAL
	\$0	\$1-7,500	\$7,501-15,000	\$15,001-25,000	\$25,001-35,000	\$35,001-50,000	\$50,001-75,000	\$75,001-100,000	\$100,000+	
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	9,642	5,076	2,597	2,261	1,803	1,785	2,014	1,127	2,464	28,769 N
	33.51	17.64	9.02	7.85	6.26	6.20	7.00	3.91	8.56	100.00 R
	3.19	1.40	1.05	0.75	0.83	1.40	4.78	15.01	41.47	1.78 C
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	36,191	18,550	10,466	5,442	2,829	2,257	1,534	616	815	78,700 N
	45.98	23.57	13.29	6.91	3.59	2.86	1.94	0.78	1.03	100.00 R
	12.00	5.13	4.23	1.81	1.30	1.77	3.64	8.20	13.71	4.89 C
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	87,318	48,404	26,612	17,977	10,259	7,905	4,727	1,649	1,353	206,204 N
	42.34	23.47	12.80	8.71	4.97	3.83	2.29	0.79	0.65	100.00 R
	28.87	13.39	10.78	5.99	4.72	6.23	11.23	21.96	22.77	12.81 C
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	62,324	56,689	30,215	26,384	16,872	12,980	6,345	1,516	827	214,152 N
	29.10	26.47	14.10	12.32	7.87	6.06	2.96	0.70	0.38	100.00 R
	20.67	15.69	12.23	8.79	7.77	10.23	15.07	20.19	13.92	13.30 C
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	65,612	105,497	62,163	68,109	47,839	34,286	11,607	1,585	412	397,180 N
	16.51	26.58	15.65	17.14	12.05	8.63	2.92	0.39	0.10	100.00 R
	21.77	29.19	25.18	22.69	22.09	27.03	27.57	20.71	6.93	24.68 C
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	23,600	63,111	47,607	63,721	48,048	26,218	7,199	591	58	280,153 N
	8.42	22.82	16.99	22.74	17.15	9.35	2.56	0.21	0.02	100.00 R
	7.83	17.46	19.28	21.23	22.14	20.67	17.10	7.87	0.97	17.41 C
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	15,011	56,420	57,334	95,456	70,955	32,523	6,957	401	11	335,068 N
	4.47	16.83	17.11	28.48	21.17	9.70	2.07	0.11	0.00	100.00 R
	4.98	15.61	23.22	31.81	32.69	25.64	16.52	5.34	0.18	20.82 C
\$30,001 +.....	1,686	7,550	9,862	20,730	18,291	8,882	1,709	52	1	68,763 N
	2.45	10.97	14.34	30.14	25.60	12.91	2.48	0.07	0.00	100.00 R
	0.55	2.08	3.89	6.90	8.42	7.00	4.06	0.69	0.01	4.27 C
TOTAL.....	301,384	361,297	246,856	300,080	216,996	126,836	42,092	7,507	5,941	1,608,989 N
	18.73	22.45	15.34	18.65	13.48	7.88	2.61	0.46	0.36	100.00 R
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C

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TABLE BC
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND NET ASSET LEVEL
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	NET ASSET LEVEL									TOTAL
	\$0	\$1- 7,500	\$7,501- 15,000	\$15,001- 25,000	\$25,001- 35,000	\$35,001- 50,000	\$50,001- 75,000	\$75,001- 100,000	\$100,000+	
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	103,734	49,557	1,833	741	316	210	128	48	50	156,317 N
	66.36	31.70	0.88	0.47	0.20	0.13	0.08	0.03	0.03	100.00 R
	18.47	10.33	5.18	4.25	4.58	6.87	12.73	27.27	45.04	14.22 C
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	155,723	110,867	2,319	1,121	422	256	125	31	21	270,885 N
	57.48	40.92	0.85	0.41	0.18	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.00	100.00 R
	27.73	23.13	7.84	6.43	6.12	8.37	12.43	17.61	18.91	24.64 C
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	192,683	160,664	5,464	3,004	1,211	652	251	48	22	363,999 N
	52.93	44.13	1.50	0.82	0.33	0.17	0.06	0.01	0.00	100.00 R
	34.31	33.82	18.48	17.25	17.58	21.34	24.97	27.27	19.81	33.12 C
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	63,035	66,831	6,342	3,705	1,478	780	257	28	9	142,466 N
	44.24	46.91	4.45	2.60	1.03	0.54	0.18	0.01	0.00	100.00 R
	11.22	13.94	21.45	21.28	21.48	25.53	25.57	15.90	8.10	12.96 C
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	42,424	81,427	11,019	6,650	2,643	931	183	14	9	145,300 N
	29.19	56.04	7.58	4.57	1.81	0.64	0.12	0.00	0.00	100.00 R
	7.55	16.90	37.27	38.20	38.38	30.47	18.20	7.95	8.10	13.22 C
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	3,631	9,359	2,527	1,781	596	161	47	4	0	18,106 N
	20.05	51.69	13.85	9.83	3.29	0.88	0.25	0.02	0.00	100.00 R
	0.64	1.85	8.54	10.23	8.65	5.27	4.67	2.27	0.00	1.64 C
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	206	589	348	396	217	62	14	3	0	1,815 N
	11.34	31.34	19.17	21.81	11.95	3.41	0.77	0.16	0.00	100.00 R
	0.03	0.11	1.17	2.27	3.15	2.02	1.39	1.70	0.00	0.16 C
\$30,001 +.....	19	13	9	10	1	3	0	0	0	55 N
	34.54	23.63	16.36	18.18	1.81	5.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00 R
	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00 C
TOTAL.....	561,455	479,287	29,561	17,400	6,885	3,055	1,005	176	111	1,098,943 N
	51.09	43.61	2.68	1.53	0.62	0.27	0.09	0.01	0.01	100.00 R
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C

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TABLE 10

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Age and Family Income
Award Period 1980-81

- 10A - Total
- 10B - Dependent.
- 10C - Independent

Tables 10A, 10B, and 10C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by age and family income. The age category "Unknown" was created for the following tables to include those recipients who did not indicate an age on their application. It should be pointed out that, unlike other tables in this report, Tables 10A, 10B, and 10C are each two pages in length.

Over 70 percent of all recipients were 22 years old or younger. The percentage of dependent recipients in this age range was two and one-half times as high as the percentage of independent recipients.

Recipients reporting family incomes greater than \$15,000 accounted for approximately 26 percent of all recipients. Proportionately more recipients 22 years or younger (35 percent) had incomes over \$15,000 than recipients 30 years or older (5 percent). This probably occurred because many younger applicants are dependent and report their parents' incomes, while most of those 30 years or older are independent and report their own incomes. Likewise, those recipients reporting incomes of \$3,000 or less (who constituted 20 percent of the total recipient population) accounted for a higher proportion of the 30 years or older age group than of the 22 years or younger group. Twenty-six percent of all recipients 30 years or older and 15 percent of all recipients 22 years or less reported in this income category. The relationships between age and income were similar in the 1979-80 school year.⁶

⁶In 1980-81 age was calculated by subtracting a student's date of birth from September 1, 1980. Last year student age was calculated by subtracting a student's year of birth from the processing year. Because of this difference in the ways age was calculated, only approximate comparisons between years are possible.

TABLE 10A
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

AGE:	FAMILY INCOME								TOTAL
	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+	
UNDER 17.....	575	957	1,846	1,871	2,214	1,245	1,131	200	9,739 N
	5.90	8.82	18.95	16.13	22.73	12.78	11.61	2.05	100.00 R%
	0.31	0.27	0.32	0.44	0.40	0.41	0.33	0.29	0.35 C%
17.....	4,544	7,398	16,783	16,833	31,687	22,346	26,716	5,158	131,465 N
	3.45	5.62	12.76	12.80	24.10	16.99	20.32	3.92	100.00 R%
	2.45	2.11	2.94	4.72	5.84	7.49	7.93	7.49	4.85 C%
18.....	16,448	27,818	57,190	58,888	115,051	86,148	105,169	18,690	485,413 N
	3.38	5.73	11.78	12.13	23.70	17.74	21.66	3.85	100.00 R%
	8.88	7.95	10.02	16.51	21.20	28.88	31.21	27.15	17.92 C%
19.....	20,244	38,100	65,027	53,568	98,236	70,329	85,413	17,132	448,110 N
	4.51	8.50	14.51	11.95	21.83	15.69	19.06	3.82	100.00 R%
	10.93	10.89	11.40	15.02	18.11	23.57	25.35	24.89	16.54 C%
20.....	21,771	43,016	64,722	41,879	72,735	47,902	57,707	13,815	363,647 N
	5.98	11.82	17.79	11.54	20.00	13.17	15.86	3.79	100.00 R%
	11.76	12.30	11.35	11.77	13.40	16.06	17.12	20.07	13.42 C%
21.....	20,580	43,072	61,303	33,333	52,468	32,058	38,118	9,496	290,428 N
	7.08	14.83	21.10	11.47	18.06	11.03	13.12	3.26	100.00 R%
	11.11	12.32	10.75	9.34	9.67	10.74	11.31	13.79	10.72 C%
22.....	16,213	32,947	46,324	21,062	27,403	11,981	12,858	2,901	171,689 N
	9.44	19.18	26.88	12.26	15.86	6.97	7.48	1.68	100.00 R%
	8.75	9.42	8.12	5.90	5.05	4.01	3.81	4.21	6.34 C%
23.....	12,840	25,822	36,705	15,686	18,020	4,914	4,122	795	119,004 N
	10.78	21.78	30.84	13.18	15.14	4.12	3.46	0.66	100.00 R%
	6.83	7.41	6.43	4.39	3.32	1.64	1.22	1.15	4.39 C%
24.....	10,292	20,561	30,582	13,327	14,408	2,808	1,607	296	93,881 N
	10.86	21.80	32.57	14.19	15.34	2.99	1.71	0.31	100.00 R%
	5.56	5.88	5.36	3.73	2.65	0.94	0.47	0.43	3.46 C%
25.....	8,777	17,247	26,191	11,813	12,639	1,975	749	103	79,494 N
	11.04	21.69	32.84	14.86	15.89	2.48	0.94	0.12	100.00 R%
	4.74	4.93	4.59	3.31	2.32	0.66	0.22	0.14	2.93 C%
26.....	7,540	14,614	22,759	10,340	11,364	1,609	406	47	68,679 N
	10.87	21.27	33.13	15.05	16.54	2.34	0.59	0.06	100.00 R%
	4.07	4.18	3.98	2.89	2.09	0.53	0.12	0.06	2.53 C%

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TABLE 10A
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

AGE:	FAMILY INCOME								TOTAL	
	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+		
27.....	6,299	11,993	19,373	9,143	10,115	1,454	261	25	50,669	N
	10.73	20.44	33.02	15.58	17.24	2.47	0.44	0.04	100.00	R%
	3.40	3.43	3.39	2.56	1.86	0.48	0.07	0.03	2.16	C%
28.....	5,478	10,072	16,471	8,217	9,164	1,300	174	21	50,897	N
	10.76	19.78	32.36	16.14	19.00	2.55	0.34	0.04	100.00	R%
	2.95	2.88	2.88	2.30	1.69	0.43	0.05	0.03	1.87	C%
29.....	4,690	8,377	14,598	7,399	8,184	1,169	144	11	44,572	N
	10.52	18.79	32.75	16.60	18.36	2.62	0.32	0.02	100.00	R%
	2.53	2.39	2.56	2.07	1.50	0.39	0.04	0.01	1.64	C%
30.....	4,084	7,007	12,494	6,602	7,447	1,063	108	8	38,813	N
	10.52	18.05	32.19	17.00	19.19	2.73	0.27	0.02	100.00	R%
	2.20	2.00	2.19	1.85	1.37	0.35	0.03	0.01	1.43	C%
31-40.....	18,178	29,025	58,842	35,056	38,382	6,891	899	21	187,294	N
	9.70	15.49	31.41	18.71	20.49	3.67	0.47	0.01	100.00	R%
	9.82	8.30	10.31	9.83	7.07	2.31	0.26	0.03	6.91	C%
OVER 40.....	6,521	11,442	18,980	11,778	12,856	3,050	1,298	98	66,063	N
	9.87	17.31	28.73	17.82	19.50	4.63	1.85	0.14	100.00	R%
	3.82	3.27	3.32	3.30	2.37	1.02	0.38	0.14	2.43	C%
UNKNOWN.....	12	17	13	12	17	6	3	1	81	N
	14.81	20.98	16.04	14.81	20.98	7.40	3.70	1.23	100.00	R%
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	C%
TOTAL.....	185,086	349,585	570,203	356,618	542,480	298,259	336,883	68,818	2,707,932	N
	6.83	12.80	21.05	13.16	20.03	11.01	12.44	2.54	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

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TABLE 10B
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

AGE:	FAMILY INCOME								TOTAL	
	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+		
UNDER 17.....	177	610	1,687	1,538	2,186	1,243	1,131	200	8,782	N
	2.01	6.94	19.20	17.51	25.00	14.15	12.87	2.27	100.00	R%
	0.61	0.77	0.81	0.71	0.55	0.44	0.33	0.29	0.54	C%
17.....	1,846	4,888	15,504	16,654	31,604	22,346	26,716	5,158	124,716	N
	1.48	3.91	12.43	13.35	25.34	17.91	21.42	4.13	100.00	R%
	6.41	6.21	7.51	7.77	7.95	7.97	7.97	7.50	7.75	C%
18.....	7,005	16,715	50,378	58,098	114,590	86,135	105,167	18,688	456,776	N
	1.53	3.65	11.02	12.71	25.08	18.85	23.02	4.09	100.00	R%
	24.34	21.23	24.43	27.12	28.85	30.74	31.38	27.17	28.38	C%
19.....	6,763	17,351	47,981	51,076	96,672	70,260	85,410	17,130	392,643	N
	1.72	4.41	12.22	13.00	24.62	17.89	21.75	4.36	100.00	R%
	23.50	22.04	23.28	23.85	24.33	25.07	25.49	24.91	24.40	C%
20.....	4,904	13,140	34,592	36,241	68,673	47,687	57,706	13,814	276,757	N
	1.77	4.74	12.49	13.09	24.81	17.23	20.85	4.99	100.00	R%
	17.04	16.69	16.77	16.92	17.29	17.02	17.22	20.08	17.20	C%
21.....	3,906	9,765	23,717	24,465	45,517	31,638	38,111	9,491	186,010	N
	1.77	5.24	12.75	13.31	24.47	17.00	20.48	5.10	100.00	R%
	11.49	12.40	11.50	11.42	11.46	11.29	11.37	13.80	11.56	C%
22.....	1,621	5,137	11,494	10,838	18,342	11,390	12,849	2,899	74,570	N
	2.17	6.88	15.41	14.53	24.59	15.27	17.23	3.88	100.00	R%
	5.63	6.82	5.87	5.06	4.61	4.06	3.83	4.21	4.63	C%
23.....	870	3,036	6,283	5,155	7,763	4,153	4,115	792	32,167	N
	2.70	9.43	19.53	16.02	24.13	12.91	12.79	2.46	100.00	R%
	3.02	3.85	3.04	2.40	1.95	1.48	1.22	1.15	1.99	C%
24.....	587	1,938	3,750	2,985	3,872	1,937	1,594	295	16,978	N
	3.45	11.41	22.08	17.59	22.80	11.52	9.38	1.73	100.00	R%
	2.04	2.46	1.81	1.39	0.97	0.69	0.47	0.42	1.05	C%
25.....	361	1,411	2,886	1,967	2,320	1,055	737	102	10,539	N
	3.42	13.38	24.53	18.66	22.01	10.01	6.99	0.96	100.00	R%
	1.25	1.78	1.25	0.91	0.58	0.37	0.21	0.14	0.65	C%
26.....	293	1,007	1,798	1,285	1,461	608	388	47	6,887	N
	4.25	14.62	28.10	18.65	21.21	8.82	5.63	0.68	100.00	R%
	1.01	1.27	0.87	0.60	0.36	0.21	0.11	0.06	0.42	C%

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TABLE 10B
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

AGE:	FAMILY INCOME								TOTAL
	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+	
27.....	210 4.36 0.72	757 15.73 0.96	1,321 27.45 0.64	875 18.24 0.43	969 20.13 0.24	413 8.58 0.14	240 4.88 0.07	24 0.49 0.03	4,812 N 100.00 R% 0.29 C%
28.....	164 4.73 0.57	526 10.39 0.66	972 20.44 0.47	622 13.20 0.29	706 15.66 0.17	260 5.60 0.09	147 3.30 0.04	20 0.58 0.02	3,417 N 100.00 R% 0.21 C%
29.....	109 4.28 0.37	479 10.02 0.50	771 16.30 0.37	472 10.09 0.22	445 9.79 0.11	144 3.26 0.05	113 2.54 0.03	11 0.43 0.01	2,544 N 100.00 R% 0.15 C%
30.....	92 4.83 0.31	315 6.77 0.40	606 13.27 0.29	329 7.13 0.15	365 8.02 0.09	125 2.81 0.04	65 1.46 0.01	4 0.21 0.00	1,901 N 100.00 R% 0.11 C%
31-40.....	364 6.28 1.26	1,203 26.70 1.52	1,902 42.74 0.92	973 21.74 0.45	918 20.75 0.23	301 6.78 0.10	142 3.24 0.04	9 0.15 0.01	5,809 N 100.00 R% 0.36 C%
OVER 40.....	93 2.54 0.32	420 9.11 0.53	855 19.43 0.41	572 12.67 0.28	764 17.03 0.19	433 9.66 0.15	434 9.69 0.12	78 1.77 0.11	3,649 N 100.00 R% 0.22 C%
UNKNOWN.....	4 12.50 0.01	2 6.25 0.00	7 21.87 0.00	4 12.50 0.00	6 18.75 0.00	5 15.62 0.00	3 9.37 0.00	1 3.12 0.00	32 N 100.00 R% 0.00 C%
TOTAL.....	28,769 1.78 100.00	78,700 4.89 100.00	206,204 12.81 100.00	214,152 13.30 100.00	397,130 24.66 100.00	280,153 17.41 100.00	335,068 20.82 100.00	68,763 4.27 100.00	1,608,989 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C%

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TABLE 10C
 DISTRIBUTION OF FICA GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

AGE:	FAMILY INCOME								TOTAL
	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+	
UNDER 17.....	398 41.58 0.23	347 36.25 0.12	159 16.61 0.04	33 3.44 0.02	18 1.88 0.01	2 0.20 0.01	0 0.00 0.00	0 0.00 0.00	957 N 100.00 R% 0.08 C%
17.....	2,698 39.97 1.72	2,310 37.10 0.92	1,278 18.95 0.38	179 2.65 0.12	33 1.22 0.05	0 0.00 0.00	0 0.00 0.00	0 0.00 0.00	6,749 N 100.00 R% 0.61 C%
18.....	9,443 32.97 6.04	11,103 38.77 4.09	6,812 23.78 1.87	800 2.79 0.56	461 1.60 0.31	14 0.04 0.07	2 0.00 0.11	2 0.00 3.63	28,637 N 100.00 R% 2.60 C%
19.....	13,481 24.30 8.62	20,748 37.40 7.65	17,046 30.73 4.68	2,493 4.48 1.74	1,624 2.92 1.11	69 0.12 0.38	3 0.00 0.18	2 0.00 3.63	55,467 N 100.00 R% 5.04 C%
20.....	16,867 19.41 10.79	28,876 34.38 11.02	30,130 34.67 8.27	5,738 6.60 4.02	4,062 4.67 2.79	215 0.24 1.18	1 0.00 0.05	1 0.00 1.81	86,890 N 100.00 R% 7.90 C%
21.....	17,274 16.54 11.05	33,307 31.89 12.29	37,586 33.99 10.32	8,868 8.49 6.22	6,951 6.65 4.78	420 0.40 2.31	7 0.00 0.38	5 0.00 9.09	104,418 N 100.00 R% 9.50 C%
22.....	14,592 15.02 9.33	27,810 28.63 10.26	34,830 33.96 8.86	10,224 10.82 7.17	9,061 9.32 6.23	591 0.60 3.26	9 0.00 0.49	2 0.00 3.63	97,119 N 100.00 R% 8.83 C%
23.....	11,970 13.78 7.65	22,886 26.35 8.44	30,422 33.03 8.38	10,831 12.12 7.39	10,257 11.81 7.05	761 0.07 4.20	7 0.00 0.38	3 0.00 5.45	86,837 N 100.00 R% 7.90 C%
24.....	9,700 12.00 8.00	18,923 24.21 6.87	26,832 34.89 7.37	10,342 13.44 7.25	10,536 13.70 7.25	851 1.10 4.70	13 0.01 0.71	1 0.00 1.81	76,903 N 100.00 R% 6.99 C%
25.....	8,416 12.20 5.38	15,836 22.86 5.84	23,005 34.23 6.48	9,846 14.27 8.91	10,319 14.96 7.10	920 1.33 5.08	12 0.01 0.66	1 0.00 1.81	68,955 N 100.00 R% 6.27 C%
26.....	7,247 11.72 4.63	13,607 22.02 5.02	20,961 33.92 5.75	9,055 14.65 6.35	9,903 16.02 6.81	1,001 1.51 4.52	18 0.02 0.99	0 0.00 0.00	61,792 N 100.00 R% 5.62 C%

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TABLE 10C
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

AGE:	FAMILY INCOME								TOTAL	
	LESS THAN \$1,001	\$1,001- 3,000	\$3,001- 6,000	\$6,001- 9,000	\$9,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001+		
27.....	6,089	11,236	18,052	8,265	8,146	1,041	21	1	53,851	N
	11.30	20.86	33.92	15.34	16.98	1.93	0.03	0.00	100.00	R%
	3.89	4.14	4.95	5.80	6.29	5.74	1.15	1.81	4.90	C%
28.....	5,314	9,546	15,499	7,595	8,458	1,040	27	1	47,480	N
	11.19	20.10	32.64	15.99	17.81	2.19	0.05	0.00	100.00	R%
	3.39	3.52	4.25	5.33	5.82	5.74	1.43	1.81	4.32	C%
29.....	4,581	7,880	13,827	6,927	7,739	1,025	31	0	42,028	N
	10.89	18.79	32.39	16.48	18.41	2.43	0.07	0.00	100.00	R%
	2.93	2.81	3.79	4.86	5.32	5.66	1.70	0.00	3.82	C%
30.....	3,992	6,682	11,888	6,273	7,082	938	43	4	36,912	N
	10.81	18.12	32.20	16.99	19.18	2.54	0.11	0.01	100.00	R%
	2.55	2.47	3.26	4.40	4.87	5.18	2.36	7.27	3.35	C%
31-40.....	17,814	27,622	56,940	34,083	37,467	6,580	757	12	181,485	N
	9.81	15.33	31.37	18.78	20.64	3.63	0.41	0.00	100.00	R%
	11.39	10.27	15.64	23.92	25.78	35.39	41.70	21.81	16.51	C%
OVER 40.....	6,428	11,022	18,125	11,206	12,122	2,627	864	20	62,414	N
	10.20	17.65	29.03	17.95	19.42	4.20	1.38	0.03	100.00	R%
		4.06	4.97	7.86	8.34	14.50	47.60	36.36	9.67	C%
UNKNOWN.....	0	15	6	8	11	1	0	0	49	N
	16.32	30.61	12.24	16.32	22.44	2.04	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	C%
TOTAL.....	156,317	270,883	363,939	142,466	145,300	18,106	1,813	55	1,098,943	N
	14.22	24.64	33.12	12.96	13.22	1.64	0.16	0.00	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

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TABLE 11

Summary Statistics for Pell Grant Applicants
Reporting Veteran's Benefits
Award Period 1980-81

Table 11 presents data on Pell Grant applicants reporting Veteran's Educational Benefits (VEB). During award period 1980-81, 214,701 applicants, constituting approximately 4 percent of all Pell Grant applicants, reported VEB on an "official" application. Seventy-two percent of the applicants reporting VEB were independent.

More than 8 percent of the applications listing VEB were returned for insufficient data and never resubmitted for processing. Thus they did not generate valid Student Eligibility Reports. By comparison, 7 percent of the entire Pell population did not generate SERs. Two-thirds of all applicants with VEB were qualified to receive Pell Grants, with a higher proportion of independent (71%) than dependent (56%) applicants qualified for an award. This is a reversal of the 1979-80 pattern in which dependent applicants were 20 percent more likely to qualify than independents. By comparison, 69 percent of all official applications in 1980-81 resulted in an eligible SEI.

Approximately 82 percent of the qualified applicants who reported VEB received a Pell Grant, with dependent and independent applicants equally likely to receive a grant. These patterns were nearly identical in 1979-80.

o Qualified applicants reporting VEB who received grants:

Total	- 117,456	(82% of all qualified applicants with VEB)
Dependent	- 27,201	(81% of qualified dependent applicants with VEB)
Independent	- 90,255	(83% of qualified independent applicants with VEB)

Veterans were selected for validation at a higher rate than Pell applicants as a group, 15 percent of qualified veterans in contrast to 10 percent of all qualified Pell applicants. Dependent applicants reporting VEB were almost five times as likely to be selected for validation as independent applicants. This finding contrasts sharply with the findings from the 1979-80 school year when dependents were nearly twice as likely to be chosen.

o Applicants reporting VEB who were selected for validation:

1980-81 Total	-	21,598	(15% of all qualified applicants with VEB)
1980-81 Dependent	-	13,171	(39% of all qualified dependent applicants with VEB)
1980-81 Independent	-	8,427	(8% of all qualified independent applicants with VEB)
1979-80 Total	-	15,669	(11% of all qualified applicants with VEB)
1979-80 Dependent	-	8,365	(15% of all qualified dependent applicants with VEB)
1979-80 Independent	-	7,304	(8% of all qualified independent applicants with VEB)

The average grant for recipients reporting VEB was \$915. In contrast, the average grant for all Pell Grant recipients was \$963. This difference in grant level may be due to veterans choosing lower cost institutions, having relatively higher eligibility indices, or being selected for validation more frequently than other recipients.

TABLE 11
SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR PELL GRANT APPLICANTS REPORTING VETERAN'S BENEFITS
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL APPLICANTS

	DEPENDENT	INDEPENDENT	TOTAL
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	59,041	154,760	214,701
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING VALID APPLICATIONS.....	51,590	145,030	196,620
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	33,600 66.05	109,164 70.83	142,764 66.49
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	17,950 29.94	35,866 23.17	53,816 28.06
09 NUMBER AND PERCENT OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA AND NEVER RE-SUBMITTED FOR PROCESSING.....	8,391 13.99	9,730 6.28	18,121 8.44
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING UNOFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	3,434	6,247	9,681
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SELECTED FOR VALIDATION.....	13,171	8,427	21,598
NUMBER OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS.....	27,201	90,255	117,456
TOTAL EXPENDITURES.....	25,969,687	81,600,220	107,577,907
AVERAGE GRANT.....	.954	804	915

TABLE 12

Summary Statistics for Pell Grant Applicants
Reporting Student Social Security Benefits
Award Period 1980-81

Table 12 displays information on Pell Grant applicants reporting Social Security Benefits (SSB).

During award period 1980-81, 447,977 applicants, constituting 9 percent of the Pell Grant population, reported SSB on an "official" application. Seventy-seven percent of the applicants reporting SSB were dependent. By comparison, dependent applicants accounted for only 28 percent of those reporting Veteran's Educational Benefits. (See Table 11)

More than 6 percent of the applications reporting SSB were returned for insufficient data and never resubmitted for processing, and thus did not generate valid Student Eligibility Reports. By comparison, 7 percent of the entire population did not generate valid SERs. Seventy-three percent of all applicants with SSB were qualified to receive Pell Grants, with a higher proportion of independent (82%) than dependent (71%) applicants qualified for awards. By comparison, 69 percent of the total applicant population was eligible to receive a grant.

Approximately 84 percent of the qualified applicants who reported SSB received Pell Grants, with a higher proportion of qualified dependent than independent students eventually awarded grants.

o Qualified applicants reporting SSB who received a grant:

Total	- 277,913	(84% of all qualified applicants with SSB)
Dependent	- 210,621	(86% of qualified dependent applicants with SSB)
Independent	- 67,292	(80% of qualified independent applicants with SSB)

Applicants who reported SSB were selected for validation at a higher rate than applicants in general. Ten percent of all qualified Pell applicants were selected for validation in comparison to 25 percent of all applicants with SSB. A comparison of applicants reporting SSB with applicants reporting Veteran's Educational Benefits (See Table 11) reveals that, overall, applicants with SSB were selected for validation at a higher rate than applicants with VEB. It is noteworthy that dependent applicants reporting SSB were selected for validation almost three times as frequently as independent applicants with SSB.

Applicants reporting SSB who were selected for validation:

Total	-	80,626	(25% of all qualified applicants with SSB)
Dependent	-	71,080	(29% of qualified dependent applicants with SSB)
Independent	-	9,546	(11% of qualified independent applicants with SSB)

The average grant for Pell applicants reporting Social Security Benefits was \$1,017. By comparison, the average grant for the entire applicant population was \$963. This larger average award is especially interesting since dependent recipients with SSB outnumbered independent recipients by over three to one and independent recipients in general received higher average awards (see Tables 15b and 15c). By comparison, the average grant for recipients reporting Veteran's Educational Benefits was \$915.

TABLE 12
SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR PELL GRANT APPLICANTS REPORTING STUDENT SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL APPLICANTS

	DEPENDENT	INDEPENDENT	TOTAL
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	344,387	103,890	447,977
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING VALID APPLICATIONS.....	324,448	96,226	420,674
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	244,807 70.89	84,877 81.64	329,084 73.46
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	79,841 23.21	11,649 11.24	91,890 20.44
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA AND NEVER RE-SUBMITTED FOR PROCESSING.....	19,939 5.78	7,364 7.10	27,303 6.09
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING UNOFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	23,226	6,098	29,323
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SELECTED FOR VALIDATION.....	71,080	9,546	80,626
NUMBER OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS.....	210,621	67,292	277,913
TOTAL EXPENDITURES.....	213,847,859	68,970,211	282,818,070
AVERAGE GRANT.....	1,016	1,024	1,017

CHAPTER 3

INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE PELL GRANT
PROGRAM - SUMMARY INFORMATION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

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TABLE 13

Summary Statistics by Type of Institution Award Period 1980-81

Table 13 displays summary data by type of institution for award period 1980-81.

A comparison of data from award periods 1979-80 and 1980-81 shows a 2. percent increase in the number of institutions participating in the Pell Grant Program, from 5,894 in 1979-80 to 6,014 in 1980-81. Most of this increase was in the one to two year category which grew from 332 to 614 (85%).

The 2,046 schools which offer programs of two to three years in duration represent the largest number from any one type of institution participating in the Pell Grant Program during the 1980-81 award period. Although constituting only 12 percent of all institutions, five-year schools attracted nearly 42 percent of all recipients. An average of 1,578 recipients were enrolled in five-year institutions as compared with 470 recipients at each four-year school without graduate programs, 61 at each three to four year school, 424 at each two to three year school, and 102 at each school with a program of less than two years in duration.

Students attending four-year schools without graduate programs received the highest average Pell Grants (\$1,082); those enrolled in two to three-year institutions were awarded the lowest average grants (\$838). Students at five-year institutions received average grants of \$988. Expected disbursements to students enrolled in five-year schools in 1980-81 totalled \$1,114,720,927, representing the largest expected expenditure of Pell Grant funds among institution types.

It is difficult to compare 1980-81 data on institution type with data from the previous year because institution classifications have changed. One difference, however, is outstanding. The number of students enrolled in schools offering one to two-year programs has approximately doubled - from 40,993 to 81,043. This change accounts for 24 percent of the total increase in the number of Pell Program recipients from the 1979-80 to the 1980-81 school year.

TABLE 13
SUMMARY STATISTICS BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS	TOTAL EXPENDITURES	NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS	AVERAGE GRANT
5 YEARS OR MORE.....	722	\$1,115,373,801	1,128,894	\$988
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE PROGRAM.	1,048	\$532,768,485	492,522	\$1,082
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	140	\$8,734,865	8,578	\$1,018
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	2,044	\$726,391,255	867,230	\$838
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	614	\$81,583,714	80,752	\$1,010
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	1,446	\$142,035,141	128,956	\$1,093
TOTAL.....	6,014	\$2,606,887,261	2,707,932	\$963

TABLE 14

Pell Grant Expenditures, Recipients, and Average
Grant By Type and Control of Institution
Award Period 1980-81

- 14A - Total
- 14B - RDS
- 14C - ADS

Table 14A summarizes information on Pell Grant expenditures, recipients, and average grant by type and control of institution. Tables 14B and 14C show the same summary as Table 14A, but for recipients enrolled in schools under the Regular Disbursement System (RDS) and Alternate Disbursement System (ADS), respectively. As a point of reference, RDS institutions are responsible for computing Pell Grants and disbursing grant funds to their own students, whereas the Office of Student Financial Assistance computes the grant for and disburses the funds to students attending ADS schools. ADS schools tend to be small, non-traditional schools, which do not have sufficient staff and resources to administer financial aid programs. As in previous years, about 1 percent of all recipients were enrolled in ADS institutions during award period 1980-81.

Sixty-six percent of all recipients attended public institutions. Dependent and independent students attended these institutions in approximately the same proportions. A higher percentage of dependent than independent students - 28 percent as opposed to 16 percent - were enrolled in private, non-profit schools. The proportion of independent students who attended private, profit-making institutions was more than twice that of dependent students (15% as opposed to 7.4%). These figures were nearly identical in the 1979-80 school year.

The percentage of RDS recipients enrolled in public institutions was nearly twice that of ADS recipients whereas the percentage of ADS recipients at private non-profit schools was more than twice that of RDS students.

o Recipients enrolled in public institutions:

RDS	-	1,787,216	(67% of RDS recipients)
ADS	-	11,079	(35% of ADS recipients)

o Recipients enrolled in private, non-profit institutions:

RDS	-	608,640	(23% of RDS recipients)
ADS	-	14,983	(48% of ADS recipients)

These data were nearly identical in the 1979-80 school year.

There were 877,977 recipients enrolled in schools with programs of five years or more, comprising the largest group of recipients attending any type of public institution. By comparison, the largest group (305,558) of recipients enrolled in private, non-profit schools went to four-year institutions without graduate programs. Most recipients (120,965) in private, profit-making schools were enrolled in institutions having programs six months to a year in length.

Overall, the average Pell Grant was \$963, with the highest average grant (\$1,151) for students at private, non-profit institutions and the lowest average grant (\$872) for students enrolled in public institutions. RDS recipients were awarded an average grant of \$964, while the average grant for ADS recipients was \$878. Independent students received larger grants at both RDS and ADS schools.

At public institutions, dependent students received slightly higher awards than independent students. At private institutions, independent recipients received higher awards than dependent recipients, with nearly a \$200 difference at private non-profit schools - \$1,290 for independent and \$1,094 for dependent recipients.

TABLE 14A
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE- PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN- DENTS	INDE- PENDENTS
TOTAL PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.....	1567,693,666	918,584,555	648,109,111	1,798,295	1,046,255	752,040	872	879	862
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	822,767,973	524,712,042	298,055,931	877,977	575,426	302,551	937	912	985
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	168,647,636	110,070,549	58,577,087	174,238	114,737	59,501	968	959	984
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	865,142	335,166	529,976	1,007	383	624	859	875	849
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	560,076,420	278,626,636	281,449,784	722,288	347,152	375,138	775	803	750
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	11,804,181	4,563,702	7,240,489	18,015	6,817	11,198	655	669	647
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	3,532,304	1,276,460	2,255,844	4,770	1,740	3,030	741	734	745
TOTAL PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT.....	717,516,553	485,033,816	232,482,737	623,623	443,355	180,268	1,151	1,094	1,290
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	290,708,775	202,301,977	88,406,798	249,281	182,301	66,980	1,166	1,110	1,320
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	350,211,410	238,822,314	111,389,096	305,558	220,258	85,300	1,146	1,084	1,306
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	5,772,611	3,587,763	2,184,848	5,520	3,749	1,771	1,046	957	1,234
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	63,549,848	37,730,115	25,819,730	56,937	34,571	22,366	1,116	1,091	1,154
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	2,435,543	1,072,727	1,362,816	2,334	1,010	1,324	1,044	1,062	1,029
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	4,838,368	1,818,920	3,019,449	3,983	1,466	2,527	1,212	1,036	1,314
TOTAL PRIVATE, PROFIT-MAKING..	321,677,042	129,354,869	192,312,173	286,014	119,379	166,635	1,125	1,084	1,154
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	1,244,179	674,633	569,546	1,095	581	514	1,136	1,161	1,108

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TABLE 14A
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE- PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN- DENTS	INDE- PENDENTS
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	14,044,003	7,482,758	6,561,245	12,862	7,269	5,593	1,092	1,029	1,173
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	2,097,112	1,363,120	733,992	2,051	1,402	649	1,022	872	1,131
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	103,079,853	48,775,141	54,304,714	88,347	43,825	44,522	1,167	1,113	1,220
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	67,822,366	28,922,391	40,999,975	60,694	25,044	35,650	1,119	1,075	1,150
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	133,289,527	44,146,826	89,142,701	120,965	41,258	79,707	1,102	1,070	1,118
TOTAL.....	2606,887,261	1533,983,240	1072,904,021	2,707,932	1,608,989	1,098,943	963	953	976

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TABLE 14B
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

RDS INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS
TOTAL PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.....	1560,717,703	916,848,802	643,868,801	1,787,218	1,041,932	745,284	873	880	864
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	822,760,684	824,705,578	298,055,119	877,868	575,418	302,550	937	912	985
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	168,552,341	110,048,249	58,504,092	174,122	114,707	59,415	968	959	985
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	865,142	335,168	529,976	1,007	383	624	859	875	849
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	555,404,509	275,656,476	278,748,033	715,256	344,174	371,082	777	804	751
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	10,518,424	4,090,433	6,427,991	15,759	5,982	9,777	667	684	657
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	2,616,593	1,013,003	1,603,590	3,104	1,268	1,836	843	799	873
TOTAL PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT.....	701,846,431	477,535,260	224,311,171	608,640	435,426	173,214	1,153	1,097	1,295
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	284,689,410	199,983,888	84,705,522	243,349	179,731	63,618	1,170	1,113	1,331
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	347,824,811	237,561,562	110,283,249	303,475	218,999	84,476	1,146	1,085	1,305
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	5,715,811	3,552,801	2,162,910	5,455	3,706	1,749	1,048	959	1,237
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	58,768,183	34,804,445	23,983,748	52,167	31,454	20,713	1,127	1,107	1,157
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	1,952,151	870,037	1,082,114	1,852	802	1,050	1,054	1,085	1,031
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	2,896,055	762,427	2,133,628	2,342	734	1,608	1,237	1,039	1,327
TOTAL PRIVATE, PROFIT-MAKING..	316,631,683	127,629,882	189,001,811	280,552	117,424	163,128	1,129	1,087	1,159
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	1,203,654	648,984	554,670	1,052	556	496	1,144	1,167	1,118

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TABLE 14B
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

RDS INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE- PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN- DENTS	INDE- PENDENTS
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	13,951,025	7,466,689	6,494,336	12,733	7,243	5,490	1,096	1,031	1,181
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	2,097,112	1,363,120	733,992	2,051	1,402	649	1,022	972	1,131
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	101,430,327	48,203,454	53,226,873	86,815	43,229	43,585	1,168	1,115	1,221
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	67,552,633	26,790,044	40,762,589	60,276	24,900	35,376	1,121	1,076	1,152
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	130,396,942	43,157,591	87,239,351	117,625	40,094	77,531	1,109	1,076	1,125
TOTAL.....	2579,195,827	1522,014,044	1057,181,783	2,676,408	1,594,782	1,081,626	954	954	977

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TABLE 14C
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ADS INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE- PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN- DENTS	INDE- PENDENTS
TOTAL PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.....	6,975,963	2,735,653	4,240,310	11,079	4,323	6,756	630	633	628
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	7,278	6,467	812	9	8	1	809	808	812
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	95,295	22,300	72,995	116	30	86	822	743	849
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	4,671,911	1,970,160	2,701,751	7,032	2,978	4,054	664	662	666
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	1,285,767	473,269	812,498	2,256	835	1,421	570	567	572
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	915,711	263,457	652,254	1,666	472	1,194	550	558	546
TOTAL PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT.....	15,670,122	7,498,556	8,171,566	14,983	7,929	7,054	1,045	946	1,158
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	6,019,365	2,318,089	3,701,276	5,932	2,570	3,362	1,015	902	1,101
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	2,386,589	1,260,752	1,125,847	2,083	1,259	824	1,146	1,001	1,366
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	56,800	34,862	21,938	65	43	22	874	811	997
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	4,781,652	2,925,670	1,855,982	4,770	3,117	1,653	1,002	939	1,123
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	483,392	202,690	280,702	482	208	274	1,003	974	1,024
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	1,842,314	756,493	1,085,821	1,651	732	919	1,176	1,033	1,290
TOTAL PRIVATE, PROFIT-MAKING..	5,045,349	1,734,987	3,310,362	5,462	1,955	3,507	924	887	944
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	40,525	25,649	14,876	43	25	18	942	1,026	826

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TABLE 14C
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ADS INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE- PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN- DENTS	INDE- PENDENTS
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	92,978	16,069	76,809	129	26	103	721	618	747
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	1,649,528	571,687	1,077,841	1,532	596	936	1,077	959	1,152
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	369,733	132,347	237,386	418	144	274	885	919	866
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	2,892,585	989,235	1,903,350	3,340	1,164	2,176	866	850	875
TOTAL.....	27,691,434	11,969,196	15,722,238	31,524	14,207	17,317	878	842	908

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TABLE 15

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients, and Average
Grant By Grant Level and Type of Institution
Award Period 1980-81

- 15A - Total
- 15B - Dependent
- 15C - Independent

Tables 15A, 15B, and 15C present the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by grant level and type of institution.

Students attending institutions with programs of at least six months but less than one year in duration received the highest average Pell Grants (\$1,091). Students who attended four year schools without graduate programs received average grants of \$1,081. The lowest average grant, \$837, went to students enrolled in schools offering two to three year programs.

During award period 1980-81, the average grant for independent recipients was higher than that for dependent recipients (\$976 for independent recipients, \$953 for dependent recipients). For all types of institutions except two to three-year institutions, dependent applicants received lower average grants than independent applicants.

Only 6 percent of the students enrolled in institutions with programs of at least five years in length received the maximum grant of \$1,750 while 16 percent of the students attending institutions with programs of less than one year received such awards.

Approximately 47 percent of all students enrolled in two to three-year institutions received grants less than \$800. In contrast, only thirty percent of the students enrolled at four-year schools without graduate programs received grants below \$800.

TABLE 15A
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS AND AVERAGE GRANT
 BY GRANT LEVEL AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

GRANT LEVEL:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	
\$1 - 399.....	112,076 37.21 9.93 273	48,843 16.22 9.91 271	1,033 0.34 12.04 259	115,667 38.41 13.33 270	10,410 3.45 12.84 255	13,091 4.34 10.09 250	301,120 N 100.00 R% 11.11 C% 270 AVG-GRANT
\$400 - 799.....	245,492 35.78 21.75 608	98,531 14.36 19.89 603	2,030 0.29 23.68 608	291,793 42.83 33.63 617	20,997 3.06 25.90 606	27,217 3.96 20.98 615	686,060 N 100.00 R% 25.33 C% 612 AVG-GRANT
\$800 - 999.....	204,361 38.40 18.11 893	62,401 11.72 12.66 900	969 0.18 11.29 895	233,207 49.83 26.88 901	12,316 2.31 15.19 896	18,800 3.53 14.49 882	532,054 N 100.00 R% 19.64 C% 897 AVG-GRANT
\$1,000 - 1,199.....	248,848 51.53 22.05 1,099	88,357 18.29 17.93 1,115	1,423 0.29 16.58 1,125	121,488 25.16 14.00 1,114	8,044 1.66 9.92 1,114	14,686 3.04 11.32 1,119	482,846 N 100.00 R% 17.83 C% 1,107 AVG-GRANT
\$1,200 - 1,399.....	130,842 54.92 11.59 1,282	56,662 23.78 11.50 1,298	1,119 0.46 13.04 1,294	26,748 11.22 3.08 1,294	7,377 3.09 9.10 1,303	15,461 6.49 11.91 1,291	238,209 N 100.00 R% 8.79 C% 1,288 AVG-GRANT
\$1,400 - 1,749.....	118,240 45.15 10.47 1,558	69,818 26.66 14.17 1,567	1,189 0.45 13.86 1,558	42,270 16.14 4.87 1,571	11,220 4.28 13.84 1,578	19,090 7.29 14.71 1,561	261,827 N 100.00 R% 9.66 C% 1,563 AVG-GRANT
\$1,750.....	68,494 33.27 6.07 1,750	68,046 33.06 13.81 1,750	815 0.39 9.50 1,750	38,399 17.68 4.19 1,750	10,679 5.18 13.17 1,750	21,383 10.38 16.48 1,750	205,816 N 100.00 R% 7.60 C% 1,750 AVG-GRANT
TOTAL.....	1,128,353 41.66 100.00 987	492,658 18.19 100.00 1,081	8,578 0.31 100.00 1,018	867,572 32.03 100.00 837	81,043 2.99 100.00 1,013	129,728 4.79 100.00 1,091	2,707,932 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% 962 AVG-GRANT

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TABLE 15B
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS AND AVERAGE GRANT
 BY GRANT LEVEL AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION

GRANT LEVEL:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	
\$1 - 399.....	86,595 46.20 11.41 274	38,708 20.68 11.30 273	774 0.41 13.98 261	51,277 27.35 12.04 272	4,845 2.58 14.73 253	5,236 2.79 11.77 251	187,435 N 100.00 RX 11.64 CX 272 AVG-GRANT
\$400 - 799.....	183,221 44.27 24.16 816	74,499 18.00 21.76 604	1,438 0.34 25.98 608	135,972 32.85 31.95 622	8,479 2.04 25.79 607	10,187 2.46 22.91 612	413,786 N 100.00 RX 25.71 CX 616 AVG-GRANT
\$800 - 999.....	134,895 43.66 17.78 894	43,452 14.06 12.89 902	712 0.23 12.86 897	118,958 38.50 27.95 898	4,910 1.58 14.93 896	5,988 1.93 13.46 885	308,916 N 100.00 RX 19.19 CX 897 AVG-GRANT
\$1,000 - 1,199.....	147,534 52.64 19.45 1,099	58,982 21.03 17.22 1,114	900 0.32 16.26 1,118	64,248 22.92 18.09 1,115	3,302 1.17 10.04 1,113	5,315 1.89 11.95 1,116	280,261 N 100.00 RX 17.41 CX 1,106 AVG-GRANT
\$1,200 - 1,399.....	86,085 56.81 11.35 1,287	41,205 27.19 12.03 1,297	690 0.45 12.46 1,291	15,845 10.48 3.72 1,291	2,771 1.82 8.42 1,301	4,914 3.24 11.05 1,292	151,510 N 100.00 RX 8.41 CX 1,291 AVG-GRANT
\$1,400 - 1,749.....	87,355 49.97 11.51 1,555	52,153 29.83 15.23 1,569	734 0.41 13.26 1,562	22,809 13.04 5.35 1,567	4,937 2.82 15.01 1,571	6,814 3.89 15.32 1,568	174,802 N 100.00 RX 10.86 CX 1,562 AVG-GRANT
\$1,750.....	32,623 35.35 4.30 1,760	33,285 36.07 9.72 1,780	286 0.30 5.16 1,760	16,438 17.81 3.86 1,760	3,627 3.93 11.03 1,760	6,010 6.51 13.51 1,760	92,269 N 100.00 RX 5.73 CX 1,760 AVG-GRANT
TOTAL.....	758,308 47.12 100.00 858	342,264 21.27 100.00 1,041	5,834 0.34 100.00 855	425,548 26.44 100.00 858	32,871 2.04 100.00 890	44,464 2.76 100.00 1,055	1,608,889 N 100.00 RX 100.00 CX 953 AVG-GRANT

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TABLE 15C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS AND AVERAGE GRANT
BY GRANT LEVEL AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

GRANT LEVEL:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						TOTAL
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR- YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	
\$1 - 399.....	25,481	10,135	258	64,390	5,565	7,855	113,685 N
	22.41	8.91	0.22	56.63	4.89	6.90	100.00 R%
	6.88	6.73	8.50	14.56	11.55	9.21	10.34 C%
	271	267	254	269	257	249	267 AVG-GRANT
\$400 - 799.....	62,271	24,032	592	155,821	12,518	17,030	272,264 N
	22.87	8.82	0.21	57.23	4.59	6.25	100.00 R%
	16.82	15.97	18.44	35.25	25.98	19.97	24.77 C%
	589	599	601	611	603	617	605 AVG-GRANT
\$800 - 999.....	69,466	18,849	257	114,248	7,406	12,812	223,138 N
	31.13	8.49	0.11	51.20	3.31	5.74	100.00 R%
	18.77	12.59	8.44	25.84	15.37	15.02	20.30 C%
	890	894	888	903	895	880	897 AVG-GRANT
\$1,000 - 1,199.....	101,314	29,395	523	57,240	4,742	9,371	202,585 N
	50.01	14.50	0.25	28.25	2.34	4.62	100.00 R%
	27.37	19.54	17.18	12.94	8.84	10.99	18.43 C%
	1,099	1,116	1,140	1,113	1,115	1,120	1,107 AVG-GRANT
\$1,200 - 1,399.....	44,757	15,457	429	10,803	4,606	10,547	86,699 N
	51.62	17.82	0.48	12.57	5.31	12.16	100.00 R%
	12.09	10.27	14.08	2.46	9.58	12.36	7.88 C%
	1,273	1,295	1,289	1,298	1,304	1,291	1,284 AVG-GRANT
\$1,400 - 1,749.....	30,885	17,665	455	19,461	6,283	12,276	87,025 N
	35.48	20.29	0.52	22.36	7.21	14.10	100.00 R%
	8.34	11.74	14.84	4.40	13.04	14.39	7.91 C%
	1,565	1,561	1,551	1,575	1,584	1,556	1,567 AVG-GRANT
\$1,750.....	35,871	34,761	529	19,861	7,052	15,373	113,547 N
	31.59	30.61	0.46	17.57	6.21	13.93	100.00 R%
	9.69	23.11	17.37	4.51	14.63	18.02	10.33 C%
	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750 AVG-GRANT
TOTAL.....	370,045	150,394	3,044	442,024	48,172	85,264	1,098,943 N
	33.67	13.68	0.27	40.22	4.38	7.75	100.00 R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C%
	1,048	1,173	1,132	817	1,028	1,110	876 AVG-GRANT

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TABLE 16

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Educational Cost and Grant Level
Award Period 1980-81

- 16A - Total
- 16B - Dependent
- 16C - Independent

Tables 16A, 16B, and 16C present the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by educational cost and grant level.

During award period 1980-81, 90 percent of all Pell Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions with educational costs over \$1,800. Ninety-two percent of dependent recipients and 87 percent of independent recipients reported costs in this range.

A higher proportion of dependent than independent recipients - 29 per cent as opposed to 20 percent - were enrolled in schools having educational costs \$3,600 or more.

Educational costs for Pell Grant recipients increased from award period 1979-80 to 1980-81. The percentage of recipients who attended schools where costs were over \$3,600 increased slightly; the percentage at institutions where costs were \$1,800 or less decreased slightly.

o Recipients with educational costs greater than \$3,600:

1979-80	-	585,436	(23% of all recipients)
1980-81	-	683,486	(25% of all recipients)

o Recipients with educational costs \$1,800 or less:

1979-80	-	284,030	(11% of all recipients)
1980-81	-	279,794	(10% of all recipients)

Tables 16A, 16B, and 16C show that the higher the recipient's educational costs, the greater his or her potential for receiving a large Pell Grant. Of the recipients with educational costs over \$3,000, 41 percent received a grant of \$1,400 or greater, while 29 percent were awarded a grant less than \$800. By comparison, of the recipients with educational costs of \$3,000 or less, only 3 percent were awarded a grant of \$1,400 or greater, while 41 percent were given a grant of less than \$800.

TABLE 16A
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY EDUCATIONAL COST AND GRANT LEVEL
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

EDUCATIONAL COST:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL
	\$1-399	\$400-799	\$800-999	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,749	\$1,750	
LESS THAN \$401.....	544	0	0	0	0	0	0	544 N
	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00 R%
	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02 C%
\$401 - 1,500.....	17,412	43,327	136	239	80	127	1	61,322 N
	28.39	70.65	0.22	0.38	0.13	0.20	0.00	100.00 R%
	5.78	8.31	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.00	2.26 C%
\$1,501 - 1,800.....	35,244	111,640	68,005	1,344	707	967	21	217,928 N
	16.17	51.22	31.20	0.61	0.32	0.44	0.00	100.00 R%
	14.70	18.27	12.78	0.27	0.29	0.36	0.01	8.04 C%
\$1,801 - 2,100.....	54,374	137,449	264,298	13,105	2,098	2,557	1,592	475,474 N
	11.43	28.90	55.58	2.75	0.44	0.53	0.33	100.00 R%
	18.05	20.03	49.67	2.71	0.88	0.97	0.77	17.55 C%
\$2,101 - 2,400.....	41,226	88,270	31,836	210,594	1,260	4,039	2,861	380,186 N
	10.84	23.21	8.37	55.39	0.33	1.06	0.77	100.00 R%
	13.69	12.86	5.98	43.61	0.52	1.54	1.43	14.03 C%
\$2,401 - 2,700.....	33,994	79,290	38,984	144,811	91,286	2,268	5,391	396,026 N
	8.58	20.02	9.84	36.56	23.05	0.57	1.36	100.00 R%
	11.28	11.55	7.32	29.99	38.32	0.86	2.61	14.62 C%
\$2,701 - 3,000.....	16,068	35,017	15,474	15,612	55,912	31,558	5,073	174,724 N
	9.19	20.04	8.85	8.93	32.00	18.06	2.90	100.00 R%
	8.33	5.10	2.90	3.23	23.47	12.05	2.46	6.45 C%
\$3,001 - 3,300.....	12,828	27,523	11,942	13,499	11,740	61,101	3,685	142,318 N
	9.01	19.33	8.39	9.48	8.24	42.93	2.58	100.00 R%
	4.26	4.01	2.24	2.79	4.92	23.33	1.79	5.25 C%
\$3,301 - 3,600.....	16,385	30,160	19,356	17,090	14,378	60,296	18,259	175,924 N
	9.31	11.14	11.00	9.71	8.17	34.27	10.37	100.00 R%
	5.44	4.39	3.63	3.53	6.03	23.02	6.87	6.49 C%
\$3,601 +.....	73,045	133,384	82,025	66,851	60,746	98,904	168,833	683,486 N
	10.68	19.51	12.00	9.73	8.88	14.47	24.70	100.00 R%
	24.25	19.44	15.41	13.78	25.50	37.77	82.03	25.24 C%
TOTAL.....	301,120	686,060	532,054	482,846	238,209	261,827	205,816	2,707,932 N
	11.11	25.33	19.64	17.83	8.79	9.66	7.60	100.00 R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C%

TABLE 15B
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY EDUCATIONAL COST AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

EDUCATIONAL COST:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL
	\$1-399	\$400-799	\$800-999	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,399	\$1,400-1,749	\$1,750	
LESS THAN \$401.....	263 100.00 0.14	0 0.00 0.00	0 0.00 0.00	0 0.00 0.00	0 0.00 0.00	0 0.00 0.00	0 0.00 0.00	263 N 100.00 R% 0.01 C%
\$401 - 1,500.....	4,142 20.01 2.20	16,290 78.70 3.93	53 0.25 0.01	111 0.53 0.03	39 0.18 0.02	61 0.29 0.03	1 0.00 0.00	20,697 N 100.00 R% 1.28 C%
\$1,501 - 1,800.....	13,918 12.17 7.42	61,034 53.39 14.74	37,765 33.03 12.22	624 0.54 0.22	385 0.33 0.25	560 0.48 0.32	15 0.01 0.01	114,301 N 100.00 R% 7.10 C%
\$1,801 - 2,100.....	26,630 11.26 14.20	64,782 27.39 18.65	135,246 57.18 43.78	6,234 2.63 2.22	1,178 0.49 0.77	1,482 0.62 0.84	939 0.39 1.01	236,491 N 0.00 R% 1.69 C%
\$2,101 - 2,400.....	25,523 11.88 13.61	61,758 24.10 12.50	22,263 10.36 7.20	110,044 51.24 39.26	796 0.37 0.52	2,488 1.15 1.42	1,853 0.86 2.00	214,725 N 100.00 R% 13.34 C%
\$2,401 - 2,700.....	23,568 9.90 12.57	50,746 21.33 12.28	26,083 10.96 8.44	81,693 34.34 29.14	91,128 21.49 33.74	1,422 0.59 0.81	3,250 1.36 3.32	237,890 N 100.00 R% 14.78 C%
\$2,701 - 3,000.....	12,061 10.31 6.43	24,398 20.85 8.89	11,153 9.53 3.61	11,239 9.80 4.01	34,871 29.81 23.01	20,039 17.13 11.46	3,210 2.74 3.47	116,971 N 100.00 R% 7.26 C%
\$3,001 - 3,300.....	9,407 10.18 5.01	18,289 19.80 4.41	8,562 9.26 2.77	9,085 9.83 3.24	8,402 9.09 5.54	36,364 39.37 20.80	2,254 2.44 2.44	92,363 N 100.00 R% 5.74 C%
\$3,301 - 3,600.....	12,191 11.38 6.50	21,784 20.34 8.26	12,081 11.28 3.91	11,135 10.39 3.97	9,898 9.24 6.53	32,842 30.66 18.78	7,163 6.68 7.76	107,094 N 100.00 R% 6.65 C%
\$3,601 +.....	59,732 12.75 31.86	104,715 22.36 25.30	55,710 11.89 18.03	50,096 10.69 17.87	44,813 9.57 29.57	79,544 16.98 45.50	73,584 15.71 79.74	458,194 N 100.00 R% 29.09 C%
TOTAL.....	187,435 11.64 100.00	413,796 25.71 100.00	308,816 19.19 100.00	280,261 17.41 100.00	151,510 9.41 100.00	174,802 10.86 100.00	92,269 5.73 100.00	1,608,989 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C%

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TABLE 16C
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY EDUCATIONAL COST AND GRANT LEVEL
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

EDUCATIONAL COST:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL
	\$1- 399	\$400- 799	\$800- 999	\$1,000- 1,199	\$1,200- 1,399	\$1,400- 1,749	\$1,750	
LESS THAN \$401.....	281 100.00 0.24	0 0.00 0.00	0 0.00 0.00	0 0.00 0.00	0 0.00 0.00	0 0.00 0.00	0 0.00 0.00	281 N 100.00 R% 0.02 C%
\$401 - 1,500.....	13,270 32.66 11.67	27,037 66.65 9.93	83 0.20 0.03	128 0.31 0.06	41 0.10 0.04	66 0.16 0.07	0 0.00 0.00	40,625 N 100.00 R% 3.69 C%
\$1,501 - 1,800.....	21,328 20.67 18.75	50,606 48.83 18.58	30,240 29.18 13.55	720 0.69 0.35	322 0.31 0.37	407 0.39 0.46	6 0.00 0.00	103,627 N 100.00 R% 9.42 C%
\$1,801 - 2,100.....	27,744 11.60 24.40	72,667 30.40 28.68	129,052 54.00 57.83	6,872 2.87 3.39	920 0.38 1.06	1,075 0.44 1.23	653 0.27 0.57	238,983 N 100.00 R% 21.74 C%
\$2,101 - 2,400.....	15,703 9.49 13.81	36,512 22.06 13.41	9,573 5.78 4.29	100,850 60.76 49.63	464 0.28 0.53	1,551 0.93 1.78	1,108 0.66 0.97	165,461 N 100.00 R% 15.05 C%
\$2,401 - 2,700.....	10,426 6.59 9.17	28,844 18.05 10.48	12,901 8.15 5.78	63,118 39.91 31.15	40,160 25.39 46.32	846 0.53 0.97	2,141 1.35 1.88	158,136 N 100.00 R% 14.38 C%
\$2,701 - 3,000.....	4,007 6.93 3.52	10,619 18.38 3.90	4,321 7.48 1.93	4,373 7.87 2.15	21,041 36.43 24.26	11,529 19.96 13.24	1,863 3.22 1.64	57,753 N 100.00 R% 5.25 C%
\$3,001 - 3,300.....	3,421 6.84 3.00	9,234 18.48 3.39	3,380 6.76 1.51	4,414 8.83 2.17	3,338 6.68 3.85	24,737 49.51 28.42	1,431 2.86 1.26	49,955 N 100.00 R% 4.54 C%
\$3,301 - 3,600.....	4,184 6.09 3.68	8,376 12.16 3.07	7,275 10.56 3.26	5,895 8.65 2.93	4,480 6.50 5.16	27,454 39.88 31.54	11,096 16.12 9.77	68,830 N 100.00 R% 6.26 C%
\$3,601 +.....	13,313 6.18 11.71	28,669 13.31 10.52	26,313 12.22 11.79	16,455 7.64 8.12	15,933 7.40 18.37	19,360 8.99 22.24	85,249 44.24 83.88	215,292 N 100.00 R% 19.59 C%
TOTAL.....	113,685 10.34 100.00	272,264 24.77 100.00	223,138 20.30 100.00	202,585 18.43 100.00	86,699 7.88 100.00	87,025 7.91 100.00	113,547 10.33 100.00	1,098,943 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C%

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TABLE 17

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By State and Control of Institution
Award Period 1980-81

Table 17 presents the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by state and control of institution.

The number of Pell Grant recipients enrolled in post secondary institutions varied greatly from state to state. In general, the larger the population of a state, the larger the number of Pell recipients enrolled at institutions within that state. Of the fifty states, New York and California together had 522,690 recipients attending institutions in those states or 19 percent of the total number of Pell Grant recipients. (It should be noted that the category "All Others", which includes Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Trust Territories, had 113,101 recipients.) In contrast, the following 7 states had fewer than 9,000 recipients each and together accounted for only 1 percent (32,514) of all Pell recipients: Alaska, Delaware, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, Vermont, and Wyoming.

An examination of the general enrollment pattern (see Table 14) shows that approximately 66 percent of the total recipient population attended public institutions, 23 percent attended private, non-profit institutions, and 11 percent attended private, profit-making institutions. However, there was considerable variety among states in the type of institution most often attended by Pell Grant recipients.

In 14 states, over 80 percent of the recipients attended public institutions. States with the highest proportion of recipients enrolled in public institutions included: Alaska, Arkansas, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Mississippi, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oregon, Utah, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

In 8 states, the U.S. Territories and Washington, D.C., over 40 percent of the recipients attended private institutions. States with the highest proportions of recipients enrolled in private institutions included: Connecticut, District of Columbia, Indiana, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and U.S. Territories.

TABLE 17
BY STATE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1900-81

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
ALABAMA.....	46,034	38,776,637	9,193	12,461,791	4,336	5,489,742	59,563	56,728,170
ALASKA.....	1,372	1,185,006	136	166,808	109	111,393	1,617	1,463,307
ARIZONA.....	25,376	21,033,607	939	1,119,526	7,619	7,806,730	33,934	29,959,863
ARKANSAS.....	23,739	20,546,656	4,028	4,567,158	1,738	2,013,024	28,505	27,126,838
CALIFORNIA.....	157,501	119,556,740	23,518	28,203,940	28,403	33,463,517	209,419	181,224,197
COLORADO.....	21,657	19,910,621	3,441	3,353,619	4,691	4,816,438	29,789	28,080,678
CONNECTICUT.....	12,261	10,172,843	6,709	6,912,701	2,850	2,953,205	21,820	20,038,749
DELAWARE.....	5,079	4,676,089	877	955,113	11	9,895	5,967	5,641,197
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	13,769	9,242,805	22,913	25,452,590	8,555	8,767,701	45,237	43,463,096
FLORIDA.....	69,957	59,840,736	19,995	23,977,781	10,897	13,415,588	100,849	97,234,115
GEORGIA.....	29,601	27,502,744	12,069	14,748,164	5,274	5,977,445	46,944	48,228,353
HAWAII.....	3,967	2,874,208	725	975,214	467	449,531	5,159	4,398,954
IDAHO.....	7,548	6,213,676	669	732,595	0	00	8,217	6,946,271
ILLINOIS.....	75,573	65,026,578	28,218	32,921,739	10,195	12,086,471	113,984	110,034,789
INDIANA.....	31,901	27,816,483	11,924	11,668,409	12,531	13,015,721	56,356	52,500,613
IOWA.....	20,080	17,611,327	12,114	13,197,477	1,259	1,191,032	33,453	31,999,836
KANSAS.....	21,408	18,309,454	6,362	8,655,108	1,626	1,854,142	28,396	26,818,704
KENTUCKY.....	29,373	24,207,476	7,818	9,137,803	7,541	8,243,862	44,732	41,589,241
LOUISIANA.....	36,612	34,029,467	4,748	5,915,588	6,401	8,117,311	47,758	48,062,366
MAINE.....	9,746	9,850,763	3,072	3,274,060	891	1,038,225	13,709	14,163,048
MARYLAND.....	34,726	30,833,751	3,959	4,394,716	2,221	2,199,263	40,806	37,527,730
MASSACHUSETTS.....	37,809	34,018,864	38,079	40,590,243	4,427	4,817,671	80,315	79,426,778
MICHIGAN.....	81,400	72,703,473	17,007	19,225,705	7,122	7,780,919	105,529	99,720,097

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TABLE 17
BY STATE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURES
MINNESOTA.....	44,080	37,859,402	10,935	11,208,048	2,129	2,110,676	57,144	51,178,126
MISSISSIPPI.....	36,849	33,894,468	4,169	5,393,807	1,344	1,615,865	42,362	40,796,140
MISSOURI.....	36,258	29,758,922	13,915	14,947,449	5,343	5,886,780	55,516	50,593,151
MONTANA.....	8,628	7,060,014	1,225	1,260,190	151	121,850	10,004	8,442,054
NEBRASKA.....	15,038	12,760,793	4,270	4,259,776	1,461	1,327,380	20,769	18,347,949
NEVADA.....	3,345	2,735,370	37	50,462	665	658,738	4,047	3,444,570
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	5,662	5,398,109	3,941	4,113,914	635	685,531	10,238	10,188,554
NEW JERSEY.....	45,348	41,419,222	12,693	14,527,022	11,428	12,612,650	69,469	68,558,894
NEW MEXICO.....	15,426	12,808,551	1,402	1,828,256	1,806	1,864,050	18,734	16,598,857
NEW YORK.....	177,723	178,825,149	91,486	106,885,845	44,052	60,775,866	313,271	336,486,660
NORTH CAROLINA.....	51,463	42,838,040	16,679	20,099,042	3,408	3,875,018	71,552	66,812,100
NORTH DAKOTA.....	8,858	7,870,750	1,408	1,605,888	439	433,087	10,715	9,909,725
OHIO.....	67,817	63,432,810	21,223	23,352,395	15,207	17,361,647	104,247	104,146,852
OKLAHOMA.....	28,839	23,063,627	5,052	5,780,534	2,242	2,450,381	36,233	31,294,542
OREGON.....	26,228	23,177,078	3,527	4,079,798	1,565	1,655,060	31,320	28,911,936
PENNSYLVANIA.....	72,781	70,132,382	43,751	45,478,602	18,295	19,865,029	134,827	135,576,013
RHODE ISLAND.....	8,384	7,578,972	6,188	6,366,040	1,804	1,874,326	16,376	15,819,338
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	28,690	24,848,303	8,833	10,998,366	3,904	4,797,531	41,427	40,645,200
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	9,052	8,667,983	3,410	3,828,372	462	438,417	12,940	12,934,782
TENNESSEE.....	35,877	31,833,662	16,694	18,985,518	7,038	9,159,561	58,609	60,078,741
TEXAS.....	100,951	74,670,493	19,189	21,921,717	9,778	10,073,401	129,918	106,665,611
UTAH.....	11,265	10,107,782	223	273,120	711	625,213	12,199	11,006,115
VERMONT.....	4,199	4,149,455	3,308	3,724,022	0	00	7,507	7,873,477

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TABLE 17
 BY STATE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
VIRGINIA.....	34,858	31,848,965	8,814	10,363,291	5,362	5,442,705	48,134	47,652,961
WASHINGTON.....	29,679	24,671,589	5,857	6,850,289	2,305	2,691,969	37,841	34,213,857
WEST VIRGINIA.....	12,432	11,044,735	3,088	3,259,992	2,296	2,300,276	17,796	16,605,003
WISCONSIN.....	43,723	38,727,178	7,820	8,058,113	2,104	2,357,643	53,447	49,142,932
WYOMING.....	2,832	2,444,146	0	00	199	193,261	3,031	2,637,407
ALL OTHERS.....	35,389	27,739,102	67,085	87,416,517	10,617	12,793,505	113,101	127,949,124
TOTAL.....	1,788,295	1,567,693,666	623,623	717,516,553	286,014	321,677,042	2,707,932	2,606,887,261

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NUMBER OF PELL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT RECIPIENTS BY STATE OF INSTITUTION ATTENDED AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

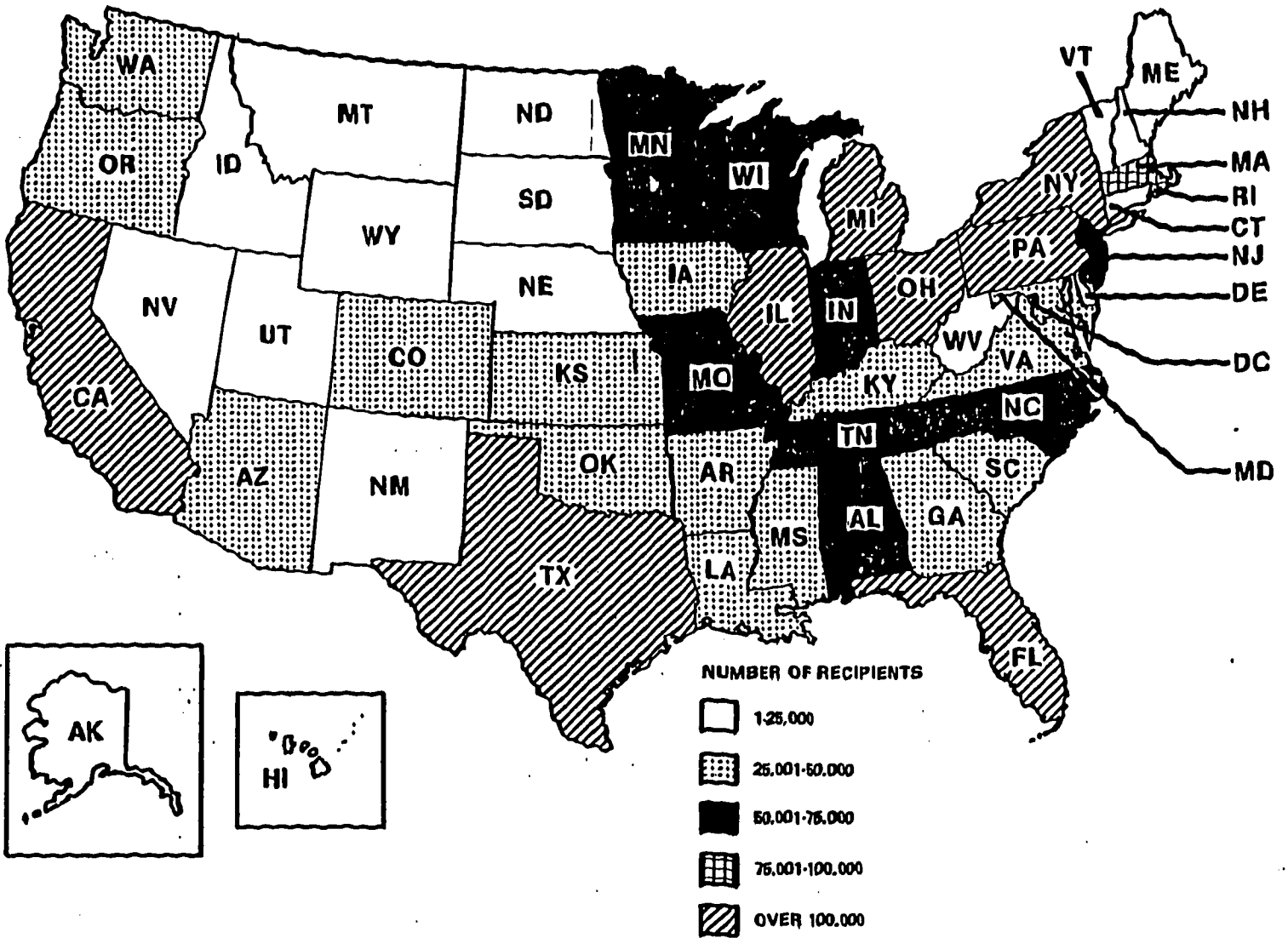


TABLE 18

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients By
Recipients' State of Legal Residence and
Control of Institution
Award Period 1980-81

Table 18 shows a distribution of Pell Grant recipients by the recipients' state of legal residence and control of institution.

The larger a state's population, the larger the number of Pell recipients legally residing in that state. During award period 1980-81, over 100,000 recipients resided in each of the following 9 states: California, Florida, Illinois, Michigan, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Texas, and Federal Territories. The collective number of recipients living in those states equalled 1,402,252 and constituted 52 percent of the total number of Pell Grant recipients. In contrast, each of the following 10 states had fewer than 10,000 recipients: Alaska, Delaware, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Dakota, Vermont, and Wyoming.

A comparison with the data from Table 17 shows that over 10 percent more recipients were enrolled in institutions in each of the following 10 states than recipients resided in them: Arizona, District of Columbia, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Vermont, and West Virginia. On the other hand, the comparison indicates that over 10 percent more recipients resided in each of the following seven states than were enrolled in an institution in them: Alaska, Connecticut, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, New Jersey, Utah, and U.S. Territories. In most states the number of recipients attending within a state is close to the number of recipients residing in the state.

TABLE 18
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY RECIPIENTS' STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
ALABAMA.....	43,773	36,743,813	7,614	9,780,982	4,458	5,521,854	55,845	52,046,749
ALASKA.....	1,842	1,643,110	490	585,011	184	196,042	2,516	2,424,163
ARIZONA.....	22,602	17,826,320	2,291	2,488,014	4,774	5,113,316	29,667	25,427,650
ARKANSAS.....	22,844	19,685,884	3,832	4,445,079	2,418	2,799,231	29,094	26,930,174
CALIFORNIA.....	154,510	117,200,289	25,378	30,685,145	28,127	32,951,483	208,016	180,836,917
COLORADO.....	20,144	16,092,191	4,496	4,403,822	3,743	3,868,660	28,383	26,364,673
CONNECTICUT.....	13,469	11,381,417	10,215	10,210,749	3,123	3,216,320	26,807	24,808,486
DELAWARE.....	4,185	3,773,323	1,275	1,340,142	115	135,095	5,575	5,248,560
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	3,814	3,707,098	3,040	3,833,046	2,126	2,448,161	8,980	9,988,305
FLORIDA.....	70,140	60,382,908	21,023	25,269,231	10,827	13,113,349	101,990	98,765,488
GEORGIA.....	33,333	29,860,200	11,659	14,196,377	4,258	4,782,833	49,250	48,839,510
HAWAII.....	3,901	3,012,870	1,334	1,604,772	483	468,184	5,718	5,085,936
IDAHO.....	7,245	5,918,482	1,893	1,974,780	510	545,162	9,648	8,438,424
ILLINOIS.....	78,125	68,770,524	31,334	36,324,949	12,716	14,944,743	122,175	120,040,216
INDIANA.....	30,650	26,502,447	10,266	10,112,349	6,631	6,021,268	47,547	42,635,064
IOWA.....	20,152	17,582,032	8,650	10,322,882	1,769	1,650,054	31,571	29,534,968
KANSAS.....	19,795	16,568,987	4,863	5,108,924	1,781	1,834,341	26,439	23,512,252
KENTUCKY.....	26,880	21,821,955	6,962	8,035,668	5,841	6,404,644	39,683	36,293,267
LOUISIANA.....	35,864	32,297,433	4,588	5,615,225	6,314	7,871,797	46,776	45,784,455
MAINE.....	9,671	9,750,143	3,633	4,071,000	1,103	1,246,798	14,427	15,067,941
MARYLAND.....	29,752	26,127,188	6,150	6,900,230	2,965	3,114,150	38,867	36,141,565
MASSACHUSETTS.....	39,640	35,929,325	32,983	35,306,984	4,739	5,107,457	77,362	76,343,766

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TABLE 18
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY RECIPIENTS' STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
MICHIGAN.....	79,175	70,935,428	18,488	20,833,372	8,197	8,738,678	105,870	100,507,476
MINNESOTA.....	44,236	37,867,664	8,927	10,208,054	2,681	2,644,533	56,844	50,720,251
MISSISSIPPI.....	34,770	31,769,802	4,273	5,448,306	1,705	1,968,079	40,748	39,187,287
MISSOURI.....	36,190	29,899,680	11,781	12,718,718	5,420	6,048,573	53,401	48,664,971
MONTANA.....	8,386	6,809,088	1,740	1,818,663	384	344,372	10,510	8,969,124
NEBRASKA.....	14,799	12,611,097	3,798	3,983,586	1,445	1,338,867	20,043	17,933,550
NEVADA.....	3,491	2,835,169	411	430,568	716	709,563	4,618	3,975,300
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	4,734	4,496,320	2,906	2,971,781	645	677,865	8,285	8,145,946
NEW JERSEY.....	49,772	46,252,814	23,551	25,628,528	11,863	13,149,018	85,186	85,030,360
NEW MEXICO.....	14,804	12,625,810	2,192	2,592,011	2,261	2,243,489	19,357	17,461,310
NEW YORK.....	181,236	183,024,237	97,831	114,033,567	45,003	52,131,015	323,870	349,188,819
NORTH CAROLINA.....	48,565	39,786,011	13,312	15,881,497	3,842	4,309,204	65,719	59,976,712
NORTH DAKOTA.....	7,886	7,104,666	1,401	1,569,779	465	453,123	9,852	9,127,568
OHIO.....	67,029	62,340,143	20,737	22,566,496	15,171	17,377,887	102,937	102,284,496
OKLAHOMA.....	27,162	21,420,869	3,902	4,411,495	2,195	2,478,082	33,259	28,310,446
OREGON.....	25,388	22,348,794	3,703	4,168,147	1,528	1,589,760	30,619	28,103,701
PENNSYLVANIA.....	73,464	70,385,031	43,354	45,721,683	18,185	19,758,268	135,003	135,864,949
RHODE ISLAND.....	8,110	7,316,207	4,280	4,368,124	1,589	1,674,068	13,989	13,358,399
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	27,741	24,277,217	9,811	12,368,364	3,287	4,053,905	40,809	40,697,486
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	9,344	8,880,854	3,089	3,539,180	470	464,947	12,903	12,884,681
TENNESSEE.....	34,624	28,308,407	10,065	12,238,187	7,017	8,694,616	51,706	50,241,210
TEXAS.....	86,558	70,877,123	17,458	18,598,058	9,696	10,064,553	123,713	100,638,734

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TABLE 18
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY RECIPIENTS' STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
UTAH.....	9,798	8,473,567	3,083	3,172,012	614	553,251	13,505	12,198,830
VERMONT.....	4,048	3,993,034	2,378	2,823,117	179	179,178	6,805	7,095,329
VIRGINIA.....	33,032	30,081,392	8,894	8,868,782	5,563	5,803,576	47,189	45,750,720
WASHINGTON.....	28,154	23,167,020	5,815	6,687,629	2,518	2,828,923	36,487	32,683,572
WEST VIRGINIA.....	10,170	8,683,585	2,241	2,413,739	2,283	2,299,100	14,704	13,396,424
WISCONSIN.....	42,144	37,017,076	8,038	8,507,162	1,705	1,741,676	51,887	47,265,914
WYOMING.....	2,616	2,227,623	385	412,985	88	72,069	3,100	2,712,687
ALL OTHERS.....	78,337	66,220,003	80,038	103,798,702	20,303	23,931,755	178,678	193,950,460
TOTAL.....	1,798,295	1,567,693,568	623,623	717,516,553	286,014	321,677,042	2,707,932	2,606,887,261

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CHAPTER 4

SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR THE MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY SYSTEM
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

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TABLE 19

Multiple Data Entry Summary Statistics Award Period 1980-81

Table 19 displays summary statistics by Multiple Data Entry (MDE) source for all Pell Grant applicants.

During the 1980-81 award period, students could apply for a Pell Grant using one of the following applications: The Pell Grant application; American College Testing (ACT) Program's Family Financial Statement; College Scholarship Service's (CSS) Financial Aid Form; or the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) Form. As in 1979-80, larger average grants went to PHEAA and CSS applicants than to Pell and ACT applicants. The difference between PHEAA and Pell was only \$44, but even this difference is surprising since Pell applicants tended to have lower incomes (see Table 20). The reason for this may be that lower income recipients more often attend schools with lower educational costs (see Table 3). It is also possible that more lower income than higher income applicants enrolled less than full-time.

Of the four applications, CSS's Financial Aid Form was used most frequently by Pell Grant applicants. Approximately 48 percent of the 4,825,420 applications processed were from CSS. The form an applicant used did not affect his or her success in obtaining a valid Student Eligibility Report. The choice of form did, however, affect the likelihood that a qualified applicant would ultimately receive an award. Qualified students who had applied directly to Pell were less likely than other students to ultimately receive a grant. Applicants using Pell forms are likely to have lower incomes than other applicants (see Table 20). They may become recipients less often because they enroll less often, finding it difficult - even with a grant - to gather sufficient funds for schools. The choice of form also affected the applicant's chance of being selected for validation. Students applying for grants with the PHEAA, CSS or ACT forms were selected for validation more frequently than students applying with Pell forms. This difference may occur because a larger percentage of Pell applicants qualify for awards.

- o Applicants whose applications were returned for insufficient data and never resubmitted for processing (that is, who never obtained a valid SER):

Total	-	349,658	(7% of all applications processed)
Pell	-	138,101	(9% of Pell applicants)
ACT	-	47,505	(6% of ACT applicants)
CSS	-	156,119	(7% of CSS applicants)
PHEAA	-	7,933	(5% of PHEAA applicants)

- o Qualified applicants who received grants:

Total	-	2,707,932	(81% of all qualified applicants)
Pell	-	924,014	(76% of qualified Pell applicants)
ACT	-	450,489	(85% of qualified ACT applicants)
CSS	-	1,254,788	(84% of qualified CSS applicants)
PHEAA	-	78,641	(83% of qualified PHEAA applicants)

- o Applicants selected for validation:

Total	-	320,852	(10% of all qualified applications)
Pell	-	79,639	(7% of qualified Pell applicants)
ACT	-	58,771	(11% of qualified ACT applicants)
CSS	-	172,810	(12% of qualified CSS applicants)
PHEAA	-	9,632	(.10% of qualified PHEAA applicants)

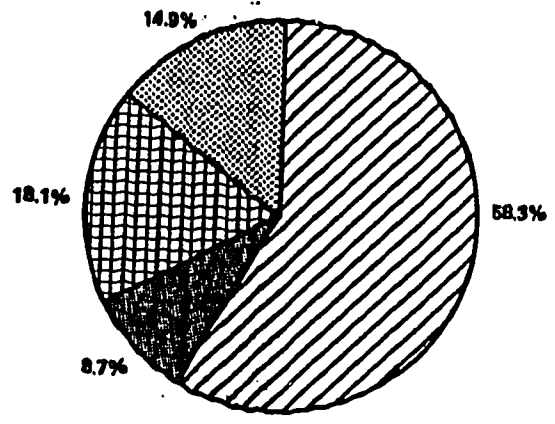
TABLE 19
MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY SUMMARY STATISTICS
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL APPLICANTS

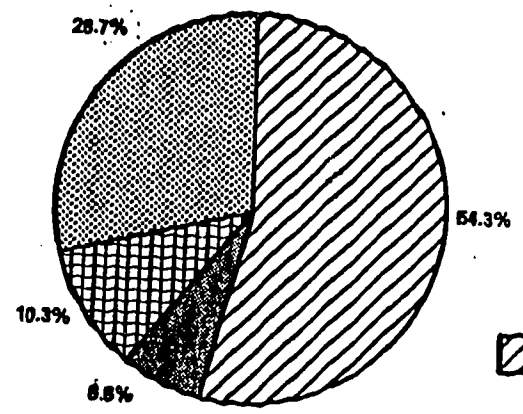
	MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION				
	PELL	ACT	CSS	PHEAA	TOTAL
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	1,585,936	780,313	2,911,005	148,166	4,825,420
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING VALID APPLICATIONS.....	1,447,835	732,808	2,154,886	140,233	4,475,762
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	1,211,225 76.37	532,140 68.19	1,482,046 64.56	85,123 64.20	3,330,534 69.02
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS.....	238,610 14.91	200,668 25.71	662,840 28.68	45,110 30.44	1,145,228 23.73
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA AND NEVER RE-SUBMITTED FOR PROCESSING.....	138,101 8.70	47,505 6.08	186,119 6.75	7,833 5.35	349,658 7.24
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING UNOFFICIAL APPLICATIONS.....	84,891	28,639	139,385	11,115	265,283
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SELECTED FOR VALIDATION.....	79,639	58,771	172,610	9,632	320,852
NUMBER OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS.....	824,014	450,489	1,254,788	73,641	2,707,932
TOTAL EXPENDITURES.....	887,871,367	418,939,532	1,220,911,168	79,065,194	2,606,887,261
AVERAGE GRANT.....	861	830	873	1,005	963

**BREAKDOWN OF APPLICANTS BY MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY SOURCE
AND OUTCOME OF APPLICATION PROCESSING
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81**

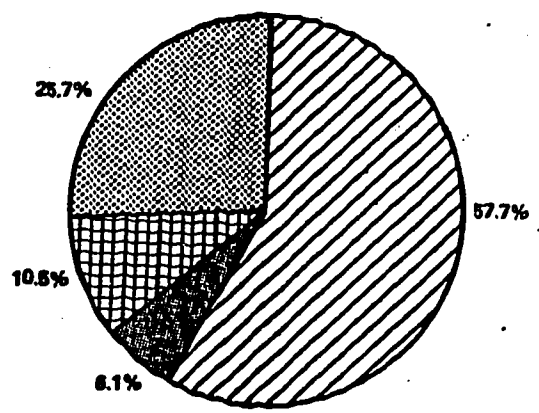
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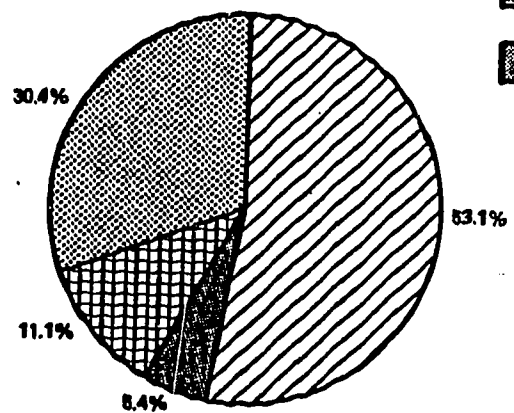
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ACT



PHEAA







-  GRANT RECIPIENTS
-  QUALIFIED APPLICANTS NOT RECEIVING GRANTS
-  NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS
-  APPLICANTS NOT OBTAINING VALID SERs

TABLE 20

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients By
Family Income and Multiple Data Entry Application
Award Period 1980-81

20A - Total
20B - Dependent
20C - Independent

Tables 20A, 20B, and 20C present a distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and Multiple Data Entry application.

During award period 1980-81, College Scholarship Service's (CSS) Financial Aid Form was used most frequently by Pell Grant recipients. Over half of all dependent recipients applied with the CSS form, while almost half of all independent recipients utilized the Pell Grant application.

o Recipients using CSS applications:

Total	-	1,254,788	(46% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	837,431	(52% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	417,357	(38% of independent recipients)

o Recipients using Pell applications:

Total	-	924,014	(34% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	420,104	(26% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	503,910	(46% of independent recipients)

Approximately 44 percent of the recipients reporting incomes of \$6,000 or less used the Pell application; 39 percent of this income group used the CSS form. In contrast, 59 percent of the recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000 applied through CSS, whereas only 17 percent of the recipients in this income category used the Pell application.

o Recipients with incomes of \$6,000 or less by type of application:

Pell	-	488,925	(44% of all recipients with incomes of \$6,000 or less)
CSS	-	433,777	(39% of all recipients with incomes of \$6,000 or less)
ACT	-	160,453	(15% of all recipients with incomes of \$6,000 or less)
PHEAA	-	21,719	(2% of all recipients with incomes of \$6,000 or less)

o Recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000 by type of application:

Pell	-	120,203	(17% of all recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000)
CSS	-	415,448	(59% of all recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000)
ACT	-	135,903	(19% of all recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000)
PHEAA	-	32,406	(5% of all recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000)

TABLE 20A
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION				
	PELL	ACT	CSS	PHEAA	TOTAL
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	82,918	25,640	73,934	2,593	185,086 N
	44.80	13.85	39.94	1.40	100.00 R%
	8.97	5.69	8.89	3.29	6.83 C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	156,188	51,959	134,577	6,860	349,585 N
	44.67	14.86	38.49	1.96	100.00 R%
	16.90	11.53	10.72	8.72	12.90 C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	249,817	82,854	225,266	12,266	570,203 N
	43.81	14.53	39.50	2.15	100.00 R%
	27.03	18.39	17.95	15.59	21.05 C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	143,037	58,068	147,584	7,931	356,618 N
	40.10	16.28	41.38	2.22	100.00 R%
	15.47	12.88	11.76	10.08	13.18 C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	171,848	96,067	257,979	16,585	542,480 N
	31.67	17.70	47.55	3.05	100.00 R%
	18.59	21.32	20.55	21.08	20.03 C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	63,518	57,308	164,821	12,611	298,259 N
	21.28	19.21	38.26	4.22	100.00 R%
	6.97	12.72	13.13	16.03	11.01 C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	49,710	66,015	201,335	16,823	336,883 N
	14.75	19.59	60.65	4.89	100.00 R%
	5.37	14.65	16.28	21.39	12.44 C%
\$30,001 +.....	8,974	12,880	46,292	2,972	68,818 N
	10.13	18.28	67.26	4.31	100.00 R%
	0.75	2.79	3.68	3.77	2.54 C%
TOTAL.....	924,014	480,489	1,254,786	78,641	2,707,932 N
	34.12	16.63	46.33	2.80	100.00 R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C%

TABLE 20B
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION				
	PELL	ACT	CS5	PHEAA	TOTAL
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	10,851 37.71 2.58	6,043 21.00 2.06	11,430 39.73 1.36	448 1.54 0.75	28,769 N 100.00 RX 1.78 CX
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	39,710 50.45 8.45	12,016 15.26 4.10	25,993 32.81 3.05	1,381 1.75 2.34	78,700 N 100.00 RX 4.89 CX
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	87,586 42.48 20.85	31,260 15.15 10.68	82,169 39.84 9.81	5,179 2.51 8.78	206,204 N 100.00 RX 12.81 CX
\$6,001 - 8,000.....	71,078 33.19 16.91	37,101 17.32 12.68	100,028 46.70 11.84	5,945 2.77 10.08	214,152 N 100.00 RX 13.30 CX
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	100,309 25.25 23.87	73,418 18.48 25.10	209,458 52.73 25.01	13,995 3.52 23.73	397,180 N 100.00 RX 24.68 CX
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	54,713 19.52 13.02	54,354 19.40 18.58	158,812 56.68 18.86	12,274 4.38 20.81	280,153 N 100.00 RX 17.41 CX
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	48,889 14.89 11.83	65,735 19.61 22.47	203,663 60.78 24.31	16,771 5.00 28.44	335,068 N 100.00 RX 20.82 CX
\$30,001 +.....	6,948 10.10 1.65	12,565 18.27 4.29	46,278 67.30 5.52	2,972 4.32 5.04	68,763 N 100.00 RX 4.27 CX
TOTAL.....	420,104 26.10 100.00	292,482 18.17 100.00	837,431 52.04 100.00	58,962 3.66 100.00	1,608,889 N 100.00 RX 100.00 CX

TABLE 20C
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 BY FAMILY INCOME AND MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION				
	PELL	ACT	CSS	PHEAA	TOTAL
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	72,069	19,597	62,504	2,148	156,317 N
	46.10	12.53	39.98	1.37	100.00 RX
	14.30	12.40	14.97	10.91	14.22 CX
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	116,479	39,843	108,984	5,479	270,885 N
	42.99	14.74	40.23	2.02	100.00 RX
	23.11	25.28	26.11	27.84	24.64 CX
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	162,221	51,594	143,097	7,087	363,999 N
	44.56	14.17	39.31	1.94	100.00 RX
	32.19	32.65	34.28	36.01	33.12 CX
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	71,959	20,865	47,556	1,986	142,466 N
	50.80	14.71	33.38	1.38	100.00 RX
	14.28	13.26	11.39	10.09	12.96 CX
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	71,540	22,649	48,521	2,590	145,300 N
	49.23	15.58	33.39	1.73	100.00 RX
	14.19	14.33	11.62	13.16	13.22 CX
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	8,806	2,954	6,009	337	18,106 N
	48.83	16.31	33.10	1.86	100.00 RX
	1.74	1.86	1.43	1.71	1.64 CX
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	811	280	672	52	1,815 N
	44.88	15.42	37.02	2.86	100.00 RX
	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.26	0.16 CX
\$30,001 +.....	28	15	14	0	55 N
	47.27	27.27	25.45	0.00	100.00 RX
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00 CX
TOTAL.....	503,910	157,997	417,357	19,678	1,098,943 N
	45.85	14.37	37.97	1.79	100.00 RX
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 CX

CHAPTER 5

SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR APPLICANTS
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

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TABLE 21

Distribution of Pell Grant Applicants By
Eligibility Status and Income Range
Award Period 1980-81

Tables 21 presents a distribution of Pell Grant applicants by eligibility status and income range. This table is based on data from the 1980-81 National Applicant Profile Tables and employs income categories which differ from those on the other tables in this report.

Half of all qualified applicants had family incomes of \$7,500 or less. The percentage of independent students who reported in this income range was almost three times the percentage of dependent students who reported in this range.

o Qualified applicants with family incomes of \$7,500 or less:

Total	- 1,684,566	(50% of all qualified applicants)
Dependent	- 516,915	(27% of qualified dependents)
Independent	- 1,167,651	(79% of qualified independents)

The percentage of applicants who qualified for a grant was highest in the lower income ranges. This was particularly true for independent applicants.

o Qualified applicants as a percentage of all applicants with family incomes of \$7,500 or less:

Total	- 1,684,566	(96% of all applicants with incomes of \$7,500 or less)
Dependent	- 516,915	(97% of dependent applicants with incomes of \$7,500 or less)
Independent	- 1,167,651	(96% of independent applicants with incomes of \$7,500 or less)

o Qualified applicants as a percentage of all applicants with family incomes over \$15,000:

Total	- 819,508	(48% of all applicants with incomes of \$15,000 or more)
Dependent	- 790,268	(50% of dependent applicants with incomes of \$15,000 or more)
Independent	- 29,240	(21% of independent applicants with incomes of \$15,000 or more)

TABLE 21
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT APPLICANTS
 BY ELIGIBILITY STATUS AND INCOME RANGE
 AWARD PERIOD 80-81

ALL APPLICANTS

	INCOME RANGES								TOTAL
	\$0- 4,000	\$4,001- 7,500	\$7,501- 10,000	\$10,001- 12,000	\$12,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001 AND UP	
TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	982,916	701,650	393,050	233,834	290,535	350,649	390,074	78,785	3,371,493
PERCENT OF TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	29.2%	20.8%	10.2%	6.9%	8.6%	10.3%	11.6%	2.3%	100%
TOTAL APPLICANTS	989,932	762,390	420,103	278,634	361,349	514,361	775,475	417,386	4,519,630
PERCENT OF TOTAL APPLICANTS	21.9%	16.9%	9.3%	6.2%	8.0%	11.4%	17.2%	9.2%	100%

DEPENDENT

	INCOME RANGES								TOTAL
	\$0- 4,000	\$4,001- 7,500	\$7,501- 10,000	\$10,001- 12,000	\$12,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001 AND UP	
TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	212,678	304,237	213,291	158,330	221,576	324,147	387,403	78,718	1,900,380
PERCENT OF TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	11.2%	16.0%	11.2%	8.3%	11.7%	17.1%	20.4%	4.1%	100%
TOTAL APPLICANTS	216,894	318,627	237,186	184,187	270,537	436,190	726,568	408,162	2,798,351
PERCENT OF TOTAL APPLICANTS	7.8%	11.4%	8.5%	6.6%	9.7%	15.6%	26.0%	14.6%	100%

INDEPENDENT

	INCOME RANGES								TOTAL
	\$0- 4,000	\$4,001- 7,500	\$7,501- 10,000	\$10,001- 12,000	\$12,001- 15,000	\$15,001- 20,000	\$20,001- 30,000	\$30,001 AND UP	
TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	710,238	397,413	129,759	75,504	68,959	26,502	2,671	67	1,471,113
PERCENT OF TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	52.4%	27.0%	8.0%	5.1%	4.7%	1.8%	.2%	.0%	100%
TOTAL APPLICANTS	773,030	443,763	182,917	94,447	90,812	78,171	48,907	9,224	1,721,279
PERCENT OF TOTAL APPLICANTS	44.9%	25.8%	10.6%	5.5%	5.1%	4.5%	2.8%	.5%	100%

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CHAPTER 6

DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS BY INCOM
AND DEPENDENT STUDENT EARNINGS
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81.

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TABLE 22

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
Income By Dependent Student Earnings
Award Period 1980-81

Table 22 is produced for the first time in the 1980-81 End-of-Year Report. It presents a distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and dependent student earnings. Twenty-seven percent of all recipients (727,412), or about 45 percent of all dependent recipients, reported dependent student earnings in 1980-81.

Ninety-six percent of the recipients with dependent student earnings had earnings of \$1 to \$4,000, while only 4 percent had earnings over \$4,000.

Fourteen percent of the recipients with dependent student earnings had family incomes of \$6,000 or less, while 50 percent reported family incomes greater than \$15,000.

TABLE 22
 DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 INCOME BY DEPENDENT STUDENT EARNINGS
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

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FAMILY INCOME:	DEPENDENT STUDENT EARNINGS										TOTAL	
	\$1-500	\$501-1,000	\$1,001-1,500	\$1,501-2,000	\$2,001-2,650	\$2,651-4,000	\$4,001-5,000	\$5,001-7,500	\$7,501-10,000	\$10,000+		
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	1,735	2,066	1,859	1,308	1,227	1,958	652	805	0	89	11,396	NN
	15.22	18.12	13.68	11.48	10.76	17.18	5.72	7.06	0.00	0.78	100.00	R%
	1.74	1.87	1.26	1.16	1.10	1.62	3.81	7.08	0.00	15.75	1.56	C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	3,051	3,454	3,249	2,762	3,163	4,543	1,444	1,758	0	83	23,507	NN
	12.97	14.69	13.82	11.74	13.45	19.32	6.14	7.47	0.00	0.35	100.00	R%
	3.06	2.62	2.62	2.46	2.84	3.77	8.44	15.47	0.00	14.69	3.23	C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	8,914	10,378	8,602	7,486	7,346	12,863	4,995	4,155	0	152	64,889	NN
	13.73	15.89	13.25	11.59	11.32	19.82	7.69	6.40	0.00	0.23	100.00	R%
	8.96	7.88	6.95	6.68	6.60	10.67	29.19	36.58	0.00	26.90	8.92	C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	11,419	14,389	11,857	10,481	10,389	15,446	4,213	2,843	0	79	81,116	NN
	14.07	17.73	14.81	12.92	12.80	19.04	5.19	3.50	0.00	0.09	100.00	R%
	11.47	10.84	9.58	9.36	9.33	12.81	24.62	25.03	0.00	13.98	11.15	C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	24,800	32,489	28,859	26,611	26,228	33,817	4,448	1,243	0	73	179,569	NN
	13.81	18.09	16.62	14.81	14.60	18.83	2.47	0.69	0.00	0.04	100.00	R%
	24.92	24.70	24.13	23.77	23.56	28.06	26.00	10.94	0.00	12.92	24.68	C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	19,451	26,089	25,553	22,936	22,774	23,728	853	356	0	31	141,871	NN
	13.71	18.38	18.01	16.16	16.05	16.72	0.67	0.25	0.00	0.02	100.00	R%
	19.55	19.83	20.65	20.49	20.46	19.69	5.57	3.13	0.00	5.48	19.50	C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	24,659	34,618	34,978	32,732	32,592	24,084	372	180	0	48	184,263	NN
	13.38	18.78	18.98	17.76	17.68	13.07	0.20	0.09	0.00	0.02	100.00	R%
	24.78	28.32	28.27	28.24	28.28	19.88	2.17	1.58	0.00	8.49	25.33	C%
\$30,001 +.....	5,456	8,034	8,036	7,611	7,560	4,047	30	17	0	10	40,801	NN
	13.37	19.69	19.69	18.65	18.52	9.91	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.02	100.00	R%
	5.48	6.10	6.49	6.80	6.79	3.35	0.17	0.14	0.00	1.76	5.60	C%
TOTAL.....	99,485	131,515	123,693	111,924	111,279	120,486	17,108	11,357	0	565	727,412	NN
	13.67	18.07	17.00	15.38	15.29	16.56	2.35	1.56	0.00	0.07	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00	C%

CHAPTER 7

DISTRIBUTION OF VALIDATED PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
INCOME BY GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

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TABLE 23

Distribution of Validated Pell Grant Recipients
Income By Grant Level
Award Period 1980-81

Table 23, which examines the relationship of family income to grant level for validated recipients, appears for the first time in the 1980-81 End-of-Year Report. Like Table 3 it shows that the higher the student's family income the lower his/her potential grant.

The percentage of students awarded the maximum grant of \$1,750 is approximately the same for validated recipients as for recipients in general - 6.5 percent as opposed to 7.6 percent. The percentages of lower income and higher income students receiving the maximum award are also similar for the two populations.

Students with incomes of \$15,000 or less who received the maximum award:

Validated and Unvalidated Recipients	10%
Validated Recipients	9%

Students with incomes greater than \$15,000 who received the maximum award:

Validated and Unvalidated Recipients	.5%
Validated Recipients	.2%

The income distribution of validated recipients is similar to that for all recipients. Thirty-six percent of all validated recipients reported incomes of \$6,000 or less. By comparison, 41 percent of all recipients reported incomes in this range. The percentage of validated recipients (26.7%) who reported incomes greater than \$15,000 was approximately the same as for recipients in general (26%).

TABLE 23
 DISTRIBUTION OF VALIDATED PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
 INCOME BY GRANT LEVEL
 AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL VALIDATED RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	GRANT LEVEL							TOTAL
	\$1- 399	\$400- 799	\$800- 999	\$1,000- 1,199	\$1,200- 1,399	\$1,400- 1,749	\$1,750	
LESS THAN \$1,001.....	1,859 6.08 7.64	3,968 15.47 7.30	4,821 18.80 10.08	5,264 20.52 11.56	2,687 10.47 11.27	3,777 14.73 13.40	3,565 13.90 23.43	25,541 NN 100.00 R% 10.89 C%
\$1,001 - 3,000.....	1,013 4.56 4.86	3,588 16.17 6.60	4,516 20.35 9.42	4,417 19.80 9.70	2,379 10.72 9.97	3,160 14.24 11.21	3,114 14.03 20.46	22,187 NN 100.00 R% 9.42 C%
\$3,001 - 6,000.....	2,200 6.08 10.78	6,651 18.38 12.24	7,283 20.13 15.20	7,242 20.02 15.80	3,510 9.70 14.72	5,005 13.83 17.75	4,280 11.83 28.13	36,171 NN 100.00 R% 15.36 C%
\$6,001 - 9,000.....	1,848 5.87 9.08	4,921 15.91 9.06	5,978 19.33 12.48	6,214 20.09 13.65	3,205 10.36 13.44	6,021 19.47 21.36	2,731 8.83 17.84	30,918 NN 100.00 R% 13.13 C%
\$9,001 - 15,000.....	4,510 7.83 22.12	11,282 19.62 20.79	11,627 20.20 24.27	12,628 21.94 27.74	7,750 13.46 32.50	8,304 14.43 29.46	1,427 2.48 9.37	57,538 NN 100.00 R% 24.44 C%
\$15,001 - 20,000.....	3,085 10.10 15.13	9,197 30.11 16.93	7,374 24.14 15.38	6,130 20.07 13.46	3,116 10.20 13.06	1,563 5.11 5.54	77 0.25 0.50	30,542 NN 100.00 R% 12.97 C%
\$20,001 - 30,000.....	4,946 18.00 24.26	12,016 43.74 22.12	5,607 20.41 11.70	3,383 12.31 7.43	1,155 4.20 4.84	340 1.23 1.20	21 0.07 0.13	27,468 NN 100.00 R% 11.67 C%
\$30,001 +.....	1,225 25.09 6.00	2,674 54.78 4.82	689 14.11 1.43	241 4.83 0.52	39 0.79 0.16	13 0.26 0.04	0 0.00 0.00	4,881 NN 100.00 R% 2.07 C%
TOTAL.....	20,386 8.66 100.00	54,307 23.07 100.00	47,895 20.35 100.00	45,519 19.34 100.00	23,841 10.13 100.00	28,183 11.97 100.00	15,215 6.46 100.00	235,346 NN 100.00 R% 100.00 C%

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GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Pell Grant Program

ACT: American College Testing Program. Organization which collects information needed to determine student eligibility for various types of financial aid, including Pell Grants. ACT is one of four sources through which an individual can apply for a Pell Grant. (See MDE for list of other sources).

Alternate Disbursement System: One of two methods by which Pell Grant awards are paid. Because of size or other factors which affect a school's ability to process award payments, a student is paid his or her Pell Grant directly by the Department of Education, instead of by the institution the student attends.

Average Grant: The sum of all grant awards divided by the number of Pell Grant recipients.

Award Period: That period of time from July 1 of one year to June 30 of the next year. (The award period covered in this 1980-81 End-of-Year Report is July 1, 1980 - June 30, 1981).

C%: Column Percent. The number of responses in each cell within a column as a percent of the total number of responses in the column.

CSS: College Scholarship Service. Organization which collects information needed to determine student eligibility for various types of financial aid, including Pell Grants. CSS is one of four sources through which an individual can apply for a Pell Grant. (See MDE for list of other sources).

Control of Institution: This refers to whether an educational institution is public, private non-profit, or private profit-making.

Dependent Recipient: An individual receiving a Pell Grant as well as significant financial support from his or her parent. To be considered dependent, an individual must meet at least one of the following criteria. The individual must have:

- (1) lived with a parent for six weeks or more at any time during 1979, or 80; or
- (2) been listed as an exemption on the parent's federal income tax form in either 1979, or 80; or
- (3) received assistance worth more than \$750 from the parent at any time during 1979, or 80.

Educational Cost: The total cost of attending an institution offering postsecondary education course work for a full academic year. Factors included in calculating educational costs are: (1) tuition and fees; (2) living expenses, and (3) miscellaneous expenses, i.e., books, supplies.

Expenditures: Funds awarded to Pell Grant recipients through either the regular or the alternate disbursement system for an award period.

Expected Disbursement: The amount of money expected to be received by a Pell Grant recipient based on a student's SEI, educational costs and expected enrollment status. Expected disbursements do not necessarily correspond with actual grant expenditures.

Family Income: One of the primary factors considered in determining eligibility for a Pell Grant. In this report family income is considered to be the sum of a family's adjusted gross income, non-taxable income (including Social Security benefits), and one-half of any veteran's educational benefits received by the applicant.

Grant Level: The amount of money expected to be received by a Pell Grant recipient for a year. The grant level is based on the Pell Student Eligibility Index (SEI), the educational cost and the enrollment status (full-time, 3/4 time, half-time). In general, educational costs must exceed the SEI by about 150 for a full-time student to qualify for the minimum award of \$150. For the lowest SEI of zero, the grant level may be half of the educational costs, subject to an overall maximum of \$1,750.

Independent Recipient: An individual receiving a Pell Grant who is not dependent on his or her family for financial support. To be considered independent, an individual must not have:

- (1) lived with a parent for more than six weeks in 1979, or 80; or
- (2) been listed as an exemption on the parent's income tax form for any one of the above years, or
- (3) received financial assistance worth over \$750 from the parent at any time during 79, or 80.

Institution: Schools participating in the Pell Program. Institutions are classified in the following manner:

- o Five Year or More - schools offering programs of at least five years in duration.
- o Four Year No Graduate - schools offering programs leading to an undergraduate degree only.
- o Three to Four Year - schools requiring at least three but less than four years of course work, and awarding a degree or a certificate of proficiency.

- o Two to Three Year - schools requiring at least two but less than three years of course work, and awarding a degree or a certificate of proficiency. (Often these are community colleges).
- o One Year But Less Than Two Years - schools requiring course work of at least one but less than two years, and awarding degrees or certificates of proficiency.
- o Six Months But Less Than One Year - schools requiring course work of at least six months but less than one year, and awarding degrees or certificates of proficiency. (Often these are technical or secretarial schools).

MDE: Multiple Data Entry. Process by which an individual can apply for a Pell using any one of the following four different application forms:

- o The College Scholarship Service's Financial Aid Form (FAF);
- o The American College Testing Program's Family Financial Statement (FFS);
- o The U.S. Department of Education's Basic Grant Application;
- o The Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency's Application for State Grant and Basic Grant (PHEAA).

MISAA: Middle-Income Student Assistance Act. Act passed by Congress in 1970 which expanded eligibility for Pell Grants.

N: Number. The number of applicants, recipients or other values found in each table cell.

Net Asset Level: Estimated monetary value of an applicant's (or applicant's family if applicant is a dependent) property minus the applicant's liabilities. Factors considered in estimating net asset level include the value of the applicant's home, investments, business, cash and savings, farm, and debt.

Non-Qualified Applicant: Individual who has submitted an official application for a Pell Grant but has been determined ineligible to receive a grant because of insufficient financial need. A non-qualified applicant will have an SEI greater than 1600.

Official Application: The first application to be processed by the central processor.

Payment Schedule: A table showing a full-time student's Scheduled Award for a given award period. The Payment Schedule also includes the Disbursement Schedules which are tables showing the grant amounts three-quarter and half-time students would receive for an academic year.

PELL: Pell Grant. One of six major financial aid programs offered by the office of Student Financial Assistance to assist individuals in furthering their postsecondary education.

PHEAA: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency. Organization which collects information needed to determine student eligibility for various types of financial aid. One of four sources through which an individual can apply for a Pell Grant. (See MDE for listing of other sources).

Qualified Applicant: Individual who has submitted an official application for a Pell Grant and has been determined eligible to receive a grant award. A qualified applicant has an SEI of 1600 or less.

R%: Row Percent. The number of responses in each cell within a row as a percent of the total number of responses in the row.

Regular Disbursement System: Method by which most students are paid Pell Grant Awards. Institutions on the Regular Disbursement System receive funds during the year, with the amount of funds received based on the projected number of students attending the institution. Students then receive Pell Grant payments directly from the institution where they are enrolled.

Scheduled Award: The amount that a full-time student enrolled for a full academic year is entitled to receive for a given year.

SEI: Student Eligibility Index. Number given to applicant, based on applicant's financial strength as indicated by factors such as family income, net assets, and household size; which is combined with applicant's educational cost and enrollment status (full-time, 3/4 time, half-time) to determine applicant's grant level. For a given educational cost and enrollment status, a lower SEI results in a higher grant level. The Student Eligibility Index will be called the Student Aid Index (SAI) starting with the 1982-83 application processing year.

SER: Student Eligibility Report. A report provided to an applicant showing the amount of the applicant's expected family contribution. The applicant must submit an SER to the institution he or she plans to attend before a Pell Grant will be awarded.

SVR: Student Validation Roster. Report filled out by institutions and returned to the Department of Education at the end of each fiscal year, which verifies each recipient's status and the actual amount paid to the recipient.

Unofficial Application: Any Pell Grant application form or MDE record (other than a Supplemental Form) received by the central processor subsequent to processing the first application.

Valid Application: An application from an individual from which an SEI can be calculated.

Validation: The process by which a small percentage of Pell applicants is selected and required to present to their financial aid officers certain documents, such as Federal Income Tax Return 1040 or 1040A, and W-2 statements which confirm the accuracy of the information on the student's application form.