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ABSTRACT

This document is a report of statistical data on the characteristics of households and individuals receiving noncash benefits in 1984. The data were obtained from the March 1985 Current Population Survey (CPS) conducted by the Bureau of the Census. The report covers data on: The Food Stamp Program; the National School Lunch Program; public and other subsidized rental housing; Medicare health insurance; Medicaid health insurance; CHAMPUS, VA, or military health insurance; and employer or union provided pension plans and group health insurance plans. There are two types of recipients for these noncash benefits: means-tested (those whose household income falls below a specified level) and non means-tested. In 1984, 88% of the households in the United States received at least one noncash benefit, an increase from 1983 of approximately 972,000 households. Households receiving at least one means-tested benefit did not change significantly from 1983 to 1984, but those households receiving nonmeans-tested benefits increased from 69.8 million to 70.7 million from 1983 to 1984. The body of this report consists of tables showing the collected data. Also included are extensive appendices which include information on : (1) definitions of terms and demographics; (2) sources and reliability of estimates; (3) underreporting; and (4) facsimiles of the 1985 CPS questionnaires. (CG)

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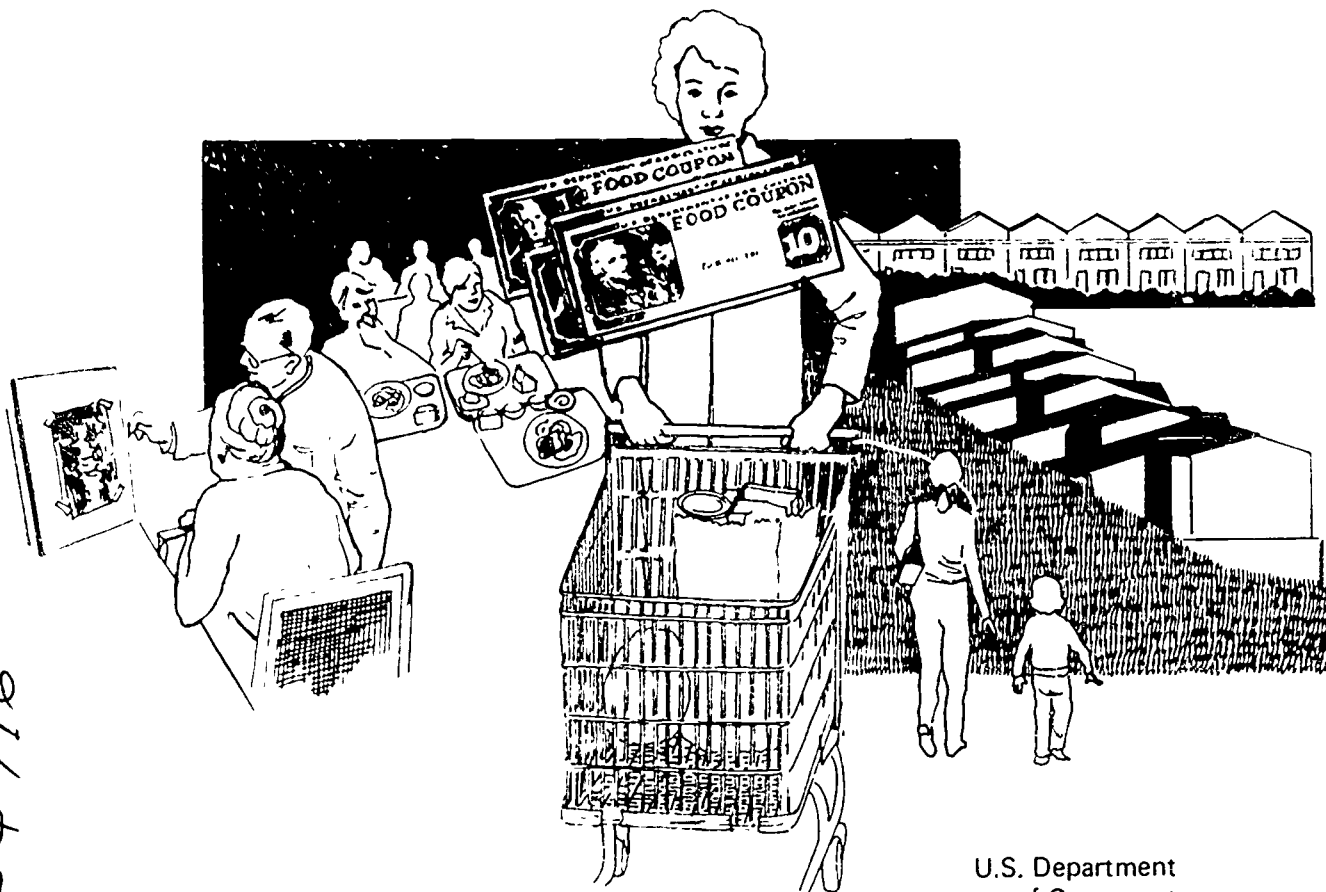
Consumer Income

Series P-60, No. 150

Characteristics of Households and Persons Receiving Selected Noncash Benefits: 1984

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**Characteristics of
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1984**



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SYMBOLS USED IN TABLES

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
 - B Base less than 75,000.
 - NA Not available.
 - X Not applicable.
 - r Revised.
-

Characteristics of Households and Persons Receiving Selected Noncash Benefits: 1984

NOTE

Estimates in this report are based on a sample that includes households from both the 1970 census-based sample design and the new 1980 census-based design. Since this overlap in the sample design does not permit the development of estimates for metropolitan, nonmetropolitan, farm, and nonfarm categories that are comparable to either the 1980 or 1970 census definitions, figures for these residence categories have been omitted. The estimates in this report for 1983 and 1984 reflect the introduction of new survey weighting procedures for the Spanish-origin population. See the section on revised survey procedures for a detailed explanation of these changes.

INTRODUCTION

This report contains data on the characteristics of households and persons receiving noncash benefits in 1984. These data were obtained from the March 1985 Current Population Survey (CPS) conducted by the Bureau of the Census. Noncash benefits can be defined as benefits received in a form other than money that serve to enhance or improve the economic well-being of the recipient. Data collection in March 1985 concentrated on two major categories of noncash benefits: those usually defined as public transfers and employer- or union-provided benefits to employees. In the area of public noncash transfers, the survey covered the following programs: the Food Stamp Program, the National School Lunch Program, public and other subsidized rental housing, Medicare health insurance, Medicaid health insurance, and CHAMPUS, VA, or military health insurance. Data were collected for two types of employer- or union-provided noncash benefits: pension plans and group health insurance plans. The income data in this report are limited to money income before the payment of Federal, State, local, or Social Security (FICA) taxes or any other deductions. They do not include the monetary value of any noncash benefits these households received.

HIGHLIGHTS

In 1984, 76.7 million, or 88 percent, of the households in the United States received at least one noncash benefit covered in this survey. This was an increase from 1983 of about 972,000 households. The number of households receiving at least one means-tested noncash benefit, which included food stamps, free or reduced-price school lunches, publicly owned or subsidized rental housing, and Medicaid was 14.6 million in 1984, not significantly different from the 1983 figure. Households receiving nonmeans-tested benefits, which included Medicare, regular-price school lunches, employer- or union-provided pension plans, and employer- or

union-provided group health plans increased from 69.8 million in 1983 to 70.7 million in 1984.

Means-Tested Noncash Benefits

To qualify for means-tested benefits, household income or assets (resources) must fall below a specified level. The market value of noncash benefits intended for the low-income population was estimated to be \$51.5 billion in 1984, \$33.3 billion of which was in the form of Medicaid. Means-tested cash assistance totaled \$28.8 billion in 1984.¹

In 1984, the number of households with one or more members covered by Medicaid (8.3 million), the number of households receiving food stamps (7.1 million), and the number of households containing one or more children receiving free or reduced-price school lunches (5.6 million) showed no statistically significant change from 1983.

About one-half of the households receiving means-tested noncash benefits had incomes below the poverty level in 1984 (table A).² The poverty rate for households receiving food stamps was 72 percent; the rate was 60 percent for households with one or more members covered by Medicaid, 53 percent for households receiving free or reduced-price school lunches, and 54 percent for households in public or other subsidized rental housing.³ None of the poverty rates were statistically different from the 1983 estimates.

About 61 percent of the households below the poverty level received some form of means-tested noncash benefits in 1984, an increase of about 2-percentage points over the

¹For further details concerning the valuation of noncash benefits, see Technical Paper 55, *Estimates of Poverty Including the Value of Non-cash Benefits: 1984*.

²For this report, the poverty status of a household is based on the poverty status of the household's primary family or individual. The official poverty definition is based on all families and unrelated individuals and is based on cash income only.

³The percentage of households receiving free or reduced-price school lunches and the percentage residing in subsidized housing were not significantly different from one another.

Table A. Households Receiving Means-Tested Noncash Benefits—Number, Percent Below the Poverty Level, and Percent of Poor Receiving Benefits: 1984 and 1983

(Households as of March of the following year. Households are classified according to poverty status of the primary family or individual)

Type of means-tested benefit	All households			Percent of households below the poverty level			Percent of all poor households receiving noncash benefits		
	Number (thousands)		Percent change	1984	1983 ^f	Difference (1984 minus 1983 ^f)	Difference (1984 minus 1983 ^f)		
	1984	1983 ^f					1984	1983 ^f	
All households	86,789	85,290	*1.8	13.7	14.5	*-0.8	(X)	(X)	(X)
Households with one or more means-tested benefits ¹	14,594	14,601	-	49.7	50.4	-0.7	61.1	59.4	*1.7
Households receiving food stamps	7,061	7,207	-2.0	72.5	71.9	0.6	43.0	41.9	1.1
Households receiving free or reduced-price school lunches	5,637	5,688	-0.9	52.8	52.7	0.1	² 66.3	² 64.5	* ¹ 1.8
Households residing in publicly owned or other subsidized housing	3,588	3,254	*10.3	53.8	52.4	1.4	² 25.8	² 22.7	* ³ 3.1
Households with one or more members covered by Medicaid	8,323	8,186	1.7	60.5	60.5	-	42.3	40.0	* ² 3

*Significant at the .05 level.

**Significant between the .05 and .10 levels.

- Rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹Detail does not add because some households have noncash benefits from more than one source.

²Based on poor households with school children 5 to 18 years old.

³Based on poor households in renter-occupied housing.

1983 figure. The percentage of poor households with school children receiving free or reduced-price school lunches (66 percent), with persons covered by Medicaid (42 percent), and those residing in public or other subsidized rental housing (26 percent) were all higher than in 1983.

The 7.1 million households receiving *food stamps* during 1984 accounted for 8 percent of all households (table B). The median total money income for these households was \$6,130, or 27 percent of the median income for all households. About 72 percent of all food stamp households had total money incomes below the poverty level in 1984, 83 percent had incomes below 125 percent of the poverty level. Although only 8 percent of all households received food stamps, there were several subgroups with much higher rates of food stamp reciprocity. (See table B.) These include households with Black householders (25 percent), those with householders of Spanish origin (17 percent), and family households maintained by women with no husbands present (29 percent). The mean annual face value of food stamps received by all food stamp households in 1984 was \$1,070.

Free or reduced-price school lunches were received by children in 21 percent of all households with school children aged 5 to 18 years. About 46 percent of households maintained by women (no husband present) with children in school received free or reduced-price school lunches. The South, which contains about 35 percent of all households with school children 5 to 18 years old, accounted for about 42

percent of the total 5.6 million households receiving free or reduced-price school lunches. (See table C.) About 66 percent of the 4.5 million poverty households with school children received school lunches at a reduced price or for free.

About 12 percent of the 30.9 million renter-occupied households were residing in *publicly owned or other subsidized housing* in March 1985. Twenty-six percent of the 7.5 million renter-occupied households below the poverty level reside in public or subsidized housing. Thirty-two percent of the households residing in public or subsidized housing had a householder 65 years old or over.

Of the 8.3 million households with members covered by *Medicaid*, 5.0 million (about 60 percent) had incomes below the poverty level. The median income for households with Medicaid coverage was \$6,780, or 30 percent of the median income for all households. Medicaid covered 42 percent of all poor households and 40 percent of all poor households with a householder 65 years and over. Of all households with Medicaid coverage, 67 percent had a White householder, 30 percent had a Black householder, and 12 percent had a householder of Spanish origin.

Public Nonmeans-Tested Noncash Benefits

Households receiving public nonmeans-tested benefits are not required to meet income or asset guidelines. Two major public programs are covered in this report: Medicare and regular-price school lunches. (All school lunches served at schools participating in the National School Lunch Program

Table B. Percent of Households Receiving Means-Tested Noncash Benefits, by Selected Characteristics: 1984

(Households as of March 1985. Households are classified according to the race of the family or nonfamily householder)

Characteristic	Number (thousands)	Percent				
		Total ¹	Food stamps	Free or reduced- price school lunches ²	Public or other subsidized housing ³	Medicaid
Total	86,789	100.0	8.1	21.4	11.6	9.6
White	75,328	100.0	6.0	16.0	8.9	7.4
Black	9,480	100.0	25.0	51.0	24.8	26.6
Spanish origin ⁴	4,883	100.0	17.2	42.6	12.6	20.7
Households with—						
Children under 19 years old	34,552	100.0	13.3	21.4	14.4	12.7
Female family householder, no husband present	10,129	100.0	29.1	46.0	25.1	31.9
Householder 65 years old and over	18,155	100.0	6.0	33.7	25.8	13.1
Residence in the South	29,581	100.0	9.2	26.2	12.7	8.5

¹Includes households not receiving means-tested noncash benefits, not shown separately.

²Based on households with school children 5 to 18 years old.

³Based on households in renter-occupied housing.

⁴Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table C. Percent Distribution of Means-Tested Noncash Benefit Households, by Selected Characteristics: 1984

(Households as of March 1985. Households are classified according to the race of the family or nonfamily householder)

Characteristic	Food stamps	Free or reduced-price school lunches	Public or other subsidized housing	Medicaid
	Total thousands	7,061	5,637	3,588	8,323
Percent distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	63.6	61.7	60.9	66.7
Black	33.5	34.2	36.6	30.3
Spanish origin ¹	11.9	17.1	10.1	12.1
Households with—				
Children under 19 years old	65.0	100.0	47.9	52.7
Female family householder, no husband present	41.8	47.4	37.9	38.8
Householder 65 years old and over	15.4	3.3	32.2	28.6
Residence in the South	38.4	42.4	34.8	30.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

are subsidized.) In 1984, the number of households with one or more members covered by Medicare (21.3 million), and the number of households with school children receiving regular-price school lunches (11.1 million) were significantly higher than in 1983. (See table D).

About 25 percent of all households in the United States contained one or more persons covered by Medicare during 1984. Of these, about 83 percent had a householder 65 years old or over. The median income of Medicare households was \$13,510 in 1984. About 15 percent of the households with

members covered by Medicare were below the poverty level in 1984.

The 11.1 million households containing one or more children that usually purchased *regular-price school lunches* in 1984 represented 42 percent of all households with school children 5 to 18 years old. The median income for these households was \$32,180 in 1984, about 19 percent higher than the median income for all households with school children and about 44 percent higher than the median income for all households.

Table D. Households Receiving Nonmeans-Tested Noncash Benefits—Number, Median Income, and Percent Below Poverty Level: 1984 and 1983

(Households as of March of the following year. Households are classified according to the poverty status of the primary family or individual)

Type of nonmeans-tested benefit	All households						Percent of households below the poverty level		
	Total			Median income ¹ (in 1984 dollars)			1984	1983 ^f	Dif-fer-ence (1984 minus 1983 ^f)
	Number (thousands)		Per-cent change	Value (dollars)		Per-cent change			
	1984	1983 ^f		1984	1983 ^f				
All households	86,789	85,290	*1.8	22,415	21,911	*2.3	13.7	14.5	*-0.8
Households with one or more nonmeans-tested benefits ²	70,723	69,808	*1.3	25,584	24,986	*2.4	7.6	8.1	*-0.5
Households with one or more members covered by Medicare	21,346	20,821	*2.5	13,512	13,138	*2.8	15.4	16.6	*-1.2
Households receiving regular-price school lunches	11,084	10,722	*3.4	32,176	31,659	1.0	5.8	5.9	-0.1
Households with one or more members with an employer- or union-provided pension plan	37,959	37,632	0.9	33,599	32,585	*3.1	2.1	2.3	**0.2
Households with one or more members with an employer- or union-provided group health insurance plan ³	49,608	48,991	*1.3	31,072	30,175	*3.0	3.4	3.6	-0.2

*Significant at the .05 level.

**Significant between the .05 and .10 levels.

¹For standard errors on median incomes see table 1.

²Detail does not add because some households have noncash benefits from more than one source.

³Includes only workers with group health insurance plans which were paid for in part (or all) by an employer or union.

Employer- or Union-Provided Noncash Benefits

Two of the most important employer-provided noncash benefits are pension plans and group health insurance plans. The number of households in 1984 with one or more workers covered by an employer- or union-provided pension plan was 38.0 million, showing no statistically significant change from 1983. Households with members covered by group health insurance plans paid for, at least in part, by their employer or union increased by 617,000 to 49.6 million. Households in which one or more persons were covered by a *pension plan at work* during 1984 represented about 44 percent of all households and 58 percent of all households with a working householder.

During 1984, households in which one or more members were covered by a *group health plan at work* that was paid for, in full or in part, by an employer or union represented 57 percent of all households and 75 percent of households in which the householder worked during 1984.

REVISED SURVEY PROCEDURES

The note at the beginning of this report mentions revisions to survey procedures and estimation techniques introduced in the March 1985 CPS. The first was the change to a sample

design based on the 1980 census. The second was the implementation of new survey weighting procedures for the Spanish population.

During the period from April 1984 through June 1985 the Bureau of the Census was systematically introducing a new sample design for the Current Population Survey. The purposes of this new sample design are to update the sampling frame to the 1980-census base, to improve survey efficiency, and to improve the quality of the survey estimates. By March 1985, approximately 60 percent of the sample was based on the new 1980-based sampling frame. Most geographic areas selected for the new sampling frame, about 80 percent, were also included in the 1970-based design.

While the effect of the new sample design is small on estimates of income and poverty, its introduction has temporarily prevented the development of estimates for metropolitan, nonmetropolitan, farm, and nonfarm residence categories. Since the mixed 1970 and 1980 based sampling frame cannot provide figures that are comparable to either the 1970 or 1980 census definitions for these geographic areas, they have been omitted from this report. Publication of data by residence categories will resume when estimates can be derived using the full sample from the 1980 based survey design.

The estimates in this report for 1984 and 1983 are also based on revised survey weighting procedures for persons of Spanish origin. In previous years the estimation procedures used in this survey involved the inflation of weighted sample results to independent estimates of the noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race. There was, therefore, no specific control of the survey estimates for the Spanish population. During the last several years, the Bureau of the Census has developed independent population controls for the Spanish population by sex and detailed age groups and revised weighting procedures to incorporate these new controls. It should be noted that the independent population estimates include some, but not all, illegal immigrants.

NOTE ON LIMITATIONS AND DATA QUALITY

Although these data on noncash benefits provide information on the characteristics of households and persons receiving benefits, the data have some important limitations which must be noted before the results shown in this report are examined in detail.

1. The first limitation is the use of gross annual household income and poverty status based on gross annual income to classify households. It should be kept in mind that, of the public noncash transfer programs covered in this report, only the School Lunch Program uses annual income to determine eligibility for participation. Almost all "means-tested" noncash transfer benefits are based, instead, on monthly or quarterly income "accounting" periods. Households with periodically low monthly or quarterly income but relatively high annual income may legally qualify for benefits. In addition, eligibility for benefits for most types of in-kind programs are based on "countable" income (i.e., gross income less certain types of excluded income and other allowable deductions). For example, the Food Stamp Program, which uses a monthly or quarterly accounting period, provides a standard deduction for all applicants and additional allowances for those with large housing (shelter) or medical care costs relative to income.

It should also be noted that most means-tested noncash transfer programs require an "asset" or "resource" eligibility test in addition to the income test. Therefore, low income alone does not guarantee eligibility. Finally, rules for eligibility may vary from State to State, as in the Medicaid program, and even from locality to locality, as in several public housing programs. The combined effect of these factors—the monthly or quarterly income accounting period, the income exclusions and deductions, the asset tests, and the variation in some programs by

State and locality—may result in patterns of noncash benefit reciprocity which are not fully explained by the annual gross income data presented in this report. Caution should be used, therefore, when examining the annual money income levels and their relationship to program eligibility.

2. A second limitation concerns household membership recorded in the survey. Household membership is defined as of the interview date in March 1985. However, most questions on noncash benefits referred to respective calendar years. In some cases, therefore, household members present during part or all of 1984 may have moved out or died by the time the survey was conducted. In other households, some persons may have been members of that household for only a short time. Current membership, therefore, may not always reflect the true economic status of the household during the year. Household members who contributed significantly to the total household income may have entered or left the household during the year prior to the interview in March 1985. Other individuals with little or no income and, hence, eligible for many noncash benefits, may have moved into households with relatively high incomes.
3. A third limitation which should be kept in mind, especially when examining the Medicare and Medicaid data, is that the CPS sample universe is limited to the civilian noninstitutional population. Persons residing in institutions (such as nursing homes, mental health facilities, and prisons), at the time of the interview in March were excluded from all estimates. The estimation procedure used in this survey involved the inflation of weighted sample results to independent estimates of the total civilian noninstitutional population of the United States by age, race, and sex. These independent estimates are based on the 1980 Census of Population.
4. A final limitation involves data quality. A summary evaluation of data quality for the noncash benefit data is presented in appendix A of this report.

VALUATION OF NONCASH BENEFITS

In August 1985, the Census Bureau released Technical Paper 55, *Estimates of Poverty Including the Value of Non-cash Benefits: 1984*. This technical paper presented estimates of poverty based on both money income and the value of selected noncash benefits. By including the value of noncash benefits the report indicates that the number of poor in 1984 would be reduced by between 8 and 33 percent from the current money income poverty definition.

Table 1. Households and Persons in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income										Below current poverty level			
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
ALL HOUSEHOLDS															
Total	86 789	2 168	4 716	6 165	5 287	5 576	4 979	9 871	48 004	22 415	102	27 464	101	11 887	13.7
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(E)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	16 348	381	1 127	1 361	1 049	1 079	986	1 922	10 443	23 550	274	28 645	227	2 479	13.5
Midwest	21 697	565	1 096	1 644	1 326	1 296	1 198	2 489	12 084	22 586	213	26 812	188	2 671	13.2
South	29 581	609	1 930	2 068	1 986	2 224	1 828	3 538	15 197	20 823	171	26 203	174	4 570	15.4
West	17 163	413	563	1 112	927	976	968	1 922	10 280	24 457	224	29 450	212	1 967	11.5
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	75 328	1 571	3 404	4 953	4 342	4 653	4 230	6 547	43 626	23 647	119	28 597	111	6 535	11.3
Black	9 480	525	1 232	1 091	635	806	645	1 128	3 216	13 471	259	17 966	221	3 009	31.7
Spanish origin	4 883	192	415	452	391	380	342	571	2 140	16 992	426	21 129	412	1 260	26.2
Type of Household															
Family households	62 706	1 187	1 843	2 716	3 026	3 488	3 281	6 787	40 405	26 651	117	31 285	123	7 277	11.6
Married-couple families	50 350	534	812	1 419	1 933	2 453	2 394	5 233	35 772	29 688	145	34 232	140	3 488	6.9
Male householder, no wife present	2 228	64	58	109	133	142	125	228	1 370	24 551	572	28 417	588	292	13.1
Female householder, no husband present	10 129	569	1 175	1 190	862	872	763	1 336	3 263	13 473	216	17 265	198	3 498	34.5
Nonfamily households	24 082	1 001	2 873	3 468	2 259	2 110	1 698	3 074	7 600	12 987	150	17 514	140	4 610	19.1
Male householder	10 114	428	714	1 001	747	837	678	1 313	3 397	17 248	227	21 820	248	1 820	15.1
Female householder	13 968	573	2 159	2 468	1 512	1 272	1 022	1 761	3 203	10 538	152	14 397	151	3 060	22.0
Age of Householder															
15 to 24 years	5 438	326	455	493	550	601	481	829	1 703	14 026	251	16 644	230	1 486	27.3
25 to 34 years	20 013	488	758	960	901	1 189	1 105	2 604	12 028	23 735	185	26 178	160	2 805	14.0
35 to 44 years	17 481	383	470	595	587	731	659	1 640	12 417	29 784	253	33 389	230	1 932	11.1
45 to 54 years	12 828	310	408	448	480	512	518	1 081	8 871	31 516	337	36 003	306	1 355	10.7
55 to 64 years	13 073	412	645	809	741	810	684	1 364	7 610	24 094	307	30 518	310	1 626	12.4
65 years and over	16 155	250	1 980	2 881	2 029	1 755	1 532	2 352	5 378	12 799	144	18 279	182	2 683	14.8
Mean age of householder	47.7	43.7	55.1	58.6	53.2	50.2	49.6	47.1	45.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	48.6	(X)
Size of Household															
One person (living alone)	20 602	948	2 799	3 322	2 076	1 912	1 528	2 654	5 363	11 512	123	15 327	131	3 936	19.1
Two persons	27 389	558	852	1 385	1 724	1 840	1 657	3 834	15 440	22 814	186	27 673	179	2 622	9.6
Three persons	15 485	317	503	658	654	718	710	1 559	10 347	27 929	274	31 963	245	1 858	12.0
Four persons	13 631	203	324	430	438	559	472	1 187	10 017	31 034	255	34 891	264	1 602	11.8
Five persons	6 108	76	121	231	230	249	235	494	4 472	30 824	375	35 499	430	941	15.4
Six persons	2 299	42	78	96	95	107	102	219	1 583	28 312	730	33 489	686	497	21.6
Seven persons or more	1 296	23	41	65	72	94	75	125	803	26 289	1 006	31 132	834	431	33.2
Mean size of household	2.86	2.14	1.64	1.94	2.16	2.29	2.33	2.44	3.03	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.71	(X)
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old															
Households with children under 18 years old	33 298	625	1 387	1 638	1 526	1 735	1 577	3 340	21 269	26 343	152	29 979	159	5 726	17.2
Households with children under 6 years old	15 752	431	814	906	799	967	833	1 646	9 357	23 976	232	26 677	211	3 329	21.1
Households with no children under 18 years old	53 490	1 343	3 329	4 547	3 781	3 842	3 401	6 534	26 735	19 992	129	25 688	130	6 161	11.5
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hhdns.	65 969	2 166	4 716	6 162	5 257	5 501	4 884	9 730	47 532	22 425	104	27 475	102	11 868	13.8
Worked	62 232	894	1 197	2 206	2 579	3 360	3 138	7 023	41 834	27 394	111	32 140	122	5 009	8.0
Worked at full-time jobs	55 451	559	861	1 406	1 911	2 678	2 633	6 117	39 485	29 140	140	33 678	129	3 340	6.0
40 weeks or more	49 409	325	240	764	1 325	2 126	2 171	5 279	37 179	30 791	127	35 364	138	1 797	3.6
27 to 39 weeks	2 575	44	76	191	234	253	193	379	1 204	18 789	483	22 553	433	385	15.0
26 weeks or less	3 487	189	345	451	352	299	289	459	1 102	13 403	359	17 626	353	1 158	33.4
Worked at part-time jobs	6 781	335	536	800	668	682	505	906	2 349	14 326	267	19 565	316	1 670	24.6
40 weeks or more	3 869	60	224	411	387	405	296	547	1 520	16 086	335	21 672	442	668	17.3
27 to 39 weeks	687	31	53	91	58	79	50	102	223	14 096	658	17 916	761	174	25.3
26 weeks or less	2 225	224	259	298	224	198	159	256	606	11 353	391	16 410	531	828	37.2
Did not work	23 737	1 272	3 519	3 977	2 678	2 141	1 748	2 707	5 698	10 494	116	15 246	134	6 858	26.9



Table 1. Households and Persons in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands Households as of March 1985 For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income												Below current poverty level	
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
Weeks of Unemployment in 1984 of Householder															
Total	11 021	551	793	979	958	907	797	1 456	4 580	16 670	219	20 598	216	2 780	25.2
1 to 4 weeks	3 446	108	182	167	207	229	225	485	1 882	21 540	427	25 136	428	516	15.0
5 to 14 weeks	3 066	77	178	219	287	289	248	429	1 342	17 339	402	21 312	390	590	19.2
15 to 26 weeks	2 344	103	174	285	195	226	180	310	871	15 128	465	13 939	421	678	28.9
27 weeks or more	2 165	263	281	307	268	163	144	232	506	9 649	284	14 161	407	995	46.0
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings	63 013	897	1 194	2 208	2 603	3 437	3 233	7 159	42 282	27 307	109	32 051	121	5 023	8.0
Without earnings	23 775	1 271	3 522	3 977	2 684	2 140	1 746	2 713	5 723	10 507	118	15 305	135	6 864	28.9
Tenure															
Owner occupied	55 845	841	1 764	2 825	2 702	2 972	2 800	5 672	36 269	27 282	130	32 055	135	4 388	7.9
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	30 943	1 327	2 952	3 360	2 585	2 605	2 178	4 199	11 735	15 493	123	19 178	124	7 499	24.2
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT															
Total	10 129	569	1 175	1 190	962	872	763	1 336	3 263	13 473	216	17 265	198	3 498	34.5
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	2 390	75	340	323	209	190	156	281	816	13 419	510	17 918	430	873	36.5
Midwest	2 421	123	340	303	215	188	157	337	760	13 190	519	16 834	398	886	38.6
South	3 588	295	377	379	379	352	317	470	1 019	12 597	296	16 073	316	1 223	34.1
West	1 729	76	118	185	159	143	132	249	667	15 927	452	19 438	449	516	29.9
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	6 941	313	604	889	604	561	538	969	2 682	15 874	264	19 510	258	1 878	27.1
Black	2 964	236	555	489	335	300	213	326	510	9 008	278	11 934	255	1 533	51.7
Spanish origin	905	72	169	147	102	73	77	84	180	9 066	609	12 472	620	483	53.4
Age of Householder															
15 to 24 years	784	121	207	150	93	55	54	40	64	6 079	306	8 733	519	556	70.9
25 to 34 years	2 610	210	454	426	257	260	195	326	482	9 589	326	12 663	302	1 278	49.0
35 to 44 years	2 545	129	241	236	228	243	191	368	892	15 056	400	17 543	349	813	32.0
45 to 54 years	1 599	58	114	122	114	92	118	238	746	18 708	636	21 900	544	390	22.0
55 to 64 years	1 137	37	79	104	101	92	74	137	513	18 088	775	21 418	654	250	24.4
65 years and over	1 454	15	80	151	169	131	131	211	565	16 134	569	21 293	623	209	22.0
Mean age of householder	44.4	34.9	37.0	40.7	44.7	43.9	45.3	45.9	49.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	37.4	(X)
Size of Household															
Two persons	4 406	251	487	434	442	395	401	637	1 359	13 712	271	16 760	273	1 057	24.0
Three persons	3 020	182	345	374	256	254	208	417	974	13 567	432	17 102	368	1 078	35.7
Four persons	1 528	85	211	195	158	136	87	156	501	12 132	502	17 552	561	738	48.3
Five persons	659	24	65	107	56	41	34	78	254	15 140	1 141	19 946	894	316	47.9
Six persons	309	14	46	47	28	27	24	26	98	11 847	1 097	17 916	1 347	182	58.7
Seven persons or more	296	3	20	33	23	20	8	23	76	13 697	2 051	18 744	1 372	127	61.4
Mean size of household	3.04	2.90	3.07	3.23	3.02	3.00	2.82	2.90	3.10	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.42	(X)
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old															
Households with children under 18 years old	6 843	518	1 020	972	682	640	486	883	1 630	10 891	212	14 168	198	3 126	45.7
Households with children under 6 years old	2 811	276	589	510	267	236	182	278	493	7 787	316	11 866	292	1 707	60.7
Households with no children under 18 years old	3 288	51	154	217	280	232	267	453	1 632	19 862	450	23 671	415	372	11.3
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian holders	10 129	569	1 175	1 190	962	872	763	1 336	3 263	13 473	216	17 265	198	3 498	34.5
Worked	6 253	142	330	523	563	596	540	1 018	2 542	16 899	228	20 215	253	1 313	21.0
Worked at full-time jobs	4 981	48	155	304	423	465	452	873	2 261	18 580	268	21 729	281	713	14.3
40 weeks or more	4 227	10	45	154	289	404	389	804	2 132	20 127	268	23 298	302	337	8.0
27 to 39 weeks	234	5	13	27	52	23	27	30	58	12 182	1 033	16 288	1 218	69	29.7
26 weeks or less	520	33	97	123	82	38	37	39	71	7 721	416	11 431	865	307	59.0
Worked at part-time jobs	1 271	95	175	220	141	131	87	143	281	10 110	435	14 293	521	600	47.2
40 weeks or more	717	20	80	104	89	90	67	111	178	12 410	559	16 177	887	244	34.1
27 to 39 weeks	112	7	20	18	12	9	9	9	28	9 716	1 682	13 266	1 453	62	55.3
26 weeks or less	442	87	95	98	40	32	12	23	75	6 504	351	11 469	941	293	68.3
Did not work	3 876	426	844	666	399	276	223	320	721	7 506	206	12 505	293	2 185	56.4

Table 1. Households and Persons in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands Households as of March 1985 For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income												Below current poverty level	
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
Weeks of Unemployment in 1984 of Householder															
Total	1 596	154	271	302	210	125	127	165	242	8 341	311	11 464	346	857	53.7
1 to 4 weeks	506	50	68	68	52	34	42	73	118	11 031	1 069	14 393	756	218	43.1
5 to 14 weeks	435	31	72	69	67	44	41	53	57	9 177	508	11 270	544	213	49.0
15 to 26 weeks	317	29	57	90	41	29	21	19	31	7 015	323	9 421	563	202	63.8
27 weeks or more	338	44	73	74	51	18	22	20	35	6 737	405	9 337	715	224	68.3
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings	6 249	141	328	523	563	596	540	1 016	2 542	16 908	228	20 227	253	1 309	20.9
Without earnings	3 880	428	847	666	399	276	223	320	721	7 496	203	12 493	293	2 189	56.4
Tenure															
Owner occupied	4 716	118	215	311	341	366	371	702	2 292	19 522	329	23 098	334	758	16.1
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	5 413	451	960	879	621	506	392	634	970	9 178	194	12 182	188	2 739	50.6
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER															
Total	18 155	250	1 980	2 861	2 029	1 755	1 532	2 352	5 376	12 799	144	18 279	182	2 683	14.8
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(R)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	4 165	49	428	658	463	411	346	521	1 289	13 027	304	18 899	388	530	12.7
Midwest	4 595	65	389	777	570	422	421	623	1 328	12 943	266	17 425	296	556	12.1
South	6 304	91	982	959	680	645	487	755	1 707	11 710	200	17 719	337	1 332	21.1
West	3 091	46	182	487	315	276	278	454	1 052	14 651	301	19 856	406	265	8.6
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	16 406	189	1 592	2 510	1 831	1 605	1 418	2 207	5 053	13 339	148	18 790	185	2 088	12.7
Black	1 556	60	369	337	188	136	99	120	249	7 672	320	12 042	415	566	36.4
Spanish origin	497	7	93	110	56	43	39	44	105	9 229	823	14 045	1 043	137	27.5
Type of Household															
Family households	9 806	61	223	641	901	1 013	970	1 605	4 391	18 296	216	24 311	282	713	7.3
Married-couple families	8 057	42	133	471	702	860	813	1 356	3 679	18 616	233	24 876	319	476	5.9
Male householder, no present	295	4	11	19	29	23	25	37	.47	19 886	1 277	23 770	1 438	27	9.2
Female householder, no husband present	1 454	15	80	151	169	131	131	211	565	16 134	569	21 293	623	209	14.4
Nonfamily households	8 350	189	1 757	2 240	1 128	741	563	747	985	7 488	94	11 195	169	1 970	23.6
Male householder	1 693	34	285	409	216	162	151	160	256	8 887	312	12 836	409	319	18.9
Female householder	6 656	155	1 472	1 830	911	580	411	568	729	7 323	73	10 777	184	1 651	24.8
Size of Household															
One person (living alone)	8 111	184	1 756	2 213	1 086	712	544	709	907	7 390	67	10 910	166	1 913	23.6
Two persons	8 124	55	189	572	842	919	856	1 405	3 286	17 064	194	22 684	295	540	6.7
Three persons	1 239	10	24	52	75	78	87	174	729	24 710	771	29 332	830	110	8.9
Four persons	377	-	6	19	17	28	16	36	256	29 460	1 618	32 907	1 490	45	12.3
Five persons	150	-	-	13	3	7	11	13	103	29 485	3 066	34 338	2 703	26	17.6
Six persons	82	1	-	6	3	10	2	10	50	28 162	3 089	35 758	5 411	21	26.0
Seven persons or more	73	-	5	7	3	1	5	5	46	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	26	(B)
Mean size of household	1.73	1.32	1.15	1.30	1.54	1.71	1.78	1.85	2.20	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.48	(X)
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old															
Households with children under 18 years old	650	2	38	84	51	58	65	76	275	17 009	1 189	23 101	1 126	182	28.0
Households with children under 6 years old	216	-	5	35	12	16	16	21	110	21 156	2 757	27 647	2 507	69	31.8
Households with no children under 18 years old	17 506	248	1 943	2 797	1 977	1 696	1 467	2 276	5 101	12 657	148	18 100	184	2 501	14.3

Table 1. Households and Persons in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Household money income													Below current poverty level	
	Total	Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hhd's.....	18 155	250	1 980	2 681	2 029	1 755	1 532	2 352	5 376	12 799	144	18 279	182	2 683	14.8
Worked.....	3 206	22	71	219	245	273	271	271	455	1 650	597	28 978	637	128	4.0
Worked at full-time jobs.....	1 412	16	17	46	43	102	99	174	117	28 035	1 114	37 181	1 116	52	3.6
40 weeks or more.....	1 021	10	10	23	24	58	60	117	719	31 785	1 339	41 320	1 420	30	3.0
27 to 39 weeks.....	99	1	1	8	6	12	3	14	53	23 619	3 917	26 623	2 884	5	4.6
26 weeks or less.....	292	4	7	15	12	32	36	43	143	19 728	1 876	26 296	1 505	17	5.7
Worked at part-time jobs.....	1 793	6	53	173	202	170	172	281	735	16 953	453	22 517	658	77	4.3
40 weeks or more.....	1 015	1	26	93	105	84	98	172	436	17 472	624	23 651	862	37	3.7
27 to 39 weeks.....	162	-	5	15	15	16	15	20	75	17 963	2 335	20 899	1 401	5	3.3
26 weeks or less.....	617	5	22	65	82	70	59	89	224	15 318	926	21 077	1 226	34	5.5
Did not work.....	14 950	228	1 910	2 662	1 784	1 482	1 261	1 897	3 727	11 504	135	15 985	164	2 555	17.1
Weeks of Unemployment in 1984 of Householder															
Total.....	266	1	18	21	36	17	32	39	102	15 800	1 041	23 106	2 020	25	9.6
1 to 4 weeks.....	106	-	4	4	14	7	15	13	50	17 311	2 936	29 487	4 391	5	4.4
5 to 14 weeks.....	62	-	5	6	9	5	12	10	16	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	8	(B)
15 to 26 weeks.....	53	1	2	4	10	3	2	11	21	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
27 weeks or more.....	46	-	8	8	4	2	3	6	16	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10	(B)
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings.....	3 199	22	71	219	243	274	271	455	1 643	20 705	596	28 886	636	128	4.0
Without earnings.....	14 956	228	1 910	2 662	1 786	1 481	1 261	1 897	3 733	11 508	135	16 010	165	2 555	17.1
Tenure															
Owner occupied.....	13 665	158	1 058	1 772	1 471	1 338	1 244	1 943	4 682	14 582	154	20 161	222	1 550	11.3
Renter occupied, including no cash rent.....	4 490	93	922	1 109	557	417	288	409	695	8 044	197	12 552	265	1 133	25.2
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS															
Total.....	233 516	4 666	8 749	12 155	11 706	12 914	11 757	24 370	147 200	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	32 660	14.0
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast.....	49 276	693	1 995	2 595	2 267	2 343	2 121	4 668	32 595	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 350	12.9
Midwest.....	58 587	1 233	2 147	3 276	2 814	2 952	2 707	5 966	37 483	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 987	13.6
South.....	79 165	1 863	3 552	4 240	4 550	5 355	4 604	8 984	46 008	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12 478	15.8
West.....	46 489	878	1 055	2 044	2 076	2 264	2 326	4 742	31 105	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 845	12.6
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White.....	198 974	3 334	5 768	8 868	8 995	10 247	9 655	20 438	131 669	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22 122	11.1
Black.....	28 055	1 141	2 802	2 909	2 393	2 324	1 779	3 330	11 377	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 310	33.2
Spanish origin.....	16 786	494	1 037	1 304	1 245	1 225	1 164	1 970	8 326	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 680	27.9
Type of Household															
Family households.....	204 452	3 595	5 765	8 475	9 174	10 528	9 827	20 724	136 365	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	26 982	13.2
Married-couple families.....	165 973	1 771	1 929	4 236	5 789	7 391	7 228	16 015	121 615	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13 791	8.3
Male householder, no wife present.....	6 654	165	182	298	371	448	370	693	4 126	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 003	15.1
Female householder, no husband present.....	31 825	1 659	3 653	3 941	3 015	2 689	2 228	4 016	10 624	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12 188	38.3
Nonfamily households.....	29 064	1 072	2 984	3 680	2 532	2 386	1 930	3 645	10 835	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 678	19.5
Male householder.....	13 353	472	766	1 135	941	986	816	1 679	6 538	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 164	16.2
Female householder.....	15 711	599	2 198	2 545	1 592	1 400	1 115	1 966	4 297	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 514	22.4
Age of Householder															
15 to 24 years.....	12 657	638	1 067	1 167	1 216	1 313	1 083	1 945	4 230	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 907	30.9
25 to 34 years.....	57 277	1 286	2 174	2 837	2 560	3 210	2 977	6 790	35 444	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 671	16.9
35 to 44 years.....	60 509	1 069	1 418	1 840	1 959	2 382	2 105	5 161	44 575	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 444	12.3
45 to 54 years.....	39 753	662	849	1 141	1 302	1 328	1 372	3 132	29 967	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 204	10.6
55 to 64 years.....	31 151	671	938	1 357	1 456	1 637	1 420	2 892	20 780	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 326	10.7
65 years and over.....	32 169	343	2 302	3 813	3 213	3 044	2 800	4 449	12 205	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 109	12.8
Size of Household															
One person (living alone).....	20 602	948	2 799	3 322	2 076	1 912	1 528	2 654	5 363	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 936	19.1
Two persons.....	55 672	1 134	1 742	2 839	3 542	3 950	3 779	7 377	31 309	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 402	9.7
Three persons.....	47 177	955	1 530	1 999	2 008	2 185	2 167	4 773	31 562	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 652	12.0
Four persons.....	54 958	810	1 308	1 733	1 766	2 242	1 911	4 778	40 409	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 469	11.8
Five persons.....	30 838	381	608	1 156	1 153	1 254	1 179	2 487	22 619	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 743	15.4
Six persons.....	14 016	256	458	584	576	645	615	1 335	9 546	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 021	21.6
Seven persons or more.....	10 254	181	303	522	587	726	577	967	6 392	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 437	33.5

Table 1. Households and Persons in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands Households as of March 1985 For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Household money income													Below current poverty level	
	Total	Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old															
Households with children under 18 years old	133 853	2 835	4 762	6 156	5 892	6 759	6 106	13 051	88 292	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	23 412	17.5
Households with children under 6 years old	65 276	1 545	2 982	3 625	3 347	4 025	3 441	6 797	39 516	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14 399	22.1
Households with no children under 18 years old	99 663	1 831	3 987	5 999	5 814	6 155	5 651	11 319	58 908	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 248	9.3
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hhdrs.	230 867	4 658	8 749	12 144	11 627	12 713	11 454	23 921	145 602	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	32 569	14.1
Worked	180 650	2 035	2 716	5 140	6 054	8 144	7 665	17 963	130 933	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18 033	8.9
Worked at full-time jobs	164 283	1 394	1 610	3 461	4 650	6 589	6 507	15 709	124 344	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11 549	7.0
40 weeks or more	147 247	939	565	1 834	3 053	5 157	5 223	13 393	117 083	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 737	4.6
27 to 39 weeks	7 326	77	176	450	553	684	544	1 030	3 813	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 299	17.7
26 weeks or less	9 689	377	870	1 176	1 045	747	740	1 285	3 448	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 514	36.3
Worked at part-time jobs	16 387	642	1 106	1 680	1 404	1 555	1 158	2 254	6 589	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 484	27.4
40 weeks or more	9 206	167	434	785	763	837	624	1 326	4 270	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 833	19.9
27 to 39 weeks	1 694	59	114	182	121	190	120	274	654	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	455	26.8
26 weeks or less	5 488	415	558	733	520	528	414	655	1 665	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 196	40.0
Did not work	50 217	2 623	6 032	7 004	5 573	4 569	3 789	5 958	14 669	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18 536	32.9
Weeks of Unemployment in 1984 of Householder															
Total	32 189	1 191	1 962	2 652	2 570	2 431	2 206	4 314	14 864	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8 682	27.0
1 to 4 weeks	9 737	265	361	425	459	556	537	1 323	5 810	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 510	15.5
5 to 14 weeks	9 038	178	432	585	715	773	671	1 245	4 439	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 977	21.9
15 to 26 weeks	7 008	213	435	769	530	628	539	1 010	2 885	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 135	30.5
27 weeks or more	6 407	535	735	873	867	474	459	736	1 728	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 061	47.8
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings	183 179	2 041	2 706	5 150	6 115	8 346	7 968	18 400	132 454	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16 098	8.6
Without earnings	50 337	2 625	6 043	7 005	5 591	4 568	3 789	5 970	14 746	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16 562	32.9
Tenure															
Owner occupied ¹	158 950	1 894	2 849	4 952	5 542	6 722	6 472	14 401	116 118	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11 642	7.3
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	74 566	2 772	5 899	7 203	6 164	6 192	5 285	9 969	31 081	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	21 019	28.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

²Excludes a relatively small number of households reporting 'no income'

Table 2. Households With School Children 5 to 18 Years Old and Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristics	Total	Household money income											Below current poverty level		
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
HOUSEHOLDS															
Total	26 335	638	1 011	1 281	1 169	1 275	1 190	2 606	17 167	27 059	175	30 891	184	4 493	17.1
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	5 357	75	245	311	214	201	190	482	3 639	28 629	449	32 165	407	918	17.1
Midwest	6 677	147	268	333	257	290	242	631	4 510	27 676	347	30 308	339	1 079	16.2
South	9 136	305	377	419	459	555	527	1 002	5 492	24 530	314	29 264	313	1 689	18.5
West	5 165	109	122	218	240	228	231	491	3 527	29 091	469	33 200	401	808	15.8
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	21 724	428	562	798	814	914	905	2 092	15 211	29 069	220	32 856	205	2 868	13.2
Black	3 779	163	427	424	311	318	241	431	1 445	14 850	437	19 404	384	1 440	38.1
Spanish origin	2 268	79	153	190	179	162	155	261	1 089	18 976	688	22 221	584	722	31.8
Type of Household															
Family households	26 091	630	995	1 263	1 152	1 266	1 176	2 585	17 023	27 080	175	30 924	185	4 444	17.0
Married-couple families	19 372	212	192	421	500	651	691	1 721	14 985	32 048	192	35 961	217	1 784	9.2
Male householder, no wife present	916	27	31	46	50	52	49	85	577	24 856	929	27 682	851	154	16.6
Female householder, no husband present	5 803	391	772	796	602	564	437	779	1 462	11 506	222	14 623	211	2 506	43.2
Nonfamily households	244	5	16	17	18	9	14	21	144	24 724	1 560	27 100	1 727	49	20.2
Male householder	203	4	8	13	15	9	13	18	125	26 055	2 150	28 875	1 925	35	17.1
Female householder	41	2	9	5	3	-	1	2	19	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	15	(B)
Age of Householder															
15 to 24 years	528	46	92	91	56	39	45	58	99	9 043	687	12 608	845	289	54.8
25 to 34 years	7 461	240	437	522	444	481	435	936	3 966	21 163	284	23 196	240	1 770	23.7
35 to 44 years	11 339	217	282	362	385	458	412	997	8 226	30 893	287	33 838	281	1 412	12.5
45 to 54 years	4 877	84	115	161	165	155	165	403	3 829	33 496	524	38 109	501	601	12.3
55 to 64 years	1 582	46	53	75	73	71	146	1 025	29 029	507	33 067	849	266	18.8	
65 years and over	549	3	32	69	45	50	62	65	222	16 017	1 163	21 738	1 078	155	28.2
Mean age of householder	40.0	37.3	38.8	38.1	38.8	39.0	39.3	38.9	40.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	37.9	(X)
Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old															
One child	13 097	321	516	601	555	604	819	1 354	8 528	27 140	248	31 032	258	1 859	14.2
Two children	9 067	221	292	373	377	418	382	840	6 163	28 389	375	32 063	323	1 435	15.8
Three children	3 033	47	140	215	157	160	127	289	1 896	25 591	523	29 146	522	750	24.7
Four children	828	33	42	55	58	82	49	88	444	21 194	763	25 321	923	297	35.6
Five children or more	310	13	22	37	22	31	14	36	136	17 705	1 615	22 551	1 410	152	49.0
Mean number of children	1.72	1.74	1.78	1.89	1.83	1.84	1.71	1.70	1.69	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.01	(X)
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hldrs	25 996	638	1 011	1 281	1 169	1 268	1 156	2 546	18 933	27 101	175	30 906	185	4 485	17.3
Worked	22 630	268	356	708	787	989	960	2 284	18 280	29 878	212	33 645	187	2 342	10.3
Worked at full-time jobs	21 033	175	199	490	633	839	847	2 098	15 753	30 940	192	34 787	203	1 896	8.1
40 weeks or more	19 029	124	54	264	408	665	700	1 825	14 989	32 311	194	38 368	213	1 014	5.3
27 to 39 weeks	919	7	23	81	78	89	67	138	458	19 883	724	23 864	760	187	20.3
26 weeks or less	1 085	43	121	185	147	85	80	135	309	11 942	639	16 325	583	495	45.6
Worked at part-time jobs	1 597	92	158	219	154	150	113	185	527	13 082	579	18 587	626	648	40.4
40 weeks or more	863	28	54	102	68	82	60	115	354	15 967	704	21 453	924	272	30.6
27 to 39 weeks	161	5	20	19	14	18	13	23	49	13 240	1 490	18 101	1 801	64	39.9
26 weeks or less	553	58	84	98	51	50	40	48	124	9 284	754	14 179	844	310	58.0
Did not work	3 365	369	655	573	377	279	196	262	653	8 067	252	12 490	305	2 143	63.7
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings	22 853	265	354	708	787	996	994	2 341	18 509	29 798	216	33 594	195	2 343	10.2
Without earnings	3 382	371	857	573	382	279	198	285	658	8 085	250	12 543	308	2 150	63.8
Tenure															
Owner occupied	18 061	237	224	371	413	564	811	1 514	14 126	32 688	240	38 592	228	1 441	8.0
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	8 275	398	787	910	756	711	579	1 091	3 041	14 980	251	18 448	219	3 052	38.9

Table 2. Households With School Children 5 to 18 Years Old and Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income											Below current poverty level		
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT															
Total	5 803	391	772	796	602	564	437	779	1 462	11 506	222	14 623	211	2 506	43.2
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	1 278	45	211	233	130	108	70	148	329	10 422	528	14 434	449	617	48.3
Midwest	1 382	67	214	204	133	128	89	200	347	11 420	479	14 357	410	595	43.1
South	2 120	221	268	226	221	233	189	277	483	11 321	321	13 974	332	897	42.3
West	1 025	58	79	132	116	94	68	153	302	13 389	545	18 562	517	396	38.7
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	3 686	216	386	422	359	344	288	543	1 127	13 496	345	18 338	281	1 321	35.8
Black	1 976	164	376	347	223	211	139	210	305	8 634	341	11 395	298	1 118	56.6
Spanish origin	601	57	120	114	78	48	44	52	86	7 784	590	10 831	369	379	63.1
Age of Householder															
15 to 24 years	277	41	80	89	40	19	14	2	12	5 630	396	8 854	489	230	83.0
25 to 34 years	2 108	175	389	360	228	221	160	266	329	9 150	331	11 718	289	1 078	51.2
35 to 44 years	2 106	112	202	211	204	211	172	334	657	14 113	436	18 563	359	726	34.5
45 to 54 years	769	44	65	82	75	56	53	109	287	15 472	627	18 327	687	267	34.8
55 to 64 years	323	17	37	43	34	28	18	45	102	12 918	1 448	18 372	683	131	40.5
65 years and over	220	2	20	31	21	28	20	23	75	13 423	1 168	18 181	1 158	74	33.5
Mean age of householder	38.7	35.2	35.5	38.8	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.8	42.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	38.5	(X)
Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old															
One child	3 137	203	400	364	296	283	253	450	889	12 727	356	15 544	294	1 094	34.9
Two children	1 762	144	219	230	189	193	134	243	409	11 272	357	14 119	370	799	45.4
Three children	647	25	109	142	85	58	35	81	132	8 875	488	13 042	813	418	64.3
Four children	179	18	26	38	23	19	12	21	22	8 439	934	10 303	724	133	74.3
Five children or more	78	1	17	24	8	11	4	4	10	7 129	850	12 000	2 120	63	61.3
Mean number of children	1.68	1.85	1.78	1.92	1.77	1.73	1.58	1.57	1.54	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.92	(X)
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hldrs	5 803	391	772	796	602	564	437	779	1 462	11 506	222	14 623	211	2 506	43.2
Worked	3 685	101	228	379	406	434	362	885	1 291	15 220	272	17 879	260	995	25.6
Worked at full-time jobs	3 120	33	107	229	310	338	312	818	1 174	18 749	279	19 185	287	557	17.9
40 weeks or more	2 827	8	26	120	218	291	273	578	1 115	18 183	308	20 705	306	279	10.8
27 to 39 weeks	167	5	12	22	42	18	22	17	29	10 345	933	13 483	1 002	82	38.8
26 weeks or less	325	22	89	87	51	28	17	21	29	7 048	341	9 656	721	218	66.5
Worked at part-time jobs	785	68	121	150	95	96	50	89	117	8 655	478	11 617	517	438	57.2
40 weeks or more	406	14	40	67	57	81	38	53	77	11 061	538	13 827	748	174	42.9
27 to 39 weeks	75	5	18	11	11	7	4	8	18	8 962	1 395	12 823	1 880	47	82.9
26 weeks or less	283	50	85	72	28	27	8	10	23	5 933	382	8 171	663	218	78.3
Did not work	1 918	290	544	417	196	130	75	94	171	5 745	172	8 438	279	1 511	78.8
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings	3 881	99	228	379	406	434	362	685	1 291	15 233	272	17 896	260	991	25.5
Without earnings	1 922	292	547	417	196	130	75	94	171	5 733	172	8 421	278	1 515	78.8
Tenure															
Owner occupied	2 262	81	127	181	185	197	195	387	968	17 731	429	20 168	387	523	23.1
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	3 541	310	645	635	437	366	242	411	494	8 528	223	11 082	208	1 983	56.0

Table 2. Households With School Children 5 to 18 Years Old and Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Below current poverty level					
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
CHILDREN 5 TO 18 YEARS OLD IN HOUSEHOLDS															
Total	45 325	1 108	1 798	2 420	2 136	2 341	2 039	4 436	29 048	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 010	19.9
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	9 115	124	372	563	417	360	337	832	6 111	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 737	19.1
Midwest	11 660	271	458	694	485	540	416	1 069	7 726	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 200	18.9
South	15 393	527	744	774	785	1 011	849	1 652	9 040	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 411	22.2
West	9 157	185	225	390	439	430	437	883	6 188	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 663	18.2
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	36 812	741	948	1 414	1 448	1 624	1 535	3 525	25 578	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 579	15.2
Black	6 954	316	813	896	602	621	421	763	2 520	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 034	43.8
Spanish origin	4 427	154	303	401	379	338	311	521	2 021	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 643	37.1
Type of Household															
Family households	45 006	1 102	1 777	2 391	2 110	2 327	2 023	4 400	28 675	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 936	19.9
Married-couple families	33 909	417	358	797	975	1 263	1 255	3 040	25 803	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 866	11.4
Male householder, no wife present	1 361	38	58	66	86	90	76	139	627	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	259	19.1
Female householder, no husband present	9 736	646	1 362	1 528	1 067	974	893	1 221	2 245	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 813	49.4
Nonfamily households	319	6	31	29	25	18	18	36	171	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	72	22.5
Male householder	261	4	6	20	21	13	14	23	149	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	49	18.8
Female householder	57	3	14	9	4	-	2	3	22	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	23	(B)
Age of Householder															
15 to 24 years	641	58	119	114	70	43	54	70	115	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	375	58.6
25 to 34 years	12 332	428	795	1 006	778	867	711	1 525	6 222	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 485	28.1
35 to 44 years	21 623	421	579	783	817	933	800	1 672	15 419	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 285	15.2
45 to 54 years	7 663	139	181	302	296	265	274	687	5 539	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 176	15.4
55 to 64 years	2 237	61	73	98	119	147	117	201	1 420	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	433	19.4
65 years and over	629	3	50	118	55	65	83	102	332	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	278	33.3
Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old															
One child	13 097	321	516	601	555	604	619	1 354	8 526	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 859	14.2
Two children	18 133	443	584	746	755	836	783	1 881	12 377	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 871	15.8
Three children	9 099	142	420	644	472	481	382	868	5 688	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 250	24.7
Four children	3 314	134	162	221	232	246	194	345	1 775	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 186	35.6
Five children or more	1 682	66	113	208	122	174	80	186	729	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	644	50.2
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hldrs	44 742	1 108	1 798	2 420	2 131	2 333	1 981	4 353	28 617	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 990	20.1
Worked	38 815	466	635	1 269	1 373	1 794	1 845	3 901	27 533	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 721	12.2
Worked at full-time jobs	35 231	320	351	886	1 094	1 509	1 482	3 574	26 896	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 508	9.8
40 weeks or more	32 406	238	91	468	701	1 200	1 199	3 092	25 417	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 181	8.7
27 to 39 weeks	1 598	17	49	114	124	158	114	260	783	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	387	24.3
26 weeks or less	1 888	87	211	305	268	151	149	221	516	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	940	49.8
Worked at part-time jobs	2 724	146	284	383	279	286	162	327	837	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 213	44.5
40 weeks or more	1 452	39	91	172	157	150	91	188	585	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	507	34.9
27 to 39 weeks	279	15	36	29	16	31	23	45	82	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	109	39.0
26 weeks or less	993	91	158	182	104	105	69	93	191	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	597	60.1
Did not work	6 127	642	1 164	1 151	758	539	336	452	1 085	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 269	69.7
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings	39 170	482	630	1 269	1 371	1 802	1 703	3 981	27 952	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 727	12.1
Without earnings	6 155	645	1 168	1 152	765	539	336	455	1 094	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 283	69.8
Tenure															
Owner occupied	30 961	447	395	692	743	1 054	1 043	2 591	23 996	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 000	9.7
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	14 364	660	1 403	1 729	1 393	1 287	996	1 845	5 051	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 010	41.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

²Excludes a relatively small number of households reporting 'no income.'

Table 3. Persons, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Below current poverty level					
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
Total persons	233 516	4 668	6 749	12 155	11 706	12 914	11 757	24 370	147 200	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	32 660	14.0
TYPE OF RESIDENCE															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
REGION															
Northeast	49 276	693	1 995	2 595	2 267	2 343	2 121	5 668	32 585	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 350	12.9
Midwest	58 587	1 233	2 147	3 276	2 814	2 852	2 707	5 965	37 483	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 987	13.6
South	79 165	1 863	3 552	4 240	4 550	5 355	4 604	6 994	46 008	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12 478	15.8
West	46 489	878	1 055	2 044	2 076	2 264	2 326	4 742	31 105	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 845	12.6
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN¹															
White	198 655	3 325	5 769	8 875	9 013	10 270	9 651	20 428	131 324	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22 126	11.1
Black	28 084	1 145	2 614	2 929	2 378	2 326	1 783	3 299	11 410	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 339	33.3
Spanish origin	15 544	481	989	1 208	1 148	1 175	1 080	1 341	7 579	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 488	28.9
RELATIONSHIP TO FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER															
Male, total	113 185	2 054	3 159	4 840	5 101	5 966	5 470	11 754	74 841	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14 224	12.6
In families	99 128	1 570	2 363	3 793	4 152	4 826	4 606	9 964	67 833	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11 732	11.8
Householder	49 911	567	640	1 427	1 921	2 469	2 410	5 183	35 313	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 545	7.1
Husband of householder	2 667	32	26	101	145	126	108	299	1 629	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	234	8.6
Other relative of householder	46 550	981	1 696	2 175	2 086	2 330	2 088	4 503	30 690	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 952	17.1
In unrelated subfamilies	524	9	10	22	38	24	22	60	338	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	98	18.7
Unrelated individuals	13 534	485	786	1 114	911	1 016	841	1 730	6 071	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 394	17.7
Female, total	120 331	2 612	5 589	7 315	6 605	6 948	6 287	12 616	72 358	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18 437	15.3
In families	103 160	1 993	3 337	4 700	4 921	5 496	5 087	10 472	67 155	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14 726	14.3
Householder	12 795	600	1 203	1 290	1 107	999	871	1 834	5 091	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 732	29.2
Wife of householder	47 683	503	584	1 318	1 786	2 327	2 246	4 935	33 843	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 253	6.6
Other relative of householder	42 682	890	1 550	2 091	2 026	2 170	1 931	3 903	28 120	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 741	18.1
In unrelated subfamilies	737	8	23	44	44	39	48	114	418	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	152	20.7
Unrelated individuals	16 434	611	2 229	2 572	1 640	1 413	1 152	2 030	4 786	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 559	21.7
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, total	113 185	2 054	3 159	4 840	5 101	5 966	5 470	11 754	74 841	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14 224	12.6
Married, wife present	51 114	538	618	1 427	1 949	2 470	2 427	5 301	38 384	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 584	7.0
Married, wife absent	2 389	77	128	185	173	150	173	254	1 249	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	415	17.4
Widowed	2 095	53	205	289	207	199	169	229	744	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	350	16.7
Divorced	5 222	129	186	309	323	305	279	504	3 087	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	622	11.9
Single (never married)	52 365	1 256	2 023	2 629	2 448	2 642	2 422	5 360	33 377	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 273	17.7
Female, total	120 331	2 612	5 589	7 315	6 605	6 948	6 287	12 616	72 358	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18 437	15.3
Married, husband present	51 114	538	618	1 427	1 949	2 470	2 427	5 301	38 384	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 584	7.0
Married, husband absent	3 301	274	410	410	301	301	214	363	1 025	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 278	38.7
Widowed	11 339	300	1 655	2 157	1 319	940	786	1 101	3 072	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 481	21.7
Divorced	7 807	280	661	697	605	561	1 212	3 184	1 744	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 481	22.3
Single (never married)	46 770	1 220	2 246	2 625	2 429	2 622	2 300	4 635	28 694	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 390	20.1
AGE															
Under 3 years	10 777	320	588	679	558	693	628	1 110	6 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 519	23.4
3 to 5 years	10 625	281	579	632	570	682	609	1 165	6 208	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 487	23.5
6 to 14 years	30 273	797	1 221	1 716	1 470	1 600	1 388	3 051	19 048	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 270	20.7
15 to 24 years	38 663	823	1 312	1 630	1 912	2 148	1 900	3 947	24 992	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 063	15.7
15 to 17 years	10 934	226	309	457	480	524	482	830	7 456	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 856	17.0
18 to 24 years	27 730	597	913	1 173	1 433	1 624	1 417	3 017	17 536	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 207	15.2
25 to 34 years	40 785	662	1 005	1 434	1 532	1 957	1 960	4 574	27 641	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 759	11.7
35 to 44 years	31 240	526	622	887	945	1 089	1 052	2 587	23 422	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 042	9.7
45 to 54 years	22 351	432	543	681	769	851	853	1 784	16 428	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 027	9.1
55 to 64 years	22 118	525	770	1 130	1 131	1 303	1 185	2 482	13 812	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 254	10.1
65 years and over	26 703	300	2 109	3 353	2 817	2 591	2 302	3 581	9 650	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 248	12.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over, by Wage and Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level				
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate	
		Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error					
BOTH SEXES																
Total	112 024	27 531	18 371	17 666	14 294	10 872	13 416	6 580	3 294	12 368	54	15 583	59	7 443	6.6	
Type of Residence																
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Region																
Northeast	23 941	5 465	3 555	3 804	3 251	2 554	2 958	1 538	618	13 594	174	18 381	129	1 199	5.0	
Midwest	28 138	7 373	4 389	4 122	3 566	2 847	3 642	1 505	689	12 318	117	15 200	114	1 754	6.2	
South	37 706	9 302	6 974	6 483	4 788	3 249	3 894	1 932	1 086	11 820	83	14 880	99	2 984	7.9	
West	22 239	5 385	3 454	3 257	2 690	2 222	2 922	1 607	702	13 171	176	18 400	126	1 507	6.8	
Race and Spanish Origin¹																
White	97 232	23 476	15 390	14 989	12 382	9 548	12 179	6 128	3 139	12 790	90	18 046	65	5 363	5.5	
Black	11 805	3 314	2 543	2 185	1 509	1 030	890	266	58	10 085	158	11 688	133	1 628	15.1	
Spanish origin	7 102	1 890	1 656	1 352	926	573	536	196	62	10 149	245	12 106	226	971	13.5	
Relationship to Family Householder																
In families	93 630	24 146	15 206	14 210	11 538	8 803	11 178	5 597	2 949	12 136	60	15 548	58	5 205	5.6	
Householder	42 613	3 880	4 607	5 658	6 231	5 765	6 877	4 689	2 706	20 646	102	22 698	109	2 770	6.5	
Spouse of householder	27 796	7 297	3 264	5 593	3 829	2 278	1 796	532	207	10 243	62	11 776	63	951	3.4	
Other relative of householder	23 220	12 969	4 335	2 958	1 478	760	506	176	36	3 898	1	6 576	68	1 484	6.4	
In unrelated subfamilies	500	189	121	91	44	17	33	6	-	7 091	582	8 992	497	93	18.6	
Unrelated individuals	17 694	3 196	3 043	3 365	2 713	2 051	2 204	977	345	13 689	155	15 949	129	2 145	12.0	
Age																
15 to 24 years	25 850	14 539	5 275	3 516	1 551	666	333	55	13	3 938	56	6 057	54	2 758	10.6	
25 to 34 years	31 960	4 826	5 160	8 207	5 430	4 167	4 255	1 538	376	14 793	119	16 041	87	2 370	7.4	
35 to 44 years	23 468	2 935	3 079	3 427	3 289	2 942	4 286	2 337	1 172	18 251	185	20 666	141	1 219	5.2	
45 to 54 years	15 749	1 623	2 313	2 425	2 196	1 749	2 618	1 820	1 005	17 651	220	21 083	182	591	3.8	
55 to 64 years	11 683	1 807	1 819	1 848	1 670	1 223	1 744	939	636	15 910	183	19 384	213	414	3.5	
65 years and over	3 214	1 601	724	243	158	125	180	91	91	5 025	180	9 910	358	94	2.9	
Weeks Worked in 1984																
Total	112 024	27 531	18 371	17 666	14 294	10 872	13 416	6 580	3 294	12 368	54	15 583	59	7 443	6.6	
Worked at full-time jobs	87 169	9 924	13 321	16 335	13 856	10 877	13 290	8 521	3 244	16 223	62	16 877	67	4 436	5.1	
50 to 52 weeks	84 752	1 097	7 285	12 956	11 698	9 707	12 421	6 260	3 128	19 566	88	22 326	77	1 557	2.4	
40 to 49 weeks	7 273	559	2 248	1 812	1 117	659	606	193	79	11 837	130	14 275	162	401	5.5	
27 to 39 weeks	5 287	1 251	1 979	973	570	226	187	56	25	6 078	115	10 031	145	560	10.8	
26 weeks or less	9 678	7 017	1 810	594	271	85	75	13	12	2 937	47	4 387	72	1 918	19.4	
Worked at part-time jobs	24 855	17 607	5 050	1 330	438	195	127	58	50	2 685	37	4 032	46	3 007	12.1	
50 to 52 weeks	6 605	3 660	3 381	923	329	140	101	50	41	5 818	81	6 905	106	694	8.1	
40 to 49 weeks	2 932	1 782	848	210	56	31	17	5	1	4 208	99	5 150	114	288	9.6	
27 to 39 weeks	2 964	2 300	481	126	32	14	6	2	-	2 972	64	3 771	90	333	11.2	
26 weeks or less	10 354	9 685	360	71	21	10	1	-	7	1 284	17	1 402	34	1 695	16.4	
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984																
Total	112 024	27 531	18 371	17 666	14 294	10 872	13 416	6 580	3 294	12 368	54	15 583	59	7 443	6.6	
Managerial and professional specialty	24 776	2 333	2 047	2 877	3 832	3 498	4 921	3 401	2 266	22 112	151	25 161	160	508	2.1	
Executive, administrative and managerial	11 524	717	854	1 325	1 634	1 482	2 191	1 835	1 486	23 982	287	27 942	254	180	1.6	
Professional specialty	13 251	1 616	1 193	1 353	1 998	2 016	2 729	1 566	760	20 927	167	22 741	197	329	2.5	
Technical, sales, and administrative support	35 035	8 741	6 243	6 822	4 853	3 143	3 168	1 303	763	11 541	78	13 910	93	1 606	4.6	
Service workers	17 151	8 818	4 089	2 112	1 037	566	535	183	31	4 959	87	7 162	82	2 319	13.5	
Private household	1 589	1 354	188	16	5	1	3	-	1	1 516	53	2 024	108	318	20.3	
Service, except private household	15 582	7 264	3 901	2 094	1 033	565	532	183	30	5 567	92	7 678	87	2 001	12.6	
Farming, forestry, and fishing	2 606	1 721	482	281	166	76	78	18	6	2 632	187	5 961	201	607	21.6	
Precision production, craft, and repair	12 950	1 473	1 532	2 075	2 007	1 838	2 725	1 148	154	18 179	232	19 059	142	715	5.5	
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	19 124	4 606	3 931	3 685	2 578	1 746	1 965	542	71	11 126	104	12 687	99	1 672	8.7	

Table 4. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over, by Wage and Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
BOTH SEXES—Con.															
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	112 024	27 531	18 371	17 666	14 294	10 672	13 418	8 580	3 294	12 368	54	15 583	59	7 443	6.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 418	1 304	427	282	168	91	95	38	18	4 170	279	7 603	268	507	21.0
Mining	1 064	78	88	135	135	148	238	160	64	23 026	808	25 952	800	48	4.3
Construction	6 778	1 330	1 078	1 268	949	664	850	473	164	13 464	301	18 201	224	547	8.1
Manufacturing	22 983	2 809	3 290	3 933	3 517	2 782	3 905	1 935	611	18 788	127	19 243	130	1 024	4.5
Durable goods	9 582	1 605	1 738	1 782	1 300	942	1 314	814	288	13 611	240	18 939	200	498	5.2
Nondurable goods	13 401	1 204	1 552	2 151	2 216	1 840	2 591	1 321	523	16 880	210	20 690	170	526	3.9
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	7 663	709	690	988	1 003	1 189	1 904	906	273	21 548	231	22 240	216	293	3.6
Wholesale trade	4 429	827	554	783	665	561	683	331	245	16 515	278	19 503	323	196	4.4
Retail trade	19 755	6 633	4 528	2 654	1 482	946	912	402	219	6 095	95	9 175	103	1 892	9.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 945	1 037	1 020	1 530	1 080	659	710	473	435	14 535	231	16 718	280	229	3.3
Business and repair services	5 325	1 526	912	866	665	426	470	283	178	11 014	226	14 530	281	458	6.8
Personal services	4 612	2 764	910	482	231	82	102	31	29	3 384	139	5 979	169	687	14.9
Entertainment and recreational services	1 569	829	237	180	101	78	81	35	27	4 310	401	9 066	423	157	10.0
Professional and related services	22 894	5 120	4 102	3 749	3 344	2 464	2 513	991	610	12 581	153	15 294	126	1 197	5.2
Public administration	5 409	728	466	802	954	775	968	518	199	16 547	298	19 894	255	193	3.6
MALES															
Total	59 787	10 850	7 134	7 742	7 499	6 968	10 825	5 674	3 096	17 451	106	19 965	92	3 680	6.2
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	12 723	2 138	1 254	1 587	1 682	1 634	2 336	1 351	781	19 065	257	21 022	203	562	4.6
Midwest	15 080	2 923	1 651	1 682	1 892	1 915	2 977	1 382	659	18 199	252	19 642	178	788	5.2
South	20 018	3 600	2 625	3 081	2 818	2 051	3 081	1 731	1 030	15 808	155	19 069	159	1 475	7.4
West	11 966	2 189	1 404	1 412	1 306	1 389	2 231	1 410	648	16 619	290	20 749	194	838	7.0
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	52 527	9 102	5 679	6 469	6 560	6 263	9 791	5 500	2 964	16 486	138	20 708	101	2 714	5.2
Black	5 682	1 438	1 070	1 048	743	539	593	207	45	11 298	215	13 201	214	808	14.2
Spanish origin	4 194	674	887	743	608	412	455	175	61	11 911	319	14 332	332	597	14.2
Relationship to Family Householder															
In families	49 988	9 353	5 620	6 028	6 110	5 821	9 125	5 118	2 813	16 015	144	20 378	104	2 415	4.6
Householder	34 927	2 176	2 882	4 055	4 938	5 032	6 396	4 787	2 679	23 106	137	25 263	123	1 434	4.1
Spouse of householder	1 915	177	228	303	276	279	346	206	101	19 443	617	21 771	512	109	5.7
Other relative of householder	13 145	7 000	2 510	1 870	895	510	382	148	33	4 368	118	7 194	98	671	6.6
In unrelated subfamilies	174	59	50	23	18	4	17	4	-	8 744	696	9 873	951	33	18.6
Unrelated individuals	9 627	1 437	1 464	1 691	1 373	1 144	1 483	752	283	15 894	211	18 011	195	1 233	12.8
Age															
15 to 24 years	13 333	7 051	2 699	1 859	919	489	264	44	8	4 442	115	6 692	81	1 420	10.7
25 to 34 years	17 114	1 513	2 30	2 807	2 908	2 897	3 411	1 338	340	16 488	173	19 483	128	1 207	7.0
35 to 44 years	12 583	832	799	1 264	1 654	1 783	3 290	2 056	1 103	25 358	177	27 156	207	583	4.6
45 to 54 years	6 480	400	543	901	1 041	1 065	2 092	1 473	944	26 012	250	28 199	268	274	3.2
55 to 64 years	6 483	530	582	783	878	824	1 425	673	610	22 688	348	25 588	316	181	2.5
65 years and over	1 765	723	402	128	100	91	143	69	90	6 119	236	13 407	596	35	2.0
Weeks Worked² in 1984															
Total	59 787	10 850	7 134	7 742	7 499	6 968	10 825	5 674	3 096	17 451	106	19 965	92	3 680	6.2
Worked at full-time jobs	51 540	4 806	5 679	7 349	7 364	6 875	10 569	5 834	3 064	20 326	91	22 504	98	2 596	5.0
50 to 52 weeks	39 433	555	2 740	5 386	6 135	5 180	9 878	5 602	2 957	23 738	127	26 228	109	967	.5
40 to 49 weeks	3 974	220	974	936	645	474	480	169	75	14 014	298	16 647	252	226	7.7
27 to 39 weeks	2 860	581	920	612	397	156	143	50	22	9 634	261	11 463	219	341	11.9
26 weeks or less	5 272	3 470	1 045	416	186	64	68	13	10	3 236	91	5 052	111	1 063	20.2
Worked at part-time jobs	6 247	6 043	1 455	393	135	93	58	41	32	2 448	68	4 104	101	1 084	13.1
50 to 52 weeks	2 581	1 171	910	258	82	51	49	33	29	5 361	106	7 454	260	217	6.4
40 to 49 weeks	922	555	254	59	23	21	4	5	1	4 210	175	5 515	245	77	6.3
27 to 39 weeks	841	714	148	48	18	11	4	2	-	2 960	111	4 125	197	111	11.8
26 weeks or less	3 803	3 803	143	32	14	10	-	-	2	1 296	29	1 482	56	680	17.9

Table 4. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over, by Wage and Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income									Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Below current poverty level	
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Number	Poverty rate	
MALES—Con.																
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984																
Total	59 787	10 850	7 134	7 742	7 499	6 968	10 625	5 674	3 096	17 451	106	19 965	92	3 680	6.2	
Managerial and professional specialty	13 498	721	655	613	1 378	1 607	3 243	2 943	2 141	29 734	286	32 099	238	251	1.9	
Executive, administrative and managerial	7 194	279	338	426	725	615	1 607	1 585	1 420	30 962	342	34 097	343	99	1.4	
Professional specialty	6 304	442	318	387	651	792	1 635	1 358	721	28 258	367	29 619	322	152	2.4	
Technical, sales, and administrative support	11 453	1 605	1 157	1 451	1 418	1 512	2 296	1 116	696	19 560	305	21 181	213	435	3.6	
Service workers	6 774	2 689	1 353	956	685	469	467	146	30	7 368	166	10 153	185	723	10.7	
Private household services, except private household	74	57	9	3	2	-	3	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9	(B)	
Services, except private household	6 700	2 612	1 344	953	683	469	464	146	30	7 447	166	10 230	166	714	10.7	
Farming, forestry, and fishing	2 325	1 344	401	251	158	75	76	16	6	3 281	276	6 529	233	488	21.0	
Precision production, craft, and repair	11 801	1 251	1 258	1 769	1 645	1 762	2 643	1 121	152	19 293	236	19 722	150	629	5.3	
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	13 773	3 025	2 251	2 478	1 999	1 537	1 693	524	87	12 806	204	14 457	125	1 141	6.3	
Industry of Longest Job in 1984																
Total	59 787	10 850	7 134	7 742	7 499	6 968	10 625	5 674	3 096	17 451	106	19 965	92	3 680	6.2	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 645	921	341	213	151	80	91	35	14	5 020	381	8 466	330	403	21.9	
Mining	899	62	68	105	87	120	231	148	80	25 223	780	27 275	892	38	4.2	
Construction	6 134	1 149	937	1 117	844	641	825	458	164	14 180	325	16 802	241	526	6.6	
Manufacturing	15 047	1 286	1 438	1 970	2 171	2 124	3 426	1 639	792	21 267	177	23 008	173	558	3.7	
Durable goods	5 369	590	589	759	744	687	1 151	572	277	20 014	335	21 918	300	191	3.6	
Nondurable goods	9 678	696	649	1 211	1 426	1 437	2 277	1 067	515	21 265	226	23 813	211	387	3.8	
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	5 487	417	420	565	627	621	1 590	792	256	24 208	370	24 403	268	207	3.6	
Wholesale trade	3 058	316	263	452	429	434	608	314	241	20 623	360	23 008	418	133	4.3	
Retail trade	9 031	3 160	1 613	1 236	916	669	790	356	206	6 487	229	12 511	190	779	6.6	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 706	335	197	279	333	280	499	399	385	23 542	704	27 369	576	91	3.4	
Business and repair services	3 138	667	495	517	386	293	375	239	183	13 546	503	17 715	413	265	6.5	
Personal services	1 262	591	211	156	112	47	87	27	28	5 693	523	9 884	494	128	10.2	
Entertainment and recreational services	694	443	122	102	68	60	55	28	19	5 210	658	10 332	592	91	10.2	
Professional and related services	7 015	1 180	701	742	880	693	1 269	782	550	20 026	304	22 539	309	355	5.1	
Public administration	3 111	269	190	262	477	499	752	450	192	23 082	414	24 309	359	94	3.0	
FEMALES																
Total	52 237	16 661	11 237	9 924	6 795	3 904	2 792	705	199	9 037	64	10 587	55	3 763	7.2	
Type of Residence																
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Region																
Northeast	11 217	3 327	2 300	2 237	1 571	920	622	184	57	9 950	174	11 117	121	617	5.5	
Midwest	13 058	4 458	2 738	2 440	1 874	932	665	123	30	6 532	159	10 071	104	968	7.4	
South	17 688	5 702	4 149	3 402	2 168	1 198	814	201	55	6 543	118	10 139	89	1 509	8.5	
West	10 273	3 196	2 050	1 645	1 383	654	691	197	58	9 696	178	11 334	125	669	6.5	
Race and Spanish Origin¹																
White	44 705	14 374	9 511	6 520	5 623	3 286	2 389	628	174	9 021	93	10 587	60	2 648	5.9	
Black	6 122	1 877	1 473	1 147	768	491	297	59	12	6 696	219	10 264	157	1 020	16.7	
Spanish origin	2 998	1 016	769	610	316	161	62	20	2	7 614	267	8 990	248	375	12.5	
Relationship to Family Householder																
In families	43 643	14 793	9 587	6 183	5 428	2 983	2 055	479	138	6 396	66	10 017	58	2 790	6.4	
Householder	7 688	1 704	1 725	1 603	1 292	733	481	122	27	11 079	157	12 151	138	1 338	17.4	
Spouse of householder	25 682	7 121	6 036	5 290	3 552	2 000	1 450	327	106	6 774	118	11 037	78	642	3.3	
Other relative of householder	10 075	5 969	1 826	1 289	583	250	124	31	4	3 399	98	5 768	67	612	6.1	
In unrelated subfamilies	326	129	71	67	27	13	16	2	-	7 409	722	8 827	566	60	18.5	
Unrelated individuals	6 268	1 759	1 580	1 674	1 340	907	721	224	62	12 182	171	13 549	154	913	11.0	
Age																
15 to 24 years	12 617	7 488	2 578	1 659	632	178	68	11	3	3 537	63	5 385	69	1 335	10.6	
25 to 34 years	14 616	3 313	3 031	3 400	2 522	1 470	844	200	58	11 326	104	12 060	97	1 163	7.9	
35 to 44 years	10 685	2 303	2 280	2 163	1 835	1 159	684	280	69	11 641	137	13 205	132	636	5.8	
45 to 54 years	7 269	1 423	1 770	1 524	1 154	684	526	147	62	11 183	157	12 783	159	317	4.4	
55 to 64 years	5 200	1 277	1 257	1 063	794	399	320	66	26	10 259	183	11 637	180	252	4.9	
65 years and over	1 449	676	323	115	58	35	37	2	2	3 582	161	5 651	249	59	4.1	

Table 4. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over, by Wage and Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands Persons as of March 1985 For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
FEMALES—Con.															
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	52 237	18 681	11 237	9 824	6 795	3 904	2 792	705	199	9 037	84	10 567	55	3 763	7.2
Worked at full-time jobs	35 829	5 117	7 642	8 986	6 492	3 802	2 721	688	180	12 354	60	13 630	66	1 840	5.2
50 to 52 weeks	25 319	542	4 545	7 570	5 762	3 527	2 543	658	172	15 001	82	16 249	74	590	2.3
40 to 49 weeks	3 299	339	1 273	878	472	185	126	23	4	10 166	178	11 418	163	178	5.3
27 to 39 weeks	2 408	690	1 059	361	173	70	45	7	3	6 971	147	8 329	168	219	9.1
26 weeks or less	4 604	3 546	765	179	95	20	7	-	2	2 678	89	3 584	82	855	18.6
Worked at part-time jobs	16 608	11 564	3 595	937	303	102	71	17	18	2 795	44	3 996	51	1 973	11.6
50 to 52 weeks	8 024	2 488	2 452	667	246	89	52	17	12	5 734	75	6 870	103	477	7.9
40 to 49 weeks	2 010	1 207	595	152	33	10	14	-	-	4 208	121	4 982	122	209	10.4
27 to 39 weeks	2 023	1 598	333	80	16	3	4	-	-	2 978	80	3 607	55	222	11.0
26 weeks or less	8 551	6 292	216	38	7	-	1	-	6	1 276	22	1 356	41	1 015	15.5
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	52 237	16 681	11 237	9 824	6 795	3 904	2 792	705	199	9 037	84	10 567	55	3 763	7.2
Managerial and professional specialty	11 278	1 612	1 393	1 865	2 256	1 891	1 878	456	125	16 495	142	16 856	143	257	2.3
Executive, administrative and managerial	4 331	438	518	899	909	668	584	250	8	16 431	208	17 720	240	80	1.9
Professional specialty	6 947	1 174	875	966	1 347	1 224	1 094	206	117	18 542	192	16 317	177	177	2.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support	23 582	6 935	5 086	5 370	3 435	1 630	872	185	67	9 739	119	10 379	73	1 171	5.0
Service workers	10 377	5 949	2 736	1 155	353	97	68	18	1	3 931	90	5 210	70	1 596	15.4
Private household	1 495	1 297	179	15	3	1	-	-	1	1 517	54	1 970	105	309	20.6
Service, except private household	8 882	4 652	2 557	1 140	350	96	68	18	-	4 678	100	5 755	77	1 287	14.5
Farming, forestry, and fishing	481	377	61	31	10	2	-	-	-	1 856	118	3 218	254	119	24.6
Precision production, craft, and repair	1 148	222	273	306	162	74	82	27	2	11 030	303	12 242	342	86	7.5
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	5 351	1 581	1 380	1 188	579	209	91	18	4	8 150	123	8 844	121	531	9.9
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	52 237	16 681	11 237	9 824	6 795	3 904	2 792	705	199	9 037	84	10 567	55	3 763	7.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	573	383	86	69	17	11	5	-	2	2 632	317	4 822	351	104	18.1
Mining	165	14	21	29	48	28	7	14	4	17 329	972	18 759	1 525	8	4.8
Construction	641	181	141	151	105	23	25	15	-	9 952	533	10 449	439	22	3.4
Manufacturing	7 936	1 523	1 853	1 963	1 347	858	477	97	19	11 186	122	12 104	127	468	5.8
Durable goods	4 214	1 015	1 149	1 023	555	255	163	42	11	9 748	194	10 596	187	307	7.3
Nondurable goods	3 723	508	703	940	791	403	314	54	8	12 924	300	13 811	188	159	4.3
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	2 178	292	271	423	376	368	314	115	17	16 159	365	18 787	310	86	3.9
Wholesale trade	1 372	311	291	331	236	127	55	18	5	11 066	323	11 697	309	63	4.6
Retail trade	10 724	5 473	2 835	1 418	543	276	121	43	13	4 853	94	6 365	85	1 113	10.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 239	703	823	1 252	747	379	211	74	50	12 025	152	13 195	203	138	3.3
Business and repair services	2 190	859	417	349	278	133	95	44	15	7 748	353	9 967	294	193	8.8
Personal services	3 350	2 173	699	304	19	36	15	4	1	2 918	148	4 507	123	559	18.7
Entertainment and recreational services	874	386	115	79	35	18	26	7	8	3 628	469	7 388	583	66	9.8
Professional and related services	15 878	3 940	3 402	3 007	2 465	1 571	1 225	209	60	10 852	123	12 093	102	842	5.3
Public administration	2 297	439	278	541	477	276	215	67	6	13 854	353	14 151	274	99	4.3

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Food Stamp Reciprocity of Households and Persons in Households, Mean Annual Face Value of Food Stamps, and Mean Number of Months Receiving Food Stamps, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income										Below current poverty level				
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate	
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error			
HOUSEHOLDS																
Total	7 061	732	2 117	1 507	972	549	387	399	398	6 130	91	7 985	109	5 117	72.5	
Type of Residence																
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Region																
Northeast	1 545	105	563	374	180	109	70	74	73	5 707	172	7 681	248	1 189	76.9	
Midwest	1 809	191	537	434	245	122	83	97	100	6 020	162	7 937	217	1 321	73.0	
South	2 709	368	857	480	360	229	145	133	137	5 875	178	7 545	162	1 969	72.7	
West	998	69	181	219	187	90	88	95	88	8 161	255	9 918	273	638	64.0	
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹																
White	4 491	419	1 236	975	630	378	278	293	287	6 517	113	6 450	141	3 072	68.4	
Black	2 368	287	848	504	294	155	98	81	102	5 250	165	7 032	180	1 895	80.1	
Spanish origin	840	73	258	196	123	60	53	39	37	6 125	305	7 787	364	669	79.7	
Type of Household																
Family households	5 370	489	1 168	1 260	889	506	364	381	334	7 043	95	8 648	120	3 791	70.6	
Married-couple families	2 237	114	239	457	436	298	229	234	232	9 270	178	10 967	211	1 290	57.7	
Male householder, no wife present	185	12	29	38	33	24	14	13	22	8 570	666	9 969	649	105	57.0	
Female householder, no husband present	2 948	363	898	768	420	185	121	114	80	5 695	118	6 903	128	2 395	81.2	
Nonfamily households	1 891	243	951	247	83	44	22	37	64	4 084	71	5 883	233	1 326	78.4	
Male householder	569	100	232	94	41	25	13	24	40	4 495	169	7 592	581	401	70.4	
Female householder	1 122	143	720	152	41	18	9	13	24	3 951	78	5 016	183	925	82.5	
Age of Householder																
15 to 24 years	812	118	237	168	124	57	32	33	27	5 713	251	6 647	241	628	77.3	
25 to 34 years	2 078	224	531	457	284	175	145	138	124	8 556	164	1 348	207	1 543	74.2	
35 to 44 years	1 390	132	298	274	216	171	91	110	100	7 422	243	9 126	256	975	70.1	
45 to 54 years	851	102	201	171	141	53	53	67	64	6 800	280	8 600	318	590	69.3	
55 to 64 years	844	117	291	169	112	52	31	23	50	5 214	268	7 358	340	605	71.7	
65 years and over	1 085	41	560	250	95	42	38	28	33	4 738	96	6 682	251	777	71.6	
Mean age of householder	43.4	38.9	48.1	43.3	41.3	39.8	40.2	39.6	41.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	43.0	(X)	
Size of Household																
One person (living alone)	1 447	236	922	204	43	26	4	7	4	3 822	68	4 251	88	1 191	52.3	
Two persons	1 457	215	398	410	206	70	52	58	47	5 702	153	6 782	195	969	66.5	
Three persons	1 441	129	358	349	252	114	82	72	84	6 870	178	8 301	257	962	66.8	
Four persons	1 237	64	248	283	214	121	95	96	97	7 551	243	9 435	275	385	71.5	
Five persons	710	38	95	140	139	89	52	78	70	6 814	314	10 462	353	518	72.6	
Six persons	438	20	62	67	65	71	50	55	48	10 170	499	11 840	528	324	74.0	
Seven persons or more	332	10	35	45	52	59	51	32	48	11 013	509	12 727	674	271	81.6	
Mean size of household	2.85	2.31	2.20	2.92	3.28	3.61	3.72	3.57	3.09	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.94	(X)	
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old																
Households with children under 18 years old	4 528	412	1 055	985	726	443	313	311	280	7 020	112	8 658	134	3 390	74.9	
Households with children under 6 years old	2 687	244	660	574	409	275	185	164	177	6 914	148	8 547	168	2 067	78.9	
Households with no children under 18 years old	2 535	320	1 063	521	246	106	73	87	118	4 729	78	6 781	182	1 727	66.1	
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder																
Total civilian hhd's	7 045	732	2 117	1 507	967	548	383	395	397	6 116	91	7 971	109	5 109	72.5	
Worked	2 991	189	422	576	529	364	276	303	322	8 911	170	10 772	200	1 680	58.2	
Worked at full-time jobs	2 133	77	211	350	420	301	232	262	280	10 071	226	12 075	247	1 032	48.4	
40 weeks or more	1 059	16	34	114	206	179	149	181	201	12 228	302	14 504	402	363	34.2	
27 to 39 weeks	744	2	25	50	72	59	38	52	34	10 798	439	11 889	443	133	38.6	
28 weeks or less	729	58	151	188	142	53	44	49	48	7 085	238	8 634	302	536	73.5	
Worked at part-time jobs	858	122	211	226	109	64	44	40	42	6 060	212	7 532	283	648	75.5	
40 weeks or more	309	16	63	81	45	31	20	25	18	7 072	315	9 073	534	196	83.7	
27 to 39 weeks	103	18	23	20	12	6	7	8	12	6 453	648	8 795	960	73	70.8	
26 weeks or less	446	89	126	115	51	26	18	9	12	5 190	296	6 174	307	378	64.9	
Did not work	4 054	534	1 695	930	439	182	107	93	74	4 702	62	5 905	98	3 430	84.6	
Weeks of Unemployment in 1984 of Householder																
Total	2 078	247	451	429	326	194	158	148	124	6 975	174	8 487	188	1 431	69.0	
1 to 4 weeks	325	46	77	53	39	34	22	30	24	6 897	555	9 073	628	217	68.5	
5 to 14 weeks	512	32	107	85	64	68	63	38	38	8 455	443	9 439	347	294	57.5	
15 to 26 weeks	517	40	96	128	69	53	38	51	42	7 392	389	9 350	384	336	85.0	
27 weeks or more	721	130	172	163	134	39	35	29	20	5 904	271	6 871	261	584	81.0	
Total Money Earnings in 1984²																
With earnings	3 004	201	420	578	531	387	280	306	324	6 939	169	10 790	200	1 684	56.1	
Without earnings	4 057	532	1 696	930	441	182	107	93	74	4 704	62	5 907	98	3 432	64.6	

Table 5. Food Stamp Reciprocity of Households and Persons in Households, Mean Annual Face Value of Food Stamps, and Mean Number of Months Receiving Food Stamps, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Below current poverty level					
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
HOUSEHOLDS—Con.															
Tenure															
Owner occupied	1 986	170	470	370	272	204	134	163	204	7 384	212	9 780	244	1 209	60.9
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	5 074	562	1 643	1 136	700	348	253	236	194	5 721	103	7 282	115	3 907	77.0
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT															
Total	2 948	363	698	766	420	185	121	114	80	5 695	116	6 803	128	2 395	61.2
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	780	42	296	234	90	48	28	22	24	5 555	195	6 800	245	670	85.9
Midwest	815	71	287	225	110	50	25	30	17	5 551	210	6 590	241	675	82.9
South	949	212	260	187	135	56	42	38	21	5 026	233	6 288	208	758	79.7
West	404	38	54	120	85	34	29	27	18	7 290	261	6 451	358	294	72.7
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	1 483	170	422	394	233	91	65	66	42	5 949	160	7 022	179	1 171	78.9
Black	1 404	182	466	357	172	92	55	44	35	5 375	179	6 527	191	1 173	83.6
Spanish origin	387	37	131	107	57	23	18	10	7	5 603	380	6 495	302	338	67.3
Age of Householder															
15 to 24 years	446	90	166	111	47	12	6	6	6	4 496	208	5 144	239	408	91.4
25 to 34 years	1 073	137	390	301	114	50	31	32	17	5 075	187	5 996	178	948	88.4
35 to 44 years	705	66	190	187	124	89	40	32	17	6 445	261	7 416	245	550	78.0
45 to 54 years	321	44	75	75	62	16	14	20	14	6 385	382	7 549	429	252	78.6
55 to 64 years	218	19	47	58	33	19	14	10	17	6 836	415	6 843	657	145	66.4
65 years and over	186	7	30	54	41	19	15	12	9	7 673	502	9 441	715	93	49.9
Mean age of householder	37.7	33.7	34.7	37.7	41.0	42.6	45.2	42.3	45.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	35.6	(X)
Size of Household															
Two persons	657	185	317	197	100	28	22	19	8	4 581	152	5 379	178	651	78.0
Three persons	907	102	284	250	135	53	33	16	5	6 878	198	6 541	197	709	78.2
Four persons	620	63	181	183	99	38	33	25	16	6 022	250	7 276	313	543	67.5
Five persons	295	22	58	95	48	25	10	21	17	6 814	295	6 392	488	258	67.3
Six persons	159	10	39	33	22	25	15	7	7	7 261	715	6 475	618	138	67.4
Sevens persons or more	110	2	20	27	18	18	7	7	14	6 325	1 035	10 713	955	97	67.6
Mean size of household	3.13	2.62	3.05	3.29	3.17	3.71	3.03	2.94	2.58	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.30	(X)
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old															
Households with children under 18 years old	2 812	330	626	684	358	164	101	91	57	5 548	122	6 553	126	2 219	65.0
Households with children under 6 years old	1 444	197	514	381	158	73	45	45	34	5 073	152	6 181	163	1 295	89.7
Households with no children under 18 years old	337	33	72	61	62	21	21	23	23	6 942	387	6 744	516	178	52.4
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hhlds.	2 948	363	698	766	420	185	121	114	80	5 695	116	6 803	128	2 395	61.2
Worked	1 034	64	194	270	215	100	89	74	49	7 402	208	6 878	242	696	67.4
Worked at full-time jobs	618	20	86	145	157	85	49	55	40	6 430	259	9 795	332	358	57.8
40 weeks or more	301	2	18	50	83	48	32	40	31	9 948	463	11 677	508	120	39.7
27 to 39 weeks	64	-	6	9	26	7	6	7	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	32	(B)
26 weeks or less	253	16	60	85	48	12	12	6	9	6 420	305	7 480	442	204	80.7
Worked at part-time jobs	416	44	108	125	58	35	19	19	6	6 113	298	7 012	314	340	61.9
40 weeks or more	161	6	29	52	29	20	12	12	1	7 170	429	7 996	413	113	69.9
27 to 39 weeks	40	3	10	9	6	2	4	2	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	35	(B)
26 weeks or less	214	35	69	83	21	13	4	5	4	5 112	367	5 979	447	193	60.0
Did not work	1 914	299	704	497	205	85	53	40	32	4 637	102	5 792	138	1 699	88.7
Weeks of Unemployment in 1984 of Householder															
Total	789	115	220	204	119	43	45	28	16	5 721	226	6 598	220	629	79.6
1 to 4 weeks	184	38	60	40	21	6	7	7	4	4 756	406	6 044	447	150	61.4
5 to 14 weeks	207	21	62	45	32	16	18	9	5	6 144	522	7 224	462	153	74.0
15 to 26 weeks	188	21	43	69	27	9	6	6	4	6 084	326	6 789	443	154	81.7
27 weeks or more	210	35	58	49	38	10	14	8	2	5 701	481	6 311	402	173	62.2
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings	1 031	84	191	270	215	100	69	74	49	7 413	209	6 690	242	694	67.3
Without earnings	1 917	299	706	497	205	85	53	40	32	4 634	102	5 788	138	1 701	88.8

Table 5. Food Stamp Reciprocity of Households and Persons in Households, Mean Annual Face Value of Food Stamps, and Mean Number of Months Receiving Food Stamps, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Household money income													Below current poverty level	
	Total	Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT—Con.															
Tenure															
Owner occupied	539	47	105	128	88	67	29	40	36	7 311	325	9 083	416	348	64.6
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	2 409	316	782	640	332	118	93	74	45	5 378	126	6 293	122	2 047	85.0
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER															
Total	1 085	41	560	250	95	42	36	28	33	4 736	96	6 682	251	777	71.6
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	198	5	102	38	20	7	7	6	11	4 794	239	7 783	712	126	64.6
Midwest	178	14	72	41	22	8	6	6	7	5 180	482	7 185	733	125	70.2
South	629	20	352	150	43	25	14	11	14	4 595	118	6 194	292	478	78.0
West	80	3	34	21	10	1	7	3	1	5 384	581	6 723	564	46	57.8
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	678	22	374	162	47	23	18	17	19	4 624	114	6 420	302	465	71.5
Black	390	20	180	83	48	19	19	10	13	4 930	257	7 072	467	280	71.8
Spanish origin	95	3	48	25	9	4	4	2	1	4 655	548	6 277	732	67	70.7
Type of Household															
Family households	442	18	47	139	84	39	32	26	28	7 330	221	9 529	487	220	49.9
Married-couple families	229	8	11	107	37	20	13	14	18	7 245	232	9 875	687	114	49.5
Male householder, no wife present	26	2	7	8	6	-	3	-	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	14	(B)
Female householder, no husband present	186	7	30	54	41	19	15	12	9	7 673	502	9 441	715	93	49.9
Nonfamily households	643	25	513	82	11	2	4	1	5	3 944	81	4 728	227	557	86.5
Male householder	112	1	92	16	1	-	-	-	2	3 989	188	5 233	658	95	84.9
Female householder	531	24	421	66	10	2	4	1	3	3 934	90	4 620	206	461	86.9
Size of Household															
One person (living alone)	617	25	513	74	5	-	-	-	-	3 881	79	4 188	53	537	87.1
Two persons	260	15	32	130	49	9	13	7	5	6 591	203	7 595	504	133	51.2
Three persons	100	-	11	20	26	12	12	5	12	8 207	594	11 974	1 183	38	38.1
Four persons	48	-	2	14	6	7	3	7	8	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	27	(B)
Five persons	21	-	-	6	2	4	2	4	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	13	(B)
Six persons	28	1	-	3	3	6	2	3	5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10	(B)
Seven persons or more	15	-	3	3	2	1	4	1	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	13	(B)
Mean size of household	1.55	1.35	1.11	1.88	2.10	3.41	2.21	2.14	1.59	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.53	(X)
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old															
Households with children under 18 years old	138	-	16	38	21	24	13	14	11	9 094	698	10 955	695	69	64.5
Households with children under 6 years old	60	-	5	17	9	12	6	2	6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	43	(B)
Households with no children under 18 years old	946	41	542	213	74	18	23	14	22	4 490	93	6 058	245	687	72.6
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hhd's	1 085	41	560	250	95	42	36	28	33	4 736	96	6 682	251	777	71.6
Worked	52	4	5	12	11	4	2	3	12	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	18	(B)
Worked at full-time jobs	14	2	-	3	4	4	-	1	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	8	(B)
40 weeks or more	6	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)
27 to 39 weeks	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
26 weeks or less	38	2	5	9	2	-	2	2	11	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)
Worked at part-time jobs	22	-	3	6	4	-	-	2	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	11	(B)
40 weeks or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)
27 to 39 weeks	16	2	2	3	3	-	2	-	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)
26 weeks or less	1 033	38	555	239	84	38	34	24	21	4 655	95	6 325	229	758	73.4
Did not work															
Weeks of Unemployment in 1984 of Householder															
Total	6	-	3	1	-	2	-	1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)
1 to 4 weeks	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
5 to 14 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
15 to 26 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
27 weeks or more	4	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)

Table 5. Food Stamp Reciprocity of Households and Persons in Households, Mean Annual Face Value of Food Stamps, and Mean Number of Months Receiving Food Stamps, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income										Below current poverty level			
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER—Con.															
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings	52	4	5	12	11	4	2	3	12	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	18	(B)
Without earnings	1 033	38	555	239	84	38	34	24	21	4 655	95	6 325	229	758	73.4
Tenure															
Owner occupied	508	23	210	128	53	28	21	19	26	5 413	289	7 682	445	330	64.9
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	577	19	350	123	42	14	15	8	7	4 426	112	5 803	255	447	77.5
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS															
Total	20 124	1 690	4 662	4 397	3 191	2 096	1 438	1 421	1 230	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	15 032	74.7
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	4 212	171	1 201	1 097	611	392	264	270	205	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 294	78.2
Midwest	5 229	346	1 293	1 366	798	468	307	344	407	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 976	76.0
South	7 682	989	1 768	1 357	1 178	884	563	452	471	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 672	73.9
West	3 000	185	380	576	604	351	303	355	246	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 090	69.7
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	12 444	924	2 542	2 636	2 057	1 377	1 008	1 015	886	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8 661	69.6
Black	6 821	685	2 037	1 660	957	626	371	285	301	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 768	83.6
Spanish origin	2 754	189	662	647	493	262	234	162	115	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 288	63.1
Type of Household															
Family households	18 247	1 443	3 689	4 120	3 078	2 036	1 401	1 361	1 119	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13 609	74.6
Married-couple families	8 517	388	851	1 508	1 660	1 265	985	979	861	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 376	63.1
Male householder, no wife present	511	31	98	88	84	64	47	46	52	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	322	63.1
Female householder, no husband present	9 219	1 025	2 740	2 524	1 334	687	362	306	206	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 911	85.8
Nonfamily households	1 877	247	973	277	112	60	37	6	111	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 422	75.8
Male householder	713	104	241	115	68	39	26	7	75	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	470	85.9
Female householder	1 164	143	732	162	44	20	12	1	36	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	952	81.8
Age of Householder															
15 to 24 years	2 201	267	650	540	335	150	90	83	78	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 751	79.6
25 to 34 years	7 027	629	1 628	1 597	1 032	683	573	503	382	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 399	76.9
35 to 44 years	4 995	364	928	957	674	721	409	418	324	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 725	74.6
45 to 54 years	2 534	205	450	484	467	229	189	276	234	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 783	70.4
55 to 64 years	1 686	169	384	347	264	171	98	73	160	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 186	70.4
65 years and over	1 681	56	622	472	199	142	79	59	52	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 187	70.6
Size of Household															
One person (living alone)	1 447	236	822	204	43	26	4	7	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 191	82.3
Two persons	2 597	396	754	735	352	117	84	89	70	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 772	68.2
Three persons	3 852	373	1 016	971	668	300	191	177	158	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 691	69.9
Four persons	4 436	317	940	1 052	750	442	326	324	284	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 252	73.3
Five persons	3 201	187	449	719	625	399	235	329	259	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 402	75.0
Six persons	2 305	107	338	386	344	406	251	272	201	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 785	77.4
Seven persons or more	2 287	74	244	330	407	407	348	223	255	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 938	84.8
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old															
Households with children under 18 years old	16 662	1 292	3 474	3 600	2 776	1 912	1 314	1 283	1 031	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12 602	76.8
Households with children under 8 years old	10 384	798	2 284	2 214	1 648	1 233	823	720	664	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8 144	78.4
Households with no children under 16 years old	3 453	398	1 188	797	415	184	124	159	199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 229	64.4

Table 5. Food Stamp Reciprocity of Households and Persons in Households, Mean Annual Face Value of Food Stamps, and Mean Number of Months Receiving Food Stamps, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income										Below current poverty level				
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate	
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error			
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS—Con.																
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder																
Total civilian nhlds.....	20 073	1 690	4 662	4 397	3 177	2 091	1 421	1 411	1 224						15 000	74.7
Worked.....	9 525	444	1 141	1 737	1 692	1 338	1 044	1 101	1 028						5 702	59.9
Worked at full-time jobs.....	7 099	191	626	1 073	1 328	1 097	906	977	902						3 774	53.2
40 weeks or more.....	3 650	47	100	361	653	681	596	604	628						1 514	41.5
27 to 39 weeks.....	1 137	2	85	130	220	220	143	203	133						508	44.7
26 weeks or less.....	2 313	142	440	582	56	215	167	170	141						1 752	75.8
Worked at part-time jobs.....	2 426	253	515	664	363	242	138	124	126						1 928	79.5
40 weeks or more.....	860	41	137	248	146	102	53	83	50						611	71.0
27 to 39 weeks.....	287	25	57	44	42	31	28	10	49						189	65.8
26 weeks or less.....	1 279	187	321	372	178	109	57	32	27						1 129	88.2
Did not work.....	10 547	1 246	3 521	2 660	1 485	753	377	310	195						9 298	88.2
Weeks of Unemployment in 1984 of Householder																
Total.....	6 567	583	1 245	1 406	1 082	689	591	497	474						4 687	71.1
1 to 4 weeks.....	1 035	135	207	168	126	115	93	92	98						701	67.8
5 to 14 weeks.....	1 664	82	224	303	268	223	212	120	163						1 018	61.2
15 to 26 weeks.....	1 620	77	258	391	222	189	150	186	145						1 076	68.5
27 weeks or more.....	2 249	289	466	544	468	162	135	98	87						1 871	83.2
Total Money Earnings in 1984²																
With earnings.....	9 564	448	1 131	1 737	1 698	1 343	1 061	1 111	1 034						5 721	59.8
Without earnings.....	10 560	1 242	3 531	2 660	1 493	753	377	310	195						9 311	88.2
Tenure																
Owner occupied.....	5 564	374	859	984	875	771	497	564	639	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)		3 434	61.7
Renter occupied, including no cash rent.....	14 561	1 316	3 803	3 412	2 315	1 324	941	857	591	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)		11 598	79.7

Table 5. **Food Stamp Reciprocity of Households and Persons in Households, Mean Annual Face Value of Food Stamps, and Mean Number of Months Receiving Food Stamps, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Below current poverty level	
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over		
MEAN ANNUAL FACE VALUE OF FOOD STAMPS											
Total	1 070	1 247	1 107	1 135	1 040	1 078	906	811	791	1 234	
Type of Residence											
Inside metropolitan areas	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
Region											
Northeast	1 130	901	1 099	1 268	1 310	1 206	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 244	
Midwest	1 131	954	1 272	1 316	1 069	1 038	858	778	743	1 319	
South	1 052	1 530	1 004	1 009	827	1 082	910	845	843	1 216	
West	917	(B)	1 133	824	958	835	768	877	697	1 094	
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹											
White	966	1 181	1 007	1 043	965	934	791	705	692	1 144	
Black	1 252	1 383	1 251	1 307	1 168	1 350	1 202	1 083	930	1 372	
Spanish origin	1 281	(B)	1 281	1 377	1 183	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 391	
Type of Household											
Family households	1 260	1 528	1 670	1 274	1 087	1 138	925	842	848	1 497	
Married-couple families	1 091	1 409	1 641	1 112	1 097	1 112	964	705	801	1 415	
Male householder, no wife present	1 078	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 383	
Female householder, no husband present	1 400	1 578	1 678	1 377	1 074	1 218	855	1 073	1 111	1 547	
Nonfamily households	468	680	417	423	528	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	480	
Male householder	516	695	410	450	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	524	
Female householder	443	670	419	406	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	481	
Age of Householder											
15 to 24 years	1 131	1 187	1 453	1 185	827	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 287	
25 to 34 years	1 276	1 531	1 652	1 381	1 118	1 024	864	724	648	1 489	
35 to 44 years	1 297	1 429	1 671	1 427	1 299	1 209	990	877	758	1 589	
45 to 54 years	1 107	1 226	1 118	1 085	1 135	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 277	
55 to 64 years	791	842	837	686	848	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	836	
65 years and over	528	(B)	383	666	591	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	540	
Size of Household											
One person (living alone)	427	664	393	373	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	448	
Two persons	787	1 124	1 094	578	504	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	919	
Three persons	1 075	1 547	1 518	1 131	784	625	570	(B)	487	1 298	
Four persons	1 341	1 884	2 041	1 573	1 038	1 039	838	660	629	1 580	
Five persons	1 518	(B)	2 443	1 873	1 532	1 173	(B)	965	(B)	1 778	
Six persons	1 774	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2 073	
Seven persons or more	2 293	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2 438	
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old											
Households with children under 18 years old	1 378	1 607	1 749	1 476	1 207	1 225	1 018	890	897	1 577	
Households with children under 6 years old	1 450	1 610	1 836	1 538	1 315	1 252	1 114	969	913	1 843	
Households with no children under 18 years old	524	782	469	490	548	453	(B)	528	540	580	
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder											
Total civilian hhd's	1 071	1 247	1 107	1 135	1 041	1 080	908	807	793	1 234	
Worked	943	1 015	1 246	1 018	832	855	770	710	735	1 185	
Worked at full-time jobs	900	1 047	1 324	1 027	873	868	793	707	727	1 183	
40 weeks or more	828	(B)	(B)	1 019	776	883	792	737	731	1 179	
27 to 39 weeks	737	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 071	
26 weeks or less	1 032	(B)	1 336	1 064	1 044	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 214	
Worked at part-time jobs	1 048	996	1 168	1 004	1 180	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 189	
40 weeks or more	929	(B)	(B)	912	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 118	
27 to 39 weeks	941	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 118	
26 weeks or less	1 155	925	1 308	1 119	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 241	
Did not work	1 165	1 333	1 072	1 207	1 171	1 329	1 265	1 124	(B)	1 258	
Weeks of Unemployment in 1984 of Householder											
Total	1 110	1 347	1 386	1 222	1 059	912	743	575	781	1 341	
1 to 4 weeks	1 224	(B)	1 486	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 517	
5 to 14 weeks	983	(B)	1 295	1 158	1 006	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 324	
15 to 26 weeks	1 039	(B)	1 336	1 224	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 283	
27 weeks or more	1 199	1 141	1 426	1 247	1 133	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1 319	
Total Money Earnings in 1984²											
With earnings	942	1 017	1 244	1 019	934	951	770	716	733	1 186	
Without earnings	1 165	1 333	1 073	1 207	1 187	1 329	1 265	1 124	(B)	1 257	
Tenure											
Owner occupied	881	1 161	787	920	931	1 038	773	728	768	1 045	
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	1 144	1 272	1 198	1 205	1 082	1 089	977	868	815	1 292	

Table 5. Food Stamp Reciprocity of Households and Persons in Households, Mean Annual Face Value of Food Stamps, and Mean Number of Months Receiving Food Stamps, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Below current poverty level
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	
STANDARD ERROR ON MEAN ANNUAL FACE VALUE OF FOOD STAMPS										
Total	15	45	27	31	38	55	65	53	54	19
Type of Residence										
Inside metropolitan areas	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Inside central cities	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside central cities	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Region										
Northeast	29	82	46	59	100	126	(B)	(B)	(B)	36
Midwest	28	68	50	63	69	106	128	117	87	34
South	25	70	46	57	61	90	118	96	97	33
West	32	(B)	95	58	71	117	103	89	107	44
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹										
White	17	56	34	37	42	64	70	52	54	23
Black	28	81	47	62	82	107	155	160	124	32
Spanish origin	59	(B)	107	122	138	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	68
Type of Household										
Family households	17	57	35	35	40	58	68	57	83	22
Married-couple families	27	135	81	58	60	77	94	55	73	40
Male householder, no wife present	81	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	117
Female householder, no husband present	23	63	39	44	55	98	90	126	142	26
Nonfamily households	14	41	17	37	77	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	18
Male householder	27	52	30	75	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	29
Female householder	17	60	20	39	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	20
Age of Householder										
15 to 24 years	38	103	64	72	95	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	44
25 to 34 years	27	88	54	54	58	83	60	87	60	32
35 to 44 years	36	108	78	83	97	110	134	68	93	46
45 to 54 years	44	122	78	108	112	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	58
55 to 64 years	38	73	50	71	97	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	47
65 years and over	23	(B)	22	58	21	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	31
Size of Household										
One person (living alone)	14	41	16	39	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	18
Two persons	20	60	38	27	41	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	26
Three persons	25	91	46	44	49	64	83	(B)	60	31
Four persons	33	135	64	58	51	91	102	81	76	38
Five persons	52	(B)	131	99	99	117	(B)	111	(B)	62
Six persons	72	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	84
Seven persons or more	103	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	117
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old										
Households with children under 18 years old	19	64	36	39	46	63	76	64	68	23
Households with children under 6 years old	26	86	47	53	63	81	110	94	68	30
Households with no children under 18 years old	13	41	18	26	44	75	(B)	(B)	79	17
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder										
Total civilian hldrs.	15	45	27	31	38	56	65	53	55	19
Worked	20	71	60	45	48	64	61	50	57	30
Worked at full-time jobs	23	122	64	59	49	63	63	54	59	38
40 weeks or more	32	(B)	(B)	107	69	83	87	74	70	65
27 to 39 weeks	53	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	107
26 weeks or less	41	(B)	97	79	82	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	51
Worked at part-time jobs	41	87	64	71	71	82	(B)	(B)	(B)	50
40 weeks or more	61	(B)	(B)	104	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	86
27 to 39 weeks	117	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	66
26 weeks or less	59	109	114	107	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	66
Did not work	20	55	30	42	59	104	164	148	(B)	23
Weeks of Unemployment in 1984 of Householder										
Total	26	79	55	56	64	86	83	58	111	33
1 to 4 weeks	73	(B)	125	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	91
5 to 14 weeks	52	(B)	109	128	134	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	73
15 to 26 weeks	52	(B)	133	110	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	68
27 weeks or more	43	105	87	90	99	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	50
Total Money Earnings in 1984²										
With earnings	20	71	60	45	48	63	61	50	57	30
Without earnings	20	55	30	42	59	104	164	148	(B)	23

Table 5. Food Stamp Reciprocity of Households and Persons in Households, Mean Annual Face Value of Food Stamps, and Mean Number of Months Receiving Food Stamps, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Below current poverty level
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	
STANDARD ERROR ON MEAN ANNUAL FACE VALUE OF FOOD STAMPS—Con.										
Tenure										
Owner occupied	25	92	52	60	69	92	90	66	65	38
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	16	51	31	36	45	69	86	78	86	21
MEAN NUMBER OF MONTHS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS										
Total	9.4	9.7	10.6	9.9	6.9	6.2	7.2	6.6	6.7	10.2
Type of Residence										
Inside metropolitan areas	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Inside central cities	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside central cities	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Region										
Northeast	10.2	10.2	11.2	10.4	10.4	6.3	(B)	(B)	(B)	10.7
Midwest	9.4	9.5	10.6	9.9	9.1	7.9	7.0	6.2	7.2	10.3
South	9.3	9.9	10.6	9.7	8.1	6.4	6.5	6.9	6.2	10.1
West	6.4	(B)	9.6	9.4	6.7	6.0	6.7	7.0	6.1	9.5
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹										
White	6.9	9.4	10.7	9.6	6.4	7.4	6.3	6.3	6.0	9.9
Black	10.3	10.2	11.1	10.4	9.8	9.9	9.5	7.9	8.5	10.7
Spanish origin	10.0	(B)	11.0	10.6	9.7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10.5
Type of Household										
Family households	9.3	9.7	10.6	10.1	9.1	6.5	7.2	6.7	7.0	10.1
Married-couple families	6.1	6.9	9.9	9.8	6.5	7.9	6.5	5.9	6.4	9.4
Male householder, no wife present	6.9	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10.0
Female householder, no husband present	10.2	10.0	11.0	10.4	9.6	9.4	6.6	6.2	9.1	10.6
Nonfamily households	9.7	9.7	10.9	8.6	6.6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10.4
Male householder	6.6	9.4	10.4	6.3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9.7
Female householder	10.2	9.6	11.0	9.1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10.7
Age of Householder										
15 to 24 years	6.6	6.6	10.2	9.6	7.1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9.6
25 to 34 years	6.9	9.6	10.7	9.6	6.6	7.6	6.6	5.4	5.5	9.9
35 to 44 years	9.1	10.1	10.7	9.6	9.3	6.4	7.9	6.0	6.1	10.2
45 to 54 years	9.4	10.5	11.0	9.4	9.4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10.4
55 to 64 years	9.6	9.5	10.5	9.5	6.9	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10.1
65 years and over	11.1	(B)	11.5	11.3	9.9	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	11.4
Size of Household										
One person (living alone)	10.0	9.6	10.9	6.7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10.6
Two persons	9.3	9.6	10.6	9.6	6.2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10.1
Three persons	6.9	9.2	10.5	9.6	6.7	6.6	5.3	(B)	6.2	9.9
Four persons	9.2	10.1	11.0	10.3	9.2	6.6	7.2	5.6	6.0	10.2
Five persons	9.2	(B)	10.6	10.2	10.1	6.6	(B)	7.7	(B)	10.1
Six persons	9.7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10.4
Seven persons or more	10.1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10.3
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old										
Households with children under 18 years old	9.3	9.6	10.6	10.1	9.1	6.6	7.4	6.6	6.6	10.2
Households with children under 6 years old	9.3	9.6	10.9	9.9	9.1	6.5	7.4	6.6	6.4	10.1
Households with no children under 18 years old	9.5	9.6	10.6	9.4	6.3	6.3	(B)	7.2	6.6	10.3
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder										
Total civilian hhlds.	9.4	9.7	10.6	9.9	6.9	6.2	7.2	6.6	6.6	10.2
Worked	7.4	6.4	6.6	6.1	7.7	7.2	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.6
Worked at full-time jobs	7.0	7.7	6.7	7.7	7.4	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.2
40 weeks or more	6.9	(B)	(B)	6.2	7.4	7.2	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.7
27 to 39 weeks	5.6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	7.5
26 weeks or less	7.7	(B)	6.7	7.7	7.9	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	6.1
Worked at part-time jobs	6.5	6.9	9.0	6.6	6.6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9.1
40 weeks or more	6.8	(B)	(B)	6.5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9.3
27 to 39 weeks	7.4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
26 weeks or less	6.6	6.3	9.2	6.9	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9.0
Did not work	10.6	10.2	11.3	11.0	10.4	10.1	9.6	9.5	(B)	11.0

Table 5. Food Stamp Reciprocity of Households and Persons in Households, Mean Annual Face Value of Food Stamps, and Mean Number of Months Receiving Food Stamps, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Below current poverty level
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	
MEAN NUMBER OF MONTHS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS—Con.										
Weeks of Unemployment in 1984 of Householder										
Total	7.8	9.3	9.6	8.7	7.7	6.6	5.9	4.8	5.3	9.1
1 to 4 weeks	8.5	(B)	10.2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(C)	(B)	(B)	9.7
5 to 14 weeks	7.1	(B)	9.2	8.5	7.5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9.1
15 to 26 weeks	7.3	(B)	9.2	8.6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	8.7
27 weeks or more	8.7	8.8	9.8	8.7	8.1	(3)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9.2
Total Money Earnings in 1984²										
With earnings	7.4	8.5	8.8	8.1	7.7	7.2	6.2	5.9	6.0	8.6
Without earnings	10.8	10.2	11.3	11.0	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.5	(B)	11.0
Tenure										
Owner occupied	8.8	9.8	10.6	9.4	8.3	8.4	6.4	6.6	7.2	9.8
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	9.6	8.7	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.3	10.4
STANDARD ERROR ON MEAN NUMBER OF MONTHS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS										
Total .....	.1	2	1	.1	.2	.2	.3	3	.3	.1
Type of Residence										
Inside metropolitan areas	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Inside central cities	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside central cities	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Region										
Northeast .....	.1	.5	.1	.2	.3	.5	(B)	(B)	(B)	.1
Midwest .....	.1	.4	.1	.2	.3	.5	.6	.5	.5	.1
South .....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	.5	.6	.5	.5	.1
West .....	.2	(B)	.3	.3	.3	.6	.6	.5	.5	.2
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹										
White .....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.1
Black .....	.1	.3	.1	.2	.3	.4	.6	.6	.6	.1
Spanish origin .....	.2	(B)	.7	.3	.5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.2
Type of Household										
Family households .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1
Married-couple families .....	.1	.5	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.1
Male householder, no wife present .....	.4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.4
Female householder, no husband present .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.4	.5	.5	.5	.1
Nonfamily households .....	.1	.3	.1	.3	.6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.1
Male householder .....	.2	.5	.3	.5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.1
Female householder .....	.1	.4	.1	.4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.1
Age of Householder										
15 to 24 years .....	.2	.5	.3	.3	.5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.2
25 to 34 years .....	.1	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.4	.5	.1
35 to 44 years .....	.1	.4	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6	.5	.8	.1
45 to 54 years .....	.2	.4	.2	.4	.4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.2
55 to 64 years .....	.2	.5	.2	.4	.5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.2
65 years and over .....	.1	(B)	.1	.2	.5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.1
Size of Household										
One person (living alone) .....	.1	.3	.1	.4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.1
Two persons .....	.1	.3	.2	.2	.4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.1
Three persons .....	.1	.4	.2	.2	.3	(B)	.6	(B)	(B)	.1
Four persons .....	.1	.4	.2	.2	.3	.5	.6	(B)	.6	.1
Five persons .....	.2	(B)	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.1
Six persons .....	.2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.5	.6	(B)	(B)	.2
Seven persons or more .....	.2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.3
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old										
Households with children under 18 years old .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1
Households with children under 6 years old .....	.1	.3	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.1
Households with no children under 18 years old .....	.1	.3	.1	.2	.4	.6	(B)	.6	.5	.1

Table 5. **Food Stamp Reciprocity of Households and Persons in Households, Mean Annual Face Value of Food Stamps, and Mean Number of Months Receiving Food Stamps, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income							Below current poverty level	
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999		\$20,000 and over
STANDARD ERROR ON MEAN NUMBER OF MONTHS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS—Con.										
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder										
Total civilian hhlds.....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1
Worked.....	.1	.4	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.1
Worked at full-time jobs.....	.1	.6	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	.2
40 weeks or more.....	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
27 to 39 weeks.....	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
26 weeks or less.....	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Worked at part-time jobs.....	.2	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.2
40 weeks or more.....	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
27 to 39 weeks.....	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
26 weeks or less.....	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Did not work.....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.5	(B)	.1
Weeks of Unemployment in 1984 of Householder										
Total.....	1	3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.4	.5	.1
1 to 4 weeks.....	.3	(B)	.4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.3
5 to 14 weeks.....	.3	(B)	.5	.6	.6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.3
15 to 26 weeks.....	.2	(B)	.5	.5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.3
27 weeks or more.....	.2	.4	.3	.4	.4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	.2
Total Money Earnings in 1984²										
With earnings.....	1	.4	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.1
Without earnings.....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.5	(B)	.1
Tenure										
Owner occupied.....	.1	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.1
Renter occupied, including no cash rent.....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

²Excludes a relatively small number of households reporting 'no income.'

Table 6. Free or Reduced-Price School Lunch Program Participation—Households With School Children 5 to 18 Years Old and Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Median income (dollars)				Mean income (dollars)		Below current poverty level	
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Value		Stand-ard error		Number	Poverty rate		
										Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error				
HOUSEHOLDS																	
Total	5 637	344	730	868	732	628	549	781	1 005	10 579	196	12 426	154	2 979	52.6		
Type of Residence																	
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Region																	
Northeast	1 038	32	173	214	132	96	78	140	173	9 395	399	12 078	367	603	58.1		
Midwest	1 231	59	198	223	147	130	111	161	201	9 804	409	11 922	335	668	54.3		
South	2 391	211	287	289	293	296	271	317	428	10 984	289	12 287	227	1 222	51.1		
West	977	42	72	142	160	107	90	162	202	11 700	439	13 773	348	486	49.6		
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹																	
White	3 479	183	351	475	453	380	387	559	690	11 825	254	13 233	194	1 661	47.7		
Black	1 929	148	366	357	241	225	141	185	268	8 487	312	10 866	275	1 194	61.9		
Spanish origin	968	52	112	150	129	99	97	129	199	11 024	649	13 071	483	637	55.8		
Type of Household																	
Family households	5 575	344	719	856	726	628	542	777	986	10 574	195	12 376	153	2 952	52.9		
Married-couple families	2 710	75	117	234	290	330	346	541	777	14 737	247	15 933	226	1 028	38.0		
Male householder, no wife present	196	16	21	29	26	18	16	33	37	10 813	1 214	12 390	775	98	50.1		
Female householder, no husband present	2 670	253	581	592	409	279	180	203	172	7 113	143	8 765	172	1 825	68.4		
Nonfamily households	62	-	11	12	6	2	8	5	19	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	27	(B)		
Male householder	48	-	2	9	4	2	8	5	19	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	16	(B)		
Female householder	15	-	9	4	2	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	11	(B)		
Age of Householder																	
15 to 24 years	236	24	55	83	26	14	13	23	19	8 568	402	8 740	585	187	70.6		
25 to 34 years	2 251	154	332	385	296	263	219	283	318	9 642	283	11 283	213	1 255	55.7		
35 to 44 years	1 859	102	211	234	228	206	198	289	394	11 853	343	13 403	279	895	48.1		
45 to 54 years	750	39	77	98	108	66	71	122	187	11 843	649	13 919	450	382	50.9		
55 to 64 years	355	25	40	51	47	48	30	39	75	10 750	642	13 377	762	188	52.9		
65 years and over	185	-	15	37	27	28	22	26	31	11 259	803	13 587	942	93	50.0		
Mean age of householder	38.4	36.3	36.3	37.3	38.7	39.0	38.7	38.9	40.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	37.7	(X)		
Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old																	
One child	2 547	181	363	378	315	276	250	345	439	10 328	300	12 152	229	1 219	47.9		
Two children	1 742	108	223	269	236	200	178	247	282	10 462	342	12 134	267	931	53.5		
Three children	851	33	103	142	118	82	71	124	180	10 968	582	13 109	394	496	58.2		
Four children	340	16	30	51	42	40	44	68	11 370	725	13 532	732	226	65.5			
Five children or more	157	7	11	28	14	28	10	22	35	11 556	723	14 018	257	107	68.3		
Mean Number of Children	1.92	1.73	1.78	1.96	1.94	1.96	1.89	1.92	1.99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.04	(X)		
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder																	
Total civilian hhdns.	5 572	344	730	868	731	627	530	763	979	10 451	195	12 353	155	2 975	53.4		
Worked	3 633	86	228	424	451	476	436	669	883	13 371	226	14 755	192	1 361	37.4		
Worked at full-time jobs	2 991	38	121	287	357	394	394	593	807	14 392	227	15 796	211	943	31.5		
40 weeks or more	2 238	18	22	139	230	314	306	491	719	15 903	307	17 273	245	513	22.9		
27 to 39 weeks	285	3	13	39	40	40	42	60	48	12 945	667	13 807	562	109	38.2		
26 weeks or less	488	19	85	109	87	40	48	42	40	8 093	408	9 888	406	321	68.6		
Worked at part-time jobs	642	-	107	137	94	81	42	78	58	8 269	442	9 907	359	418	65.0		
40 weeks or more	299	12	30	59	49	41	24	48	38	9 984	630	11 359	552	158	52.9		
27 to 39 weeks	63	2	14	13	6	10	2	6	8	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	40	(B)		
26 weeks or less	281	34	63	86	39	30	18	22	12	6 669	416	8 223	474	220	78.4		
Did not work	1 938	258	502	444	280	152	93	94	115	8 180	183	7 851	205	1 614	63.3		
Total Money Earnings in 1984²																	
With earnings	3 697	86	225	424	451	477	458	667	889	13 511	218	14 631	189	1 382	38.9		
Without earnings	1 941	258	504	444	280	152	93	94	115	6 174	183	7 645	205	1 617	63.3		
Tenure																	
Owner occupied	2 084	80	126	187	196	237	240	401	614	14 719	318	15 913	274	745	35.7		
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	3 553	264	604	680	533	391	309	380	391	8 570	183	10 380	169	2 234	62.9		

Table 6. Free or Reduced-Price School Lunch Program Participation—Households With School Children 5 to 18 Years Old and Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Household money income													Below current poverty level	
	Total	Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT															
Total	2 870	253	581	592	409	279	180	203	172	7 113	143	6 765	172	1 825	68.4
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northwest	601	28	154	172	80	51	35	48	36	6 745	232	6 762	380	436	72.6
Midwest	634	32	182	159	91	69	41	40	40	6 944	262	6 623	333	434	69.4
South	1 064	169	217	174	155	118	63	85	63	7 097	304	6 486	263	708	66.5
West	371	27	48	87	63	41	21	32	32	6 217	347	6 815	451	248	66.6
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	1 272	115	249	277	210	125	90	117	89	7 454	238	6 190	260	628	65.1
Black	1 328	133	326	297	180	152	84	80	76	6 726	210	6 277	238	947	71.3
Spanish origin	368	34	69	96	53	30	20	25	19	6 575	412	6 103	542	286	77.6
Age of Householder															
15 to 24 years	160	21	53	47	23	7	3	-	6	5 312	435	6 156	488	141	66.0
25 to 34 years	1 164	123	289	288	163	126	65	75	35	6 480	195	7 619	205	830	71.3
35 to 44 years	820	65	159	149	130	93	77	70	70	6 206	361	6 704	323	512	62.4
45 to 54 years	297	28	42	57	51	24	25	35	34	6 559	553	10 662	609	184	62.0
55 to 64 years	149	15	30	34	26	14	4	7	19	7 145	632	9 858	1 022	110	73.7
65 years and over	80	-	6	19	16	14	6	10	7	9 573	945	11 958	1 346	49	61.0
Mean age of householder	37.2	35.5	35.1	36.2	36.2	36.5	36.5	39.7	42.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	36.5	(X)
Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old															
One child	1 283	135	299	262	182	136	75	103	90	6 980	224	6 779	262	797	62.1
Two children	839	63	178	181	136	77	75	67	43	7 229	263	6 672	290	573	66.4
Three children	376	22	79	98	65	38	26	20	30	7 227	336	6 985	449	303	80.4
Four children	124	10	20	33	19	20	3	11	6	7 389	714	6 916	686	109	67.3
Five children or more	48	3	6	16	5	6	2	2	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	44	(B)
Mean Number of Children	1.81	1.68	1.73	1.94	1.65	1.69	1.80	1.72	1.76	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.93	(X)
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hhlds.	2 870	253	581	592	409	279	180	203	172	7 113	143	6 765	172	1 825	68.4
Worked	1 348	47	154	244	257	205	146	188	126	9 727	234	11 011	244	635	47.2
Worked at full-time jobs	960	12	71	152	187	158	133	145	112	10 919	325	12 218	292	358	36.5
40 weeks or more	725	2	15	78	141	146	129	108	107	12 194	303	13 685	343	184	25.4
27 to 39 weeks	74	3	7	14	22	5	12	10	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	32	(B)
26 weeks or less	161	7	49	61	34	7	12	5	5	6 436	359	7 373	441	142	78.4
Worked at part-time jobs	366	35	63	92	59	47	13	23	14	6 771	342	7 777	359	277	75.6
40 weeks or more	183	5	25	38	33	28	9	17	6	6 521	634	9 243	555	100	61.2
27 to 39 weeks	37	2	12	7	5	4	-	4	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	30	(B)
26 weeks or less	166	27	47	46	22	14	4	2	2	5 516	456	6 210	434	147	66.6
Did not work	1 323	207	427	349	153	74	34	35	46	5 202	171	6 480	212	1 190	69.9
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings	1 344	47	152	244	257	205	146	168	126	9 739	234	11 026	244	633	47.1
Without earnings	1 326	207	429	349	153	74	34	35	46	5 193	171	6 473	211	1 192	69.9
Tenure															
Owner occupied	614	37	74	86	66	62	75	62	66	10 590	498	12 172	453	296	46.5
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	2 055	217	506	504	321	197	105	121	84	6 511	146	7 746	166	1 527	74.3

Table 6. Free or Reduced-Price School Lunch Program Participation—Households With School Children 5 to 18 Years Old and Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income										Below current poverty level				
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate	
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error			
CHILDREN 5 TO 18 YEARS OLD RECEIVING FREE OR REDUCED PRICE SCHOOL LUNCH																
Total	10 805	595	1 296	1 704	1 418	1 247	1 039	1 504	2 003	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 071	56.2	
Type of residence																
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Region																
Northeast	1 868	50	254	409	257	174	150	253	321	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 121	60.0	
Midwest	2 390	110	344	489	298	263	212	290	380	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 413	59.1	
South	4 624	369	566	555	554	433	486	628	884	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 516	54.4	
West	1 923	65	132	252	310	223	181	332	416	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 021	53.1	
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹																
White	6 527	312	613	860	850	727	730	1 084	1 351	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 286	50.3	
Black	3 823	250	656	777	497	464	269	344	556	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 524	66.0	
Spanish origin	2 050	103	219	307	281	226	207	284	424	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 225	59.7	
Type of Household																
Family households	10 717	595	1 280	1 680	1 412	1 245	1 031	1 496	1 979	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 030	56.3	
Married-couple families	5 568	152	237	492	620	676	683	1 087	1 620	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 354	42.3	
Male householder, no wife present	304	16	35	37	34	41	23	59	57	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	153	50.2	
Female householder, no husband present	4 845	425	1 007	1 151	758	527	324	350	302	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 524	72.7	
Nontfamily households	89	-	16	24	6	2	6	8	24	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	40	45.6	
Male householder	64	-	2	16	4	2	6	8	24	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	24	(B)	
Female householder	24	-	14	8	3	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	16	(B)	
Age of Householder																
15 to 24 years	290	31	69	76	33	16	15	30	20	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	211	72.7	
25 to 34 years	4 083	273	585	749	543	486	391	488	570	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 452	60.1	
35 to 44 years	4 060	190	426	534	521	464	410	832	885	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 114	52.1	
45 to 54 years	1 453	67	135	216	207	136	129	245	319	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	803	55.3	
55 to 64 years	589	35	55	68	76	91	58	62	144	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	313	53.2	
65 years and over	330	-	26	62	39	52	36	47	67	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	177	53.7	
Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old																
One child	2 547	161	363	378	315	276	250	345	439	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 219	47.9	
Two children	3 483	212	446	538	471	400	356	494	565	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 982	53.5	
Three children	2 554	100	308	426	348	247	214	371	541	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 487	58.2	
Four children	1 361	64	120	203	202	167	159	175	271	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	904	66.5	
Five children or more	860	37	59	160	82	157	59	119	188	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	598	69.5	
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder																
Total civilian hldrs.	10 687	595	1 296	1 704	1 418	1 245	1 000	1 479	1 950	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 055	56.7	
Worked	6 943	154	421	794	831	908	811	1 292	1 733	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 837	40.9	
Worked at full-time jobs	5 740	71	222	550	640	751	745	1 141	1 619	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 040	35.5	
40 weeks or more	4 316	36	44	256	407	587	583	938	1 457	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 169	27.1	
27 to 39 weeks	538	6	27	83	69	74	72	117	81	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	240	44.6	
26 weeks or less	865	30	152	211	164	80	91	86	71	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	630	71.2	
Worked at part-time jobs	1 203	83	198	243	191	157	86	151	114	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	796	66.3	
40 weeks or more	550	18	57	97	111	74	39	83	73	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	307	55.8	
27 to 39 weeks	126	10	27	23	8	19	4	17	19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	74	58.7	
26 weeks or less	527	57	114	123	72	64	23	51	22	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	417	79.2	
Did not work	3 744	440	875	910	587	337	189	177	216	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 216	86.0	
Total Money Earnings in 1984²																
With earnings	7 067	154	416	794	831	910	849	1 317	1 786	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 848	40.4	
Without earnings	3 749	440	880	910	587	337	189	167	216	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 223	86.0	
Tenure																
Owner occupied	4 183	157	234	374	392	491	459	799	1 276	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 636	39.1	
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	6 622	438	1 062	1 330	1 026	756	580	705	725	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 434	67.0	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

²Excludes a relatively small number of households reporting "no income."

Table 7. Residence in Publicly Owned or Other Subsidized Renter-Occupied Housing—Households and Persons in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Below current poverty level					
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
ALL HOUSEHOLDS															
Total	3 588	297	995	853	450	339	171	233	251	6 471	115	6 584	171	1 931	53.6
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	1 097	51	309	276	117	111	57	74	102	6 899	196	9 291	330	537	49.0
Midwest	754	47	212	192	118	63	27	41	55	8 537	237	6 509	368	374	49.5
South	1 249	170	395	229	133	109	70	89	55	5 655	251	7 655	241	799	64.0
West	488	29	79	157	62	55	17	29	40	7 180	212	9 488	501	222	45.4
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	2 186	146	575	564	300	197	101	137	165	6 649	136	6 845	231	1 017	46.5
Black	1 314	140	403	274	133	133	67	85	78	6 040	226	6 057	260	867	68.0
Spanish origin	363	35	102	72	50	27	22	20	34	6 547	548	9 054	737	229	63.1
Type of Household															
Family households	2 132	208	447	404	290	243	138	100	205	7 564	233	9 774	239	1 259	59.1
Married-couple families	720	20	46	102	101	112	75	115	147	11 982	392	14 430	500	256	35.5
Male householder, no wife present	51	3	9	10	11	5	1	4	8	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	24	(B)
Female householder, no husband present	1 361	165	390	293	177	126	61	78	50	5 902	207	7 292	213	979	71.9
Nonfamily households	1 456	89	549	449	160	95	33	35	48	5 503	139	6 841	221	672	46.2
Male householder	325	28	91	84	35	33	12	14	19	6 173	315	6 263	630	134	41.2
Female householder	1 131	61	458	355	125	62	22	21	26	5 325	155	6 432	216	538	47.6
Age of Householder															
15 to 24 years	385	62	94	73	49	43	18	29	17	6 249	438	7 882	471	237	61.5
25 to 34 years	858	104	189	158	96	95	56	62	76	7 128	303	9 230	340	543	63.4
35 to 44 years	499	38	110	84	52	53	40	48	74	6 337	707	11 164	579	289	58.0
45 to 54 years	310	30	72	64	39	30	9	38	28	7 103	470	9 717	639	178	57.4
55 to 64 years	381	39	132	74	64	24	11	15	21	5 655	434	7 720	568	240	63.1
65 years and over	1 157	25	398	400	149	94	37	20	35	5 977	140	7 209	238	444	38.4
Mean age of householder	49.6	38.6	53.7	55.6	50.9	46.6	43.6	39.4	42.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	46.1	(X)
Size of Household															
One person (living alone)	1 419	69	549	440	152	67	30	33	39	5 409	140	6 649	213	658	46.4
Two persons	787	89	159	149	113	84	55	74	64	7 450	349	9 413	397	365	48.3
Three persons	555	57	138	123	68	53	17	48	51	6 663	314	9 092	440	342	61.6
Four persons	444	43	81	78	58	63	33	40	49	6 389	598	10 316	526	281	63.4
Five persons	197	14	23	36	37	17	16	27	27	9 205	615	11 620	856	133	37.6
Six persons	109	3	33	19	12	18	10	6	9	4 485	1 180	9 862	1 102	89	81.6
Seven persons or more	77	1	13	9	10	16	10	5	12	10 847	910	12 573	1 317	63	82.7
Mean size of household	2.41	2.39	2.02	2.09	2.56	2.69	3.11	3.00	3.20	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.70	(X)
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old															
Households with children under 18 years old	1 697	169	401	323	222	191	99	132	140	7 002	209	9 040	247	1 141	67.2
Households with children under 6 years old	968	114	262	162	113	114	60	71	71	6 654	315	6 641	310	687	71.0
Households with no children under 18 years old	1 891	107	594	531	228	147	72	101	111	6 146	134	6 175	235	791	41.8
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian holders	3 517	297	995	851	442	329	160	217	228	6 370	114	9 403	170	1 924	54.7
Worked	1 309	76	142	232	193	183	113	189	179	10 136	319	12 106	338	522	39.9
Worked at full-time jobs	938	19	73	128	145	153	103	155	162	11 693	327	13 793	410	294	31.4
40 weeks or more	664	4	12	65	98	123	67	131	145	13 373	486	15 853	511	132	19.9
27 to 39 weeks	61	2	6	14	18	13	3	13	10	9 806	930	11 497	963	32	40.2
26 weeks or less	193	13	53	49	29	17	13	11	7	6 552	464	7 652	465	129	67.2
Worked at part-time jobs	371	60	69	103	47	30	10	34	17	6 373	307	7 845	481	228	61.3
40 weeks or more	153	6	17	53	29	19	7	14	6	7 524	549	9 487	860	68	43.3
27 to 39 weeks	40	10	7	9	4	5	-	4	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	29	(B)
26 weeks or less	179	44	45	41	15	7	3	16	7	5 005	510	6 581	564	133	74.4
Did not work	2 208	216	853	620	249	145	47	29	47	5 130	124	6 206	153	402	63.5
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings	1 380	78	142	234	201	193	124	204	204	10 458	315	12 387	328	529	31.3
Without earnings	2 208	218	853	620	249	145	47	29	47	5 130	124	6 206	153	402	63.3

Table 7. Residence in Publicly Owned or Other Subsidized Renter-Occupied Housing—Households and Persons in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Median income (dollars)				Mean income (dollars)		Below current poverty level	
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Number	Poverty rate		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT																	
Total	1 361	185	390	293	177	126	81	78	50	5 902	207	7 292	213	979	71.9		
Type of Residence																	
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Region																	
Northeast	407	23	123	100	39	42	20	31	29	6 436	328	6 540	472	269	68.1		
Midwest	226	12	79	49	38	23	8	15	6	6 111	513	7 304	420	168	74.1		
South	558	131	156	102	82	41	32	28	6	4 877	279	6 297	274	425	76.3		
West	170	19	32	42	39	21	3	8	7	7 010	482	7 350	585	117	68.6		
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹																	
White	525	69	133	113	82	51	23	30	24	6 344	332	7 674	368	356	87.9		
Black	818	113	251	179	92	75	38	45	28	5 628	274	7 021	381	270	74.5		
Spanish origin	164	17	48	38	27	10	9	6	11	6 142	726	7 878	649	123	75.0		
Age of Householder																	
15 to 24 years	236	50	81	48	30	17	1	2	4	4 495	310	5 218	349	193	81.9		
25 to 34 years	506	74	165	115	59	38	22	19	13	5 301	317	6 468	299	389	78.9		
35 to 44 years	329	31	85	64	42	40	25	26	18	6 912	485	6 874	524	219	68.6		
45 to 54 years	154	19	32	35	21	9	5	23	10	6 862	587	6 740	689	101	65.2		
55 to 64 years	85	5	20	21	13	6	6	4	8	7 062	825	6 999	988	47	54.6		
65 years and over	50	3	6	10	12	13	2	4	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	19	(B)		
Mean age of householder	36.1	31.7	33.8	38.4	38.5	39.4	38.7	42.3	40.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	34.5	(X)		
Size of Household																	
Two persons	504	86	141	91	65	39	27	37	18	5 689	404	7 157	329	302	59.9		
Three persons	395	49	122	102	45	39	6	18	14	5 644	320	6 882	381	291	73.6		
Four persons	277	40	77	54	41	28	21	7	8	5 978	507	7 197	488	228	62.4		
Five persons	99	9	14	29	17	6	4	14	6	7 261	671	6 887	778	79	80.1		
Six persons	57	-	24	10	5	10	4	2	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	52	(B)		
Seven persons or more	29	1	11	7	3	4	-	-	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	27	(B)		
Mean size of household	3.21	2.68	3.21	3.31	3.24	3.40	3.23	3.05	3.44	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.37	(X)		
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old																	
Households with children under 18 years old	1 191	170	359	261	152	113	48	58	32	5 634	217	6 838	210	909	76.4		
Households with children under 6 years old	612	103	231	123	58	55	16	15	11	4 694	175	5 801	236	510	83.2		
Households with no children under 18 years old	171	15	31	32	25	13	13	23	19	6 282	658	10 463	763	69	40.5		
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder																	
Total civilian hhlds.	1 361	185	390	293	177	126	81	78	50	5 902	207	7 292	213	979	71.9		
Worked	619	41	100	126	110	64	49	68	44	6 482	371	9 839	372	319	51.5		
Worked at full-time jobs	422	7	51	71	86	75	43	50	40	9 899	416	11 268	489	197	39.5		
40 weeks or more	291	1	9	44	59	60	38	44	37	11 358	487	12 995	592	79	27.3		
27 to 39 weeks	33	-	7	3	9	6	1	5	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	14	(B)		
26 weeks or less	99	6	35	25	18	7	5	1	2	5 839	657	6 585	513	74	74.4		
Worked at part-time jobs	197	34	49	55	24	9	6	18	4	5 724	420	6 778	489	44	77.2		
40 weeks or more	79	3	11	23	18	7	6	9	4	7 654	825	9 501	645	152	56.0		
27 to 39 weeks	15	-	5	5	3	-	-	2	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	13	(B)		
26 weeks or less	103	31	33	26	5	2	-	5	-	4 077	507	4 882	496	95	92.0		
Did not work	742	144	290	167	67	43	12	12	6	4 454	154	5 165	161	659	88.9		
Total Money Earnings in 1984²																	
With earnings	619	41	100	126	110	64	49	68	44	6 482	371	9 839	372	319	51.5		
Without earnings	742	144	290	167	67	43	12	12	6	4 454	154	5 165	161	659	88.9		



Table 7. Residence in Publicly Owned or Other Subsidized Renter-Occupied Housing—Households and Persons in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income									Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Below current poverty level	
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Number	Poverty rate	
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER																
Total	1 157	25	398	400	149	94	37	20	35	5 977	140	7 209	238	444	38.4	
Type of Residence																
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Region																
Northeast	406	4	123	137	50	49	20	6	16	6 389	239	7 774	414	129	31.7	
Midwest	313	8	93	120	49	24	8	1	10	6 143	244	7 381	549	103	34.5	
South	297	12	163	70	25	8	7	8	4	4 994	172	5 622	315	186	63.4	
West	141	-	19	72	25	14	2	4	5	6 772	247	8 165	586	19	13.8	
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹																
White	953	17	316	337	129	75	34	18	30	6 066	150	7 322	277	342	35.8	
Black	186	7	79	54	16	19	3	3	4	5 326	418	6 556	420	98	52.6	
Spanish origin	63	1	30	19	6	1	4	1	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	36	(B)	
Type of Household																
Family households	171	4	13	37	35	40	21	10	11	9 708	592	10 975	900	39	22.9	
Married-couple families	118	2	7	27	22	27	19	5	10	10 170	713	11 668	1 235	19	16.4	
Male householder, no wife present	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
Female householder, no husband present	50	3	6	10	12	13	2	4	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	19	(B)	
Nonfamily households	986	20	385	363	114	54	18	11	23	5 606	142	6 556	221	405	41.1	
Male householder	154	1	51	63	21	11	3	1	4	5 986	325	6 734	384	52	33.9	
Female householder	833	19	334	300	93	43	13	10	20	5 529	158	6 523	252	353	42.4	
Size of Household																
One person (living alone)	975	20	335	381	108	51	16	11	23	5 572	142	6 528	223	401	41.1	
Two persons	153	4	13	33	38	31	20	5	8	9 205	535	10 569	980	31	20.6	
Three persons	11	-	-	1	2	3	-	5	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)	
Four persons	11	-	-	1	-	5	1	-	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)	
Five persons	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)	
Six persons	5	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)	
Seven persons or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
Mean size of household	1.21	1.18	1.03	1.14	1.33	1.72	1.60	1.70	1.51	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.18	(X)	
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old																
Households with children under 18 years old	30	-	3	6	6	10	1	3	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	16	(B)	
Households with children under 6 years old	12	-	-	4	2	2	-	2	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	8	(B)	
Households with no children under 18 years old	1 127	25	394	394	144	84	36	17	33	5 918	140	7 125	242	429	38.0	
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder																
Total civilian hhlds	1 157	25	398	400	149	94	37	20	35	5 977	140	7 209	238	444	38.4	
Worked	77	1	7	23	11	13	7	13	5	9 191	1 233	10 617	945	6	11.0	
Worked at full-time jobs	28	-	-	5	1	3	6	5	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
40 weeks or more	16	-	-	1	3	3	1	3	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
27 to 39 weeks	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
26 weeks or less	10	-	-	3	-	3	4	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
Worked at part-time jobs	49	1	6	17	9	4	2	7	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
40 weeks or more	27	-	3	14	1	4	1	4	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)	
27 to 39 weeks	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
26 weeks or less	21	1	4	3	6	5	3	3	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)	
Did not work	1 081	24	391	377	138	81	30	10	29	5 832	143	6 967	243	436	40.3	
Total Money Earnings in 1984²																
With earnings	7	1	7	23	11	13	7	10	5	9 191	1 233	10 617	945	6	11.0	
Without earnings	1 051	24	391	377	138	81	30	10	29	5 832	143	6 967	243	436	40.3	

Table 7. Residence in Publicly Owned or Other Subsidized Renter-Occupied Housing—Households and Persons in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income										Below current poverty level			
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS															
Total	8 751	711	2 020	1 805	1 171	991	537	714	611	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 288	60.2
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	2 533	106	571	552	292	281	172	226	334	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 368	54.0
Midwest	1 635	95	378	368	290	153	81	118	136	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	958	58.5
South	3 382	450	898	577	376	371	222	275	192	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 272	87.8
West	1 220	61	175	288	213	175	61	97	149	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	672	55.0
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	4 417	306	889	964	653	451	289	399	486	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 247	50.9
Black	4 054	385	1 095	818	458	495	238	279	288	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 849	70.3
Spanish origin	1 110	92	232	197	178	107	71	92	140	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	713	64.3
Type of Household															
Family households	7 242	622	1 472	1 347	998	875	496	675	758	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 573	63.1
Married-couple families	2 643	78	185	321	385	424	288	405	558	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 151	43.6
Male householder, no wife present	160	9	29	34	31	15	8	15	19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	88	55.4
Female householder, no husband present	4 440	536	1 258	991	583	438	200	254	181	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 333	75.1
Nonfamily households	1 509	89	549	458	173	105	41	39	55	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	695	48.0
Male householder	348	28	91	96	37	35	18	18	25	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	140	40.4
Female householder	1 161	61	458	362	136	70	23	21	30	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	554	47.7
Age of Householder															
15 to 24 years	1 034	154	282	196	124	101	58	68	53	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	691	66.8
25 to 34 years	2 828	287	598	531	333	354	216	252	258	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 918	87.7
35 to 44 years	1 778	115	373	284	207	216	134	177	274	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 093	81.4
45 to 54 years	935	89	182	173	133	95	29	147	107	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	568	60.8
55 to 64 years	754	55	174	159	187	53	44	37	87	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	489	62.1
65 years and over	1 421	31	412	462	208	163	58	34	53	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	532	37.4
Size of Household															
One person (living alone)	1 419	89	549	440	152	87	30	33	39	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	658	46.4
Two persons	1 810	163	318	304	239	174	111	150	130	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	743	48.2
Three persons	1 688	170	415	375	205	166	53	148	158	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 031	61.2
Four persons	1 782	172	329	317	229	248	131	182	197	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 134	83.6
Five persons	1 001	89	120	178	180	87	79	140	138	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	673	87.2
Six persons	654	20	197	115	69	104	59	36	55	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	533	81.6
Seven persons or more	598	8	92	77	88	117	74	47	96	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	495	82.7
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old															
Households with children under 18 years old	6 234	581	1 363	1 159	842	758	420	525	589	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 292	88.9
Households with children under 6 years old	3 781	362	651	645	459	486	287	283	307	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 755	72.9
Households with no children under 18 years old	2 517	131	658	646	329	225	117	189	222	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	975	38.6
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hldrs.	8 496	711	2 020	1 797	1 145	949	503	858	712	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 234	61.6
Worked	3 782	182	399	627	541	549	384	547	593	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 718	45.4
Worked at full-time jobs	2 628	44	219	352	411	472	339	453	537	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 071	37.9
40 weeks or more	1 991	13	32	166	260	381	285	373	481	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	531	26.7
27 to 39 weeks	248	2	31	32	63	42	9	45	25	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	122	49.0
23 weeks or less	583	29	156	154	88	50	45	36	32	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	418	71.1
Worked at part-time jobs	954	118	180	275	130	76	25	94	58	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	647	87.8
40 weeks or more	375	9	32	128	74	43	14	45	30	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	203	54.0
27 to 39 weeks	89	10	25	20	10	12	-	6	5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	64	71.4
26 weeks or less	490	99	123	127	45	22	11	41	21	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	381	77.7
Did not work	4 714	549	1 622	1 170	604	401	139	111	119	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 518	74.6
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings	4 037	182	399	635	587	550	368	603	692	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 751	43.4
Without earnings	4 714	549	1 622	1 170	604	401	139	111	119	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 518	74.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

²Excludes a relatively small number of households reporting 'no income.'

Table 8. Households and Persons in Households With One or More Members Covered by Medicaid, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income										Below current poverty level				
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate	
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error			
ALL HOUSEHOLDS																
Total	8 323	664	2 274	1 715	928	612	406	547	1 177	6 785	87	10 679	187	5 034	60.5	
Type of Residence																
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Region																
Northeast	2 148	139	642	484	226	154	81	121	311	6 578	183	10 780	329	1 348	62.7	
Midwest	1 890	187	533	459	245	127	88	115	258	6 603	161	9 950	301	1 288	64.7	
South	2 518	288	872	383	230	188	111	161	306	5 780	213	9 968	328	1 829	64.7	
West	1 666	89	227	408	227	143	117	151	304	8 695	270	12 492	327	772	48.3	
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹																
White	5 555	393	1 389	1 139	642	425	291	390	885	7 185	107	11 458	218	3 080	55.5	
Black	2 519	250	848	520	238	173	98	136	257	5 777	185	8 842	252	1 803	71.6	
Spanish origin	1 010	74	274	225	121	64	57	69	127	8 752	291	10 109	528	874	68.7	
Type of Household																
Family households	5 980	447	1 147	1 205	777	532	381	464	1 045	8 113	183	12 086	208	3 541	59.2	
Married-couple families	2 423	93	195	428	339	263	188	239	879	11 482	306	16 128	375	1 044	43.1	
Male householder, no wife present	325	23	29	51	34	35	35	38	80	11 834	853	14 803	1 069	147	45.3	
Female householder, no husband present	3 232	331	923	727	404	234	140	187	286	6 248	128	8 764	212	2 350	72.7	
Nonfamily households	2 342	216	1 127	509	151	79	45	83	132	4 618	70	7 085	234	1 493	63.7	
Male householder	718	58	282	147	85	35	26	53	73	5 692	299	9 733	822	402	58.0	
Female householder	1 624	160	865	362	85	44	19	30	59	4 385	78	5 914	164	1 090	67.1	
Age of Householder																
15 to 24 years	751	117	238	182	84	43	28	40	40	5 315	278	7 071	292	818	82.0	
25 to 34 years	1 778	190	490	404	220	109	85	98	183	6 297	171	8 808	260	1 358	76.3	
35 to 44 years	1 338	114	292	261	158	120	78	107	206	7 510	307	11 712	474	888	65.0	
45 to 54 years	961	80	193	148	118	87	55	88	211	8 775	430	13 833	613	542	58.4	
55 to 64 years	1 115	96	271	182	99	79	58	63	259	7 479	410	13 282	538	577	51.7	
65 years and over	2 381	66	789	549	250	194	103	151	279	6 528	148	10 142	298	1 075	45.1	
Mean age of householder	49.8	41.1	51.2	48.8	48.2	51.1	48.9	49.7	51.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	45.5	(X)	
Size of Household																
One person (living alone)	2 098	210	1 107	489	103	48	15	28	30	4 233	66	5 223	120	1 343	68.9	
Two persons	2 032	197	428	435	272	184	111	157	247	7 245	170	10 049	272	1 027	50.5	
Three persons	1 558	133	332	326	182	108	86	118	276	7 408	240	11 789	435	918	58.8	
Four persons	1 198	72	241	254	174	94	76	100	197	7 964	327	11 728	429	810	67.8	
Five persons	737	27	76	127	102	80	45	76	203	11 098	559	16 481	778	429	58.2	
Six persons	434	17	60	62	51	46	34	39	125	11 497	744	16 818	985	266	62.0	
Seven persons or more	358	7	29	42	44	53	39	34	109	12 712	717	17 415	980	238	87.2	
Mean size of household	2.97	2.38	2.15	2.73	3.28	3.63	3.78	3.60	4.05	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.93	(X)	
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old																
Households with children under 18 years old	4 293	374	1 004	880	543	353	248	292	600	7 185	122	10 860	230	3 051	71.1	
Households with children under 8 years old	2 535	223	625	515	317	228	141	150	337	7 038	160	10 265	279	1 877	74.0	
Households with no children under 18 years old	4 029	290	1 270	835	385	258	158	255	578	6 363	125	10 485	242	1 983	49.2	
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder																
Total civilian hhd's	8 318	664	2 274	1 715	925	612	406	543	1 177	6 780	87	10 678	187	5 030	60.5	
Worked	2 700	125	319	435	338	250	194	285	807	11 658	345	18 225	370	1 238	44.9	
Worked at full-time jobs	1 978	53	155	249	239	187	153	243	700	14 250	478	16 334	441	723	36.5	
40 weeks or more	1 182	21	29	75	77	110	98	179	593	20 051	585	23 425	824	239	20.2	
27 to 39 weeks	218	3	8	30	49	37	21	20	47	11 164	855	13 771	796	80	37.0	
26 weeks or less	581	28	117	144	112	41	33	44	80	7 511	314	9 670	388	404	89.8	
Worked at part-time jobs	781	72	165	164	96	63	41	52	107	7 071	247	10 887	609	516	66.0	
40 weeks or more	290	10	38	72	38	29	23	32	50	9 243	784	13 447	1 218	149	51.4	
27 to 39 weeks	73	11	13	10	9	5	3	2	20	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	49	(B)	
26 weeks or less	419	52	113	104	51	29	16	18	38	8 070	323	8 880	678	318	75.8	
Did not work	5 558	539	1 954	1 280	590	362	212	248	371	5 558	95	7 919	148	3 792	68.2	
Persons in Households Covered by Medicaid in 1984																
All persons covered	5 410	578	1 995	1 389	609	329	152	183	195	5 241	88	8 789	105	3 901	72.1	
Some but not all persons covered	2 912	86	278	346	319	282	254	364	982	13 920	348	17 941	375	1 132	38.9	

Table 8. Households and Persons in Households With One or More Members Covered by Medicaid, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income										Below current poverty level			
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings	2 762	125	317	435	336	250	194	299	607	11 867	345	18 237	369	1 237	44.8
Without earnings	5 581	539	1 957	1 260	592	362	212	248	371	5 558	96	7 918	146	3 797	86.3
Tenure															
Owner occupied	2 958	134	560	467	307	267	173	261	786	10 093	318	15 219	362	1 215	41.1
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	5 367	530	1 714	1 248	621	345	233	266	391	5 681	96	8 178	146	3 819	71.2
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT															
Total	3 232	331	923	727	404	234	140	187	266	6 248	128	8 784	212	2 350	72.7
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	944	47	317	239	110	74	39	43	75	8 125	210	8 596	363	717	76.0
Midwest	881	71	295	232	105	45	28	40	65	5 803	212	8 012	351	688	78.1
South	891	185	235	129	97	73	41	60	70	5 480	376	8 308	455	623	69.9
West	516	27	75	127	92	43	32	44	78	8 280	370	11 266	508	321	62.2
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	1 701	158	448	379	224	120	84	102	187	6 620	178	9 610	336	1 183	68.4
Black	1 484	165	463	328	187	114	55	81	91	5 791	199	7 785	253	1 132	77.4
Spanish origin	457	32	144	113	83	27	22	21	35	6 156	389	8 283	574	360	78.8
Age of Householder															
15 to 24 years	459	87	180	107	41	10	9	8	16	4 479	195	5 573	307	426	93.0
25 to 34 years	1 000	120	381	277	88	45	31	23	37	4 991	160	6 406	249	88.9	86.6
35 to 44 years	682	62	180	143	83	54	31	48	50	6 555	299	8 568	367	515	75.5
45 to 54 years	398	39	74	73	105	29	22	45	51	7 999	506	10 780	634	256	64.4
55 to 64 years	288	18	52	47	36	32	19	17	50	8 817	751	12 052	854	140	52.2
65 years and over	425	7	45	79	73	68	28	46	82	10 342	507	14 275	946	125	29.3
Mean age of householder	41.2	33.8	35.4	39.0	45.2	50.4	47.4	50.2	52.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	36.3	(X)
Size of Household															
Two persons	1 042	152	347	193	135	69	39	51	58	5 296	274	7 229	258	656	83.0
Three persons	912	103	273	229	97	50	36	47	78	5 877	216	8 400	453	875	73.9
Four persons	633	52	187	154	83	50	29	28	48	8 259	267	8 749	458	524	82.8
Five persons	328	15	59	92	48	28	15	35	39	7 442	457	10 549	658	256	77.9
Six persons	186	9	38	32	24	21	14	13	34	8 802	1 009	12 892	1 229	136	73.1
Seven persons or more	130	1	18	25	19	18	7	13	28	10 137	1 009	13 776	1 229	102	78.7
Mean size of household	3.44	2.89	3.16	3.51	3.50	3.79	3.65	3.84	4.11	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.54	(X)
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old															
Households with children under 18 years old	2 607	301	837	631	294	162	99	126	159	5 658	133	7 651	186	2 152	82.5
Households with children under 6 years old	1 499	175	521	362	141	94	48	62	95	5 367	175	7 345	231	1 285	85.7
Households with no children under 18 years old	825	30	88	95	111	73	41	82	128	9 794	414	13 505	720	198	31.6
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hldrs.	3 232	331	923	727	404	234	140	187	266	6 248	128	8 784	212	2 350	72.7
Worked	968	42	173	207	147	86	60	101	153	8 556	346	11 613	407	566	58.5
Worked at full-time jobs	600	2	76	108	101	58	39	74	131	10 103	568	13 543	543	277	48.1
40 weeks or more	299	12	11	28	33	38	21	57	109	16 720	1 139	18 206	845	72	24.2
27 to 39 weeks	60	-	2	9	21	7	8	7	8	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	26	(B)
26 weeks or less	241	10	62	71	48	12	10	17	8 889	359	8 280	526	178	73.9	
Worked at part-time jobs	369	30	97	98	46	28	20	27	22	8 450	320	8 473	539	290	78.6
40 weeks or more	132	5	22	32	18	14	15	19	8	8 596	1 176	10 243	789	85	64.9
27 to 39 weeks	33	-	6	7	8	4	1	7	8	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	27	(B)
26 weeks or less	204	26	69	60	23	10	4	7	7	5 335	390	6 973	752	178	87.0
Did not work	2 264	288	750	520	257	149	60	88	133	5 451	150	7 574	240	1 783	78.8
Persons in Households Covered by Medicaid in 1984															
All persons covered	2 066	293	736	568	282	113	37	42	18	5 015	118	5 687	112	1 787	86.5
Some but not all persons covered	1 167	38	188	160	143	121	103	145	270	11 186	462	14 267	486	563	48.3

Table 8. Households and Persons in Households With One or More Members Covered by Medicaid, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Below current poverty level					
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings	966	42	170	207	147	88	60	101	153	8 578	348	11 635	408	584	58.4
Without earnings	2 268	288	752	520	257	149	100	88	133	5 448	150	7 589	239	1 768	78.6
Tenure															
Owner occupied	759	38	115	128	91	98	45	79	168	10 246	471	14 020	666	341	44.9
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	2 473	293	808	601	313	137	95	108	118	5 567	136	7 177	165	2 009	61.2
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER															
Total	2 381	88	789	549	250	194	103	151	279	8 528	148	10 149	296	1 075	45.1
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	472	15	159	95	51	35	15	35	87	8 639	373	10 618	620	197	41.7
Midwest	437	17	96	95	68	30	22	29	79	7 863	488	12 058	759	160	36.5
South	1 018	25	484	188	88	79	37	52	88	5 278	275	8 933	491	618	60.5
West	454	10	71	171	43	49	29	35	47	7 153	168	10 552	544	103	22.8
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	1 784	43	581	418	191	157	78	114	225	8 731	168	10 352	342	739	41.4
Black	554	23	219	118	56	34	23	35	48	5 754	347	9 243	592	323	58.3
Spanish origin	188	5	60	81	13	13	6	10	18	6 190	462	9 437	1 155	93	49.4
Type of Household															
Family households	1 098	17	78	221	160	156	89	130	247	11 159	348	14 957	541	304	27.7
Married-couple families	818	8	30	134	60	84	50	75	157	11 708	486	15 850	697	165	26.6
Male householder, no wife present	55	2	3	8	6	7	10	9	8	(B)	(E)	(B)	(B)	15	(B)
Female householder, no husband present	425	7	45	79	73	68	28	48	82	10 342	507	14 275	946	125	29.3
Nonfamily households	1 283	50	710	328	89	38	15	21	32	4 583	83	8 035	196	771	60.1
Male householder	234	3	121	81	23	10	4	6	6	4 851	236	8 431	460	128	53.6
Female householder	1 049	48	589	267	87	28	10	15	26	4 528	90	5 948	217	845	61.5
Size of Household															
One person (living alone)	1 232	50	710	314	74	29	12	18	26	4 494	61	5 715	169	750	60.9
Two persons	730	14	59	174	134	114	50	72	114	9 704	334	12 329	474	190	26.0
Three persons	202	2	15	29	31	22	18	32	53	12 788	1 203	16 586	1 890	59	29.4
Four persons	94	-	2	18	6	11	8	13	38	18 019	2 181	19 418	1 873	25	26.8
Five persons	57	-	-	9	1	7	10	12	19	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	18	(B)
Six persons	39	1	-	3	3	10	2	3	18	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	18	(B)
Seven persons or more	27	-	3	5	1	1	4	3	11	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	14	(B)
Mean size of household	1.85	1.38	1.14	1.68	1.95	2.42	2.84	2.85	3.06	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.81	(X)
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old															
Households with children under 18 years old	230	-	23	51	17	33	27	28	53	11 805	760	15 267	1 092	109	47.2
Households with children under 6 years old	90	-	2	23	8	14	10	8	24	12 128	1 255	17 736	2 173	47	52.5
Households with no children under 18 years old	2 151	68	788	498	233	181	76	125	228	8 223	153	9 602	302	966	44.9
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hhd's	2 381	88	788	549	250	194	103	151	279	8 528	148	10 149	298	1 075	45.1
Worked	185	4	12	18	17	17	12	19	68	15 501	1 778	19 603	1 887	23	13.9
Worked at full-time jobs	82	2	-	6	2	6	8	8	31	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9	(B)
40 weeks or more	43	2	-	3	-	6	5	8	22	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	8	(B)
27 to 39 weeks	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
26 weeks or less	12	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
Worked at part-time jobs	103	2	11	10	16	11	5	13	34	13 020	2 208	17 276	1 942	14	13.2
40 weeks or more	44	-	2	7	8	6	3	5	15	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
27 to 39 weeks	7	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
26 weeks or less	52	2	8	3	10	4	1	7	18	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	11	(B)
Did not work	2 216	63	776	531	233	177	92	132	213	6 266	145	9 445	283	1 052	47.5

Table 8. Households and Persons in Households With One or More Members Covered by Medicaid, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income										Below current poverty level			
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
Persons in Households Covered by Medicaid in 1984															
All persons covered	1 650	57	731	432	156	101	37	56	80	5 211	154	7 231	210	671	52.8
Some but not all persons covered	731	9	57	117	84	93	67	95	199	12 353	543	16 733	746	204	27.9
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings	165	4	12	18	17	17	12	19	88	15 501	1 776	19 603	1 867	23	13.9
Without earnings	2 216	63	778	531	233	177	92	132	213	6 268	145	9 445	263	1 052	47.5
Tenure															
Owner occupied	1 348	30	345	263	164	129	77	114	224	6 029	368	12 202	460	515	38.3
Renter occupied, including no cash rent	1 035	36	444	286	88	64	26	38	55	5 325	164	7 481	293	580	54.1
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS COVERED BY MEDICAID															
Total	19 348	1 451	4 476	4 239	2 599	1 757	1 112	1 341	2 373	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13 207	68.3
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	5 033	244	1 260	1 236	696	426	283	297	609	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 538	70.3
Midwest	5 195	334	1 282	1 350	703	413	235	307	572	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 793	73.0
South	5 340	711	1 513	869	538	478	292	371	571	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 702	69.3
West	3 780	163	420	784	662	443	322	388	621	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 175	57.5
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	12 016	786	2 508	2 559	1 744	1 088	776	858	1 697	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 810	63.3
Black	6 575	602	1 677	1 523	710	594	267	405	577	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 069	77.1
Spanish origin	2 768	178	634	650	431	227	197	179	272	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 067	74.6
Type of Household															
Family households	16 793	1 229	3 339	3 702	2 407	1 657	1 040	1 232	2 167	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11 615	69.2
Married-couple families	8 908	283	827	1 250	1 116	647	595	693	1 462	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 784	54.8
Male householder, no wife present	870	49	69	103	63	66	72	84	121	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	370	55.1
Female householder, no husband present	9 215	897	2 643	2 349	1 207	721	370	455	574	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 481	81.0
Nonfamily households	2 555	222	1 137	536	192	100	72	109	187	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 593	62.3
Male householder	892	56	270	171	104	46	50	75	118	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	482	54.0
Female householder	1 663	186	867	365	88	52	23	34	66	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 111	66.6
Age of Householder															
15 to 24 years	1 995	285	643	469	213	126	80	89	90	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 679	84.1
25 to 34 years	5 532	521	1 471	1 394	792	390	255	287	422	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 506	81.5
35 to 44 years	4 245	298	645	665	623	473	295	335	510	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 093	72.9
45 to 54 years	2 393	146	350	416	363	216	161	267	472	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 489	61.4
55 to 64 years	1 869	124	331	329	211	199	124	110	440	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 018	54.4
65 years and over	3 315	78	635	766	398	351	196	252	439	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 443	43.5
Size of Household															
One person (living alone)	2 008	210	1 107	469	103	48	15	26	30	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 343	66.9
Two persons	3 286	371	750	768	457	273	153	212	317	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 792	54.5
Three persons	3 891	385	906	889	446	264	176	222	419	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 446	66.3
Four persons	3 619	245	883	938	601	292	219	267	375	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 872	75.2
Five persons	2 730	121	318	586	464	340	149	280	476	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 687	69.1
Six persons	1 865	80	330	326	255	220	166	159	326	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 379	73.9
Seven persons or more	1 948	39	184	293	273	321	230	177	427	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 488	76.4
Presence of Children Under 18 Years Old															
Households with children under 18 years old	14 161	1 099	3 114	3 127	2 003	1 388	894	974	1 603	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10 763	75.9
Households with children under 6 years old	8 678	679	2 059	1 940	1 239	699	538	542	976	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 920	78.0
Households with no children under 18 years old	5 186	353	1 362	1 112	598	390	216	367	770	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 444	47.3

Table 8. Households and Persons in Households With One or More Members Covered by Medicaid, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income										Below current poverty level			
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hhd's.....	19 322	1 451	4 478	4 238	2 591	1 757	1 111	1 323	2 373	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13 189	68.3
Worked.....	8 854	251	789	1 226	961	736	565	733	1 592	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 673	53.8
Worked at full-time jobs.....	4 924	109	399	714	718	562	437	609	1 378	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 260	45.9
40 weeks or more.....	2 647	39	51	175	220	318	256	449	1 140	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	707	26.7
27 to 39 weeks.....	568	6	28	78	131	108	66	40	111	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	269	47.4
26 weeks or less.....	1 710	64	320	461	366	136	115	121	126	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 284	75.1
Worked at part-time jobs.....	1 930	143	390	512	243	174	128	123	218	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 413	73.2
40 weeks or more.....	677	29	82	163	84	78	57	86	100	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	405	59.3
27 to 39 weeks.....	152	11	31	20	26	12	9	2	41	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	111	72.8
26 weeks or less.....	1 100	103	278	330	133	86	62	35	75	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	896	61.5
Did not work.....	12 458	1 200	3 687	3 013	1 630	1 021	546	590	781	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 516	78.3
Persons in Households Covered by Medicaid in 1984															
All persons covered.....	13 702	1 280	3 938	3 506	1 959	1 143	573	640	663	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10 489	78.8
Some but not all persons covered.....	5 648	172	538	732	640	814	539	701	1 710	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 718	48.1
Total Money Earnings in 1984²															
With earnings.....	6 862	251	779	1 226	960	736	566	751	1 592	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 672	53.5
Without earnings.....	12 487	1 200	3 696	3 013	1 639	1 021	548	590	781	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 535	76.4
Tenure															
Owner occupied.....	5 789	256	793	948	870	635	408	559	1 522	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 679	48.3
Renter occupied, including no cash rent.....	13 559	1 195	3 683	3 293	1 929	1 122	704	762	651	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10 528	77.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

²Excludes a relatively small number of households reporting 'no income.'

Table 9. Persons Covered by Medicaid, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income									Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Below constant poverty level	
		Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Number	Poverty rate	
Total persons	19 348	1 451	4 478	4 239	2 599	1 757	1 112	1 341	2 373	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13 267	88.3	
TYPE OF RESIDENCE																
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)	
REGION																
Northeast	5 033	244	1 260	1 236	696	426	263	297	609	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 538	70.3	
Midwest	5 195	334	1 282	1 350	703	413	292	307	572	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 793	73.0	
South	5 340	711	1 513	889	538	476	282	371	571	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 702	69.3	
West	3 780	163	420	784	662	443	322	366	821	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 175	57.5	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN¹																
White	12 056	774	2 532	2 557	1 751	1 100	767	662	1 694	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 625	63.2	
Black	6 598	614	1 870	1 536	712	599	282	401	582	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 090	77.1	
Spanish origin	2 578	174	606	598	396	215	163	150	255	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 632	74.9	
RELATIONSHIP TO FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER																
Male, total	7 591	522	1 472	1 669	1 074	760	473	648	975	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 056	66.6	
In families	6 715	467	1 206	1 506	988	705	427	565	850	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 571	66.1	
Householder	1 559	80	173	364	247	187	126	153	229	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	829	53.2	
Husband of householder	130	9	9	30	26	8	13	10	24	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	70	54.0	
Other relative of householder	5 026	378	1 024	1 112	714	510	288	403	597	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 672	73.1	
In unrelated subfamilies	111	-	4	10	13	6	12	25	39	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	27	24.5	
Unrelated individuals	766	55	261	152	72	49	34	57	66	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	458	59.8	
Female, total	11 757	930	3 004	2 570	1 525	997	639	694	1 398	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 151	69.3	
In families	9 900	756	2 119	2 180	1 382	927	591	816	1 229	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 834	70.8	
Householder	2 915	332	911	702	366	197	122	132	153	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 300	78.9	
Wife of householder	1 532	66	160	347	267	196	119	149	228	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	617	53.3	
Other relative of householder	5 353	358	1 046	1 131	750	534	350	335	647	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 817	71.3	
In unrelated subfamilies	178	4	12	16	22	19	19	30	55	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	53	29.8	
Unrelated individuals	1 779	169	873	374	121	51	29	47	114	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 164	65.4	
MARITAL STATUS																
Male, total	7 591	522	1 472	1 669	1 074	760	473	648	975	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 056	66.6	
Married, wife present	1 553	73	161	359	254	185	120	150	251	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	809	52.1	
Married, wife absent	159	14	39	29	28	5	16	13	16	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	90	56.4	
Widowed	279	6	96	44	30	12	12	22	58	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	140	50.1	
Divorced	238	17	59	46	27	26	14	22	27	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	117	49.3	
Single (never married)	5 382	412	1 117	1 191	735	532	310	442	623	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 900	72.7	
Female, total	11 757	930	3 004	2 570	1 525	997	639	694	1 398	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8 151	69.3	
Married, husband present	1 700	76	172	378	297	211	136	161	268	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	903	53.1	
Married, husband absent	946	107	263	235	110	59	40	43	90	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	721	76.2	
Widowed	1 654	94	638	340	138	106	62	63	193	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	886	53.8	
Divorced	1 372	145	420	274	182	82	66	88	113	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	967	70.5	
Single (never married)	6 085	508	1 511	1 342	797	539	336	318	734	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 671	76.8	
AGE																
Under 3 years	1 650	153	412	359	212	141	88	103	182	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 288	78.0	
3 to 5 years	1 617	130	420	389	222	160	92	79	144	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 301	80.5	
6 to 14 years	3 671	303	829	958	509	330	220	245	277	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 029	82.5	
15 to 24 years	3 383	275	631	629	503	355	205	264	521	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 319	88.6	
15 to 17 years	1 227	74	226	241	204	161	78	98	145	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	886	72.2	
18 to 24 years	2 156	200	406	387	299	193	127	166	376	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 433	66.5	
25 to 34 years	2 639	219	575	561	355	223	161	172	373	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 848	70.0	
35 to 44 years	1 569	125	314	332	223	155	104	157	159	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 061	67.8	
45 to 54 years	939	75	218	174	145	88	62	76	122	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	583	62.1	
55 to 64 years	1 058	91	271	236	108	68	58	56	153	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	616	58.3	
65 years and over	2 824	81	806	672	322	239	125	188	441	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 164	41.2	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 11. Regular-Price School Lunch Program Participation— Households With School Children 5 to 18 Years Old And Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old in Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Below current poverty level					
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
HOUSEHOLDS															
Total	11 084	242	372	661	1 010	1 240	2 738	2 820	1 999	32 179	225	35 638	273	647	5.8
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	1 869	29	65	98	141	169	494	502	371	33 751	572	37 391	672	102	5.4
Midwest	3 089	75	94	147	290	359	790	848	486	32 022	463	34 681	470	186	6.0
South	4 330	98	172	326	442	527	1 022	1 017	727	31 107	322	34 658	447	264	6.1
West	1 796	41	42	90	137	185	433	453	416	34 198	663	37 825	651	95	5.3
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	9 763	211	307	543	863	1 100	2 450	2 503	1 787	32 443	257	36 009	294	545	5.6
Black	1 042	29	57	107	132	122	234	236	126	27 373	1 026	30 108	722	91	8.8
Spanish origin	618	23	26	53	63	72	165	140	72	28 943	1 039	30 320	1 060	66	10.7
Type of Household															
Family households	11 007	242	382	658	998	1 234	2 723	2 802	1 987	32 187	225	35 656	273	641	5.8
Married-couple families	9 094	118	189	342	660	957	2 335	2 596	1 896	34 758	265	38 402	304	368	4.0
Male householder, no wife present	379	11	18	34	30	57	113	65	52	27 541	1 374	31 574	1 362	22	5.7
Female householder, no husband present	1 533	112	155	282	309	220	275	142	38	16 529	414	20 382	406	251	16.4
Nonfamily households	77	-	-	3	12	5	18	16	12	29 862	3 944	33 131	3 661	8	6.1
Male householder	73	-	11	3	11	5	14	16	11	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)
Female householder	4	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
Age															
15 to 24 years	90	11	7	24	16	7	11	10	2	15 532	1 419	18 772	1 779	22	24.4
25 to 34 years	2 763	67	125	214	339	415	793	612	199	27 272	374	28 962	378	209	7.6
35 to 44 years	5 366	94	142	250	418	552	1 316	1 509	1 084	34 269	393	37 804	403	252	4.7
45 to 54 years	2 118	40	62	95	182	201	463	534	562	35 986	810	40 047	687	104	4.9
55 to 64 years	586	22	23	48	59	48	123	125	140	32 669	1 207	37 750	1 418	42	7.2
65 years and over	181	6	12	30	18	19	33	30	13	23 690	2 413	28 419	2 367	19	11.5
Mean age of householder	40.3	41.0	39.9	39.8	39.1	39.1	39.5	40.4	42.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	39.6	(X)
Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old															
One child	6 160	154	231	419	626	689	1 485	1 480	1 078	31 353	316	34 987	378	358	5.8
Two children	3 724	66	101	202	301	391	952	1 003	707	33 315	443	36 651	459	193	5.2
Three children	942	11	37	63	130	230	266	173	173	33 439	990	36 208	655	71	7.5
Four children	197	6	2	5	19	21	60	57	28	32 073	1 562	34 186	1 532	12	6.0
Five children or more	61	5	2	2	1	9	12	15	14	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	12	(B)
Mean number of children	1.58	1.53	1.51	1.44	1.49	1.61	1.60	1.63	1.60	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.65	(X)
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hhlds.	10 958	242	372	657	996	1 217	2 696	2 795	1 982	32 235	228	35 668	275	647	5.9
Worked	10 382	160	310	567	908	1 132	2 615	2 739	1 951	32 923	277	36 480	261	496	4.7
Worked at full-time jobs	9 938	123	263	505	863	1 074	2 518	2 684	1 902	33 387	280	36 884	265	404	4.1
40 weeks or more	9 257	89	180	422	758	982	2 382	2 597	1 849	34 187	282	37 771	295	296	3.1
27 to 39 weeks	355	5	28	41	47	51	75	66	42	25 489	1 143	28 955	1 303	37	10.5
26 weeks or less	326	28	56	42	60	42	61	26	11	18 230	951	20 317	1 070	5	25.0
Worked at part-time jobs	444	37	46	62	48	57	97	50	49	22 342	1 206	26 531	1 495	81	18.3
40 weeks or more	275	18	25	31	29	41	64	35	33	24 209	1 536	28 897	2 018	40	14.7
27 to 39 weeks	47	5	6	11	3	3	5	5	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	12	(B)
26 weeks or less	123	18	13	20	13	13	28	10	8	19 293	2 982	23 074	2 303	29	23.4
Did not work	575	82	63	90	88	85	61	56	31	18 198	620	21 388	1 026	181	28.1



Table 11. Regular-Price School Lunch Program Participation— Households With School Children 5 to 18 Years Old And Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old In Households, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Characteristic	Household money income										Below current poverty level				
	Total	Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
CHILDREN 5 TO 18 YEARS OLD IN HOUSEHOLDS															
Total	17 544	371	561	953	1 501	1 892	4 380	4 590	3 196	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 070	6.1
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	2 888	43	66	132	222	273	779	784	578	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	146	5.1
Midwest	4 987	118	158	216	449	580	1 246	1 431	787	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	319	6.4
South	8 741	149	259	462	640	835	1 599	1 610	1 196	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	443	6.8
West	2 929	61	58	140	200	303	756	766	645	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	161	5.5
Race and Spanish Origin of Householder¹															
White	15 414	323	452	774	1 273	1 772	3 898	4 078	2 844	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	686	5.7
Black	1 645	46	94	156	202	190	381	369	207	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	162	9.8
Spanish origin	1 029	37	36	82	100	122	280	243	128	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	109	10.6
Type of Household															
Family households	17 448	371	547	950	1 480	1 886	4 361	4 569	3 184	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 063	6.1
Married-couple families	14 718	203	284	502	893	1 585	3 813	4 291	3 044	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	641	4.4
Male householder, no wife present	511	14	24	51	37	74	154	83	74	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	28	5.6
Female householder, no husband present	2 219	153	238	397	447	327	394	196	66	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	394	17.8
Nonfamily households	96	-	14	3	21	5	20	21	12	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7	6.9
Male householder	92	-	14	3	18	5	18	21	11	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	8	6.0
Female householder	4	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
Age															
15 to 24 years	104	11	12	24	20	9	12	11	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	27	26.4
25 to 34 years	4 092	105	174	308	500	629	1 185	917	274	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	225	6.0
35 to 44 years	9 224	169	244	395	650	945	2 301	2 661	1 859	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	491	5.3
45 to 54 years	3 149	51	64	125	233	318	695	794	851	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	149	4.7
55 to 64 years	783	25	27	65	72	70	148	182	188	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	51	6.7
65 years and over	212	6	20	38	21	22	39	45	21	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	26	12.1
Number of Children 5 to 18 Years Old															
One child	6 160	154	231	419	626	689	1 485	1 480	1 076	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	358	5.8
Two children	7 448	133	203	405	602	782	1 905	2 008	1 413	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	387	5.2
Three children	2 825	32	111	98	189	388	889	798	519	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	213	7.5
Four children	789	23	8	22	78	63	240	227	111	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	47	6.0
Five children or more	321	29	11	10	7	49	61	80	74	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	85	20.1
Work Experience in 1984 of Householder															
Total civilian hhdns.	17 323	371	561	949	1 484	1 953	4 308	4 546	3 153	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 070	6.2
Worked	18 485	255	483	642	1 361	1 817	4 185	4 457	3 107	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	321	5.0
Worked at full-time jobs	15 835	201	402	745	1 290	1 742	4 030	4 381	3 043	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	698	4.4
40 weeks or more	14 764	160	279	626	1 125	1 581	3 799	4 239	2 965	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	519	3.5
27 to 39 weeks	573	7	40	59	63	64	133	104	83	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	60	10.4
26 weeks or less	479	35	63	61	63	67	98	38	15	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	119	24.8
Worked at part-time jobs	650	53	61	96	71	75	155	78	83	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	123	18.9
40 weeks or more	404	22	35	42	45	55	107	53	45	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	64	15.8
27 to 39 weeks	57	7	6	17	5	3	5	9	7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14	(B)
26 weeks or less	189	25	19	40	21	17	43	14	11	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	44	23.5
Did not work	838	116	98	107	123	136	123	69	48	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	250	29.8

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Note: Although some children pay the regular price for lunches that are set by the participating schools, the 'full established' price school lunch program is also subsidized and funded by a combination of federal funds and matching state funds.

Table 12. Households With One or More Persons Covered by Medicare, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income										Below current poverty level			
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
Total Households.....	21 346	2 534	5 468	3 697	2 682	1 793	2 281	1 570	1 321	13 512	139	19 327	173	3 293	15.4
TYPE OF RESIDENCE															
Inside metropolitan areas.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
REGION															
Northeast.....	4 829	527	1 241	832	596	408	538	448	337	14 087	306	20 341	387	646	13.1
Midwest.....	5 257	513	1 454	937	690	482	554	345	283	13 555	253	18 461	306	681	12.9
South.....	7 504	1 235	1 872	1 294	887	560	733	480	443	12 221	194	18 484	306	1 829	21.7
West.....	3 656	258	901	634	509	344	456	298	258	15 321	333	20 934	383	337	9.2
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER¹															
White.....	18 980	1 859	4 770	3 347	2 475	1 668	2 092	1 444	1 225	14 067	144	19 867	188	2 483	13.1
Black.....	2 080	548	633	318	171	112	157	64	52	8 440	330	13 210	406	784	38.7
Spanish origin.....	718	117	208	109	74	57	76	55	22	11 431	959	18 610	922	183	25.5
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD															
Family households.....	12 587	408	1 934	2 352	1 930	1 419	1 918	1 431	1 196	19 096	201	25 135	249	1 092	8.7
Married-couple families.....	10 050	238	1 418	1 915	1 581	1 158	1 555	1 132	1 043	19 542	219	25 944	287	696	6.8
Male householder, no wife present.....	547	21	85	87	82	75	101	69	49	21 140	920	25 066	1 089	49	9.0
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 988	149	431	349	277	188	262	230	104	18 170	527	21 064	528	357	17.9
Nonfamily households.....	8 758	2 125	3 534	1 345	752	375	363	139	125	7 392	65	10 980	161	2 201	25.1
Male householder.....	1 863	385	693	335	195	90	93	34	43	8 503	294	12 203	359	406	21.7
Female householder.....	6 890	1 740	2 840	1 010	557	284	270	106	82	7 239	72	10 648	179	1 794	28.0
SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD															
One person (living alone).....	8 446	2 114	3 453	1 283	699	347	333	116	101	7 266	65	10 630	158	2 112	25.0
Two persons.....	9 289	340	1 656	2 015	1 577	1 070	1 265	767	578	18 853	188	22 065	287	733	7.9
Three persons.....	1 919	55	203	233	243	226	381	340	239	24 985	813	29 285	638	179	9.3
Four persons.....	807	12	77	78	81	72	148	181	158	31 142	1 112	34 219	1 018	98	12.1
Five persons.....	451	3	32	47	39	48	80	81	122	33 216	1 423	37 478	1 487	60	13.4
Six persons.....	265	3	30	26	21	18	40	49	78	33 229	3 102	40 382	2 538	57	21.5
Seven persons or more.....	188	5	18	13	22	13	35	36	45	31 378	2 549	36 193	2 473	53	28.3
Mean size of household.....	1.93	1.22	1.49	1.85	2.01	2.18	2.42	2.79	3.05	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.70	(X)
WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1984 OF HOUSEHOLDER															
Total civilian hhdrs.....	21 340	2 534	5 468	3 697	2 682	1 793	2 280	1 568	1 318	13 508	139	19 315	173	3 293	15.4
Worked.....	4 703	119	551	648	588	490	826	698	782	24 526	466	31 299	499	219	4.6
Worked at full-time jobs.....	2 889	43	132	260	274	275	517	553	634	32 045	853	37 996	702	99	3.7
40 weeks or more.....	2 132	27	68	182	194	226	404	468	583	34 666	704	40 893	81 ^P	59	2.8
27 to 39 weeks.....	153	8	10	17	18	19	31	35	11	25 214	1 839	27 952	2 10	11	7.3
25 weeks or less.....	494	11	47	80	64	30	62	40	41	19 982	1 696	25 972	1 25	28	7.0
Worked at part-time jobs.....	2 014	76	419	389	314	215	309	145	147	16 858	444	22 359	601	120	6.0
40 weeks or more.....	1 145	35	222	212	191	115	181	68	102	17 431	581	23 242	784	54	4.7
27 to 39 weeks.....	183	5	33	37	21	25	37	17	7	18 281	2 678	22 012	1 496	11	6.3
25 weeks or less.....	686	38	184	140	102	75	81	40	38	15 186	823	20 979	1 150	55	8.0
Did not work.....	16 637	2 414	4 917	3 048	2 084	1 303	1 454	870	538	11 495	128	15 927	154	3 074	18.5
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS COVERED BY MEDICARE IN 1984															
All persons covered.....	14 080	2 236	4 526	2 629	1 664	983	1 048	549	446	10 482	135	15 043	174	2 442	17.3
Some but not all persons covered.....	7 265	298	942	1 068	1 018	810	1 233	1 021	875	21 806	346	27 629	346	850	11.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 13. Persons 15 Years Old and Over Covered by Medicare, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Household money income										Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Below current poverty level	
	Total	Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Number	Poverty rate	
BOTH SEXES																
Total	28 423	2 681	6 715	5 250	3 845	2 583	3 263	2 239	1 647	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 772	13.3	
Type of Residence																
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)	
Region																
Northeast	6 590	547	1 471	1 186	902	570	783	646	475	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	708	10.7	
Midwest	7 011	548	1 764	1 337	977	711	816	481	377	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	794	11.3	
South	10 024	1 305	2 440	1 864	1 276	803	1 022	678	636	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 883	18.8	
West	4 798	282	1 040	853	689	499	642	434	360	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	387	6.1	
Race and Spanish Origin¹																
White	25 411	2 074	5 621	4 752	3 554	2 411	3 008	2 074	1 718	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 852	11.2	
Black	2 635	580	831	457	241	150	209	103	64	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	867	32.9	
Spanish origin	947	123	271	156	107	75	110	72	34	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	219	23.1	
Relationship to Family Householder																
In families	19 375	551	3 132	3 639	3 050	2 174	2 676	2 066	1 686	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 502	7.8	
Householder	10 507	351	1 768	2 153	1 736	1 175	1 542	1 031	754	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	921	8.8	
Spouse of householder	6 387	154	1 028	1 377	1 057	745	942	590	494	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	402	6.3	
Other relative of householder	2 480	46	338	308	258	254	392	445	438	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	178	7.2	
In unrelated subfamilies	24	3	-	2	6	-	1	4	6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7	(B)	
Unrelated individuals	9 024	2 127	3 532	1 410	787	409	386	168	155	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 264	25.1	
Marital Status																
Married, spouse present	15 105	354	2 371	3 178	2 547	1 752	2 241	1 473	1 190	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 003	6.6	
Married, spouse absent	573	143	193	77	47	23	39	34	20	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	171	29.8	
Widowed	9 690	1 685	3 272	1 494	676	596	713	545	507	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 952	20.1	
Divorced	1 270	254	409	214	153	61	89	51	38	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	323	25.4	
Single (never married)	1 785	245	470	268	222	149	161	137	92	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	324	18.1	
Age																
15 to 24 years	109	15	23	9	13	13	19	12	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	34	31.0	
25 to 34 years	231	26	58	40	31	27	18	17	13	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	66	28.6	
35 to 44 years	330	33	94	56	37	34	37	22	17	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	100	30.3	
45 to 54 years	459	64	99	77	69	43	50	45	13	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	110	24.1	
55 to 64 years	1 585	207	355	284	219	156	185	104	73	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	331	20.9	
65 years and over	25 710	2 337	6 086	4 784	3 475	2 310	2 953	2 039	1 727	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 132	12.2	
Work Experience in 1984																
Total civilians	26 423	2 681	6 715	5 250	3 845	2 583	3 263	2 239	1 647	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 772	13.3	
Worked	2 866	60	323	458	424	294	510	357	431	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	107	3.7	
Worked at full-time jobs	1 557	34	107	229	180	148	265	256	318	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	57	3.7	
40 weeks or more	893	20	41	100	103	88	157	153	232	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	30	3.4	
27 to 39 weeks	121	1	17	19	13	17	24	13	17	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2.0	
26 weeks or less	543	13	49	110	64	43	105	90	69	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	25	4.6	
Worked at part-time jobs	1 309	35	216	228	244	146	235	101	113	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	50	3.8	
40 weeks or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	(B)	
27 to 39 weeks	969	22	153	169	190	109	169	75	83	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	35	3.6	
26 weeks or less	340	13	64	60	54	37	57	26	30	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	15	4.4	
Did not work	25 557	2 612	6 391	4 793	3 421	2 289	2 753	1 881	1 416	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 666	14.3	

Table 13. Persons 15 Years Old and Over Covered by Medicare, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income										Below current poverty level				
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate	
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error			
MALE																
Total	11 877	824	2 295	2 387	1 830	1 258	1 558	1 078	850	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 174	9.9	
Type of Residence																
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)	
Region																
Northeast	2 668	101	464	507	438	298	354	296	213	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	189	7.1	
Midwest	2 946	136	541	620	481	344	415	241	189	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	262	8.9	
South	4 205	316	934	865	615	385	480	321	290	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	603	14.3	
West	2 057	72	355	396	317	231	309	220	158	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	120	5.8	
Race and Spanish Origin¹																
White	10 636	460	1 948	2 149	1 685	1 170	1 434	994	798	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	878	8.3	
Black	1 063	153	326	215	120	71	97	47	31	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	276	26.0	
Spanish origin	439	42	128	81	52	37	52	34	12	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	105	23.9	
Relationship to Family Householder																
In families	9 839	242	1 575	1 998	1 605	1 142	1 453	1 033	791	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	723	7.4	
Household	8 590	210	1 330	1 812	1 459	1 004	1 285	839	650	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	606	7.1	
Spouse or householder	381	10	67	83	50	53	86	38	33	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	29	7.5	
Other relative of householder	868	22	178	123	96	86	102	158	107	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	86	10.2	
In unrelated subfamilies	15	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	(B)	
Unrelated individuals	2 024	382	720	367	220	113	105	42	55	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	449	22.2	
Marital Status																
Married, spouse present	6 730	206	1 341	1 614	1 484	1 018	1 305	861	662	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	609	7.0	
Married, spouse absent	274	50	86	38	24	13	24	21	16	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	59	21.5	
Widowed	1 510	182	420	299	160	127	121	103	98	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	233	15.4	
Divorced	493	76	182	85	58	24	33	14	13	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	118	24.0	
Single (never married)	870	109	265	141	105	76	75	58	41	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	158	17.9	
Age																
15 to 24 years	57	5	13	6	6	10	4	9	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14	(B)	
25 to 34 years	130	14	27	30	21	14	12	7	7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	31	23.6	
35 to 44 years	188	11	60	33	22	20	21	12	8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	55	29.2	
45 to 54 years	260	25	83	49	37	23	35	26	3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	48	18.4	
55 to 64 years	788	78	176	154	116	86	86	62	25	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	149	18.9	
65 years and over	10 453	491	1 958	2 114	1 626	1 103	1 398	963	605	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	877	8.4	
Work Experience in 1984																
Total civilians	11 877	824	2 295	2 387	1 830	1 258	1 558	1 078	850	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 174	9.9	
Worked	1 861	32	109	224	228	176	326	264	322	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	50	3.0	
Worked at full-time jobs	1 015	21	45	121	106	67	162	196	258	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	33	3.3	
40 weeks or more	608	15	17	49	57	60	96	117	197	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22	3.6	
27 to 39 weeks	65	1	5	6	8	6	15	10	14	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	(B)	
26 weeks or less	341	5	23	86	42	18	71	69	45	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10	2.9	
Worked at part-time jobs	666	10	64	102	122	89	144	69	66	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	17	2.5	
40 weeks or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	(B)	
27 to 39 weeks	491	9	44	72	97	83	114	47	45	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14	2.8	
26 weeks or less	175	1	20	30	25	26	30	22	20	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3	2.0	
Did not work	10 197	593	2 188	2 163	1 603	1 080	1 232	814	528	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 123	11.0	

Table 13. Persons 15 Years Old and Over Covered by Medicare, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Below current poverty level					
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
FEMALE															
Total	16 546	2 057	4 420	2 863	2 014	1 327	1 705	1 160	998	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 599	15.7
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	3 922	446	1 008	690	464	275	429	349	262	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	519	13.2
Midwest	4 064	412	1 223	717	516	367	401	240	188	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	532	13.1
South	5 819	989	1 505	1 000	662	417	543	357	346	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 280	22.0
West	2 741	210	685	457	372	268	332	215	202	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	267	9.8
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	14 776	1 615	3 675	2 603	1 869	1 240	1 574	1 080	920	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 974	13.4
Black	1 572	426	503	242	120	79	112	56	33	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	591	37.6
Spanish origin	508	80	142	74	55	38	58	38	22	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	113	22.3
Relationship to Family Householder															
In families	9 536	309	1 558	1 841	1 446	1 031	1 423	1 033	896	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	778	8.2
Householder	1 918	140	436	341	277	171	277	191	103	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	315	16.4
Spouse of householder	6 007	145	961	1 315	1 007	691	875	552	451	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	374	6.2
Other relative of householder	1 612	24	180	186	162	169	290	290	331	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	90	5.6
In unrelated subfamilies	9	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5	(B)
Unrelated individuals	7 001	1 745	2 862	1 022	567	296	282	126	100	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 815	25.9
Marital Status															
Married, spouse present	6 375	148	1 630	1 364	1 062	735	936	591	508	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	394	6.2
Married, spouse absent	299	92	105	38	22	10	15	12	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	112	37.5
Widowed	8 180	1 502	2 853	1 194	716	471	582	442	409	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 720	21.0
Divorced	777	178	228	119	97	37	56	38	26	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	204	26.3
Single (never married)	915	138	205	147	117	74	107	79	50	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	168	18.4
Age															
15 to 24 years	53	10	10	3	6	3	15	3	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	20	(B)
25 to 34 years	100	12	31	11	11	13	7	10	6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	36	35.4
35 to 44 years	142	22	34	22	15	14	17	10	8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	45	31.6
45 to 54 years	199	36	36	29	32	20	15	19	8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	63	31.5
55 to 64 years	798	128	179	130	103	70	98	43	46	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	182	22.7
65 years and over	15 254	1 848	4 130	2 669	1 848	1 208	1 554	1 076	922	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 254	14.6
Work Experience in 1984															
Total civilians	16 546	2 057	4 420	2 863	2 014	1 327	1 705	1 160	998	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 599	15.7
Worked	1 185	37	214	234	196	118	184	93	109	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	57	4.8
Worked at full-time jobs	543	13	82	108	74	61	102	61	61	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	24	4.4
40 weeks or more	285	5	24	51	46	28	61	36	35	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8	2.8
27 to 39 weeks	56	-	13	13	6	9	8	4	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	(B)
27 weeks or less	202	8	26	44	22	24	33	21	24	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	15	7.3
Worked at part-time jobs	643	24	152	126	122	57	82	32	47	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	33	5.1
40 weeks or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	(B)
27 to 39 weeks	478	13	109	96	93	46	55	28	38	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	21	4.4
27 weeks or less	165	11	44	30	29	11	27	4	9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	6.9
Did not work	15 360	2 020	4 206	2 630	1 818	1 209	1 521	1 067	889	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 542	16.5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 14. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension Plan Coverage, by Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
BOTH SEXES															
Total	47 490	1 607	4 359	7 775	6 689	7 484	10 151	5 013	2 411	20 689	86	23 109	97	845	1.8
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	10 986	384	696	1 731	2 017	1 616	2 327	1 184	628	21 020	176	23 499	203	153	1.4
Midwest	12 302	387	1 060	1 865	2 298	2 032	2 960	1 188	501	21 066	171	22 868	177	184	1.3
South	15 122	505	1 714	2 841	2 915	2 184	2 785	1 423	756	19 163	176	22 150	173	351	2.3
West	9 080	330	690	1 338	1 459	1 450	2 080	1 207	527	22 157	213	24 563	211	176	1.9
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	41 417	1 365	3 558	6 419	7 422	6 514	9 190	4 652	2 297	21 217	99	23 726	106	632	1.5
Black	4 672	166	728	1 168	1 040	776	702	226	43	16 410	201	17 643	198	169	3.9
Spanish origin	2 250	118	265	485	471	343	371	153	43	17 226	374	19 161	415	103	4.6
Relationship to Family Householder															
In families	39 646	1 387	3 728	6 353	7 060	6 115	8 542	4 293	2 167	20 843	98	23 368	109	526	1.3
Householder	24 146	390	1 103	2 353	3 688	3 980	6 806	3 809	2 017	25 600	124	27 903	148	366	1.5
Spouse of householder	11 598	645	1 883	2 883	2 582	1 684	1 410	387	124	15 935	127	16 607	135	71	1.0
Other relative of householder	3 902	353	743	1 117	791	451	325	97	26	13 484	262	14 803	208	47	1.2
In unrelated subfamilies	114	5	20	32	22	9	20	5	-	14 946	964	16 376	1 101	18	13.9
Unrelated individuals	7 731	214	611	1 390	1 607	1 360	1 589	715	245	20 115	184	21 884	203	303	3.9
Age															
15 to 24 years	3 470	327	624	1 133	642	324	192	21	6	12 137	155	12 978	176	145	4.2
25 to 34 years	14 270	405	1 166	2 616	3 167	2 661	2 989	1 022	244	19 562	158	20 680	130	339	2.4
35 to 44 years	13 058	298	809	1 633	2 103	2 189	3 349	1 823	676	23 645	217	25 927	192	211	1.6
45 to 54 years	9 188	205	760	1 240	1 496	1 317	2 114	1 307	749	23 107	262	25 987	248	86	.9
55 to 64 years	6 747	239	613	1 054	1 194	953	1 426	760	487	21 189	274	24 567	295	54	.8
65 years and over	757	135	168	99	67	60	100	59	49	13 220	1 290	16 625	973	9	1.3
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	47 490	1 607	4 359	7 775	6 689	7 484	10 151	5 013	2 411	20 689	86	23 109	97	845	1.8
Worked at full-time jobs	44 780	682	3 302	7 296	6 493	7 366	10 076	4 975	2 385	21 341	92	23 931	99	685	1.5
50 to 52 weeks	38 789	152	1 631	5 961	7 412	6 750	9 462	4 836	2 315	22 600	108	25 370	106	418	1.1
40 to 49 weeks	2 621	58	496	669	598	408	437	103	52	16 401	285	18 221	299	60	2.1
27 to 39 weeks	1 555	98	431	379	322	157	126	30	11	12 487	410	14 311	313	71	4.8
26 weeks or less	1 635	574	494	287	181	53	53	5	7	6 958	257	8 793	278	140	6.5
Worked at part-time jobs	2 710	725	1 057	479	196	117	73	38	28	7 427	187	9 539	244	155	5.7
50 to 52 weeks	1 581	206	691	343	142	68	58	31	21	6 783	316	11 374	347	54	3.4
40 to 49 weeks	362	95	168	84	37	12	9	4	1	7 366	401	9 324	507	34	6.6
27 to 39 weeks	316	112	127	48	13	11	6	2	-	6 137	388	7 697	486	14	4.5
26 weeks or less	419	311	71	26	3	5	-	-	3	2 678	266	4 216	452	53	12.8
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	47 490	1 607	4 359	7 775	6 689	7 484	10 151	5 013	2 411	20 689	86	23 109	97	845	1.8
Managerial and professional specialty	15 113	284	612	1 218	2 364	2 492	3 773	2 640	1 730	26 165	190	29 714	209	132	.9
Executive, administrative and managerial	6 622	60	209	539	916	928	1 508	1 354	1 087	26 775	407	32 769	351	41	.6
Professional specialty	8 491	204	403	678	1 448	1 564	2 265	1 286	643	24 765	264	27 331	248	91	1.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support	14 240	582	1 650	3 307	2 963	2 133	2 254	876	495	17 238	120	19 951	156	203	1.4
Service workers	3 789	295	827	948	846	428	459	137	29	13 781	296	15 596	225	187	4.4
Private household	26	14	7	2	2	-	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)
household	3 742	281	820	944	646	428	458	137	29	13 831	297	15 663	226	183	4.3
Farming, forestry, and fishing	256	23	34	59	60	38	40	2	-	16 040	1 000	18 039	707	12	4.7
Precision production, craft, and repair	6 216	130	276	633	1 029	1 120	2 028	903	102	24 552	319	24 533	191	107	1.7
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	7 822	300	941	1 607	1 615	1 267	1 594	448	51	16 031	226	19 055	158	218	2.6

Table 14. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension Plan Coverage, by Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level					
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate		
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
BOTH SEXES—Con.																	
Industry of Longest Job in 1984																	
Total	47 490	1 607	4 359	7 775	8 869	7 484	10 151	5 013	2 411	20 689	88	23 109	97	645	1.8		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	290	23	36	65	51	49	51	15	2	18 860	1 132	17 818	642	9	3.1		
Mining	557	14	13	50	59	88	147	126	84	28 730	1 284	31 726	1 171	10	1.7		
Construction	2 197	66	160	320	414	336	523	276	103	21 749	472	23 701	418	65	3.0		
Manufacturing	12 858	335	866	1 908	2 278	2 085	3 105	1 819	665	22 183	192	24 385	183	204	1.6		
Durable goods	4 854	150	470	920	811	703	1 040	528	233	20 422	286	22 987	308	79	1.8		
Nondurable goods	8 004	185	396	988	1 465	1 382	2 065	1 091	432	23 199	258	25 233	225	125	1.6		
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	4 937	65	189	478	669	898	1 650	786	222	25 727	227	26 478	254	53	1.1		
Wholesale trade	1 903	41	101	278	349	333	422	214	187	22 424	477	25 882	536	22	1.2		
Retail trade	3 624	229	726	813	586	484	478	210	118	15 311	310	18 074	322	86	2.6		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 271	80	284	780	634	427	480	301	275	18 592	382	23 499	419	32	1.0		
Business and repair services	1 308	44	120	207	271	169	240	170	66	20 273	605	24 684	705	33	2.5		
Personal services	447	49	72	115	94	35	45	20	17	14 166	968	16 898	946	20	4.4		
Entertainment and recreational services	258	14	21	49	52	48	43	14	17	19 144	1 350	22 103	1 442	9	3.4		
Professional and related services	11 622	534	1 477	2 075	2 378	1 825	2 071	782	481	18 389	192	20 869	192	227	1.9		
Public administration	4 145	101	266	634	647	724	891	493	189	21 252	280	23 428	283	60	1.4		
MALE																	
Total	28 145	584	1 326	2 701	4 189	4 611	7 972	4 474	2 287	25 605	114	27 729	137	460	1.8		
Type of Residence																	
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Region																	
Northeast	6 830	148	257	583	1 012	1 157	1 844	1 040	589	25 640	244	28 029	282	96	1.4		
Midwest	7 504	142	313	620	1 115	1 324	2 409	1 100	481	25 700	193	27 146	242	85	1.1		
South	8 692	189	547	1 045	1 445	1 309	2 161	1 288	728	24 108	301	26 933	257	171	2.0		
West	5 319	106	209	453	616	821	1 558	1 067	489	27 486	300	29 479	293	109	2.0		
Race and Spanish Origin¹																	
White	25 053	474	997	2 164	3 571	4 132	7 345	4 179	2 191	26 230	127	28 515	146	352	1.4		
Black	2 415	86	304	464	507	388	457	173	33	18 140	422	19 466	314	83	3.9		
Spanish origin	1 371	51	110	210	278	231	312	137	12	20 607	551	22 197	581	69	5.1		
Relationship to Family Householder																	
In families	23 999	500	1 062	2 137	3 446	3 900	6 922	3 837	2 095	26 046	130	28 295	151	259	1.1		
Householder	20 865	249	642	1 515	2 642	3 462	6 444	3 727	2 004	27 182	148	29 669	161	224	1.1		
Spouse of householder	958	20	49	124	150	170	245	133	87	23 758	764	26 406	758	13	1.3		
Other relative of householder	2 336	231	371	409	453	288	223	73	24	14 733	386	15 827	320	22	1.0		
In unrelated subfamilies	22	-	4	1	5	-	8	3	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)		
Unrelated individuals	4 124	83	259	563	737	711	1 043	534	192	22 595	335	24 473	305	197	4.8		
Age																	
15 to 24 years	1 765	166	381	453	348	237	158	19	4	13 490	389	14 191	267	82	4.7		
25 to 34 years	8 069	141	366	838	1 532	1 642	2 384	864	222	22 855	210	23 824	183	169	2.1		
35 to 44 years	8 028	74	188	509	989	1 273	2 539	1 629	828	28 458	271	30 641	260	125	1.6		
45 to 54 years	5 616	61	141	378	667	794	1 674	1 185	717	29 292	370	31 799	331	48	8		
55 to 64 years	4 217	64	171	380	603	630	1 180	721	486	26 617	343	29 703	399	32	8		
65 years and over	449	57	80	43	48	36	80	57	48	18 582	1 769	24 255	1 445	6	1.3		
Weeks Worked in 1984																	
Total	28 145	584	1 326	2 701	4 189	4 611	7 972	4 474	2 287	25 605	114	27 729	137	460	1.8		
Worked at full-time jobs	27 457	393	1 126	2 603	4 124	4 559	7 938	4 445	2 289	25 861	117	28 117	137	422	1.5		
50 to 52 weeks	24 217	92	580	1 974	3 475	4 119	7 455	4 318	2 204	27 000	134	29 563	145	263	1.1		
40 to 49 weeks	1 529	19	173	248	314	288	342	97	49	20 150	393	21 633	459	37	2.4		
27 to 39 weeks	830	40	147	192	216	109	91	25	11	15 683	384	16 476	466	41	5.0		
26 weeks or less	881	242	225	192	118	42	50	5	5	9 107	684	10 566	408	81	9.2		
Worked at part-time jobs	688	191	199	98	39	30	34	30	18	8 002	433	12 229	878	38	5.8		
50 to 52 weeks	354	47	119	56	39	30	29	23	15	10 875	916	15 447	1 054	12	2.3		
40 to 49 weeks	102	24	31	11	17	9	4	4	1	8 068	1 978	12 189	1 419	11	10.5		
27 to 39 weeks	74	17	24	14	6	9	4	2	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)		
26 weeks or less	155	103	25	16	2	5	-	-	2	890	403	5 369	938	15	8.9		

Table 14. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension Plan Coverage, by Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error				
MALE—Con.															
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	28 145	584	1 326	2 701	4 189	4 611	7 972	4 474	2 287	25 605	114	27 729	137	460	1.8
Managerial and professional specialty	8 800	102	151	310	630	1 070	2 425	2 272	1 640	32 750	284	36 099	298	86	.8
Executive, administrative and managerial	4 433	49	70	155	392	485	1 077	1 163	1 041	34 859	469	38 244	451	28	.6
Professional specialty	4 367	52	82	154	438	585	1 348	1 109	599	31 314	309	33 022	382	40	.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support	5 370	102	212	514	735	969	1 620	753	465	25 832	227	27 784	308	60	1.1
Service workers	2 138	79	259	420	459	965	403	124	29	17 983	456	19 259	312	79	3.7
Private household	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Service, except private household	2 138	79	258	420	459	965	402	124	29	17 880	455	19 258	312	79	3.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing	227	20	27	46	54	37	40	2	-	16 879	1 008	16 633	760	10	4.4
Precision production, craft, and repair	5 695	96	193	471	912	1 070	1 967	885	102	25 387	205	25 353	195	89	1.8
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	5 847	176	465	935	1 187	1 094	1 511	431	47	20 550	197	21 032	165	150	2.6
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	28 145	584	1 326	2 701	4 189	4 611	7 972	4 474	2 287	25 605	114	27 729	137	460	1.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	207	14	14	33	43	42	48	15	-	20 061	1 096	19 989	952	7	3.4
Mining	465	14	7	29	35	64	141	112	62	30 639	1 016	33 700	1 326	6	1.2
Construction	2 052	53	141	285	366	325	512	266	103	22 439	507	24 277	435	64	3.1
Manufacturing	9 193	170	384	834	1 333	1 563	2 739	1 541	650	25 888	194	27 686	225	128	1.4
Durable goods	3 124	47	151	339	444	508	918	493	224	25 562	320	27 549	406	39	1.3
Non-durable goods	6 069	123	212	495	889	1 055	1 821	1 048	426	26 061	244	27 757	270	89	1.5
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	3 659	37	110	244	411	598	1 375	673	212	27 618	310	28 477	303	32	9
Wholesale trade	1 435	26	49	128	216	252	394	204	167	25 904	548	29 100	650	18	1.2
Retail trade	1 945	86	189	305	346	317	405	187	109	20 564	402	22 886	484	47	2.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 355	20	42	97	172	177	336	260	251	29 423	815	33 857	820	14	1.0
Business and repair services	838	21	48	105	144	105	183	151	80	24 740	1 078	28 555	969	22	2.6
Personal services	202	9	20	31	50	18	41	16	17	18 852	1 333	23 662	1 698	1	.4
Entertainment and recreational services	166	11	8	27	32	35	30	11	13	20 532	1 164	23 253	1 807	9	5.4
Professional and related services	4 039	81	214	382	614	642	1 069	602	436	25 610	331	29 018	417	78	1.9
Public administration	2 523	34	102	197	415	486	694	429	183	25 438	365	27 341	382	32	1.3
FEMALE															
Total	19 345	1 023	3 024	5 074	4 501	2 873	2 179	538	124	15 497	92	16 388	93	384	2.0
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(N-1)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	4 356	236	639	1 148	1 005	861	483	144	38	15 598	164	16 603	201	57	1.3
Midwest	4 798	246	747	1 245	1 183	708	551	98	20	15 597	187	16 178	174	80	1.7
South	6 430	318	1 189	1 796	1 470	875	624	155	28	14 786	193	15 885	149	180	2.8
West	3 761	225	481	685	842	629	522	141	38	16 456	203	17 612	221	67	1.8
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	16 364	891	2 581	4 256	3 851	2 382	1 845	473	106	15 506	98	16 399	102	280	1.7
Black	2 457	98	424	703	533	390	245	53	10	15 022	286	15 850	232	96	3.9
Spanish origin	879	67	155	276	193	111	60	16	1	13 947	462	14 476	433	33	3.8
Relationship to Family Householder															
In families	15 846	867	2 666	4 216	3 614	2 215	1 620	356	71	15 062	108	15 810	99	267	1.7
Householder	3 250	140	460	838	845	510	362	83	13	15 938	202	16 593	210	142	4.4
Spouse of householder	10 840	624	1 834	2 780	2 432	1 514	1 185	254	57	15 176	128	15 942	124	100	9
Other relative of householder	1 746	122	372	618	337	183	93	19	2	12 408	229	13 540	239	25	1.4
In unrelated subfamilies	82	5	16	31	17	9	12	2	-	14 326	855	15 320	1 069	11	12.0
Unrelated individuals	3 607	131	352	827	870	648	547	180	53	17 317	209	18 925	242	106	2.9
Age															
15 to 24 years	1 705	162	443	680	294	87	36	2	2	11 483	175	11 723	219	83	3.7
25 to 34 years	6 201	264	820	1 678	1 634	1 020	805	158	22	15 829	139	16 459	149	170	2.7
35 to 44 years	5 030	222	621	1 124	1 114	896	810	194	48	17 155	201	18 085	191	86	1.7
45 to 54 years	3 571	144	619	882	829	524	440	122	32	15 639	224	16 647	223	40	1.1
55 to 64 years	2 530	153	442	674	591	323	268	60	19	14 962	276	16 004	279	22	.9
65 years and over	308	78	89	56	39	24	20	2	1	8 644	1 130	10 917	761	4	1.2

Table 14. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension Plan Coverage, by Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income								Below current poverty level					
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error				
FEMALE—Con.															
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	19 345	1 023	3 034	5 074	4 501	2 873	2 179	538	124	15 497	92	16 388	93	384	2.0
Worked at full-time jobs	17 323	489	2 176	4 894	4 370	2 908	2 140	530	116	16 232	90	17 295	96	287	1.5
50 to 52 weeks	14 552	61	1 300	3 988	3 936	2 630	2 007	518	112	17 026	91	18 392	102	156	1.1
40 to 49 weeks	1 292	39	322	423	284	120	95	7	2	13 064	363	14 185	285	23	1.8
27 to 39 weeks	725	58	285	187	106	48	35	5	-	10 412	412	11 833	365	30	4.1
26 weeks or less	754	332	268	95	43	10	3	-	2	5 623	274	6 684	339	58	7.8
Worked at part-time jobs	2 022	533	858	360	131	85	39	8	8	7 289	179	8 624	225	117	5.8
50 to 52 weeks	1 223	159	572	287	103	58	29	8	6	8 471	255	10 183	309	42	3.5
40 to 49 weeks	290	70	137	53	20	4	8	-	-	7 227	401	8 318	438	23	7.9
27 to 39 weeks	245	96	102	32	7	2	4	-	-	5 693	296	6 692	440	14	5.1
26 weeks or less	265	208	46	8	1	-	-	-	2	2 682	385	3 543	452	38	14.3
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	19 345	1 023	3 034	5 074	4 501	2 873	2 179	536	124	15 497	92	16 388	93	384	2.0
Managerial and professional specialty	6 313	183	461	908	1 534	1 422	1 348	388	90	20 173	141	20 812	183	64	1.0
Executive, administrative and managerial	2 189	31	139	384	524	443	431	191	48	20 134	298	21 681	345	13	.6
Professional specialty	4 124	152	321	524	1 010	979	917	177	44	20 189	183	20 351	211	51	1.2
Technical, sales, and administrative support	8 870	461	1 138	2 793	2 228	1 164	634	123	30	14 485	138	15 048	117	143	1.6
Service workers	1 630	216	568	526	189	63	13	13	-	10 220	205	10 793	227	87	5.4
Private household service, except private household	25	14	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)
Service, except private household	1 606	232	561	524	187	63	56	13	-	10 280	204	10 678	228	83	5.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing	30	3	7	13	5	2	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
Precision production, craft, and repair	523	34	82	162	117	50	60	18	-	14 340	648	15 595	515	18	3.5
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	1 975	123	476	672	427	173	82	17	4	12 306	190	13 189	210	62	3.4
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	19 345	1 023	3 034	5 074	4 501	2 873	2 179	538	124	15 497	92	16 388	93	384	2.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	83	9	22	32	8	7	3	-	2	11 218	774	12 381	1 407	2	2.5
Mining	92	-	6	21	23	22	5	13	2	19 403	1 102	21 734	1 656	4	4.5
Construction	145	13	19	35	47	10	11	9	-	15 459	1 080	15 537	1 061	1	.6
Manufacturing	3 685	185	502	1 074	943	523	366	78	15	15 402	193	16 106	182	76	2.1
Durable goods	1 730	104	319	581	367	195	122	35	9	13 530	310	14 750	285	40	2.3
Nondurable goods	1 935	82	183	493	576	328	244	43	6	16 692	234	17 318	253	38	1.8
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	1 278	28	79	234	258	300	275	93	10	20 462	318	20 755	375	22	1.7
Wholesale trade	468	15	52	148	133	81	28	10	-	15 521	429	16 022	462	4	.9
Retail trade	1 679	144	537	508	239	147	72	23	9	11 178	219	12 501	290	49	2.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 916	60	252	682	462	251	144	41	24	14 713	252	16 175	290	18	1.0
Business and repair services	470	23	72	102	127	64	56	19	8	16 370	554	17 734	729	11	2.3
Personal services	244	40	51	84	43	16	5	4	-	11 218	450	11 308	657	19	7.7
Entertainment and recreational services	93	3	13	23	19	14	14	3	4	16 246	1 143	20 047	2 383	-	-
Professional and related services	7 583	453	1 263	1 893	1 764	1 183	1 003	180	45	15 917	151	16 560	149	148	2.0
Public administration	1 622	66	164	437	432	256	198	64	6	16 374	277	17 343	303	28	1.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 15. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income									Below current poverty level				
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
TOTAL															
Both Sexes															
Total.....	43 679	1 106	3 438	6 988	6 088	7 104	9 781	4 854	2 326	21 276	94	23 793	101	730	1.7
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast.....	10 198	278	713	1 565	1 695	1 735	2 236	1 162	613	21 541	190	24 163	211	132	1.3
Midwest.....	11 289	225	794	1 663	2 143	1 934	2 879	1 176	487	21 791	186	23 684	183	144	1.3
South.....	13 840	403	1 379	2 569	2 698	2 035	2 677	1 359	720	19 721	183	22 717	162	311	2.2
West.....	8 342	200	551	1 191	1 351	1 400	1 888	1 157	505	22 610	227	25 274	216	142	1.7
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White.....	38 103	924	2 740	5 742	6 698	6 186	6 678	4 511	2 221	21 684	108	24 487	110	543	1.4
Black.....	4 486	141	632	1 075	988	731	685	215	40	16 668	203	17 946	206	167	3.7
Spanish origin.....	2 068	93	211	446	442	330	357	151	40	17 638	495	19 894	432	79	3.8
Relationship to Family Householder															
In families.....	36 162	929	2 902	5 636	6 491	5 757	6 203	4 153	2 090	21 533	109	24 142	114	441	1.2
Householder.....	23 050	294	834	2 184	3 507	3 835	6 636	3 707	1 952	25 864	129	26 231	151	316	1.4
Spouse of householder.....	9 555	375	1 359	2 410	2 222	1 484	1 243	350	113	16 210	135	17 523	150	91	1.0
Other relative of householder.....	3 557	260	608	1 043	762	439	324	95	26	14 196	260	15 428	219	33	.9
In unrelated subfamilies.....	108	4	18	31	22	9	18	5	5	15 226	943	16 835	1 111	14	13.8
Unrelated individuals.....	7 412	173	516	1 320	1 573	1 337	1 560	696	235	20 339	177	22 169	206	275	3.7
Age															
15 to 24 years.....	3 102	232	659	1 072	605	318	192	16	6	12 627	214	13 555	165	124	4.0
25 to 34 years.....	13 280	268	974	2 372	2 874	2 558	2 089	1 008	239	20 045	130	21 170	135	294	2.2
35 to 44 years.....	12 020	198	818	1 405	1 843	2 036	3 216	1 760	845	24 411	239	26 657	200	189	1.6
45 to 54 years.....	6 392	130	578	1 092	1 362	1 231	2 027	1 254	718	24 020	314	26 767	258	70	.8
55 to 64 years.....	6 258	162	494	958	1 121	905	1 382	762	473	21 863	296	25 275	308	45	.7
65 years and over.....	627	87	112	69	61	57	95	50	45	15 691	1 043	20 484	1 106	6	1.0
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total.....	43 679	1 106	3 438	6 988	6 088	7 104	9 781	4 854	2 326	21 276	94	23 793	101	730	1.7
Worked at full-time jobs.....	41 894	731	2 766	6 625	7 934	6 997	9 717	4 820	2 302	21 730	98	24 345	102	618	1.5
50 to 52 weeks.....	36 495	135	1 562	5 406	6 835	6 403	9 134	4 867	2 233	22 960	115	25 707	110	386	1.1
40 to 49 weeks.....	2 593	48	433	601	559	390	412	100	51	18 731	294	18 579	314	53	2.1
27 to 39 weeks.....	1 392	60	357	349	293	153	119	29	11	13 041	571	14 716	335	67	4.6
26 weeks or less.....	1 415	470	417	267	147	51	51	5	7	7 413	291	9 234	310	13	6.0
Worked at part-time jobs.....	1 785	375	668	363	152	107	64	33	23	8 300	200	10 943	333	112	6.2
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 112	125	433	268	106	81	52	28	19	9 960	351	12 467	452	45	4.0
40 to 49 weeks.....	232	31	103	42	31	11	7	4	1	6 369	653	11 002	730	24	10.5
27 to 39 weeks.....	200	52	86	32	12	11	4	1	-	7 224	552	8 638	635	7	3.2
26 weeks or less.....	241	167	43	22	3	3	-	-	3	3 322	377	5 038	727	38	15.0
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total.....	43 679	1 106	3 438	6 988	6 088	7 104	9 781	4 854	2 326	21 276	94	23 793	101	730	1.7
Managerial and professional specialty.....	13 930	177	470	1 040	2 139	2 318	3 563	2 557	1 665	26 841	209	30 460	217	112	.8
Executive, administrative and managerial.....	6 219	54	186	473	857	874	1 420	1 312	1 061	29 471	446	33 421	363	33	.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	7 711	123	302	567	1 282	1 444	2 144	1 245	604	25 457	216	26 071	255	79	1.0
Service workers.....	12 758	365	1 241	2 942	2 730	1 996	2 169	639	476	17 936	187	20 624	167	165	1.3
Private household.....	3 324	196	662	849	603	410	448	128	28	14 689	306	16 337	237	150	4.5
Service, except private household.....	20	13	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	3 304	183	658	849	601	410	447	128	28	14 721	303	16 399	237	148	4.5
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	226	16	25	52	57	37	37	2	-	16 762	966	18 722	733	6	3.7
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers.....	5 962	100	239	508	975	1 088	1 968	862	102	24 941	275	24 855	193	102	1.7
Poverty Status															
Total.....	43 679	1 106	3 438	6 988	6 088	7 104	9 781	4 854	2 326	21 276	94	23 793	101	730	1.7



Table 15. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old or Over With Employer- or Union-Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income									Below current poverty level				
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
TOTAL—Con															
Both Sectors—Con.															
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	43 679	1 106	3 436	6 988	8 086	7 104	9 781	4 654	2 326	21 276	94	23 793	101	730	1.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	251	16	30	56	48	43	48	12	-	17 441	1 248	17 971	835	5	2.1
Mining	533	11	13	40	56	82	145	125	62	29 472	1 210	32 338	1 200	8	1.6
Construction	2 061	55	129	286	388	319	507	273	102	22 352	513	24 254	428	63	3.1
Manufacturing	12 435	291	775	1 802	2 210	2 041	3 061	1 596	658	22 450	199	24 677	185	188	1.5
Durable goods	4 652	135	413	864	780	680	1 019	518	233	20 727	301	23 360	316	74	1.6
Non-durable goods	7 783	156	362	938	1 420	1 361	2 042	1 078	425	23 451	263	25 484	227	114	1.5
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	4 713	50	155	433	639	859	1 609	748	220	25 999	239	26 851	259	52	1.1
Wholesale trade	1 801	32	78	262	335	315	417	206	158	22 747	510	26 199	547	22	1.2
Retail trade	3 137	144	521	720	546	440	453	203	110	18 405	308	19 141	349	78	2.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 001	56	229	724	585	396	449	293	269	19 055	398	24 191	467	27	.9
Business and repair services	1 167	23	83	179	252	164	224	158	84	21 180	663	25 758	754	23	2.0
Personal services	397	38	57	103	86	32	43	18	17	15 014	767	17 736	1 027	16	4.0
Entertainment and recreational services	229	9	14	44	48	45	40	14	15	19 928	1 188	22 982	1 552	8	3.5
Professional and related services	10 194	317	1 121	1 793	2 121	1 696	1 944	755	447	19 306	199	21 783	205	192	1.9
Public administration	3 710	61	216	539	764	667	837	447	179	21 709	305	23 959	299	42	1.1
Male															
Total	26 855	455	1 101	2 484	4 003	4 452	7 789	4 358	2 213	25 889	118	28 095	139	411	1.5
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	6 375	113	214	541	876	1 128	1 796	1 023	578	25 887	254	28 388	287	85	1.3
Midwest	7 230	108	260	578	1 076	1 287	2 370	1 081	470	25 927	199	27 458	244	81	1.1
South	8 216	162	452	954	1 372	1 242	2 112	1 224	697	24 621	322	27 334	264	180	1.9
West	5 033	65	175	412	578	795	1 510	1 030	468	27 826	311	29 884	296	85	1.7
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	23 968	365	828	1 984	3 411	4 000	7 181	4 075	2 126	26 505	131	28 868	149	308	1.3
Black	2 259	69	255	435	491	388	445	164	31	18 536	413	19 823	322	88	3.9
Spanish origin	1 281	41	85	189	267	223	302	136	39	21 040	585	22 696	595	52	4.1
Relationship to Family Householder															
In families	22 858	378	879	1 956	3 280	3 751	6 754	3 832	2 028	28 359	135	28 683	153	229	1.0
Householder	20 004	192	536	1 392	2 693	3 338	6 288	3 626	1 940	27 430	153	28 952	164	203	1.0
Spouse of householder	889	16	41	106	143	153	235	130	65	24 396	609	26 898	781	12	1.3
Other relative or householder	1 965	170	302	457	444	260	231	76	24	15 467	280	16 578	337	15	.7
In unrelated subfamilies	20	-	3	1	5	-	8	3	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
Unrelated individuals	3 977	76	219	528	717	702	1 026	524	185	22 858	343	24 745	310	178	4.5
Age															
15 to 24 years	1 575	114	296	424	334	231	156	16	4	14 377	379	14 908	278	66	4.2
25 to 34 years	7 767	116	322	865	1 483	1 598	2 308	856	219	23 087	218	24 194	188	154	2.0
35 to 44 years	7 752	85	184	472	953	1 223	2 488	1 586	801	28 635	278	31 022	264	118	1.5
45 to 54 years	5 363	51	119	345	624	759	1 629	1 145	692	29 564	381	32 037	336	39	.7
55 to 64 years	4 015	65	143	342	567	607	1 132	705	454	26 983	355	30 119	407	31	.8
65 years and over	384	45	55	37	43	34	75	50	44	21 588	1 839	25 773	1 602	3	.8
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	28 855	455	1 101	2 484	4 003	4 452	7 789	4 358	2 213	25 889	118	28 095	139	411	1.5
Worked at full-time jobs	28 333	336	956	2 409	3 943	4 404	7 758	4 332	2 195	26 083	120	28 377	140	383	1.5
50 to 52 weeks	23 316	85	477	1 820	3 327	3 978	7 290	4 211	2 129	27 180	137	29 750	148	245	1.0
49 to 48 weeks	1 458	16	157	227	305	276	334	94	49	20 314	383	21 930	474	32	2.2
27 to 39 weeks	766	33	122	182	200	108	87	23	11	15 916	398	16 844	487	40	5.2
26 weeks or less	794	202	200	180	111	42	48	5	5	9 813	618	11 023	437	66	8.3
Worked at part-time jobs	521	118	144	75	80	49	31	26	18	9 872	1 019	13 840	835	28	5.3
50 to 52 weeks	287	33	64	43	35	30	25	21	15	12 201	1 499	16 968	1 245	10	3.5
40 to 49 weeks	66	5	22	7	16	6	4	4	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	6	(B)
27 to 39 weeks	57	14	15	10	6	9	2	1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
26 weeks or less	112	66	24	16	2	3	-	-	2	3 305	895	6 088	1 211	11	9.9

Table 15. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income									Below current poverty level				
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
TOTAL—Con.															
Male—Con.															
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	26 855	455	1 101	2 484	4 003	4 452	7 709	4 358	2 213	25 889	118	28 095	139	411	1.5
Managerial and professional specialty	6 455	81	140	285	791	1 017	2 341	2 217	1 583	32 953	292	36 291	302	61	.7
Executive, administrative, and managerial	4 280	36	67	146	377	463	1 032	1 135	1 021	35 128	430	38 527	458	23	.5
Professional specialty	4 175	44	73	139	414	554	1 309	1 082	562	31 481	313	34 000	384	38	.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support	5 106	79	178	469	696	921	1 585	725	449	25 893	233	26 165	316	51	1.0
Service workers	1 977	63	212	369	438	352	395	121	26	18 679	456	19 757	320	74	3.8
Private household	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Service, except private household	1 975	63	211	369	438	352	394	121	28	18 678	456	19 758	321	74	3.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing	199	13	20	41	52	35	37	2	-	17 585	963	17 389	785	7	3.7
Precision production, craft, and repair	5 471	70	161	439	660	1 041	1 935	864	101	25 628	211	25 683	197	84	1.5
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	5 599	144	379	675	1 159	1 081	1 489	424	47	20 859	204	21 402	186	130	2.3
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	26 855	455	1 101	2 484	4 003	4 452	7 789	4 358	2 213	25 889	118	28 095	139	411	1.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	179	9	10	28	40	36	45	12	-	20 358	1 088	20 449	950	4	2.4
Mining	454	11	7	27	35	62	139	112	60	30 836	975	33 997	1 342	4	.9
Construction	1 931	45	112	256	342	311	498	284	102	23 065	549	24 816	448	62	3.2
Manufacturing	9 000	150	331	789	1 300	1 543	2 707	1 525	644	26 023	196	27 672	227	118	1.3
Durable goods	3 056	41	143	323	433	502	833	487	224	25 677	327	27 748	411	86	1.2
Non-durable goods	5 944	109	188	476	868	1 041	1 805	1 038	419	26 206	248	27 936	271	80	1.4
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	3 531	25	92	221	395	581	1 348	659	210	27 882	324	28 804	306	32	.9
Wholesale trade	1 370	24	38	119	209	237	391	196	157	26 151	554	29 297	659	16	1.3
Retail trade	1 787	60	139	279	325	304	392	183	106	21 215	439	23 700	511	40	2.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 292	15	31	84	161	167	326	254	245	29 912	809	34 429	843	9	.7
Business and repair services	770	14	37	90	138	100	172	141	77	25 257	1 039	29 303	1 022	15	2.0
Personal services	194	6	20	30	47	16	40	16	17	19 228	1 453	24 063	1 744	-	-
Entertainment and recreational services	150	7	5	28	30	31	27	11	13	20 773	1 206	24 159	1 930	6	5.4
Professional and related services	3 791	64	161	337	578	613	1 031	582	405	25 906	344	29 283	425	74	1.9
Public administration	2 357	20	67	173	394	444	669	397	173	25 620	389	27 810	393	25	1.1
Female															
Total	16 825	651	2 335	4 504	4 083	2 651	1 992	495	113	16 935	95	16 927	99	319	1.9
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	3 824	159	499	1 025	919	607	440	139	36	15 997	193	17 122	214	47	1.2
Midwest	4 069	117	534	1 086	1 068	646	509	94	16	16 235	192	13 976	165	63	1.5
South	5 624	240	928	1 615	1 328	793	565	135	24	15 091	170	15 973	156	152	2.7
West	3 308	135	376	778	773	605	478	127	37	18 970	205	18 260	234	57	1.7
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	14 134	560	1 914	3 758	3 487	2 188	1 697	436	95	15 689	101	17 003	108	235	1.7
Black	2 228	72	377	639	497	363	220	51	9	15 208	280	16 041	241	78	3.5
Spanish origin	767	52	128	257	175	107	54	15	1	14 196	467	14 803	453	27	3.4
Relationship to Family Household															
In families	13 304	551	2 223	3 881	3 211	2 006	1 448	322	62	15 515	108	16 340	106	211	1.6
Householder	3 046	102	389	791	815	497	348	82	13	18 185	204	18 927	215	113	3.7
Spouse of householder	8 666	359	1 318	2 304	2 078	1 331	1 007	221	48	15 714	136	16 562	136	79	.9
Other relative of householder	1 592	90	307	585	318	179	93	19	2	12 842	333	14 009	249	19	1.2
In unrelated subfamilies	85	3	13	30	17	9	10	2	-	14 495	655	15 627	1 061	11	12.9
Unrelated individuals	3 435	96	299	793	858	635	533	172	50	17 541	267	19 231	245	96	2.8
Age															
15 to 24 years	1 527	117	363	648	271	87	36	2	2	11 758	175	12 160	232	58	3.8
25 to 34 years	5 513	172	852	1 507	1 491	958	581	152	21	16 158	145	16 910	158	141	2.8
35 to 44 years	4 269	134	454	933	991	612	728	174	44	17 779	278	18 732	205	72	1.7
45 to 54 years	3 030	79	459	747	736	473	398	110	26	16 340	232	17 437	237	31	1.0
55 to 64 years	2 243	97	351	616	554	298	250	57	19	15 417	249	16 605	299	14	.8
65 years and over	243	52	57	52	36	23	20	-	1	10 813	736	12 137	673	4	1.5

Table 15. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
TOTAL—Con.															
Female—Con.															
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	18 825	651	2 335	4 504	4 083	2 651	1 992	495	113	15 935	95	16 927	99	319	1.9
Worked at full-time jobs	15 581	335	1 812	4 216	3 991	2 593	1 959	488	107	18 414	94	17 521	101	235	1.5
50 to 52 weeks	13 179	49	1 085	3 587	3 608	2 426	1 944	478	104	17 159	96	18 555	107	141	1.1
40 to 49 weeks	1 135	30	278	374	254	114	79	7	2	13 249	377	14 274	288	21	1.8
27 to 39 weeks	626	48	235	187	93	45	33	5	-	10 712	420	12 119	401	27	4.2
26 weeks or less	621	268	216	88	35	9	3	-	2	5 734	311	6 946	393	48	7.5
Worked at part-time jobs	1 264	257	523	288	93	58	33	7	5	8 074	213	9 607	306	84	6.6
50 to 52 weeks	825	92	349	225	70	51	27	7	4	9 439	406	10 904	400	35	4.2
40 to 49 weeks	166	26	82	36	15	4	-	-	-	7 925	481	9 219	598	18	10.7
27 to 39 weeks	143	38	73	22	6	2	3	-	-	6 493	656	7 529	584	6	4.3
26 weeks or less	129	101	19	6	1	-	-	-	2	3 329	404	4 121	843	25	19.5
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	16 825	651	2 335	4 504	4 083	2 651	1 992	495	113	15 935	95	16 927	99	319	1.9
Managerial and professional specialty	5 475	96	330	755	1 348	1 301	1 222	341	82	20 570	153	21 454	194	51	.9
Executive, administrative and managerial	1 939	16	101	327	480	411	387	177	40	20 401	287	22 156	365	10	1.5
Professional specialty	3 536	80	229	428	369	890	835	164	42	20 645	181	21 070	222	41	.2
Technical, sales, and administrative support	7 652	286	1 063	2 473	2 034	1 074	581	114	27	15 009	132	15 582	124	114	1.5
Service workers	1 348	133	450	480	165	58	53	8	-	10 702	206	11 321	237	78	5.8
Private household	18	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
Service, except private household	1 329	120	447	480	183	68	53	8	-	10 759	204	11 410	238	73	5.5
Farming, forestry, and fishing	27	3	5	12	5	2	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
Precision production, craft, and repair	491	30	79	149	115	47	53	18	-	14 480	654	15 827	530	18	3.7
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	1 830	104	405	634	416	76	82	15	4	12 874	286	13 522	218	57	3.1
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	16 825	651	2 335	4 504	4 083	2 651	1 992	495	113	15 935	95	16 927	99	319	1.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	72	7	20	28	6	7	3	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
Mining	80	-	8	13	21	20	5	13	2	20 093	1 216	22 885	1 849	4	5.2
Construction	130	10	17	30	48	8	9	-	-	15 665	783	15 862	1 122	1	.7
Manufacturing	3 435	141	444	1 004	909	498	354	71	15	15 587	192	16 363	197	72	2.1
Durable goods	1 596	93	270	541	358	178	118	31	9	13 815	321	14 957	297	38	2.4
Non-durable goods	1 839	48	174	462	552	320	237	39	6	16 794	236	17 470	257	33	1.8
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	1 182	25	63	213	244	278	261	89	10	20 604	337	21 017	386	20	1.7
Wholesale trade	432	9	42	142	125	77	26	10	-	15 688	448	16 366	474	4	1.0
Retail trade	1 350	84	382	441	222	137	60	20	4	11 765	224	13 103	318	38	2.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 708	41	198	630	424	229	123	39	24	14 868	263	16 444	310	17	1.0
Business and repair services	398	8	47	89	114	64	52	17	7	17 259	616	18 894	784	8	1.9
Personal services	202	31	37	73	42	14	4	2	-	11 601	497	11 635	683	16	7.9
Entertainment and recreational services	79	2	9	18	18	14	14	3	2	16 994	1 939	20 758	2 572	-	-
Professional and related services	6 402	252	940	1 456	1 543	1 083	913	173	43	16 530	160	17 342	161	119	1.9
Public administration	1 353	41	130	366	370	223	168	49	6	16 619	307	17 601	325	17	1.3

Table 15. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income									Below current poverty level				
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Number	Poverty rate		
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID ALL OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN															
Both Sexes															
Total	18 350	453	1 377	2 788	3 358	3 075	4 279	1 996	1 025	21 815	146	24 189	159	284	1.5
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	4 769	152	325	732	924	827	1 044	478	287	21 222	261	23 624	307	60	1.2
Midwest	5 181	104	315	689	945	900	1 425	558	235	22 584	299	24 355	276	60	1.2
South	4 803	124	500	904	924	712	928	455	257	19 860	327	22 089	322	109	2.3
West	3 607	73	238	462	564	637	884	505	245	23 385	349	26 194	352	54	1.5
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	16 403	389	1 120	2 409	2 979	2 732	3 917	1 866	981	22 023	163	24 685	171	230	1.4
Black	1 513	38	226	327	312	265	258	71	14	17 076	353	18 434	384	46	3.1
Spanish origin	767	40	87	141	156	132	147	45	17	18 543	841	19 999	766	31	4.1
Relationship to Family															
Householder															
In families	14 885	379	1 129	2 233	2 656	2 411	3 492	1 678	909	21 837	172	24 548	182	157	1.1
Householder	9 245	137	334	770	1 367	1 520	2 812	1 484	841	26 419	215	28 924	246	111	1.2
Spouse of householder	4 147	146	552	1 048	914	891	563	172	60	16 525	218	18 031	240	30	.7
Other relative of householder	1 493	96	243	415	374	200	117	41	7	14 902	364	15 550	318	18	1.1
In unrelated subfamilies	39	2	5	16	7	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)
Unrelated individuals	3 436	73	244	548	695	665	778	318	116	20 920	263	22 730	314	121	3.5
Age															
15 to 24 years	1 280	106	264	414	253	146	88	5	3	3 041	349	13 823	314	43	3.4
25 to 34 years	5 568	107	377	918	1 241	1 117	1 241	454	113	20 466	183	21 760	214	119	2.1
35 to 44 years	4 958	77	258	531	802	846	1 375	688	381	24 732	361	27 147	327	64	1.3
45 to 54 years	3 664	42	252	485	587	547	835	507	307	24 078	471	26 643	384	36	1.0
55 to 64 years	2 627	77	181	411	448	401	598	316	197	22 134	451	25 843	486	18	.7
65 years and over	263	44	44	38	28	19	42	25	23	15 769	1 786	21 840	1 831	4	1.4
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	18 360	453	1 377	2 788	3 358	3 075	4 279	1 996	1 025	21 815	146	24 189	159	284	1.5
Worked at full-time jobs	17 606	282	1 109	2 856	3 289	3 026	4 250	1 982	1 012	22 071	153	24 746	182	241	1.4
50 to 52 weeks	15 229	45	810	2 121	2 854	2 742	3 965	1 920	972	23 322	181	26 119	174	150	1.0
40 to 49 weeks	1 174	26	171	274	234	186	201	52	28	17 216	499	19 394	493	22	1.9
27 to 39 weeks	601	42	144	129	139	73	58	9	8	14 203	875	15 152	523	25	4.2
26 weeks or less	602	168	163	131	63	24	25	1	8	7 843	474	10 034	541	44	7.3
Worked at part-time jobs	754	172	267	142	69	49	29	13	13	8 354	392	11 195	574	43	5.8
50 to 52 weeks	484	69	176	111	46	34	22	13	13	9 874	543	12 956	813	21	4.3
40 to 49 weeks	96	20	34	18	17	6	3	-	-	8 583	1 182	10 523	958	8	8.5
27 to 39 weeks	85	20	38	8	5	10	4	-	-	6 978	984	9 567	1 107	2	2.2
26 weeks or less	89	62	19	7	1	-	-	-	-	3 416	644	3 915	511	12	13.0
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	18 360	453	1 377	2 788	3 358	3 075	4 279	1 996	1 025	21 815	146	24 189	159	284	1.5
Managerial and professional specialty	5 818	91	195	440	881	994	1 460	1 019	738	26 752	340	30 794	355	61	1.1
Executive, administrative and managerial	2 607	31	64	197	357	367	576	532	484	29 847	660	34 019	506	14	5
Professional specialty	3 211	60	130	243	524	627	884	488	254	25 170	367	26 176	421	47	1.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support	5 149	145	521	1 200	1 124	822	846	298	193	17 721	274	20 412	263	81	1.2
Service workers	1 314	95	227	337	253	180	188	4	12	14 982	396	16 489	380	52	4.0
Private household	4	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Service, except private household	1 309	94	224	337	251	180	188	43	12	14 988	397	16 509	381	52	4.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing	97	6	7	21	23	18	22	2	-	18 544	1 281	18 089	1 169	3	3.3
Precision production, craft, and repair	2 570	33	92	229	391	480	919	379	47	25 492	309	25 443	291	32	1.3
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	3 381	83	325	568	880	598	843	249	35	20 214	273	20 842	247	70	2.1

Table 15. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID ALL OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.															
Both Sexes—Con.															
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	18 360	453	1 377	2 798	3 358	3 075	4 279	1 896	1 025	21 815	148	24 189	159	284	1.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	84	5	7	29	12	11	18	4	-	15 539	2 475	17 367	1 433	2	2.0
Mining	211	8	4	12	27	40	78	34	12	27 183	1 552	29 170	1 870	6	3.0
Construction	851	18	49	112	161	119	225	117	50	23 324	972	25 173	681	22	2.8
Manufacturing	5 631	118	327	714	969	967	1 497	741	298	23 260	309	25 147	268	65	1.2
Durable goods	1 779	54	181	312	300	273	411	181	87	20 604	472	23 348	507	24	1.4
Nondurable goods	3 853	63	166	402	669	693	1 087	560	212	24 379	399	25 978	312	40	1.0
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	2 039	15	64	164	303	372	680	323	118	26 151	398	27 436	418	14	.7
Wholesale trade	755	14	38	91	126	146	177	92	71	23 434	769	27 072	886	7	.9
Retail trade	1 164	55	189	228	198	193	182	82	58	18 031	892	20 756	641	33	2.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 083	17	79	313	179	125	170	98	102	18 542	745	24 103	805	12	1.1
Business and repair services	540	9	37	70	104	86	101	78	57	22 578	1 001	27 782	1 209	14	2.6
Personal services	181	11	19	32	48	13	22	6	10	16 493	733	19 918	1 778	2	1.3
Entertainment and recreational services	103	3	6	14	25	26	13	9	5	20 341	1 342	23 821	2 473	5	4.5
Professional and related services	4 527	155	481	833	938	730	863	307	220	19 088	309	22 096	331	80	1.8
Public administration	1 178	26	85	184	263	241	255	100	24	20 472	390	21 650	458	19	1.6
Male															
Total	11 094	178	458	918	1 632	1 639	3 352	1 749	-	25 213	189	28 610	223	155	1.4
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	2 861	55	97	244	456	519	826	403	262	25 536	355	28 109	427	96	1.2
Midwest	3 328	52	115	223	462	577	1 165	509	222	26 564	309	28 070	365	41	1.2
South	2 788	51	171	319	475	409	715	397	252	24 533	544	27 696	480	52	1.9
West	2 118	21	75	132	239	333	647	440	231	28 864	545	31 339	495	26	1.2
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	10 063	152	339	759	1 445	1 677	3 118	1 643	930	28 712	206	29 255	236	126	1.3
Black	785	19	110	132	152	124	166	51	12	18 801	810	20 051	584	23	3.1
Spanish origin	473	16	37	58	93	83	126	42	17	21 598	1 023	23 264	1 074	19	4.0
Relationship to Family Householder															
In families	9 259	146	350	714	1 325	1 496	2 842	1 515	872	26 740	221	29 240	249	83	.9
Householder	8 061	87	204	490	1 040	1 315	2 666	1 428	833	27 969	252	30 584	268	71	.9
Spouse of householder	392	2	20	50	61	73	92	60	33	24 078	1 131	27 784	1 298	4	1.0
Other relative of householder	807	56	125	174	225	108	84	29	6	15 861	361	16 519	483	8	1.0
In unrelated subfamilies	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Unrelated individuals	1 632	32	108	204	307	343	508	234	95	23 587	517	25 441	476	73	4.0
Age															
15 to 24 years	650	51	116	148	146	111	71	5	1	15 254	505	15 346	441	20	3.1
25 to 34 years	3 238	34	141	303	606	679	988	382	105	23 664	353	24 904	296	85	2.0
35 to 44 years	3 098	20	68	172	380	474	1 041	590	354	29 100	482	31 789	446	37	1.2
45 to 54 years	2 277	18	60	138	267	302	738	459	298	29 589	526	32 000	515	21	.9
55 to 64 years	1 670	35	52	139	222	265	483	288	186	27 184	585	30 504	656	10	.6
65 years and over	160	22	22	18	11	8	32	25	22	24 416	5 487	27 096	2 644	1	.9
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	11 094	178	458	918	1 632	1 639	3 352	1 749	967	26 213	189	28 610	223	155	1.4
Worked at full-time jobs	10 880	128	399	898	1 602	1 615	3 340	1 740	958	26 410	192	28 691	224	145	1.3
50 to 52 weeks	9 540	30	202	648	1 328	1 614	3 112	1 684	921	27 568	219	30 322	239	83	.9
40 to 49 weeks	664	9	65	87	126	138	165	48	26	21 277	585	23 325	735	16	2.4
27 to 39 weeks	334	18	47	72	97	48	39	7	6	18 247	551	17 086	735	11	3.3
26 weeks or less	343	72	84	91	50	16	24	1	5	10 710	607	11 719	701	35	10.2
Worked at part-time jobs	214	50	59	19	31	24	13	9	9	9 701	1 341	14 358	1 419	10	4.8
50 to 52 weeks	127	22	34	14	17	12	10	9	9	11 503	2 856	17 508	2 151	6	4.6
40 to 49 weeks	26	2	7	1	3	4	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
27 to 39 weeks	23	-	11	-	3	7	2	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
26 weeks or less	38	27	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)



Table 15. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID ALL OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.															
Male—Con.															
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	11 094	178	458	916	1 632	1 639	3 352	1 749	987	28 213	189	28 610	223	155	1.4
Managerial and professional specialty	3 390	43	45	116	338	393	904	849	699	33 188	487	37 235	511	29	.9
Executive, administrative and managerial	1 765	24	25	58	188	171	420	440	458	35 334	698	39 313	748	8	.4
Professional specialty	1 626	19	21	57	170	225	465	409	241	31 543	523	34 979	683	21	1.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support	1 837	23	62	149	258	324	580	242	178	26 005	409	28 534	548	20	1.1
Service workers	799	32	64	143	180	138	187	43	12	18 350	685	19 812	512	29	3.7
Private household service, except private household	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
household	788	32	84	143	180	138	167	43	12	18 661	685	19 820	512	29	3.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing	89	5	6	17	22	14	22	2	-	18 987	1 208	18 534	1 222	2	2.7
Precision production, craft, and repair	2 347	25	59	164	343	459	885	365	47	26 105	336	28 220	298	28	1.2
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	2 002	48	171	326	487	503	791	243	32	22 288	364	22 730	281	45	1.7
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	11 094	178	458	916	1 632	1 639	3 352	1 749	987	28 213	189	28 610	223	155	1.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	81	2	3	18	11	9	14	3	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
Mining	183	8	8	21	29	7	7	4	12	28 590	1 554	30 386	1 653	2	1.2
Construction	799	13	38	105	140	116	224	114	50	24 340	974	25 852	696	22	2.8
Manufacturing	4 094	88	153	314	538	709	1 326	897	292	26 551	231	28 163	325	38	.9
Durable goods	1 149	18	58	109	136	211	373	180	85	25 802	474	27 827	660	8	.5
Non-durable goods	2 945	48	98	204	401	497	955	536	207	26 885	364	28 294	371	31	1.0
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	1 442	5	33	59	175	228	560	270	113	26 874	589	30 042	511	7	.5
Wholesale trade	571	10	20	35	88	104	157	67	71	26 357	842	30 216	1 079	8	1.0
Retail trade	702	19	51	92	125	125	184	70	56	22 178	754	25 426	904	20	2.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	435	3	15	49	50	46	109	79	83	29 713	1 384	34 146	1 542	7	1.6
Business and repair services	355	2	17	35	57	48	77	68	53	27 276	1 638	32 184	1 817	6	1.8
Personal services	89	6	5	9	29	4	20	4	10	19 006	2 014	24 652	2 829	-	-
Entertainment and recreational services	83	3	4	4	17	14	8	6	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)
Professional and related services	1 552	30	67	138	250	240	410	218	200	28 009	698	30 811	629	29	1.9
Public administration	719	11	40	52	130	163	205	95	24	23 618	598	24 952	754	12	1.8
Female															
Total	7 288	275	919	1 880	1 725	1 238	927	248	58	18 318	145	17 439	158	128	1.6
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	1 908	98	228	489	468	307	218	75	25	18 188	262	17 397	322	24	1.3
Midwest	1 855	52	200	478	483	323	260	49	13	18 258	292	17 895	290	20	1.1
South	2 015	74	329	585	448	303	211	58	6	17 173	288	18 188	263	57	2.8
West	1 488	52	161	330	325	303	237	85	14	17 422	394	18 869	353	28	1.8
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	6 341	248	781	1 650	1 535	1 055	798	223	51	18 310	153	17 434	188	104	1.6
Black	747	20	118	196	130	142	82	20	2	15 978	457	18 898	414	23	3.1
Spanish origin	295	24	50	83	83	49	22	3	-	14 333	945	14 760	758	12	4.2
Relationship to Family															
Householder															
In families	5 628	233	779	1 520	1 330	915	650	182	37	15 879	169	16 625	171	75	1.3
Householder	1 184	49	129	280	327	204	148	38	9	18 625	303	17 826	377	40	3.4
Spouse of householder	3 755	144	532	998	654	618	471	112	27	16 020	201	17 014	214	28	.7
Other relative of householder	688	40	116	241	149	92	33	12	2	13 074	554	14 411	388	8	1.2
Unrelated subfamilies	38	2	4	16	7	-	7	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)
Unrelated individuals	1 604	40	138	314	388	321	270	83	21	17 997	533	19 634	365	48	3.0
Age															
15 to 24 years	630	55	149	268	107	34	17	-	2	11 639	299	12 253	430	23	3.7
25 to 34 years	2 330	73	238	815	635	438	253	72	6	18 588	228	17 389	250	53	2.3
35 to 44 years	1 860	57	190	360	422	372	334	99	26	18 565	449	19 448	324	27	1.4
45 to 54 years	1 386	28	193	348	449	320	198	48	9	18 708	382	17 700	344	15	1.1
55 to 64 years	957	41	129	272	225	138	115	27	11	15 573	350	17 182	477	7	.7
65 years and over	103	22	22	20	17	11	10	-	1	11 224	1 325	13 106	1 583	2	2.1

Table 15. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error				
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID ALL OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.															
Female—Con.															
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	7 266	275	919	1 880	1 725	1 236	927	248	58	16 318	145	17 439	156	128	1.8
Worked at full-time jobs	8 728	153	711	1 757	1 688	1 211	910	242	54	16 790	143	18 042	158	96	1.4
50 to 52 weeks	5 689	15	408	1 474	1 528	1 128	853	238	51	17 534	185	19 072	162	67	1.2
40 to 49 weeks	510	17	106	187	108	49	37	2	2	13 338	486	14 544	449	6	1.2
27 to 39 weeks	267	25	87	57	41	26	19	2	—	10 811	825	12 733	678	14	5.3
26 weeks or less	260	97	99	40	13	6	2	—	2	6 169	438	7 809	805	9	3.6
Worked at part-time jobs	540	122	208	122	38	26	17	4	4	8 121	345	9 941	553	32	6.0
50 to 52 weeks	357	48	142	97	29	22	12	4	4	9 510	588	11 334	755	15	4.2
40 to 49 weeks	70	18	27	14	7	2	2	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	6	(B)
27 to 39 weeks	82	20	27	8	2	2	2	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
26 weeks or less	51	35	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9	(B)
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	7 266	275	919	1 880	1 725	1 236	927	248	58	16 316	145	17 439	156	128	1.8
Managerial and professional specialty	2 427	48	149	324	543	596	555	170	39	20 914	237	21 797	305	32	1.3
Executive, administrative and managerial	842	7	39	138	189	196	156	91	26	20 908	429	22 921	616	8	.7
Professional specialty	1 585	41	110	186	355	402	389	79	14	20 917	263	21 201	331	26	1.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support	3 312	122	438	1 051	866	499	265	56	16	15 215	195	15 909	198	41	1.2
Service workers	515	63	142	194	73	22	21	—	—	11 118	347	11 337	362	23	4.4
Private household	4	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	—	(B)
Service, except private household	511	62	141	194	72	22	21	—	—	11 118	348	11 340	364	23	4.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing	8	1	1	3	1	2	—	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
Precision production, craft, and repair	222	8	32	66	48	21	34	14	—	15 453	864	17 237	850	4	2.0
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	779	35	153	242	193	96	52	6	2	13 993	500	14 531	356	25	3.2
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	7 266	275	919	1 880	1 725	1 236	927	248	58	16 316	145	17 439	156	128	1.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23	2	3	13	1	2	2	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
Mining	29	—	2	4	7	11	2	3	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)
Construction	51	5	11	7	21	3	1	4	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	—	(B)
Manufacturing	1 538	52	175	401	433	258	170	44	6	16 276	254	17 117	306	28	1.8
Durable goods	830	38	105	203	164	82	38	20	2	14 236	473	15 185	509	18	2.9
Nondurable goods	906	15	70	198	268	196	132	24	4	17 370	391	18 470	387	10	1.1
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	587	10	31	105	128	145	120	53	5	20 592	456	21 140	551	7	1.1
Wholesale trade	164	4	18	56	20	43	20	5	—	16 507	1 107	17 350	772	1	4
Retail trade	463	36	118	138	73	68	18	12	2	11 903	381	13 671	593	13	2.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	648	14	64	264	129	79	81	19	19	14 811	418	17 363	614	5	.8
Business and repair services	186	6	20	35	48	40	24	6	4	16 279	1 013	19 364	1 274	8	4.1
Personal services	72	4	14	23	19	9	1	2	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
Entertainment and recreational services	40	—	2	10	6	12	5	1	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	—	(B)
Professional and related services	2 975	128	414	894	687	490	453	91	19	18 490	231	17 551	240	51	1.7
Public administration	459	15	45	133	133	79	50	5	—	16 199	502	16 472	446	7	1.5

Table 15. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984--Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level				
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate	
		Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error					
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID PART OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN																
Both Sexes																
Total	24 003	601	1 870	3 932	4 479	3 819	5 293	2 752	1 257	21 192	128	23 391	134	417	1.7	
Type of Residence																
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Region																
Northeast	5 199	115	357	782	932	867	1 163	685	317	22 032	288	24 687	288	68	1.3	
Midwest	5 880	117	434	915	1 150	990	1 402	606	245	21 287	245	23 256	249	78	1.3	
South	8 406	250	791	1 529	1 643	1 234	1 662	853	444	19 965	218	22 881	231	189	2.3	
West	4 538	119	288	704	754	729	1 066	628	250	22 437	309	24 672	280	82	1.8	
Race and Spanish Origin¹																
White	20 636	488	1 463	3 144	3 704	3 293	4 790	2 551	1 204	21 972	151	24 483	148	292	1.4	
Black	2 760	92	377	681	651	427	376	133	24	16 515	249	1 687	256	114	4.1	
Spanish origin	1 223	47	109	289	268	190	200	19	22	17 373	560	19 703	534	46	3.8	
Relationship to Family																
Householder																
In families	20 136	504	1 606	3 177	3 632	3 171	4 522	2 383	1 141	21 506	147	24 061	150	260	1.3	
Householder	13 102	144	543	1 322	2 023	2 181	3 657	2 174	1 075	25 881	168	27 954	196	189	1.4	
Spouse of householder	5 079	209	729	1 263	1 237	761	659	174	48	16 154	175	17 293	195	53	1.0	
Other relative of householder	1 954	151	334	592	372	229	206	52	18	13 906	350	15 553	310	17	.9	
In unrelated subfamilies	63	1	11	15	15	9	7	4	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9	(B)	
Unrelated individuals	3 804	96	253	739	632	638	765	365	116	19 879	286	21 842	280	148	3.9	
Age																
15 to 24 years	1 689	116	356	619	331	163	88	13	2	12 427	231	13 370	231	81	4.8	
25 to 34 years	7 294	165	530	1 373	1 660	1 357	1 571	522	113	19 706	216	20 808	175	163	2.2	
35 to 44 years	6 739	112	336	813	1 070	1 133	1 777	1 047	452	24 479	323	26 541	259	115	1.7	
45 to 54 years	4 484	81	295	560	723	659	1 053	716	397	24 278	439	27 089	354	32	.7	
55 to 64 years	3 481	76	292	519	645	469	760	429	272	21 826	429	25 230	404	23	.7	
65 years and over	336	48	61	48	50	38	45	26	21	16 085	1 452	19 605	1 439	3	.9	
Weeks Worked in 1984																
Total	24 003	601	1 870	3 932	4 479	3 819	5 293	2 752	1 257	21 192	128	23 691	134	417	1.7	
Worked at full-time jobs	23 048	420	1 498	3 722	4 399	3 765	5 259	2 736	1 249	21 647	134	24 234	136	350	1.5	
50 to 52 weeks	20 242	89	860	3 069	3 871	3 474	4 984	2 672	1 221	22 681	157	25 578	145	222	1.1	
40 to 49 weeks	1 318	17	243	306	303	190	196	42	21	16 341	378	17 871	418	26	2.0	
27 to 39 weeks	744	35	168	216	148	78	58	18	5	12 535	548	14 564	448	40	5.4	
26 weeks or less	744	279	209	131	77	23	21	4	1	7 149	397	8 606	372	62	3.3	
Worked at part-time jobs	955	180	372	210	79	54	35	17	8	8 338	312	10 593	398	68	7.0	
50 to 52 weeks	583	47	239	151	55	45	30	11	4	10 128	445	12 004	484	24	4.1	
40 to 49 weeks	125	11	61	24	14	5	5	4	1	8 330	954	11 568	1 125	14	10.9	
27 to 39 weeks	108	26	50	22	7	1	-	1	-	7 441	482	8 149	751	5	4.3	
26 weeks or less	140	87	22	12	?	3	-	-	3	3 103	531	5 719	1 188	25	17.6	
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984																
Total	24 003	601	1 670	3 932	4 479	3 819	5 293	2 752	1 257	21 192	126	23 691	134	417	1.7	
Managerial and professional specialty	7 831	79	252	567	1 204	1 287	2 047	1 496	899	27 012	270	30 326	277	46	.6	
Executive, administrative and managerial	3 492	23	96	264	485	487	813	756	565	29 340	569	33 089	469	17	.5	
Professional specialty	4 340	56	155	303	719	800	1 235	738	334	25 777	283	28 104	318	29	.7	
Technical, sales, and administrative support	7 192	203	653	1 627	1 528	1 108	1 284	516	273	18 265	255	20 935	223	97	1.4	
Service workers	1 909	95	401	482	337	238	249	82	16	14 519	457	16 346	313	95	5.0	
Private household	16	12	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)	
Service, except private household	1 893	82	399	482	337	238	248	82	16	14 617	448	16 411	313	92	4.9	
Farming, forestry, and fishing	117	10	13	29	32	18	14	-	-	15 894	1 105	15 895	961	5	4.3	
Precision production, craft, and repair	3 174	59	136	332	502	564	1 023	478	50	24 588	442	24 590	265	64	2.0	
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	3 761	152	413	880	842	605	673	180	16	17 335	245	18 370	216	107	2.9	

Table 15. Civillian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID PART OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.															
Both Sexes—Con.															
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	24 003	601	1 870	3 932	4 479	3 619	5 293	2 752	1 257	21 192	128	23 691	134	417	1.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	152	12	18	24	30	30	29	8	-	18 392	1 598	18 523	1 090	4	2.3
Mining	300	5	9	28	29	39	81	65	45	31 261	2 141	34 028	1 701	2	.6
Construction	1 072	34	71	157	203	175	245	142	75	21 704	628	23 625	595	38	3.4
Manufacturing	6 474	156	397	1 119	1 171	1 015	1 526	835	355	22 096	270	24 591	264	114	1.8
Durable goods	2 702	71	222	515	457	372	588	332	144	20 947	433	23 755	422	48	1.7
Nondurable goods	3 772	85	178	504	714	643	937	503	210	22 833	364	25 191	308	68	1.8
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	2 538	28	62	260	325	447	861	418	99	26 048	319	26 584	336	34	1.3
Wholesale trade	995	16	37	156	195	165	235	103	86	22 438	890	25 813	715	18	1.8
Retail trade	1 676	62	319	469	336	239	266	118	51	15 825	375	16 388	415	45	2.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 827	37	134	382	394	255	268	190	186	19 468	473	24 559	592	11	.6
Business and repair services	594	14	42	101	140	74	120	78	25	20 010	834	24 093	940	9	1.5
Personal services	226	25	39	67	38	16	22	12	7	12 770	1 065	16 458	1 254	14	6.1
Entertainment and recreational services	122	6	6	30	22	17	26	3	10	18 777	1 672	22 015	1 998	3	2.6
Professional and related services	5 406	148	591	698	1 122	949	1 054	432	212	19 722	263	21 655	260	105	1.9
Public administration	2 400	33	121	337	471	397	559	331	152	22 666	461	25 153	392	24	1.0
Male															
Total	14 965	256	579	1 476	2 229	2 457	4 247	2 514	1 207	25 633	159	27 923	162	237	1.6
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	3 377	60	107	282	495	578	945	602	309	26 400	378	26 804	395	46	1.4
Midwest	3 741	52	130	341	584	672	1 156	583	242	25 532	268	27 088	332	38	1.0
South	5 060	103	252	580	627	789	1 319	780	428	24 984	345	27 406	329	96	1.9
West	2 787	40	90	274	323	436	627	567	228	27 229	384	28 813	371	57	2.0
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	13 254	196	435	1 189	1 849	2 195	3 900	2 345	1 162	26 518	176	28 764	196	170	1.3
Black	1 372	49	134	289	319	220	257	105	16	18 459	484	19 777	405	59	4.3
Spanish origin	762	23	39	126	166	133	167	87	21	20 793	733	22 527	726	32	4.1
Relationship to Family Householder															
In families	12 693	212	476	1 181	1 840	2 118	3 743	2 225	1 118	26 286	177	28 508	200	131	1.0
Householder	11 323	95	294	836	1 547	1 696	3 486	2 113	1 071	27 287	201	29 745	213	118	1.0
Spouse of householder	456	11	17	46	81	77	129	66	29	24 668	1 057	28 413	947	6	1.3
Other relative of householder	1 114	106	185	276	212	145	148	46	18	15 180	468	16 797	473	7	.8
In unrelated subfamilies	15	-	2	1	5	-	3	3	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
Unrelated individuals	2 057	44	101	315	383	339	501	285	68	22 394	465	24 312	416	103	5.0
Age															
15 to 24 years	646	58	160	283	170	113	69	11	2	13 718	462	14 535	370	46	5.4
25 to 34 years	4 266	76	162	527	636	661	1 271	448	103	22 765	289	23 709	242	61	1.9
35 to 44 years	4 443	40	93	275	535	700	1 392	973	434	28 607	381	30 777	332	72	1.6
45 to 54 years	2 930	31	55	193	321	440	653	855	382	29 876	478	32 224	456	18	.8
55 to 64 years	2 250	26	80	198	335	317	626	401	264	27 061	466	30 057	529	19	.8
65 years and over	209	22	30	19	32	28	34	26	21	20 317	1 601	24 718	2 080	1	.7
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	14 965	256	579	1 476	2 229	2 457	4 247	2 514	1 207	25 633	159	27 923	162	237	1.6
Worked at full-time jobs	14 862	193	502	1 423	2 200	2 435	4 229	2 500	1 200	26 028	182	28 208	183	219	1.5
50 to 52 weeks	13 132	56	249	1 101	1 881	2 224	4 009	2 439	1 173	27 091	184	29 518	192	151	1.2
40 to 49 weeks	733	6	85	129	164	129	157	42	21	19 464	607	21 010	644	15	2.1
27 to 39 weeks	410	14	64	110	97	60	44	15	5	15 688	582	16 751	662	26	6.6
26 weeks or less	408	119	104	83	57	22	20	4	1	9 048	730	10 448	578	25	6.1
Worked at part-time jobs	283	83	77	53	29	22	16	14	7	10 063	1 505	13 145	1 009	17	6.2
50 to 52 weeks	146	9	49	29	16	15	15	9	4	12 374	1 538	15 683	1 345	4	2.7
40 to 49 weeks	5	3	10	5	6	3	3	4	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)
27 to 39 weeks	33	14	4	9	3	1	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
26 weeks or less	67	37	15	9	2	3	-	-	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9	(B)

Table 15. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID PART OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.															
Male—Con.															
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	14 965	258	579	1 476	2 229	2 457	4 247	2 514	1 207	25 833	159	27 923	182	237	1.6
Managerial and professional specialty	4 887	34	8	181	430	600	1 387	1 332	880	32 949	377	35 780	374	28	.8
Executive, administrative and managerial	2 433	14	39	87	204	281	581	678	552	35 145	558	38 078	588	13	.5
Professional specialty	2 454	20	44	74	227	319	806	658	308	31 545	395	33 501	453	14	.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support	3 130	51	84	310	421	582	977	462	263	25 926	290	28 068	396	30	1.0
Service workers	1 122	30	115	215	248	205	219	74	16	18 798	819	19 846	422	43	3.8
Private household service, except private household	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1 121	30	115	215	248	205	218	74	18	18 784	819	19 841	422	43	3.8
Precision production, craft, and repair	102	8	11	22	29	18	14	-	-	18 484	1 064	18 526	1 037	5	5.0
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	2 927	38	96	258	469	540	1 004	474	50	25 458	285	25 445	269	52	1.8
Total	2 780	92	189	508	629	532	644	171	15	19 759	314	20 281	255	77	2.8
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	14 965	258	579	1 476	2 229	2 457	4 247	2 514	1 207	25 833	159	27 923	182	237	1.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	107	7	4	10	25	25	28	8	-	21 221	1 289	21 511	1 220	4	3.3
Mining	249	5	5	20	15	30	58	75	43	33 529	2 077	36 138	1 831	2	.8
Construction	998	30	66	135	179	170	237	137	45	22 278	686	24 123	625	35	3.8
Manufacturing	4 687	75	163	457	712	781	1 343	808	348	25 834	281	27 914	325	74	1.8
Durable goods	1 799	19	80	200	271	260	511	321	138	26 038	477	28 117	547	28	1.5
Non-durable goods	2 887	56	83	258	441	522	832	487	208	25 716	346	27 787	402	46	1.8
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	1 987	18	55	155	212	324	749	382	95	27 530	409	28 153	386	22	1.1
Wholesale trade	782	14	18	80	110	130	229	88	88	26 152	763	28 855	854	12	1.5
Retail trade	1 042	40	79	173	194	175	223	108	49	20 765	549	22 743	616	20	1.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	838	11	15	44	109	117	206	175	161	30 055	1 050	34 740	1 018	1	.2
Business and repair services	394	12	17	50	79	52	92	88	22	23 448	1 508	26 843	1 275	9	2.3
Personal services	103	-	15	21	17	12	12	12	7	19 501	2 472	23 836	2 187	-	-
Entertainment and recreational services	83	4	1	21	13	15	18	1	10	20 546	1 855	24 289	2 689	3	4.1
Professional and related services	2 141	32	100	186	312	382	601	355	193	25 972	435	28 309	495	39	1.8
Public administration	1 558	8	42	120	248	264	442	286	148	28 599	518	28 868	503	13	.9
Female															
Total	9 038	344	1 291	2 455	2 250	1 382	1 048	229	50	15 800	128	16 684	130	180	2.0
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	1 822	55	250	501	438	290	217	82	3	15 998	291	16 996	287	22	1.2
Midwest	2 119	65	304	575	568	318	248	43	4	15 887	258	16 492	241	40	1.9
South	3 346	147	539	949	815	484	343	73	18	15 189	207	15 988	201	93	2.8
West	1 751	78	168	431	431	290	240	61	22	18 725	282	17 920	321	25	1.4
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	7 383	290	1 028	1 975	1 855	1 098	890	206	42	15 892	139	16 826	146	122	1.8
Black	1 388	43	243	411	332	206	119	27	5	14 946	378	15 820	293	55	4.0
Spanish origin	461	24	70	162	102	57	33	12	1	14 212	562	15 033	590	14	3.1
Relationship to Family Householder															
In families	7 243	292	1 130	2 016	1 792	1 053	779	158	23	15 427	143	16 148	139	128	1.8
Householder	1 780	49	249	484	477	285	190	43	4	15 978	274	16 564	260	71	4.0
Spouse of householder	4 823	199	712	1 216	1 155	684	529	109	19	15 664	176	16 393	182	47	1.0
Other relative of householder	840	44	189	316	160	84	60	8	-	12 659	387	13 904	335	10	1.2
In unrelated subfamilies	48	1	9	14	10	9	4	1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	6	(B)
Unrelated individuals	1 747	52	152	425	449	299	264	80	28	17 390	324	18 935	335	46	2.6
Age															
15 to 24 years	841	58	196	358	160	50	18	2	-	11 787	225	12 196	264	35	4.2
25 to 34 years	3 008	90	368	846	824	496	300	74	11	15 975	192	16 673	202	82	2.7
35 to 44 years	2 296	72	243	538	535	432	386	74	18	17 486	325	18 344	269	43	1.9
45 to 54 years	1 554	50	240	387	402	219	200	61	15	16 282	304	17 411	336	14	.9
55 to 64 years	1 212	49	212	320	310	152	132	28	8	15 334	358	16 268	395	4	.3
65 years and over	127	28	31	29	18	12	10	-	-	10 748	1 268	11 701	1 024	1	1.1

Table 15. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union-Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income								Below current poverty level					
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID PART OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.															
Female—Con.															
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	9 038	344	1 291	2 455	2 250	1 362	1 048	239	50	15 800	128	18 684	130	180	2.0
Worked at full-time jobs	8 365	227	997	2 298	2 199	1 330	1 030	236	49	18 268	126	17 260	133	131	1.6
50 to 49 weeks	7 110	34	611	1 968	1 990	1 251	975	230	49	17 015	130	18 301	142	71	1.0
40 to 39 weeks	585	12	159	177	139	61	38	—	—	13 183	583	13 939	368	11	1.8
27 to 26 weeks	334	21	121	106	50	16	14	3	—	10 886	482	11 881	503	13	3.7
26 weeks or less	330	160	106	48	20	1	1	—	—	5 345	523	6 374	358	37	10.9
Worked at part-time jobs	673	117	294	157	51	32	17	3	2	8 151	271	9 520	358	49	7.3
50 to 49 weeks	435	38	190	123	37	30	15	3	—	9 602	553	10 752	426	20	4.5
40 to 39 weeks	90	8	51	19	8	2	2	—	—	7 693	585	9 260	768	9	10.0
27 to 26 weeks	75	12	46	13	4	—	—	—	—	7 397	478	7 878	617	4	5.7
26 weeks or less	72	60	7	3	1	—	—	—	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	16	(B)
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	9 038	344	1 291	2 455	2 250	1 362	1 048	239	50	15 800	128	18 684	130	180	2.0
Managerial and professional specialty	2 945	45	169	406	774	687	660	165	39	20 397	207	21 277	251	19	.8
Executive, administrative and managerial	1 059	9	58	177	282	206	232	63	13	20 063	414	21 627	441	4	.4
Professional specialty	1 886	35	112	229	492	481	429	82	26	20 537	238	21 081	304	15	.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support	4 062	152	569	1 317	1 107	545	307	54	10	14 968	180	15 438	164	67	1.6
Service workers	788	64	288	277	89	33	30	6	—	10 547	255	11 381	322	52	6.6
Private household	15	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
Service, except private household	773	52	284	277	89	33	30	6	—	10 639	253	11 511	322	49	6.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing	15	2	2	7	4	—	—	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair	248	21	40	76	63	24	19	4	—	13 658	927	14 485	882	12	4.6
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	981	80	224	372	213	73	30	9	2	12 157	235	12 958	277	30	3.1
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	9 038	344	1 291	2 455	2 250	1 362	1 048	239	50	15 800	128	18 684	130	180	2.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	45	5	15	14	5	5	1	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	—	(B)
Mining	51	—	4	9	14	9	3	10	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	—	(B)
Construction	74	4	4	22	25	5	6	6	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	—
Manufacturing	1 788	81	34	562	459	234	183	27	6	15 160	307	15 881	265	40	2.2
Durable goods	903	52	141	318	188	113	78	11	7	13 740	475	15 063	380	18	2.0
Nondurable goods	885	29	93	246	273	121	105	16	2	16 297	375	16 718	365	22	2.5
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	550	12	27	105	113	123	132	35	5	20 537	522	20 921	555	11	2.0
Wholesale trade	233	4	22	78	85	35	6	5	—	15 602	449	15 884	608	4	1.6
Retail trade	837	41	240	296	142	64	43	6	2	11 814	277	12 963	387	25	3.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	989	26	119	338	285	138	82	16	5	15 159	319	15 928	331	10	1.0
Business and repair services	200	2	25	51	61	22	26	9	3	18 665	766	18 684	1 008	—	—
Personal services	122	25	23	47	20	5	3	—	—	10 914	532	10 407	783	14	11.3
Entertainment and recreational services	39	2	7	6	9	2	6	2	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	—	(B)
Professional and related services	3 266	118	491	712	810	587	453	77	19	18 781	231	17 294	221	85	2.0
Public administration	844	26	79	217	222	133	117	45	6	16 903	398	18 305	452	10	1.2

Table 15. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union-Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income								Below current poverty level					
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID NONE OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN															
Both Sexes															
Total	1 318	52	189	259	250	209	208	106	44	17 869	581	20 124	520	29	2.2
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	230	11	30	51	38	41	30	19	9	17 399	1 477	19 804	1 256	5	2.2
Midwest	258	4	44	49	48	44	51	11	6	17 830	1 333	19 912	1 203	6	2.2
South	631	28	89	135	131	69	90	51	19	17 122	632	19 650	723	13	2.0
West	197	6	27	24	32	35	38	24	9	20 805	1 136	22 295	1 268	6	2.8
Race and Spanish Origin†															
White	1 063	37	158	188	215	163	171	94	37	16 257	619	20 591	596	21	2.0
Black	214	11	28	67	25	39	30	11	2	15 080	1 348	17 408	1 015	7	3.2
Spanish origin	78	8	15	16	18	7	9	7	-	15 339	1 698	16 543	1 698	2	2.5
Relationship to Family															
Householder															
In families	1 141	47	167	226	203	175	189	93	41	17 931	657	20 274	574	24	2.1
Householder	702	13	58	92	117	134	167	83	38	22 308	1 113	24 258	760	16	2.2
Spouse of householder	329	20	78	99	71	32	21	4	4	13 001	80	14 673	607	8	2.4
Other relative of householder	110	14	32	35	15	9	1	3	-	11 063	908	11 544	990	-	-
In unrelated subfamilies	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	-
Unrelated individuals	171	4	21	32	46	34	17	13	3	17 457	1 059	19 037	1 115	5	3.2
Age															
15 to 24 years	132	9	39	39	22	9	15	-	-	11 842	680	13 329	879	-	-
25 to 34 years	416	13	67	81	73	82	56	32	13	18 019	1 070	19 643	890	12	2.9
35 to 44 years	324	10	24	60	72	57	64	25	12	19 661	979	21 584	1 014	10	3.1
45 to 54 years	245	7	30	47	52	25	39	32	13	18 634	1 203	22 713	1 424	3	1.1
55 to 64 years	169	10	21	29	28	35	25	18	4	19 581	1 211	20 485	1 435	4	2.5
65 years and over	27	4	7	2	3	-	9	-	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	1 318	52	189	259	250	209	208	106	44	17 869	581	20 124	520	29	2.2
Worked at full-time jobs	1 240	29	180	247	245	206	208	102	41	18 515	607	20 712	530	27	2.1
50 to 52 weeks	1 024	1	91	216	210	187	185	95	40	19 642	572	22 142	588	14	1.3
40 to 49 weeks	100	2	19	21	22	14	15	6	2	17 248	1 742	16 352	1 452	5	5.3
27 to 39 weeks	47	3	27	4	7	2	3	2	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
26 weeks or less	89	23	24	6	7	4	5	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	7	(B)
Worked at part-time jobs	76	22	28	11	5	3	3	3	2	7 002	823	10 492	1 882	3	3.3
50 to 52 weeks	45	9	16	5	4	3	-	3	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
40 to 49 weeks	11	7	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
27 to 39 weeks	7	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
26 weeks or less	12	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	1 316	52	189	259	250	209	208	106	44	17 869	581	20 124	520	29	2.2
Managerial and professional specialty	281	7	23	33	53	37	58	42	28	22 537	1 722	27 267	1 610	4	1.5
Executive, administrative and managerial	121	-	7	12	15	20	31	22	13	26 582	2 337	30 162	2 309	2	1.4
Professional specialty	160	7	16	21	39	17	25	20	16	19 691	1 523	25 074	2 193	3	1.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support	417	17	67	115	78	68	39	25	11	15 586	826	17 670	785	6	1.5
Service workers	101	6	35	20	13	13	11	4	-	11 585	1 497	14 214	1 183	3	3.2
Private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Service, except private household	101	6	35	20	13	13	11	4	-	11 585	1 497	14 214	1 183	3	3.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing	11	-	5	3	1	3	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Precision production, craft, and repair	216	6	12	27	52	44	46	25	4	20 909	997	21 773	995	5	2.4
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	287	14	47	61	53	47	55	10	-	16 666	967	17 496	739	10	3.5

Table 15. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income								Below current poverty level					
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID NONE OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.															
Both Sexes—Con.															
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	1 316	52	189	259	250	209	208	106	44	17 869	581	20 124	520	29	2.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	-	5	3	4	2	2	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Mining	22	-	-	-	-	3	6	5	6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Construction	138	3	9	18	24	26	37	14	7	22 592	1 718	23 468	1 429	5	3.6
Manufacturing	329	17	50	69	70	59	38	20	5	16 930	905	18 305	859	10	3.0
Durable goods	171	9	30	37	34	34	20	8	2	16 286	1 311	17 252	1 073	4	2.5
Non-durable goods	158	8	20	32	37	25	18	15	4	17 552	1 241	19 442	1 349	5	3.5
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	137	7	9	10	12	39	48	9	3	23 542	1 295	23 077	1 345	4	2.7
Wholesale trade	51	-	3	15	14	4	5	11	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Retail trade	84	7	33	22	13	6	5	5	1	11 021	914	14 245	1 501	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	2	18	29	11	16	10	4	2	14 604	2 248	17 834	1 685	3	3.7
Business and repair services	33	-	4	8	6	4	3	4	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Personal services	10	2	-	4	3	2	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Entertainment and recreational services	4	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Professional and related services	261	14	49	62	61	17	27	16	15	15 338	747	19 005	1 430	7	2.8
Public administration	131	2	10	18	31	26	24	15	3	20 658	1 177	22 850	1 408	-	-
Male															
Total	795	20	64	90	141	156	189	95	39	22 252	648	24 141	723	16	2.3
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	136	4	10	15	25	31	25	18	7	21 797	1 264	23 628	1 783	3	2.5
Midwest	164	4	15	14	30	38	49	8	6	22 079	1 200	23 474	1 573	2	1.3
South	368	8	29	54	70	65	79	46	17	21 404	950	23 584	1 024	11	3.0
West	127	4	10	8	16	23	37	22	9	25 913	1 726	26 934	1 608	2	1.5
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	652	15	52	56	117	129	162	87	30	25 017	778	25 022	827	12	1.9
Black	121	2	11	34	20	24	22	8	-	17 816	2 040	18 910	1 203	6	5.2
Spanish origin	47	2	10	4	8	7	9	7	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(7)
Relationship to Family Householder															
In families	705	20	53	61	115	137	170	91	38	22 675	729	24 586	790	15	2.2
Householder	620	9	37	65	107	127	154	86	38	23 363	802	25 528	814	14	2.2
Spouse of householder	41	3	4	9	1	3	15	4	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
Other relative of householder	44	8	12	6	7	6	1	1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
In unrelated subfamilies	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Unrelated individuals	67	-	11	9	27	19	17	4	1	19 495	1 400	20 347	1 474	3	3.4
Age															
15 to 24 years	77	5	20	12	17	7	15	-	-	15 100	1 845	15 327	1 300	-	-
25 to 34 years	243	4	19	35	41	58	49	26	11	21 539	867	23 269	1 247	7	2.9
35 to 44 years	211	5	4	25	38	49	56	23	12	23 160	1 209	25 206	1 323	9	4.1
45 to 54 years	156	3	5	14	35	17	39	31	12	25 418	1 845	27 788	1 870	1	.7
55 to 64 years	95	3	12	4	10	25	21	15	4	23 203	1 586	24 834	2 137	2	1.8
65 years and over	14	-	4	-	-	-	9	-	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	795	20	64	90	141	156	189	95	39	22 252	648	24 141	723	16	2.3
Worked at full-time jobs	771	15	56	67	141	153	189	92	37	22 427	664	24 359	728	16	2.4
40 to 52 weeks	644	-	25	71	117	140	189	87	35	23 611	765	26 004	796	10	1.6
27 to 39 weeks	81	1	8	10	15	10	12	4	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
26 weeks or less	22	2	0	-	5	-	3	2	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
Worked at part-time jobs	43	12	12	8	4	4	5	3	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	6	(B)
50 to 52 weeks	25	5	8	3	-	3	-	3	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
40 to 49 weeks	12	2	1	-	-	3	-	3	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
27 to 39 weeks	5	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
26 weeks or less	7	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)

Table 15. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income								Below current poverty level					
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID NONE OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.															
Male—Con.															
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	795	20	64	90	141	156	189	95	39	22 252	646	24 141	723	18	2.3
Managerial and professional specialty	178	4	12	6	23	21	50	38	24	26 757	1 912	32 378	2 202	4	2.4
Executive, administrative and managerial specialty	83	4	4	6	11	9	31	20	11	31 102	2 090	34 932	2 849	2	2.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support	96	4	8	8	17	9	18	17	14	25 368	3 544	30 188	3 249	3	2.7
Service workers	139	5	12	9	17	35	30	21	11	23 482	1 421	25 471	1 661	1	.8
Private household	56	-	13	11	10	9	9	4	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
Service, except private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Farming, forestry, and fishing	56	-	13	11	10	9	9	4	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
Precision production, craft, and repair	8	-	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	197	7	5	20	48	42	46	25	4	21 650	1 134	22 808	1 032	3	1.8
Total	217	4	19	41	43	46	54	10	-	20 134	1 122	19 842	812	6	3.5
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	795	20	64	90	141	156	189	95	39	22 252	646	24 141	723	18	2.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	-	3	1	4	2	2	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Mining	22	-	-	-	-	3	8	5	6	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Construction	134	3	8	16	24	25	37	14	7	22 946	1 831	23 816	1 447	5	3.7
Manufacturing	220	9	15	26	52	53	37	20	5	20 395	813	21 574	1 112	6	2.9
Durable goods	108	4	7	14	26	31	18	8	2	20 298	1 022	20 713	1 412	2	2.3
Nondurable goods	112	4	9	14	26	22	18	15	4	20 530	1 472	22 400	1 700	4	3.4
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	102	5	4	7	6	29	39	7	2	24 375	1 330	23 983	1 540	2	1.8
Wholesale trade	37	-	1	5	12	4	5	11	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Retail trade	44	-	9	13	6	4	5	5	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	-	2	-	2	4	10	-	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
Business and repair services	21	-	3	5	3	1	3	-	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Personal services	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Entertainment and recreational services	4	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Professional and related services	99	3	14	13	16	11	20	12	11	21 743	3 071	26 412	3 063	5	4.6
Public administration	81	1	5	1	16	17	22	15	3	25 124	2 389	27 054	1 880	-	-
Female															
Total	520	32	125	169	108	53	19	10	4	12 883	521	13 983	507	11	2.1
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	94	7	21	38	13	10	4	1	2	12 596	990	13 991	1 246	2	1.8
Midwest	94	-	30	35	18	6	3	3	-	13 049	889	13 690	1 005	3	3.7
South	263	20	58	81	61	25	11	4	2	13 014	789	14 139	742	2	.8
West	69	5	16	16	16	12	1	1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	411	22	106	133	98	35	9	7	2	12 735	574	13 560	503	9	2.2
Black	93	9	18	32	5	15	9	3	2	13 088	1 052	15 441	1 690	-	.5
Spanish origin	31	4	5	12	10	1	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Relationship to Family Householder															
In families	436	27	114	145	89	38	19	1	2	12 433	517	13 291	499	6	1.9
Householder	82	4	21	27	11	7	12	-	-	12 968	1 220	14 721	1 393	2	2.4
Spouse of householder	288	17	74	90	70	29	7	-	2	12 701	712	13 373	569	6	2.2
Other relative of householder	65	6	20	28	8	2	-	1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
In unrelated subfamilies	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Unrelated individuals	84	4	11	24	19	15	-	9	2	15 612	1 342	17 671	1 654	3	3.0
Age²															
15 to 24 years	55	4	16	27	4	2	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
25 to 34 years	176	9	48	47	32	24	7	6	2	13 488	891	14 837	957	5	2.6
35 to 44 years	113	5	21	36	34	8	6	1	-	14 391	1 106	14 812	1 026	2	1.4
45 to 54 years	89	3	26	32	18	8	1	2	2	12 832	1 009	13 779	1 294	2	1.9
55 to 64 years	74	7	9	24	16	10	4	2	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
65 years and over	13	4	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)

Table 15. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With Employer- or Union- Provided Pension and Group Health Plans, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income									Below current poverty level				
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID NONE OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.															
Female—Con.															
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	520	32	125	169	108	53	19	10	4	12 883	521	13 983	507	11	2.1
Worked at full-time jobs	469	14	104	150	104	53	19	10	4	13 583	506	14 720	531	8	1.7
50 to 52 weeks	390	1	66	145	83	47	18	8	4	14 253	476	15 598	565	3	.9
40 to 49 weeks	39	1	11	11	7	4	3	2	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)
27 to 39 weeks	25	2	16	4	2	2	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
26 weeks or less	25	11	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
Worked at part-time jobs	51	18	21	8	5	4	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
50 to 52 weeks	34	7	17	5	4	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
40 to 49 weeks	6	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
27 to 39 weeks	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
26 weeks or less	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	520	32	125	169	108	53	19	10	4	12 883	521	13 983	507	11	2.1
Managerial and professional specialty	100	3	12	25	31	17	7	6	4	16 707	1 064	16 437	1 530	-	-
Executive, administrative and managerial	39	-	4	12	9	6	7	3	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Professional specialty	64	3	6	13	22	6	7	3	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Technical, sales, and administrative support	278	12	55	105	61	31	9	4	-	13 336	588	14 063	610	6	2.0
Service workers	45	6	22	9	2	3	2	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
Private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Service, except private household	45	6	22	9	2	3	2	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
Farming, forestry, and fishing	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Precision production, craft, and repair	21	2	6	7	4	2	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	70	10	28	21	10	-	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	520	32	125	169	108	53	19	10	4	12 883	521	13 983	507	11	2.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Construction	4	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Manufacturing	409	8	35	41	18	6	1	-	-	11 581	1 011	11 750	696	4	3.2
Durable goods	63	5	24	23	7	3	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
Nondurable goods	46	3	11	18	11	2	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	35	2	5	3	3	10	10	1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
Wholesale trade	14	-	2	10	2	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Retail trade	50	7	24	9	7	4	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	2	14	29	9	12	-	4	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
Business and repair services	12	2	2	3	6	2	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Personal services	8	2	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Entertainment and recreational services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Professional and related services	162	11	35	49	45	6	7	4	4	13 603	692	14 464	1 048	3	1.6
Public administration	50	1	5	17	15	11	2	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 16. Households With One or More Persons Covered by an Employer- or Union-Provided Pension Plan, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income									Below current poverty level					
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate	
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error			
Total households	37 959	165	792	2 320	3 511	4 372	6 901	9 637	8 261	33 599	165	38 065	154	787	2.1	
TYPE OF RESIDENCE																
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
REGION																
Northeast	8 549	46	140	436	731	695	1 945	2 271	2 084	35 419	312	39 833	332	141	1.8	
Midwest	9 941	39	190	554	923	1 213	2 587	2 603	1 852	32 519	277	38 410	268	181	1.8	
South	12 120	53	354	964	1 269	1 435	2 787	2 858	4 420	31 931	233	38 726	278	329	2.7	
West	7 349	27	108	367	587	829	1 622	1 905	1 604	25 681	330	40 455	334	156	2.1	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER¹																
White	33 376	139	587	1 786	2 850	3 769	7 894	6 725	7 625	34 517	172	38 999	166	595	1.8	
Black	3 703	21	188	496	586	524	814	685	390	25 343	385	28 631	371	174	4.7	
Spanish origin	1 728	10	58	166	200	269	422	390	214	26 414	768	31 996	739	90	5.2	
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD																
Family households	31 084	99	464	1 385	2 272	3 229	7 428	6 589	7 617	35 922	181	40 290	172	564	1.8	
Married-couple families	26 778	70	273	844	1 614	2 560	6 410	7 833	7 174	37 473	177	42 071	167	381	1.3	
Male householder, no wife present	1 016	2	17	54	77	135	284	243	206	32 076	692	37 017	820	21	2.1	
Female householder, no husband present	3 290	28	174	488	581	534	734	513	237	23 401	375	26 805	373	181	5.5	
Nonfamily households	6 874	66	327	935	1 238	1 143	1 473	1 048	643	23 788	248	28 003	292	223	3.2	
Male householder	3 635	34	122	358	482	565	687	697	489	27 566	427	31 777	441	114	3.1	
Female householder	3 239	32	205	577	756	578	586	351	155	20 408	307	23 769	349	110	3.4	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER																
15 to 24 years	1 521	18	116	267	282	249	317	219	53	21 472	482	23 788	456	126	6.3	
25 to 34 years	10 137	40	226	725	1 130	1 490	2 816	2 175	1 231	29 774	251	32 366	214	274	2.7	
35 to 44 years	10 565	40	158	445	788	1 116	2 488	3 036	2 516	36 083	272	39 790	284	186	1.8	
45 to 54 years	7 662	34	122	329	504	676	1 508	1 994	2 504	39 584	434	43 648	374	119	1.5	
55 to 64 years	6 295	25	120	418	573	670	1 344	1 539	1 607	34 985	424	41 044	449	64	1.0	
65 years and over	1 779	8	50	137	234	171	446	385	350	31 347	665	37 071	789	19	1.1	
Mean age of householder	42.9	41.7	40.7	41.1	41.6	40.8	41.9	42.9	46.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	36.9	(X)	
SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD																
One person (living alone)	5 327	62	300	847	1 126	956	1 137	592	299	21 605	239	24 747	279	77	1.5	
Two persons	10 792	45	211	646	1 013	1 290	2 651	2 721	2 216	33 012	295	37 613	288	200	1.9	
Three persons	6 378	34	125	378	586	818	1 941	2 438	2 063	36 484	288	40 158	315	147	1.8	
Four persons	6 094	17	88	262	458	797	1 961	2 418	2 096	37 374	307	41 600	324	150	1.9	
Five persons	3 587	4	35	126	202	334	827	1 009	1 050	37 893	543	43 704	575	103	2.9	
Six persons	1 179	2	16	37	78	124	254	314	351	38 680	1 070	43 600	966	56	4.7	
Seven persons or more	601	1	7	26	49	53	130	149	186	37 912	1 381	42 947	1 258	54	9.0	
Mean size of household	3.00	2.19	2.27	2.31	2.44	2.74	3.01	3.22	3.40	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.54	(X)	
PRESENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD																
Households with children under 18 years old	17 782	59	326	920	1 387	1 947	4 456	4 990	3 697	34 481	222	38 168	211	475	2.7	
Households with children under 8 years old	7 769	30	178	489	651	1 001	2 178	2 042	1 221	31 765	231	35 193	293	267	3.7	
Households with no children under 18 years old	20 177	106	465	1 401	2 124	2 425	4 445	4 647	4 564	32 683	239	37 959	221	312	1.5	
WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1984 OF HOUSEHOLDER																
Total civilian heads	37 842	185	792	2 313	3 507	4 352	6 882	9 598	8 235	33 566	168	38 082	154	787	2.1	
Worked	35 787	156	727	2 145	3 200	4 079	6 329	8 329	9 181	7 972	33 673	172	38 367	159	679	1.9
Worked at full-time jobs	34 107	114	580	1 877	2 968	3 887	7 980	8 958	7 764	34 528	173	38 687	163	514	1.5	
40 weeks or more	31 787	59	397	1 598	2 623	3 512	7 468	8 596	7 534	35 333	164	39 899	169	304	1.0	
27 to 39 weeks	1 100	16	83	119	141	168	263	209	124	26 424	671	28 622	705	55	5.0	
26 weeks or less	1 220	39	120	160	202	190	249	153	106	22 479	608	26 065	675	155	12.7	
Worked at part-time jobs	1 881	42	148	268	234	211	348	222	208	23 527	841	28 469	721	165	9.8	
40 weeks or more	1 069	22	92	159	134	140	219	151	152	24 568	781	28 642	924	77	7.2	
27 to 39 weeks	173	1	23	27	31	25	28	23	16	20 628	1 550	25 279	1 622	21	12.0	
26 weeks or less	439	19	31	83	69	47	101	49	39	21 827	1 473	26 382	1 445	87	15.3	
Did not work	2 054	9	65	188	307	273	554	415	264	28 419	515	32 222	549	108	5.3	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 17. Civillian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	With wage or salary income													Below current poverty level	
	Total	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
TOTAL															
Both Sexes															
Total	86 964	3 482	8 377	12 619	11 610	9 515	12 177	8 047	2 957	18 607	93	21 251	60	1 910	2.9
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	15 077	768	1 645	2 773	2 744	2 265	2 690	1 420	781	19 152	190	21 746	171	338	2.1
Midwest	16 722	773	1 926	3 007	3 023	2 540	3 403	1 429	620	19 313	175	21 270	153	395	2.4
South	22 052	1 267	3 312	4 641	3 675	2 783	3 484	1 734	967	16 969	118	20 219	141	788	3.6
West	13 113	653	1 494	2 198	2 167	1 927	2 591	1 454	620	20 068	162	22 393	170	389	3.0
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	58 482	2 891	6 861	10 612	10 195	6 347	11 069	5 637	2 831	19 224	100	21 651	68	1 374	2.4
Black	6 771	450	1 312	1 704	1 297	910	807	246	46	14 706	218	16 030	185	467	6.9
Spanish origin	3 739	260	647	892	733	504	474	161	47	15 372	279	16 961	293	206	5.5
Relationship to Family															
Householder															
In families	54 703	2 922	6 679	10 016	9 317	7 636	10 122	5 160	2 650	18 676	106	21 569	92	1 269	2.3
Householder	32 705	882	2 218	4 073	5 205	5 126	6 192	4 659	2 469	23 659	145	28 130	127	883	2.7
Spouse of householder	14 579	1 051	2 837	3 823	2 920	1 667	1 483	450	146	14 317	141	15 793	141	241	1.7
Other relative of householder	7 419	1 010	1 624	2 120	1 193	642	447	152	32	11 573	112	12 963	143	145	2.0
In unrelated subfamilies	212	25	40	64	39	18	24	5	-	13 385	751	14 079	788	38	16.8
Unrelated individuals	12 049	514	1 459	2 539	2 453	1 664	2 031	882	306	17 709	183	19 840	159	605	5.0
Age															
15 to 24 years	6 099	1 217	2 224	2 532	1 222	559	299	34	11	10 939	100	11 490	109	469	6.8
25 to 34 years	21 645	850	2 533	4 519	4 602	3 714	3 868	1 418	343	17 963	136	19 418	106	749	3.4
35 to 44 years	18 524	91	1 326	2 300	2 667	2 563	3 915	2 172	1 090	22 495	184	24 954	173	404	2.4
45 to 54 years	11 204	38	1 118	1 731	1 754	1 515	2 356	1 464	910	21 887	240	25 049	226	171	1.5
55 to 64 years	8 227	369	934	1 391	1 419	1 075	1 596	673	568	20 003	261	23 465	266	106	1.3
65 years and over	1 065	195	244	146	116	89	141	68	66	12 279	614	16 534	837	11	1.0
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	86 964	3 482	8 377	12 619	11 610	9 515	12 177	8 047	2 957	18 607	93	21 251	60	1 910	2.9
Worked at full-time jobs	82 924	2 156	6 853	11 952	11 556	9 384	12 092	8 010	2 916	19 462	92	22 053	62	1 570	2.5
50 to 52 weeks	52 373	333	3 618	9 635	10 029	8 578	11 354	5 816	2 615	21 114	83	23 936	90	815	1.6
40 to 49 weeks	4 716	132	1 167	1 248	881	548	525	148	71	14 050	252	16 335	223	182	3.4
27 to 39 weeks	2 742	287	944	667	440	195	147	42	20	10 776	209	12 541	225	164	6.0
26 weeks or less	3 092	1 404	926	404	209	67	66	5	12	5 815	173	7 316	160	429	13.9
Worked at part-time jobs	4 040	1 306	1 523	667	252	131	85	37	39	6 840	119	6 760	206	339	8.4
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	66 964	3 482	8 377	12 619	11 610	9 515	12 177	8 047	2 957	18 607	93	21 251	60	1 910	2.9
Managerial and professional specialty	18 906	380	927	1 806	3 036	3 065	4 437	3 165	2 068	25 388	166	28 920	167	195	1.0
Executive, administrative and managerial	9 100	132	413	864	1 374	1 283	1 932	1 701	1 380	26 943	314	31 201	296	70	.8
Professional specialty	9 806	248	514	922	1 664	1 781	2 504	1 464	708	24 195	244	26 804	228	125	1.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support	20 713	1 181	3 012	5 174	4 000	2 757	2 821	1 150	638	16 038	107	16 573	128	448	2.2
Service workers	5 656	732	1 646	1 380	826	496	502	147	28	11 581	158	13 509	173	396	7.0
Private household	54	37	11	1	5	-	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	16	(B)
Service, except private household	5 602	695	1 635	1 379	821	495	501	147	28	11 642	155	13 591	174	380	6.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing	571	77	1 620	144	103	63	53	8	4	12 563	640	14 190	560	50	6.8
Precision production, craft, and repair	9 095	281	668	1 318	1 587	1 556	2 496	1 062	130	21 889	210	22 484	162	262	2.9
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	11 916	619	2 063	2 779	2 244	1 573	1 865	609	64	15 568	151	16 673	127	547	4.8

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income											Below current poverty level				
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate		
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
TOTAL—Con.																	
Both Sexes—Con.																	
Industry of Longest Job in 1984																	
Total	66 964	3 462	6 377	12 819	11 810	9 515	12 177	6 047	2 957	16 607	93	21 251	80	1 910	2.9		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	597	70	116	141	99	70	65	23	13	13 630	649	16 065	700	48	7.7		
Mining	834	18	34	83	111	128	229	151	71	26 192	772	28 841	698	21	4.2		
Construction	3 563	164	335	684	655	479	696	408	140	19 443	424	21 832	325	148	2.5		
Manufacturing	18 335	825	2 071	3 252	3 197	2 813	3 742	1 868	786	19 714	177	21 982	151	508	2.8		
Durable goods	7 062	416	1 045	1 474	1 158	870	1 241	587	270	17 244	228	20 270	244	225	3.2		
Nondurable goods	11 273	409	1 026	1 758	2 039	1 743	2 501	1 281	515	20 929	186	23 054	191	283	2.5		
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	6 038	106	348	733	864	1 078	1 796	858	256	24 354	320	25 305	240	98	1.6		
Wholesale trade	3 090	106	260	579	578	482	585	285	208	20 193	342	23 150	396	65	2.1		
Retail trade	7 250	707	1 700	1 647	1 073	770	787	353	183	13 044	250	16 095	212	297	4.1		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 807	164	573	1 224	869	566	599	426	367	17 021	239	22 121	360	62	1.7		
Business and repair services	2 583	175	320	518	500	330	350	235	154	17 131	363	21 376	470	95	3.7		
Personal services	992	149	258	247	165	53	85	24	24	11 520	379	14 076	543	66	6.6		
Entertainment and recreational services	489	47	80	103	79	66	65	28	20	15 754	656	16 640	946	28	5.7		
Professional and related services	14 193	755	1 866	2 771	2 786	2 174	2 280	915	547	17 511	159	20 143	171	389	2.7		
Public administration	4 088	94	277	628	833	700	903	487	185	21 220	287	23 371	286	59	1.4		
Work Experience in 1984 of Spouse																	
Married, spouse present, total	47 015	2 312	5 404	8 055	7 822	6 679	9 289	4 896	2 557	19 936	110	22 516	102	659	1.8		
Spouse worked	36 590	1 847	4 535	6 797	6 444	5 309	8 930	3 242	1 486	16 810	124	21 123	105	453	1.2		
Spouse did not work	10 425	465	870	1 258	1 379	1 370	2 358	1 653	1 071	24 418	322	27 414	264	406	3.9		
Number of Persons Insured																	
One person	31 745	2 415	5 428	7 624	6 087	4 157	4 094	1 530	812	15 348	86	17 236	63	1 731	3.5		
Two persons	20 731	655	1 635	3 149	3 554	3 112	4 825	2 511	1 290	21 591	153	24 240	155	268	1.3		
Three persons	9 245	259	701	1 174	1 412	1 439	2 264	1 324	872	23 484	270	26 030	245	235	2.5		
Four persons	3 919	64	287	483	510	597	860	505	294	23 472	408	28 032	381	153	4.2		
Five persons or more	1 424	50	128	190	248	210	334	178	89	22 004	626	24 812	588	123	6.7		
Male																	
Total	39 966	1 384	3 037	5 235	6 194	6 125	9 748	5 435	2 810	23 078	127	25 435	115	1 044	2.6		
Type of Residence																	
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)		
Region																	
Northeast	9 029	329	550	1 101	1 444	1 480	2 159	1 253	713	23 410	257	25 976	243	203	2.2		
Midwest	10 385	348	738	1 227	1 828	1 732	2 800	1 313	599	23 328	238	25 031	211	215	2.1		
South	12 833	466	1 219	2 014	2 088	1 782	2 788	1 572	925	21 508	210	24 585	209	403	3.1		
West	7 719	241	531	893	1 035	1 151	1 898	1 297	573	25 032	153	26 757	239	224	2.0		
Race and Spanish Origin¹																	
White	35 599	1 140	2 443	4 329	5 396	5 515	8 982	5 093	2 701	23 365	143	26 182	123	794	2.2		
Black	3 376	191	530	777	836	471	854	190	38	15 224	269	17 783	259	209	6.2		
Spanish origin	2 281	116	295	429	470	358	405	162	48	17 664	489	19 512	415	142	6.2		
Relationship to Family Householder																	
In families	33 349	1 123	2 373	4 060	4 974	5 118	8 385	4 755	2 581	23 636	149	26 133	128	658	2.0		
Householder	27 775	527	1 291	2 771	4 061	4 478	7 754	4 450	2 448	25 725	118	26 055	140	547	2.0		
Spouse of householder	1 355	28	114	202	213	226	304	183	64	22 298	535	24 990	627	34	2.5		
Other relative of householder	4 220	568	969	1 087	700	416	328	122	31	12 124	174	13 651	212	77	1.8		
In unrelated subfamilies	57	6	10	8	13	4	14	3	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	12	(B)		
Unrelated individuals	6 560	255	655	1 168	1 208	1 003	1 347	677	249	19 981	251	21 957	240	374	5.7		
Age																	
15 to 24 years	4 184	566	1 012	1 247	891	397	236	27	7	11 851	150	12 452	162	259	6.2		
25 to 34 years	12 791	333	1 010	1 816	2 486	2 409	3 115	1 233	308	21 096	144	22 238	148	421	3.3		
35 to 44 years	10 309	154	357	825	1 397	1 575	3 055	1 938	1 007	27 305	225	29 859	232	223	2.2		
45 to 54 years	6 899	95	263	626	831	947	1 907	1 357	373	28 182	373	30 782	305	82	1.2		
55 to 64 years	5 119	134	275	553	742	733	1 320	612	549	25 683	300	28 635	365	56	1.1		
65 years and over	665	100	120	69	86	63	113	68	65	16 223	1 380	23 184	1 215	4	.6		

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level					
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate		
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
TOTAL—Con.																	
Male—Con.																	
Weeks Worked in 1984																	
Total	39 966	1 384	3 037	5 235	8 194	6 125	9 746	5 435	2 810	23 076	127	25 435	115	1 044	2.8		
Worked at full-time jobs	38 678	957	2 617	5 050	6 098	8 062	9 708	5 407	2 779	23 558	132	25 931	115	937	2.4		
50 to 52 weeks	32 947	180	1 314	3 785	5 140	5 492	9 113	5 232	2 681	25 432	105	27 839	124	498	1.5		
40 to 49 weeks	2 598	53	444	583	507	384	424	134	69	16 925	323	19 211	347	100	3.8		
27 to 39 weeks	1 487	126	359	402	303	133	110	38	16	12 375	327	14 393	335	89	6.7		
26 weeks or less	1 647	588	500	280	149	53	81	5	10	6 784	231	8 794	273	239	14.5		
Worked at part-time jobs	1 288	427	420	185	96	63	38	28	32	6 769	226	10 518	511	107	6.3		
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984																	
Total	39 966	1 384	3 037	5 235	8 194	6 125	9 746	5 435	2 810	23 076	127	25 435	115	1 044	2.8		
Managerial and professional specialty	11 352	177	313	551	1 182	1 421	2 967	2 758	1 983	31 578	244	34 665	263	111	1.0		
Executive, administrative and managerial	8 020	79	161	287	610	713	1 434	1 470	1 328	33 028	435	36 515	383	42	.7		
Professional specialty	5 281	98	152	264	572	708	1 534	1 279	654	30 470	273	32 523	348	69	1.3		
Technical, sales, and administrative support	8 069	247	542	1 068	1 160	1 353	2 094	995	602	23 418	266	25 816	253	149	1.9		
Service workers	3 036	270	553	811	581	417	440	138	28	15 608	288	16 712	264	183	5.4		
Private household	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)		
Service, except private household	3 032	270	552	811	579	417	439	138	28	15 603	287	16 712	264	183	5.4		
Farming, forestry, and fishing	503	57	99	125	95	61	53	6	4	13 568	781	14 953	607	41	6.2		
Precision production, craft, and repair	8 269	210	459	1 090	1 434	1 486	2 424	1 039	128	22 626	233	23 317	168	213	2.6		
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	8 638	411	1 035	1 771	1 710	1 381	1 774	494	60	17 985	224	19 064	153	359	4.2		
Industry of Longest Job in 1984																	
Total	39 966	1 384	3 037	5 235	8 194	6 125	9 746	5 435	2 810	23 076	127	25 435	115	1 044	2.8		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	460	48	75	92	87	63	62	23	13	15 944	829	17 857	844	38	7.9		
Mining	719	18	26	73	71	105	221	137	69	27 572	832	30 155	986	13	1.8		
Construction	3 253	142	278	560	583	484	781	395	140	20 456	357	22 551	346	144	4.4		
Manufacturing	12 608	355	849	1 531	1 968	2 009	3 295	1 781	789	23 613	229	25 514	182	303	2.4		
Durable goods	4 298	128	341	609	688	650	1 093	548	262	22 793	391	24 989	339	102	2.4		
Non-durable goods	8 310	227	508	972	1 300	1 380	2 203	1 232	507	24 030	286	25 786	233	202	2.4		
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	4 437	60	201	398	535	743	550	753	241	26 474	576	27 347	289	65	1.5		
Wholesale trade	2 273	62	116	318	380	373	550	269	208	23 233	206	26 172	491	46	2.0		
Retail trade	4 080	267	645	758	661	550	681	322	177	17 450	336	20 049	320	147	3.6		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 950	41	82	184	264	242	429	360	332	27 800	668	32 347	694	14	.7		
Business and repair services	1 680	98	154	300	293	226	276	200	143	20 072	562	24 293	645	72	4.3		
Personal services	439	37	75	90	83	31	78	22	24	15 942	856	19 323	1 029	13	3.1		
Entertainment and recreational services	312	25	42	60	50	44	24	17	17 013	1 300	20 435	1 226	14	4.5			
Professional and related services	5 075	183	351	552	778	791	1 203	722	494	24 076	385	27 414	369	137	2.7		
Public administration	2 578	40	106	209	439	470	721	415	180	25 235	364	27 000	378	30	1.2		
Work Experience in 1984 of Spouse																	
Married, spouse present, total	30 820	930	1 990	3 531	4 559	4 779	7 991	4 586	2 483	24 501	163	26 732	134	597	1.9		
Spouse worked	21 221	556	1 345	2 539	3 327	3 472	5 631	2 938	1 413	23 882	177	25 825	119	208	1.0		
Spouse did not work	9 599	373	645	992	1 232	1 307	2 330	1 650	1 070	25 848	249	28 739	276	389	4.1		
Number of Persons Insured																	
One person	14 740	969	1 926	2 868	2 850	2 056	2 607	1 137	517	17 611	197	20 034	160	581	3.9		
Two persons	6 270	294	682	1 411	2 119	2 202	3 364	2 386	1 260	25 797	169	28 065	197	137	1.0		
Three persons	4 922	78	263	552	890	1 178	2 060	1 288	654	27 021	260	29 623	267	148	2.1		
Four persons	2 868	29	120	284	350	492	806	497	290	26 481	389	29 074	430	113	3.9		
Five persons or more	1 127	17	45	120	185	188	308	176	69	25 215	630	27 624	667	65	7.6		

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income									Below current poverty level					
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate	
		Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error	Value	Stand-ard error					
TOTAL—Con.																
Female																
Total	28 998	2 078	5 340	7 384	5 615	3 390	2 431	812	147	13 913	99	15 057	77	865	3.2	
Type of Residence																
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Region																
Northeast	6 048	439	1 095	1 872	1 301	785	540	188	48	14 309	211	15 431	167	135	2.2	
Midwest	6 337	425	1 188	1 780	1 395	809	603	116	21	14 251	193	15 108	149	180	2.8	
South	9 219	802	2 093	2 627	1 787	1 021	696	181	32	12 782	187	14 140	122	385	4.2	
West	5 394	412	963	1 305	1 132	775	583	187	47	15 060	189	16 147	180	165	3.1	
Race and Spanish Origin¹																
White	22 863	1 751	4 438	6 283	4 799	2 932	2 087	543	130	13 983	107	15 139	65	580	2.5	
Black	3 395	259	782	927	681	439	262	57	9	13 184	285	14 288	195	258	7.6	
Spanish origin	1 458	144	352	463	263	146	69	19	1	12 164	304	12 969	319	63	4.3	
Relationship to Family Householder																
In families	21 353	1 799	4 505	5 956	4 343	2 518	1 737	405	89	13 312	112	14 493	84	811	2.9	
Householder	4 930	335	927	1 303	1 144	650	439	109	23	14 562	221	15 284	171	336	8.8	
Spouse of householder	13 224	1 022	2 723	3 620	2 706	1 641	1 180	267	84	13 708	142	14 651	110	207	1.8	
Other relative of householder	3 199	441	855	1 033	493	226	119	30	2	11 056	142	11 793	175	88	2.1	
In unrelated subfamilies	155	19	30	56	27	12	10	2	—	12 820	775	12 973	789	23	15.1	
Unrelated individuals	5 489	259	804	1 373	1 245	861	684	205	59	16 036	180	17 310	188	231	4.2	
Age																
15 to 24 years	3 915	650	1 212	1 286	531	162	63	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	9 054	517	1 524	2 603	2 136	1 304	753	182	5	10 234	134	10 462	142	210	5.4	
35 to 44 years	8 215	337	968	1 475	1 300	988	660	234	34	14 736	154	15 434	122	328	3.8	
45 to 54 years	4 304	243	853	1 105	923	588	449	127	53	18 078	187	17 149	178	182	2.9	
55 to 64 years	3 108	235	859	838	677	342	276	61	36	14 733	259	15 691	202	88	2.1	
65 years and over	400	95	124	77	46	26	26	—	19	13 723	269	14 951	242	50	1.6	
Weeks Worked in 1984																
Total	28 998	2 078	5 340	7 384	5 615	3 390	2 431	812	147	13 913	99	15 057	77	865	3.2	
Worked at full-time jobs	24 246	1 199	4 236	6 903	5 459	3 322	2 385	603	140	14 815	97	15 865	80	633	2.6	
50 to 52 weeks	19 426	143	2 502	5 850	4 889	3 084	2 241	584	134	18 027	85	17 318	87	317	1.6	
40 to 49 weeks	2 119	79	723	663	374	182	102	14	2	11 550	200	12 809	207	62	2.9	
27 to 39 weeks	1 255	161	585	265	137	62	32	6	2	8 558	260	10 347	284	65	5.1	
26 weeks or less	1 448	616	426	124	60	14	4	—	2	4 531	138	5 636	207	190	13.1	
Worked at part-time jobs	2 752	879	1 104	482	156	68	47	9	8	8 869	140	7 936	181	232	8.4	
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984																
Total	28 998	2 078	5 340	7 384	5 615	3 390	2 431	812	147	13 913	99	15 057	77	865	3.2	
Managerial and professional specialty	7 554	203	614	1 255	1 656	1 644	1 469	407	105	19 552	165	20 288	168	84	1.1	
Executive, administrative and managerial	3 010	53	252	697	785	671	496	223	51	18 805	292	20 447	287	29	.9	
Technical, sales, and administrative support	4 544	150	362	658	1 082	1 073	971	184	54	20 031	187	20 183	201	58	1.2	
Service workers	12 644	915	2 470	4 108	2 820	1 404	737	155	38	13 268	120	14 076	96	299	2.4	
Private household	2 621	491	993	770	245	78	62	11	—	9 265	168	9 799	162	233	6.9	
Service, except private household	51	37	10	1	3	—	—	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	18	(B)	
Farming, forestry, and fishing	2 570	425	963	769	242	78	62	11	—	9 371	168	9 907	163	217	8.5	
Precision production, craft, and repair	88	20	21	19	7	2	—	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9	(B)	
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	825	71	209	226	153	70	72	24	2	12 404	458	14 134	416	50	6.0	
Unemployed	3 281	408	1 020	1 006	534	192	91	16	4	10 781	159	11 368	158	168	5.7	

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands Persons as of March 1985 For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
TOTAL—Con.															
Female—Con															
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	26 998	2 078	5 340	7 384	5 615	3 390	2 431	612	147	13 913	99	15 057	77	865	3.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	138	24	41	49	12	7	3	—	—	10 208	980	10 094	754	9	6.9
Mining	115	2	9	20	40	21	7	14	2	15 368	967	20 623	1 430	8	6.8
Construction	310	23	58	93	92	15	17	13	—	13 784	817	14 280	634	4	1.4
Manufacturing	5 727	470	1 222	1 651	1 229	604	447	87	17	13 037	223	14 205	152	205	3.8
Durable goods	2 764	288	705	865	490	220	149	38	9	11 762	172	12 932	213	123	4.5
Nondurable goods	2 963	182	517	786	739	383	298	49	8	14 969	280	15 392	211	82	2.8
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	1 601	45	146	335	329	335	291	104	16	18 970	545	19 646	345	31	1.9
Wholesale trade	817	44	144	263	196	109	46	16	—	14 045	465	14 737	365	19	2.3
Retail trade	3 170	490	1 055	869	392	220	66	32	6	10 165	170	11 004	187	130	4.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 858	142	491	1 030	608	324	170	60	35	13 639	224	15 146	235	68	2.4
Business and repair services	902	77	168	218	216	104	75	35	11	14 747	547	15 945	514	23	2.5
Personal services	554	112	181	158	72	22	9	2	—	9 446	579	9 919	370	52	9.5
Entertainment and recreational services	176	22	36	43	30	16	21	5	2	13 198	1 177	15 461	1 407	14	7.7
Professional and related services	9 118	572	1 615	2 218	2 008	1 383	1 077	193	52	15 327	146	16 097	136	252	2.8
Public administration	1 509	54	171	419	395	230	182	52	6	16 206	306	17 168	312	28	1.9
Work Experience in 1984 of Spouse															
Married, spouse present, total	16 195	1 383	3 414	4 524	3 263	1 901	1 327	310	74	13 280	129	14 497	98	262	1.6
Spouse worked	15 370	1 291	3 169	4 257	3 117	1 838	1 299	307	72	13 445	132	14 631	102	244	1.6
Spouse did not wo	826	92	225	267	146	63	28	3	2	11 328	286	12 012	331	17	2.1
Number of Persons Insured															
One person	17 205	1 448	3 499	4 757	3 437	2 091	1 467	392	95	13 559	124	14 938	97	570	3.3
Two persons	6 461	381	1 153	1 737	1 435	910	660	176	30	14 930	189	15 795	154	130	2.0
Three persons	2 283	183	436	622	522	261	204	36	18	14 085	314	15 074	279	87	3.8
Four persons	752	55	167	199	160	106	54	6	4	13 313	746	14 432	460	41	5.4
Five persons or more	297	33	83	70	61	23	26	—	—	12 188	669	13 161	616	38	12.8

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income												Below current poverty level		
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$18,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate	
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error			
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID ALL OF THE COST OF THE GROUP HEALTH PLAN																
Both Sexes																
Total	28 299	1 422	3 251	5 117	5 016	4 183	5 390	2 555	1 365	19 225	143	21 822	128	748	2.6	
Type of Residence																
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Region																
Northeast	7 100	359	744	1 295	1 355	1 088	1 271	620	388	19 149	254	21 766	250	148	2.1	
Midwest	7 586	338	765	1 258	1 338	1 187	1 704	874	322	20 304	208	22 178	236	167	2.2	
South	7 937	448	1 125	1 703	1 401	1 028	1 242	625	364	17 035	187	20 496	241	286	3.6	
West	5 675	277	617	861	923	878	1 172	636	311	20 719	234	23 273	274	147	2.6	
Race and Spanish Origin¹																
White	15 296	1 212	2 753	4 484	4 470	3 731	4 949	2 389	1 309	19 644	151	22 274	137	574	2.3	
Black	2 286	167	423	518	427	333	308	195	19	15 330	323	16 624	300	158	6.8	
Spanish origin	1 364	105	221	297	267	197	195	61	21	15 943	501	17 500	524	77	5.7	
Relationship to Family Householder																
In families	22 612	1 200	2 586	4 015	3 864	3 249	4 365	2 134	1 200	19 463	162	22 160	147	466	2.1	
Householder	13 398	374	798	1 545	2 101	2 090	3 530	1 848	1 111	24 372	243	26 553	206	324	2.4	
Spouse of householder	6 208	408	1 112	1 633	1 207	862	681	224	60	14 815	211	16 441	197	85	1.4	
Other relative or householder	3 007	417	676	837	555	297	155	61	9	11 821	175	13 055	219	58	1.9	
In unrelated subfamilies	6 69	5	10	26	18	2	9	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	14	(B)	
Unrelated individuals	5 617	217	655	1 075	1 135	931	1 016	421	165	18 452	304	20 551	245	268	4.8	
Age																
15 to 24 years	3 263	526	812	987	530	255	139	9	6	11 171	164	11 750	184	179	5.5	
25 to 34 years	9 109	311	988	1 773	1 935	1 630	1 691	618	183	18 659	204	19 976	167	292	3.2	
35 to 44 years	6 944	207	518	920	1 118	1 113	1 692	879	498	22 870	285	25 544	279	149	2.1	
45 to 54 years	4 996	131	452	778	797	674	1 106	642	417	22 219	373	25 387	340	77	1.5	
55 to 64 years	3 506	150	365	597	597	472	701	373	251	20 368	364	24 068	427	46	1.3	
65 years and over	481	97	116	62	40	40	62	34	30	11 741	1 102	18 209	1 233	5	1.0	
Weeks Worked in 1984																
Total	28 299	1 422	3 251	5 117	5 016	4 183	5 390	2 555	1 365	19 225	143	21 822	128	748	2.6	
Worked at full-time jobs	26 632	872	2 661	4 829	4 902	4 127	5 355	2 540	1 343	20 043	118	22 623	131	633	2.4	
50 to 52 weeks	22 140	127	1 432	3 644	4 220	3 745	5 009	2 480	1 293	21 591	131	24 541	144	317	1.4	
40 to 49 weeks	2 052	67	487	524	377	250	243	67	32	14 391	376	16 697	344	67	3.3	
27 to 39 weeks	1 168	123	373	274	208	102	71	12	6	11 196	334	12 863	338	66	5.5	
26 weeks or less	1 272	555	370	187	90	30	29	1	11	5 732	231	7 775	321	181	14.2	
Worked at part-time jobs	1 667	549	590	289	111	58	38	15	23	6 808	217	9 027	347	115	6.9	
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984																
Total	28 299	1 422	3 251	5 117	5 016	4 183	5 390	2 555	1 365	19 225	143	21 822	128	748	2.6	
Managerial and professional specialty	9 210	187	437	763	1 316	1 332	1 886	1 310	978	25 260	267	29 215	298	99	1.2	
Executive, administrative and managerial	4 048	72	204	365	604	551	843	725	665	27 080	500	31 520	481	24	.6	
Professional specialty	4 162	115	234	377	713	781	1 043	585	313	23 883	3.2	26 974	373	75	1.8	
Technical, sales, and administrative support	8 563	469	1 216	2 154	1 706	1 175	1 137	434	271	16 065	161	18 573	200	149	1.7	
Service workers	2 151	309	474	527	338	191	210	50	12	12 122	251	13 812	286	143	6.7	
Private household	28	15	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	11	(B)	
Service, except private household	2 123	294	475	557	334	191	210	50	12	12 182	249	13 915	288	132	6.2	
Farming, forestry, and fishing	273	42	40	64	47	31	31	8	4	14 019	1 128	15 708	968	33	12.2	
Precision production, craft, and repair	3 940	120	272	542	654	700	1 122	473	59	22 376	325	22 899	251	106	2.7	
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	5 095	289	768	1 029	949	748	998	274	42	17 125	238	18 358	205	210	4.1	

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands Persons as of March 1985 For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristics	With wage or salary income													Below current poverty level		
	Total	Wage or salary income									Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error			
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID ALL OF THE COST OF THE GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.																
Both Sexes—Con.																
Industry of Longest Job in 1984																
Total	28 289	1 422	3 251	5 117	5 016	4 183	5 390	2 555	1 365	19 225	143	21 622	128	748	2.6	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	270	39	42	72	38	25	31	13	10	13 438	999	16 933	1 259	32	11.7	
Mining	310	11	11	26	49	55	107	37	13	25 154	1 163	26 400	1 279	9	3.1	
Construction	1 540	74	132	263	280	189	308	201	74	20 030	662	22 765	523	57	3.7	
Manufacturing	6 033	315	808	1 264	1 374	1 222	1 620	865	365	20 834	222	22 867	226	209	2.6	
Durable goods	2 648	138	360	547	444	339	507	207	105	17 983	452	20 790	401	79	3.0	
Nondurable goods	5 386	177	448	717	930	883	1 313	658	261	22 045	290	23 888	274	129	2.4	
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	2 610	43	142	277	396	478	766	377	130	24 579	474	25 611	374	22	8	
Wholesale trade	1 390	50	137	245	233	227	267	128	102	20 510	471	23 515	228	28	2.0	
Retail trade	2 616	292	570	597	456	330	312	164	95	14 392	457	17 303	375	99	3.5	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 307	67	209	505	292	197	228	152	156	18 617	454	22 429	614	34	1.9	
Business and repair services	1 216	79	131	218	234	183	169	112	112	18 712	627	22 635	721	38	3.1	
Personal services	379	63	89	78	69	20	40	6	14	12 399	925	15 202	1 029	29	7.7	
Entertainment and recreational services	246	27	36	38	47	39	30	22	6	16 747	1 022	19 116	1 346	14	5.6	
Professional and related services	6 275	312	801	1 281	1 250	960	1 029	380	281	17 558	244	20 675	276	145	2.3	
Public administration	1 339	45	109	227	293	251	282	109	24	19 924	431	20 973	431	26	1.9	
Work Experience in 1984 of Spouse																
Married, spouse present, total	19 527	944	2 084	3 273	3 222	2 848	3 996	2 012	1 149	20 329	140	23 021	163	314	1.6	
Spouse worked	15 477	758	1 788	2 533	2 670	2 275	3 048	1 369	716	19 353	188	21 726	169	170	1.1	
Spouse did not work	4 050	186	298	439	552	573	948	623	431	24 758	483	27 961	434	145	3.6	
Number of Persons Insured																
One person	14 439	1 046	2 263	3 351	2 825	1 967	1 942	708	337	15 611	126	17 633	145	490	3.4	
Two persons	3 394	245	627	1 141	1 367	1 314	2 008	1 097	5 5	22 710	261	25 361	252	91	1.1	
Three persons	3 558	88	230	402	526	598	920	503	39	24 297	437	26 976	415	84	2.4	
Four persons	1 385	22	90	188	192	226	390	176	121	24 859	627	27 057	639	44	3.2	
Five persons or more	523	21	41	55	65	76	130	71	42	23 617	1 200	26 263	1 039	38	7.3	
Male																
Total	16 850	613	1 215	2 036	2 588	2 603	4 257	2 251	1 285	23 534	202	25 982	183	416	2.5	
Type of Residence																
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)	
Region																
Northeast	4 145	155	241	495	684	703	1 005	529	334	25 243	362	25 965	360	87	2.1	
Midwest	4 805	174	314	499	706	803	1 395	611	306	24 294	383	25 799	323	97	2.0	
South	4 596	176	442	715	758	603	981	557	358	21 431	362	24 869	364	150	3.3	
West	3 304	108	219	329	439	49	676	554	287	25 572	347	27 617	393	62	2.5	
Race and Spanish Origin¹																
White	15 271	499	1 006	1 747	2 324	2 333	3 962	2 113	1 236	24 156	223	26 580	194	330	2.2	
Black	1 145	81	184	235	199	152	99	86	18	16 243	487	18 028	486	72	6.3	
Spanish origin	835	46	101	142	175	129	164	58	21	18 484	793	20 185	741	51	6.1	
Relationship to Family Householder																
In families	13 764	499	909	1 584	2 034	2 107	3 574	1 930	1 148	24 319	242	26 702	207	251	1.8	
Householder	11 478	239	498	1 065	1 620	1 618	3 343	1 797	1 098	26 177	194	28 685	226	201	1.8	
Spouse of householder	591	11	41	93	69	105	121	68	43	22 564	656	26 097	1 037	14	2.4	
Other relative of householder	1 695	249	371	405	325	184	110	44	7	12 266	314	13 617	324	36	2.1	
In unrelated subfamilies	16	1	5	2	4	2	2	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	7	(B)	
Unrelated individuals	3 071	114	301	472	550	494	681	321	137	20 777	335	22 610	372	158	5.2	
Age																
15 to 24 years	1 718	263	377	455	306	193	111	8	4	11 842	252	12 727	239	102	5.9	
25 to 34 years	5 352	131	416	742	1 011	1 024	1 350	535	142	21 466	231	22 676	222	170	3.2	
35 to 44 years	3 279	65	145	318	573	664	1 294	747	488	27 574	472	30 309	393	65	2.0	
45 to 54 years	4 124	41	107	255	376	382	883	504	402	28 649	487	31 233	466	39	1.3	
55 to 64 years	2 169	55	109	232	301	314	574	344	240	26 023	493	25 366	59	18	8	
65 years and over	309	58	60	38	20	27	45	34	29	15 072	2 344	21 842	1 746	3	6	

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income												Below current poverty level		
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate	
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error					
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID ALL OF THE COST OF THE GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.																
Male—Con																
Weeks Worked in 1984																
Total	16 850	613	1 215	2 038	2 588	2 603	4 257	2 251	1 235	23 534	202	25 982	183	416	2.5	
Worked at full-time jobs	16 318	428	1 047	1 971	2 517	2 575	4 242	2 241	1 269	24 023	211	25 487	184	377	2.3	
50 to 52 weeks	13 805	75	514	1 430	2 120	2 308	3 964	2 170	1 224	25 866	169	28 542	200	165	1.3	
40 to 49 weeks	1 154	33	202	232	218	179	198	61	30	17 155	509	19 421	524	43	3.7	
27 to 39 weeks	641	51	137	178	142	68	52	9	6	13 105	722	14 574	482	35	5.4	
26 weeks or less	719	269	184	130	68	22	27	1	9	6 403	430	8 975	455	115	16.0	
Worked at part-time jobs	532	185	168	68	41	28	15	10	16	6 273	365	10 503	823	39	7.4	
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984																
Total	16 850	613	1 215	2 038	2 588	2 603	4 257	2 251	1 285	23 534	202	25 982	183	416	2.5	
Managerial and professional specialty	4 789	98	127	219	540	575	1 202	1 107	919	31 726	389	35 347	431	52	1.1	
Executive, administrative and managerial	2 646	51	72	112	282	272	619	610	832	33 429	670	37 213	606	12	-	
Professional specialty	2 140	47	55	103	259	304	583	497	287	30 290	491	33 038	599	41	1.9	
Technical, sales, and administrative support	3 106	83	230	396	460	517	814	357	253	23 456	437	25 614	422	46	1.5	
Service workers	1 212	133	192	249	233	190	186	48	12	15 573	448	18 710	424	68	5.6	
Private household	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
Service, except private household	1 210	133	192	249	231	190	186	48	12	15 570	452	16 716	425	68	5.6	
Farming, forestry, and fishing	248	32	33	61	44	29	38	8	4	14 705	1 278	16 477	1 021	29	11.7	
Precision production, craft, and repair	3 582	96	178	450	593	672	1 077	457	59	23 707	354	23 686	261	61	2.3	
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	3 846	165	425	655	710	643	940	268	39	19 755	330	20 255	240	135	3.5	
Industry of Longest Job in 1984																
Total	16 850	613	1 215	2 038	2 588	2 603	4 257	2 251	1 285	23 534	202	25 982	183	416	2.5	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	220	28	32	51	33	23	29	13	10	14 888	1 475	18 436	1 473	27	12.2	
Mining	270	11	10	21	34	43	104	34	13	26 302	1 004	27 348	1 420	5	2.0	
Construction	1 397	60	102	246	228	184	305	197	74	21 413	668	23 740	558	53	3.8	
Manufacturing	5 645	150	356	621	820	923	1 603	814	357	24 666	360	26 128	284	124	2.2	
Durable goods	1 623	46	2	234	227	264	454	183	103	23 378	612	25 368	551	34	2.1	
Non-durable goods	4 022	105	44	388	593	659	1 148	631	254	25 143	330	26 427	331	90	2.2	
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	1 797	17	71	116	229	300	629	312	124	27 368	497	28 518	486	12	.7	
Wholesale trade	1 013	31	57	127	164	172	237	122	102	23 408	746	26 746	767	23	2.3	
Retail trade	1 679	105	241	281	303	227	284	145	93	18 253	568	21 248	545	47	2.8	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	725	15	35	95	88	82	153	126	131	27 777	1 255	32 434	1 197	7	1.9	
Business and repair services	778	43	64	124	120	121	129	84	84	21 307	742	25 810	990	28	3.4	
Personal services	170	23	13	27	42	8	37	6	14	17 500	1 112	21 392	1 924	7	4.4	
Entertainment and recreational services	153	17	22	19	28	25	17	21	4	17 403	1 603	19 933	1 650	9	6.0	
Professional and related services	2 125	86	132	232	343	318	501	255	254	24 071	617	28 652	640	56	2.6	
Public administration	814	22	42	71	149	171	228	101	24	23 056	661	24 123	584	14	1.7	
Work Experience in 1984 of Spouse																
Married, spouse present, total	12 707	409	776	1 349	1 848	1 973	3 389	1 857	1 107	24 996	220	27 295	217	226	1.8	
Spouse worked	8 984	260	550	1 034	1 357	1 423	2 449	1 234	677	24 417	293	28 440	241	87	1.0	
Spouse did not work	3 724	149	226	315	491	551	940	623	430	26 151	409	29 359	455	138	3.7	
Number of Persons Insured																
One person	6 716	438	826	1 213	1 235	969	1 240	512	287	18 328	281	20 738	251	249	3.7	
Two persons	5 830	125	238	484	816	867	1 708	560	18 328	281	20 738	251	249	3.7		
Three persons	2 749	33	95	192	343	493	829	485	278	27 156	420	30 119	467	57	.8	
Four persons	1 128	11	38	114	132	164	361	171	117	26 792	568	29 404	714	35	2.1	
Five persons or more	424	6	18	38	62	70	118	71	42	26 219	978	29 191	1 157	28	3.1	

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID ALL OF THE COST OF THE GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.															
Female															
Total	11 448	808	2 036	3 078	2 428	1 580	1 134	304	80	14 615	150	15 700	124	332	2.9
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	2 955	204	503	800	671	382	267	91	34	14 757	310	15 674	254	61	2.1
Midwest	2 781	164	452	759	632	387	309	63	16	15 114	275	15 921	240	69	2.5
South	3 341	272	684	988	643	418	262	66	6	13 277	260	14 480	199	137	4.1
West	2 371	186	396	532	484	387	296	82	24	15 715	262	16 943	285	65	2.7
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	10 026	712	1 748	2 738	2 148	1 348	987	276	73	14 598	158	15 715	133	244	2.4
Black	1 141	76	239	283	227	181	109	24	2	14 408	533	15 214	242	83	7.3
Spanish origin	529	53	120	155	92	66	31	5	-	12 401	633	13 258	544	26	5.0
Relationship to Family Householder															
In families	8 648	701	1 677	2 451	1 830	1 142	791	204	52	13 964	173	15 095	137	215	2.4
Householder	1 920	135	301	480	482	272	168	51	13	15 365	260	16 017	292	122	6.4
Spouse of householder	5 617	397	1 072	1 540	1 118	757	560	136	37	14 209	214	15 426	177	71	1.3
Other relative of householder	1 312	169	305	431	230	113	45	17	2	11 481	210	12 329	277	22	1.7
In unrelated subfamilies	54	4	5	24	14	-	7	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	7	(B)
Unrelated individuals	2 546	104	354	603	585	438	335	100	28	16 455	249	17 828	283	110	4.3
Age															
15 to 24 years	1 545	262	434	531	223	62	28	2	2	10 572	214	10 663	243	77	5.0
25 to 34 years	3 757	180	572	1 031	824	606	341	83	20	15 419	195	16 131	200	122	3.2
35 to 44 years	2 671	141	373	602	545	449	398	132	30	16 999	289	17 919	276	64	2.4
45 to 54 years	1 967	90	345	523	421	292	223	58	15	15 252	321	16 332	298	38	1.9
55 to 64 years	1 337	95	256	365	295	158	127	29	11	14 288	407	15 483	383	28	2.1
65 years and over	172	39	56	26	21	12	17	-	1	8 917	1 113	11 688	1 119	2	1.2
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	11 448	808	2 036	3 078	2 428	1 580	1 134	304	80	14 615	150	15 700	124	332	2.9
Worked at full-time jobs	10 314	444	1 814	2 858	2 359	1 552	1 113	299	73	15 411	125	16 511	128	258	2.5
50 to 52 weeks	8 335	52	818	2 414	2 110	1 437	1 044	290	70	16 500	126	17 913	138	133	1.6
40 to 49 weeks	892	34	285	293	159	72	48	6	2	11 958	325	13 198	337	24	2.7
27 to 39 weeks	527	72	236	96	86	35	19	2	-	8 727	423	10 785	424	33	6.3
26 weeks or less	553	283	175	56	24	8	2	2	2	4 672	261	6 216	426	66	11.9
Worked at part-time jobs	1 135	364	422	220	69	27	21	6	6	7 052	256	8 335	328	76	6.7
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	11 448	808	2 036	3 078	2 428	1 580	1 134	304	80	14 615	150	15 700	124	332	2.9
Managerial and professional specialty	3 421	89	311	543	776	757	684	203	59	19 940	265	20 632	265	47	1.4
Executive, administrative and managerial	1 399	21	132	274	322	271	224	115	33	19 031	539	20 740	446	12	.9
Professional specialty	2 022	68	179	269	454	477	460	88	26	20 292	240	20 558	326	35	1.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support	1 454	366	967	1 758	1 246	658	323	78	18	13 611	183	14 388	150	103	1.9
Service workers	939	176	292	308	105	32	24	2	-	10 020	312	10 070	272	75	8.0
Private household	25	15	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	11	(B)
Service, except private household	913	161	284	306	102	32	24	2	-	10 139	285	10 205	274	65	7.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing	25	10	7	3	3	2	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)
Precision production, craft, and repair	359	24	94	92	60	27	45	15	-	12 989	835	15 018	665	25	7.0
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	1 249	124	343	373	238	105	57	6	2	11 726	279	12 516	278	74	5.9

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income								Below current poverty level					
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID ALL OF THE COST OF THE GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.															
Female—Con.															
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	11 448	808	2 036	3 078	2 428	1 580	1 134	304	80	14 615	150	15 700	124	332	2.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50	11	10	21	4	2	2	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)
Mining	40	—	2	5	15	5	2	—	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)
Construction	143	13	30	37	52	12	5	3	—	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)
Manufacturing	2 388	164	452	643	554	298	217	4	—	13 725	1 266	13 148	889	3	2.3
Durable goods	1 024	92	249	313	217	75	53	24	2	14 398	325	15 157	248	64	3.5
Non-durable goods	1 364	72	203	330	337	223	164	27	7	12 424	363	13 503	372	45	4.4
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	813	26	71	161	167	179	138	65	7	15 876	304	16 399	324	39	2.9
Wholesale trade	377	19	80	118	69	55	30	6	—	19 340	698	19 826	490	10	1.2
Retail trade	1 136	187	328	316	159	103	28	20	2	13 664	662	14 838	549	4	1.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 601	275	11 474	330	52	4.5
Business and repair services	1 083	52	174	411	205	116	75	26	25	13 542	364	15 734	440	27	2.6
Personal services	439	36	87	93	113	62	40	19	8	15 861	574	17 005	824	12	2.7
Entertainment and recreational services	209	40	78	49	26	12	4	2	—	9 094	806	10 172	666	22	10.4
Professional and related services	94	11	14	19	19	14	13	1	—	15 588	1 502	17 784	2 288	5	5.6
Public administration	4 150	226	889	1 049	907	642	529	101	27	15 591	210	16 590	204	89	2.2
	525	23	81	156	144	80	54	8	—	15 719	513	16 085	450	12	2.3
Work Experience in 1984 of Spouse															
Married, spouse present, total	6 820	535	1 308	1 923	1 274	875	607	155	43	13 830	196	15 059	158	89	1.3
Spouse worked	6 493	498	1 235	1 799	1 313	852	599	155	41	14 023	198	15 208	163	83	1.3
Spouse did not work	327	37	72	124	61	23	8	—	2	11 416	339	12 029	520	6	1.9
Number of Persons Insured															
One person	7 720	609	1 437	2 138	1 590	938	702	195	50	14 084	179	15 303	150	242	3.1
Two persons	2 564	119	389	657	571	426	300	86	15	15 862	277	16 861	250	44	1.7
Three persons	899	54	135	210	185	105	91	18	11	15 124	505	16 297	520	27	3.4
Four persons	257	11	52	54	60	42	28	6	4	15 746	738	16 738	896	9	3.5
Five persons or more	99	15	23	16	22	8	12	—	—	13 100	1 890	13 705	1 206	10	10.0

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID PART OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN															
Both Sexes															
Total	35 778	1 715	4 533	8 912	8 333	5 004	6 454	3 311	1 518	18 517	128	21 145	107	1 026	2.9
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	7 437	342	808	1 395	1 304	1 118	1 375	770	378	19 499	295	22 040	242	172	2.3
Midwest	8 548	378	1 050	1 828	1 605	1 272	1 813	722	281	18 896	228	20 690	203	202	2.4
South	12 748	670	1 882	2 818	2 242	1 825	2 111	1 034	583	17 314	155	20 500	184	429	3.4
West	6 997	327	793	1 270	1 182	990	1 055	765	295	19 629	279	21 920	220	223	3.2
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	30 758	1 411	3 815	5 878	5 337	4 348	5 834	3 082	1 455	19 278	138	21 860	119	712	2.3
Black	4 074	238	817	1 054	911	528	459	145	24	14 582	268	15 840	205	271	6.7
Spanish origin	2 183	133	374	557	428	293	263	109	26	15 241	358	18 368	37	115	5.3
Relationship to Family															
Householder															
In families	29 644	1 433	3 794	5 507	5 083	4 115	5 486	2 884	1 382	18 845	144	21 524	122	699	2.4
Householder	17 956	405	1 251	2 319	2 878	2 328	4 412	2 569	1 295	23 500	102	25 922	187	485	2.7
Spouse of householder	7 675	517	1 527	2 008	1 814	959	769	216	54	14 327	198	15 622	158	132	1.7
Other relative of householder	4 313	511	1 018	1 179	591	327	285	79	23	11 574	150	13 153	199	82	2.0
In unrelated subfamilies	129	18	23	35	22	13	12	4	-	12 608	1 277	14 032	1 062	21	15.9
Unrelated individuals	6 005	285	713	1 370	1 228	875	975	443	124	17 397	217	19 428	215	307	5.1
Age															
15 to 24 years	4 352	596	1 221	1 430	640	294	141	25	5	10 975	129	11 512	143	283	6.0
25 to 34 years	11 758	455	1 368	2 543	2 496	1 825	2 075	734	163	17 854	182	19 165	140	405	3.4
35 to 44 years	8 895	251	715	1 268	1 459	1 380	2 122	1 254	544	22 587	254	24 881	227	225	2.5
45 to 54 years	5 778	188	608	857	887	803	1 193	798	485	22 004	329	25 086	312	61	1.4
55 to 64 years	4 382	164	515	739	780	559	855	489	305	19 854	350	23 379	353	48	1.1
65 years and over	515	82	110	75	71	46	67	31	35	13 867	1 623	19 324	1 252	6	1.2
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	35 778	1 715	4 533	8 912	8 333	5 004	6 454	3 311	1 518	18 517	128	21 145	107	1 026	2.9
Worked at full-time jobs	33 894	1 101	3 892	8 558	8 202	4 936	6 412	3 293	1 502	19 339	124	21 911	110	829	2.5
50 to 52 weeks	28 286	175	2 108	5 320	5 418	4 548	6 054	3 190	1 456	20 978	113	23 717	120	449	1.8
40 to 49 weeks	2 411	60	601	859	481	287	258	72	33	13 851	358	18 065	308	81	3.4
27 to 39 weeks	1 401	135	484	371	214	88	68	28	12	10 830	273	12 561	320	82	5.8
26 weeks or less	1 818	731	500	207	108	34	32	4	1	5 756	279	7 144	219	218	13.5
Worker at part-time jobs	2 084	613	841	358	131	88	42	16	14	7 061	188	6 771	271	197	9.5
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	35 778	1 715	4 533	8 912	8 333	5 004	6 454	3 311	1 518	18 517	128	21 145	107	1 026	2.9
Managerial and professional specialty	10 105	169	444	971	1 628	1 663	2 458	1 788	1 083	25 827	217	28 654	242	91	.9
Executive, administrative and managerial	4 792	54	192	456	730	690	1 038	940	689	27 064	422	31 159	395	43	.9
Professional specialty	5 392	115	252	515	898	967	1 423	849	374	24 661	345	28 808	287	47	.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support	11 228	574	1 590	2 782	2 157	1 488	1 819	871	347	18 270	145	18 853	174	265	2.4
Service workers	3 190	382	844	788	454	282	276	89	17	11 447	204	13 537	230	227	7.1
Private household	23	16	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)
Service, except private household	3 167	344	842	785	454	282	275	89	17	11 496	204	13 600	231	221	7.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing	289	33	71	88	54	28	14	-	-	11 881	749	12 699	593	17	8.3
Precision production, craft, and repair	4 701	128	352	702	837	785	1 284	550	62	21 774	295	22 405	222	139	3.0
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	6 129	442	1 123	1 813	1 197	757	801	213	23	14 827	228	15 966	168	284	4.8

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income												Below current poverty level	
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID PART OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.															
Both Sexes—Con.															
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	35 778	1 715	4 533	6 912	6 333	5 004	6 454	3 311	1 516	18 517	126	21 145	107	1 026	2.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	294	29	65	60	55	40	32	11	2	14 253	1 267	15 535	790	13	4.4
Mining	486	7	22	81	61	67	106	53	26 866	1 285	30 206	1 232	11	2.4	
Construction	1 738	76	171	352	317	252	330	181	57	19 113	548	21 236	450	77	4.5
Manufacturing	9 627	438	1 109	1 819	1 777	1 310	1 862	962	409	19 071	243	21 065	210	259	2.7
Durable goods	4 062	229	594	859	777	487	709	365	159	17 204	290	20 399	324	122	3.0
Nondurable goods	5 565	209	515	960	1 000	823	1 152	597	250	20 183	258	22 568	274	137	2.5
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	3 219	50	167	431	442	550	973	462	123	24 409	458	25 137	322	64	2.0
Wholesale trade	1 572	40	108	299	313	244	317	144	109	20 412	468	23 396	531	30	1.9
Retail trade	4 333	328	985	966	590	414	439	177	63	12 866	302	15 693	265	181	4.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 801	100	330	671	547	351	342	263	197	17 212	282	22 079	457	45	1.6
Business and repair services	1 262	82	178	278	247	132	171	118	60	16 678	452	20 524	640	49	3.8
Personal services	523	61	148	145	77	28	4*	16	6	11 408	433	13 816	668	33	6.2
Entertainment and recreational services	223	10	40	61	29	23	35	5	13	14 347	1 292	18 482	1 407	10	4.6
Professional and related services	7 379	376	1 038	1 384	1 432	1 175	1 205	525	244	17 854	248	19 938	219	221	3.0
Public administration	2 586	43	147	374	506	416	597	342	158	22 323	438	24 784	378	30	1.2
Work Experience in 1984 of Spouse															
Married, spouse present, total	25 364	1 135	2 921	4 368	4 258	3 581	5 029	2 730	1 344	20 001	140	22 528	138	469	1.9
Spouse worked	19 449	893	2 420	3 623	3 400	2 840	3 703	1 751	724	16 809	170	21 010	139	240	1.2
Spouse did not work	5 915	238	502	743	768	741	1 326	978	619	24 716	427	27 520	346	230	3.9
Number of Persons Insured															
One person	16 124	1 160	2 806	3 954	3 038	2 073	2 053	775	258	15 199	128	17 002	125	579	3.8
Two persons	11 457	335	1 067	1 651	2 039	1 670	2 477	1 333	687	21 068	201	23 752	202	148	1.3
Three persons	5 295	143	410	711	797	794	1 284	789	367	23 438	368	25 687	319	137	2.6
Four persons	2 082	53	174	280	302	341	448	317	166	23 086	522	25 822	493	91	4.4
Five persons or more	820	24	78	116	149	126	191	98	39	21 453	741	23 825	732	71	6.7
Male															
Total	21 481	980	1 613	2 913	3 315	3 269	5 199	3 017	1 456	23 066	174	25 331	152	558	2.6
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	4 618	164	272	575	702	731	1 109	697	365	23 656	367	26 227	338	107	2.3
Midwest	5 211	150	384	671	868	861	1 332	872	278	22 779	320	24 542	283	103	2.0
South	7 474	247	674	1 129	1 190	1 055	1 690	946	543	22 040	283	24 908	270	214	2.9
West	4 161	119	284	537	557	622	1 068	702	272	24 613	415	26 098	305	134	3.2
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	16 928	565	1 251	2 380	2 624	2 917	4 783	2 624	1 402	24 001	200	26 144	165	415	2.2
Black	2 010	89	323	462	400	285	318	115	16	16 358	333	17 801	324	115	5.7
Spanish origin	1 334	65	167	269	269	219	225	95	25	17 351	574	19 269	517	62	6.2
Relationship to Family															
Householder															
In families	18 159	544	1 290	2 262	2 701	2 790	4 554	2 667	1 351	23 687	202	26 052	169	352	1.9
Householder	15 160	245	692	1 542	2 236	2 481	4 180	2 512	1 269	25 687	158	27 936	165	296	2.0
Spouse of householder	690	14	64	93	119	113	161	67	39	22 000	813	24 311	794	17	2.5
Other relative of householder	2 309	265	533	623	346	216	214	68	23	12 201	227	14 202	298	38	1.7
In unrelated subfamilies	37	5	5	4	9	2	9	3	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)
Unrelated individuals	3 268	130	319	647	606	477	636	347	105	19 335	370	21 415	322	201	6.1
Age															
15 to 24 years	2 199	274	541	719	341	197	106	19	2	11 646	195	12 371	215	141	6.4
25 to 34 years	6 884	174	531	1 075	1 349	1 254	1 679	641	151	20 933	197	22 030	198	221	3.2
35 to 44 years	5 701	82	194	460	752	854	1 880	1 566	522	27 423	295	29 517	298	121	2.1
45 to 54 years	3 615	48	145	329	405	539	970	731	449	28 122	453	30 638	415	39	1.1
55 to 64 years	2 763	64	150	301	421	382	706	439	79	25 627	393	26 325	476	34	1.2
65 years and over	319	37	51	29	48	34	56	31	35	19 689	1 398	24 824	1 334	1	5.5

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income									Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Below current poverty level	
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Number	Poverty rate	
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID PART OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.																
Male—Con.																
Weeks Worked in 1984																
Total	21 481	680	1 613	2 913	3 315	3 269	5 199	3 017	1 456	23 086	174	25 331	152	558	2.6	
Worked at full-time jobs	20 778	487	1 379	2 805	3 261	3 240	5 181	3 001	1 443	23 575	161	25 821	153	494	2.4	
50 to 52 weeks	17 886	97	704	2 148	2 776	2 950	4 893	2 909	1 399	25 374	141	27 592	164	282	1.6	
40 to 49 weeks	1 297	18	217	309	259	186	207	68	33	16 832	452	19 095	488	52	4.0	
27 to 39 weeks	750	83	179	210	147	64	52	25	10	12 354	457	14 535	488	52	6.9	
26 weeks or less	844	289	279	138	77	28	29	4	1	6 989	302	8 555	349	107	12.7	
Worked at part-time jobs	683	213	234	107	54	29	18	15	13	7 077	340	10 427	681	64	9.4	
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984																
Total	21 481	680	1 613	2 913	3 315	3 269	5 199	3 017	1 456	23 086	174	25 331	152	558	2.6	
Managerial and professional specialty	6 251	1	163	310	601	804	1 689	1 593	1 020	31 663	323	34 320	332	54	.9	
Executive, administrative and managerial	3 268	26	78	164	309	417	764	637	672	33 043	606	36 198	503	26	.9	
Professional specialty	2 983	44	85	148	291	387	926	755	348	30 721	351	32 262	421	25	.9	
Technical, sales, and administrative support	4 632	145	279	608	688	779	1 224	598	333	23 725	384	25 697	328	95	2.0	
Service workers	1 677	127	318	327	326	241	243	60	17	15 673	377	18 918	354	67	5.2	
Private household	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
Service, except private household	1 676	127	318	327	326	241	242	60	17	15 866	377	16 913	354	67	5.2	
Farming, forestry, and fishing	232	23	60	55	50	28	14	80	-	12 804	1 014	13 326	645	13	5.4	
Precision production, craft, and repair	4 279	86	249	586	750	744	1 259	542	61	22 796	333	23 259	229	117	2.7	
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	4 356	219	541	1 017	915	872	786	204	21	16 917	227	18 030	204	186	4.3	
Industry of Longest Job in 1984																
Total	21 481	680	1 613	2 913	3 315	3 269	5 199	3 017	1 456	23 086	174	25 331	152	558	2.6	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	217	18	37	37	47	35	31	11	2	16 561	941	17 460	951	9	4.3	
Mining	413	5	15	48	36	58	105	97	51	28 775	1 398	31 683	1 374	6	1.9	
Construction	1 586	67	147	304	280	242	318	172	57	19 911	537	21 791	480	77	4.8	
Manufacturing	6 566	166	450	885	1 074	1 012	1 634	926	400	23 106	312	25 288	270	130	3.4	
Durable goods	2 486	72	208	341	403	345	615	351	152	22 885	549	25 100	451	60	2.4	
Non-durable goods	4 080	115	242	544	671	668	1 019	575	248	23 223	379	25 402	337	99	2.4	
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	2 482	35	121	264	286	405	632	424	114	26 171	350	26 793	378	45	1.8	
Wholesale trade	1 171	25	53	171	187	192	302	135	106	23 649	735	26 202	650	19	3	
Retail trade	2 197	143	347	424	355	304	381	165	79	17 449	475	19 586	405	93	4.2	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 152	22	45	90	164	157	251	234	190	27 906	834	32 466	670	7	.6	
Business and repair services	830	47	82	159	151	98	138	101	57	19 043	844	23 421	879	39	4.6	
Personal services	236	12	54	56	38	19	36	16	8	14 578	1 298	16 286	1 238	6	2.5	
Entertainment and recreational services	147	7	20	38	19	22	26	1	13	17 685	2 352	21 082	1 929	5	3.4	
Professional and related services	2 758	90	187	297	402	450	675	433	223	24 379	514	26 630	439	71	2.6	
Public administration	1 672	17	50	74	271	279	470	296	153	26 313	482	28 476	489	16	1.0	
Work Experience in 1984 of Spouse																
Married, spouse present, total	16 773	449	1 059	1 969	2 484	2 588	4 324	2 577	1 314	24 584	222	28 676	177	319	1.9	
Spouse worked	11 314	258	693	1 357	1 796	1 897	3 018	1 602	695	23 862	237	25 653	195	100	.9	
Spouse did not work	5 459	191	366	612	688	701	1 306	975	619	28 035	338	28 792	362	219	4.0	
Number of Persons Insured																
One person	7 405	474	981	1 524	1 298	1 024	1 297	590	216	17 790	224	19 675	215	291	3.9	
Two persons	7 843	147	303	849	1 210	1 211	2 127	1 243	673	25 394	212	27 550	257	76	1.0	
Three persons	3 942	33	153	326	484	643	1 172	771	360	27 269	350	29 871	375	79	2.0	
Four persons	1 627	14	74	145	210	280	423	315	166	26 642	575	29 777	558	63	3.6	
Five persons or more	644	11	22	69	114	111	181	98	39	24 738	867	26 804	637	47	7.3	

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID PART OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.															
Female															
Total	14 317	1 035	2 920	3 999	3 016	1 735	1 255	295	60	13 734	137	14 871	102	468	3.3
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	2 872	178	536	820	602	385	266	73	12	14 257	291	15 312	226	68	2.3
Midwest	3 337	226	666	958	739	411	281	50	5	13 841	288	14 674	192	99	3.0
South	5 272	423	1 208	1 489	1 052	571	421	89	20	12 839	332	14 251	163	215	4.1
West	2 836	208	510	733	625	368	268	83	22	14 720	301	15 807	239	69	3.2
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	11 830	846	2 364	3 298	2 513	1 428	1 071	258	52	13 865	150	15 005	114	297	2.5
Black	2 064	150	494	592	411	241	141	29	5	12 789	343	13 829	240	156	7.6
Spanish origin	849	68	207	283	159	75	38	14	1	12 213	385	13 098	413	33	3.9
Relationship to Family Householder															
In families	11 485	689	2 504	3 245	2 382	1 324	912	197	31	13 216	154	14 364	110	347	3.0
Householder	2 796	180	559	773	643	367	232	57	8	14 268	298	15 001	212	189	6.6
Spouse of householder	6 985	503	1 463	1 916	1 494	846	608	129	25	13 717	199	14 763	147	115	1.6
Other relative of householder	1 704	226	483	556	245	111	72	12	-	10 944	196	11 685	235	43	2.5
In unrelated subfamilies	62	11	21	30	13	12	3	1	-	12 003	1 078	12 829	1 031	15	16.5
Unrelated individuals	2 739	135	394	724	623	399	340	96	29	15 823	266	17 062	259	106	3.9
Age															
15 to 24 years	2 153	323	680	711	299	97	35	5	2	10 380	171	10 834	162	121	5.6
25 to 34 years	4 894	281	835	1 468	1 146	681	396	94	12	14 433	208	15 148	158	183	3.7
35 to 44 years	3 294	189	521	607	708	526	442	98	22	15 925	256	16 858	234	104	3.2
45 to 54 years	2 161	118	461	528	482	264	223	68	16	14 703	360	15 796	263	43	2.0
55 to 64 years	1 619	99	364	438	358	174	148	30	6	13 977	414	14 937	327	12	6
65 years and over	198	45	59	48	24	12	10	-	-	8 111	1 218	10 401	746	5	2.4
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	14 317	1 035	2 920	3 999	3 016	1 735	1 255	295	60	13 734	137	14 871	102	468	3.3
Worked at full-time jobs	12 916	634	2 313	3 750	2 941	1 896	1 231	292	59	14 606	135	15 620	106	336	2.8
50 to 52 weeks	10 380	76	1 403	3 171	2 640	1 586	1 161	283	57	15 654	117	17 058	118	168	1.8
40 to 49 weeks	1 114	42	364	350	203	79	50	6	-	11 379	254	12 535	266	29	2.8
27 to 39 weeks	651	72	305	181	67	24	17	3	2	8 772	405	10 288	358	30	4.8
26 weeks or less	771	442	221	68	31	6	3	-	-	4 474	168	5 490	226	111	14.3
Worked at part-time jobs	1 401	401	606	249	77	39	24	3	2	7 055	168	7 963	223	133	8.5
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	14 317	1 035	2 920	3 999	3 016	1 735	1 255	295	60	13 734	137	14 871	102	468	3.3
Managerial and professional specialty	3 934	99	282	651	1 027	659	769	196	43	19 491	227	20 170	220	37	9
Executive, administrative and managerial	1 525	28	114	292	420	278	272	102	17	18 681	341	20 357	380	15	1.0
Professional specialty	2 410	71	167	389	607	580	497	93	26	19 923	266	20 053	287	22	.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support	6 296	430	1 312	2 174	1 489	709	395	73	14	13 235	187	14 046	129	170	2.6
Service workers	1 512	235	828	439	128	41	32	9	-	9 127	230	9 786	212	140	9.2
Private household	21	18	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5	(B)
Service, except private household	1 491	218	626	438	128	41	32	9	-	9 198	231	9 874	213	134	9.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing	37	10	11	13	4	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)
Precision production, craft, and repair	422	40	103	118	67	41	25	6	2	12 363	634	13 753	560	22	5.2
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	1 812	223	582	596	282	65	33	9	2	10 628	191	11 004	198	95	5.3

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income									Below current poverty level					
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate	
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error			
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID PART OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.																
Female—Con.																
Industry of Longest Job in 1984																
Total	14 317	1 035	2 920	3 999	3 018	1 735	1 255	295	60	13 734	137	14 871	102	468	3.3	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	77	11	28	23	6	5	1	-	-	9 657	1 411	10 125	914	3	4.5	
Mining	73	2	7	15	25	9	3	11	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)	
Construction	150	9	24	48	38	9	12	9	-	14 079	1 183	15 384	952	1	.6	
Manufacturing	3 081	252	660	933	644	298	228	38	8	12 451	218	13 891	199	99	3.2	
Durable goods	1 576	157	386	518	257	142	95	15	7	11 713	200	12 984	274	62	3.9	
Nondurable goods	1 485	94	274	418	387	158	133	22	2	14 267	490	14 854	265	38	2.5	
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	737	15	66	167	156	145	142	38	6	18 479	840	19 559	499	19	2.5	
Wholesale trade	401	15	55	128	126	52	15	9	-	15 061	545	15 200	502	11	2.7	
Retail trade	1 837	248	638	542	228	110	58	12	4	10 235	215	11 035	241	88	4.8	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 649	78	285	581	383	194	92	29	7	13 617	289	14 618	268	38	2.3	
Business and repair services	432	35	94	119	97	37	33	15	3	13 648	633	14 955	643	10	2.3	
Personal services	287	50	93	88	41	9	5	-	-	10 048	673	10 133	468	27	9.3	
Entertainment and recreational services	77	9	20	23	11	2	8	3	-	11 385	920	13 499	1 462	5	6.8	
Professional and related services	4 620	286	651	1 090	1 029	725	530	87	22	15 359	214	15 944	107	150	3.2	
Public administration	914	26	97	240	235	139	127	45	6	16 661	386	18 034	431	14	1.5	
Work Experience in 1984 of Spouse																
Married, spouse present, total	8 591	887	1 863	2 397	1 774	984	705	153	29	13 249	180	14 429	131	151	1.8	
Spouse worked	8 135	640	1 727	2 268	1 694	943	685	150	29	13 388	185	14 549	135	140	1.7	
Spouse did not work	456	47	135	131	60	40	20	3	-	11 448	486	12 304	455	11	2.4	
Number of Persons Insured																
One person	6 719	686	1 825	2 429	1 748	1 049	757	184	40	13 458	179	14 732	132	287	3.3	
Two persons	3 814	188	683	1 002	829	456	350	90	13	14 591	268	15 509	201	70	1.9	
Three persons	1 352	110	257	385	312	151	112	18	7	13 840	407	14 778	340	58	4.3	
Four persons	455	38	101	135	92	81	25	2	-	12 359	578	13 482	453	29	6.3	
Five persons or more	177	13	54	47	38	15	10	-	-	12 020	971	12 969	711	24	13.6	

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level			
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID NONE OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN															
Both Sexes															
Total	2 887	326	593	591	460	329	333	180	76	14 293	418	16 952	349	135	4.7
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	489	67	93	83	88	61	53	30	15	15 063	963	16 950	882	18	3.6
Midwest	588	59	111	122	80	81	85	33	17	15 087	871	17 973	881	26	4.5
South	1 369	149	305	319	232	129	131	74	29	13 234	522	15 995	464	72	5.3
West	441	50	84	6	62	58	64	43	15	16 483	998	18 585	844	19	4.4
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	2 407	268	513	449	388	270	286	186	67	14 832	475	17 293	396	88	3.7
Black	411	44	72	132	59	50	40	11	2	12 708	652	14 608	648	40	9.7
Spanish origin	192	22	53	38	38	13	18	11	-	12 351	1 580	14 184	1 182	13	6.9
Relationship to Family Household															
In families	2 448	289	499	494	371	272	291	182	67	14 233	460	17 107	390	104	4.2
Householder	1 351	83	169	209	226	208	251	142	63	19 889	658	21 724	577	74	5.4
Spouse of householder	696	125	198	181	99	45	34	10	4	10 572	442	11 899	498	24	3.5
Other relative of householder	399	81	132	105	47	18	7	11	-	9 364	705	10 569	555	6	1.5
In unrelated subfamilies	14	4	4	3	-	-	3	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
Unrelated individuals	428	32	91	93	89	57	39	18	8	14 883	689	16 255	728	30	7.0
Age															
15 to 24 years	484	95	192	116	52	10	19	-	-	8 712	430	9 543	386	27	5.5
25 to 34 years	978	84	179	203	171	159	102	63	17	15 573	563	17 271	539	53	5.4
35 to 44 years	585	33	92	112	120	70	101	39	17	18 892	604	19 072	734	30	5.1
45 to 54 years	432	41	58	96	70	38	58	43	28	18 295	944	20 886	1 187	13	3.0
55 to 64 years	340	55	54	54	43	48	41	32	12	15 850	1 997	18 342	1 149	13	3.9
65 years and over	69	18	17	9	5	4	13	3	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	2 887	326	593	591	460	329	333	180	76	14 293	418	16 952	349	135	4.7
Worked at full-time jobs	2 598	182	500	568	450	321	326	177	74	15 450	338	18 044	387	108	4.2
50 to 52 weeks	1 967	31	277	471	381	284	291	166	68	17 201	357	20 271	427	49	2.5
40 to 49 weeks	253	5	79	83	42	29	21	9	6	13 073	1 046	15 972	879	13	5.3
27 to 39 weeks	174	29	88	23	17	5	8	2	2	7 972	540	10 212	884	15	8.4
26 weeks or less	204	118	56	11	10	4	5	-	-	4 257	459	5 840	569	31	15.1
Worked at part-time jobs	289	143	93	23	10	7	7	3	2	5 059	477	7 135	680	27	9.4
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	2 887	326	593	591	460	329	333	180	76	14 293	418	16 952	349	135	4.7
Managerial and professional specialty	511	24	46	73	94	70	92	68	47	21 168	1 037	25 504	1 195	5	1.0
Executive, administrative and managerial	259	8	17	42	41	37	54	37	26	22 873	1 684	26 990	1 657	3	1.0
Professional specialty	252	17	28	31	53	33	38	30	21	19 661	1 213	23 974	1 714	3	1.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support	922	118	205	238	136	95	65	45	20	12 552	476	15 155	542	34	3.7
Service workers	316	81	118	57	33	21	16	9	-	8 653	634	11 188	639	26	8.3
Private household	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Service, except private household	312	57	118	57	33	21	16	9	-	8 963	652	11 284	842	26	8.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing	30	1	9	11	1	3	3	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Precision production, craft, and repair	454	33	43	72	97	71	90	40	8	18 921	908	19 704	720	17	3.6
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	653	89	172	137	98	68	87	21	-	11 885	533	13 847	510	53	6.2

Table 17. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wages or salary income								Below current poverty level ^a					
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	1000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID NONE OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con															
Both Sexes—Con.															
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	2 887	326	593	591	480	329	333	160	76	14 293	418	16 952	349	135	4.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	33	1	9	10	6	5	2	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
Mining	38	-	1	5	1	4	4	5	6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Construction	287	15	32	48	58	39	60	26	9	18 777	1 475	20 436	980	14	4.9
Manufacturing	674	72	154	149	105	81	61	40	12	13 459	766	15 962	624	41	6.0
Durable goods	353	49	81	68	55	44	25	15	7	12 161	951	14 875	653	22	6.6
Nondurable goods	322	23	63	81	51	38	36	26	5	14 597	987	17 153	905	17	5.4
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	210	12	18	25	26	50	56	19	3	21 876	980	21 576	1 117	10	5.0
Wholesale trade	128	16	15	35	30	10	11	12	-	14 621	1 660	16 181	1 392	8	6.1
Retail trade	401	77	145	83	36	26	16	12	4	9 256	492	11 655	669	17	4.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	199	17	3	47	29	18	23	11	14	15 219	1 550	19 953	1 761	3	1.7
Business and repair services	104	14	13	24	19	15	11	7	2	15 254	2 247	16 989	2 025	9	6.6
Personal services	90	24	20	26	8	5	4	-	2	10 053	1 168	10 841	1 307	4	4.5
Entertainment and recreational services	19	4	4	3	3	3	1	1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
Professional and related services	539	67	127	106	10	39	46	30	21	13 688	732	16 741	959	23	4.2
Public administration	162	6	21	27	3	32	24	16	3	19 144	1 218	20 652	1 308	2	1.5
Work Experience in 1984 of Spouse															
Married, spouse present, total	2 124	233	399	417	343	250	264	155	64	15 153	432	17 766	430	75	3.5
Spouse worked	1 664	192	329	340	283	194	180	102	43	14 464	545	16 813	452	43	2.6
Spouse did not work	459	42	70	76	59	55	83	52	21	17 699	1 505	21 218	1 096	32	7.0
Number of Persons Insured															
One person	1 382	208	357	220	216	118	99	47	17	11 648	351	13 717	385	62	4.5
Two persons	879	75	141	56	129	129	139	82	28	17 264	807	19 903	708	27	3.1
Three persons	392	29	61	60	88	47	60	32	16	17 017	686	19 664	1 072	3	3.4
Four persons	153	9	23	35	16	30	22	12	7	17 903	2 548	19 625	1 500	16	11.8
Five persons or more	81	5	11	19	13	5	14	7	7	17 848	2 565	21 919	2 495	14	17.7
Male															
Total	1 655	91	209	284	291	200	290	166	69	18 990	615	21 207	509	70	4.3
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(N/A)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	268	11	37	30	58	46	45	27	13	19 828	959	21 819	1 288	9	3.5
Midwest	369	25	41	58	56	70	73	30	17	20 305	1 221	21 929	1 208	14	3.9
South	764	42	103	170	140	98	118	70	23	16 895	560	19 722	689	39	5.1
West	254	14	28	26	38	38	55	41	15	22 437	1 393	23 972	1 163	8	3.2
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	1 400	76	185	202	249	214	257	158	62	19 724	618	21 839	574	49	3.5
Black	220	11	23	60	37	33	28	8	-	14 613	1 177	16 339	822	21	9.6
Spanish origin	112	5	28	17	25	10	16	11	-	16 105	1 985	17 389	1 649	9	8.1
Relationship to Family															
Householder															
In families	1 427	80	175	235	238	220	257	159	62	19 593	656	21 677	563	55	3.9
Householder	1 136	43	101	159	206	197	230	141	60	21 215	538	23 460	635	49	4.3
Spouse of householder	74	3	9	16	5	7	23	8	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
Other relative of householder	216	34	65	59	29	16	5	10	-	10 560	652	11 936	826	3	1.3
In unrelated subfamilies	4	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Unrelated individuals	223	11	35	47	52	33	31	9	7	16 847	934	18 145	1 083	15	6.7
Age															
15 to 24 years	266	31	93	73	43	7	19	-	-	10 485	623	11 348	564	15	5.7
25 to 34 years	575	28	63	99	105	122	88	58	15	19 608	784	20 652	1 767	29	5.1
35 to 44 years	324	7	18	47	72	57	82	35	17	21 785	1 081	23 785	1 107	17	5.0
45 to 54 years	255	6	11	42	49	27	55	42	23	23 306	2 084	26 941	1 664	5	2.0
55 to 64 years	167	14	16	20	19	38	37	30	12	22 765	1 386	24 710	1 690	4	2.3
65 years and over	37	5	9	3	2	2	12	3	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)

Table 17. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income										Below current poverty level				
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate	
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error					
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID NONE OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.																
Male—Con.																
Weeks Worked in 1984																
Total	1 655	91	209	284	291	253	290	168	69	18 990	615	21 207	509	70	4.3	
Worked at full-time jobs	582	62	192	274	291	247	285	165	60	19 427	597	21 655	517	66	4.2	
50 to 52 weeks	1 255	18	96	207	241	223	256	158	59	21 184	495	23 613	584	31	2.5	
40 to 49 weeks	147	1	25	42	29	18	7	7	8	15 810	1 488	18 579	1 442	4	2.8	
27 to 39 weeks	97	13	43	14	14	3	8	2	2	9 112	800	12 095	1 375	13	13.3	
26 weeks or less	85	30	27	11	6	4	5	-	-	6 982	1 103	6 640	1 104	16	21.4	
Worked at part-time jobs	73	29	17	10	1	5	5	3	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)	
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984																
Total	1 655	91	209	284	291	253	290	168	69	18 990	615	21 207	509	70	4.3	
Managerial and professional specialty	312	8	24	22	41	41	76	56	43	27 139	1 438	31 110	1 897	5	1.5	
Executive, administrative and managerial	173	2	11	11	19	24	51	31	24	28 250	1 810	31 814	2 174	2	1.3	
Professional specialty	139	6	13	11	22	17	24	27	19	25 324	2 688	30 234	2 680	3	1.8	
Technical, sales, and administrative support	328	19	33	62	52	57	46	40	17	19 586	1 469	21 693	1 112	9	2.8	
Service workers	146	10	45	34	22	16	11	9	-	11 605	1 001	14 370	1 045	8	5.8	
Private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
Service, except private household	146	10	45	34	22	16	11	9	-	11 605	1 001	14 370	1 045	8	5.8	
Farming, forestry, and fishing	24	1	6	9	1	3	3	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
Precision production, craft, and repair	409	26	32	55	91	89	89	40	8	20 053	670	20 701	754	14	3.4	
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	434	28	69	99	85	66	66	21	-	15 951	692	16 888	635	35	6.1	
Industry of Longest Job in 1984																
Total	1 655	91	209	284	291	253	290	168	69	18 990	615	21 207	509	70	4.3	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	24	-	6	5	8	5	2	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
Mining	35	-	1	5	1	4	12	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
Construction	271	15	28	41	58	38	58	26	6	19 533	1 450	20 671	1 019	14	5.2	
Manufacturing	396	18	43	74	75	74	59	40	12	19 049	1 065	20 515	674	19	4.9	
Durable goods	189	10	21	34	38	40	24	15	7	18 760	1 328	20 092	1 281	7	3.6	
Nondurable goods	207	8	22	40	37	34	35	26	5	19 411	1 574	20 900	1 195	12	5.9	
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	106	9	9	18	21	38	44	17	3	22 842	1 261	22 734	1 294	6	4.9	
Wholesale trade	90	6	8	19	28	8	11	12	-	17 171	1 174	19 268	1 538	4	4.4	
Retail trade	204	20	57	52	23	19	16	12	4	11 661	672	15 172	1 117	6	3.2	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70	5	2	9	12	4	25	6	11	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)	
Business and repair services	72	6	6	16	12	10	9	5	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	6	(B)	
Personal services	32	2	6	7	5	5	4	-	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
Entertainment and recreational services	13	1	-	3	3	3	1	1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)	
Professional and related services	191	7	32	27	32	23	27	25	17	19 609	1 509	24 953	2 177	10	5.3	
Public administration	93	1	6	4	16	21	22	16	3	23 558	1 993	25 678	1 804	-	-	
Work Experience in 1984 of Spouse																
Marrred, spouse present, total	1 339	72	155	213	227	208	248	153	62	20 021	601	22 089	589	53	4.0	
Spouse worked	923	39	102	149	174	152	165	101	41	18 915	677	21 905	672	21	2.3	
Spouse did not work	417	33	53	65	54	55	83	52	21	20 249	1 343	22 497	1 168	32	7.7	
Number of Persons Insured																
One person	615	56	119	131	117	74	70	35	12	15 031	768	18 662	674	22	3.5	
Two persons	596	22	60	79	94	104	129	82	26	21 730	791	23 949	903	11	1.9	
Three persons	271	10	18	34	82	42	59	32	15	21 363	1 265	23 693	1 366	12	4.4	
Four persons	113	3	6	25	6	27	22	12	7	21 849	1 275	22 834	1 705	15	13.5	
Five persons or more	60	-	5	15	10	5	10	7	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10	(B)	

Table 17. Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income									Below current poverty level				
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Number	Poverty rate		
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID NONE OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con															
Female															
Total	1 233	234	384	307	169	76	43	13	7	9 977	335	11 242	322	65	5.3
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	221	56	56	53	28	15	8	3	2	9 904	848	11 064	782	8	3.8
Midwest	219	35	70	64	24	10	12	3	-	10 341	902	11 322	718	12	5.5
South	606	107	202	150	92	31	14	4	5	9 860	415	11 296	460	33	5.5
West	186	36	56	40	24	19	9	2	-	10 094	843	11 185	762	11	6.1
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	1 007	192	328	247	140	56	29	10	5	9 755	340	10 972	341	39	3.9
Black	190	33	49	52	22	17	12	3	-	11 102	858	12 602	984	19	9.9
Spanish origin	80	18	25	21	13	3	-	-	-	9 480	1 551	9 684	1 075	4	5.2
Relationship to Family Householder															
In families	1 020	209	324	260	132	51	34	4	5	9 644	352	10 711	337	48	4.7
Householder	214	40	68	50	20	11	21	1	3	9 939	839	12 411	954	24	11.3
Spouse of householder	622	122	189	165	94	38	11	2	2	9 999	461	10 642	388	21	3.4
Other relative of householder	183	47	67	46	18	2	2	1	-	7 865	628	8 951	678	3	1.7
In unrelated subfamilies	9	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
Unrelated individuals	204	21	56	46	37	24	8	9	2	12 935	1 074	14 187	914	15	7.4
Age															
15 to 24 years	217	65	98	43	9	2	-	-	-	6 929	499	7 330	420	12	5.3
25 to 34 years	403	56	116	104	66	37	16	6	2	11 274	628	12 445	554	23	5.8
35 to 44 years	250	27	75	65	48	13	19	3	-	11 637	782	12 785	719	13	5.3
45 to 54 years	177	35	47	54	20	11	4	1	5	10 780	1 091	12 161	1 068	8	4.4
55 to 64 years	153	41	39	34	23	10	4	2	-	9 590	1 070	10 589	880	9	5.9
65 years and over	32	12	9	5	3	2	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Weeks Worked in 1984															
Total	1 233	234	384	307	169	76	43	13	7	9 977	335	11 242	322	65	5.3
Worked at full-time jobs	1 017	121	308	294	160	74	40	13	7	11 283	371	12 427	357	42	4.1
50 to 52 weeks	712	13	101	265	139	61	35	10	7	13 013	371	14 377	411	18	2.5
40 to 49 weeks	107	3	54	21	13	11	3	2	-	9 738	837	12 380	1 019	9	8.7
27 to 39 weeks	77	17	44	9	3	2	2	-	-	6 624	526	7 843	847	2	2.2
26 weeks or less	121	88	29	-	4	-	-	-	-	3 544	405	3 924	441	13	10.9
Worked at part-time jobs	216	114	76	13	9	2	3	-	-	4 809	396	5 571	450	23	10.6
Occupation of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	1 233	234	384	307	169	76	43	13	7	9 977	335	11 242	322	65	5.3
Managerial and professional specialty	199	16	22	50	54	29	16	8	4	15 711	652	16 691	1 002	-	2
Executive, administrative and managerial	86	4	7	31	22	12	2	5	2	15 202	1 053	17 274	1 543	-	4
Professional specialty	113	12	16	19	31	16	14	3	2	16 027	795	16 247	1 315	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support	594	99	171	176	84	37	19	4	3	10 748	485	11 550	452	25	4.3
Service workers	170	51	73	23	11	5	6	-	-	7 231	589	8 416	637	18	10.7
Private household	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Service, except private household	166	47	73	23	11	5	6	-	-	7 365	595	8 567	643	18	11.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing	6	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Precision production, craft, and repair	45	7	11	17	6	2	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	219	61	103	38	14	2	1	-	-	7 999	505	7 823	461	18	8.4

Table 17. **Civilian Wage and Salary Workers 15 Years Old and Over With an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Wage or Salary Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	With wage or salary income									Below current poverty level				
		\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID NONE OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN—Con.															
Female—Con.															
Industry of Longest Job in 1984															
Total	1 233	234	384	307	169	76	43	13	7	9 977	335	11 242	322	65	5.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
Mining	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Construction	16	-	4	8	2	1	2	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Manufacturing	278	54	110	75	30	7	1	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Durable goods	164	39	70	34	16	3	2	-	-	9 136	409	9 478	451	21	7.6
Nondurable goods	114	15	40	40	14	4	1	-	-	8 774	484	8 867	584	16	9.7
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	52	4	10	7	5	12	1	-	-	10 212	1 036	10 354	692	5	4.4
Wholesale trade	39	11	8	16	2	1	12	1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
Retail trade	197	57	89	31	13	7	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	126	13	32	38	18	15	4	4	3	7 651	493	8 006	487	10	5.2
Business and repair services	32	5	4	7	6	5	2	2	-	11 837	838	14 397	1 376	3	2.0
Personal services	58	22	13	19	4	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	1	(B)
Entertainment and recreational services	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)
Professional and related services	348	60	95	79	72	16	19	5	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
Public administration	70	5	13	23	16	11	2	-	-	11 256	845	12 243	663	12	3.6
										(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2	(B)
Work Experience in 1984 of Spouse															
Married, spouse present, total	84	161	244	203	115	42	15	2	2	9 714	453	10 385	341	22	2.8
Spouse worked	7 12	153	227	182	110	42	15	2	2	9 802	453	10 478	356	22	3.0
Spouse did not work	4 3	8	17	12	8	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	-	(B)
Number of Persons Insured															
One person	767	152	237	189	98	44	28	13	5	9 898	388	11 356	424	41	5.3
Two persons	283	54	80	78	34	25	10	-	2	10 447	745	11 369	651	16	5.7
Three persons	121	19	46	26	25	5	1	-	-	9 640	92	10 232	710	1	1.2
Four persons	41	5	15	10	8	3	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3	(B)
Five persons or more	21	5	6	4	3	-	4	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4	(B)

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 18. Persons Covered by an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Household Money Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Household money income										Below current poverty level				
	Total	Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
TOTAL															
All persons	134 145	809	3 545	6 210	12 178	15 062	31 230	33 738	29 375	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 606	3.4
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	29 482	156	583	1 475	2 414	2 922	6 626	7 763	7 561	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	752	2.6
Midwest	35 522	199	892	1 850	3 150	4 266	9 140	9 366	6 660	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 064	3.0
South	43 131	330	1 545	3 481	4 498	5 114	9 646	9 909	6 608	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 926	4.5
West	26 010	124	545	1 403	2 116	2 780	5 816	6 700	6 545	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	864	3.3
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	118 225	634	2 648	6 489	10 127	13 132	27 869	30 158	26 970	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 394	2.9
Black	12 323	152	821	1 557	1 784	1 643	2 583	2 389	1 394	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 081	8.8
Spanish origin	7 254	48	359	616	967	1 163	1 685	1 409	807	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	627	8.6
Relationship to Family Householder															
Male, total	67 077	389	1 505	3 697	5 725	7 454	15 752	17 345	15 209	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 222	3.3
In families	60 261	290	1 177	2 958	4 809	6 462	14 278	16 085	14 205	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 805	3.0
Householder	32 170	140	558	1 427	2 423	3 414	7 682	8 748	7 778	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	731	2.3
Husband of householder	1 731	11	42	88	167	172	418	432	401	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	54	3.1
Other relative of householder	26 360	139	577	1 441	2 219	2 876	6 179	6 904	6 025	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 020	3.9
Unrelated subfamilies	124	2	-	9	11	12	27	30	33	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	23	18.4
Unrelated individuals	6 692	97	328	732	906	980	1 447	1 231	971	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	394	5.9
Female, total	67 068	420	2 039	4 512	6 452	7 608	15 478	16 393	14 166	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 383	3.6
In families	61 314	342	1 596	3 511	5 238	6 130	14 418	15 663	13 718	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 103	3.4
Householder	5 649	76	433	804	910	813	1 173	873	566	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	371	6.6
Wife of householder	31 302	131	522	1 374	2 420	3 262	7 449	8 569	7 574	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	675	2.2
Other relative of householder	24 382	135	640	1 333	2 007	2 656	5 795	6 220	5 577	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 058	4.3
Unrelated subfamilies	219	2	-	10	26	1	65	57	44	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	36	16.6
Unrelated individuals	5 535	76	444	992	1 090	861	995	673	404	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	244	4.4
Marital Status															
Male, total	67 077	389	1 505	3 697	5 725	7 454	15 752	17 345	15 209	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 222	3.3
Married, wife present	33 189	148	566	1 485	2 522	3 448	7 871	9 032	6 120	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	777	2.3
Married, wife absent	1 044	8	54	118	124	132	226	188	194	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	42	4.0
Widowed	288	5	5	26	37	46	42	54	64	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8	2.9
Divorced	2 880	25	106	209	302	364	725	606	544	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	109	3.6
Single (never married)	29 696	206	775	1 679	2 743	3 484	3 889	7 456	6 288	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 286	4.3
Female, total	67 068	420	2 039	4 512	6 452	7 608	15 478	16 393	14 166	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 383	3.6
Married, husband present	33 454	141	576	1 477	2 601	3 474	7 968	9 099	6 119	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	749	2.2
Married, husband absent	1 087	23	108	198	208	173	182	109	87	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	83	6.5
Widowed	1 320	13	131	275	220	180	248	155	99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	42	3.2
Divorced	4 122	49	319	645	825	663	790	573	257	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	204	5.0
Single (never married)	27 084	194	906	1 917	2 587	3 116	6 293	6 456	5 604	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 296	4.8
Age															
Under 3 years	6 208	52	199	541	642	871	1 675	1 413	614	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	348	5.6
3 to 5 years	6 391	54	227	462	710	811	1 797	1 482	848	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	381	6.0
6 to 14 years	18 831	89	450	1 109	1 759	2 275	4 739	4 972	3 438	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	863	4.6
15 to 24 years	21 352	170	778	1 488	1 925	2 206	4 347	5 109	5 349	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	931	4.4
15 to 17 years	6 625	35	144	294	396	580	1 488	1 878	1 808	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	243	3.7
18 to 24 years	14 727	135	634	1 174	1 527	1 626	2 859	3 231	2 541	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	688	4.7
25 to 34 years	28 864	181	820	2 003	3 096	3 752	7 546	7 038	4 427	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 035	3.6
35 to 44 years	23 456	111	411	1 036	1 717	2 327	5 224	6 603	6 027	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	598	2.6
45 to 54 years	15 889	71	322	713	1 048	1 374	3 119	4 054	5 169	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	288	1.7
55 to 64 years	11 403	67	289	739	1 058	1 263	2 394	2 734	2 650	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	163	1.4
65 years and over	1 771	12	48	138	225	182	389	331	448	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18	1.0

Table 18. Persons Covered by an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Household Money Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Median income (dollars)				Below current poverty level	
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Value		Standard error		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID ALL OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN															
All persons	54 213	338	1 178	2 789	4 782	5 878	12 167	13 861	13 223	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 664	3.1
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	13 559	71	218	620	1 170	1 299	3 042	3 463	3 874	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	355	2.6
Midwest	15 746	82	315	670	1 292	1 852	3 874	4 362	3 299	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	410	2.6
South	14 335	125	466	1 042	1 449	1 630	2 980	3 389	3 254	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	615	4.3
West	10 574	59	178	457	870	1 096	2 271	2 647	2 995	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	264	2.7
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	48 834	287	899	2 350	4 164	5 261	11 086	12 603	12 264	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 341	2.7
Black	3 826	46	246	386	509	513	757	830	539	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	290	7.8
Spanish origin	2 485	28	95	253	341	377	539	534	317	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	229	9.2
Relationship to Family Householder															
Male, total	27 190	165	524	1 210	2 236	2 826	6 225	7 088	6 817	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	814	3.0
In families	23 997	115	377	921	1 804	2 464	5 531	6 504	6 281	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	635	2.8
Householder	13 166	64	196	470	919	1 340	3 047	3 626	3 503	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	273	2.1
Husband of householder	718	6	12	38	56	73	164	190	179	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	24	3.4
Other relative of householder	10 113	44	169	413	829	1 050	2 320	2 689	2 599	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	337	3.3
In unrelated subfamilies	29	-	-	-	2	6	7	4	9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10	(B)
Unrelated individuals	3 165	50	147	289	430	456	686	580	526	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	189	5.3
Female, total	27 022	171	653	1 578	2 546	2 952	5 942	6 773	6 406	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	850	3.1
In families	24 383	134	482	1 188	2 526	2 526	5 483	6 436	6 195	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	725	3.0
Householder	2 208	33	138	286	392	323	399	367	272	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	137	6.2
Wife of householder	12 653	57	167	443	902	1 236	2 900	3 627	3 521	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	241	1.9
Other relative of householder	9 323	43	179	432	685	966	2 164	2 441	2 403	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	345	3.7
In unrelated subfamilies	72	-	-	-	5	8	24	20	15	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12	(B)
Unrelated individuals	2 567	38	172	419	552	419	455	317	196	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	114	4.4
Marital Status															
Male, total	27 190	165	524	1 210	2 236	2 826	6 225	7 088	6 817	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	814	3.0
Married, wife present	13 493	65	192	502	948	1 356	3 087	3 719	3 823	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	293	2.2
Married, wife absent	429	6	23	33	53	49	94	82	79	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	24	5.7
Widowed	152	2	2	13	19	21	24	35	38	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	1.3
Divorced	1 335	12	47	102	142	183	339	268	241	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	39	2.9
Single (never married)	11 782	79	259	560	1 075	1 317	2 681	2 974	2 838	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	456	3.9
Female, total	27 022	171	653	1 578	2 546	2 952	5 942	6 773	6 406	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	850	3.1
Married, husband present	13 687	62	181	491	969	1 323	3 068	3 643	3 753	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	274	2.0
Married, husband absent	448	11	41	81	97	75	71	49	40	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	32	7.2
Widowed	565	11	54	97	96	65	127	89	48	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	24	4.2
Divorced	1 734	22	103	259	394	302	279	260	116	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	79	4.6
Single (never married)	10 590	66	274	672	989	1 167	2 400	2 552	2 451	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	441	4.2
Age															
Under 3 years	2 197	17	46	174	197	295	614	510	345	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	124	5.6
3 to 5 years	2 287	14	67	150	254	301	626	521	353	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	128	5.6
6 to 14 years	7 176	25	131	317	663	718	1 754	1 920	1 508	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	266	3.7
15 to 24 years	8 523	75	243	480	718	825	1 744	2 087	2 340	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	323	3.8
15 to 17 years	2 651	17	41	71	151	221	578	785	788	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	61	3.1
18 to 24 years	5 871	58	203	409	568	604	1 166	1 312	1 551	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	242	4.1
25 to 34 years	11 780	76	274	701	1 253	1 479	2 963	2 975	2 038	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	403	3.4
35 to 44 years	9 804	39	167	389	729	951	2 057	2 711	2 760	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	216	2.2
45 to 54 years	6 891	41	116	265	477	584	1 241	1 767	2 398	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	115	1.7
55 to 64 years	4 788	39	115	278	392	515	1 010	1 187	1 255	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	78	1.6
65 years and over	788	10	17	57	98	68	158	174	206	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	1.3



Table 18. Persons Covered by an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Household Money Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands Persons as of March 1985 For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Household money income													Below current poverty level	
	Total	Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID PART OR THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH PLAN															
All persons	73 579	337	2 103	4 729	6 750	8 358	17 575	18 667	15 061	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 490	3.4
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast	14 893	64	319	756	1 157	1 509	3 364	4 042	3 681	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	339	2.3
Midwest	18 318	77	513	1 018	1 720	2 240	4 849	4 769	3 133	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	530	2.9
South	25 942	146	939	2 093	2 764	3 052	6 006	6 035	4 904	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 098	4.2
West	14 426	47	332	662	1 108	1 557	3 356	3 822	3 342	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	523	3.6
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White	64 005	239	1 526	3 618	5 410	7 204	15 602	16 660	13 747	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 746	2.7
Black	7 621	82	538	1 007	1 181	1 000	1 569	1 470	775	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	663	8.7
Spanish origin	4 412	17	232	518	586	716	1 067	816	460	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	357	8.1
Relationship to Family Householder															
Male, total	36 727	163	891	2 144	3 169	4 113	8 782	9 652	7 815	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 203	3.3
In families	33 355	122	715	1 731	2 727	3 629	8 057	8 998	7 375	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	985	3.0
Householder	17 484	55	308	818	1 364	1 880	4 262	4 789	4 018	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	378	2.2
Husband of householder ..	914	2	30	38	101	90	220	230	203	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	24	2.6
Other relative of householder	14 946	65	377	875	1 261	1 659	3 574	3 979	3 155	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	583	3.9
In unrelated subfamilies	80	2	-	6	3	5	17	25	21	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10	12.5
Unrelated individuals	3 292	39	176	407	439	478	708	629	418	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	207	6.3
Female, total	36 852	174	1 211	2 585	3 581	4 246	8 793	9 016	7 246	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 287	3.5
In families	33 970	149	976	2 060	3 064	3 825	8 233	8 637	7 027	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 156	3.4
Householder	3 168	33	255	471	489	461	716	480	263	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	202	6.4
Wife of householder	16 996	52	304	799	1 386	1 843	4 174	4 620	3 818	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	356	2.1
Other relative of householder	13 807	64	417	789	1 190	1 521	3 342	3 537	2 947	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	598	4.3
In unrelated subfamilies	135	2	-	6	16	8	38	37	28	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	23	17.4
Unrelated individuals	2 747	23	235	519	501	413	523	342	191	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	108	3.9
Marital Status															
Male, total	36 727	163	891	2 144	3 169	4 113	8 782	9 652	7 815	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 203	3.3
Married, wife present	18 072	57	325	817	1 420	1 897	4 379	4 963	4 214	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	400	2.2
Married, wife absent	569	1	29	80	66	78	124	90	101	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16	2.8
Widowed	120	2	2	11	18	20	16	28	24	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5	4.4
Divorced	1 455	12	54	98	151	166	369	326	279	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	61	4.2
Single (never married)	16 512	91	481	1 138	1 514	1 953	3 893	4 246	3 196	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	720	4.4
Female, total	36 852	174	1 211	2 585	3 581	4 246	8 793	9 016	7 246	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 287	3.5
Married, husband present	18 182	54	340	842	1 486	1 960	4 489	4 913	4 096	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	391	2.1
Married, husband absent	592	8	60	126	99	91	107	60	41	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	48	8.1
Widowed	683	1	65	160	112	101	115	83	47	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13	1.9
Divorced	2 187	17	176	346	406	343	482	289	128	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	106	4.8
Single (never married)	15 208	93	569	1 112	1 478	1 751	3 600	3 671	2 933	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	730	4.8
Age															
Under 3 years	3 678	24	136	332	400	518	980	866	422	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	189	5.2
3 to 5 years	3 761	32	143	281	408	462	1 079	905	451	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	218	5.8
6 to 14 years	10 733	37	292	664	898	1 292	2 774	2 894	1 783	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	500	4.7
15 to 24 years	11 712	76	480	841	1 096	1 230	2 369	2 804	2 818	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	522	4.5
15 to 17 years	3 666	15	92	186	222	320	835	1 043	954	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	135	3.7
18 to 24 years	8 046	61	387	655	874	911	1 534	1 761	1 864	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	387	4.8
25 to 34 years	15 755	77	491	1 178	1 700	2 065	4 225	3 828	2 192	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	553	3.5
35 to 44 years	12 686	50	211	572	897	1 266	2 952	3 690	3 048	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	312	2.5
45 to 54 years	8 273	24	183	376	507	722	1 717	2 122	2 622	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	129	1.6
55 to 64 years	6 106	16	140	419	638	699	1 265	1 418	1 510	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	60	1.0
65 years and over	975	2	27	66	106	105	214	142	214	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8	.9

Table 18. Persons Covered by an Employer- or Union-Provided Group Health Plan, by Type of Employer or Union Contribution, Household Money Income, and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands Persons as of March 1985 For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income								Below current poverty level					
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
EMPLOYER OR UNION PAID NONE OF THE COST OF GROUP HEALTH															
All persons	6 353	136	264	692	646	826	1 488	1 209	1 091	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	451	7.1
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(B)
Region															
Northeast.....	1 030	21	27	99	86	113	221	258	206	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	58	5.6
Midwest.....	1 458	40	64	162	138	175	417	234	228	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	124	8.5
South.....	2 853	57	140	346	285	431	660	485	450	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	213	7.5
West.....	1 011	17	34	85	137	107	191	232	208	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	56	5.6
Race and Spanish Origin¹															
White.....	5 286	108	222	519	534	668	1 181	1 095	960	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	307	5.8
Black.....	876	24	36	164	95	131	257	90	80	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	128	14.7
Spanish origin.....	358	3	32	45	40	71	79	58	30	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	42	11.7
Relationship to Family Householder															
Male, total.....	3 159	61	90	344	321	416	745	606	577	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	205	6.5
In families.....	2 910	53	84	304	278	389	690	583	549	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	185	6.4
Householder.....	1 510	21	54	139	139	194	372	334	257	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	80	5.3
Householder of householder.....	99	3	-	12	10	8	33	13	20	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6	5.6
Other relative of householder.....	1 301	30	31	152	129	167	285	237	271	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	99	7.8
In unrelated subfamilies.....	15	-	-	4	6	1	2	-	3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	(B)
Unrelated individuals.....	235	8	5	36	37	46	53	22	26	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18	7.7
Female, total.....	3 193	74	174	349	325	410	743	604	514	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	246	7.7
In families.....	2 960	60	138	291	285	380	722	590	495	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	223	7.5
Householder.....	273	10	42	47	29	28	59	27	32	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	31	11.4
Householder of householder.....	1 454	22	52	132	133	183	375	322	236	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	78	5.4
Other relative of householder.....	1 233	28	44	112	122	169	289	241	228	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	114	9.2
In unrelated subfamilies.....	13	-	-	4	4	1	3	-	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	(B)
Unrelated individuals.....	220	15	37	54	36	29	18	14	18	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22	9.9
Marital Status															
Male, total.....	3 159	61	90	344	321	416	745	606	577	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	205	6.5
Married, wife present.....	1 605	23	50	146	154	195	404	350	283	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	84	5.2
Married, wife absent.....	46	-	2	6	5	5	8	7	13	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	(B)
Widowed.....	16	1	-	2	1	6	1	2	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	(B)
Divorced.....	91	2	4	9	9	15	17	11	24	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8	9.1
Single (never married).....	1 402	35	34	181	152	195	315	236	254	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	110	7.8
Female, total.....	3 193	74	174	349	325	410	743	604	514	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	246	7.7
Married, husband present.....	1 585	25	54	144	146	191	413	343	268	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	85	5.3
Married, husband absent.....	50	3	7	12	11	8	4	-	8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13	(B)
Widowed.....	72	2	11	18	13	14	4	3	7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5	(B)
Divorced.....	201	10	40	40	26	17	29	24	14	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	20	9.7
Single (never married).....	1 286	35	63	134	130	179	293	233	220	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	125	9.7
Age															
Under 3 years.....	334	12	16	36	45	59	82	37	48	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	34	10.3
3 to 5 years.....	413	8	17	31	47	48	92	57	44	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	36	10.4
6 to 14 years.....	922	27	27	128	98	125	211	158	147	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	97	10.5
15 to 24 years.....	1 117	20	55	148	110	151	234	209	191	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	86	7.7
15 to 17 years.....	307	4	11	38	25	39	74	51	66	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	27	8.8
18 to 24 years.....	810	16	44	110	85	112	159	158	126	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	59	7.3
25 to 34 years.....	1 349	28	55	124	144	208	358	236	196	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	80	5.9
35 to 44 years.....	966	22	33	95	91	110	215	202	198	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	70	7.3
45 to 54 years.....	706	6	23	72	62	68	161	165	148	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	24	3.4
55 to 64 years.....	508	12	35	40	28	49	119	129	93	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	25	4.9
65 years and over.....	108	-	4	15	21	9	17	15	26	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 19. Households With One or More Persons Covered by an Employer- or Union-Subsidized Health Insurance Plan, by Household Money Income and Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual: 1984

(Numbers in thousands Households as of March 1985 For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income										Below current poverty level			
		Under \$5 000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
		Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error				
Total households	49 608	370	1 769	3 944	5 507	6 024	11 264	11 297	9 433	31 073	122	35 619	133	1 667	3.4
TYPE OF RESIDENCE															
Inside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Inside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside central cities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
Outside metropolitan areas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(NA)	(B)
REGION															
Northeast	10 873	72	294	782	1 102	1 188	2 389	2 664	2 383	33 029	345	37 627	292	292	2.7
Midwest	12 769	81	439	899	1 439	1 639	3 163	3 013	2 097	30 604	225	34 337	238	370	2.9
South	16 116	150	758	1 585	1 990	1 997	3 506	3 325	2 805	29 189	266	34 241	240	674	4.2
West	9 849	67	279	678	977	1 200	2 206	2 295	2 148	32 557	282	37 318	279	35.1	3.4
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER¹															
White	43 751	286	1 309	3 144	4 599	5 283	10 111	10 261	8 757	31 846	129	36 550	144	1 228	2.8
Black	4 692	73	414	723	791	633	900	752	406	22 631	376	26 336	324	387	8.2
Spanish origin	2 573	23	146	316	367	422	582	477	240	25 175	564	28 772	568	174	6.8
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD															
Family households	39 734	226	1 067	2 368	3 692	4 466	9 266	10 003	8 646	33 516	159	37 980	152	1 242	3.1
Married-couple families	33 621	143	610	1 500	2 660	3 508	7 944	9 111	8 144	35 569	154	40 028	168	790	2.3
Male householder, no wife present	1 335	9	49	78	126	192	368	276	236	30 226	638	34 638	706	47	3.5
Female householder, no husband present	4 778	74	408	790	906	765	953	616	266	21 231	264	24 505	295	405	8.5
Nonfamily households	9 874	144	702	1 575	1 815	1 558	1 998	1 294	787	22 153	200	26 115	232	425	4.3
Male householder	5 322	88	306	657	797	807	1 208	866	591	25 037	340	29 199	352	241	4.5
Female householder	4 552	56	396	918	1 018	751	790	428	196	19 339	261	22 509	273	184	4.0
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER															
15 to 24 years	2 973	83	326	582	580	463	550	318	72	19 273	309	21 559	313	315	10.6
25 to 34 years	14 519	108	577	1 368	1 960	2 141	3 756	3 107	1 501	27 282	163	30 226	179	607	4.2
35 to 44 years	13 080	62	309	716	1 161	1 461	3 019	3 462	2 889	34 313	275	38 192	256	344	2.6
45 to 54 years	9 161	60	256	499	701	850	1 815	2 230	2 750	37 183	347	41 835	344	226	2.5
55 to 64 years	7 556	39	233	603	764	859	1 570	1 693	1 795	32 879	412	39 317	408	129	1.7
65 years and over	2 318	19	67	175	341	249	553	487	427	30 408	602	36 284	712	43	1.8
Mean age of householder	41.8	38.0	38.2	39.0	40.0	40.1	41.1	42.5	45.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	36.1	(X)
SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD															
One person (living alone)	7 486	125	631	1 421	1 569	1 246	1 442	689	363	19 989	213	23 046	224	156	2.1
Two persons	14 270	110	474	1 032	1 658	1 805	3 359	3 249	2 583	30 776	224	35 394	248	406	2.8
Three persons	10 711	65	270	650	981	1 135	2 488	2 818	2 303	33 949	304	37 835	285	295	2.8
Four persons	10 293	45	218	501	777	1 082	2 430	2 818	2 423	35 398	283	39 539	294	362	3.5
Five persons	4 534	15	113	229	338	494	1 012	1 176	1 164	35 659	398	40 644	491	236	5.2
Six persons	1 524	5	36	71	129	169	362	363	389	34 707	796	40 474	833	108	7.1
Seven persons or more	790	5	27	47	55	93	171	184	209	34 872	1 063	39 491	1 052	103	13.1
Mean size of household	2.97	2.32	2.40	2.37	2.51	2.79	3.01	3.22	3.38	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.57	(X)
PRESENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD															
Households with children under 18 years old	23 124	142	757	1 619	2 275	2 690	5 619	5 773	4 250	31 954	170	35 837	185	1 057	4.6
Households with children under 6 years old	10 539	85	410	894	1 143	1 383	2 767	2 443	1 415	29 553	258	32 693	251	649	6.2
Households with no children under 18 years old	26 484	228	1 012	2 325	3 231	3 334	5 645	5 524	5 184	30 217	176	35 428	190	610	2.3
WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1984 OF HOUSEHOLDER															
Total civilian hhd's	49 471	370	1 767	3 930	5 494	6 006	11 233	11 253	9 417	31 073	122	35 623	134	1 685	3.4
Worked	46 723	337	1 621	3 669	5 035	5 640	10 573	10 743	9 105	31 369	126	35 945	138	1 433	3.1
Worked at full time jobs	44 209	241	1 344	3 296	4 636	5 306	10 106	10 463	8 818	31 880	127	36 435	142	1 112	2.5
40 weeks or more	40 683	109	885	2 783	4 068	4 811	9 440	10 030	8 557	32 851	162	37 483	148	637	1.6
27 to 39 weeks	1 673	25	151	237	263	265	349	245	139	22 771	543	26 202	529	112	6.7
26 weeks or less	1 853	107	309	276	305	230	317	188	122	18 821	479	22 678	529	363	19.6
Worked at part time jobs	2 514	96	277	373	399	334	467	280	287	21 553	457	27 318	616	321	12.8
40 weeks or more	1 615	40	170	253	228	224	301	184	214	22 995	569	26 863	830	147	9.1
27 to 39 weeks	267	9	33	34	53	34	52	31	21	20 912	1 819	24 827	1 416	35	13.0
26 weeks or less	632	46	74	86	119	76	114	66	52	19 661	717	24 421	1 053	140	22.1
Did not work	2 749	34	146	262	459	357	660	509	312	26 349	433	30 151	465	232	8.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 20. Persons With Health Care Coverage, by Source of Coverage, Household Money Income, Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual, and Age: 1984

(Numbers in thousands Persons as of March 1985 For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income									Below current poverty level				
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
TOTAL PERSONS															
Medicare, total	28 423	2 681	6 715	5 250	3 845	2 583	3 263	2 239	1 847	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 772	13.3
Medicare only	22 513	1 593	5 392	4 518	3 239	2 147	2 556	1 721	1 347	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 277	10.1
Medicare and other health care plans, excluding Medicaid	2 641	39	206	331	371	268	551	438	437	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	70	2.7
Medicaid, total	19 346	5 927	6 838	2 869	1 341	979	787	370	237	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13 207	68.3
Medicaid only	14 077	4 755	5 224	2 060	756	535	451	190	107	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11 096	78.8
Medicaid and Medicare only	3 270	1 049	1 117	402	235	167	156	80	64	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 426	43.6
Medicaid and employer or union-provided group health plan only	1 587	81	344	333	314	231	160	74	49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	500	31.5
Medicaid and other health care plans ¹	415	42	152	74	37	46	20	26	18	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	186	44.9
Employer or union-provided group health plan, total	134 145	809	3 545	8 210	12 178	15 062	31 230	33 738	29 375	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 606	3.4
Employer or union helped pay for plan, total	127 792	673	3 280	7 518	11 531	14 236	29 742	32 529	28 283	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 154	3.3
Paid for all of plan	54 213	336	1 178	2 869	4 782	5 878	12 167	13 861	13 223	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 664	3.1
Paid for part of plan	73 579	337	2 103	4 729	6 750	8 358	17 575	18 667	15 061	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 490	3.4
Employer or union did not help pay for plan	6 353	136	264	692	646	826	1 488	1 209	1 091	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	451	7.1
CHAMPUS, VA, or military health care	5 729	257	803	1 309	1 173	1 213	1 920	1 502	1 551	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	823	8.5
PERSONS UNDER 6 YEARS OLD															
Medicare, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	(B)
Medicare only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	(B)
Medicare and other health care plans, excluding Medicaid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	(B)
Medicaid, total	3 267	1 115	1 162	481	182	162	107	37	20	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 589	79.2
Medicaid only	2 959	1 089	1 080	414	128	117	88	32	11	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 461	83.2
Medicaid and Medicare only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	(B)
Medicaid and employer or union-provided group health plan only	272	22	64	62	47	44	19	5	9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	99	36.3
Medicaid and other health care plans ¹	37	5	18	5	7	1	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	29	(B)
Employer or union-provided group health plan, total	12 599	107	425	1 004	1 351	1 683	3 472	2 896	1 662	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	728	5.8
Employer or union helped pay for plan, total	11 923	87	393	937	1 260	1 576	3 298	2 801	1 571	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	659	5.5
Paid for all of plan	4 484	31	113	324	451	597	1 240	1 030	698	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	252	5.8
Paid for part of plan	7 439	56	280	613	809	979	2 059	1 771	874	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	407	5.5
Employer or union did not help pay for plan	677	20	32	67	92	107	174	94	91	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	70	10.3
CHAMPUS, VA, or military health care	760	24	71	165	140	134	106	79	42	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	110	14.5
PERSONS 6 TO 17 YEARS OLD															
Medicare, total	28	4	8	2	3	-	6	5	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12	(B)
Medicare only	10	3	-	1	2	-	2	2	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4	(B)
Medicare and other health care plans, excluding Medicaid	6	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	(B)
Medicaid, total	4 898	1 432	1 912	789	343	170	147	63	42	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 915	79.9
Medicaid only	4 379	1 414	1 777	680	236	104	96	40	33	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 718	84.9
Medicaid and Medicare only	11	2	6	1	1	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6	(B)
Medicaid and employer or union-provided group health plan only	435	9	91	98	96	59	50	22	9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	143	32.8
Medicaid and other health care plans ¹	72	7	38	9	11	7	-	1	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	48	(B)
Employer or union-provided group health plan, total	25 456	124	594	1 403	2 157	2 855	6 227	6 850	5 246	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 106	4.3
Employer or union helped pay for plan, total	24 227	93	556	1 237	2 034	2 691	5 941	6 641	5 034	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	982	4.1
Paid for all of plan	9 828	42	172	387	814	1 080	2 332	2 705	2 297	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	347	3.5
Paid for part of plan	14 400	52	384	850	1 220	1 611	3 609	3 936	2 737	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	654	4.4
Employer or union did not help pay for plan	1 229	31	38	166	123	163	286	209	213	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	124	10.1
CHAMPUS, VA, or military health care	1 564	46	83	170	162	225	342	276	257	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	179	11.4

Table 20. **Persons With Health Care Coverage, by Source of Coverage, Household Money Income, Poverty Status of the Primary Family or Individual, and Age: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Persons as of March 1985. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Characteristic	Total	Household money income									Below current poverty level				
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)		Number	Poverty rate
										Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error		
PERSONS 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD															
Medicare, total	2 686	340	621	465	367	273	305	195	120	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	629	23.4
Medicare only	1 647	164	407	340	229	174	171	98	63	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	341	20.7
Medicare and other health care plans, excluding Medicaid	493	8	29	61	85	65	106	86	53	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	21	4.3
Medicaid, total	8 360	2 493	2 820	1 235	628	496	392	194	102	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 539	66.3
Medicaid only	6 739	2 252	2 367	966	392	314	268	118	63	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 916	72.9
Medicaid and Medicare only	546	168	185	64	55	34	27	11	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	267	49.0
Medicaid and employer or union-provided group health plan only	879	50	189	173	171	128	91	47	31	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	258	29.4
Medicaid and other health care plans ¹	195	23	79	32	12	20	6	18	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	97	49.3
Employer or union-provided group health plan, total	94 318	566	2 477	5 665	8 445	10 343	21 142	23 661	22 021	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 753	2.9
Employer or union helped pay for plan, total	89 980	481	2 287	5 221	8 035	9 796	20 131	22 770	21 259	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 495	2.8
Paid for all of plan	39 113	254	875	2 020	3 419	4 133	8 438	9 952	10 023	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 054	2.7
Paid for part of plan	50 866	228	1 412	3 200	4 615	5 663	11 693	12 818	11 236	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 441	2.8
Employer or union did not help pay for plan	4 338	85	189	444	410	547	1 011	891	761	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	258	5.9
CHAMPUS, VA, or military health care	6 533	161	508	810	762	782	1 301	1 047	1 162	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	492	7.5
PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER															
Medicare, total	25 710	2 337	6 086	4 784	3 475	2 310	2 953	2 039	1 727	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 132	12.2
Medicare only	20 855	1 426	4 984	4 177	3 007	1 974	2 382	1 620	1 284	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 932	9.3
Medicare and other health care plans, excluding Medicaid	2 142	31	175	270	266	203	444	349	384	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	47	2.2
Medicaid, total	2 824	888	944	563	188	151	141	76	73	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 164	41.2
Medicaid only	2 712	880	927	336	181	134	127	69	59	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 152	42.5
Medicaid and Medicare only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	(B)
Medicaid and employer or union-provided group health plan only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	(B)
Medicaid and other health care plans ¹	111	7	17	27	8	18	14	7	14	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12	10.7
Employer or union-provided group health plan, total	1 771	12	48	138	225	182	389	331	446	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18	1.0
Employer or union helped pay for plan, total	1 663	12	44	123	203	173	372	316	419	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18	1.1
Paid for all of plan	789	10	17	57	98	68	158	174	206	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	1.3
Paid for part of plan	875	2	27	66	106	105	214	142	214	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8	9
Employer or union did not help pay for plan	108	-	4	15	21	9	17	15	26	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
CHAMPUS, VA, or military health care	871	27	140	164	108	72	170	101	89	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	42	4.8

¹Includes persons covered by Medicaid and CHAMPUS only, Medicaid, group health, and CHAMPUS only, Medicaid, Medicare, and CHAMPUS only, Medicaid, Medicare, and group health only, or Medicaid, Medicare, CHAMPUS, and group health only

Table 21. Selected Combinations of Sources of Income and Noncash Benefits Received by Households: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. Households are classified according to the poverty status of the primary family or individual. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Selected Sources of Cash and Noncash Benefits	Means-tested noncash benefits			Nonmeans-tested noncash benefits				Selected sources of money income								Earnings
	Food stamps	Free or reduced-price school lunch	Medicaid	Public or subsidized renter-occupied housing	Regular-price school lunch	Medicare	Group health insurance plan	Employer or union pension plan	Social Security or railroad retirement income	Supplemental Security income	AFDC or other public assistance	Unemployment compensation	Private pensions	Veterans' payments	Alimony or child support	
ALL HOUSEHOLDS																
Means-Tested Noncash Benefits																
Food stamps	7 061	2 757	4 699	1 590	264	1 549	1 327	695	1 774	1 405	3 402	816	105	222	1 036	3 749
Free or reduced-price school lunch	2 757	5 637	2 313	968	-	449	2 155	1 282	761	345	1 961	736	68	142	1 032	4 281
Medicaid	4 699	2 313	8 323	1 640	345	1 182	1 538	1 001	3 191	2 791	3 997	570	390	300	1 049	3 848
Public or subsidized renter-occupied housing	1 590	968	1 640	3 588	124	1 345	713	441	1 406	578	1 000	191	173	116	423	1 621
Nonmeans-Tested Noncash Benefits																
Regular-price school lunch	264	-	345	124	11 084	483	8 900	7 203	834	94	190	1 138	243	259	2 084	10 873
Medicare	1 549	449	3 182	1 345	483	21 346	3 744	2 889	20 294	2 070	389	557	5 452	1 238	1 011	7 558
Group health insurance plan	1 327	2 155	1 538	713	8 900	3 744	49 608	35 768	4 765	489	723	5 092	1 897	1 062	6 667	49 608
Employer or union pension plan	695	1 282	1 001	441	7 203	2 889	35 768	37 959	3 655	365	405	3 687	1 623	814	4 981	37 956
Selected Sources of Money Income																
Social Security or railroad retirement income	1 774	761	3 191	1 406	834	20 294	4 765	3 655	23 739	1 871	546	736	6 053	1 463	1 356	9 333
Supplemental Security income	1 405	345	2 791	578	94	2 070	489	365	1 871	3 053	390	123	132	149	210	1 063
AFDC or other public assistance income	3 402	1 961	3 997	1 000	190	389	723	405	546	390	4 195	326	63	92	633	2 163
Unemployment compensation	816	736	570	191	1 138	557	5 092	3 687	736	123	326	6 981	297	199	1 021	6 821
Private pensions	105	68	390	173	243	5 452	1 897	1 623	6 053	132	63	297	7 443	256	384	3 198
Veterans' payments	222	142	300	116	259	1 238	1 062	814	1 463	149	92	199	256	2 756	269	1 698
Alimony or child support	1 036	1 032	1 049	423	2 084	1 011	6 667	4 981	1 356	210	633	1 021	384	269	10 447	9 365
Earnings	3 749	4 281	3 848	1 621	10 873	7 558	49 608	37 956	9 333	1 063	2 163	6 821	3 198	1 698	9 365	68 376
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS																
Means-Tested Noncash Benefits																
Food stamps	22 748	12 333	15 154	4 788	1 041	3 536	5 288	2 857	4 637	3 311	12 248	3 166	325	652	3 581	11 143
Free or reduced-price school lunch	12 333	25 099	10 310	3 893	-	2 196	9 929	5 974	3 739	1 716	8 664	3 367	324	715	4 252	19 681
Medicaid	15 154	10 310	25 269	4 514	1 610	7 220	6 311	4 133	7 874	6 356	14 879	2 272	995	886	3 720	14 789
Public or subsidized renter-occupied housing	4 788	3 893	4 514	8 751	462	1 805	2 206	1 414	2 176	1 049	3 476	618	231	217	1 250	5 018
Nonmeans-Tested Noncash Benefits																
Regular-price school lunch	1 041	-	1 610	462	46 043	2 239	37 274	30 225	3 623	476	820	4 970	974	106	8 227	45 349
Medicare	3 536	196	7 220	1 805	2 239	42 351	11 825	9 128	39 955	4 582	1 432	1 817	10 963	2 688	2 935	20 960
Group health insurance plan	5 288	9 929	6 311	2 206	37 274	11 825	148 980	109 072	15 372	2 058	3 084	16 657	5 491	1 355	22 166	148 980
Employer or union pension plan	2 857	5 974	4 133	1 414	30 225	9 128	109 072	115 436	11 814	1 526	1 747	12 373	4 678	2 599	16 906	115 431
Selected Sources of Money Income																
Social Security or railroad retirement income	4 637	3 739	7 874	2 176	3 623	39 955	15 372	11 814	49 543	4 341	2 238	2 490	12 309	3 364	4 186	26 680
Supplemental Security income	3 311	1 716	6 856	1 049	476	4 582	2 058	1 526	4 341	7 566	1 530	529	422	11	785	4 156
AFDC or other public assistance income	12 248	8 664	14 879	3 476	820	1 432	3 084	1 747	2 238	1 530	15 341	1 331	246	395	2 281	8 622
Unemployment compensation	3 166	3 387	2 272	618	4 970	1 817	16 657	12 373	2 490	529	1 331	22 488	872	624	3 718	22 138
Private pensions	325	324	995	231	974	10 963	5 491	4 678	12 309	422	246	15 798	595	1 196	8 585	8 585
Veterans' payments	652	715	886	217	1 106	2 688	3 355	2 599	3 364	411	395	624	595	7 063	924	5 212
Alimony or child support	3 581	4 252	3 720	1 250	8 227	2 935	22 166	16 906	4 186	785	2 281	3 718	1 196	924	32 656	30 347
Earnings	11 143	19 681	14 789	5 018	45 349	20 960	148 980	115 431	26 680	4 156	8 622	22 138	8 585	5 212	30 347	201 144

Table 21. Selected Combinations of Sources of Income and Noncash Benefits Received by Households: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands) Households as of March 1985 Households are classified according to the poverty status of the primary family or individual. For meaning of symbols, see text.

Selected Sources of Cash and Noncash Benefits	Means tested noncash benefits				Nonmeans-tested noncash benefits				Selected sources of money income							
	Food stamps	Free or reduced-price school lunch	Medicaid	Public or subsidized renter-occupied housing	Regular-price school lunch	Medicare	Group health insurance plan	Employer or union pension plan	Social Security or railroad retirement income	Supplemental Security Income	AFDC or other public assistance	Unemployment compensation	Private pensions	Veterans' payments	Alimony or child support	Earnings
HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD																
Means-Tested Noncash Benefits																
Food stamps.....	4 526	2 748	3 149	1 102	264	337	1 023	527	535	357	2 838	636	44	88	806	2 818
Free or reduced-price school lunch.....	2 748	5 591	2 296	968	-	438	2 138	1 270	745	337	1 958	734	68	139	1 020	4 243
Medicaid.....	3 149	2 296	4 293	961	337	504	954	564	665	606	3 376	399	64	97	713	2 513
Public or subsidized renter-occupied housing.....	1 102	968	961	1 697	124	73	476	283	152	104	876	138	7	29	309	1 086
Nonmeans-Tested Noncash Benefits																
Regular-price school lunch.....	264	-	337	124	10 957	464	8 725	7 061	805	90	189	1 096	233	250	2 015	10 651
Medicare.....	337	438	504	73	464	1 610	777	618	1 431	274	225	124	242	117	249	1 230
Group health insurance plan.....	1 023	2 138	954	476	8 725	777	23 123	16 761	1 298	215	595	2 570	420	442	3 785	23 123
Employer or union pension plan.....	527	1 270	564	283	7 061	618	16 761	17 781	992	154	314	1 899	360	356	2 651	17 781
Selected Sources of Money Income																
Social Security or railroad retirement income.....	535	745	686	152	805	1 431	1 298	992	2 664	282	364	213	314	213	420	2 081
Supplemental Security Income.....	357	337	606	104	90	274	215	154	282	606	263	58	26	37	89	426
AFDC or other public assistance income.....	2 838	1 958	3 376	876	189	225	595	314	364	263	3 324	271	41	68	543	1 795
Unemployment compensation.....	838	734	399	138	1 096	124	2 570	1 899	213	58	271	3 553	64	61	641	3 521
Private pensions.....	44	68	64	7	233	242	420	360	314	26	41	64	638	14	117	561
Veterans' payments.....	88	139	97	29	250	117	442	356	213	37	68	61	14	735	111	641
Alimony or child support.....	806	1 020	713	309	2 015	249	3 785	2 851	420	89	543	641	117	111	5 576	5 217
Earnings.....	2 818	4 243	2 513	1 086	10 651	1 230	23 123	17 781	2 081	426	1 795	3 521	561	641	5 217	30 912
TOTAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD																
Means-Tested Noncash Benefits																
Food stamps.....	10 348	7 312	7 159	2 432	549	715	2 358	1 237	1 262	794	6 484	1 428	93	184	1 667	6 381
Free or reduced-price school lunch.....	7 312	13 872	5 981	2 335	-	945	5 232	3 138	1 752	808	5 178	1 782	140	332	2 254	10 541
Medicaid.....	7 159	5 981	9 427	2 099	723	1 000	1 994	1 175	1 473	1 293	7 563	838	105	201	1 413	5 355
Public or subsidized renter-occupied housing.....	2 432	2 335	2 099	3 502	240	133	918	567	337	213	1 908	273	8	56	582	2 168
Nonmeans-Tested Noncash Benefits																
Regular-price school lunch.....	549	-	723	240	21 154	769	16 963	13 632	1 431	171	406	2 114	364	479	3 627	20 782
Medicare.....	715	945	1 000	133	769	2 788	1 299	1 036	2 481	525	482	209	337	184	426	2 121
Group health insurance plan.....	2 358	5 232	1 994	918	16 963	1 299	42 008	30 294	2 300	452	1 242	4 660	648	783	6 588	42 008
Employer or union pension plan.....	1 237	3 138	1 175	567	13 632	1 036	30 294	32 137	1 764	314	653	3 465	540	618	4 918	32 137

Table 21. **Selected Combinations of Sources of Income and Noncash Benefits Received by Households: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. Households are classified according to the poverty status of the primary family or individual. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Selected Sources of Cash and Noncash Benefits	Means-tested noncash benefits				Nonmeans-tested noncash benefits				Selected sources of money income							
	Food stamps	Free or reduced-price school lunch	Medicaid	Public or subsidized renter-occupied housing	Regular-price school lunch	Medicare	Group health insurance plan	Employer or union pension plan	Social Security or railroad retirement income	Supplemental Security Income	AFDC or other public assistance	Unemployment compensation	Private pensions	Veterans' payments	Alimony or child support	Earnings
TOTAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD—Con.																
Selected Sources of Money Income																
Social Security or railroad retirement income	1 262	1 752	1 473	337	1 439	2 481	2 300	1 764	4 918	615	880	403	447	377	767	3 780
Supplemental Security Income	794	808	1 293	213	171	525	452	314	615	1 387	610	127	44	68	182	918
AFDC or other public assistance income	6 484	5 178	7 563	1 908	406	482	1 242	653	880	610	7 681	583	67	145	1 074	3 880
Unemployment compensation	1 428	1 782	838	273	2 114	209	4 660	3 465	403	127	583	6 594	108	115	1 161	8 525
Private pensions	93	140	105	8	364	337	648	540	447	44	67	108	973	22	187	884
Veterans' payments	184	332	201	56	478	194	783	616	377	68	145	115	22	1 342	217	1 171
Alimony or child support	1 687	2 254	1 413	582	3 627	426	6 588	4 918	767	182	1 074	1 181	187	217	9 830	9 211
Earnings	6 381	10 541	5 355	2 168	20 782	2 121	42 008	32 137	3 780	916	3 880	6 525	864	1 171	9 211	57 192
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL																
Means-Tested Noncash Benefits																
Food stamps	5 117	2 182	3 800	1 382	137	1 080	459	195	1 199	1 051	2 807	391	38	119	658	2 162
Free or reduced-price school lunch	2 182	2 879	1 862	740	-	220	483	208	393	207	1 642	283	24	57	468	1 718
Medicaid	3 800	1 862	5 034	1 395	148	1 400	333	158	1 404	1 476	3 025	250	59	106	559	1 752
Public or subsidized renter-occupied housing	1 382	740	1 305	1 931	41	564	165	67	597	403	870	84	15	46	206	687
Nonmeans-Tested Noncash Benefits																
Regular-price school lunch	137	-	148	41	647	47	199	106	66	20	92	44	5	13	109	541
Medicare	1 080	220	1 400	534	47	3 293	77	31	2 928	1 076	214	48	149	189	118	441
Group health insurance plan	459	483	333	165	199	77	1 687	659	120	35	213	248	26	27	257	1 687
Employer or union pension plan	195	208	158	67	106	31	659	787	44	14	84	114	17	17	115	787
Selected Sources of Money Income																
Social Security or railroad retirement income	1 199	393	1 404	597	68	2 928	120	44	3 590	957	319	66	150	212	174	827
Supplemental Security Income	1 051	207	1 478	403	20	1 076	35	14	957	1 579	240	23	23	43	67	243
AFDC or other public assistance income	2 807	1 642	3 025	870	92	214	213	84	319	240	3 120	178	12	48	399	1 249
Unemployment compensation	391	283	250	94	44	48	248	114	66	23	178	770	5	9	118	895
Private pensions	38	24	59	15	5	149	28	17	150	23	12	5	239	10	16	55
Veterans' payments	119	57	106	48	13	189	27	17	212	43	46	9	10	377	33	105
Alimony or child support	658	488	559	208	109	118	257	115	174	87	399	118	16	33	1 478	981
Earnings	2 162	1 718	1 752	687	541	441	1 687	787	627	243	1 249	695	55	105	981	5 987

Table 21. Selected Combinations of Sources of Income and Noncash Benefits Received by Households: 1984—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 1985. Households are classified according to the poverty status of the primary family or individual. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Selected Sources of Cash and Noncash Benefits	Means-tested noncash benefits			Nonmeans-tested noncash benefits				Selected sources of money income								
	Food stamps	Free or reduced-price school lunch	Medicaid	Public or subsidized renter-occupied housing	Regular-price school lunch	Medicare	Group health insurance plan	Employer or union pension plan	Social Security or railroad retirement income	Supplemental Security Income	AFCU or other public assistance	Unemployment compensation	Private pensions	Veterans' payments	Alimony or child support	Earnings
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL																
Means-Tested Noncash Benefits																
Food stamps	16 367	9 747	12 184	4 191	534	2 201	1 995	888	2 940	2 256	10 147	1 599	116	346	2 267	8 505
Free or reduced-price school lunch ..	9 747	13 282	8 160	3 034	-	1 073	2 346	1 037	1 995	1 011	7 163	1 351	107	282	1 908	8 183
Medicaid	12 184	8 160	15 243	3 706	608	2 673	1 371	636	3 202	3 050	11 127	1 012	160	306	1 888	6 877
Public or subsidized renter-occupied housing.....	4 191	3 034	3 706	5 268	158	751	663	315	1 039	702	3 026	342	16	89	650	2 443
Nonmeans-Tested Noncash Benefits																
Regular-price school lunch.....	534	-	608	158	2 612	207	856	472	270	81	359	180	21	66	383	2 246
Medicare	2 201	1 073	2 673	751	207	5 759	281	112	5 049	1 839	780	179	295	367	320	1 529
Group health insurance plan	1 995	2 346	1 371	663	856	281	6 028	2 388	486	163	912	920	81	90	889	6 028
Employer or union pension plan.....	888	1 037	636	315	472	112	2 388	2 848	134	69	346	420	47	48	407	2 848
Selected Sources of Money Income																
Social Security or railroad retirement income.....	2 940	1 995	3 202	1 039	270	5 049	486	194	7 076	1 822	1 372	254	307	459	507	2 271
Supplemental Security Income	2 256	1 011	3 050	702	81	1 839	163	69	1 822	2 230	971	121	78	112	268	1 009
AFCU or other public assistance income.....	10 147	7 163	11 127	3 026	359	780	912	346	1 372	971	11 308	734	61	217	1 378	5 008
Unemployment compensation.....	1 599	1 351	1 012	342	180	179	920	420	254	121	734	2 730	25	36	399	2 547
Private pensions.....	116	107	160	16	21	295	81	47	307	78	61	25	531	14	54	173
Veterans' payments.....	346	282	306	89	66	367	90	48	459	112	217	36	14	871	117	383
Alimony or child support.....	2 267	1 908	1 868	650	383	320	889	407	507	268	1 378	399	54	117	4 434	3 154
Earnings.....	8 505	8 183	6 877	2 443	2 246	1 529	6 028	2 848	2 271	1 009	5 008	2 547	173	383	3 154	20 102
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER																
Means-Tested Noncash Benefits																
Food stamps	1 085	85	791	234	8	1 063	51	35	923	663	128	26	45	72	43	200
Free or reduced-price school lunch ..	85	185	115	12	-	171	37	18	161	57	67	14	21	19	20	107
Medicaid	791	115	2 381	391	32	2 368	178	121	2 098	1 417	194	46	256	145	115	509
Public or subsidized renter-occupied housing.....	234	12	391	1 157	-	1 150	26	14	1 077	306	37	6	156	54	27	105
Nonmeans-Tested Noncash Benefits																
Regular-price school lunch.....	8	-	32	-	161	147	72	57	144	13	7	7	32	8	25	117
Medicare	1 063	171	2 368	1 150	147	17 649	2 089	1 583	17 015	1 526	222	303	4 702	910	600	5 107
Group health insurance plan	51	37	178	26	72	2 089	2 318	1 536	1 951	87	25	166	566	105	140	2 318
Employer or union pension plan.....	35	18	121	14	57	1 583	1 536	1 779	1 487	57	18	120	457	90	106	1 779

Table 21. **Selected Combinations of Sources of Income and Noncash Benefits Received by Households: 1984—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands Households as of March 1985 Households are classified according to the poverty status of the primary family or individual For meaning of symbols, see text)

Selected Sources of Cash and Noncash Benefits	Means-tested noncash benefits				Nonmeans-tested noncash benefits				Selected sources of money income							
	Food stamps	Free or reduced-price school lunch	Medicaid	Public or subsidized renter-occupied housing	Regular-price school lunch	Medicare	Group health insurance plan	Employer or union pension plan	Social Security or railroad retirement income	Supplemental Security Income	AFDC or other public assistance	Unemployment compensation	Private pensions	Veterans' payments	Alimony or child support	Earnings
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER—Con.																
Selected Sources of Money Income																
Social Security or railroad retirement income	923	161	2 098	1 077	144	17 015	1 951	1 487	17 031	1 298	203	296	4 640	891	641	4 874
Supplemental Security Income ...	683	57	1 417	306	13	1 526	87	57	1 298	1 531	68	29	70	68	43	267
AFDC or other public assistance income	128	67	194	37	7	222	25	18	203	68	231	10	26	24	22	85
Unemployment compensation	26	14	46	6	7	303	166	120	296	29	10	313	73	30	17	261
Private pensions	45	21	256	156	32	4 702	566	457	4 640	70	26	73	4 744	128	128	1 346
Veterans' payments	72	19	145	54	8	910	105	90	891	68	24	30	128	940	33	258
Alimony or child support	43	20	115	27	25	660	140	106	641	43	22	17	128	33	688	299
Earnings	200	107	509	105	117	5 107	2 318	1 779	4 874	267	85	261	1 346	258	299	5 451

Appendix A. Definitions and Explanations

Population universe of the CPS. The CPS sample covers the civilian noninstitutional population of the United States and Armed Forces members living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. The sample includes the 50 States and the District of Columbia but excludes Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Guam, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. Estimates shown in this report are, therefore, restricted to this universe.

Noncash benefits. Noncash benefits can be defined as benefits received in a form other than money which serve to enhance or improve the economic well-being of the recipient. The data collection in March 1985 concentrated on two major categories of noncash benefits: those which could be defined as public transfers and those which could be categorized as employer- or union-provided benefits to employees. In the category of public noncash transfers, the survey covered the following programs: the Food Stamp Program, the National School Lunch Program, public and other subsidized housing, Medicare health insurance, Medicaid health insurance, and CHAMPUS, VA, or other military health care. Data were collected for two types of employer- or union-provided noncash benefits: pension plans and group health insurance plans.

MEANS-TESTED

To qualify for means-tested benefits, household income or assets (resources) must fall below a specified level. A description of each of the means-tested noncash transfers covered in this report is included in this section.

Food stamps. The Food Stamp Act of 1977 defines this Federally funded program as one intended to "permit low-income households to obtain a more nutritious diet."¹ Food purchasing power is increased by providing eligible households with coupons which can be used to purchase food. The Food and Nutrition Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) administers the Food Stamp Program through State and local welfare offices. The Food Stamp Program is the major national income support program which provides benefits to all low-income and low-resource households regardless of household characteristics (e.g., sex, age, and disability). The questions on participation in the Food Stamp Program in the March CPS were designed to identify

households in which one or more of the current members received food stamps during 1984. Once a food stamp household was identified, a question was asked to determine the number of current household members covered by food stamps during the year. Questions were also asked about the number of months food stamps were received during the year and the total face value of all food stamps received during that period.

Free or reduced-price school lunches. The National School Lunch Program is designed "to help safeguard the health and well-being of the Nation's children by assisting the States in providing an adequate supply of foods"² for all children at moderate cost. Additional assistance is provided for children determined by local school officials to be unable to pay the "full established" price for lunches. The program is administered by the Food and Nutrition Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) through State educational agencies or through regional USDA nutrition services for non-profit private schools. The program is funded by a combination of Federal funds and matching State funds.

All students eating lunches prepared at participating schools pay less than the total cost of the lunches. Some students pay the "full established" price for lunch (which itself is subsidized), while others pay a "reduced" price for lunch, and still others receive a "free" lunch. Program regulations require students receiving free lunches to live in households with incomes below 125 percent of the official poverty level. Those students receiving a reduced-price school lunch live in households with incomes between 125 percent and 195 percent of the official poverty level. The data in this report, however, do not distinguish between reciprocity of free and reduced-price school lunches.

The questions on the March 1985 CPS provided a very limited amount of data for the school lunch program. Questions concerning the school lunch program were designed to identify the number of members 5 to 18 years old in households who "usually" ate a hot lunch; this defined the universe of household members usually receiving this non-cash benefit. This was followed by a question to identify the number of members receiving free or reduced-price lunches.

Public or other subsidized housing. There are several programs designed to "remedy the unsafe and unsanitary housing con-

¹For title XIII of P.L. 95-113, *The Food Stamp Act of 1977*, declaration of policy.

²From P.L. 79-396, *The National School Lunch Act of 1946*, declaration of policy. P.L. 91-248 further amended the P.L. 79-396 to provide free and reduced-price school lunches for children of needy families in 1970.

ditions and the acute shortage of decent, safe, and sanitary dwellings for families of low income."³ Among these, the most important are Low Rent Public Housing and Sections 8, 236, and 101 (rent supplements) of the U.S. Housing Act. Low rent public housing projects are owned, managed, and administered by a local housing authority. Partial financing may be provided by the State or the Department of Housing and Urban Development. Participation in public housing is determined by two factors: program eligibility and the availability of housing. Income standards for initial and continuing occupancy vary by local housing authority, although the limits are constrained by Federal guidelines. Rental charges, which, in turn, define net benefits, are set by a Federal statute not to exceed 25 percent of net monthly money income. A recipient unit can either be a family of two or more related persons or an individual who is handicapped, elderly, or displaced by urban renewal or natural disaster.

There are some programs through which housing assistance is provided to low-income families and individuals living in publicly or privately owned dwellings. Two of the more common types of programs in which Federal, State, and local funds are used to subsidize private sector housing are Sections 8 and 101, rent supplement plans. The difference between the "fair market" rent and the rent charged to the tenant is paid to the owner by a government agency. Under an interest reduction program (e.g., Section 236), the amount of interest paid on the mortgage by the owner is reduced so that subsequent savings can be passed along to low-income tenants in the form of lower rent charges.

There were two questions dealing with public and low-cost housing on the March CPS supplement questionnaire. The first question identified residence in a housing unit owned by a public agency. The second question identified beneficiaries who were not living in public housing projects, but who were paying lower rent due to a government subsidy. These questions differed from other questions covering noncash benefits in that they established current reciprocity status (as of the third week in March 1985) rather than reciprocity status during reference year. No information on Federally subsidized homeownership (e.g., Section 235) or subsidized mortgage interest guarantees (e.g., FHA and VA) was collected.

Medicaid. The Medicaid Program is designed "to furnish medical assistance on behalf of needy families with dependent children, and of aged, blind, or permanently and totally disabled individuals whose incomes and resources are insufficient to meet the costs of necessary medical services."⁴ The program is administered by State agencies through grants from the Health Care Financing Administration of the Department of Health and Human Services. Funding for medical assistance payments consists of a combination of Federal, State, and in some cases, local funds.

³From P.L. 75-412, *The United States Housing Act of 1937*, declaration of policy.

⁴From title XIX of the 1965 Amendments to P.L. 89-97, *The Social Security Act*, "Grants to States for Medical Assistance Programs," declaration of policy.

Medicaid is for the most part a categorical program with complex eligibility rules which vary from State to State. There are two basic groups of eligible individuals: the categorically eligible and the medically needy. The major categorically eligible groups are all Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) recipients and most Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients. Other categorically eligible groups are (1) those who meet basic State cash assistance eligibility rules (the aged, blind, or disabled; needy single parents with children; and, in some States, needy unemployed parents with children who are not currently receiving money payments), and (2) needy persons who meet categorical eligibility standards but are institutionalized for medical reasons (e.g., low-income elderly persons in nursing homes). However, such institutionalized persons are not included in the CPS universe and, therefore, are not reflected in these statistics.

In roughly one-half of the States, coverage is extended to the medically needy: persons meeting categorical age, sex, or disability criteria whose money incomes and assets exceed eligibility levels for cash assistance but are not sufficient to meet the cost of medical care. In such States, qualifying income and asset levels are usually above those set for cash assistance. Families with large medical expenses relative to their incomes and assets may also meet medically needy eligibility standards in these States.

The Medicaid question on the March CPS attempted to identify all adults who were covered by Medicaid at any time during 1984. The term "covered" means enrolled in the Medicaid program, i.e., had a Medicaid medical assistance card or incurred medical bills which were paid for by Medicaid. In order to be counted, the person *did not* have to receive medical care paid for by Medicaid.

After data collection and creation of an initial microdata file, further refinements were made to assign Medicaid coverage to children. In this procedure, all children under 21 years old in families were assumed to be covered by Medicaid if either the householder or spouse reported being covered by Medicaid. (This procedure was required mainly because the Medicaid coverage question was asked only for persons 15 years old and over.) All adult AFDC recipients, and their children, and SSI recipients living in States which legally require Medicaid coverage of all SSI recipients were also assigned coverage. The data shown in this report exclude children covered by Medicaid in households in which no adult member was covered by Medicaid.

NONMEANS-TESTED

Households receiving nonmeans-tested benefits are not required to meet income or asset guidelines. Following is a description of the nonmeans-tested programs covered in this report.

Medicare. The Medicare Program consists of two separate but complementary health plans designed to provide adequate medical care for the aged and disabled. The Basic Hospital Insurance Plan (Part A) "is designed to provide basic protec-

tion against the costs of hospital and related post-hospital services."⁶ This plan also covers many persons under 65 years old who receive Social Security or Railroad Retirement benefits based on long-term disability. Part A is financed jointly by employers and employees through Social Security payroll deductions. Qualified persons 65 years old and over who are not otherwise eligible for Part A benefits may pay premiums directly to obtain this coverage. The Medical Insurance Plan (Part B) is a voluntary plan which builds upon the hospital insurance protection provided by the basic plan. It provides insurance protection covering physicians' and surgeons' services and a variety of medical and other health services received either in hospitals or on an ambulatory basis. It is financed through monthly premium payments (about \$14.60 per month in 1984) by each enrollee and subsidized by Federal general revenue funds.

The Medicare question on the March CPS attempted to identify all persons 15 years old and over who were covered by Medicare at any time during 1984. The term "covered" means enrolled in the Medicare Program. In order to be counted, the person *did not* necessarily have to receive medical care paid for by Medicare.

Regular-price school lunches. All school lunches served at schools participating in the National School Lunch Program are subsidized. Unless qualified for free or reduced-price lunches, students eating lunches prepared at participating schools pay the "full established" price which is less than the total cost of the lunches.

Employer- or union-provided group health insurance plans. The March CPS collected a limited amount of information on employer- and union-provided group health insurance for civilians 15 years old and over who worked during 1984. Workers who participated in group health insurance plans of any kind were asked whether or not their employer or union helped pay for all, part, or none of the health insurance premium for 1984.

Employer- or union-provided pension plans. Civilians 15 years old and over who worked during 1984 were asked about their participation in pension plans provided by employers or unions. This report assumes pension plans receive contributions from the employer or union or at least some benefit is derived by obtaining the pension plan from the employer or union.

CHAMPUS, VA, or other military health care. All active and retired military personnel and their dependents are eligible for medical treatment at any Department of Defense (DOD) installation medical facility. (Currently, DOD operates 180 hospitals.) Additionally, DOD operates the Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Uniformed Services (CHAMPUS) to provide reimbursement (after payment of a deductible) for covered medical care rendered in civilian facilities to wives

and children of active military personnel, to retired military personnel and their dependents, and to dependents of deceased personnel (unless eligible for Part A of Medicare). The program is designed for those unable to use government medical facilities for reasons of distance, overcrowding of such facilities or the unavailability of appropriate treatment at a military medical center.

The Veterans Administration (VA) operates 172 hospitals, 107 long-term facilities and 229 outpatient clinics for the care of individuals with active service in the Armed Forces who were discharged from duty other than dishonorably. Priority is given to patients with service-related ailments.

MONEY INCOME

The income data shown in this report are restricted to money income received during the calendar year 1984, the year preceding the March survey. The amounts shown are "gross" money income figures, that is, before deductions for any taxes, union dues, Medicare premiums, etc. The money income amounts shown exclude the value of noncash or in-kind benefits such as 1) food, in the form of food stamps and school lunches from the National School Lunch Program; 2) medical benefits, such as Medicare, Medicaid, and employer-provided group health insurance; 3) subsidized housing; and 4) employer-provided pension plans. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. It should also be noted that household surveys tend to underestimate income received because of nonsampling errors such as underreporting, misreporting, nonreporting, and nonresponse. A discussion of these nonsampling errors is contained later in appendix C.

Total money income. Total money income is the sum of the amounts of income received from all sources covered by the March CPS. These sources are described in detail below. The CPS definition of money income excludes several sources of income. Excluded are (1) proceeds from the sale of property such as stocks, bonds, houses, land, or any other personal property; (2) withdrawals from savings accounts or other types of savings funds; (3) refunds or rebates of any type; (4) loans; (5) gifts; and (6) any one-time or lump-sum amounts such as insurance settlements or inheritances.

Earnings. The CPS collects individual amounts from three sources of earnings: (1) wages or salaries received by employees working for pay; (2) net nonfarm self-employment income received by persons operating their own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice; and (3) net farm self-employment income received by persons operating farms. Total money earnings is the sum of amounts received from these three sources. This amount may have a negative value (a loss) since losses can be reported for self-employment income.

Types of earnings. As mentioned above, the CPS collects information on three earnings types. Each of these types (1)

⁶As specified in Section 1811 of title XVIII of the 1985 Amendments to P.L. 89-97; *The Social Security Act*, "Health Insurance for the Aged."

wages and salary, (2) nonfarm self-employment, and (3) farm self-employment are described below.

Wages and salary are money received before deductions by persons working as employees. Included are the amounts earned from all jobs. In addition to "normal" wages and salary, the amount includes overtime pay, bonuses, tips, and severance pay. Wages and salary includes pay received by Armed Forces members in the CPS universe. It excludes money received for expense accounts or any food or lodging received as part of pay.

Nonfarm self-employment is the net income (gross receipts minus expenses) from a person's own business, professional practice, or the person's share of the net income from a partnership. The amount includes net income from all businesses, professional practices, and partnerships that the person owned and operated. The amount *does not* include earnings from incorporated businesses.

Farm self-employment is the net income (gross receipts minus expenses) a person receives from their own farm operation. It includes both owners and renters of farm land and sharecroppers. The amount covers net income from all farming operations. Income received from renting land on shares is included as farm income. Income received from renting land for cash is included as rental income, not as farm income. The farm income amounts do include amounts from incorporated farm operations because CPS editing procedures prevent the classification of farms as incorporated.

Cash public assistance or welfare. Cash public assistance or welfare includes payments under the Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC or ADC) program, Supplemental Security Income (SSI), and payments often categorized as General Assistance. Other public assistance which may have also been included are payments from the Emergency Assistance Program, Cuban Refugee Assistance, and assistance for paying home heating and cooling expenses. One amount was recorded representing the total amount of

public assistance or welfare received from the sources mentioned above.

Private pensions. Pensions received by retired or disabled workers or by the survivors of deceased workers which are paid by a previous private employer or union or from a retirement or disability plan purchased by the recipient. These pensions *exclude* those received from the Federal government, military, or from State or local governments.

Median income. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median, and the other having incomes below the median. The medians for households are based on all households. The medians for persons are based on the distributions of persons with income.

Mean income. The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a group by the number of units in that group (households, families, unrelated individuals, or persons). The means for households, families and unrelated individuals are based on the total. The means for persons are based on the number of persons with income.

Poverty definition. In this report households are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980. The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits, the most important of which are covered in this report. For estimates of the value of noncash benefits and their effect on the measurement of poverty, see Technical Paper 55, *Estimates of Poverty Including the Value of Noncash Benefits: 1984*. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. It was determined from the Department of Agriculture's 1955 Survey of Food Consumption that families of three or more persons spent approximately one-

Table A-1. Annual Average Consumer Price Index (CPI): 1947 to 1984

(1977 = 100)

Year	CPI	Year	CPI	Year	CPI	Year	CPI
1947	36.9	1956	44.8	1965	52.1	1975	88.8
1948	39.7	1957	46.4	1966	53.6	1976	93.9
1949	39.3	1958	47.7	1967	55.1	1977	100.0
1950	39.7	1959	48.1	1968	57.4	1978	107.6
1951	42.9	1960	48.9	1969	60.5	1979	119.8
1952	43.8	1961	49.4	1970	64.1	1980	136.0
1953	44.1	1962	49.9	1971	66.8	1981	150.1
1954	44.4	1963	50.5	1972	69.0	1982	159.3
1955	44.2	1964	51.2	1973	73.3	1983	164.4
				1974	81.4	1984	171.4

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table A-2. Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1984

Size of family unit	Threshold
One person (unrelated individual)	\$ 5,278
15 to 64 years	5,400
65 years and over	4,979
Two persons	6,762
Householder 15 to 64 years	6,983
Householder 65 years and over	6,282
Three persons	8,277
Four persons	10,609
Five persons	12,506
Six persons	14,207
Seven persons	16,096
Eight persons	17,961
Nine persons or more	21,247

third of their income on food; the poverty level for these families was, therefore, set at three times the cost of the Economy Food Plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the Economy Food Plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses of these smaller households. Households are classified according to the poverty status of the family or nonfamily householder. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The average poverty threshold for a family of four was \$10,609 in 1984, about 4.3 percent higher than the comparable 1983 cutoff of \$10,178. For further details, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, Nos. 147 and 149.

DEFINITIONS FOR SOCIAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

Household. A household consists of all persons who occupy a housing unit. A house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

A household includes the related family members and all the unrelated persons, if any, such as lodgers, foster children, wards, or employees who share the housing unit. A person living alone in a housing unit or a group of unrelated persons sharing a housing unit as partners is also counted as a household. The count of households excludes group quarters, however, persons in group quarters are included in the estimates for persons. Group quarters are living arrangements for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge, such as residents of lodging and boarding houses.

Householder. The householder is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If the home is owned or rented jointly by two persons, such as a husband and wife, either one, but only one, may be designated as the householder.

Family. The term "family" refers to a group of two or more persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such persons are considered members of the same family. Thus, if the son of the householder and the son's wife are in the household, they are treated as part of the householder's family. The householder's family is designated as the "primary" family. Other family units may also exist within the household. These are unrelated subfamilies which consist of two or more persons related to each other by blood, marriage, or adoption, but none of which are related to the householder or the spouse of the householder.

Unrelated individuals. The term "unrelated individuals" refers to persons 15 years old and over who are not living with any relatives. An unrelated individual may (1) constitute a one-person household, (2) be part of a household including one or more other families or unrelated individuals, or (3) reside in group quarters (such as a rooming house). Thus, a widow living by herself or with one or more other persons not related to her, a lodger not related to the householder or to anyone else in the household, and a servant living in an employer's household with no relatives are examples of unrelated individuals.

Unrelated individuals may be designated as "primary" or "secondary". Primary individuals are unrelated individuals who are also householders. Secondary individuals are household members other than a householder who are not related to any other person in the household.

Age. The age classification is based on the age of the person at the last birthday prior to the day of the interview in March.

Race. The population is divided into three groups on the basis of race: White, Black, and "other races." The last category includes Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and any other race except White and Black. "Other races" are sometimes shown in combination with the Black population.

Persons of Spanish origin. Persons of Spanish origin were determined on the basis of a question that asked for self-identification of the person's origin or descent. Respondents were asked to select their origin (or the origin of some other household member) from a "flash card" listing ethnic origins. Persons of Spanish origin, in particular, were those who indicated that their origin was Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or some other Spanish origin. It should be noted that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Own children and related children under 18 years of age. "Own" children in a family are sons and daughters, including

stepchildren and adopted children of the householder. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other children in the household who are related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption.

School children. Data in table 2 and in those tables covering school lunch participation are restricted to households with school children 5 to 18 years old. School children were defined to be all persons between the ages of 5 and 18 and all never married, nonhouseholders attending school at or below the high school level during the reference year (1984). This procedure should provide a slight overestimate of households with school children.

DEFINITIONS OF WORK EXPERIENCE AND OCCUPATION CHARACTERISTICS

The work experience characteristics shown in this report refer to work during the calendar year preceding the March survey. The definitions relate to the population 15 years old and over.

Work experience. A person with work experience is one who, during the preceding calendar year, did any work for pay or profit or worked without pay on a family-operated farm or business at any time during the year.

Weeks worked. Persons are classified according to the number of different weeks in which they did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacations and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family-operated farm or business.

Part-time or full-time jobs. Persons are classified as having worked at part-time jobs during the preceding calendar year, if they worked at jobs which provided less than 35 hours of work per week in a majority of the weeks in which they worked during the year. They are classified as having worked at full-time jobs if they worked 35 hours or more per week during a majority of the weeks in which they worked.

Did not work. Refers to a person who did not do any work during the preceding calendar year.

Occupation and industry. The occupation and industry data in this report refer to the worker's longest job during the preceding calendar year. The occupation and industry groupings shown in this report are based on the classification system used in the 1980 Census of Population. For details concerning the system for classifying industries and occupations, see the February 1983 issue of *Employment and Earnings* by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Weeks unemployed. For persons working less than 52 weeks, weeks unemployed represent the number of weeks looking for work or on layoff from a job.

DEFINITIONS OF GEOGRAPHICAL DETAIL

Geographic regions. The four major regions and nine Census divisions of the United States represent groups of States as follows:

Northeast:

New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.

Midwest

East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

South:

South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.

East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee.

West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

West:

Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.

Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

North and West:

Northeast, Midwest, and West combined.

Metropolitan-nonmetropolitan residence. The population residing in standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) constitutes the metropolitan population. Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contain at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, SMSA's consist of towns and cities, rather than counties.

Central cities. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. If only one central city is designated, then it

must have 50,000 inhabitants or more. The area title may include, in addition to the largest city, up to two city names on the basis and in the order of the following criteria: (1) the additional city has at least 250,000 inhabitants or (2) the additional city has a population of one-third or more of that of

the largest city and a minimum population of 25,000. An exception occurs where two cities have contiguous boundaries and constitute, for economic and social purposes, a single community of at least 50,000, the smaller of which must have a population of at least 15,000.

Appendix B. Source and Reliability of Estimates

SOURCE OF DATA

The estimates are based on data obtained in March 1985 from the Current Population Survey (CPS) conducted by the Bureau of the Census and from supplementary questions to the CPS. The monthly CPS deals mainly with labor force data for the civilian noninstitutional population. Questions relating to labor force participation are asked about each member 14 years old and over in every sample household. In addition, in March 1985, supplementary questions were asked about money income, noncash benefits, and work experience for the previous year. In order to obtain more reliable data for the Spanish-origin population, the March CPS sample was enlarged to include all households from the previous November sample which contained at least one sample person of Spanish origin. For this report, persons in the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post are also included.

CPS DESIGN PHASE-IN

Since the inception of the CPS in 1940, the sample has been redesigned several times, most recently in the early 1970's, to upgrade the quality and reliability of the data and to meet changing data needs. Beginning in April 1984, the current design was phased out through a series of changes that was completed by July 1985. The March 1985 CPS sample consisted of three rotation groups from the 1970 census files, four rotation groups from the 1980 census files and one rotation group from both files with coverage in all 50 States and the District of Columbia. The sample is continually updated to reflect new construction. Due to the phase-in of the new design, the March 1985 CPS sample had three rotation groups located in 629 sample areas comprising 1,148 counties, independent cities, and minor civil divisions and five rotation groups located in 729 sample areas representing 1,973 counties and equivalent geographic areas in the United States. This current number of sample areas is not completely comparable to the old number of sample areas since many of the sample areas have been redefined. In this sample, approximately 59,500 occupied households were eligible for interview. Of this number, about 2,500 occupied units were visited but interviews were not obtained because the occupants were not found at home after repeated calls or were unavailable for some other reason. There were approximately 11,000 households visited but not eligible. A description of the previous CPS sample design and a more detailed explanation of the phase-in procedure on the March 1985

data will appear in an upcoming Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 151.

The estimation procedure used in this survey involves the inflation of the weighted sample results to independent estimates of the total civilian noninstitutional population of the United States by age, race, sex, and Hispanic/non-Hispanic. These independent estimates are based on statistics from the decennial censuses of population; statistics on births, deaths, immigration and emigration; and statistics on the strength of the Armed Forces. Beginning with reports containing income data for 1980, the independent population estimates used to obtain data for years 1979 and later are based on the 1980 census. In earlier reports in this series (P-60), data for 1971 through 1979 were obtained using independent population estimates based on the 1970 decennial census, 1979 being the bridge year. For more details on this change, see the section of the text, "Introduction of 1980 Census Population Controls," Series P-60, No. 132. The estimation procedure also involved a further adjustment so that husband and wife of a household received the same weight.

RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

Since the CPS estimates are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, instructions, and enumerators. There are two types of errors possible in an estimate based on a sample survey—sampling and nonsampling. The standard errors primarily indicate the magnitude of the sampling error. They also partially measure the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not measure any systematic biases in the data. Bias is the difference, averaged over all possible samples, between the estimate and the desired value. Obviously, the accuracy of a survey result depends on the sampling and nonsampling errors measured by the standard error and on the bias and other types of nonsampling error not measured by the standard error. Consequently, particular care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on a relatively small number of cases or on small differences between estimates.

Nonsampling variability. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources; e.g., inability to obtain information about all cases in the sample, definitional difficulties, differences in the interpretation of questions, inability or unwillingness on the part of the respondents to provide correct informa-

tion, inability to recall information, errors made in collection such as in recording or coding the data, errors made in processing the data, errors made in estimating values for missing data, and failure to represent all units with the sample (undercoverage).

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. Overall CPS undercoverage, as compared with the level of the 1980 decennial census is about 7 percent. It is known that CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, and race. Generally, undercoverage is larger for males than for females and larger for Blacks and other races combined than for Whites. Ratio estimation to independent age-sex-race population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the bias due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have different characteristics than interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race group. Further, the independent population controls used have not been adjusted for undercoverage in the decennial census.

The estimates of noncash benefits and the estimate of the value of food stamps received (as derived from the March CPS) are subject to underreporting. Underreporting in household surveys can be attributed to several factors. These factors include failure to report or underreporting benefits received and misclassification of the source of benefits. See also the section of this report entitled "Underreporting of Non-cash Benefits".

Sampling variability. The standard errors given in tables B-1 and B-2 are primarily measures of sampling variability; that is, of the variation that occurred by chance because a sample rather than the entire population was surveyed. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals—ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these being surveyed under essentially the same general conditions and using the same sample design, and if an estimate and its standard error were calculated from each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.6 standard errors below the estimate to 1.6 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two standard errors below the estimate to two standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The average estimate derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval.

However, for a particular sample, one can say with a specified confidence that the average estimate derived from all possible samples is included in the confidence interval.

Standard errors may also be used to perform hypothesis testing, a procedure for distinguishing between population parameters using sample estimates. The most common types of hypotheses appearing in this report are: 1) the population parameters are identical or 2) they are different. An example of this would be comparing the number of households receiving noncash benefits in 1984 versus the number of households receiving noncash benefits in 1983. Tests may be performed at various levels of significance, where a level of significance is the probability of concluding that the parameters are different when, in fact, they are identical.

To perform the most common test, let x and y be sample estimates for two characteristics of interest. A subsequent section explains how to derive a standard error on the difference $x-y$. Let that standard error be σ DIFF. Compute the ratio $R = (x-y) / \sigma$ DIFF. If this ratio is between -2 and $+2$, no conclusion about the parameters is justified at the 0.05 level of significance. If, on the other hand, this ratio is smaller than -2 or larger than $+2$, the observed difference is significant at the 0.05 level. In this event, it is commonly accepted practice to say that the parameters are different. Of course, sometimes this conclusion will be wrong. When the parameters are, in fact, the same, there is a 5-percent chance of concluding that they are different.

All statements of comparison in the text have passed a hypothesis test at the 0.10 level of significance or better, and most have passed a hypothesis test at the 0.05 level of significance or better. This means that, for most differences cited in the text, the estimated difference between parameters is greater than twice the standard error of the difference. For the other differences mentioned, the estimated difference between parameters is between 1.6 and 2.0 times the standard error of the difference. When this is the case, the statement of comparison will be qualified in some way; e.g., by use of the phrase "some evidence".

Table B-1. Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers of Households or Persons: 1984

(Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Standard error ¹	Size of estimate	Standard error ¹
75	11	7,500	111
100	13	10,000	127
250	21	15,000	154
500	29	25,000	192
1,000	41	50,000	247
2,000	58	100,000	269
3,000	71	125,000	243
5,000	91	160,000	139

¹These values must be multiplied by the appropriate "f" factor in table B-3 to obtain the standard error for a specific characteristic.

Table B-2. Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages of Households or Persons: 1984

Base of estimated percentage (thousands)	Estimated percentage ¹				
	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	25 or 75	50
75	2.1	3.3	4.5	6.6	7.6
100	1.8	2.9	3.9	5.7	6.6
250	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.6	4.1
500	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.9
1,000	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.1
2,000	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5
3,000	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2
5,000	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
7,500	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8
10,000	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
15,000	0.15	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
25,000	0.12	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
50,000	0.08	0.13	0.2	0.3	0.3
100,000	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.2	0.2
125,000	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.2	0.2
160,000	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.14	0.2

¹These values must be multiplied by the appropriate "f" factor in table B-3 to obtain the standard error for a specific characteristic.

Comparability of data. Caution should be used when comparing estimates for 1980 and later, which reflect 1980 census-based population controls with earlier years. This change in population controls had relatively little impact on summary measures such as means, medians, and percent distribution, but did have a significant impact on levels. For example, use of 1980-based population controls resulted in about a 2-percent increase in the civilian noninstitutional population and in the number of families and households. Thus, estimates of levels for 1980 and later will differ from those for earlier years by more than what could be attributed to actual changes in the population and these differences could be disproportionately greater for certain subpopulation groups than for the total population.

Previously, the only postcensal figures for the size of the Hispanic population came from the CPS itself (i.e., the old procedure did not have a separate population control for Hispanics). These figures proved to be low relative to the census and not stable over time. The new CPS procedure for Hispanics makes use of independent postcensal estimates for the Hispanic population as control totals to solve these problems. One consequence of the use of the new procedure is that besides the expected increase in the levels of the Hispanic population, there were increases in the levels of persons and households in poverty. Thus, this change in procedure will affect comparisons across years; and caution should be used when comparing current estimates with those for earlier years. The data for 1983 were retabulated using the new procedure. Thus, year to year change from 1983 to 1984 was based on the new Hispanic controls. Data for earlier years were not retabulated. For a further discussion of the effect this new procedure has had on the data, see the section on Revised Survey Procedures in the text.

Note when using small estimates. Summary measures (such as means, medians, and percent distributions) are shown only when the base is 75,000 or greater. Because of the large standard errors involved, there is little chance that summary measures would reveal useful information when computed on a smaller base. Estimated numbers are shown, however, even though the relative standard errors of these numbers are larger than those for corresponding percentages. These smaller estimates are provided primarily to permit such combinations of the categories as serve each user's needs. Also, care must be taken in the interpretation of small differences. For instance, even a small amount of nonsampling error can cause a borderline difference to appear significant or not, thus, distorting a seemingly valid hypothesis test.

Standard error tables and their use. In order to derive standard errors that would be applicable to a large number of estimates and that could be prepared at a moderate cost, a number of approximations were required. Therefore, instead of providing an individual standard error for each estimate, generalized sets of standard errors are provided for various types of characteristics. As a result, the sets of standard errors provided give an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard error of an estimate rather than the precise standard error.

The figures presented in tables B-1 and B-2 are approximations to standard errors of various estimates for households and persons in the United States. To obtain the approximate standard error for a specific characteristic the appropriate standard error in table B-1 or B-2 must be multiplied by the "f" factor for that characteristic given in table B-3. These factors must be applied to the generalized standard errors in order to adjust for the combined effect of the sample design

and the estimating procedure on the value of the characteristic.

Standard errors for intermediate values not shown in the generalized tables of standard errors may be approximated by linear interpolation. Standard errors of estimated means and medians are provided in the detailed tables.

Two parameters (denoted "a" and "b") are used to calculate standard errors for each type of characteristic; they are presented in table B-3. These parameters were used to calculate the standard errors in tables B-1 and B-2 and to calculate the "f" factors in table B-3. They also may be used to directly calculate the standard errors for estimated numbers and percentages. Methods for computation are given in the following sections.

Standard errors of estimated numbers. The approximate standard error, σ_x , of an estimated number can be obtained in two ways. It may be obtained by use of the formula

$$\sigma_x = f\sigma \quad (1)$$

where f is the appropriate factor from table B-3, and σ is the standard error on the estimate obtained by interpolation from table B-1. Alternatively, it may be approximated by using formula (2), from which the standard errors in table B-1 were calculated. Use of this formula will provide more accurate results than the use of formula (1).

$$\sigma_x = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx} \quad (2)$$

Here x is the size of the estimate and a and b are the parameters in table B-3 associated with the particular type of characteristic.

Standard errors of estimated percentages. The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which this percentage is based. Estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding estimates of the numerators of the percentages, particularly if the percentages are 50 percent or more. When the numerator and denominator of the percentage are in different categories, use the "f" factor or parameters from table B-3 indicated by the numerator. The approximate standard error, $\sigma_{(x,p)}$, of an estimated percentage can be obtained by use of the formula

$$\sigma_{(x,p)} = f\sigma \quad (3)$$

In this formula, f is the appropriate factor from table B-3 and σ is the standard error on the estimate from table B-2. Alternatively, it may be approximated by using formula (4), from which the standard errors in table B-2 were calculated. Use of this formula will give more accurate results than use of formula (3).

$$\sigma_{(x,p)} = \sqrt{\frac{b}{x} \cdot p(100-p)} \quad (4)$$

Here x is the size of the subclass of persons or households which is the base of the percentage, p is the percentage ($0 < p < 100$), and b is the parameter in table B-3 associated with the particular type of characteristic in the numerator of the percentage.

Illustration of the use of standard error tables. Table A of this report shows that in 1984 there were 7,061,000 households receiving food stamps. Table B-1 shows the standard error of an estimate of this size to be approximately 107,500. In this situation, no "f" factor has to be applied to the standard error; i.e., f is equal to 1.0. Alternatively, using the parameters in table B-3 in formula (2) gives a standard error of

$$108,000 = \sqrt{(-0.000010)(7,061,000)^2 + (1,721)(7,061,000)}$$

Using the 108,000 estimate, the 90-percent confidence interval as shown by the data is from 6,888,000 to 7,234,000. Similarly, the 95-percent confidence interval is from 6,845,000 to 7,277,000 (using twice the standard error). Therefore, a conclusion that the average estimate derived from all possible samples lies within a range computed in this way would be correct for roughly 95 percent of all possible samples.

Table C shows that of the 7,061,000 households receiving food stamps in 1984, 33.5 percent were Black. Using formula (2) with $f = 1.04$ and $\sigma = .75$ (from table B-2), the standard error of the estimated number of households receiving food stamps is approximately $(1.04)(.75) = 0.8$.

Alternatively, this standard error could have been derived by using the "b" parameter for Blacks from table B-3 in formula (4).

$$0.8 = \sqrt{\frac{1,876}{7,061,000} (33.5)(66.5)}$$

Consequently, the 90-percent confidence interval as shown by these data is from 32.2 to 34.8 percent, and the 95-percent confidence interval is from 31.9 to 35.1 percent.

Standard error of a difference. For a difference between two sample estimates the standard error is approximately equal to

$$\sigma_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{\sigma_x^2 + \sigma_y^2 - 2\rho\sigma_x\sigma_y} \quad (5)$$

where σ_x and σ_y are the standard errors for the estimates x and y as calculated using formula (2). The estimates can be numbers, percents, ratios, etc. The correlation coefficient ρ can be determined from table B-4 for year-to-year comparisons for income and poverty estimates; for other comparisons assume that ρ equals zero. Making this assumption will result in accurate estimates of standard errors for the difference between two estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive (negative) correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate (underestimate) the true standard error.

Table B-3. "a" and "b" Parameters and "f" Factors for Computing Approximate Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers and Percentages of Households and Persons: 1984

Characteristic	Parameters		"f" factor
	a	b	
HOUSEHOLDS			
Total Households			
Race of householder:			
Total or White	-0.000010	1,778	1.02
Black and/or other races	-0.000066	1,606	0.97
Spanish origin	-0.000339	1,594	1.03
South Region	-0.000010	1,742	1.01
Other regions	-0.000010	1,778	1.02
Inside metropolitan and central-city areas	-0.000020	2,778	1.27
Food Stamp Reciprocity, Free or Reduced-Price School Lunch Program, Residence in Publicly Owned or Other Subsidized Housing, Medicare and Medicaid Programs			
All income levels			
Type of residence:			
Metropolitan	-0.000010	1,721	1.00
Nonmetropolitan	-0.000015	2,582	1.22
Region:			
Northeast	-0.000010	1,704	0.99
Midwest (formerly North Central)	-0.000010	1,755	1.01
South	-0.000010	1,687	0.99
West	-0.000008	1,445	0.92
Race and Spanish origin:			
Total or White	-0.000010	1,721	1.00
Black and/or other races	-0.000089	1,876	1.04
Spanish origin	-0.000237	2,713	1.19
Type of household, age of householder, size of household, work experience of householder, and tenure	-0.000010	1,721	1.00
Below the poverty level			
Type of residence:			
Metropolitan	0.000076	1,876	1.04
Nonmetropolitan	0.000114	2,814	1.28
Region:			
Northeast	0.000075	1,857	1.04
Midwest (formerly North Central)	0.000078	1,914	1.05
South	0.000074	1,838	1.03
West	0.000064	1,576	0.96
Race and Spanish origin:			
Total or White; Black and/or other races	0.000076	1,876	1.04
Spanish origin	-0.000237	2,713	1.19
Type of household, age of householder, size of household, work experience of householder, and tenure	0.000076	1,876	1.04
PERSONS			
Total Persons			
Race and Spanish origin:			
Total or White	-0.000025	4,480	1.81
Black and/or other races	-0.000265	6,426	1.93
Spanish origin	-0.000032	5,673	1.82
South Region	-0.000017	4,390	1.60
Other regions	-0.000025	4,480	1.61
Inside metropolitan and central-city areas	-0.000026	5,444	1.78
Medicare, Medicaid Programs			
All income levels			
Region:			
Northeast	-0.000009	1,866	1.04
Midwest (formerly North Central)	-0.000009	1,923	1.08
South	-0.000009	1,847	1.04
West	-0.000008	1,583	0.96
Race and Spanish origin:			
Total or White	-0.000009	1,885	1.05
Black and/or other races	-0.000077	2,155	1.12
Spanish origin	-0.000294	3,363	1.32
Relationship to and age of family householder	-0.000009	1,885	1.05

Table B-3. "a" and "b" Parameters and "f" Factors for Computing Approximate Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers and Percentages of Households and Persons: 1984—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		"f" factor
	a	b	
PERSONS—Continued			
Medicare, Medicaid Programs—Continued			
Below the poverty level			
Region:			
Northeast	-0.000031	7,867	2.14
Midwest (formerly North Central)	-0.000032	8,105	2.17
South	-0.000030	7,787	2.13
West	-0.000026	6,675	1.97
Race and Spanish Origin:			
Total or White	-0.000031	7,946	2.15
Black and/or other races	-0.000270	7,946	2.15
Spanish origin	-0.000063	11,528	2.59
Relationship to and age of family householder	-0.000031	7,946	2.15
Pension Plan Coverage and Subsidized Group Health Coverage			
Race:			
Total or White	-0.000016	2,327	1.16
Black and/or other races	-0.000133	2,327	1.16
Spanish origin:			
Percentages only	(X)	2,993	1.32
Levels only	0.000552	1,258	(X)

¹For standard errors of Spanish-origin levels, formula (2) must be used with the "a" and "b" parameters. No appropriate "f" factor exists for use with table B-1.

Illustration of the computation of the standard error of a difference in estimates. Table A shows that the number of households receiving food stamps in 1984 was 7,061,000 and in 1983 the figure was 7,207,000. The apparent difference is 146,000. As shown above, the standard error on the estimate 7,061,000 is 108,000.

The standard error on the 7,207,000 households receiving food stamps computed from formula (2) is 109,000. From table B-4 we obtain the correlation coefficient, $\rho = 0.35$. The standard error associated with the estimated difference is:

$$124,000 = \sqrt{(109,000)^2 + (108,000)^2 - 2(0.35)(109,000)(108,000)}$$

This means that the 90-percent confidence interval around the 146,000 difference is from -52,000 to 344,000, i.e., $146,000 \pm 1.6 (124,000)$. A conclusion that the average estimate of the difference derived from all possible samples lies within a range computed in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples. Because the 90-percent confidence interval includes zero, we cannot conclude there is a difference between the number of households receiving food stamps in 1983 and 1984.

Standard error of a ratio. Certain mean values for persons in households shown in the tables of this report were calculated as the ratio of two numbers. For example, the mean number of persons per household is calculated as

$$\frac{x}{y} = \frac{\text{total number of persons in households}}{\text{total number of households}}$$

Standard errors for these means may be approximated as shown in the following cases. There are two cases to consider. In either case, the denominator y represents a count of households of a certain class, and the numerator x represents a count of persons with the characteristic under consideration who are members of these households.

Case 1:

There is at least one person having the characteristic in every household of the class; for example, the mean number of persons per household, or the mean number of persons per household with a male householder. For ratios of this kind, the standard error is approximated by the following formula:

$$\frac{\sigma_x}{y} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{x}{y}\right)^2 \left[\left(\frac{\sigma_y}{y}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\sigma_x}{x}\right)^2 - 2\rho\left(\frac{\sigma_x}{x}\right)\left(\frac{\sigma_y}{y}\right)\right]} \quad (6)$$

The standard error of the estimated number of households, σ_y , and the standard error of the estimated number of persons with the characteristic in those households, σ_x , may be obtained from formula (1). Alternatively, formula (2) and table B-3 may be used. In formula (6), ρ represents the correlation coefficient between the numerator and the denominator of the estimate. In the above example, and for other ratios of this kind, use 0.7 as an estimate of ρ .

Case 2:

The number of persons having the characteristic in a given household may be 0, 1, 2, 3, or more; for example, the mean

Table B-4. Year-to-Year Correlation Coefficients for Income and Poverty Estimates of Households and Persons: 1984 and 1983

Characteristic	Households		Persons	
	Income	Poverty	Income	Poverty
Total	0.35	0.35	0.30	0.45
White	0.35	0.30	0.30	0.35
Black and/or other races ..	0.35	0.35	0.30	0.45
Spanish origin	0.55	0.55	0.45	0.65

Note: These coefficients are based on CPS data obtained in March 1978 and March 1979.

number of persons under 18 years of age per household. For ratios of this kind the standard error is approximated by formula (6) but ρ is assumed to be zero. If ρ is actually positive (negative), then this procedure will provide an overestimate (underestimate) of the standard error of the ratio.

Note: When computing the approximate standard error of a ratio and the numerator of the ratio is income, formula (7) for the standard error of an arithmetic mean should be used. If the ratio has persons in the numerator and households in the denominator, then formula (6) with the appropriate value of ρ will give a result preferable to that of formula (7).

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATED MEANS AND MEDIANS

Estimated standard errors are provided for the means and medians of the published income distributions and do not need to be calculated by the user. However, because of the approximations used in developing the formula used to estimate the standard error of the mean, the standard error reported for this statistic will generally be an underestimate. Since some users may wish to combine two or more income distributions and compute means and medians for the combined distribution, the following sections have been provided to enable the user to calculate standard errors for these statistics.

Standard error of the mean. The formula used to estimate the standard error of a mean is

$$\sigma_{\bar{x}} = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} \cdot s^2} \quad (7)$$

In this formula, y is the size of the base of the distribution and b is a parameter which depends on the sample size, the sample design, the estimation procedure, and the type of characteristic. Values of b are given in table B-3. The variance, s^2 , is given by the following formula:

$$s^2 = \frac{c}{\sum_{i=1}^c} p_i (\bar{x}_i^2 - \bar{x}^2) \quad (8)$$

where \bar{x} is the mean of the distribution, defined by

$$\bar{x} = \frac{c}{\sum_{i=1}^c} p_i \bar{x}_i$$

c is the number of groups in the distribution; i indicates a specific group, thus taking on values of 1 through c .

p_i is the estimated proportion of households, families or persons whose values, for the characteristic (x -values) being considered, fall in group i .

$\bar{x}_i = (z_{i-1} + z_i)/2$, where z_{i-1} and z_i are the lower and upper interval boundaries, respectively, for group i .

\bar{x}_i is assumed to be the most representative value for the characteristic for households, families, or persons in group i . Group c is open-ended, i.e., no upper interval boundary exists. For this group an approximate average value is

$$\bar{x}_c = \frac{3}{2} z_{c-1}$$

When two or more distributions are combined, the mean of the combined distribution is:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{y} \sum_j \bar{x}_j y_j$$

where \bar{x}_j is the mean of the j^{th} distribution, y_j is the base of the j^{th} distribution, and $y = \sum_j y_j$. This mean must be computed by the user.

Standard error of a median. The sampling variability of an estimated median depends upon the form of the distribution as well as the size of its base. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine a confidence interval about it. (See the section on sampling variability for a general discussion of confidence intervals.) The following procedure may be used to estimate the 68-percent confidence limits and hence the standard error of a median based on sample data.

1. Determine, using the standard error tables and factors or formula (4), the standard error of the estimate of 50 percent from the distribution.
2. Add to and subtract from 50 percent the standard error determined in step (1).
3. Using the distribution of the characteristic, calculate the values from the distribution corresponding to the two points established in step (2). These values will be the limits for the 68-percent confidence interval.
4. Divide the difference between the two points determined in step (3) by two to obtain the standard error of the median.

For calculations of the confidence interval in step (3), use Pareto interpolation for any point in an income interval greater than \$2,500 in width; use linear interpolation otherwise.

A 95-percent confidence interval may be determined by finding the values corresponding to 50 percent plus and minus twice the standard error determined in step (4).

The formulas used to implement step (3) for Pareto or linear interpolation are

Pareto:

$$x_{pN} = A_1 \exp \left[\ln \left(\frac{pN}{N_1} \right) \ln \left(\frac{A_2}{A_1} \right) / \ln \left(\frac{N_2}{N_1} \right) \right] \quad (9)$$

Linear:

$$x_{pN} = \frac{pN_1 - pN}{N_1 - N_2} A_2 - A_1 + A_1 \quad (10)$$

- where N = total number of households or persons in the distribution.
- x_{pN} = estimated upper and lower bounds for the confidence interval ($0 < p < 1$). For the purposes of calculating the confidence interval, p takes on the two values in step (2). Note that x_{pN} estimates the median when $p = 0.50$ is used in the formulas.
- A_1 and A_2 = the lower and upper bounds, respectively, on the interval in which x_{pN} falls.
- N_1 and N_2 = the estimated number of households or persons with incomes greater than A_1 and A_2 , respectively.
- \exp is the exponential function.
- \ln is the natural logarithm function.

It should be noted that a mathematically equivalent result is obtained by using common logarithms (base 10) and antilogarithms.

Use of the above procedure could result in standard errors which differ from those given in the detailed tables. The main reason for this discrepancy is due to use of a more detailed distribution in determining the published standard errors. Linear interpolation was almost always used to compute the published medians and standard errors. However, when using the published distributions, which have been collapsed, use of Pareto interpolation will give more accurate results.

This procedure is needed only for determining standard errors for medians obtained by combining published distribu-

tions. Note that when combining distributions the resulting median may lie in an open-ended interval. To calculate its standard error the user must call Population Division of the Census Bureau to obtain the detailed distribution.

Illustration of the computation of a confidence interval and the standard error for a median using Pareto interpolation.

Table 1 of this report shows that the median income in 1984 for households with a householder of Spanish origin is estimated to be \$16,992. Table 1 also shows that the base of the distribution from which this median was determined is 4,883,000.

- Using formula (4) with $b = 2,713$, the standard error of 50 percent on a base of 4,883,000 is about 1.2 percentage points.
- To obtain a 68-percent confidence interval on the estimated median, add to and subtract from 50 percent the standard error found in step (1). This yields percent limits of 48.8 and 51.2.
- From table 1, the income of 2,711,000 (55.5 percent) of all households was at least \$15,000 and the income of 2,140,000 (43.8 percent) of these households was at least \$20,000. The entire 68-percent confidence interval falls in the income interval \$15,000 to \$20,000. Since the width of this interval is greater than \$2,500, Pareto interpolation must be used. Thus, using formula (9), the lower limit of the estimate is found to be approximately

$$\$15,000 \exp \left[\ln \left(\frac{(0.512)(4,883,000)}{2,711,000} \right) \ln \left(\frac{\$20,000}{\$15,000} \right) / \ln \left(\frac{2,140,000}{2,711,000} \right) \right] = \$16,553$$

Similarly the upper limit is approximately

$$\$15,000 \exp \left[\ln \left(\frac{(0.488)(4,883,000)}{2,711,000} \right) \ln \left(\frac{\$20,000}{\$15,000} \right) / \ln \left(\frac{2,140,000}{2,711,000} \right) \right] = \$17,548$$

Hence, the 68-percent confidence interval on the estimated median is from \$16,553 to \$17,548.

- The standard error of the median is, therefore, $(\$17,548 - \$16,553) / 2 = \$497$.

(Note: Published standard errors are calculated using linear interpolation. A different standard error may be obtained for reasons cited above; e.g., for the above illustration, table 1 gives a standard error of \$426.)

Appendix C. Underreporting

This appendix discusses some important aspects of underreporting and its measurement. The general survey phenomenon that is commonly termed underreporting actually refers to the tendency of household surveys to underestimate the number of income or noncash benefit recipients and/or the amount received. There are three main aspects of underreporting. These are 1) failure to report receipt of income or noncash benefit by type, 2) underreporting of the amount received, or 3) misclassification of the type received.

Accurately measuring the extent of underreporting is difficult for many of the types. There are two main components of measuring underreporting: 1) the number of recipients and 2) the total amount received. Measuring the survey undercount of recipients for both income and noncash benefits for the March CPS is extremely difficult because independent estimates (benchmarks or controls) for the CPS noninstitutional, "ever-received during the year" recipient concept are difficult to validate. For this reason, independent estimates for some of the income and noncash benefits have not been made. In addition, problems in obtaining comparable data, adjusting to the CPS concepts, and errors in the independent estimates themselves dictate that these estimates of underreporting should be used with caution.

The derivation of accurate underreporting estimates for amounts of income is easier but still not without similar problems. In general, better administrative data are available for the annual amount of income received than for the number of recipients. Some of the more important problems associated with development of the independent controls for income amounts are adjusting independent estimates to the CPS income concept, significant differences between alter-

nate sources of independent estimates for the same income type, especially for self-employment income, interest, dividends, and rents, and periodic revisions to the sources of independent estimates that delay availability of data and significantly alter estimates of underreporting. Table C-1 shows estimates of underreporting for amounts of aggregate income in 1983 by type. Tables C-2 through C-4 show underreporting of noncash benefits by type.

Money income. The data in table C-1 shows comparisons of CPS aggregate money income in 1983 with independent estimates.

Comparisons of the 1984 CPS estimates with the independent totals reveal that overall income in the survey after allocation is underreported by about 10 percent. However, wide variations are found in the amount of underreporting by source of income. Underreporting varied from about 55 percent for interest income to only about 1 percent for wage and salary income. Both reported and allocated proportions of CPS aggregate incomes are shown in table C-1.

In 1983, \$442.2 billion, or about 20 percent of the total aggregate income was allocated as a result of nonresponses to the income questions. About 13 percent of the \$13.8 billion of the CPS public assistance or welfare income in 1983 was allocated, while about 33 percent of the \$104.1 billion of nonfarm self-employment income was allocated. Other sources of income with allocated proportions of 30 percent or above include interest and dividends.

Food stamps. The Department of Agriculture (USDA) makes available monthly estimates of households and persons

Table C-1. Comparisons of CPS Aggregate Money Income in 1983 with Independently Derived Estimates, by Income Type

(Billions of dollars)

Source of income	Independent estimate	CPS estimate	CPS as a percent of independent
Total	2,402.5	2,164.9	90.1
Wages and salaries	1,632.3	1,616.3	99.0
Self-employment	112.6	130.1	115.5
Social Security ¹	155.2	142.3	91.7
Supplemental Security Income	9.0	7.6	84.9
Aid to Families with Dependent Children	13.8	10.5	76.0
Interest, dividends, and rental income	315.3	143.2	45.4
Veterans' payments	14.0	0.8	63.3
Unemployment compensation	26.1	19.7	75.5
Workers' compensation	14.1	6.6	47.0
Private, government, and military pensions	110.1	79.7	72.4

¹Includes Railroad Retirement benefits.

receiving food stamps and the total face value of the food stamps received. These data can be used to derive independent estimates comparable to the March 1985 CPS data. These comparisons are shown in table C-2.

The CPS estimates of 7,061,000 households and 20,124,000 persons receiving food stamps are 74.1 percent and 77.0 percent of the independent estimates, respectively; and the CPS estimate of \$7.6 billion annual value received is 71.2 percent of the independent estimate. The independent estimate of the number of households and persons receiving food stamps was made by 1) first excluding from program counts data for Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands, and other outlying areas; 2) computing the number of household or person months in which food stamps were received; and 3) computing the annual recipient estimate by dividing the number of household or person months by the average number of months in which food stamps were received as reported on the March 1985 CPS. The derivation of the independent estimates did not include adjustments for decedents or for persons residing in institutions in March 1985 but receiving food stamps in calendar year 1984.

School lunch participation. The USDA publishes monthly estimates of average daily participation in the free, reduced-price, and regular-price segments of the school lunch program. These data are shown in table C-3 for March 1984, a month that is representative of average participation in the school lunch program. The data exclude Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands.

The CPS estimate of free or reduced-price school lunch recipients was 10,805,000, about 93.4 percent of the USDA monthly figure for March. Comparison of estimates of regular-price participation shows the CPS estimate of 17,544,000 was 154.4 percent above the USDA monthly estimate of 11,363,000.

The apparent overestimate of participants paying regular-price school lunch may be the result of several factors. First, the CPS estimate for regular-price school lunches includes both public and private schools, some of which serve lunches but are not involved in the National School Lunch Program. Second, the estimated participants from CPS were identified as "usually" eating school lunch. For this group, it is likely that the average daily number of lunches is lower than the number of students "usually" eating lunch. There does not appear to be sufficient data to adequately adjust the USDA figures to the CPS concept, therefore, the comparisons must be viewed with caution.

Public or other subsidized housing. The March 1985 CPS identified 3,588,000 households in public or other subsidized rental housing. A comparison of the CPS estimates with comparable estimates obtained from the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) indicate that the CPS estimate is about 109.4 percent of the independent HUD figure. (See table C-4.). It is likely that the CPS estimate contains subsidized units that were not counted in the independent estimate. These might include military personnel, student housing, or other smaller HUD or USDA programs, etc.

Table C-2. Comparison of CPS and Independent Estimates of Food Stamp Recipients and Aggregate Face Value of Food Stamps: 1984

(Numbers in thousands. Dollars in millions)

Recipient or value	Source		CPS as a percent of independent
	CPS estimate	Independent estimate	
Households receiving food stamps	7,061	9,528	74.1
Persons receiving food stamps	20,124	26,137	77.0
Face value of food stamps	\$7,556	\$10,618	71.2

Table C-3. Comparison of CPS and Independent Estimates of School Lunch Recipients: 1984

(Numbers in thousands)

Type of school lunch	Source		CPS as a percent of independent
	CPS estimate	Independent estimate	
Total	28,349	22,937	123.6
Free or reduced-price school lunch	10,805	11,574	93.4
Regular price school lunch	17,544	11,363	154.4

Table C-4. Comparison of CPS and Independent Estimates of Households Residing in Public or Other Subsidized Housing: March 1985

(Numbers in thousands)

Type of housing	Source		CPS as a percent of independent
	CPS estimate	Independent estimate	
Total	3,588	3,281	109.4
Low income public housing	(NA)	1,079	(X)
Section 8 (including Section 202)	(NA)	1,783	(X)
Rent supplements (Section 101)	(NA)	35	(X)
Section 236	(NA)	384	(X)

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

Without more detailed questions on the CPS and more detailed administrative data it is difficult to refine this comparison.

Medicaid. Development of independent estimates for Medicaid coverage required data from several sources within the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) and some important assumptions. A comparison indicates that the CPS estimate of 19,348,000 was about 3.4 percent higher than the independently derived estimate of 18,712,000. The independent estimate derived from data from the Health Care Finances Administration is based on persons receiving medical care during fiscal year 1984. This estimate does not include persons covered under "State only" medical assistance programs primarily in New York and California. At this time we have no reasonably accurate estimate of this group.


The CPS was edited extensively for Medicaid coverage. All recipients of AFDC and most SSI recipients were assigned Medicaid coverage. This added a substantial number of recipients. In addition, own children of AFDC recipients and spouses (in States with unemployed father allowances) were assigned coverage.

Medicare. The independent estimates of persons covered by Medicare which have been adjusted for decedents and the institutionalized are probably the most reliable of all independent estimates. The CPS estimate of 28,423,000 Medicare beneficiaries is about 0.4 percent higher than the independent estimate of 28,172,000 for 1984. As in the case of Medicaid, edits significantly affected the CPS estimate. The edit which was most significant involved the assignment of Medicare coverage to all Social Security income recipients age 65 years old and over.

Facsimile I. Form CPS-260—Control Card

1 SAMPLE		2 PSU—SEGMENT—SERIAL		3 HOUSEHOLD NUMBER		4 SEGMENT		5 1st month letter sent		6 5th month letter sent		7 NOTICE—Your report to the Census Bureau is confidential by law (title 13, U.S. Code) It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes		8 OMB No. 0607 0049 (Appr Exp 8 31 86)		9 Form CPS-260 (12 1 83)		10 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS	
11 ADDRESS				12 ALL SEGMENTS				13 IF AREA SEGMENT, GO TO 8b, OTHERWISE GO TO 10				14 TENURE							
PLACE _____ ST _____ ZIP CODE _____				12a When was this structure originally built? <input type="checkbox"/> Mo <input type="checkbox"/> Yr <input type="checkbox"/> 4/1/80 or later <input type="checkbox"/> 1975—3/31/80 <input type="checkbox"/> 1970—1974 <input type="checkbox"/> 1960—1969 <input type="checkbox"/> 1959 or earlier				13a ASK (In 1st and 5th month) <input type="checkbox"/> a. Are there any occupied or vacant living quarters besides your own in this building? <input type="checkbox"/> b. Are there any occupied or vacant living quarters besides your own on this floor? <input type="checkbox"/> c. Is there any other building on this property for people to live in—other occupied or vacant? <input type="checkbox"/> d. None				14a Are your living quarters— <input type="checkbox"/> Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household? <input type="checkbox"/> Rented for cash? <input type="checkbox"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?							
15 What is your exact address? (Make corrections to address above) <input type="checkbox"/> Same				16 What is this year mailing address?				17 CHURCH/ITEM				18 HOUSING UNIT							
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No—Specify below including ZIP Code				<input type="checkbox"/> 4/1/80 or later <input type="checkbox"/> 1975—3/31/80 <input type="checkbox"/> 1970—1974 <input type="checkbox"/> 1960—1969 <input type="checkbox"/> 1959 or earlier				<input type="checkbox"/> Direct <input type="checkbox"/> Through another unit—Refer to Table A in part C of the manual and mark 12c or 12d accordingly				<input type="checkbox"/> House, apartment flat <input type="checkbox"/> HU in nontransient hotel, motel, etc <input type="checkbox"/> HU permanent in transient hotel, motel, etc <input type="checkbox"/> HU in rooming house <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home or trailer with no permanent room added <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home or trailer with one or more permanent rooms added <input type="checkbox"/> HU not specified above—Describe							
19 Special Place name _____ Type code _____ Sample No _____				20 Unit is in a special place—Refer to Table A in part C of the manual and mark 12c or 12d accordingly				21 ACCESS				22 OTHER UNIT							
<input type="checkbox"/> Unit is not in a Special Place				<input type="checkbox"/> Unit is in a special place—Refer to Table A in part C of the manual and mark 12c or 12d accordingly				<input type="checkbox"/> Quarters not HU in rooming or boarding house <input type="checkbox"/> Unit not permanent in transient hotel, motel, etc <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied tent site or trailer site <input type="checkbox"/> Student quarters in college dormitory <input type="checkbox"/> Other unit not specified above—Describe				<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>							
23 REFERENCE PERSON HOUSEHOLD ROSTER										24 FOR PERSONS WITH "YES" IN ITEM 14c									
Last name first										ASK ITEMS 17a THROUGH 23b ACROSS FOR EACH ELIGIBLE PERSON									
What are the names of all persons living or staying here? Start with the name of the person or one of the persons who owns/rents this home.										What is the race of each person in this household? Show flashcard Enter code									
What is ...'s relationship to (Reference person)?										What is the Social Security or Railroad Retirement number of each person in this household who is 14 years of age or older? Read names									
Does... usually live here? If none, leave blank										What is the highest grade or year of regular school that grade has ever attended? Enter code									
Enter from 14b and 13 if none, leave blank										Did ... ever serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces? Enter code									
Enter in numerals										What is the telephone number of the phone where you would like to be called?									
Month _____ Day _____ Year _____										When is the best time to call or visit?									
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10										VACATION REMINDER: Next month during the week of the 15th we will again be calling on you. Is there any reason why we would not be able to contact you here?									
25 ASK AS INDICATED										26 USE OF TELEPHONE (17—28) LEAD-IN									
Ask first time household is interviewed in each 4-month period. (If "Yes," enter name in item 14a above)										Since households included in this survey are interviewed eight times over a period of 18 months, we attempt to contact most of the following interviews by telephone.									
I have listed (Read names in item 14a and in 5th month verify 14c as appropriate).										Is there a telephone in this house/apartment?									
Have I missed:										Is there a telephone elsewhere on which people in this household can be contacted?									
—any babies or small children?										Is a telephone interview acceptable?									
—anyone who usually lives here but is away now traveling, at school, or in a hospital?										What is the telephone number of the phone where you would like to be called?									
—any lodgers, boarders, or persons in your employ who live here?										When is the best time to call or visit?									
—anyone else staying here?										VACATION REMINDER: Next month during the week of the 15th we will again be calling on you. Is there any reason why we would not be able to contact you here?									
27 ASK ALL OTHER MONTHS										28 TOTAL FAMILY INCOME IN PAST 12 MONTHS									
I have listed (Read names in item 14a and verify 14c as appropriate). Circle Y or N										Which category on this card represents the total combined income of all members of this FAMILY during the past 12 months? This includes money from jobs, not income from business, farm or rent, pensions, dividends, interest, social security payments and any other money income received by members of this FAMILY who are 14 years of age or older?									
2 3 4 5 6 7 8										A <input type="checkbox"/> Less than \$5,000 H <input type="checkbox"/> \$20,000 to \$24,999									
Y N Y N Y N Y N Y N Y N Y N Y N										B <input type="checkbox"/> \$5,000 to \$7,499 I <input type="checkbox"/> \$25,000 to \$29,999									
										C <input type="checkbox"/> 7,500 to 9,999 J <input type="checkbox"/> 30,000 to 34,999									
										D <input type="checkbox"/> 10,000 to 12,499 K <input type="checkbox"/> 35,000 to 39,999									
										E <input type="checkbox"/> 12,500 to 14,999 L <input type="checkbox"/> 40,000 to 49,999									
										F <input type="checkbox"/> 15,000 to 17,499 M <input type="checkbox"/> 50,000 to 74,999									
										G <input type="checkbox"/> 17,500 to 19,999 N <input type="checkbox"/> 75,000 and over									

Facsimile II. Form CPS-1—Basic Questionnaire

<p>INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM</p> <p>Only CPS-1 for household <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>First CPS-1 of continuation hold <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Second CPS-1 of continuation hold <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Third, fourth and 5th CPS-1 <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>FORM CPS-1</p> <p style="text-align: center;"></p> <p style="text-align: center;">U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Bureau of the Census</p> <p style="text-align: center;">CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY</p> <p><small>Form Approved - O.M.B. No. 0507-0049</small></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><small>Formic 28.1 1</small></p>	<p>CONTROL NUMBER</p> <p style="text-align: center;">PSU SEGMENT SERIAL</p>
--	--	--

LINE NO. OF HHOLD RESP _____

NON HHOLD RESPONDENT
(Specify and Send Intercomm)

INTERVIEW

ANY ENTRY OTHER THAN NEVER WORKED IN IT'S AS 23A-E in the CPS-1 Yes No

NONINTERVIEW

TYPE A

TYPE B

HOUSEHOLD ENTIRELY OCCUPIED BY ARMED FORCES MEMBERS Yes No

TYPE C

(SEND INTER COMM)

TELEPHONE HOLD
(Mark this box for office "telephone", "4" cars only)

INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM

CPS-605 being held for followup

BEST COPY AVAILABLE 1900 1-738

CURRENT
POPULATION
SURVEY

MARCH 1985

Page 1

Form CPS-1—Continued

CHILDREN'S (0-13 years old) TRANSCRIPTION ITEMS
(If more than 4 children in household use continuation CPS-1 document)

FIRST CHILD					
18A LINE NO	18B RELATIONSHIP TO REFERENCE PERSON (Control Card Item 14b)	18C PARENT'S LINE NUMBER	18D AGE	18G SEX Male Female	18K ORIGIN
1	Own Child	1	1	1	
2	Brother/Sister	1	1	1	
3	Other relative of Reference Person	1	1	1	
4	Non-rel of Reference Person—WITH OWN RELS in household	1	1	1	
5	Non-rel of Reference Person—NO OWN rels in household	1	1	1	

SECOND CHILD					
18A LINE NO	18B RELATIONSHIP TO REFERENCE PERSON (Control Card Item 14b)	18C PARENT'S LINE NUMBER	18D AGE	18G SEX Male Female	18K ORIGIN
1	Own Child	1	1	1	
2	Brother/Sister	1	1	1	
3	Other relative of Reference Person	1	1	1	
4	Non-rel of Reference Person—WITH OWN RELS in household	1	1	1	
5	Non-rel of Reference Person—NO OWN rels in household	1	1	1	

THIRD CHILD					
18A LINE NO	18B RELATIONSHIP TO REFERENCE PERSON (Control Card Item 14b)	18C PARENT'S LINE NUMBER	18D AGE	18G SEX Male Female	18K ORIGIN
1	Own Child	1	1	1	
2	Brother/Sister	1	1	1	
3	Other relative of Reference Person	1	1	1	
4	Non-rel of Reference Person—WITH OWN RELS in household	1	1	1	
5	Non-rel of Reference Person—NO OWN rels in household	1	1	1	

FOURTH CHILD					
18A LINE NO	18B RELATIONSHIP TO REFERENCE PERSON (Control Card Item 14b)	18C PARENT'S LINE NUMBER	18D AGE	18G SEX Male Female	18K ORIGIN
1	Own Child	1	1	1	
2	Brother/Sister	1	1	1	
3	Other relative of Reference Person	1	1	1	
4	Non-rel of Reference Person—WITH OWN RELS in household	1	1	1	
5	Non-rel of Reference Person—NO OWN rels in household	1	1	1	

(This month only, fill AF transcription for type B - Oct. 9 - 55 in addition to AF in interviewed households.)
ARMED FORCES MEMBER - TRANSCRIPTION ITEMS
(If more than 2 AF persons in household use continuation CPS-1 document)

FIRST ARMED FORCES MEMBER				
18A LINE NO	18B RELATIONSHIP TO REFERENCE PERSON	18C PARENT'S LINE NUMBER	18D AGE	18E MARITAL STATUS
1	Reference Person WITH other relatives in household	1	1	Married—civilian spouse present
2	Reference Person with NO other relatives in household	1	1	Married—Armed Forces spouse present
3	Husband	1	1	Married—spouse absent in Armed Forces
4	Wife	1	1	Married—spouse absent other reasons (Exclude separated)
5	Own child	1	1	Widowed
6	Parent	1	1	Divorced
7	Brother/Sister	1	1	Separated
8	Other rel of Ref Person	1	1	Never married
9	Non-rel of Ref Person WITH OWN relatives in household	1	1	
0	Non-rel of Ref Person with NO OWN relatives in household	1	1	

18F SPOUSE'S LINE NO	18G SEX	18H HIGHEST GRADE ATTENDED	18I GRADE COMPLETED	18J RACE	18K ORIGIN
0	Male	E H C	Yes	1 White	0 0
1	Female	I I I	No	2 Black	1 1
2		2 2 2		3 Amer Indian, Aleut, Eskimo	2 2
3		3 3 3		4 Asian or Pacific Isl	3 3
4		4 4 4		5 Other	4 4
5		5 5 5			5 5
6		6 6 6			6 6
7		7 7 7			7 7
8		8 8 8			8 8
9		9 9 9			9 9
0		None	None		

SECOND ARMED FORCES MEMBER				
18A LINE NO	18B RELATIONSHIP TO REFERENCE PERSON	18C PARENT'S LINE NUMBER	18D AGE	18E MARITAL STATUS
1	Reference Person WITH other relatives in household	1	1	Married—civilian spouse present
2	Reference Person with NO other relatives in household	1	1	Married—Armed Forces spouse present
3	Husband	1	1	Married—spouse absent in Armed Forces
4	Wife	1	1	Married—spouse absent other reasons (Exclude separated)
5	Own child	1	1	Widowed
6	Parent	1	1	Divorced
7	Brother/Sister	1	1	Separated
8	Other rel of Ref Person	1	1	Never married
9	Non-rel of Ref Person WITH OWN relatives in household	1	1	
0	Non-rel of Ref Person with NO OWN relatives in household	1	1	

18F SPOUSE'S LINE NO	18G SEX	18H HIGHEST GRADE ATTENDED	18I GRADE COMPLETED	18J RACE	18K ORIGIN
0	Male	E H C	Yes	1 White	0 0
1	Female	I I I	No	2 Black	1 1
2		2 2 2		3 Amer Indian, Aleut, Eskimo	2 2
3		3 3 3		4 Asian or Pacific Isl	3 3
4		4 4 4		5 Other	4 4
5		5 5 5			5 5
6		6 6 6			6 6
7		7 7 7			7 7
8		8 8 8			8 8
9		9 9 9			9 9
0		None	None		

Form CPS-1 - Continued

MARCH 1986 U.S. Department of Commerce BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY

FORM CPS-1

1. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM
 Only CPS-1 for household *(Fill all applicable items on this page)*
 First CPS-1 of continuation h'ld
 Second CPS-1 of continuation h'ld *(Transcribe items 10-13 from first CPS-1)*
 Third, fourth, etc. CPS-1

1a. COLOR CONTROL CARD
 Yellow C.C. (70 materials)
 White C.C. (80 materials)

2. SAMPLE
 A B C D -
 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

3. CONTROL NUMBER

MONTH
 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

YEAR
 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

4. TYPE OF LIVING QUARTERS

HOUSING UNIT	OTHER UNIT
House, apartment, flat <input type="checkbox"/>	Quarters not HU in rooming or boarding house <input type="checkbox"/>
HU in nontransient hotel, motel, etc. <input type="checkbox"/>	Unit not permanent in transient hotel, motel, etc. <input type="checkbox"/>
HU permanent, in transient hotel, motel, etc. <input type="checkbox"/>	Unit in rooming house <input type="checkbox"/>
HU in rooming house <input type="checkbox"/>	Tent site or trailer site <input type="checkbox"/>
Mobile home or trailer with no permanent room added <input type="checkbox"/>	Student quarters in college dormitory <input type="checkbox"/>
Mobile home or trailer with one or more permanent rooms added <input type="checkbox"/>	Other not HU (Describe below) <input type="checkbox"/>
HU not specified above (Describe below) <input type="checkbox"/>	

5a. LAND USAGE
 Urban
 Rural (Fill 5a)

6. PSU NO.
 0 0 0
 1 1 1
 2 2 2
 3 3 3
 4 4 4

7. SEGMENT NO.
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4

8. SERIAL NO.
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4

9. HOUSEHOLD NO.
 1
 2
 3
 4

10. INTERVIEWER CODE
 A B C D E F G H J K L M
 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
 ○ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
 ○ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

11. DATE COMPLETED
 1 2
 ○ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

12. LINE NO. OF H'LD RESP.
 1 2 3 4 5 6
 Non. h'ld resp. (Specify) *(Send Inscr Comm Interviewed Households Only)*

13. TYPE INTERVIEW

Noninterview *(Arrow points to Noninterview)*
 Personal
 Tel - regular
 Tel - callback
 ICP h'ld

TYPE A		TYPE B		TYPE C (Send Inscr Comm)		SEASONAL STATUS	
14. (Mark reason and race.)		16.		18. This unit is intended for occupancy:		17. This unit is intended for occupancy:	
REASON	RACE	Vacant - regular <input type="checkbox"/>	Vacant - storage of h'ld furniture <input type="checkbox"/> <i>(Fill 16)</i>	Demolished <input type="checkbox"/>	House or trailer moved <input type="checkbox"/>	Year round <input type="checkbox"/> <i>(Fill NYS if HU in Item 4)</i>	By migratory workers <input type="checkbox"/> <i>(Fill from 17 below if HU in Item 4)</i> Seasonally <input type="checkbox"/>
No one home <input type="checkbox"/>	White <input type="checkbox"/>	Temp. occ. by persons with URE <input type="checkbox"/>	Unit or to be demolished ... <input type="checkbox"/>	Outside segment <input type="checkbox"/>	Converted to permanent business or storage <input type="checkbox"/>	Summers only <input type="checkbox"/> <i>(Transcribe as instructed on back of Control Card)</i> Winters only <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Describe below) <input type="checkbox"/>	
Temporarily absent <input type="checkbox"/>	Black <input type="checkbox"/>	Under construction, not ready <input type="checkbox"/>	Converted to temp. business or storage ... <input type="checkbox"/>	Converted to permanent business or storage <input type="checkbox"/>	Merged, ... <input type="checkbox"/>		
Refused <input type="checkbox"/>	All other <input type="checkbox"/>	Occ. by Armed Force members or persons under 14 <input type="checkbox"/> <i>(Over 16-17)</i>	Unoccupied tent site or trailer site <input type="checkbox"/>	Condemned <input type="checkbox"/>	Built after April 1, 1970 (Yellow C.C.) <input type="checkbox"/>		
Other - Occ. (Describe below) <input type="checkbox"/>		Perm. started, construction not started. <input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify below) <input type="checkbox"/>	Built after April 1, 1980 (White C.C.) <input type="checkbox"/>	Unused line of listing sheet <input type="checkbox"/>		
				Other (Describe below) <input type="checkbox"/>			

TRANSCRIPTION ITEMS Fill on FIRST CPS-1 of interview in households

27a. TENURE <i>(Transcribe from cc. item 9 (yellow) or item 10 (white))</i> Owned or being bought <input type="checkbox"/> Rented <input type="checkbox"/> No cash rent <input type="checkbox"/>	USE OF TELEPHONE 28a. Telephone in Household <i>(Transcribe from C.C. item 30a) (yellow) OR 27a (white)</i> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <i>(Skip to 29c)</i> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>(Fill 29b)</i>	HOUSEHOLD ITEMS Fill after basic labor force interview and proceed to CPS-805	NOTES
27b. HOUSEHOLD STATUS CHANGE Is this a replacement household for the first time this month? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	28b. Telephone Available <i>(Transcribe from C.C. item 30b (yellow) OR 27b (white))</i> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <i>(Fill 29c)</i> No <input type="checkbox"/> <i>(End telephone transcription)</i>	30a. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM <i>(From Control Card item 25)</i> Is Spanish origin (Codes 10 through 17) entered on the Control Card for any person 14+ in this household? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>(Ask 30b)</i> No <input type="checkbox"/> <i>(Go to CPS-665)</i>	
28. TOTAL FAMILY INCOME <i>(Transcribe from cc. item 33 (yellow) or item 29 (white))</i> A C E G I M B D F H J K L N	29c. Telephone Interview Acceptable <i>(Transcribe from C.C. item 30c (yellow) OR 27c (white))</i> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <i>(End telephone transcription)</i> No <input type="checkbox"/>	30b. Did (Read name of Reference Person) live at this address during the week of November 19, 1984? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <i>(Fill 30c)</i> No <input type="checkbox"/> <i>(Go to CPS-665)</i>	
	REMINDER <i>Fill items 18A-18K on pages 2, 5, 7, 9, and 11</i>	30c. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM <i>(From Control Card item 25)</i> Is reference person's origin code 10 through 17? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <i>(Go to CPS-665)</i> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>(Ask 30d)</i>	
		30d. Did any of the following household members live here during the week of November 19, 1984? <i>(Read all household member names with codes 10-17 in cc. item 25.)</i> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <i>(Go to CPS-665)</i> No <input type="checkbox"/>	CODER NUMBER A B C D E F G H J K L M ○ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

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Form CPS-1--Continued

18. LIPZ NUMBER

18 What was doing most of LAST WEEK --

- Keeping house
- Going to school or attending class
- Working (Skip to 20A) WK
- With a job but not at work J
- Looking for work LK
- Keeping house H
- Going to school S
- Unable to work (Skip to 24) U
- Retired R
- Other (Specify) DT

200 Does USUALLY work 35 hours or more a week at this job?

Yes What is the reason worked less than 36 hours LAST WEEK?

No What is the reason USUALLY works less than 35 hours a week? (Mark the appropriate reason)

- Sick work
- Material shortage
- Plant or machine repair
- New job started during week
- Job terminated during week
- Could find only part time work
- Holiday (Legal or religious)
- Labor dispute
- Bad weather
- Own illness
- On vacation
- Too busy with housework, school, personal bus. etc
- Did not want full time work
- Full time work week under 35 hours
- Other reason (Specify)

(Skip to 23 and enter job held at last week)

23. DESCRIPTION OF JOB OR BUSINESS

23A. For whom did work? (Name of company, business, organization or other employer)

23B. What kind of business or industry is this? (For example TV and radio mfg., retail shoe store, State Labor Dept., farm)

23C. What kind of work was doing? (For example electrical engineer, stock clerk, typist, farmer)

23D. What were the most important activities or duties at this job? (For example types, keeps account books, files, sets cars, operates printing press, finishes concrete.)

21. (If in 19, skip to 21A.) Did have a job or business from which he/she was temporarily absent or on layoff LAST WEEK?

Yes No (Go to 22)

21A. Why was absent from work LAST WEEK?

- Own illness
- On vacation
- Bad weather
- Labor dispute
- New job to begin within 30 days (Skip to 22B and 22C)
- Temporary layoff (Under 30 days)
- Indefinite layoff (30 days or more or no def. recall date) (Skip to 22C)
- Other (Specify)

21B. Is getting wages or salary for any of the time off LAST WEEK?

Yes No - Self-employed

21C. Does usually work 36 hours or more a week at this job?

Yes No

(Skip to 23 and enter job held last week)

INDUSTRY

D	F	F	I	C	E	U	S	E	O	N	L	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref

22. (If L.K. in 19, Skip to 22A.) Has been looking for work during the past 4 weeks?

Yes No (Go to 24)

22A. What has been doing in the last 4 weeks to find work? (Mark all methods used, do not read list.)

- asked with -
- pub. employ. agency
- priv. employ. agency
- employer directly
- friends or relatives
- Placed or answered ads
- Nothing (Skip to 24)
- Other (Specify in notes, e.g., TPA, union or prof. register, etc.)

22B. Why did start looking for work? Was it because... but or quit a job at that time (pause) or was there some other reason?

- Lost job
- Quit job
- Left school
- Wanted temporary work
- Other (Specify in notes)

22C. 1) How many weeks has been looking for work?

2) How many weeks ago did start looking for work?

3) How many weeks ago was laid off?

22D. Has been looking for full-time or part-time work?

Full Part

22E. Is there any reason why could not take a job LAST WEEK?

- Yes Already has a job
- Temporary illness
- Going to school
- No Other (Specify in notes)

22F. When did last work at a full-time job or business lasting 2 consecutive weeks or more? Within last 12 months (Specify) (Month)

- One to five years ago
- More than 5 years ago
- Never worked full-time 2 wks. or more
- Never worked at all (SKIP to 23, if layoff entered in 21A, enter job, either full or part time, from which laid off. Else enter last full time job lasting 2 weeks or more, or "never worked.")

24. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM (Rotation number)

First digit of SEGMENT number is: 2, 3, 4, 6, 7 or 8 (Skip to 26) or 1 or 5 (Go to 24A)

24A. When did last work for pay at a regular job or business, either full- or part-time?

- Written past 12 months
- 1 up to 2 years ago
- 2 -- 3 years ago (Go to 24B)
- 3 up to 4 years ago
- 4 up to 5 years ago
- 5 or more years ago
- Never or unrec. (Skip to 24C)

24B. Why did leave that job?

- Personal, family (incl. pregnancy) or school
- Health
- Retirement or old age
- Seasonal job completed
- Stuck work or business conditions
- Temporary nonseasonal job completed
- Un satisfactory work arrangements (Hours, pay, etc.)
- Other

24C. Does want a regular job now, either full- or part-time?

Yes Maybe - it depends? (Specify in notes) (Skip to 24E)

No Don't know (Skip to 24E)

24D. What are the reasons... is not looking for work? (Mark each reason mentioned)

- Believes no work available in line of work or area
- Couldn't find any work
- Lacks nec. schooling, training, skills or experience
- Employers think too young or too old
- Other pers. handicap in finding job
- Can't arrange child care
- Family responsibilities
- In school or other training
- Ill health, physical disability
- Other (Specify in notes)
- Don't know

24E. Does intend to look for work of any kind in the next 12 months?

- Yes
- It depends (Specify in notes)
- No
- Don't know (If entry in 24B, describe job in 23, otherwise, skip to 26)

25. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM (Rotation number)

First digit of SEGMENT number is: 2, 3, 4, 6, 7 or 8 (Skip to 26) or 1 or 5 (Go to 25A)

25A. How many hours per week does USUALLY work at this job?

0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9

25B. Is paid by the hour on this job? Yes (Go to 25C) No (Skip to 25D)

25C. How much does earn per hour?

Dollars	Cents
0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9

(Ask 25D)

25D. How much does USUALLY earn per week at this job BEFORE deductions? Include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received.

0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

25E. On this job, is a member of a labor union or of an employee association similar to a union? Yes (Skip to 26) No (Ask 25F)

25F. On this job, is covered by a union or employee association contract? Yes (Go to 26) No

26. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM

Entry (or NA) in item 20A (Go to 25 of top of page)

Entry (or NA) in item 21B

All other cases (Skip to 26)

Form CPS-1 - Continued

18A. LINE NO	18B. RELATIONSHIP TO REFERENCE PERSON	18C. PARENT'S LINE NUMBER	18D. AGE	18E. MARITAL STATUS	18F. SPOUSE'S LINE NUMBER	18G. SEX AND VETERAN STATUS	18H. HIGHEST GRADE ATTENDED	18I. GRADE COMPLETED	18J. RACE	18K. ORIGIN
0 0	Reference Person WITH other relatives in household	0 0		Married - civilian spouse present	0 0	Male (Also Mark Vets Status)		Yes	1 White	0 0
1 1	Reference Person with NO other relatives in household	1 1	1 1	Married - Armed Forces spouse present	1 1	Vietnam Era	1 1 1	No	2 Black	1 1
2 2	Husband	2 2	2 2	Married - spouse absent in Armed Forces	2 2	Korean War	2 2 2		3 Amer Indian, Aleut, Eskimo	2 2
3 3	Wife	3 3	3 3	Married - spouse absent other reasons (Exclude separated)	3 3	World War II	3 3 3		4 Asian or Pacific Isl	3 3
4 4	Own child	4 4	4 4	Widowed	4 4	World War I	4 4 4		5 Other	4 4
5 5	Parent	5 5	5 5	Divorced	5 5	Other Service	5 5 5			5 5
6 6	Brother/Sister	6 6	6 6	Separated	6 6	Nonveteran	6 6 6			6 6
7 7	Other rel. of Ref Person	7 7	7 7	Never married	7 7		7 7 7			7 7
8 8	None of Ref Person WITH OWN relatives in household	8 8	8 8		8 8		8 8 8			8 8
9 9	None of Ref Person with NO OWN relatives in household	9 9	9 9		9 9		9 9 9			9 9

28. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM
(Transcribe from control card item 12)

This person is
 18-24 years of age (Ask 26A)
 All others (End Questions)

26A. (If "School" in 18, Verify) LAST WEEK was ...
 attending or enrolled in a high school, college, or university) (Mark "Yes" if currently on holiday or seasonal vacation, Mark "No" for summer vacation).
 Yes (Verify) No (End Questions)

High School } (Ask 26B)
 College or Univ. }

26B. Is ... enrolled in school as a full-time or part-time student?
 Full time } END QUESTIONS
 Part time }

18L. SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER
(Transcribe from cc item 26c)


None

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7
 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9

REMINDER
 ASK THE L.F. ITEMS FOR ALL N.H. MEMBERS BEFORE ASKING THE SUPPLEMENT
 If test person, go to Item 30A on page 3, then fill corresponding transcription item 18A, 18D, and 18G on the CPS-886 for this person.

0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
1
0
0
0
7
0
0
4
3
2
1
0

Facsimile III. Form CPS-665—Income Supplement

<p>1. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM Only CPS-665 for household ... <input type="checkbox"/> (Fill all applicable) First CPS-665 of continuation h.hid. ... <input type="checkbox"/> (Items on this page) Second CPS-665 of continuation h.hid. ... <input type="checkbox"/> (Transcribe items) Third, fourth, etc. CPS-665 ... <input type="checkbox"/> (3, 6-9, 13) from first CPS-665)</p>	<p>FORM CPS-665</p>  <p>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS</p> <p>CPS-665</p> <p>INCOME SUPPLEMENT</p> <p>Form Approved - O.M.B. No. 0607-0354</p> <p>MARCH 1968</p> <p>INTRODUCTION (Optional)</p> <p>We have just completed the questions about employment and unemployment. Each March, the Census Bureau also collects information about the economic situation of Americans and their families for the previous year. I am going to ask these questions now. We don't expect all answers to be perfect, but please think about each question and answer it the best you can.</p>	<p>3. CONTROL NUMBER</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>6. PBU NO.</th> <th>7. SEGMENT NO.</th> <th>8. SERIAL NO.</th> <th>9. HOUSEHOLD NO.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>000</td><td>000</td><td>00</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>111</td><td>111</td><td>11</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>222</td><td>222</td><td>22</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>333</td><td>333</td><td>33</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>444</td><td>444</td><td>44</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>555</td><td>555</td><td>55</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>666</td><td>666</td><td>66</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>777</td><td>777</td><td>77</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>888</td><td>888</td><td>88</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>999</td><td>999</td><td>99</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	6. PBU NO.	7. SEGMENT NO.	8. SERIAL NO.	9. HOUSEHOLD NO.	000	000	00		111	111	11	1	222	222	22	2	333	333	33	3	444	444	44	4	555	555	55	5	666	666	66	6	777	777	77	7	888	888	88	8	999	999	99	
6. PBU NO.	7. SEGMENT NO.	8. SERIAL NO.	9. HOUSEHOLD NO.																																											
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555	555	55	5																																											
666	666	66	6																																											
777	777	77	7																																											
888	888	88	8																																											
999	999	99																																												
<p>10. INTERVIEWER CODE A B C D E F G H J K L M O O O O O O O O O O O O 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p>	<p>13. TYPE INTERVIEW (CPS-665)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Personal (Fill 13A below)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Telephone</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Type A Noninterview (Transcribe items 1, 3, 6-10 on this page)</p>	<p>13A. DESCRIPTION OF LONGEST JOB (Items 47A-E) IN THIS CPS-665</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p>																																												
<p>77. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM TENURE (from Control Card Item 9)</p> <p>Owned or being bought <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Rented ... <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>No cash rent ... <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>84. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM</p> <p>Owned marked in 77 ... <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 87)</p> <p>Rented or no cash rent marked in 77 ... <input type="checkbox"/> 7</p>	<p>81. Since October 1, 1984, was your household without heat for one or more days because you were unable to pay the utility or fuel bill?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>																																												
<p>78. How many housing units are in this structure?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> 5-9 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> 10+ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>3-4 <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>85. Is this house in a public housing project, that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 87)</p> <p>No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7</p>	<p>82. The government has an energy assistance program which helps pay heating costs. This assistance can be received directly by the household or it can be paid directly to the electric company, gas company or fuel dealer. Since October 1, 1984, has this household received assistance of this type from the federal, state, or local government?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> (Ask 93)</p> <p>No <input type="checkbox"/> (End questions)</p>																																												
<p>79. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM</p> <p>Some household members 5-16 years old <input type="checkbox"/> (Ask 80)</p> <p>No household members 5-16 years old <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 81)</p>	<p>86. Are you paying lower rent because the Federal, State, or local government is paying part of the cost?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>No <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>83. Altogether, how much energy assistance has been received since October 1, 1984?</p> <p>\$ <input type="text"/></p> <p>(Nearest dollar)</p>																																												
<p>80. During 1984 how many of the children in this household usually ate a complete hot lunch offered at school?</p> <p>All <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Some, but not all - Mark number</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>87. Did anyone in this household get food stamps at any time during 1984?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7</p> <p>No <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 91)</p>	<p>84. What type of fuel is used most to heat this house (apartment)?</p> <p>Gas - Probe <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>from underground pipes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Electricity <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Wood <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>No fuel used <input type="checkbox"/></p>																																												
<p>81. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM (from Control Card Item 29 or 33)</p> <p>A <input type="checkbox"/> E <input type="checkbox"/> J <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>B <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> K <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>C <input type="checkbox"/> G <input type="checkbox"/> L <input type="checkbox"/> End questions</p> <p>D <input type="checkbox"/> H <input type="checkbox"/> M <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>88. How many of the people now living here were covered by food stamps during 1984?</p> <p>All - 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 +</p> <p>0</p>	<p>85. In how many months of 1984 were food stamps received?</p> <p>00</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>																																												
<p>82. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM</p> <p>All or some marked in 80 <input type="checkbox"/> (Ask 83)</p> <p>None marked in 80 or 80 blank <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 84)</p>	<p>89. What was the value of all the food stamps received during 1984? (Add monthly amounts to obtain annual figure)</p> <p>\$ <input type="text"/></p> <p>(Nearest dollar)</p>	<p>86. What type of fuel is used most to heat this house (apartment)?</p> <p>Gas - Probe <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>from underground pipes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Electricity <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Wood <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>No fuel used <input type="checkbox"/></p>																																												
<p>83. During 1984 how many of the children in this household received free or reduced price lunches because they qualified for the Federal School Lunch program?</p> <p>All <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Some, but not all - Mark number</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 +</p> <p>None <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>90. What was the value of all the food stamps received during 1984? (Add monthly amounts to obtain annual figure)</p> <p>\$ <input type="text"/></p> <p>(Nearest dollar)</p>	<p>COOPER NUMBER</p> <p>A B C D E F G H J K L M</p> <p>O O O O O O O O O O O O</p>																																												

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Form 665—Continued

FOLLOW-UP INFORMATION — ALL 665'S MUST BE MAILED TO R O BY MARCH 30

- (1) Complete Items 3, 6—9, 77, 79, and 81 on page 1
- (2) Complete Items 18A, 18D, and 18G for each 14+ person
- (3) Item 56E and 57
- (4) Note Names and Line No.'s of persons needing follow-up. Also, as necessary note address, telephone, and "best time to call" information from control card.

NOTES

Area with horizontal dashed lines for notes.

0
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1

1
0
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1

1187 LAVA V900 1000



Form 665-Continued

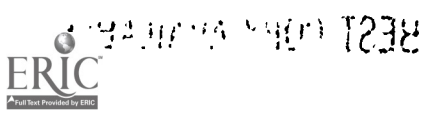
IF CIVILIAN 14+, BEGIN WITH ITEM 29A IF CURRENT ARMED FORCES MEMBER, BEGIN WITH ITEM 48A.

18A. LINE NUMBER	POP. STATUS	18D. AGE	18G. Sex	OFFICE USE ONLY	37. Were the (entry in item 36) weeks... was looking for work (or on layoff) all in one stretch?	46. What was... longest job during 1984? (Compare with entry in CPS-1 item 23)	INDUSTRY	OCCUPATION
1	CIV	14+	Male		Yes - 1 stretch <input type="checkbox"/> No - 2 stretches <input type="checkbox"/> No - 3+ stretches <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to 38)	Same as item 23 <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 48A or 48B) Different from item 23 or item 23 blank... (Specify in 47A-47E)	O F I C E E S E D N L Y	O N P O Q R S T U V W X Y Z
2								
3								
4	AF		Female					
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
29A	Did work at a job or business at any time during 1984?							
Yes <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 33) No <input type="checkbox"/> 7								
29B	Did do any temporary, part time, or seasonal work even for a few days during 1984?							
Yes <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 33) No <input type="checkbox"/> 7								
30	Even though did not work in 1984, did he/she spend any time trying to find a job or on layoff?							
Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 7 No <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 32)								
31	How many different weeks was looking for work or on layoff from a job?							
1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>								
32	What was the main reason did not work in 1984?							
Ill or disabled and unable to work <input type="checkbox"/> Retired <input type="checkbox"/> Taking care of home or family <input type="checkbox"/> Going to school <input type="checkbox"/> Could not find work <input type="checkbox"/> Doing something else <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 31A)								
33	During 1984 in how many weeks did... work even for a few hours? Include paid vacation and sick leave as work							
1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>								
34	INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM Number of weeks in item 33 is							
1-49 <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 36) 50-51 <input type="checkbox"/> (Ask 35) 52 <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 39)								
35	Did... lose any full weeks of work in 1984 because he/she was on layoff from a job or lost a job?							
Yes <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 39) No <input type="checkbox"/>								
36	You said... worked about (entry in item 33) weeks in 1984. How many of the remaining (52 minus entry in item 33) weeks was... looking for work or on layoff from a job?							
1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>								
None <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 38)								
37	Were the (entry in item 36) weeks... was looking for work (or on layoff) all in one stretch?							
Yes - 1 stretch <input type="checkbox"/> No - 2 stretches <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to 38) No - 3+ stretches <input type="checkbox"/>								
38	What was the main reason... was not working or looking for work in the remaining weeks of 1984?							
Ill or disabled and unable to work <input type="checkbox"/> Taking care of home or family <input type="checkbox"/> Going to school <input type="checkbox"/> Retired <input type="checkbox"/> No work available <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>								
39	For how many employers did... work in 1984? If more than one at same time, only count it as one employer.							
1 <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 41) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3+ <input type="checkbox"/> (Ask 40)								
40	Did look for work between jobs in 1984?							
Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>								
41	In the weeks that worked, how many hours did... usually work per week?							
1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>								
42	INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM Number of hours in item 41 is							
1-34 <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 44) 35+ <input type="checkbox"/> (Ask 43)								
43	Did... work less than 36 hours for at least one week in 1984? Exclude time off with pay because of holidays, vacation, days off, or sickness.							
Yes <input type="checkbox"/> (Ask 44) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 46)								
44	How many weeks did work less than 35 hours in 1984?							
1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>								
45	What was the main reason... worked less than 35 hours per week?							
Could not find a full time job <input type="checkbox"/> Wanted to work part time or only able to work part time <input type="checkbox"/> Lack work or material shortage <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> (Ask 46)								
46	What was... longest job during 1984? (Compare with entry in CPS-1 item 23)							
Same as item 23 <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 48A or 48B) Different from item 23 or item 23 blank... (Specify in 47A-47E)								
47A	For whom did... work?							
Private <input type="checkbox"/> Federal Gov't <input type="checkbox"/> State Gov't <input type="checkbox"/> Local Gov't <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employment <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> (Ask 48A, 48B, 48C, 48D, 48E)								
47B	What kind of business or industry is this?							
47C. What kind of work was... doing?								
47D	What were... most important activities or duties?							
47E	CLASS OF WORKER							
Private <input type="checkbox"/> Federal Gov't <input type="checkbox"/> State Gov't <input type="checkbox"/> Local Gov't <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employment <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> (Ask 48A, 48B, 48C, 48D, 48E)								
48A	How much did... earn from this employer before deductions during 1984?							
0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>								
48B	What was... net earnings from this business/farm after expenses during 1984?							
0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>								
48C	Does this amount include all tips, bonuses, overtime pay or commissions... may have received?							
Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> (Probe and make corrections to 48A)								
48A	Did... earn money from any other work he/she did during 1984?							
Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 50A)								
48B	How much did... earn from all other employers? His/her own business after expenses? His/her farm after expenses?							
Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>								
50A	INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM Longest job (item 46) is farm? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 51A)							
50B	Other than the farm income we have already talked about, did... receive any income from agricultural work done for others, recreational services, or government farm programs other than loans? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> (Ask 51A)							
51A	At any time during 1984 did... receive any State or Federal unemployment compensation? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 52A)							
Any Supplemental Unemployment Benefits (SUB)? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Any Union unemployment or strike benefits? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>								
51B	How much did... receive in unemployment benefits during 1984?							
0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>								
52A	During 1984 did... receive any Worker's Compensation payments or other payments as a result of a job related injury or illness? (Exclude sick pay and disability retirement)							
Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> (Skip to 53)								
52B	What was the source of these payments? State Workers Compensation <input type="checkbox"/> Employer or employer's insurance <input type="checkbox"/> Own insurance <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/>							
52C	How much compensation did... receive during 1984?							
0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>								
53	Was... living in this house (Apt.) 8 years ago, that is, on March 1, 1980? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> (Ask 54A)							
54A	Where did... live on March 1, 1980? 1. Name of State, foreign country, U.S. possession, etc. 2. Name of county 3. Name of city, town, village, etc.							
54B	Did... live outside the limits of that city, town, village, etc.? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>							
54C	Did... also live in that house (Apt.) 1 year ago; that is, on March 1, 1984? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> (Ask 55)							
55	Where was... living 1 year ago, on March 1, 1984? (Mark category in reference to... current address) 0 Current house (Apt.) 1 Different house (Apt.) 2 this country 3 Different county 4 this State 5 Different state (Specify) 6 Outside United States							

Form 665—Continued

COMPLETE LINE NUMBER FOR ALL PERSONS 14+ BEFORE BEGINNING QUESTIONS ON EACH PAGE (NAME IS OPTIONAL)

NAME (Optional)	Page 3	Page 4	Page 5
LINE NUMBER (from 18A)	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
56. DURING 1984 DID ANYONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD RECEIVE 56A. Any Social Security payments from the U.S. Government? Yes <input type="radio"/> <u>7</u> No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 57A)			
56B. Who received Social Security payments either for themselves or as combined payments with other family members? <i>(Complete 56C & 56D for each person with a "Yes" in 56B)</i>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
56C. In how many months of 1984 did receive Social Security payments?	Months <input type="text"/> <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	Months <input type="text"/> <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	Months <input type="text"/> <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
56D. How much did receive in Social Security payments during 1984? <i>(separate combined payments)</i> NOTE Social Security checks are green-colored checks. Do not count pale gold SSI checks as Social Security.	\$ <input type="text"/> <input type="radio"/> Already included <input type="radio"/> 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> <input type="radio"/> Already included <input type="radio"/> 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> <input type="radio"/> Already included <input type="radio"/> 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9
56E. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM <input type="radio"/> Children under 23 present - (Ask 56F) <input type="radio"/> No children under 23 present - (Skip to 57)			
56F. Did anyone in the household receive any separate Social Security payments which we have not talked about for the children in this household? Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>(If "Yes," make necessary changes to include this amount in 56D for person receiving)</i>			
57. DURING 1984 DID ANYONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD RECEIVE 57A. Any SSI payments, that is, Supplemental Security Income? Yes <input type="radio"/> <u>7</u> No <input type="radio"/> (Go to next page)			
57B. Who received SSI? (Anyone else?) <i>(Complete 57C for each person with "Yes" in 57B)</i>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
57C. How much did receive in Supplemental Security Income during 1984? (Include both Federal and State SSI) NOTE Federal SSI checks are pale gold in color and usually arrive on the 1st of every month. <i>(Go to 57C for next person with "Yes" in 57B or go to next page)</i>	\$ <input type="text"/> <input type="radio"/> Already included <input type="radio"/> 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> <input type="radio"/> Already included <input type="radio"/> 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> <input type="radio"/> Already included <input type="radio"/> 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9
Medicare Deduction \$15/month	Annual total for Social Security = last check x 11.50		



Form 665—Continued

NAME (Optional)				
LINE NUMBER (from 18A)	Page 3	Page 4	Page 5	Page 6
B5A. (Other than Social Security), did anyone in this household receive any income in 1984 as a survivor or widow such as survivor or widow's pensions, estates, trusts, annuities, or any other survivor benefits? Yes <input type="radio"/> 7 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="radio"/> (Go to next page)				
B5B. Who received this income? (Anyone else?)	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
(Complete S5C to S5G for each person with a "Yes" in S5B) B5C. What was the source of this income? (Any other widow or survivor income?)				
01. Veteran survivor pension	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
02. Company or union survivor pension (inc. profit sharing)	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
03. Federal Government (Civil Service) pension	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
04. U.S. Military retirement survivor pension	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
05. State or Local gov't. survivor pension	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
06. U.S. Railroad retirement survivor pension	Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
07. Worker's compensation survivor	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
08. Black lung survivor pension	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
09. Regular payments from estates or trusts	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
10. Regular payments from annuities or paid-up insurance policies	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
11. Other or don't know (Specify in Notes)	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
(Complete S5D and S5E for first "Yes" in S5C) B5D. Income Source Code	0 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
B5E. How much did ... receive in _____ (read source) during 1984? (Complete S5F and S5G for next income source marked or go to S5C for next person with "Yes" in S5B or go to next page)	\$ <input type="text"/> 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9
B5F. Income Source Code	0 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
B5G. How much did ... receive in _____ (read source) during 1984? (Go to S5C for next person with "Yes" in S5B or go to next page)	\$ <input type="text"/> 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9
NOTES				



Form 665—Continued

NAME (Optional)				
LINE NUMBER (from 18A)	Page 3	Page 4	Page 5	Page 6
60A. Does anyone in this household have a health problem or disability which prevents them from working or which limits the kind or amount of work they can do? Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 60A)				
60B. Who is that? (Anyone else?)	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No
60A. Is there anyone in this household who has a service-connected disability or who ever retired or left a job for health reasons? Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 61A)				
60B. Who is that? (Anyone else?)	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No
61A. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM <input type="radio"/> "No" to both 50A and 60A (Skip to next page) <input type="radio"/> "Yes" in either 50A or 60A				
(Complete 61B to 61G for each person with a "Yes" in either 59B or 60B) 61B. (Other than Social Security) did _____ receive any income in 1984 as a result of this health problem (disability/handicap)?	Yes No (Ask 61B for next person with "Yes" in 59B or 60B or skip to next page)	Yes No (Ask 61B for next person with "Yes" in 59B or 60B or skip to next page)	Yes No (Ask 61B for next person with "Yes" in 59B or 60B or skip to next page)	Yes No (Ask 61B for next person with "Yes" in 59B or 60B or skip to next page)
61C. What was the source of this income? (Any other income related to this health condition or disability?) 01. Veterans' disability . . . 02. Worker's compensation . . . 03. Company or union disability . . . 04. Federal Government (Civil Service) disability . . . 05. U.S. military retirement disability . . . 06. State or local gov't. employees disability . . . 07. U.S. Railroad Retirement disability . . . 08. Accident or disability insurance . . . 09. Black Lung miner's disability . . . 10. State temporary sickness . . . 11. Other or don't know (Specify in notes).	Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No	Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No	Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No	Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No
(Complete 61D & 61E for first "Yes" in 61C) 61D. Income Source Code	0 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
61E. How much did _____ receive from _____ (read source) during 1984? (Complete 61F and 61G for next income source marked or go to 61B for next person with "Yes" in either 59A or 60A or go to next page)	\$	\$	\$	\$
61F. Income Source Code	0 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
61G. How much did _____ receive from _____ (read source) during 1984? (Go to 61B for next person with "Yes" in either 59B or 60B or go to next page)	\$	\$	\$	\$

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Form 665--Continued

NAME (Optional)				
LINE NUMBER (from 18A)	Page 3	Page 4	Page 5	Page 6
62A. (Other than Social Security) During 1984 did anyone in this household receive any pension or retirement income from a previous employer or union (pense), or any other type of retirement income? Yes <input type="radio"/> 7 <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> (Go to next page)				
62B. Who received pension or retirement income? (Anyone else?) Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
(Complete 62C-62G for each person with a "Yes" in 62B) 62C. What was the source of this income? (Any other pension or retirement income?) 1 Company or union pension (inc. profit sharing) 2 Federal Government (Civil Service) retirement 3 U.S. Military retirement 4 State or local government pension 5 U.S. Railroad Retirement 6 Regular payments from annuities or paid up insurance policies 7 Other sources including IRA or KEOUGH or don't know (Specify in notes). Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
(Complete 62D and 62E for first "Yes" in 62C) 62D. INCOME SOURCE CODE 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
62E. How much did ... receive from ... (read source) during 1984? (Fill 62F and 62G for next income source marked or go to 62C for next person with "Yes" in 62B or skip to next page)	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999
62F. INCOME SOURCE CODE 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
62G. How much did ... receive from ... (read source) during 1984? (Go to 62C for next person with "Yes" in 62B or go to next page)	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999
NOTES				

Form 685—Continued

NAME (Optional)	Page 3	Page 4	Page 5	Page 6
LINE NUMBER (From 18A)				
63. AT ANYTIME DURING 1984 DID ANYONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD 63A. Have money in any kind of savings account or money market fund? Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Have any bonds, treasury notes, or certificates of deposit? Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input checked="" type="radio"/> (If "Yes" marked in any, ask 63B, otherwise skip to 64A) Have an interest earning checking account or any other investments which pay interest? Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>				
63B. Which members of this household had...? (Anyone else?) (Include each in case of joint accounts or ownership) Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
(Ask 53C for each person with "Yes" in 63B) 63C. How much did... receive in interest from these sources during 1984, including even small amounts credited to accounts? (Separate amounts for joint ownership) (Ask 63C for next person with "Yes" in 63B or ask 64)	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 66666 <input type="radio"/> 77777 <input type="radio"/> 88888 <input type="radio"/> 99999 <input type="radio"/> Already included	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 66666 <input type="radio"/> 77777 <input type="radio"/> 88888 <input type="radio"/> 99999 <input type="radio"/> Already included	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 66666 <input type="radio"/> 77777 <input type="radio"/> 88888 <input type="radio"/> 99999 <input type="radio"/> Already included	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 66666 <input type="radio"/> 77777 <input type="radio"/> 88888 <input type="radio"/> 99999 <input type="radio"/> Already included
64. AT ANYTIME DURING 1984 DID ANYONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD 64A. Own any shares of stock in corporations (public) or any mutual fund shares? Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input checked="" type="radio"/> (Skip to 65A)				
64B. Which members of this household? (Anyone else?) (Include each in case of joint ownership) Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
(Ask 64C for each person with "Yes" in 64B) 64C. How much did... receive in dividends from stocks (mutual funds) during 1984? (Separate amounts for joint ownership) (Ask 64C for next person marked "Yes" in 64B or ask 65)	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 55555 <input type="radio"/> 66666 <input type="radio"/> 77777 <input type="radio"/> 88888 <input type="radio"/> 99999 <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Already included	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 55555 <input type="radio"/> 66666 <input type="radio"/> 77777 <input type="radio"/> 88888 <input type="radio"/> 99999 <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Already included	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 55555 <input type="radio"/> 66666 <input type="radio"/> 77777 <input type="radio"/> 88888 <input type="radio"/> 99999 <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Already included	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 55555 <input type="radio"/> 66666 <input type="radio"/> 77777 <input type="radio"/> 88888 <input type="radio"/> 99999 <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Already included
65. DURING 1984 DID ANYONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD 65A. Own any land, business property, apartments, or houses which were rented to others? Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> (If "Yes" marked in any, ask 65B, otherwise skip to next page) Receive income from royalties or from roomers or boarders? (Exclude amounts paid by relatives) Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input checked="" type="radio"/> Receive income from estates or trusts? (Exclude estates or trusts already reported) Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>				
65B. Who received this rent (income)? (Anyone else?) (Include each in case of joint ownership) Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
(Ask 65C for each person with "Yes" in 65B) 65C. How much did... receive in income from rent (roomers or boarders, estates, trusts, or royalties) after expenses for 1984? (Separate amounts for joint ownership)	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 66666 <input type="radio"/> 77777 <input type="radio"/> 88888 <input type="radio"/> 99999 <input type="radio"/> Lost money <input type="radio"/> Already included	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 66666 <input type="radio"/> 77777 <input type="radio"/> 88888 <input type="radio"/> 99999 <input type="radio"/> Lost money <input type="radio"/> Already included	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 66666 <input type="radio"/> 77777 <input type="radio"/> 88888 <input type="radio"/> 99999 <input type="radio"/> Lost money <input type="radio"/> Already included	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 66666 <input type="radio"/> 77777 <input type="radio"/> 88888 <input type="radio"/> 99999 <input type="radio"/> Lost money <input type="radio"/> Already included

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Form 665-Continued

NAME (Optional)	Page 3	Page 4	Page 5	Page 6
LINE NUMBER (Item 78A)				
66A. During 1984 did anyone in this household attend school beyond the high school level including a college, university or other schools (including vocational, business, or trade schools)? Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> 7 No <input type="radio"/> (Go to next page)				
66B. Did anyone receive any educational assistance for tuition, fees, books, or living expenses during 1984? (Exclude loans or assistance from household members) Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> 7 No <input type="radio"/> (Go to next page)				
66C. Which member received assistance? (Anyone else?) Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
(Complete 66D to 66H for each person with "Yes" in 66C) 66D. What type of assistance did... receive? (Any other assistance?)				
a. G I Bill or Veterans' educational assistance program. Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
b. Pell Grant or Basic Education Opportunity Grant Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
c. Some other government assistance Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
d. Scholarships, grants, etc., from the school Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
e. Other assistance (employers, friends, etc.) (Exclude assistance from household members) Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
66E. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM G I Bill marked "YES" in 66D?	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Ask 66F) No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 66H)	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Ask 66F) No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 66H)	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Ask 66F) No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 66H)	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Ask 66F) No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 66H)
66F. How much did... receive in G I Bill benefits during 1984?	\$ <input type="text"/> 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9
66G. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM Sources other than G I Bill marked "Yes" in 66D?	Yes <input type="radio"/> (ASK 66H) No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to next person marked "Yes" in 66C or Go to next page)	Yes <input type="radio"/> (ASK 66H) No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to next person marked "Yes" in 66C or Go to next page)	Yes <input type="radio"/> (ASK 66H) No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to next person marked "Yes" in 66C or Go to next page)	Yes <input type="radio"/> (ASK 66H) No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to next person marked "Yes" in 66C or Go to next page)
66H. How much did... receive in (other) educational assistance during 1984? (Go to 66D for next person marked "Yes" in 66C or Go to next page)	\$ <input type="text"/> 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9	\$ <input type="text"/> 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9
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Form 665—Continued

67. Interviewer Check Item Entry in control card item 29 or 33 (family income) is <input type="radio"/> J-N (Skip to next page) <input type="radio"/> A-1 or "blank" <input checked="" type="radio"/> 7				
NAME (Optional)				
LINE NUMBER (from 15A)	Page 3	Page 4	Page 5	Page 6
68. AT ANY TIME DURING 1984 EVEN FOR ONE MONTH DID ANYONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD RECEIVE: 68A. Any public assistance or welfare payments from the State or local welfare office? Yes <input type="radio"/> 7 <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 69A)				
68B. Who received these payments? (Anyone else?) Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>				
(Complete 68C to 68D for each person with a "Yes" in 68B)				
68C. Did . . . receive AFDC (ADC) or some other type of assistance payments? <input type="radio"/> AFDC (ADC) <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/> Both				
68D. How much did . . . receive in public assistance or welfare during 1984? (Go to 68C for next person with "Yes" in 68B or ask 69)				
69. AT ANY TIME DURING 1984 DID ANYONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD RECEIVE: 69A. Any payments from the Veterans' Administration (VA) (other than we have already talked about)? Yes <input type="radio"/> 7 <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> (Go to next page)				
69B. Who received payments from the Veterans' Administration (VA)? (Anyone else?) Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>				
(Complete 69C for each person with a "Yes" in 69B)				
69C. How much did . . . receive in payments from the Veterans' Administration during 1984? (Ask 69C for next person with "Yes" in 69B or go to next page)				
NOTES:				

Form 665—Continued

NAME (Optional)	Page 3	Page 4	Page 5	Page 6
LINE NUMBER (From 7&A)				
70. DURING 1984 DID ANYONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD RECEIVE: 70A. Any child support payments? Yes <input type="radio"/> 7 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 71A)				
70B. Who received these payments? (Anyone else?) (Complete 70C for each person with a "Yes" in 70B)	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
70C. How much did ... receive in child support payments? (Ask 70C for next person with "Yes" in 70B or ask 71)	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999
71. DURING 1984 DID ANYONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD RECEIVE: 71A. Any alimony payments? Yes <input type="radio"/> 7 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 72A)				
71B. Who received these payments during 1984? (Anyone else?) (Complete 71C for each person with a "Yes" in 71B)	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
71C. How much did ... receive in alimony payments during 1984? (Ask 71C for next person with "Yes" in 71B or ask 72)	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999
72. DURING 1984 DID ANYONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD RECEIVE: 72A. Any (other) regular financial assistance from friends or relatives not living in this household? (Do not include loans) Yes <input type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 73)				
72B. Who received this assistance? (Anyone else?) (Ask 72C for each person with a "Yes" in 72B)	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
72C. How much assistance did ... receive during 1984?	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999
73. Summarize ... "the forget about" small amounts of income, or income received for only part of the year. Did anyone in this household receive income from: 73A. Hobbies, home businesses, farms, or business interests not already covered? Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> (If "Yes" marked in any, ask 73B, otherwise go to next page) Any unemployment compensation, welfare, or any other money income not already covered? Yes <input type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="radio"/>				
73B. Who ... received this income? (Anyone else?) (Complete 73C & 73D for each person with a "Yes" in 73B)	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
73C. What was the source of this income? (See 15)				
73D. How much did ... receive (Altogether) in 1984? (Go to 73C for next person with "Yes" in 73B or go to next page)	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999	\$ <input type="text"/> 00000 11111 22222 33333 44444 55555 66666 77777 88888 99999
OFFICE USE ONLY <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	OFFICE USE ONLY <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	OFFICE USE ONLY <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	OFFICE USE ONLY <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	OFFICE USE ONLY <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Form 665—Continued

NAME (Optional)	Page 3	Page 4	Page 5	Page 6
LINE NUMBER (from 18A)	Page 3	Page 4	Page 5	Page 6
74. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM Item 2-A or 2-B is "Yes"? (worked last year)	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Go to 74A) No <input checked="" type="radio"/> (Skip to 75)	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Go to 74A) No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 75)	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Go to 74A) No <input checked="" type="radio"/> (Skip to 75)	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Go to 74A) No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 75)
Complete 74A-74E for each person with "Yes" in 74. 74A. Other than Social Security did the (any) employer or union that... worked for in 1984 have a pension or other type of retirement plan for any of its employees?	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Ask 74B) No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 74C) Don't know <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Ask 74B) No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 74C) Don't know <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Ask 74B) No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 74C) Don't know <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Ask 74B) No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 74C) Don't know <input type="radio"/>
74B. Was... included in that plan?	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
74C. Was... included in a group health insurance plan on the (any) job he/she held during 1984?	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Ask 74D) No <input type="radio"/> (Go to 74A for next DK <input type="radio"/> person with "Yes" in 74 or skip to 75)	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Ask 74D) No <input type="radio"/> (Go to 74A for next DK <input type="radio"/> person with "Yes" in 74 or skip to 75)	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Ask 74D) No <input type="radio"/> (Go to 74A for next DK <input type="radio"/> person with "Yes" in 74 or skip to 75)	Yes <input type="radio"/> (Ask 74D) No <input type="radio"/> (Go to 74A for next DK <input type="radio"/> person with "Yes" in 74 or skip to 75)
74D. Did... 's employer or union pay for all, part, or none of the cost of this health plan?	All <input type="radio"/> Part <input type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/>	All <input type="radio"/> Part <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/>	All <input type="radio"/> Part <input type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/>	All <input type="radio"/> Part <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/>
74E. Other than... who else in this household was covered by this group health insurance plan? (Go to 74A for next person with "Yes" in 74 or go to 75)	Spouse only <input type="radio"/> Child(ren) only <input type="radio"/> Spouse and child(ren) <input type="radio"/> Self only <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/>	Spouse only <input type="radio"/> Child(ren) only <input type="radio"/> Spouse and child(ren) <input type="radio"/> Self only <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/>	Spouse only <input type="radio"/> Child(ren) only <input type="radio"/> Spouse and child(ren) <input type="radio"/> Self only <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/>	Spouse only <input type="radio"/> Child(ren) only <input type="radio"/> Spouse and child(ren) <input type="radio"/> Self only <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/>
75. There are several government programs which provide medical care or help pay medical bills. During 1984 was any, one in this household covered by				
75A. Medicare (for the disabled and elderly) Yes <input type="radio"/> <u>7</u> No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 75C)				
75B. Who was that? (Anyone else?)	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
75C. Medicaid (for the needy) Yes <input type="radio"/> <u>7</u> No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 75E)				
75D. Who was that? (Anyone else?)	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
75E. CHAMPUS, VA, or military health care? Yes <input type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> (Skip to 76A)				
75F. Who was that? (Anyone else?)	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
76A. Did anyone in this household have any (other) health insurance plan at any time during 1984? Do not include accident or disability insurance. Yes <input type="radio"/> <u>7</u> No <input type="radio"/> (Go to item 77 on page 1)				
76B. Who was that? (Anyone else?)	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
76C. Other than... who else in this household was covered by this plan? (Go to 76C for next person with "Yes" in 76B or item 77 on page 1)	Spouse only <input type="radio"/> Child(ren) only <input type="radio"/> Spouse and child(ren) <input type="radio"/> Self only <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/>	Spouse only <input type="radio"/> Child(ren) only <input type="radio"/> Spouse and child(ren) <input type="radio"/> Self only <input type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/>	Spouse only <input type="radio"/> Child(ren) only <input type="radio"/> Spouse and child(ren) <input type="radio"/> Self only <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/>	Spouse only <input type="radio"/> Child(ren) only <input type="radio"/> Spouse and child(ren) <input type="radio"/> Self only <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/>
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RECEIVED JAN 14 1988

