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**ABSTRACT**

Designed to supplement the day-to-day planning, teaching, and evaluation activities of environmental education teachers at all educational levels, this compilation contains over 1000 resumes of practitioner-oriented documents announced in "Resources in Education" (RIE) between 1966 and 1982. The resumes are organized by educational level (elementary/middle, middle/secondary, secondary, elementary/middle/secondary) in each of four categories: (1) outdoor emphasis; (2) biophysical emphasis; (3) sociocultural emphasis; and (4) multidisciplinary. A list of documents by ED number, an author index, and a subject index (using terms from the "Thesaurus of ERIC Descriptors") are included. (JN)

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ENVIRONMENTAL  
EDUCATION  
INFORMATION  
REPORT

# ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION INFORMATION REPORT

ESPECIALLY FOR TEACHERS:



Selected Documents on the Teaching of  
Environmental Education

1966-1982

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION  
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The Ohio State University

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ESPECIALLY FOR TEACHERS:



Selected Documents on the Teaching of  
Environmental Education

1966-1982

December, 1983

Especially for Teachers:

Selected Documents on the  
Teaching of Environmental Education  
1966-82

Compiled by  
John Disinger  
and  
Robert W. Howe

December, 1983

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Note

If you find this publication helpful, you may also want to order the compilations of environmental education abstracts for Resources in Education (RIE) produced by this Clearinghouse. These compilations provide listings of nearly all publications announced in RIE from 1966-83. Publication lists can be requested from the ERIC Clearinghouse for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education or the SMEAC Information Reference Center.

If you have comments on this or any other ERIC/SMEAC publication, please send them to us. We appreciate the past comments we've received.

Robert W. Howe  
Director  
ERIC/SMEAC

Staff work for this document was completed by  
Mrs. Linda Shinn and Ms. Rene' Moore.

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## INTRODUCTION

Try as they might, classroom teachers often do not have enough information at their fingertips to revitalize their lesson plans. They feel the urge to stimulate student learning with fresh teaching approaches, but they wonder how and where they can find the information. They need ready references without having to buy all the "how-to" books on the market. The ERIC database has responded to these needs for many years, offering access to the shared secrets of teachers, administrators, and educational researchers. Now, as part of a systemwide effort to provide information analysis products of current interest to particular users, the ERIC Clearinghouse for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education offers this compilation of teaching materials for environmental education.

Designed to supplement the day-to-day planning, teaching, and evaluation activities of environmental education teachers at all educational levels, this compilation contains over 1000 citations chosen after careful review of documents that appeared in Resources in Education from 1966 to 1982. Annotations of articles from the Current Index to Journals in Education were not included. Since a document's selection for this bibliography was made on the basis of timeliness, teacher orientation, and nonrepetitiveness in relation to the other 2,500 documents reviewed, the omission of a document is not to be taken as a judgment of its quality. For the purposes of this bibliography, the term "teacher" represents both parents as the teachers of their preschool children and instructors of adults, young adults, children, and adolescents.

The classification scheme reflected in the Table of Contents, developed from staff recommendations and interviews with teachers, indicates the range of the ERIC database and the nature of the materials in the database. An index using terms from the ERIC Thesaurus of Descriptors provides another avenue of approach to the literature.

Knowing the diversity of teaching styles and teachers' wide-ranging interests and activities, we urge satisfied users of this compilation to return to the ERIC database for additional ideas.

## AVAILABILITY OF DOCUMENTS

Copies of most documents announced in this index can be read in their entirety on microfiche reader/printers at any one of the 700 libraries or institutions that subscribe to the ERIC Microfiche Collection. If the author or corporate source of the document did not give permission for the document to be included in the ERIC Microfiche Collection, another source of availability will be noted in the citation. A mark (#) appears after ED numbers in the subject index for items that are not in microfiche. For a complete listing of ERIC Microfiche Collections in your area, call or write to the ERIC Clearinghouse for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, 1200 Chambers Road, Rm. 310, Columbus, OH 43212 (614-422-6717).



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ED 174 366 RC 011 195

Fairall, Kay, Ed. And Others  
Outdoor Biology Instructional Strategies Trial  
Edition, Set II.  
California Univ., Berkeley, Lawrence Hall of  
Science.

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation,  
Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jun 75  
Grant—NSF-SED-72-05823

Note—175p.

Available from—Outdoor Biology Instructional  
Strategies, Lawrence Hall of Science, University  
of California, Berkeley, California 94720 (\$9.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activity Units, Animal Behavior, Bi-  
ology, \*Biology Instruction, Construction (Pro-  
cess), Earth Science, Ecology, Educational Games,  
Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental  
Education, \*Experiential Learning, Field In-  
struction, \*Group Activities, \*Illustrations,  
Instructional Materials, Learning Modules, \*Out-  
door Education, Water Resources, Youth Clubs,  
Youth Programs

Identifiers—\*OBIS Program, Outdoor Biology In-  
structional Series

The 24 activities in the Outdoor Biology Instruc-  
tional Strategies (OBIS) Trial Edition Set II use liv-  
ing organisms such as crabs, birds, crayfish, lichens,  
and insects to investigate biological interrelation-  
ships, organism behavior, and species density to  
promote greater environmental and sensory aware-  
ness. The activities, designed primarily for groups of  
children ages 10 to 15, focus on terrestrial, beach,  
freshwater, marine, woodland, and other habitats.  
Light and its effect on animal behavior, study of  
intertidal plant and animal ecologies, hibernation sue  
study, comparison of insects in lawn areas and  
weedy areas, a simulated oil spill, investigation of  
sea movements and currents, and a series of envi-  
ronmental games are among the specific activities.  
Each is presented in a folio with an introduction, list  
of materials, action, discussion, and follow up.  
There are three additional folios: (1) an introduction  
to OBIS; (2) a "Leader's Survival Kit", with sugges-  
tions for the combination of the Set I and II activi-  
ties into various learning modules organized by  
biological or environmental concept, skill, or habi-  
tat; and (3) an OBIS Tool Box, containing Equip-  
ment and Technique Cards with instructions for the  
construction and use of inexpensive equipment,  
such as bird feeders and tide stakes. (SB)

**Clearinghouse Accession Number.**

**Sponsoring Agency**—agency re-  
sponsible for initiating, funding, and  
managing the research project.

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characterize substantive content.  
Only the major terms, preceded by an  
asterisk, are printed in the subject in-  
dex.

**Identifiers**—additional identifying  
terms not found in the *Thesaurus of  
ERIC Descriptors*. Only the major  
terms, preceded by an asterisk, are  
printed in the subject index.

**Informative Abstract.**

**Abstractor's Initials.**

# Outdoor Emphasis

## Elementary/Middle

**ED 024 484** RC 002 671  
Outdoor Education Curriculum Guide, Grade 6.  
Jefferson County Public Schools, Lakewood,  
Colorado

Pub Date 63

Note—188p.

EDRS Price MF-50.75 HC-\$9.50

Descriptors—Art, Astronomy, \*Conservation Education, Core Curriculum, \*Curriculum Guides, Ecology, Enrichment Activities, Field Trips, \*Grade 6, Health, Laboratory Schools, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, Personnel Policy, Program Content Program Descriptions, \*Program Development, Records (Forms), Recreation, Scheduling Staff Role

As developed for a 6th grade outdoor education program, this curriculum guide is organized around a common core designed to teach conservation and appreciation of natural resources. Program initiation, methods and procedures, information on natural resources, suggested time schedules, learning activities, nature hikes, and field trips are discussed to familiarize the teacher with the program. Maps, charts, and illustrations add detail to the narrative, explaining the outdoor laboratory school. Supporting programs in astronomy, art, health and safety, weather, recreation, and various work projects are designed to add enrichment to the basic core. Rules for students, letters to parents, materials and equipment lists, and various forms utilized are contained in the Appendix (SW)

**ED 027 991** RC 003 275

Fox, Denver C

Outdoor Education: A Guide to the Instructional Program at the Sixth-Grade School Camps.  
San Diego City Schools, Calif.

Pub Date 66

Note—261p.

Available from—San Diego City Schools, Education Center, Park and El Cajon Boulevard, San Diego, California 92103 (Stock No. 41-C-1200, \$3.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$1.00 HC-\$13.15

Descriptors—Camping, \*Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Grade 6, Instructional Improvement, Instructional Media, Instructional Programs, Instructional Trips, \*Outdoor Education, \*Science Education, Summer Programs, Teacher Education, Urban Education

The outdoor education program for sixth grades in San Diego County is described, along with an account of its development and the financial support structure underlying the program. Eleven major outcomes that can be expected from participation in the outdoor education program are enumerated. An intensive pre-camp teacher-training program, carried on at camp is summarized. The instruction guide contains detailed information about all learning activities (democratic living in a camp setting, safety and health practices, outdoor science activities, conservation, and creative expression) in which children of the San Diego district participate during their camp experience. A glossary of technical terms used in the discussion of programs and practices at the camps is included. A related document is RC 003 276. (DA)

**ED 034 676** SE 006 771

Busch, Phyllis S.

SPRUCE Discovery Manual, 169 Investigations,  
Indoors and Outdoors.

Llano County Board of Cooperative Education  
Services, New Platz, N.Y.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C. Bureau of Elementary and  
Secondary Education

Pub Date [69]

Note—60p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.50 HC-\$3.10

Descriptors—\*Biology, \*Conservation Education,  
Ecology, \*Elementary School Science, \*In-  
structional Materials, \*Outdoor Education,  
Science Activities, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—ESEA Title III

Contained are instructional materials developed by the Science Project Related to Upgrading Conservation Education ("SPRUCE"). It is designed for use with the SPRUCE "Discovery Box" and contains twenty-one sets of investigations based on the twenty-one packets of specimens in the box, three sets are recommended for each of Grades K through 6. Each of the twenty-one topics is introduced by a "background" section giving the rationale of the investigations and background information for the teacher. This is followed by four to ten investigations—questions and suggested activities which require students to observe and compare, sometimes to do simple experiments, and usually to extend their observations outside the classroom. The early topics emphasize the use of the senses in observing, later ones enable students to make discoveries about the characteristics of organisms and habitats. Themes which run through the investigations are constant change in nature and the interaction between organisms and their environments. The introduction to the manual describes the approach of the materials and makes a plea for improved conservation education. Ways in which this can be fitted into the general curriculum are suggested. The contents of the "Discovery Box" are not listed, but can be inferred from the background sections and investigations. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (EB)

**ED 035 473** 88 RC 003 931

Outdoor Education Primary Resource Guide—A  
Reprint of the Resource Guide for Teaching In-  
About-Fur-the-Outdoors, 1967.

Crystal Lake Community School District Number  
47, Ill.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C. Div. of Plans and Supple-  
mentary Centers.

Report No.—DPSC-67-4185

Pub Date 67

Note—60p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.50 HC-\$3.40

Descriptors—Art, Curriculum Enrichment, Cur-  
riculum Guides, \*Environmental Education, In-  
structional Materials, Language Arts, \*Learn-  
ing Activities, Natural Resources, \*Outdoor  
Education, Physical Education, \*Primary  
Grades, Resource Guides, Sciences, Social Stu-  
dies, \*Teaching Guides

Designed for use with students of the first,  
second, and third grades, the resource guide is

one of a series of 3 booklets (primary, inter-  
mediate, and junior high levels) developed by the  
Crystal Lake, Illinois, school district under a Title  
III appropriation of the Elementary and Seconda-  
ry Education Act. Outdoor education activities  
are suggested for incorporation into language  
arts, mathematics, art, physical education, music,  
and social studies classes. Suggested activities for  
science and social studies classes are presented by grade  
level. RC 003 930 is a related document. (TL)

**ED 038 207** 95 RC 004 232

Outdoor Education Manual.

Nashville - Davidson County Metropolitan Public  
Schools, Tenn.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C. Bureau of Research

Pub Date Jul 66

Note—113p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.50 HC-\$5.75

Descriptors—\*Concept Teaching, Creative  
Teaching, Curriculum Enrichment, Ecology,  
Educational Innovation, Educational Programs,  
\*Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Educa-  
tion, Evaluation, Instructional Aids, Instruc-  
tional Materials, Mobile Classrooms, Nature  
Centers, \*Outdoor Education, Sciences,  
\*Teaching Guides, Teaching Skills

Creative ways to use the outdoors as a part of  
the regular school curriculum are outlined in this  
teacher's manual for the elementary grades. Presented  
for consideration are the general objectives of  
outdoor education, suggestions for evaluating  
outdoor education experiences, and techniques for  
teaching outdoor education. The purpose and func-  
tions of a mobile unit—designed as a workshop,  
library, and laboratory to aid teachers—are dis-  
cussed, and a list of equipment available on the  
unit (e.g. compasses, maps, and binoculars) is  
presented. The major portion of the manual lists  
outdoor education concepts by subject matter and  
grade level and suggests ways the concepts can be  
incorporated in the everyday curriculum. (DB)

**ED 038 222** RC 004 250

Giffillan, Warren C. Burgess, Robert A.

The Counselors' Handbook for the Outdoor  
School.

Multnomah Outdoor Education, Portland, Ore.

Pub Date [69]

Note—51p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.25 HC-\$2.65

Descriptors—Administrative Organization,  
Behavior Standards, \*Camp Counselors,  
\*Camping, Counselor Role, \*Counselor Train-  
ing, Ecology, Environmental Education,  
Evaluation Techniques, Grade 6, \*Outdoor  
Education, \*Resident Camp Programs, Student  
Role, Youth Leaders, Youth Programs

Identifiers—Oregon, Portland

Materials available in this manual are designed  
to aid camp counselors in working effectively  
with students and with other camp personnel in  
making the overall camping experience as  
meaningful as possible. The manual includes sec-  
tions on (1) the role of the junior counselor in  
relation to all other persons at the camp, (2) how  
the Outdoor School is organized, (3) junior coun-  
selor orientation, (4) understanding the sixth-  
grade student, and (5) specific information for

2 Document Resumes

the junior counselor on camp policies and on clothing and equipment. An appendix includes a sample of evaluation forms used and several lists of rules and regulations pertaining to camping activities. The Outdoor School program, for this handbook is intended, operated as a service of the Multnomah County Intermediate Education District in Oregon. Sixth-grade classes spend 1 week in residence at camp with their classroom teachers and professionally trained camp counselors and directors. Related documents are ED 018 176, RC 004 251, and RC 004 253 (DB).

ED 038 223 RC 004 251  
Giffilan, Warren C. *Camp Burgess, Robert A., Camp*

The Student's Guidebook for the Outdoor School, Multnomah Outdoor Education, Portland, Ore. Pub Date 70. Note—55p. EDRS Price MF-\$0.25 HC-\$2.85. Descriptors—Activities, Behavior, Camping, Ecology, Environmental Education, Equipment, Grade 6, Orientation, Outdoor Education, Resident Camp Programs, Student Role, Summer Programs, Youth Programs. Identifiers—Oregon, Portland.

To prepare students for attending school out-of-doors, this manual addresses the student directly. Topics covered in the first part of the manual include the Outdoor School site, the school staff, living at the Outdoor School, studying in the Outdoor School, fun at the school, and a brief paragraph of initial preparation for the Outdoor School. The second and major portion of the manual covers clothing and equipment needed, various activities to be undertaken, general rules and regulations, and special tools for students to make for use at the school. Other parts of this section include duty rosters for boys and girls, discussion of camp manners, clean-up procedures, and hints for cabin living and inspection. The Outdoor School is a 1-week residence camping experience designed for all sixth graders and their teachers in the Multnomah County Intermediate Education District, Oregon. Related documents are ED 018 376, RC 004 250, and RC 004 253 (DB).

ED 038 224 RC 004 253  
Giffilan, Warren C. *Burgess, Robert A.*

The Teachers' Handbook for the Outdoor School, Multnomah Outdoor Education, Portland, Ore. Pub Date, Jul 68. Note—42p. EDRS Price MF-\$0.25 HC-\$2.20. Descriptors—Activities, Behavior Standards, Camping, Ecology, Environmental Education, Equipment, Grade 6, Orientation, Outdoor Education, Resident Camp Programs, Student Role, Teaching Guides, Youth Leaders, Youth Programs. Identifiers—Oregon, Portland.

Built around the role of the teacher in outdoor education, this manual outlines important aspects of an organized Outdoor School program for sixth-grade students in Multnomah County, Oregon. The manual describes the Outdoor School, staff responsibilities, and orientation to the Outdoor School. Specific information for teachers, suggested follow-up activities, and a checklist of teacher equipment and clothing needs are also presented. The prevailing theme of this manual is that the classroom teacher is the most important person in dictating the type of experience the sixth-grade youngsters will have at the Outdoor School. Related documents are ED 018 376, RC 004 250, and RC 004 251 (DB).

ED 061 034 SE 012 712

Richeson, Karen Knobek, Jancy. *Interdisciplinary Outdoor Education, Sea and Shore.*

Pub Date (72). Note—41p. EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29.

Descriptors—Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, Marine Biology, Oceanology, Outdoor Education, Resource Materials, Science Activities, Teaching Guides. This teacher's resource guide contains a number of activities for use primarily in kindergarten through third grade. Twenty-four classroom activities are described, most of which involving and discussing various kinds of

sea life found at the seashore. Background information is provided in the guide so that the teacher can use this unit without requiring many outside resources. Suggestions for organizing a field trip to the seashore and for creating a "seashore atmosphere" in the classroom are included, as is a list of equipment and supplies needed for the activities (PR).

ED 063 151 SE 013 763

Environmental Center for Our Schools, Curriculum Guide, Grades 4,5,6.

Spangfield Public Schools, Mass. Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Sep 71. Note—157p. EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58.

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides, Ecology, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Intermediate Grades, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Natural Sciences, Outdoor Education, Teaching Guides. Identifiers—ESEA Title III.

Included in this curriculum guide are outdoor and environmental study activities for grades four, five and six. The activities are designed to help children appreciate the beauties of the forest, pond, and field, to have them observe the interdependence of living things in each community, and to see the role each member plays in maintaining an ecological balance in the community. Both classroom and on-site activities and suggestions are provided to better coordinate the learning experiences. Where appropriate each activity defines its objective, materials needed, procedure to follow, and discussion questions. Also included is a list of investigations from the classroom laboratory manual which directly relate to Environmental Center for Our Schools (ECOS) activities for that particular grade level. Facilities at Forest Park, Spangfield, Massachusetts are utilized in the ECOS project. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (BL).

ED 065 345 SE 014 423

Outdoor Education Resource Guide, Prince George's County Board of Education, Upper Marlboro, Md.

Pub Date 70. Note—264p. EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$9.87.

Descriptors—Elementary Grades, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Teaching Guides.

Developed primarily as a source of information for teachers planning outdoor education experiences, the material in this resource book can be used by any teacher in environmental studies. Subjects and activities most often taught as part of the outdoor education program are outlined both as resource (basic information) and teaching units. The teaching units suggest pre-camp, camp, and post-camp activities, indicating materials required and procedures to follow for the activities. Topics include: insects, woodland community, shoreline ecology, weather, astronomy, stalking and observing, mapping and orienteering, creative arts, nature crafts, survival and campcrafts, water safety and recreation, and campfire programs. A bibliography accompanies each unit together with information specific to the outdoor education program of the Prince George's County public schools. (BL).

ED 068 368 SE 015 164

Jacobs, Joel Robert, Ed. *Fifth Grade: Winter and Spring Curriculum Guide.*

Harrisburg City Schools, Pa. Outdoor and Environmental Education Center. Pub Date 72. Note—66p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29. Descriptors—Curriculum Guides, Environmental Education, Grade 5, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Lesson Plans, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Units of Study (Subject Fields).

Identifiers—EDLA Title I. Activity plans for fifth grade outdoor education

experiences comprise the bulk of this curriculum guide. Many of the outlines have been developed through practical application and experimentation by staff members of the Outdoor and Environmental Education Center (OEEC) of the Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, City Schools. Activities and studies for the winter are related to reptiles, composition and germination of seeds, history of living things, rocks and minerals, erosion, ropes and knots, camping equipment and outdoor survival, wood cutting, and observation. Spring activities include the study of birds, flowers, simple plants, outdoor cooking, reforestation, and gardening. Each plan outlines: (1) steps for classroom introduction of the subject and preparation of the students for their outdoor laboratory exercises, (2) information as provided in the OEEC activity, and (3) topics/projects to consider for classroom follow-up and reinforcement. Vocabulary words, films, and books are listed where appropriate as supplemental aids. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title I contract. Related documents are SE 015 163 for grade four and SE 014 707 for grade six. (BL).

ED 070 588 SE 014 413

200 Outdoor Science Activities, A Classroom Extension.

Ontario Teachers' Federation, Toronto. Pub Date 69. Note—30p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.39.

Descriptors—Ecology, Elementary Grades, Environmental Education, Field Studies Field Trips, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Activities, Teaching Guides.

To encourage teachers to use the out of doors in their teaching, this booklet has been prepared by the Ontario Teachers' Federation. It reviews basic approaches to out-of-doors instruction: types of field trips, teacher training and sources of instructional assistance, pre-planning and follow-up for a field trip, and points to consider in evaluation. Following this are 200 outdoor science activities, each of which a low direct exposure to material things out-of-doors so pupils may gain an appreciation of their environment and an understanding of ecological relationships. Animals, birds, geology, insects, meteorology, physical science, plant life, snow, temperature, and trees are the topics of study. Each activity is briefly described and coded for unique environment or activity area (stream, marsh, open field, school yard, woodlot, all areas). Concluding information lists resource books for both teachers and students in many areas of natural resources. (BL).

ED 071 836 RC 006 743

Orena, Vinita Bartley, H E. *Relationships through Conservation, Plain Local Schools, Outdoor Education Program.*

Stark County Board of Education, Louisville, Ohio. Pub Date 71. Note—110p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58.

Descriptors—Administrative Organization, Community Responsibility, Conservation Education, Grade 6, Hygiene, Instructional Materials, Manuals, Outdoor Education, Resident Camp Programs, Scheduling.

The purpose of this Outdoor Education Program was to develop in children a keener insight into the responsibilities of citizenship, as well as a better understanding of man's interrelationship with and dependence on nature. The program was an extension of the school curriculum to the out-of-doors and offered opportunities for developing many of the socially desirable attitudes, skills, habits, and interests needed for later life. This manual is intended as a basic source for both experienced and inexperienced outdoor personnel. Planning for the camp is discussed in terms of the organization of the outdoor education program, the schedule of activities, living in the camp community, getting acquainted with the new environment, the outdoor education routine, evaluating the outdoor education experiences, and the outdoor education teacher and counselor, which includes the classroom teacher's responsibilities in preparing the students to go to camp and suggests pre- and post-outdoor education activities for the class.



room Specific instructional units include Water and Related Uses, Rocks and Soils, Living Things of the Season, and Forestry For each unit, material for presentation, identification charts, and suggested activities are included (HBC)

ED 071 917

SE 015 556

Roller, Lth

Using the School and Community, An Environmental Study Area, Teachers' Handbook.

Nashville - Davidson County Metropolitan Public Schools, Tenn

Pub Date 73

Note - 194p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.65 HC.\$6.58

Descriptors—Community Study, Elementary Grades, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Outdoor Education, Teaching Guides, Trails

Designed to give the elementary teacher some ideas for using the school site and the community as an environmental study area, this guide offers activities and suggestions to explore all aspects of the environment. Gaining an understanding of the environment and man's relationship to the environment are emphasized. The ultimate goal is to develop citizens with a personal sense of involvement and an attitude that will guide their behavior towards the wise use of all our resources. Part 1 discusses selecting a site for environmental study and surveying its educational possibilities. Part 2 outlines steps for getting up a nature trail on school grounds together with activities for use of the trail. The interdisciplinary approach of environmental education is promoted in Part 3. Work sheets for on-site involvement in language arts, social studies, science, math and music are given. Several pages and ideas adapted from "All Around You, An Environmental Study Guide" (ED 064 131) are reprinted. Part 4 deals with environmental problems: air, water, noise, waste, and visual pollution, land use, population, and miscellaneous urban problems. Each topic provides background material for the teacher, activities for the classroom, and school site and community activities (BL)

ED 073 913

SE 015 650

Learning to Live: A Manual of Environmental Education Activities.

Minnesota State Dept. of Natural Resources, St. Paul, Bureau of Information and Education.

Pub Date 78

Note - 31p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.65 HC.\$3.29

Descriptors—Ecology, Elementary Grades, Environmental Education, Guides, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Secondary Grades

Contributions from a variety of sources are compiled in this manual to provide both students and teachers with environmental study activities. Several activities are suggested under each of the following topics: Ecology and Aesthetics (emphasizing awareness); The Decision-Making Process (resource management problems); A Plea for an Alternative (assessing the impact of snowmobiles on the water environment); Studying Gray Squirrel Habitat, A Decz Browse Story (indicating intricate plant-animal interrelationships); Snow Hydrology: Inspection of a Logging Project (how logging benefits the forest and wildlife); How to Build a Compost Pile (reducing the volume of solid waste); Environmental Action Activities (action projects); Nature Activities (to do on a hike or field trip); and Going Somewhere? (places to go and things to see outdoors). Appropriate charts, diagrams, and pictures are included (BL)

ED 080 344

SE 016 495

Teacher Resource Guide, Project ECO.

Ames Public Schools, Iowa

Pub Date 73

Note - 193p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.65 HC.\$6.58

Descriptors—Ecology, Elementary Grades, Environmental Education, Field Studies, Instructional Materials, Lesson Plans, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Activities, Secondary Grades, Teaching Guides

More than 100 outdoor education and field science projects are compiled in this teacher's book. Designed for use in grades K-9,

the activities cover the areas of field taxonomy, laboratory taxonomy, autecology, synecology, adaptation, economic biology, conservation, museum methods, culturing, zoo keeping, gardening, and woodcraft. Each project designates the topic, community relationships, life forms, soils, water, air, fossils, or you in your environment, suggested grade level, locality, activity, or problem, background needed, specific objective, anticipated outcomes, (concepts), procedure, materials needed, and suggested evaluation. Supplemental activities in art, social studies, language arts, mathematics, and science are listed but not explained in detail together with a large checklist. Teacher responsibilities for preparing field trips and using facilities are also explained and program evaluation questions are suggested (BL)

ED 081 607

SE 016 624

Roller, Elizabeth

Outdoor and Environmental Education Manual, Grades K-6.

Nashville - Davidson County Metropolitan Public Schools, Tenn.

Pub Date 73

Note - 100p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.65 HC.\$3.29

Descriptors—Elementary Grades, Environmental Education, Fundamental Concepts, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Teaching Guides

In an effort to help elementary teachers see how the out-of-doors can be utilized in everyday teaching, this manual lists possible outdoor activities that can be included in the school curriculum. Introductory information defines objectives of outdoor education, suggestions for evaluation of outdoor education experiences, and techniques for teaching in the out-of-doors. The activities section, divided by grade level (1-2, 3, 4, and 5-6), utilizes a conceptual approach within specific subject areas. General objectives are noted for each subject, succeeded by individual concepts and their supporting activities and follow-up. Subjects include science, language arts, mathematics, social studies, and arts/crafts/music at each level. The final segment suggests health, physical education, and recreation activities appropriate for all grade levels. References are listed by section (BL)

ED 081 608

SE 016 625

Use That Campus.

Tennessee Valley Authority, Norris, Tenn. Div. of Forestry, Fisheries, and Wildlife Development

Pub Date 71

Note - 16p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.65 HC.\$3.29

Descriptors—Elementary Grades, Environmental Education, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Resource Guides, School Location, Site Development, Student Projects

The purpose of this publication is two fold to show how the natural features on campuses can be used effectively in environmental education and to plead for preservation of as much of the natural landscape as possible on new school sites. Since opportunities for teaching about nature are easily found on the grounds around a school, this booklet outlines briefly some of the ways teachers can make the most of this opportunity, and gives sources for additional material and assistance. Campus and program development discusses the outdoor site, classroom preparations, and project ideas built around the history of conservation, plant life, animal life, nonliving elements of the environment, light, water, weather, temperature, soil, minerals, and fire. Trails, signs, amphitheaters, ponds, weather stations, and models that can be built or developed at the outdoor learning facility are enumerated under teaching aids. The final section suggests additional projects which can be undertaken with little preparation necessary—leaf identification, snow study, animal food habits, habitats, fireplace construction, cooking, compass skills, insects, clouds, measurement, growing plants, seeds, birds, trees, soil study, moisture and rain gauge, pond life, food manufacturing, decomposition, climbing plants, and woodlands. A bibliography is appended. (BL)

ED 087 576

RC 007 633

Larson, Elton F

Orienteering in Camping.

Pub Date 74

Note - 8p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.65 HC.\$3.29

Descriptors—Camping, Curriculum Guides, Educational Games, Elementary School Curriculum, Instructional Materials, Instructional Programs, Map Skills, Outdoor Education, Program Descriptions, Program Development, Recreational Activities, Teacher Education Curriculum, Visual Aids

One of the recent developments in camping is "orienteering," a program using a map and compass. Orienteering can be dovetailed into an overall camping program and used to "point up" the entire program, or it can be confined to a single simple game. The arrangement depends on the situation. The minimum age of the participants should be about 9 or 10. The ideal size group to instruct at one time is 20. The following program suggestions are based on an arrangement that has been used under a variety of conditions: divide program into 3 main parts: (1) preliminary instruction to teach the simple use of a compass, (2) compass games, and (3) pointing up the general program—that is, a compass hike combining various outdoor skills into a unified adventure. There are no real limitations regarding the area to be used. A small back yard or even indoor rooms are usable. Instructions are also given for how to teach the Silva Compass, how to measure distance with a compass and how to organize a hike. (FF)

ED 092 388

SE 017 959

Reed, Ronald, Ed

Resident-Outdoor Education, A Planning Guide.

Ohio State Dept of Education, Columbus

Pub Date 73

Note - 32p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.75 HC.\$1.85 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—Elementary Grades, Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, Guidelines, Guides, Instruction, Outdoor Education, Resource Materials

The focus of this booklet is on the mechanics of organizing and operating resident outdoor education programs, the guidelines presented are written mainly for elementary programs of one week's duration. Topics covered include a philosophy for outdoor educational experience, laying the groundwork, choosing a site, time of year, financing, resource people, night supervision, transportation, and health, accidents, safety, and insurance. A bibliography of 127 references providing sources for ideas for educational activities that can be conducted at a resident site is included along with sample forms (a parent information sheet, equipment list, permission and health information forms, medical permission slips, evaluation forms and guides, and visitor's report) that might be used for a program (DT)

ED 094 912

RC 008 054

Environmental Education, Teacher's Handbook,

Grade 5.

Nashville - Davidson County Metropolitan Public

Schools, Tenn

Note - 153p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.75 HC.\$7.80 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—American Indians, Conservation Education, Ecology, Enrichment Activities, Environmental Education, Grade 5, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Pollution, Resource Materials, Science Units, Teaching Guides

Prepared for use in the 5th grade, this teacher's handbook consists of 19 science units dealing with environmental education. Topics are ecology, language arts, rocks and fossils, soil, noise pollution, Nashville pioneers and American Indians, conservation, waste and litter, water pollution, compass and mapping, plants and trees, use of the senses, animal homes, air pollution, arts and crafts, insects, mathematics outdoors, plot study, the total environment of an area, and energy. Unit objectives, time length, concepts, vocabulary, activities, and a list of resource materials are given for each (NQ)

ED 096 085

88

RC 008 129

Teacher's Guide to Fifth Grade Environmental

Education.

Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson.

Document Resumes

III. Spous Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, DC Div of Plans and Supplementary Centers

Pub Date 74  
 Note—153p  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$7.80 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Audiovisual Aids, Camping, Curriculum Development, Ecology, Environmental Education, Grade 3, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Perceptual Development, Resource Materials, Science Units, Teaching Guides  
 Identifiers—Elementary and Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III Illinois, Urban Mississippi River ECO Center

The Upper Mississippi River ECO Center is an exemplary Title III, Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) environmental education project serving the seven school districts of Carroll County, Illinois. The Center has been involved in these aspects of environmental education: outdoor education inservice training, curriculum development, resource center development, resource development, and information dissemination. This handbook has been designed for use by fifth grade teachers in Carroll County and as an aid to other schools and teachers developing environmental education programs. The activities which have been used and evaluated in the seven county districts, have been used primarily in fifth grade but most could be adapted to other grade levels. Evaluation of fifth grade students during the first 3 years of operation showed a significant increase in environmental awareness. Topics are implementing environmental education, ECO Center fifth grade environmental education, environmental awareness, man and the river, man and the elements, sewage treatment plants, school camping, school site activities, classroom instruction, and additional resources (Author/NQ)

ED 097 211 SE 018 217

Enjoying the Environment, Environmental Education Curriculum.

Topeka Public Schools, Kans  
 Spous Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Mar 74  
 Note—47p, Best copy available, Occasional-marginal legibility

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Camping, Curriculum Guides, Environmental Education, Instruction, Instructional Materials, Intermediate Grades, Junior High Schools, Leisure Time, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Recreational Activities, Recreational Programs  
 Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

Since an increasing number of people today are spending leisure time in the out-of-doors, there is a need to develop society's awareness and understanding of the environment, develop outdoor skills, and stress factors in outdoor activity participation. This unit is designed to provide enough information and skill development to enable educable mentally retarded students at the intermediate and junior high level to successfully participate in some of the popular outdoor activities. Eight topics are included as follows: boating, rifle (BB guns), fire building, fishing, archery, microscope activities focusing on nature studies, tenting and outdoor lab sessions. There is a suggested unit time line for each topic with culminating work involving field experience. Specific schedules are included in each topic area and appendices provide relevant background information, diagrams and appropriate techniques. (MLB)

ED 100 639 SE 016 950

Hyland, Barb  
 Nature's Alphabet,  
 Chester Area Schools, S Dak Interlakes Environmental and Outdoor Education Program

Pub Date [73]  
 Note—67p; Best Copy Available  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Environmental, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, Science Units, Teaching Guides, Unit Plan

The purpose of this collection of environmental education units, written by teachers and environmental educators, is to develop in students a sense of wonder, curiosity, and interest about the environment. The 26 interdisciplinary activity units are designed to be used as pre-activities or follow-up activities to other outdoor studies in the elementary grades. The booklet contains a unit for each letter of the alphabet, such as, A-Ants, B-Buds, C-Compost, D-Dirt. Each activity unit identifies the appropriate grade level, optimal time of year for teaching the unit, the objectives, needed materials, background information, pre-activity questions, the activity, and post activities. The units are for kindergarten through fourth grade, and are designed to utilize the out-of-doors. The activities in the unit include math activities, art activities, sensory awareness skill development, and language art activities. Predominant throughout the units is the emphasis on inquiry and discovery. (TK)

ED 123 055 SE 020 403

Reilly, Dennis  
 Correlated Enrichment Environmental Activities for the S.A.P.A. Curriculum Kits A through D, Del Mod System, Dover, Del  
 Spous Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.O.

Pub Date May 73  
 Grant—NSF-GW-6703  
 Note—139p; Occasional Marginal Legibility Available from—Mr. John R. Reiter, State Supervisor of Science and Environmental Education, Dept. of Public Instruction, John G. Townsend Building, Dover, Delaware, 19901. (Free while supply lasts)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$7.35 Plus Postage  
 Descriptors—Elementary School Science, Enrichment Activities, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Outdoor Education, Primary Grades, Science Activities  
 Identifiers—Del Mod System, SAPA, Science A Process Approach

These environmental enrichment activities were written by teachers and consultants in workshops and institutes. The activities are appropriate for K-3. For each level the sequence of original activities including the new environmental activities is listed. General objectives for the level are given. The enrichment activities list materials, objectives, trip procedures and questions, and audiovisual materials. The activities were developed for field work as part of outdoor education. (MR)

ED 144 433 SE 021 719

Environmental Education Curriculum Guide - K-Grade 5, IAH-Vol. The Special Classroom Environmental Education Study Area.

Bureau of Land Management (Dept of Interior), Billings, Mont.

Pub Date Mar 75  
 Note—236p, Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Biology, Curriculum, Earth Science, Ecology, Elementary Education, Elementary School Science, Environment, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Outdoor Education, Teaching Guides

This is a curriculum guide for environmental education designed for use in grades K-5. While the guide is designed to be used in a Montana environmental education study area, most activities can be used directly in other locations. Others can be adapted. Included are: (1) a discussion of ecological terms, (2) a list of vocabulary words, (3) activities, and (4) suggestions for instruction. Most of the activities are detailed with background information for the teacher. The suggestions for instruction include a number of check lists and other practical suggestions for teachers. (RH)

ED 144 824 SE 023 114

Curtis, Hugh And Others  
 Instructional Guide for Outdoor Education, K-3, Wausau District Public Schools, Wausau, Wisconsin.

Wausau District Public Schools, Wis.  
 Pub Date [70]

Note—111p, For related document see SB-023 (15); Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Outdoor Education, Primary Education, Resources, Science Activities, Science Education, Teaching Guides

This guidebook is designed to assist elementary grade teachers in following an outdoor education curriculum developed in Wausau, Wisconsin, though the activities are applicable to most areas. The book contains outlines of materials and lessons to use and evaluate so that a final guidebook can be produced that will be of the most use for teachers. This outdoor education approach encourages observation and interdisciplinary study. The curriculum stresses observation skills, social behavior, the environment, and the conservation of natural resources. Field trips are encouraged and a schedule of locations and their descriptions is included. Each lesson is divided into a number of components. The grade level, K-3, is given along with the objective, concept, and purpose of the lesson. The teacher is then given guidelines for introducing, developing, extending, and fixing the concept. Where materials are required, they are listed, along with audio-visual materials that supplement the lesson. (MA)

ED 157 662 RC 010 657

Korporaal, Eric R., Ed  
 Nature's Classrooms, A Guide for the Los Angeles County Outdoor School.

Los Angeles County Superintendent of Schools, Calif.

Report No.—LACO-75

Pub Date 75  
 Note—93p, Revised 1975

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Activities, Concept Formation, Conservation (Environment), Curriculum, Ecology, Educational Objectives, Elementary Education, Environmental Education, Essential Learning, Guides, Lesson Plans, Organization, Outdoor Education, Philosophy, Policy, Program Descriptions, Residentia Programs, Vocabulary Development  
 Identifiers—Los Angeles County Outdoor School CA

Promoting understandings in outdoor science and conservation is the primary goal of the Los Angeles County Outdoor School as presented in this guide to its five-day residential program for elementary school pupils. The purpose of various program components is briefly described, including hikes, cabin living, campfires, conservation projects, crafts, dining hall, evaluation and planning, flag ceremony, folk dance and folk singing, library and museum visits, and specialists. A sample daily schedule gives approximate times for a typical day. The 1973-74 curriculum is outlined under four major concepts: (1) an ecosystem consists of natural communities of plants and animals interrelated and interacting with their physical environment, (2) man's attitudes and way of life create an ecological impact on the environment, man's survival depends on his ability to minimize this impact, (3) the earth is in constant motion producing regular predictable changes in the environment to which man adapts, (4) outdoor school is a microcommunity in which each pupil can participate as a citizen and creative person. Under each activity to accomplish objectives are given, with both outdoor school and classroom learning opportunities, many of which provide for multicultural experiences. The appendix has a glossary in both English and Spanish and site information on the outdoor school. (RS)

ED 157 766 SE 024 768

Brianard, Lynn And Others  
 Westside Outdoor Teacher's Guide, Grades K-4, Florida State Dept of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education



Pub Date 75

Note—64p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Language Arts. \*Mathematics. \*Outdoor Education. \*Sciences. \*Social Studies. \*Teaching Guides

This illustrated guide includes activities in Creative Arts, Language Arts, Math, Science, and Social Studies. Activities progress from an animal rhyme quiz for lower grades, to projects for upper level students on soil testing, relative humidity, and solar heat collection. The guide emphasizes activities selected to motivate students to appreciate the outdoors, rather than activities which promote "a conglomeration of facts and figures for this and that" (Author:RH)

ED 160 282 RC 010 779

Mathews, Bruce E. Oakes, David B.  
Old Time Apple Cider Making: An Outdoor Education Unit.

Cortland-Madison Board of Cooperative Educational Services, Cortland, N.Y.

Pub Date—Oct 76

Note—33p. Not available in hard copy due to the extensive use of colored paper

Available from—Cortland BOCES Outdoor-Environmental Ed Program, McEvoy Educational Center, Cortland, New York 13045 (\$1.00)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Activities. \*Cooking Instruction. \*Elementary Education. \*Food. \*Health Illustrations. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Language Arts. \*Lesson Plans. \*Nutrition Instruction. \*Outdoor Education. \*Resource Materials. \*Sciences. \*Social Studies

Identifiers—\*Apple Cider Making

An illustrated self-contained packet of resource materials contained in this guide are designed for adaptation to K-8. The resources and ideas presented here are designed to encourage utilization of the outdoors as a learning resource. While intrinsically multidisciplinary, the activities are particularly adaptable to social studies, science and language arts. Activities and narratives included in this guide are as follows: a five page history of apples accompanied by a chart indicating apple variety, flavor and texture and usage (pie, sauce, etc.); pre-trip lesson suggestions aimed at science, social studies, math, health and language arts activities; the lesson on making apple cider—mood setting, old time uses of apples, modern apple uses, types of apples and uses, storage, cider making activity, cider considerations, and wrap up; post-trip follow up suggestions, a narrative on fruit sprays, a narrative on the virtues of an apple a day, The Health and Nutrition Story of Apples; 15 apple recipes, a narrative on making apple cider, a guide to making dried apple faces and dolls, a crossword puzzle and special tips to the teacher re: the mechanics of making cider. (JC)

ED 160 284 RC 010 781

Yaple, Charles And Others

The Maple Products: An Outdoor Education Unit.  
Cortland-Madison Board of Cooperative Educational Services, Cortland, N.Y.

Pub Date—Feb 76

Note—31p. Not available in hard copy due to poor print quality of original document

Available from—Cortland-Madison BOCES Outdoor-Environmental Ed. Program, McEvoy Educational Center, Cortland, New York 13045 (\$1.00)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Activities. \*Cooking Instruction. \*Elementary Education. \*Field Trips. \*Health. \*History. \*Illustrations. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Language Arts. \*Lesson Plans. \*Mathematics. \*Outdoor Education. \*Resource Materials. \*Sciences. \*Vocabulary Development

Identifiers—\*Maple Syrup

Designed to take advantage of the spring season, this resource packet on maple products centers upon a field lesson on harvesting and making maple syrup. The resources in this packet include: a narrative on the organs of maple sugar, an illustrated description of old time maple sugaring suggestions for pre-trip activities (history of maple sugaring, science of maple sugaring, and a fact sheet on maple syrup), the actual lesson plan on maple syrup

includes tree identification, tapping the tree, collecting and storing the syrup, boiling the syrup, making sugar and using the syrup in recipes, suggestions for post-trip activities (includes lessons on language arts, science and math, and health), a glossary of maple-related terms, a description of how to make a spile from sumac, an illustrated description of how to identify maple trees, a narrative on the sugar maple as New York's state tree, individual narratives with accompanying exercises on the sugar maple, the red maple and the silver maple, a maple tree crossword puzzle, three pages of maple product recipes and teacher tips on how to eliminate unforeseen problems. (JC)

ED 165 972 RC 011 157

Whitney, Helen, Comp.

101 Environmental Education Activities. Booklet  
1-Art and Music Activities.

Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson, Ill.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—75

Note—15p., Best copy available

Available from—Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson, Illinois 61285 (\$1.00)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Aesthetic Education. \*Art Activities. \*Art Materials. \*Curriculum Enrichment. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Educational Objectives. \*Educational Resources. \*Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Evaluation Criteria. \*Experiential Learning. \*Instructional Materials. \*Intermediate Grades. \*Music Activities. \*Musical Instruments. \*Outdoor Education. \*Perception. \*Sensory Experience

Identifiers—\*Elementary Secondary Education Act

Title III. \*Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center

First of a series of 6 publications containing environmental education activities, this booklet by the Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center describes 12 environmentally-based art and music activities for elementary and intermediate grades. Each activity description contains objectives, preparation, materials, directions, student evaluation, and variations where appropriate. Eight art projects teach basic art concepts, the artistic use of natural objects and throw-aways, materials combination, aesthetics, and texture awareness by means of the following outdoor oriented activities: dried material arrangements, sand castings, sand paintings, tracings, observations of nature, drawing with natural objects, and bur sculpture. The four music activities—music in the study of animals, music made from articles found in nature, original songs, and selections pertaining to outdoor activities and sounds—teach the uses and history of various instruments and an awareness of rhythm. (SB)

ED 165 973 RC 011 158

Whitney, Helen, Comp.

101 Environmental Education Activities. Booklet  
2-Language Arts Activities.

Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson, Ill.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—75

Note—38p., Best copy available

Available from—Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson, Illinois 61285 (\$1.00)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activities. \*Curriculum Enrichment. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Drama. \*Educational Objectives. \*Educational Resources. \*Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Evaluation Criteria. \*Experiential Learning. \*Field Trips. \*Instructional Materials. \*Intermediate Grades. \*Language Arts. \*Language Instruction. \*Language Skills. \*Outdoor Education. \*Poetry. \*Sensory Experience. \*Vocabulary. \*Writing

Identifiers—\*Elementary Secondary Education Act

Title III. \*Upper Mississippi River ECO Center

This booklet containing 20 language arts activities is the second in the series "101 Environmental Education Activities" produced by the Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center. The description of each activity contains learning objectives, directions, and suggested student evaluation standards. Elementary and intermediate level students expand their

vocabulary, learn new descriptive terms, practice spelling, and study poetry as they improve their powers of observation and their sensory awareness. The activities, based on environmental observation and the outdoor education process, include studying modifying and descriptive words, verbs, nouns, opposites, and figures of speech, drama and poetry writing; including haiku, writing and following directions, exploring outdoor sensations; studying plants and animals; and taking accurate field notes. The final project is a school site study. (SB)

ED 167 311 RC 011 199

Tarbush, Lawson, Comp.

Winter Games.

Pub Date—73

Note—16p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Alaska Natives. \*Childrens Games. \*Cultural Awareness. \*Elementary Education. \*Esquimos. \*Experiential Learning. \*Outdoor Education. \*Play. \*Recreational Activities

Identifiers—\*Winter Games

Educators may find activities for indoor and outdoor winter programs in the games of the traditional Eskimo. These games are dominated by few-step operations and low level structural organization. For the most part they are quickly organized, begun, terminated, and ready to be recommenced. All types of games can be found, including quiet ones, individual stunts, cooperative games, and small and large group activities. In "Seal Racing," participants lie on their stomachs and race forward on their hands with legs limp and body trailing. "Arsaar-tuq" features pulling contests where two participants lock wrists or fingers or elbows and pull. In "Holman Island Musk Ox Fighting" two young boys go down on all fours, put their heads under the shoulder of the person opposite, and try to uproot the opponent, much the same as musk ox do when locking horns. Other animal-influenced activities include "Holman Island Forehead to Forehead Pushing" and the "Dog Team Pull." In the dog team game, rope is tied around the waists of two opponents to serve as a harness. They face away from each other, drop down on hands and knees, and try to pull the opponent over a line drawn between them. Ball games include ice broomball, a number of football related activities, and a baseball-like game. This guide tells how to play some 40 games suitable for a winter environment. (DS)

ED 171 456 RC 011 368

Jones, Heather, Bullock, Roger

The Sweet Taste of Spring: An Integrated Approach to a Springtime Phenomenon.

Forest Valley Outdoor Education Centre, Willowdale (Ontario)

Spons Agency—North York Board of Education,

Willowdale (Ontario)

Pub Date—Jan 79

Note—53p., Not available in hard copy due to publisher's preference

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Art Activities. \*Elementary Education. \*Experiential Learning. \*Field Instruction. \*Field Trips. \*Health Education. \*Home Economics. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Language Arts. \*Learning Activities. \*Mathematics Instruction. \*Outdoor Education. \*Science Instruction. \*Social Studies

Identifiers—\*Maple Syrup

A visit to a maple sugar bush has become a traditional springtime ritual for many school classes in northern areas. The sensations and experiences from this early springtime activity can be used for a number of study areas, including science, mathematics, art, social studies, home economics, language arts and health. This document provides learning activities for each of these areas that can grow out of students' study of maple sugar production. A number of specific maple syrup-related activities are also included. Children may learn to identify the different species of trees, measure the circumference of sugar maples to determine the number of holes to be drilled for taps, and participate in the actual tapping of a tree. They may also learn how to measure sap flow and record it on

charts for each tree with graphs they record the effects of factors influencing sap flow such as temperature, weather conditions, size and location of trees and heights of the tapholes from the ground. Through the use of the Hydrometer method students learn to measure the sugar content of the sap. A number of recipes for cookies, cakes, and other maple "goodies" are given and work with them would provide practice in the use of metric measurements. In addition to all types of learning activities, this book provides teacher background information in such areas as the historical background of maple sugar production and methods by which sap is collected and syrup and sugar produced. (DS)

ED 175 590 RC 011 396

Giffilan, Warren C. Burgess, Robert A.  
The Teacher's Handbook for the Outdoor School.  
Multnomah Outdoor Education, Portland, Ore.  
Pub Date—Aug 78

Note—43p.  
Pub Type—Guides + Non-Classroom (055)  
EDRS Price—MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Coeducation, Educational Environment, Educational Resources, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Equipment, Experiential Learning, Followup Studies, \*Grade 6, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Lesson Plans, \*Outdoor Education, \*Resident Camp Programs, School Policy, Staff Role, Student Behavior, \*Teacher Orientation, \*Teacher Role, Teacher Workshops, Teaching Procedures

Identifiers—\*Multnomah County Outdoor School OR

Active preparation, participation, and follow up by the classroom teacher are essential to the success of the Outdoor School, a week-long, resident, co-educational program of outdoor education for all Multnomah County, Oregon, sixth grade classes and their teachers. Teacher orientation to the Outdoor School includes an on-site overnight workshop in which teachers train with specialists in the emphasized resource areas: water, soil, plants, and animals. Prior to the School, the teacher should prepare students and parents adequately using Outdoor School materials and integrating the School curriculum into all subject areas through the use of suggested learning activities. During the School the teacher should plan daily with the Resource Specialists and staff, available to instruct as much as the teacher desires, so that formal outdoor study experiences will be beneficial. The teacher must also help relate the School curriculum to that of the classroom and help maintain proper discipline and student conduct. After the School, the teacher should use suggested classroom follow up activities to cement the Outdoor School experience. This handbook describes staff roles and policies; daily learning sessions; school objectives; necessary equipment; and procedures for administrative duties, arrival, departure, dining, discipline, and ceremonies. (SB)

ED 175 591 RC 011 397

Giffilan, Warren C. Comp. Burgess, Robert A.  
Comp.  
The Student's Handbook for the Outdoor School.  
Multnomah Outdoor Education, Portland, Ore.  
Pub Date—78

Note—36p.  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
EDRS Price—MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Elementary Education, Environmental Education, Experiential Learning, \*Grade 6, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Outdoor Education, Recreational Programs, \*Resident Camp Programs, \*School Orientation, \*School Policy, Student Behavior, \*Student Responsibility, Student Role

Identifiers—\*Multnomah County Outdoor School OR, Student Handbooks

Directed to the Multnomah County, Oregon, sixth grade students who participate in the Outdoor School program, the reusable handbook serves as an introduction to the week-long, resident outdoor education experience which focuses on four natural resources: soil, water, plants, and animal life. Each week, four sixth grade classes from different schools participate in learning and living activities at the school sites, regular children's camps leased for the purpose. Housed in cabins under the supervision of high school aged Junior Counselors, students share work duties such as serving food, setting tables, heating meals, cleaning facilities and grounds, carrying firewood, and forecasting weather. Each day,

students form small groups to concentrate on one resource area during two lengthy outdoor study sessions. They may participate in archery, bait casting, riflery, knife and axe, hiking, or nature crafts during a daily recreation period. A quiet time, class meeting, and campfire complete the fully scheduled daily routine. There is a heavy emphasis on behavior, especially at mealtime. Complete procedures for registration, identification of possessions, arrival and departure, camp duties, ceremonies, and health and safety are described. Directions for construction of necessary camp equipment (stove bag, hobo stove, plant presses, insect collection boxes) are included. (SB)

ED 175 592 RC-011 398

Giffilan, Warren C. And Others  
The Junior Counselor Handbook for Multnomah County Outdoor School.  
Multnomah Outdoor Education, Portland, Ore.  
Pub Date—Dec 78

Note—28p.  
Pub Type—Guides - Non-Classroom (055)  
EDRS Price—MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Camp Counselors, \*Counselor Role, Elementary Education, Environmental Education, Equipment, Experiential Learning, \*Grade 6, \*High School Students, \*Outdoor Education, \*Resident Camp Programs, School Policy, Student Behavior, Student Volunteers, Transportation, Vocabulary, Workshops

Identifiers—Junior Counselors, \*Multnomah County Outdoor School OR, Student Handbooks

Each week of the fall and the spring, 20 to 24 high school students volunteer as Junior Counselors at the Outdoor School which each year provides approximately 7000 Multnomah County, Oregon, sixth grade students with an opportunity to live and study together at one of 5 leased resident camp sites. Recommended by their high school counselors, Junior Counselors are selected by the Outdoor School staff on the basis of their enthusiasm, responsibility, enjoyment of the outdoors, and desire and ability to work with younger students and staff. They must have passing grades and be able to miss a week of school. After a 2-day training workshop, each Junior Counselor is specifically responsible for the health and welfare of a cabin group of 8-10 sixth grade students during their week-long stay. The Junior Counselor also assists as instructor in one of four resource areas (soil, water, plants, animals). The handbook details: Outdoor School policies; insurance considerations; administrative procedure; equipment list; transportation arrangements; daily schedule; and student behavior, standards, and work duties. For each resource area there is a glossary of important words and terms that the Junior Counselor is expected to know and use at the School. (SB)

ED 175 593 RC 011 399

Giffilan, Warren C. And Others  
Student Preparation Workbook for Outdoor School Attendance.  
Multnomah Outdoor Education, Portland, Ore.  
Pub Date—Dec 78

Note—62p.; Not available in hard copy due to extensive use of colored paper

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
EDRS Price—MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Botany, Ecology, Educational Games, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Grade 6, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Land Use, \*Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, School Orientation, Soil Conservation, Vocabulary Development, Water Resources, Zoology

Identifiers—\*Multnomah County Outdoor School OR

Sixth grade students can prepare for the Multnomah County, Oregon, Outdoor School experience by completing the workbook designed to provide fundamental information about soil, water, plant, and animal resources. The workbook begins with an introduction to environmental manners, after which a section is devoted to each resource area. The glossary of terms and words provided for each area is the basis of many of the learning activities which include charts, matching, drawing, labeling, completing study sheets, and games (bingo, crossword puzzles, word searches, word scrambles). The activities specifically address: the water cycle; crayfish; pH; dissolved oxygen; trees; tree measuring; ecosystems; and land use planning. A Teacher's Guide accompanies the workbook. (SB)

ED 175 594 RC 011 400

Giffilan, Warren C. And Others  
Teacher's Guide for Students Preparation Workbook for Outdoor-School Attendance.  
Multnomah Outdoor Education, Portland, Ore.  
Pub Date—Dec 78

Note—64p., Not available in hard copy due to extensive use of colored paper

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price—MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Botany, Ecology, Educational Games, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Grade 6, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Lesson Plans, \*Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, School Orientation, Soil Conservation, Water Resources, Zoology

Identifiers—\*Multnomah County Outdoor School OR

To be used by sixth grade teachers in preparing their classes for the Multnomah County, Oregon, Outdoor School Program, the guide to the Student Preparation Workbook provides general information, descriptions, game materials, and answers to exercises and puzzles. The guide is divided into four resource areas: soil, water, plants, and animals. Each section consists of introductory information, a glossary, and various learning activities and games. Although the material is not organized into complex lesson plans, there are suggestions for use of the activities. Some general environmental material is included. (SB)

ED 176 910 RC 011 561

Kemp, Peter, Comp. Nemmers, Larry, Comp.  
Teacher's Guide to Outdoor Education Grades K-6.  
Elgin School District 46, IL.  
Pub Date—71

Note—265p.  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) - Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)

EDRS Price—MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Art Activities, Curriculum Development, Educational Objectives, Elementary Education, Elementary School Mathematics, Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, \*Experiential Learning, Health Education, Instructional Materials, Integrated Activities, Language Arts, \*Learning Activities, Lesson Plans, Music Activities, \*Natural Sciences, \*Outdoor Education, Physical Education, \*Resident Camp Programs, Social Studies, \*Units of Study

This teacher's guide for planning the elementary outdoor education curriculum focuses primarily, though not exclusively, on activities for sixth graders who participate in a three-day resident program at Camp Edwards. Over 150 activities are organized under the subject areas of natural science, language arts, social studies, mathematics, and music. Ten topics under natural science include plant and animal study, geology, astronomy, winter survival, marshland ecology and water study, and contour map reading. Subject matter areas are generally integrated into natural science activities and treated as tools for study and reporting of experiences in the natural sciences. Each area of study contains, in addition to a wide variety of learning activities—a statement of major objectives, background information for the teacher, discovery questions for students, and activities to help assess the results of the camping experiences. Pre-camp, in-camp, and post-camp learning activities are described, many in detail. The mathematics section, for example, gives complete instructions for five methods of measuring the height of a tree and complete plans for constructing a clinometer, a trundle wheel, a sighting level, and a surveyor's level. An appendix contains student worksheets and a bibliography of 32 entries in outdoor education. (JH)

ED 176 911 RC 011 562

Haves, Jonathan, Deem, Robert  
Resident Outdoor Education Program, Instructional Guide.  
Elgin School District 46, IL.  
Pub Date—70

Note—128p., Revised in 1976 by Robert Deem  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price—MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Art Activities, Community Resources, \*Concept Teaching, \*Curriculum Development,



lopment. \*Elementary Education. Elementary School Mathematics. Elementary School Science. Field Trips. Health Education. \*Integrated Activities. Integrated Curriculum. Language Arts. \*Learning Activities. Music Activities. Off Campus Facilities. \*Outdoor Education. Parks. Perceptual Motor Learning. Physical Education. Social Development. Social Studies  
Identifiers—Illinois (Eglin)

An extensive list of outdoor education activities that can be integrated into the curriculum is presented in this guide. Activities are arranged by grade (from kindergarten through sixth) and by subject areas taught; at each grade level subjects covered in grades 1-6 are science, social studies, language arts, mathematics, art, music, health and physical education. Kindergarten subjects include motor development, sensory development, and social and emotional growth. Each subject area is divided into units and units into concepts, with various outdoor education activities suggested for developing each concept. Second grade science, for example, covers the concepts "Plants are different in many ways," "Plants need sun, water, and good soil to live and grow," and "Plants are used in many ways." Outdoor education activities listed under these concepts include school site observation of differences in plants, growing seeds under varying conditions, visiting a greenhouse, and making charcoal to use for drawing. Many activities can be carried out in the classroom or on the school site; others use the community and resource facilities beyond the community. The appendices contain a bibliography of 16 titles, detailed information about 17 outdoor educational resource facilities in the Elgin area, a list of area resource people, and maps of 15 nearby parks. (JH)

ED 178 231 RC 011 546

Harris, Jean. *Comp. And Others*  
Outdoor Education—Fifth Grade.  
Dixon Public Schools, N.J.  
Pub Date—77

Note—113p. Contains some light print  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Art Activities. \*Curriculum Development. Elementary School Mathematics. Elementary School Science. \*Environmental Education. Experiential Learning. Grade 5. \*Intermediate Grades. Language Arts. \*Learning Activities. Lesson Plans. \*Outdoor Education. Social Studies Units. \*Units of Study

Identifiers—\*Dixon Public Schools IL  
Learning activities, lesson plans, and various resource materials are contained in this guide for the fifth grade outdoor education program in the Dixon Public Schools, Dixon, Illinois. Well over 100 activities are suggested, and many of these are described in detail. Although some information is specific to the Dixon program, which has access to a large camp with wilderness areas, most activities can be adapted to any outdoor environment. Activities for the classroom and the outdoors are organized under the following subject areas: mathematics, social studies, language arts, natural sciences, reading, and the arts. Winter outdoor activities are also listed. The section on the natural sciences lists 22 activities including study of local biology, exploration of streams and ponds, and observation and prediction of weather. In addition to lesson plans, student worksheets, and quizzes a wide variety of background information is provided on plant and animal identification, regional geological history including glaciation, and rock and fossil identification. Math activities use the environment to learn measuring and estimating distances, quantities, and velocity; both metric and standard units are used, and charts and other information for metric conversion are included. (JH)

ED 178 232 RC 011 547

Densmore, Tom. *Comp. And Others*  
Sixth Grade Outdoor Education Program. Outdoor Curriculum Guide.  
Dixon Public Schools, N.J.  
Pub Date—78

Note—195p. Contains some light print  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Art Activities. Curriculum Development. \*Environmental Education. \*Experiential Learning. Grade 6. \*Group Activities. Group Relations. Instructional Materials. Intermediate

Grades. \*Learning Activities. \*Outdoor Education. Problem Solving. \*Recreational Activities. Resident Camp Programs. Resource Materials. Safety. Socialization. Units of Study  
Identifiers—\*Dixon Public Schools IL

Compiled for teachers whose sixth grade students participate in the resident camping program of the Dixon Public Schools (Dixon, Illinois), this guide offers extensive and detailed information for use in planning the camp curriculum. Activities are suggested for environmental study, group socialization, and recreation. Environmental study units include orienteering, weather study, identification of plants and animals, geology, and astronomy. Background information is included for each unit along with suggested activities, instructions, and lists of materials needed. The geology section, for example, provides information on regional geological history, illustrations of fossils commonly found in the area, and procedures for conducting soil study and gully study units. Socialization activities require group problem solving efforts and facilitate the sharing of experiences. Recreation covers the evening campfire (from fire building to songs and skits), art projects using natural materials, 15 types of hikes that develop awareness of natural surroundings, and outdoor cooking including menus and 80 recipes for outdoor meals. The guide lists safety and emergency procedures specific to the program as well as first aid measures for common camping injuries. (JH)

ED 180 811 SE 029 540

Ecology Enrichment, Grades 1-6.  
Rocky River Public Schools, Ohio.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C.; Ohio State Dept. of Education, Columbus, Div. of Research, Planning, and Evaluation.

Pub Date—[77]

Note—170p. For related document, see SE 029 541

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation Education. Ecology. \*Elementary Education. Environment. \*Environmental Education. Field Trips. Natural Resources. \*Outdoor Education. Process Education. \*Science Activities. \*Science Education

This collection of curriculum materials is arranged by grade level for each elementary grade. Materials are recommended for use in conjunction with trained volunteer instructors and with access to an outdoor education center, a park, or a wooded area near the school. Level K-3 emphasizes basic observational and process skills, while levels 4-6 emphasize process also, but are not as directive as for grade levels K-3. Activities at all levels include a rationale statement, an instructional objective, a pretest, a list of vocabulary words (when appropriate), background information, instructional procedure, and specific activities. (RE)

ED 180 812 SE 029 541

Larson, Bud. Swartz, Linda  
Ecology Enrichment, Grades 7-8.  
Rocky River Public Schools, Ohio  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C.; Ohio State Dept. of Education, Columbus Div. of Research, Planning, and Evaluation.

Pub Date—[77]

Note—120p. For related document, see SE 029 540

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Biology. Conservation Education. Ecology. Environment. \*Environmental Education. Field Trips. Junior High School Students. Natural Resources. \*Outdoor Education. \*Science Activities. \*Science Education. Secondary Education

The curriculum materials in this manual are designed to support life science programs at levels seven and eight, and nine and ten, when appropriate. Field activities are focused upon and can be completed with the supervision of teachers, an older student, or an adult volunteer. Each activity contains background information, data pages, and/or discussion questions. The manual is divided into two sections: (1) investigations of the aquatic environment, and (2) the terrestrial environment. (Author-RE)

ED 180 832 SE 029 821

Larson, Robert J.  
Elementary Environmental Activities.  
Laramie County School District 1, Cheyenne, Wyo.  
Pub Date—May 75  
Note—268p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC11 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Air Pollution Control. Class Activities. Earth Science. Ecology. \*Elementary Education. Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Field Trips. Land Use. \*Outdoor Education. Pollution. \*Science Education. Waste Disposal. Water Pollution Control

This guide presents suggestions for field trips, out-of-doors activities, material for centers, and individualized activities in the teaching of elementary school science and particularly environmental education at the elementary level. The guide includes a section on preparation and procedures for conducting field trips, including sample administrative forms and permission slips. A section on environmental activities presents class activities dealing with the environment. A third section presents activities to be undertaken out-of-doors. A three-part sample environmental education test is provided. (RE)

ED 182 113 SE 029 547

A Learning/Teaching Experience in Ecology for Seventh Year Students at the Bossier Parish Nature Study Center.

Bossier Parish Nature Study Center, Benon, La.

Pub Date—Aug 78

Note—36p. For related document, see SE 029 528

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Ecology. \*Environmental Education. \*Grade 7. \*Instructional Materials. Learning Activities. \*Nature Centers. Outdoor Education. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education

Presented in this guide are learning activities and related materials to assist teachers in preparing seventh-grade students for a visit to a nature study center. Activities are suggested for individuals, small and large groups, and are classified according to whether the activity is to be completed before the visit, during the visit, or as a follow-up activity. A pre- and post-test and a list of expected standards of conduct and safety for students are included. The publication is designed for a specific site, but could be adapted to other sites. (BT)

ED 182 114 SE 029 528

A Learning/Teaching Experience in Ecology for Fifth Year Students at the Bossier Parish Nature Study Center.

New York Univ., Bronx Dept. of Mechanical Engineering

Pub Date—Aug 78

Note—79p. For related document, see SE 029 527.

Contains occasional light and broken type

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Ecology. \*Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Grade 5. \*Instructional Materials. Learning Activities. \*Nature Centers. Outdoor Education. Science Education

Presented in this guide are learning activities and related materials to assist teachers in preparing fifth-grade students for a visit to a nature study center. Activities are classified as to whether they are to be used before visiting the center, while at the center, or as culminating activities upon returning to the classroom. A pre- and posttest and a list of expected standards of conduct and safety for students are included. Materials for making transparencies, outline sheets, and booklets are found in the supplement. Though this publication is designed for a specific site, it could be adapted for other sites. (BT)

ED 186 246 SE 030 598

A Guide for the Keakealani Outdoor Education Center: A Camp Program.  
Hawaii State Dept. of Education, Honolulu.  
Report NO - TAG-76-1105

Pub Date—Mar 76

Note—41p. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) —  
Guides - Non-Classroom (055)



EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Camping. Class Activities. \*Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Development. Ecology. Elementary Education. Environment. \*Environmental Education. Field Trips. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Natural Resources. \*Nature Centers. \*Outdoor Education

This guide is intended to assist teachers in incorporating the resources of an outdoor education center into their existing curricula. The guide describes the camp program and presents the major goals and objectives of the camp experience. Instructional scheme and topical areas are described. Procedures for implementation of the program are explained, and a week's schedule of activities is outlined. Example lessons are suggested in the guide. The guide can serve as an example for others developing similar programs. (Author/RE)

ED 188 868 SE 030 898

Swanson, Richard L.  
Stepping Outdoors, Teacher's Guide, Part I: Natural and Social Sciences for Understanding Our World.

California State Dept. of Parks and Recreation, Sacramento

Pub Date—Mar 80  
Note—66p For related documents, see SE 030 894-897

Pub Type—Guides / Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Class Activities. Conservation Education. Ecology. Elementary Education. Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Field Trips. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Natural Resources. \*Outdoor Education. Planning. \*Science Education. Social Studies.

This guide is designed to be used in either of two ways: (1) as a complete interdisciplinary science unit particularly useful in California; and (2) in combination with other documents, as a preparatory guide for field trips. The guide contains planning and teaching concepts generalizable to most areas. Included are: (1) an introduction, (2) pre-trip lessons, (3) a field trip, (4) tests and evaluation, and (5) related information and references. (RE)

ED 193 054 SE 032 955

Conservation Awareness Guide.  
Santa Rosa County Board of Public Instruction, Milton, Fla.

Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—77

Note—54p

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education. \*Conservation Education. Elementary Education. \*Elementary School Curriculum. \*Ecology. Environmental Education. \*Natural Resources. Resource Materials. Science Education. \*Science Instruction.

Recommendations for incorporating conservation education into the K-5 curriculum comprise this teacher's guide. Examined are eight natural resources: air, energy, forests, and part life, human resources, minerals, soil, water, and wildlife. Each of these topics is considered in two ways: (1) a chart depicts concepts basic to understanding the resource, and (2) a second chart lists related classroom activities. Both concepts and activities are indicated by grade level. Emphasized are local resources and concerns. (WB)

ED 193 055 SE 032 956

Adams, Diane, And Others.  
Environmental Education Curriculum.

Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—Jun 77

Note—99p Contains occasional light and broken type. Guide prepared at the Glen Springs Elementary School, Gainesville, FL.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Biological Sciences. \*Elementary Education. \*Elementary School Curriculum. \*Environmental Education. \*Outdoor Education. Resource Materials. Science Education. \*Science Instruction. \*Soil Science. Wildlife.

Identifiers—\*School Yards

Developed is a K-5 curriculum developed by

teachers for use in conjunction with an outdoor learning site adjacent to their school. A curriculum matrix depicts the sequence of organisms, habitats, and soil characteristics that students in each grade level should study. Also included is background information about the site for teachers. Organized by grades, each lesson plan includes objectives, a materials list, suggestions for student evaluation, and a brief outline of the activity. Among the learning strategies described are art projects, habitat studies, plays, and plant and animal identification. (WB)

ED 195 389 SE 031 474

Warren, Mark

Maple From the Woods, A Teacher's Handbook for Environmental Education.

Georgia Conservancy, Atlanta.

Pub Date—79

Note—60p.

As available from—Barbara Smith, Program Director, Georgia Conservancy, 3110 Maple Drive, N.E., Atlanta, GA 30305 (52 95).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Biological Sciences. \*Conservation Education. \*Ecology. Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Learning Activities. \*Outdoor Education. Sciences. Sensory Training.

Identifiers—\*Forests

This workbook contains suggestions for environmental learning adventures for elementary school children in a forest. The activities are classified under various concepts such as sound, growth, adaptation, force, variety, water habitat, design time, and conservation. The concept is first defined. Then a preparation exercise to get the students actively involved in the subject is presented. This may be a conversation about familiar things or an inside preparation game. Under the concept heading, the handbook provides a series of games, exercises, and explorations designed to let the child experience that concept. (SB)

ED 196 577 RC 011 858

Banks, Dorothy E.

Outdoors—Nature's Learning Center, A Guide for Implementing an Outdoor Laboratory School Program.

District of Columbia Public Schools, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—National Park Service (Dept. of Interior), Washington, D.C. Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jan 76

Note—33p.

Pub Type—Guides - General (050)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Camping. \*Environmental Education. \*Experiential Learning. \*Grade 6. Interdisciplinary Approach. Intermediate Grades. \*Minority Group Children. \*Outdoor Education. Program Content. Program Descriptions. Resident Camp Programs. Science Education. \*Urban Education.

Identifiers—\*District of Columbia. Round Meadow Outdoor Learning Laboratory School MD

The Round Meadow Environmental Laboratory School is an exemplary project designed to aid District of Columbia 6th grade children in overcoming the educational disadvantages of urban minority group isolation, both cultural and geographical, through a senior-based and camp-based interracial and intercultural environmental awareness program. During the course of a five-day resident camp experience at the Catocin Mountain Park site in western Maryland, each student participates in approximately 18 hours of both trail and classroom academic investigation of four predominant aspects of the environment: woodland ecology, stream ecology, geology, and customs, traditions and culture of early settlers. The school-based phase consists of alternate pre- and post-site educational experiences through an interdisciplinary approach to environmental education. This guide presents a history of the program, project management goals and objectives, student performance goals and objectives, a description of camp trails and activities, questions and answers about the design of the program, its staff, and activities, a sample weekly camp schedule, and pre- and post-outdoor school questionnaires used to elicit student expectations and responses to the outdoor school experience. (NEC)

ED 305 346 RC 012 863

Bovier, Allen, Ed.

Outdoor Education: Issues & Investigations, 5-8, Oklahoma State Dept. of Education, Oklahoma City

Pub Date—81

Note—262p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC11 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Educational Games. Elementary Education. Energy. \*Environmental Education. Geology. \*Instructional Materials. \*Learning Activities. Natural Resources. \*Observational Learning. Outdoor Activities. \*Outdoor Education. Program Evaluation. Recreational Activities. Recreational Facilities. \*Resource Units. Vocabulary Development. Water Resources.

Identifiers—\*Oklahoma

Designed to familiarize Oklahoma students with their environment by providing opportunities for exploration, investigation, and evaluation, this outdoor education guide contains suggested activities to be used as a starting point to arouse the interest and curiosity of students through direct observation and investigation. As an additional teaching aid, science-related words which may be new to a student's vocabulary have been underscored and are followed by a guide to pronunciation. Chapter 1 describes the geology and natural history of Oklahoma. Chapter 2 discusses Oklahoma's water resources. Chapter 3 identifies the state's recreational facilities. Chapter 4 discusses energy consumption and conservation. Chapter 5 describes various aspects of environmental health. The activity sections of each chapter state the concept to be taught, the purpose of teaching the concept, instructional materials to be used, teaching procedure, and questions to consider. Appendixes include a glossary of scientific words, teacher aids, an annotated list of films and filmstrips, a list of references and resources, and an evaluation sheet to be completed by teachers. (CM)

ED 206 418 RC 011 553

Sandburg Environmental Education Student Handbook.

Freeport School District 145, Ill.

Pub Date—[76]

Note—17p; For a related document, see RC 011 554.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Art Activities. \*Curriculum Development. Curriculum Enrichment. Elementary Education. Elementary School Curriculum. Elementary School Mathematics. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Integrated Curriculum. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Language Arts. Learning Activities. \*Outdoor Activities. \*Outdoor Education. Science Activities. Social Studies. Teacher Developed Materials.

Lesson plans for 21 activities in environmental studies are included in this student handbook, a companion to the Sandburg Environmental Education (SEE) program teacher handbook. The program emphasizes the integration of environmental studies in the existing curriculum; accordingly, the handbook provides five lessons with environmental emphasis for art, four for social studies, one on letter analysis, five for math, four for language arts, and two for science. Plans include objectives of the activity, materials needed, instructions (to student and/or teacher), worksheets for some activities, and evaluation suggestions for some. Most activities are carried out on or near the school site, with follow-up activities in the classroom. Many activities are interdisciplinary in nature: a social studies activity, for example, titled "Seeds: A Chain of Life" includes collecting, categorizing, measuring, and drawing seeds as well as descriptive and narrative writing about seeds. Math activities include estimating distances in standard and metric units and using a compass to map small areas. Language arts activities focus on careful observation and description of the environment. Suggested science activities are study of plant succession and examination of insect populations. (JH)

ED 206 419 RC 011 554

Sandburg Environmental Education Teacher Handbook.

Freeport School District 145, Ill.

Pub Date—[76]

Note—67p: For a related document, see RC 011 553.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Art Activities, Conservation Education, Curriculum Development, \*Curriculum Enrichment, Elementary Education, Elementary School Mathematics, \*Environmental Education, Field Trips, \*Instructional Materials, Integrated Curriculum, Language Arts, \*Learning Activities, \*Outdoor Activities, \*Outdoor Education, Science Activities, Social Studies, \*Teacher Developed Materials

Learning activities, teaching materials, and lesson plans are contained in this guide, developed by six teachers at the Carl Sandburg Middle School in Freeport, Illinois; it suggests ways to integrate environmental study into the existing curriculum for science, English, mathematics, and social studies. Activities for classroom learning and school site exploration are organized by subject area, with the science, mathematics and social studies sections including lists of environmental concepts currently taught. The art section provides a list of supplies, scrap materials and tools, and suggests over 50 projects in a variety of media including drawing, painting, sculpture, and collage. The science section includes materials for teaching 45 environmental study vocabulary words and suggestions for using the school site and neighborhood to learn about weathering and erosion and plant and animal identification. Mathematics activities include calculating costs of various types of pollution, calculating home energy usage, and estimating heights of trees and buildings. Suggestions for book reports, creative writing, and vocabulary skills are covered in the English section. The social studies section provides student worksheets for exploration and observation of the school site. A list of films, filmstrips, and books available for the Sandburg Environmental Education program is appended. (JH)

ED 206 420 RC 011 920

FitzSimmons, Michael

Outdoor Human Relations Program, 1979-80:

Sixth Grade (And) Teacher's Guide.

Mansfield School District, Ohio.

Pub Date—80

Note—53p.

Available from—Mansfield City Schools, 53 West Fourth St., Box 1448, Mansfield, OH 44902 (free; 2 or more copies, \$1.00 ea.)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Art Activities, Behavioral Objectives, \*Day Camp Programs, \*Environmental Education, Experiential Learning, \*Field Trips, Grade 5, Group Activities, \*Human Relations, Intermediate Grades, \*Learning Activities, Learning Modules, Outdoor Activities, \*Outdoor Education, Recreational Activities, Science Activities Identifiers—Ohio

Prepared for an outdoor education program that features day trips to a rural camp in Ohio, this guide addresses environmental education and interpersonal skills. Written for grade five, the guide contains a student handbook for camp activities followed by a brief section for teachers. The introductory section of the student handbook states the program goals and provides a camp map, the schedule and rules, and brief descriptions of local Indian tribes. The remainder of the student section provides background information and instructions for 15 outdoor activities including bird watching, canoeing, using a compass, outdoor cooking, group problem solving, pond life study, a ropes course, cross country skiing, and nature study. The pond life unit includes a simple explanation of pond ecology, drawings to aid in identifying plant and animal life, and a page for student notes and sketches. Illustrations, diagrams, and worksheets are provided for each activity. The teacher's portion of the guide states the classroom teacher's responsibilities in the outdoor program, lists films and games that can be used to prepare for and follow-up camp activities, and provide teaching suggestions and behavioral objectives for two camp activities: pond life study and bird watching. (JH)

ED 206 421

FitzSimmons, Michael

RC 011 921

Outdoor Human Relations Program, 1979-80:

Sixth Grade (And) Teacher's Guide.

Mansfield School District, Ohio.

Pub Date—80

Note—61p.

Available from—Mansfield City Schools, 53 West Fourth St., Box 1448, Mansfield, OH 44902 (free; 2 or more copies, \$1.00 ea.)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Art Activities, Behavioral Objectives, \*Day Camp Programs, \*Environmental Education, Experiential Learning, \*Field Trips, Grade 6, Group Activities, \*Human Relations, Intermediate Grades, \*Learning Activities, Learning Modules, Outdoor Activities, \*Outdoor Education, Recreational Activities, Science Activities Identifiers—Ohio

Environmental education and interpersonal skills are stressed in this guide for an outdoor education program that features day trips to a rural camp in Ohio. Written for grade six, the guide contains a student handbook for camp activities followed by a brief section for teachers. The student handbook begins with the program goals, a map of the camp, the schedule and rules, and brief descriptions of local Indian tribes. The remainder of the student section contains background information and instructions for 15 outdoor activities including art, birdwatching, building a camp shelter, canoeing, compass orienteering, outdoor cooking, nature walks, rock identification, cross country skiing, trapping, weather forecasting, and a ropes course. Illustrations, diagrams, and worksheets are provided with each activity. The teacher's portion of the guide states the classroom teacher's responsibilities in the outdoor program, lists films and games to supplement the camp program and provides teaching suggestions for three outdoor activities: weather study, an art project using natural pigments, and bird watching. Behavioral objectives are included for each activity along with lists of equipment and supplies and suggestions for preparatory and follow-up work in the classroom. (JH)

ED 209 061

RC 013 027

Skliar, Norman. La Mantia, Laura

Activity Approach to Just Beyond the Classroom.

Environmental Education Series.

Nassau County Board of Cooperative Educational Services, Westbury, N.Y.

Pub Date—[74]

Note—61p: For a related document, see RC 013 028.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Animals, Botany, \*Discovery Learning, Ecology, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Experiential Learning, Field Studies, Geology, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Lesson Plans, Mathematical Enrichment, \*Outdoor Activities, \*Outdoor Education, Physical Environment, \*Playground Activities

To provide teachers with some of the many activities that can be carried on "just beyond the classroom," the booklet presents plans for more than 40 outdoor education activities, all emphasizing multidisciplinary, inquiry approach to learning. The school grounds offer optimum conditions for initiating studies in the out-of-doors. While every school day of the year should be favorable for some activity, the amount of time spent in the out-of-doors is determined by the particular activity chosen and the individual needs and situations of the student. Students are encouraged to use all of their senses and observe carefully in order to arrive at conclusions. The teacher's role is to direct this inquiry, finding the "teachable moment." The multidisciplinary approach to learning incorporates many academic subjects: mathematics, science, social studies, art, ecology, English, etc. Plans for each activity include a description, list of required materials, step-by-step procedures, discussion topics, and additional follow-up activities. Suggested activities range from sensory nature strolls, scavenger hunts, animal tracks, sand study, earthworms, and root ecology to exploring a sidewalk wilderness, rainfall measurement, curb weed and seed study, bark rubbings, bird watching, shadow study, and air pollution testing. (NEC)

ED 219 286

SE 038 798

Green, Dan. And Others

The School Ground Classroom: A Curriculum to

Teach K-6 Subjects Outdoors, First Edition.

Environmental Education Association of Oregon,

Portland.

Pub Date—80

Note—66p.

Available from—Environmental Education Association of Oregon, P.O. Box 40047, Portland, OR 97240.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Art Activities, Elementary Education, Elementary School Mathematics, Elementary School Science, \*Environmental Education, Health Activities, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Language Arts, \*Learning Activities, Music Activities, \*Outdoor Activities, \*Outdoor Education, School Location, Science Activities, Social Studies, Teaching Guides, Teaching Methods -

Suggesting that outdoor activities can be positive learning experiences, lesson plans and activities were designed to demonstrate that the outdoors is an interdisciplinary classroom, to be used on virtually any school site, and to teach subject matter taught as part of the standard curriculum. Seventeen interdisciplinary ideas with correlated activities for language arts, social studies, science, health, mathematics, art, and music are provided. Subjects of these ideas focus on insects, shadows, ball park, curbs, birds, parking lot, asphalt, leaves, flagpole, playground, open area, wind vane, natural area, weedy area, grassy area, telephone pole, and trees. Twenty-eight lesson plans are also provided. Each lesson plan includes title, subject area, grade level, goals, skills fostered, purpose, performance indicators, materials/resources, instructional strategies, and references. Titles include the five senses, differences/similarities, trees, outdoor sets and counting, cloud shapes, litter critters, sunlight/shadows, outdoor shapes, how does it feel, mapping, cracks, hop/skip/jump, riddle-diddle, vehicle adventure, what happens to leaves, cinquin, litter recycling, dichotomous key, fraction fun hunt, echostims, natural resources, air mail balloons, pacing game, verse-three ways, temperature of school wall, and measuring a shadow. (JN)



## Middle/Secondary

ED 044 295 SE 010 040

Conservation Science Fair Projects.  
Soil Conservation Society of America, Ankeny,  
Iowa.

Pub Date Apr 70

Note—38p.

Available from—Soil Conservation Society of  
America, 7515 Northeast Ankeny Rd., Ankeny,  
Iowa 50021 (\$1.00)EDRS Price MF-30.25 HC Not Available from  
EDRS.Descriptors—Biology. \*Conservation Education.  
Ecology. \*Environment. Environmental Educa-  
tion. \*Natural Resources. \*Science Fairs.  
\*Science Projects. Soil Science. Water  
Resources.Included are ideas, suggestions, and examples  
for selecting and designing conservation science  
projects. Over 70 possible conservation subject  
areas are presented with suggested projects.  
References are cited with each of these subject  
areas, and a separate list of annotated references  
is included. The references pertain to general  
subject materials, information on how to conduct  
an investigation or experiment, and information  
on how to organize an exhibit or demonstration.  
(PR)

ED 085 163 RC 007 514

Outdoor Recreation Activities at Cispus,  
Cispus Environmental Center, Randle, Wash.

Note—16p.

EDRS Price MF-0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Course Descriptions. \*Curriculum  
Design. Educational Equipment. High Schools.  
Junior High Schools. Lumber Industry. \*Out-  
door Education. Physical Activities. \*Physical  
Development. \*Recreational Activities.  
\*School Recreational Programs. Student Cen-  
tered Curriculum. Teaching Guides.Most of the activities in this booklet have been  
developed around skills related to the outdoors  
and, in particular, to the logging industry and  
forest fire fighting. The activities attempt to  
develop muscles, coordination skills, and team-  
work. They also give the students (junior high  
school or high school) and staff the opportunity  
to do something that they have only read about,  
watched on T.V., or heard about. It puts the stu-  
dent in the role of logger or forest fire fighter.  
These activities are only suggested. There are lists  
of needed equipment in each of the activity  
sheets. Various types of equipment companies  
where they can be obtained, and approximate  
prices are also listed. (FF)

ED 167 312 RC 011 200

Berezowski, P. E. And Others  
Shopping Centers: Their Development and Impact  
on a Community.

Pub Date—76

Note—60p.; Best copy available

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activities. Architecture. Commer-  
cial Art. \*Consumer Economics. Costs. Design.  
Elementary Education. \*Experiential Learning.  
Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Land Use. Methods.  
Objectives. \*Outdoor Education. Proximity. Re-  
source Materials. Transportation  
Identifiers—\*Community Studies. \*Shopping Cen-  
ters.Presenting extensive background material on the  
development of shopping centers, this paper in-  
cludes elementary and junior high school outdoor  
education activities centering upon shopping center  
studies. Background material includes analysis of  
the following: shopping center types (architecture,  
regional location, etc.), land use (guidelines for suc-  
cessful center development, capital costs and ser-  
vices, locational considerations, problems  
restricting land use, conditions affecting develop-  
ment, and area required for retail stores), transpor-  
tation and communication (transit system and  
shopping center parking requirements), consumer  
behavior (determinants of store choice, store lay-  
outs and displays, motives for shopping preference,  
percentage of sales by retail group, public appeal,  
and consumer and grocery shopping), how the resi-  
dential area can affect the growth of shopping cen-ters; advertising related to shopping centers  
(exterior and interior sign display and printed ad-  
vertising). The activities section of this paper in-  
cludes activities directed toward parking lots:  
people; consumerism and comparative studies; ad-  
vertising; service, security and design; residence and  
area can affect capital costs and transportation; and  
the classroom. Each activity is defined in terms of  
objective and method. For example, the third ac-  
tivity in the activity section on parking lots is titled  
"Parking Spaces Available"; objectives include  
determination of the number of parking stalls avail-  
able and the number available for customer parking;  
method involves counting, multiplying (rows), and  
subtracting skills. (JC)

ED 174 364 RC 011 193

Fairwell, Kay. Ed. And Others

The OBIS Trail Modular. Trial Version.  
California Univ., Berkeley, Lawrence Hall of  
Science.Spons Agency—National Science Foundation,  
Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jan 76

Grant—NSF-SED-72-05823

Note—25p.

Available from—Outdoor Biology Instructional  
Strategies, Lawrence Hall of Science, University  
of California, Berkeley, California 94720 (\$2.00)  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Activity Units. Biology. \*Biology In-  
struction. Construction (Process). \*Ecology. Educa-  
tional Objectives. Elementary Secondary  
Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Experi-  
ential Learning. Field Instruction. Group Activi-  
ties. Illustrations. Instructional Materials.  
Learning Modules. Material Development. Met-  
ric System. \*Outdoor Education. \*Trails. Youth  
Clubs. Youth ProgramsIdentifiers—Environmental Impact Studies. Ero-  
sion. \*OBIS Program. Outdoor Biology Instruc-  
tional StrategiesDesigned to allow youngsters aged 10 to 15 to  
experience the challenges and problems environ-  
mental investigators might face making an environ-  
mental impact study, the trial version of the  
Outdoor Biology Instructional Strategies (OBIS)  
Trail Module focuses on aspects of construction-  
related environmental problems. Four activities are  
included in the Module: (1) "Trail Impact Study",  
in which participants plan a safe, convenient foot-  
path that will have minimal impact on the site. (2)  
"Cardiac Hill", in which participants use pulse rates  
as a guide to finding the maximum steepness for a  
trail along which hikers can walk comfortably. (3)  
"Hold a Hill", an activity to determine how steep a  
trail can be before excessive erosion occurs; and (4)  
"Trail Construction", finding the best construction  
technique for the site. The individual, water-proof  
folio for each activity includes activity explanation,  
preparation, materials, action, discussion, and fol-  
low up. Other materials are an overview of the  
Module and OBIS, and an equipment card indicat-  
ing how to make inexpensive metric materials for  
measuring slope. (SB)

ED 174 365 RC 011 194

Fairwell, Kay. Ed. And Others

Outdoor Biology Instructional Strategies Trial  
Edition. Set I.  
California Univ., Berkeley, Lawrence Hall of  
Science.Spons Agency—National Science Foundation,  
Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jan 75

Grant—NSF-SED-72-05823

Note—219p.

Available from—Outdoor Biology Instructional  
Strategies, Lawrence Hall of Science, University  
of California, Berkeley, California 94720 (\$8.50)  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC09 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activity Units. Animal Behavior. Bi-  
ology. \*Biology Instruction. Construction (Pro-  
cess). Earth Science. Ecology. Educational Games.  
Educational Objectives. Elementary Secondary  
Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Experi-  
ential Learning. Field Instruction. \*Group Activi-ties. Illustrations. Instructional Materials.  
Learning Modules. \*Outdoor Education. Plant  
Identification. Simulation. Water Resources.  
Youth Clubs. Youth Programs  
Identifiers—\*OBIS Program. Outdoor Biology In-  
structional StrategiesThe Outdoor Biology Instructional Strategies  
(OBIS) Trial Edition Set I contains 24 varied activi-  
ties which make use of crafts, simulations, and basic  
investigative techniques to provide introductory  
learning experiences in outdoor biology for children  
aged 10 to 15. The individual water-resistant folio  
for each activity includes biological definitions and  
concepts, materials list, preparation, action, discus-  
sion, follow up, and suggested subsequent activities.  
Among the activities are studies of animal move-  
ment in water, leaves, natural recycling in soil and  
in water, seed dispersal, ponds, natural camouflage,  
and predator devices. Making sun prints, mapping a  
study site, plant hunts, and introductory census ac-  
tivities are also included. Set I includes 3 intro-  
ductory folios "What is OBIS?" explains the project's  
governing concepts and goals. The "Leader's Sur-  
vival Kit" notes good activity sites, sample activity  
sequences, and safety information. An "OBIS Tool  
Box" contains Equipment and Technique Cards giv-  
ing instructions for building and using various inex-  
pensive equipment such as plankton nets and weed  
grapples. Instructions for each device are complete  
on one card. Finally, there are 2 booklets, a Pond  
Guide and a Lawn Guide, designed for quick and  
easy identification, via pictures, written descrip-  
tions, and size scales, of the most commonly en-  
countered organisms in those locations. (SB)

ED 174 366 RC 011 195

Fairwell, Kay. Ed. And Others

Outdoor Biology Instructional Strategies Trial  
Edition. Set II.California Univ., Berkeley, Lawrence Hall of  
Science.Spons Agency—National Science Foundation,  
Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jun 75

Grant—NSF-SED-72-05823

Note—175p.

Available from—Outdoor Biology Instructional  
Strategies, Lawrence Hall of Science, University  
of California, Berkeley, California 94720 (\$9.50)  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activity Units. Animal Behavior. Bi-  
ology. \*Biology Instruction. Construction (Pro-  
cess). Earth Science. Ecology. Educational Games.  
Elementary Secondary Education. \*Environmental  
Education. \*Experiential Learning. Field In-  
struction. \*Group Activities. Illustrations.  
Instructional Materials. Learning Modules. \*Out-  
door Education. Water Resources. Youth Clubs.  
Youth ProgramsIdentifiers—\*OBIS Program. Outdoor Biology In-  
structional StrategiesThe 24 activities in the Outdoor Biology Instruc-  
tional Strategies (OBIS) Trial Edition Set II use liv-  
ing organisms such as crabs, birds, crayfish, lichens,  
and insects to investigate biological interrelation-  
ships, organism behavior, and species density to  
promote greater environmental and sensory aware-  
ness. The activities, designed primarily for groups of  
children ages 10 to 15, focus on terrestrial, beach,  
freshwater, marine, woodland, and other habitats.  
Light and its effect on animal behavior, study of  
intertidal plant and animal colonies, hibernation site  
study, comparison of insects in lawn areas and  
weed areas, a simulated oil spill, investigation of  
sea movements and currents, and a series of envi-  
ronmental games are among the specific activities.  
Each is presented in a folio with an introduction, list  
of materials, action, discussion, and follow up.  
There are three additional folios (1) an introduction  
to OBIS (2) a "Leader's Survival Kit" with sugges-  
tions for the combination of the Set I and II activi-  
ties into various learning modules organized by  
biological or environmental concept, skill, or habi-  
tat, and (3) an OBIS Tool Box, containing Equip-  
ment and Technique Cards with instructions for the  
construction and use of inexpensive equipment,  
such as bird feeders and tide stakes. (SB)

ED 174 367 RC 011 196

*Fairwell, Kay, Ed. And Others*  
Outdoor Biology Instructional Strategies Trial  
Edition, Set III.  
California Univ., Berkeley, Lawrence Hall of  
Science.

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation,  
Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—77  
Grant—NSF-SED-72-05823

Note—161p.

Available from—Outdoor Biology Instructional  
Strategies, Lawrence Hall of Science, University  
of California, Berkeley, California 94720 (510.50)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activity Units, Adjustment (to En-  
vironment), Animal Behavior, Biology, \*Biology  
Instruction, \*Botany, Construction (Process),  
Ecology, Educational Games, Educational Objec-  
tives, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Envi-  
ronmental Education, \*Experiential Learning,  
Experiments, Field Instruction, Group Activities,  
Illustrations, Instructional Materials, Learning  
Modules, \*Outdoor Education, Youth Clubs,  
Youth Programs

Identifiers—\*OBIS Program, Outdoor Biology In-  
structional Strategies

The predominant focus of the 24 Outdoor Biology  
Instructional Strategies (OBIS) Trial Edition Set III  
activities is on animal behavior, and the adaptations  
and diversity of both plants and animals. Night time  
activities, games, investigation, experimentation,  
and crafts are used to study ants, birds, clams, water  
snails, water striders, spiders, lizards, pillbugs, sow  
bugs, jays, and plants. The holding adaptations of  
water organisms, response of animals to varying  
light conditions, stalking, food preferences, and pig-  
mentation are also investigated. The activities, or-  
ganized in 24 separate, water-resistant folios,  
include introduction, preparation, materials, ac-  
tions, follow up, and related activities. There are 3  
additional folios. An "OBIS Tool Box" provides in-  
formation for construction and use of simple equip-  
ment, such as a clam hoop, lizard rig, night snipe  
flashlight, and sweep net, and explains game varia-  
tions and craft methods. There is an order form for  
hard-to-locate materials. A "Survival Kit" for lead-  
ers contains sample combinations of activities from  
Sets I, II, and III to organize concept packages and  
skill units; as well as tips on safety, conservation,  
and site selection. "What is OBIS?" explains some  
major biological and environmental concepts em-  
braced by the activities. (SB)

ED 174 368 RC 011 197

*Throgmorton, Larry, Ed. And Others*  
Outdoor Biology Instructional Strategies Trial  
Edition, Set IV.  
California Univ., Berkeley, Lawrence Hall of  
Science.

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation,  
Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—78  
Grant—NSF-SED-72-05823

Note—137p.

Available from—Outdoor Biology Instructional  
Strategies, Lawrence Hall of Science, University  
of California, Berkeley, California 94720 (511.50)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activity Units, Animal Behavior, Bi-  
ology, \*Biology Instruction, Construction (Proc-  
ess), Earth Science, Ecology, Educational Games,  
Educational Objectives, Elementary Secondary  
Education, \*Experiential Learning, Field Instruc-  
tion, \*Group Activities, Illustrations, Instruc-  
tional Materials, Learning Modules, \*Outdoor  
Education, Simulation, Water Resources, Youth  
Clubs, Youth Programs

Identifiers—\*OBIS Program, Outdoor Biology In-  
structional Strategies

Eight games are included in the 24 activities in the  
Outdoor Biology Instructional Strategies (OBIS)  
Trial Edition Set IV. There are also simulations,  
crafts, biological techniques, and organism inves-  
tigations focusing on animal and plant life in the  
forest, desert, and snow. Designed for small groups of  
children ages 10 to 15 from schools and community  
youth organizations, the activities include the study  
of animal food-storage strategies, desert plants,

vines, damselfly and dragonfly pop-  
ulations, hopping  
animals, tree growth, soil differences, and plants  
that can live in the snow. These strategies for out-  
door learning experiences are individually packed in  
folios that include pertinent biological concepts,  
materials lists, preparation, action, follow up and a  
list of related activities. Also included in the Set are  
a guide to OBIS; a "Leader's Survival Kit" with  
ideas for safety, conservation, and site selection, as  
well as suggestions for combining activities from  
Sets I, II, III, and IV into concept and skill modules;  
and a "Leader's Tool Box", describing certain bio-  
logical techniques and detailing the building and use  
of home-made equipment such as thermometer dip-  
sticks, pollen boards, and desert leaf models. (SB)

ED 183 321 RC 011 857

*Fielder, Erica, Shaffer, Carolyn*  
Ecology for City Kids.

San Francisco Ecology Center, Calif.

Spons Agency—San Francisco Foundation, Calif.

Pub Date—Apr 76

Note—61p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Ecology, \*Environmental Education,  
\*Experiential Learning, \*Field Trips, \*Instruc-  
tional Materials, Junior High Schools, Learning  
Activities, \*Outdoor Education, Urban Educa-  
tion, \*Urban Environment, \*Worksheets

Identifiers—San Francisco

This setbook provides junior high school teach-  
ers with tested activities and ideas that bring  
ecology to urban students without going far away  
(just around the block), without taking long hours to  
prepare, and without spending precious budget  
money. Awareness of the richly varied, pleasant and  
not-so-pleasant sights, sounds, and textures of the  
city is fostered through games and make-believe  
(Who eats who in the food chain? What does it feel  
like to be a tree? What if all the cars went away?),  
adventures exploring new territory (making crayon  
rubblings of everything from leaves to man-hole cov-  
ers); discovering wild things (banana slug trails on  
concrete street embankments or spider webs on  
back buildings); and becoming private "eyes" and  
public investigators (by participating in treasure  
hunts and conducting "man-on-the-street" inter-  
views). Worksheets, all of which can be duplicated,  
involve students in an interdisciplinary approach to  
learning and give structure and focus to the learning  
experience. The activities can be conducted in any  
order and, for the most part, in any city neighbor-  
hood. (NEC)



## Secondary

ED 116 910 88 SE 019 468  
**Camping Skills. Environmental Education Curriculum.**

Topeka Public Schools, Kans.  
 Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, O.C.

Pub Date Apr 73

Note—35p. Contains occasional light type  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.95 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Camping. Conservation Education. Curriculum Development. Ecology. \*Educable Mentally Handicapped. \*Environmental Education. Field Trips. Outdoor Education. Recreational Activities. Science Education. \*Secondary Grades. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III. ESEA Title III

This unit on camping skills is designed for special education students at the high school level. The objective of the unit is to provide students with an adequate camping knowledge and skill development to allow them to participate in camping activities. There is an emphasis on maintaining environmental quality as a part of good camping practices. Topics in this unit include reasons for camping, selecting the camping equipment, clothes for camping, selecting a campsite, and the setting up and taking down of a tent. Each of the 10 topics provides the teacher and student with an overall objective and a number of related activities. To further aid teachers, the appendix includes information on building a campfire, pitching a tent, and cooking campfire meals, plus other topics. Directions for planning the ultimate camping field trip are given in detail for the teacher and other adult participants. (MA)

ED 158 906 RC 010 631

Kilne, Jim

Inglemoor High School Curriculum Guide for Outdoor Recreation & Outdoor Education. Northshore School District 417, Bothell, Wash.

Pub Date Mar 73

Note—57p.  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Activities. Agencies. Archery. Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Guides. Ecology. Educational Objectives. Educational Resources. Field Experience Programs. Organizations (Groups). Orientating. \*Outdoor Education. \*Recreation. Safety Education. \*Secondary Education. Units of Study

Identifiers—Fishing. \*Hunting. Survival Skills

Descriptions of 12-week courses in hunting and fishing and in outdoor activities for male and female students at Inglemoor High School in Bothell, Washington, are presented in this curriculum guide for outdoor education and recreation. Offering both classroom and field experience, each of the two courses meets 55 minutes daily, recommended class size is 28. The guide is organized by course units, with each unit listing its specific goals, objectives, activities, materials, and time needed for the unit. Main objectives of the hunting and fishing course are to develop skills and educate students in safety procedures, conservation practices, and ecological relationships. Unit headings include relationship of hunting to ecology, conservation, and man, hunter, boating, firearm, and fishing safety, marksmanship, hunting methods, equipment, hunting and fishing regulations, preparation, care, and use of game meats, fish, governmental agencies, sportsmen clubs, archery, methods, types of game fishing, making lods, lures, fly tying, map and compass, survival education/emergency preparedness. The outdoor activities course has units on outdoor experience and man, backpacking, map and compass, survival education/emergency preparedness, sailing, recreational shooting, and archery. The guide also provides a resource directory and bibliography. (RS)

ED 167 317 RC 011 207

Swan, Malcolm D  
 Outdoor Education: Community Studies Through Field Experiences.

New Mexico State Univ., University Park. ERIC Clearinghouse on Rural Education and Small Schools

Spons Agency—National Inst of Education (DHEW), Washington, O.C.

Pub Date—Feb 79  
 Contract—100-73-6025

Note—2p

Available from—National Educational Laboratory Publishers Inc., 815 Airport Blvd., Austin, Texas 78707 (EC-07-5650)

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Community Surveys. Demonstration Programs. Experiential Learning. \*Field Experience Programs. Field Instruction. Field Trips. Legal Responsibility. Organization. \*Outdoor Education. \*Program Descriptions. \*Program Development. Program Planning. Recordkeeping. Rewards (Farms). Secondary Education. Student Experience. \*Teaching Guides  
 Identifiers—\*Community Studies. Information Analysis Products

Field experiences in which high school students work away from the classroom to study their own communities are often considered to be the most valuable aspect of an educational program. However, the educator who seeks to provide field experiences for students must plan and organize this program carefully. He must establish clearly defined objectives and communicate them to administrators, peers, and students. Scheduling arrangements to give students more time away from school should be arranged. The teacher must become familiar with potential liability problems associated with field trips and take precautions to assure the safety of his students. He should carry personal professional liability insurance. He must lay groundwork in identifying sites and approaching resource people. Students must be counseled on appropriate behavior, including proper conduct, interviewing techniques, and sensitivity to the rights, feelings, and needs of those with whom they come in contact. Follow up activities should continue on the study long after student reports are turned in. This document is intended to encourage and guide teachers interested in community studies. It describes the value of such work, lists potential subject areas, and discusses exemplary community studies. Steps to organize and conduct a study are presented along with samples of questionnaires and data gathering forms. (OS)

ED 173 057 RC 011 555

Acadia: A Working Manual.

Project Adventure, Hamilton, Mass.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE) Washington D.C.  
 Div. of Compensatory Education

Pub Date—78

Note—26p. Best copy available  
 Available from—Project Adventure, Box 157 Hamilton Massachusetts 01936 (S 60)

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Learner (051)  
 EDRS Price—MF01/PC02 plus Postage.

Descriptors—Affective Objectives. Biological Sciences. \*Ecology. Educational Games. Environmental Education. \*Experiential Learning. Field Trips. Grade 10. \*High School Students. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. Observation. \*Outdoor Education. \*Physical Education. Secondary Education. Validated Programs

Identifiers—Acadia National Park. National Diffusion Network Programs. \*Project Adventure

The workbook of field ecology is for use by high school science students participating in two and one-half day weekend trips to Acadia National Park, Maine, as part of Project Adventure, an interdisciplinary program aimed at educating the whole student through experience-based learning in academics and a physical education program in the outdoors. Physical education activities during the weekend include hiking, rappelling, and cliff climbing. Academic activities rely heavily on observation and include the study of water, dams, lichen trees, beaver huts, rock slides, vegetation, ecological rela-

tionships, local history, seaweed, and animal life, ponds and shoreline. A wolverine hunt is included which encompasses all aspects of the Park. Introductory material includes charts, maps, history of the area, and vocabulary. There is a follow-up exercise concerning student reaction to the weekend. The availability of additional information on Project Adventure is noted on the cover sheet. (SB)

ED 176 908 RC 011 456

Thompson, Doug. Rooney, Jim

Cry Experiences. Guidelines for Urban Adventures.

Pub Date—Nov 77

Note—19p.

Pub Type—Reports—Descriptive (141)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Affective Objectives. Alternative Schools. Architectural Education. Educational Games. \*Experiential Learning. Field Trips. Grade 9. \*High School Students. Human Resources. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. \*Outdoor Education. Perception. Secondary Education. Self Directed Groups. Skill Development. \*Suburban Youth. Teacher Responsibility. Teacher Workshops. Traditional Schools. Urban Areas. \*Urban Education

Identifiers—Adventure Education. Colorado (Denver). New York (New York). Outward Bound

The booklet provides guidelines, concrete curriculum plans, and rough ideas on urban adventure programs for suburban high school students. Following an overview that explains a three-phase of generalizing theory (exploration, focusing, action) for urban programs, there are descriptions of a student-organized and conducted architectural tour of New York City; a program based on an urban scavenger hunt for ninth graders in traditional schools in the Denver area; an intensive 5-day experience in Denver for an alternative high school; 19 specific urban awareness activities that involve observing, questioning, and synthesizing ideas for written projects based on urban conditions in New York, how and where to find and interview resource people in a city, and a 3-day urban experience for teachers run by the Colorado Outward Bound School. A list of 15 "process skills" necessary for successful urban adventures is included, as well as a discussion of teacher liability during city experiences. (SB)

ED 180 813 SE 029 542

Long, David C. Powell, Nancy A.

Field Ecology, Grades 10-12.

Rocky River Public Schools, Ohio.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),

Washington, O.C.; Ohio State Dept. of Education, Columbus. Div. of Research, Planning, and Evaluation.

Pub Date—[77]

Note—90p. Contains occasional light and broken type

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Learner (051)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Biology. Conservation (Environment). \*Conservation Education. Earth Science. \*Ecology. Environment. \*Environmental Education. Field Trips. Natural Resources. \*Outdoor Education. Pollution. Science Activities. \*Science Education. Secondary Education. Teaching Guides. Water Pollution Control. Water Resources

Presented are activities which provide a program of first-hand experiences in field ecology for groups of three to five students under the leadership of a teacher or adult volunteer. Concentration is centered upon study of the effects of environment on living plants and animals and the interdependence of members of ecosystems. Each investigation includes background discussion, objectives, a list of needed materials, procedure, evaluation, recommendations for further investigation, and references. The sequence of investigations is designed for completion in a one-semester program. (RE)

ED 180 814 SE 029 543

Jennings Frederick, Metro, Peter M.  
Ecology for the Exceptional Child, Grades 7-12  
ENR.Rocky River Public Schools, Ohio  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C. Ohio State Dept. of Educa-  
tion, Columbus, Div. of Research, Planning, and  
Evaluation.

Pub Date—[77]

Note—158p.; Contains occasional light and broken  
typePub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Ecology.  
Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Ex-  
ceptional Child Education. \*Mental Retardation.  
Natural Resources. \*Outdoor Education. Science  
Activities. Science Education. Secondary Educa-  
tion. \*Special Education. Teaching GuidesThis guide presents a student-centered program of  
outdoor education for students of differing excep-  
tionalities. The role of the teacher is intended to be  
one of support and guidance with student involve-  
ment being essential. The manual contains activities  
for large groups, small groups, and individuals. Ac-  
tivities direct students toward learning related to  
their environment, and toward increased sensitivity  
and awareness of the aesthetics of their surround-  
ings. Each activity includes a rationale, a terminal  
objective statement, an instructional objective and  
suggested activities. Sufficient curriculum materials  
are provided for a continuous three-year program.  
(Author/RE)

ED 183 297 RC 011 573

Myers, Ray  
Recreative Arts Outdoor Education.  
Dallas Independent School District, Tex.  
Pub Date—76

Note—147p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Activities. Archery. Camping. Course  
Content. \*Experiential Learning. \*Field Experi-  
ence Programs. Field Instruction. First Aid. Geo-  
graphic Regions. Instructional Materials.  
\*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Outdoor Educa-  
tion. Recreational Programs. Resource Materials.  
Safety Education. Science Education. \*Secondary  
Education. \*Units of StudyIdentifiers—Bostons Safety. Dallas Independent  
School District. Fishing. Horseshoe Pitching.  
Hunter Safety. Survival Skills. \*TexasEmphasizing an interdisciplinary, experiential  
learning approach, this curriculum guide is designed  
for a one year recreative arts-outdoor education  
course for high school students in the Dallas (Texas)  
Independent School District. The course objective  
is to develop the skills and knowledge necessary for  
fostering responsible behavior in an outdoor setting;  
study of the environment is basic to the course. The  
nine four-week units include: identification of all  
Texas fish and wildlife, the American Red Cross  
Standard First Aid Course, the Texas Hunter Safety  
Program, archery, survival, camping, boating safety  
(Texas Skippers Course), casting and angling in  
Texas, and horseshoe pitching. Each topic in a unit  
is described in terms of goals, projects, and activi-  
ties. Resources and supporting materials for both  
teachers and students are detailed and include films,  
filmstrips, maps, periodicals, pamphlets and books.  
The units devoted to first aid and hunter and boating  
safety can result in student certification by the  
appropriate organization upon successful comple-  
tion and testing. (NEC)

ED 196 731 SE 034 032

On Campus Activity Guide. Environmental Educa-  
tion.Pinellas County School Board, Clearwater, Fla.  
Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education,  
Tallahassee. Office of Environment Education.

Pub Date—79

Note—47p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Biology. Earth Science. \*Ecology.  
\*Environmental Education. Mathematics Educa-  
tion. \*Outdoor Education. \*Science Activities.  
Science Education. Science Instruction. Second-  
ary Education. \*Secondary School Science  
Identifiers—Plant Education. \*School YardsDescriptions of about 100 secondary-level activi-  
ties that can be done on the school grounds are  
presented. Among the lessons included are a study  
of lue in sidewalk cracks, methods of estimating  
animal populations, map testing, constructing and  
using triangulation instruments to map the school  
area, and creative writing exercises. Although most  
activities are science-oriented, many involve math-  
ematics and language arts skills. (WB)

ED 197 924 RC 012 519

Copen, Peter And Others

Walkabout: An Educational Experience.  
Putnam and Northern Westchester Counties Board  
of Cooperative Educational Services, Yorktown  
Heights, N.Y.

Pub Date—4 Jan 80

Note—15p.; For a related document, see ED 183  
301.

Pub Type—Reports - Descriptive (141)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Academic Achievement. Communi-  
cation (Thought Transfer). Counselor Role. Educa-  
tional Environment. Educational Innovation.  
\*Elective Courses. Experiential Learning. \*Grades  
12. Learning Experience. \*Outdoor Education.  
Parent Attitudes. School Community Programs.  
Secondary Education. Self Concept. \*Self Es-  
teem. Speech Skills. Student Attitudes. \*Work  
Experience Programs  
Identifiers—New York. \*Walkabout. Wilderness  
Education ProgramsThe Walkabout program is an optional senior-year  
educational experience in which New York high  
school students can acquire the basic skills and con-  
fidence to take charge of their lives and contribute  
to the world. The year-long program is divided into  
5 "challenge environments": wilderness (5 weeks),  
applied academics (18 weeks of health and personal  
awareness, language arts, social studies, and envi-  
ronmental science), career internship (9 weeks),  
community service (3 weeks), and final presentation  
(1 week). These provide students with the oppor-  
tunity to learn basic and relevant skills, go beyond  
their self-perceived limitations, recognize their op-  
tion to change how they deal with others, make  
meaningful accomplishments, begin to clarify career  
options, and earn credit toward a high school dip-  
loma. Grading is based on an "honors," "credit,"  
or "no-credit" system. The state-approved program  
is most applicable for average to bright students,  
either male or female. Interested high school juniors  
apply and participants are selected for the program  
from among the applicants. The Walkabout staff  
serve not only as teachers but also as friends and  
advisors to the students. Parent, student, and staff  
reactions to the program are positive. (SB)

ED 200 381 RC 012 625

Ehrlich, Susan Harris Buck

The Adventure Book—A Curriculum Guide to  
School Based Adventuring with Troubled Adoles-  
cents.

Wilderness School, Goshen, Conn.

Spons Agency—Connecticut State Dept. of Educa-  
tion, Hartford. Bureau of Pupil Personnel and  
Special Education Services.

Pub Date—[80]

Note—111p.; Paper copy not available due to Publi-  
sher's choiceAvailable from—Wilderness School Alternative  
Education Project, Box 2243, Gushen, CT 06756  
(\$6.50)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Avail-  
able from EDRS.Descriptors—Adolescent Development. \*Adven-  
ture Education. \*Behavioral Objectives. Behavior  
Change. Behavior Problems. \*Delinquent  
Rehabilitation. Enrichment Activities. Experiential  
Learning. Nontraditional Education. \*Out-  
door Activities. Outdoor Education. Program  
Design. Secondary Education. Self Concept.  
\*Special ProgramsDesigned to provide information for teachers  
wanting to use adventure activities with students  
and to help teachers in developing programs with  
clear objectives, solid logistic support and safe poli-  
cies and procedures, this teaching guide focuses on  
the goal of having a permanent impact on the self-  
concepts, behaviors, and attitudes of troubled  
adolescents. Two introductory chapters give an  
overview of the Wilderness School and the field of  
outdoor education, its history, purposes, processes  
and theories, and emphasize that the intent of thebook is to present outdoor activities as small, man-  
ageable lessons that can be taught "5" in the class-  
room or schoolyard and "55" outdoors. In Section I  
the guide presents discussion activities, and les-  
sons, and instruction on how to use them, in the  
following areas: (1) initiative problems, (2) prerequi-  
site skills, (3) backpacking and hiking, (4) paddling,  
(5) rock climbing, (6) outdoors in winter, (7) enrich-  
ment activities and (8) debriefings. Section II, writ-  
ten for program organizers, includes a sample  
one-year calendar of activities, information on sche-  
duling, logistics, safety policies and procedures, pro-  
gram evaluation, and checklists of equipment.  
Appendixes provide a sample contract from the  
Wilderness School program, brief reviews of the  
school's research, and a bibliography. (JD)

ED 201 422 RC 012 634

Foster, Allan

Kortright Centre for Conservation: Water Theme.  
Metropolitan Toronto and Region Conservation  
Authority, Downsview (Ontario).

Pub Date—Sep 79

Note—29p.; For related documents, see RC 012  
633 and RC 012 635-636.Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) —  
Reports - Descriptive (141)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Audience Participation. Audiovisual  
Aids. Conservation (Environment). \*Conserva-  
tion Education. Demonstration Programs. Group  
Instruction. \*Information Dissemination. Infor-  
mation Sources. Land Use. \*Management Sys-  
tems. Natural Resources. Objectives.  
Observational Learning. \*Outdoor Education.  
\*Resource Centers. Soil Conservation. Thematic  
Approach. \*Water ResourcesIdentifiers—Canada. Kortright Centre for Conser-  
vation ON, Ontario (Toronto)One of a series of four reports on specific conser-  
vation themes, this report (on water) is intended to  
consolidate techniques which will best communi-  
cate the legislation, role, objectives, and practices of  
the Metropolitan Toronto and Region Conservation  
Authority in land and water management, to retain  
the physical characteristics of the land in order to  
preserve the natural flow of watercourses and pre-  
vent flooding, and to maintain areas for wildlife  
habitats and for public access and recreation. Meth-  
ods used by the Kortright Centre for Conservation  
to give visitors an understanding of and appreciation  
for water, its use and management as a renewable  
natural resource are described. Key elements of a  
successful interpretive program are listed as positive  
messages, relevance, entertaining presentation and  
active participation. Components used to develop  
the Water Theme are detailed, including audio-  
visual presentations, indoor exhibits, outdoor  
demonstrations and exhibits, and sale of publica-  
tions and merchandise. The final section describes  
the Centre's programs at three levels structured for  
organized groups such as classes or special interest  
clubs, unstructured for the public and groups with  
no specific program request, and passive (for  
groups using the Centre's facilities for meetings, but  
which may not have conservation as a primary in-  
terest). (CM/JH)

ED 201 423 RC 012 635

Foster, Allan

Kortright Centre for Conservation: Forestry  
Theme.  
Metropolitan Toronto and Region Conservation  
Authority, Downsview (Ontario).

Pub Date—Nov 78

Note—31p.; For related documents, see RC 012  
633-634 and RC 012 636.Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) —  
Reports - Descriptive (141)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Audience Participation. Audiovisual  
Aids. Conservation (Environment). \*Conserva-  
tion Education. Demonstration Programs. \*For-  
estry. Group Instruction. \*Information  
Dissemination. Information Sources. Land Use.  
Legislation. \*Management Systems. Natural Re-  
sources. Objectives. Observational Learning.  
\*Outdoor Education. \*Resource Centers. Soil  
Conservation. Thematic Approach  
Identifiers—Canada. Kortright Centre for Conser-  
vation ON, Ontario (Toronto)One of a series of four reports on specific conser-  
vation themes, this report on forestry is intended to  
consolidate techniques which will best communi-  
cate the legislation, role, objectives and practices of



the Metropolitan Toronto and Region Conservation Authority in retaining forest cover and extending it over additional areas. Facilities and programs used by the Kortright Centre for Conservation to give visitors an understanding and appreciation of the forest, its use, and its management as a renewable natural resource are described. Key elements of a successful program are listed as positive messages, relevance, entertaining presentation, and active participation. The components used to develop the Forestry Theme are described, and include audio/visual presentations, indoor exhibits, outdoor demonstrations and exhibits, and sale of related publications, merchandise—and food (i.e. maple syrup). The final section outlines programs offered at the Centre for organized groups, such as classes or special interest clubs; for the general public; and for groups that use the Centre's facilities for meetings. (CM)

ED 201 424 RC 012 636

Foster, Allan  
Kortright Centre for Conservation: Fish and Wildlife Theme.  
Metropolitan Toronto and Region Conservation Authority, Downsview (Ontario).

Pub Date—Jan 80

Note—38p; For related documents, see RC 012 633-635.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Reports - Descriptive (141)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Audience Participation, Conservation (Environment), \*Conservation Education, Demonstration Programs, Group Instruction, \*Information Dissemination, Information Sources, \*Land Use, Legislation, Management Systems, Natural Resources, Objectives, Observational Learning, \*Outdoor Education, \*Resource Centers, Thematic Approach, Wildlife, \*Wildlife Management

Identifiers—Canada, \*Kortright Centre for Conservation ON, Ontario (Toronto)

One of a series of four reports on specific conservation themes, this report on fish and wildlife is intended to consolidate techniques which will best communicate the legislation, role, objectives, and practices of the Metropolitan Toronto and Region Conservation Authority in enhancing habitats for fish and wildlife throughout the watersheds. Methods used by the Kortright Centre for Conservation to give visitors a better understanding of and appreciation for fish and wildlife, their use and their management as renewable natural resources are described. Key elements of a successful interpretive program are listed as positive messages, relevance, entertaining presentation, and active participation. Components used to develop the Fish and Wildlife Theme are detailed, including audio/visual presentations, indoor exhibits, outdoor demonstrations and exhibits, and sale of relevant publications and merchandise (i.e. wildlife art, bird feeder kits). The final section describes the Centre's programs at three levels: structured (for organized groups such as classes and special interest clubs), unstructured (for the public and groups with no specific program request), and passive (for groups using the Centre's facilities for meetings, but which may not have conservation as a primary interest). (CM/MH)

ED 216 828 RC 013 388

Linn, Louise  
Outdoor Unified Studies.

Pub Date—82

Note—13p.

Pub Type—Reports - Descriptive (141)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—American Indian Culture, \*Camping, \*Experiential Learning, \*Games, Geology, High Schools, High School Students, Human Resources, Interpersonal Competence, Interpersonal Relationship, Learning Experience, \*Outdoor Education, Plant Identification, Retention (Psychology), Skill Development, \*Student Motivation, \*Student Participation, Student Responsibility

Identifiers—Anasazi (Anthropological Label), Deserts, Hiking, Survival Skills, \*Utah, Utah (Escalante)

Escalante (Utah) High School's outdoor unified studies field trip is a learning experience to be remembered. The four-day camping experience begins with pre-trip plans, pretests, and lecture/introductions to the Anasazi culture and to geologic formations to be visited. Horses (and equipment) take the students into the desert to

set up camp, then on to follow the Mountain Bench Trail to study photography, geology, native plant life and Indian ruins. On returning to camp, the horses are cared for, supper is fixed, and journals are kept before bed. The next day is filled with learning survival skills in the desert, riding horses to view ancient Anasazi petroglyphs, and sharing stories researched by the students on early Escalante history. The students feel a special togetherness; they learn to express their feelings in a Social Awareness unit taught by the District Community Education Director. Games are played, there is a difficult hike through Hole in the Rock to Lake Powell for a swim, and everyone experiences "going over the edge" to rapel down a rock wall. Trip testimonies are positive; it is an experience to remember. The trip agendas for 1980-81 are included along with goals and objectives, materials needed, and evaluation methods. (LC)

## Elementary/Middle/Secondary

**ED 033 784** 88 RC 003 788  
 Local Education Agency Guidebook for Resident Environmental Education Programs.  
 Conservation and Environmental Science Center for Southern New Jersey, Browns Mills.  
 Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Div. of Plans and Supplementary Centers.  
 Report No.—DPSC-68-5679  
 Pub Date [69]  
 Note—70p

Available from—Conservation and Environmental Science Center for Southern New Jersey, Post Office Box 2230, Browns Mills, New Jersey 08015 (\$1.50).

**EDRS Price MF-\$0.50 HC-\$3.60**  
 Descriptors—\*Administrator Guides, Administrator Role, Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, Evaluation Methods, Guidelines, \*Outdoor Education, Parent Role, \*Program Guides, \*Resident Camp Programs, Resident Students, Supplementary Educational Centers, Teacher Role  
 Identifiers—\*Conservation and Environmental Science Center

The Conservation and Environmental Science Center for Southern New Jersey (CESC), as part of a project sponsored under Title III of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, has developed this booklet for administrators and teachers to aid them in the development of a resident environmental education program. This booklet contains topics on past, present, and future history of CESC, the role of the administrator and parents; guide to the resident center, the teacher's role in making environmental literacy a part of the on-going curriculum, and evaluating effectiveness. Program objectives, procedures for informing parents, sample letters to be utilized, information forms to be utilized, suggestions for new releases, suggested activities, typical schedules and assignments, sample menus, and techniques for evaluating behavioral objectives are presented. Related documents are RC 003 789, RC 003 790, RC 003 792. (SW)

**ED 033 788** 88 RC 003 792  
 Conservation and Environmental Science Center for Southern New Jersey: Teacher's Workshop Handbook for Resident Programs.  
 Conservation and Environmental Science Center for Southern New Jersey, Browns Mills  
 Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Div. of Plans and Supplementary Centers.  
 Report No.—DPSC-68-5679  
 Pub Date [68]  
 Note—66p

Available from—Conservation and Environmental Science Center for Southern New Jersey, Post Office Box 2230, Browns Mills, New Jersey 08015 (\$1.50)

**EDRS Price MF-\$0.50 HC-\$3.40**  
 Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Curriculum Planning, \*Environmental Education, Guidelines, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, \*Outdoor Education, \*Program Development, Program Evaluation, Program Planning, \*Resident Camp Programs, Supplementary Educational Centers, \*Teaching Guides

The handbook is designed to assist teachers to obtain a clear picture of many kinds of activities and programs used in a resident program for environmental education. Information and guidelines are included on such items as: (1) role of the teacher who brings a program to a resident program; (2) preparation and planning programs; (3) use of the outdoors as a learning environment; (4) skills and knowledges in environmental sciences and related topics in environmental education; (5) evaluation of environmental education; and (6) role of the staff of the Conservation and Environmental Science Center (CESC) in providing services for each participating school. Related documents are RC 003 788, RC 003 789, RC 003 790, and RC 003 791. (SW)

**ED 033 812** RC 003 840  
 Richards, Donald J. and Others  
 [How the Outdoor Laboratory Can Be Used As An Instructional Aid.]  
 Michigan State Dept of Natural Resources, Lansing.  
 Pub Date 68  
 Note—16p  
**EDRS Price MF-\$0.25 HC-\$0.90**

Descriptors—\*Camping, Class Activities, Conservation Education, Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Innovation, \*Lesson Plans, Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, Physical Education, Resource Guides, Science Education, Secondary Grades  
 The outdoor lab was planned to serve all grade levels and incorporate all aspects of outdoor education. Ideas for lab and classroom activities are presented for the following subject areas: physical education, elementary grades, physics, chemistry, mathematics, English, industrial arts, home economics, biology, social studies, conservation, art and language. Further discussion and ideas are presented concerning outdoor education through school camping, correlating conservation and outdoor education with specific content areas and skills, and the utilization of natural resources. (DK)

**ED 041 767** SE 009 321  
 Teaching Conservation Through Outdoor Education Areas.  
 Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. Forest Service  
 Pub Date Jul 68  
 Note—26p

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Cat No O-0-307-977, \$0.20)

**EDRS Price MF-\$0.25 HC Not Available from EDRS.**  
 Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Elementary School Science, \*Environmental Education, Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, \*Science Facilities, Secondary School Science, Site Selection, Trails

This guide is for teachers (K-12) interested in developing and using outdoor education areas. Student participation is presented as the key to a successful program. A discussion of what can be done by outdoor education programs is presented. The guide suggests sites to be chosen in terms of accessibility, size, attractiveness, safety, drinking water, and sanitary facilities. Trails are to be developed on these sites with zones for distinctive site features or special areas. Station signs developed on these trails are separated into three types: (1) identification writeups, (2) station writeups, (3) special area writeups. Each type of station writeup is explained and illustrated with examples. A special bibliography is included on the development and use of outdoor education areas. (BB)

**ED 061 059** SE 013 379  
 Non-Will Yeater, Larry W.  
 Creating Effective Field Experiences for Coastal Schools.  
 Carteret County Public Schools, Beaufort, N.C.  
 Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date Aug 70  
 Note—18p  
**EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29**

Descriptors—Curriculum Development, \*Ecology, Environmental Education, Field Studies, \*Field Trips, \*Organization, Program Effectiveness, \*Teaching Guides  
 Identifiers—ESEA Title III

This publication is part of a curriculum series developed by the Regional Marine Science Project for use by teachers and administrators. Field work and field trips, being advocated as an integral part of the curriculum, are explained at length. The rationale and techniques of field ecology are offered relating them to the need for field trips and how to plan field experiences. A sample outdoor class is outlined together with a discussion of how to put a field trip program in

the school system. This last part considers the design of an integrated program, implementation of the program, the nature of a field trip, and a field trip center. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (BL)

**ED 065 309** SE 014 227  
 Outdoor Classrooms and School Sites.  
 Soil Conservation Service (USDA), Washington, D.C.  
 Report No.—PA-975  
 Pub Date Jan 72  
 Note—24p

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Stock No 0100-1458 - \$0.25)

**EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29**  
 Descriptors—\*Classroom Design, Educational Facilities, Environmental Education, Guidelines, \*Outdoor Education, Resource Materials, \*School Space, \*Site Development

Out-of-doors instruction and the use of outdoor classrooms to allow children to learn directly from the natural environment, as well as about it, are encompassed in this pamphlet. It is intended as a source of ideas for developing and using outdoor classrooms on school sites of any size wherever they are located. Included is an explanation of how to start development of an outdoor classroom, how to prepare a plan for the most comprehensive use of the school site, and where to get professional help in applying conservation practices that will improve learning opportunities. In addition, numerous pictures and brief descriptions suggest ideas for actual studies in the outdoor classrooms. (BL)

**ED 067 202** RC 006 464  
 Rosenstein, Irwin, Comp. Donaldson, George W., Comp.  
 Outdoor Education: A Guide for Planning Resident Programs.

New York State Education Dept., Albany, Bureau of Elementary Curriculum Development.  
 Pub Date 72  
 Note—65p

**EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29**  
 Descriptors—Educational Programs, \*Evaluation, Financial Support, Learning Experience, \*Outdoor Education, \*Personnel, Program Budgeting, \*Program Planning, \*Resident Camp Programs, Resources, Site Selection, Teacher Role  
 Identifiers—\*New York State

The purpose of this guide is to provide school district administrators and teachers with guidance and direction in the planning and conduct of resident programs of outdoor education. Methods for planning and financing the program, selecting the site and personnel, determining the role of the classroom teacher, and identifying resources are described. Activities to be used in the program are listed along with suggested evaluative techniques. Additional material presented includes the New York State Education Law, the New York State Sanitary Code, evaluation forms, and a list of resident outdoor education centers in New York State. (PS)

**ED 069 468** SE 014 422  
 A Field Guide to Outdoor Learning in Powell County, Biome Descriptions, Field Activities, Field Sites.  
 Powell County High School, Deer Lodge, Mont.  
 Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date Aug 71  
 Note—182p

**EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58**  
 Descriptors—Environmental Education, \*Field Studies, Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, Resource Materials, Site Analysis, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

Serving as a guide to the outdoor areas of Powell County, Montana and the surrounding area, this resource book is useful for teachers who wish to explore the out-of-doors with their



students, particularly those interested in nature studies. Its aim is to produce a treasury that is knowledgeable concerning the biophysical environment and its related problems. Three major sections constitute the guide. Section 1, Biome Descriptions, gives a general and detailed description of plant communities in Powell County followed by their associated soil profiles. Section 2 offers a summary of field sites. Underdeveloped sites throughout the county are suggested which allow for study of water environments, biomes, soil areas, fire burns, clear cuts, pollution areas, animals, range management and geology. Established outdoor environmental areas in six communities are then covered in detail. This includes a general description of the area, choice of location, pictures and maps, and a site analysis chart of biotic and abiotic features. Sixty field activities, which can be completed at the outdoor sites are enumerated in Section 3. Each activity gives topic of study, grade level, sites in which it may be undertaken, procedures, and related information. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract (BL).

**ED 074 038 4** **SP 006 214**  
Cooperative Programming of Learning Experiences Through Outdoor-Environmental Education.

Milwaukee Public Schools, Wis.; Wisconsin Univ., Whitewater  
Pub Date [71]

Note—18p  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Educational Innovation, \*Environmental Education, Learning Activities, \*Learning Experience, \*Outdoor Education, \*Student Teaching, \*Teacher Education

Identifiers—Distinguished Achievement Award Entry

The College of Education at the University of Wisconsin-Whitewater and the Milwaukee Public Schools collaborated on a series of 2 1/2-day resident camp outdoor education programs. Three to five university students were assigned to a camp period and received pre-camp orientation by the program directors. The students taught, counseled, and supervised as the program required. Post-camp activities included class discussion regarding the merit of teaching methods observed and utilized, the characteristics and capabilities of children, expectations of cultural groups, outcomes of learning experiences, and camp organization and administration (Evaluation materials are included) (MJM)

**ED 082 919** **RC 007 393**

Rillo, Thomas J.  
Exploring the Outdoor Classroom with a Hand Lens.

Pub Date 70  
Note—6p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Enrichment, \*Learning Activities, \*Natural Sciences, \*Optics, \*Outdoor Education, Physical Environment

Information about hand lenses and their use in the classroom and out-of-doors for curriculum enrichment is presented in this paper. Some basic attributes of the hand lens, including shape, focal length, and magnification power, are described. Directions for making holders for the lenses in the classroom are given. Two classroom activities and 14 activities which may be carried out on school grounds are suggested as representative of the many kinds of observations that can be made with a hand lens. It was noted that, to the classroom teacher, the world of the hand lens can open up unlimited opportunities for curriculum enrichment (PS)

**ED 089 899** **RC 007 801**

Roller, Lib  
Baggage Tags for Learning Out of Doors.

Nashville - Davidson County Metropolitan Public Schools, Tenn

Pub Date 74

Note—33p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—Audiovisual Aids, Classroom Games, \*Curriculum Enrichment, Environmental Education, Individualized Instruction, Language Arts, Mathematics, \*Merchandise Information, Natural Sciences, \*Outdoor Education,

Science Education, Signs, Social Studies,

\*Teacher Aides, Trails, \*Visual Learning

The manual provides teachers with not only educational outdoor activities, but also with activities that can be provided on an individual level. The only equipment needed for most of these activities is a bought or homemade "baggage tag". These tags are used for a variety of purposes such as plant and animal identification, nature quiz games, and rockhunts. One of the best attributes of this method is that students can make up their own activities. In addition to general learning activities, the baggage tags can be used as a review or test. Suggested activities are grouped by subject area and level of difficulty. These are arbitrary, however, since any of them can be graded up or down to suit the students involved. There are 25 activities given for science, 15 for language arts, 10 for social studies, and 10 for math (KM)

**ED 100 644** **SE 017 359**

Classroom Activities for the Interlakes Environmental and Outdoor Education Program.

Chester Area Schools, S. Dak. Interlakes Environmental and Outdoor Education Program.

Pub Date [73]

Note—463p; Best copy available; occasional marginal legibility

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$22.20 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Elementary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Mathematics, Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, \*Science Education, Secondary Education, Social Studies, \*Teaching Guides

This teaching guide is a collection of environmental education activities written by various educators and environmentalists. The activities are designed for use in grades K-12, each activity being identified by grade level. The guide contains over 80 activities that are listed in a short introductory guide that precedes the actual activities. The activities in the introductory guide are identified by grade level and are annotated to help the teacher identify appropriate activities for the group or situation. Activity topics such as dandelions, shadows, rain, mathematics, food chains, erosion, creative writing, and values are included in the guide. All of the activity topics include appropriate grade level for activity use, objectives, background information, a pre-activity, a field trip, a procedure or experiment, and follow-up activities. Some of the activities also contain tables, diagrams, illustrations, sample stories, or resource people. (TK)

**ED 103 244** **SE 018 525**

Outdoor Fun for Students, An Environmental Investigation.

Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation, Inc., Minneapolis; National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D. C.

Pub Date 72

Note—25p; Related documents are SE 018 514-

534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation, 1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Order No. 79230, \$1.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Ecology, Elementary Grades, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Investigations, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, \*Science Education, Secondary Grades, Teaching Guides.

Identifiers—Plants, Soil

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and requires little teacher preparation. The philosophy of the unit is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent student work. The purpose of this unit is to provide educational and enjoyable outdoor activities for students of all ages. The unit is divided into four sections, the first of which being concerned with seed dispersal. In the second section, students investigate goldenrod galls and the environmental influences on the wasps that hatch from them. In the next section, students study the succession of plant decomposition, and finally, they observe

soil organisms and study the environmental factors that affect those organisms. The activities can be modified for use with students in all grades. Information provided includes a list of materials needed, directions, and student worksheets. (MA)

**ED 106 054** **SE 016 957**

Suggested Activities Using the School and Its Surroundings as a Resource for Environmental Education.

Group for Environmental Education, Philadelphia, Pa.

Pub Date [72]

Note—12p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, Elementary Secondary Education, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Metropolitan Areas, Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, \*School Location, Teaching Guides, \*Urban Environment

This collection of environmental education activities focuses on the school and its surroundings. The activities reinforce the concept that the immediate school environment contains elements that are common to the structure of the whole man-made environment. The activities provide ideas for using the school building, school grounds, and surrounding community for exploring understanding and communicating the various components of the man-made environment. The guide contains eight topics such as Getting to School, People, Materials and Products Used and Room Use, School Building, Schoolyard Surrounding Community, Life Support Systems, and Parallels Between the Natural and Man-Made Environment. Under each topic is listed a number of corresponding activities. The activities represent an interdisciplinary approach to environmental education and include problem solving, discussion, photography, inquiry, and measurement (TK)

**ED 106 213** **SO 008 361**

Allen, Rodney F., Ed. And Others

Ways to Environmental Education, Volume III, Florida State Univ., Tallahassee Coll. of Education, Tallahassee Junior Museum Fla.

Pub Date May 75

Note—150p; For related documents see ED 106-

73a and SO 008 187. Pages 8 of Developing Reading Competency section and 15 through 18 of Energy and Environment section of the original document are copyrighted and therefore not available

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$6.97 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—Animal Facilities, Community Involvement, \*Community Resources, Creativity, \*Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy, \*Environmental Education, Learning Activities, \*Museums, \*Outdoor Education, Reading Improvement, Short Courses, Social Sciences

Ten environmental education booklets presented in this document are the third volume of the environmental series developed by community groups around the Tallahassee Junior Museum and its Pioneer Farm. The first three booklets present an overview of the museum and of the various education programs and activities offered for students at the museum and farm. Animals are discussed in detail in the next unit, developed by the Florida Audubon Chapter. Another unit fosters creativity in environmental education while also developing human behavior. Other units present helpful hints for growing plants and herbs, and include information on environmental excursions, developing reading competence in environmental education, environmental and behavioral feelings, and energy and environment learning activities for camp and home. These materials augment those found in Volumes I and II (ED 100 734 and SO 008 187) (JR)

**ED 108 874** **SE 019 041**

Hendren, Travis E. Bryant, C. Douglas

Suggestions and Procedures for Developing

Teaching, Learning Stations, Revised.

North Carolina State Dept. of Public Instruction.

Raleigh  
Pub Date Jul 74  
Note—68p. Listed as Appendix F of SE 019 043.  
For related documents see SE 019 042 and 043

EDRS Price MF.\$0.76 HC.\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Educational Programs, Elementary Secondary Education, Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Field Instruction, \*Instructional Materials, Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, Program Planning, Recreation, Sciences, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Learning Stations, Teaching Stations  
This booklet is a collection of outlines for various teaching learning stations which were developed by 21 teachers during a three-week institute held in 1972 at Barnardsville, North Carolina. The purposes for such stations, which can be developed inexpensively by students and teachers on school property, are (1) to create outdoor and environmental awareness, (2) to create outdoor recreation and environmental sensitivity, (3) to provide occupational exploration, and (4) to provide occupational training. Twenty-nine stations are included in the booklet. Each station outline includes (1) title of the teaching learning station, (2) description of the station, (3) rationale, (4) requirements for land, equipment, facilities, and time for development, (5) resources, and (6) Future Farmer of America and Supervised Occupational Experience uses. Stations such as a nature trail, soil profile, weather station, fish pond, and plant and insect display are included. Completing the booklet are various lists, including lists of related books, magazines and booklets, slide sources, film sources, and resource agencies (TK)

ED 108 875 SE 019 042

Hendren, Travis E. Lenk, Alan  
Suggestions and Procedures in Developing Nature Trails, Revised.  
North Carolina State Dept. of Public Instruction, Raleigh

Pub Date Sep 74  
Note—34p. Listed as Appendix E of SE 019 043. For related documents see SE 019 041 and 043

EDRS Price MF.\$0.76 HC.\$1.95 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Art, Conservation Education, \*Educational Programs, Elementary Secondary Education, Environment, \*Field Instruction, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Language Arts, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Sciences, Social Studies, \*Teaching Guides, \*Trails

Identifiers—North Carolina  
Though public nature trails have been in use since the late 1800's, their use on school grounds for educational purposes is a relatively new concept. The nature trail is an important tool for teaching environmental awareness and appreciation. It provides experiences for observing nature firsthand with all senses employed. It is a resource that is available to the entire school and is applicable to all curriculum areas. The purpose of this booklet is to provide information for teachers, administrators and students on how they may plan and develop a nature trail at their school. Locating the trail, trail construction, trail interpretation, and maintenance are covered in section 1. Section 2 focuses on art, science, math, language arts, and social studies activities which could evolve from classroom use of the nature trail. Section 3 provides ideas and examples of trail topics such as a marsh trail, historical trail, wood trail, and geology trail. Examples of outdoor demonstrations and charts are also included in this section. Section 4 is a list of environmental education sources and adds including associations, books, magazines, films, and resource people. The booklet concludes with a list of outstanding nature trails located in North Carolina. (Author:TK)

ED 108 876 SE 019 043

Hendren, Travis E. And Others  
Outdoor Recreation and Applied Ecology, Revised.  
North Carolina State Dept. of Public Instruction, Raleigh  
Pub Date Oct 74  
Note—297p. See SE 019 041 and 042 for a

separate listing of Appendix E and F  
EDRS Price MF.\$0.76 HC.\$14.59 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Career Choice, \*Career Education, Conservation Education, Curriculum Guides, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Recreation, Science Education, Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides, Wildlife Management

This curriculum guide offers guidelines for structuring a course which exposes the students to various environmental careers. The guide is divided into three sections. The first section offers information about such a course: course description, purpose, credits, special or unique aspects, physical facilities, equipment, major materials, teacher certification, and evaluation. Section two includes 26 teaching units such as ecological systems, construction for outdoor recreation, camp management operation, and air in the environment. Each unit contains a work sheet with unit title, unit objectives, teaching sequence, unit length, prerequisites, evaluation, instruction materials, and general comments. The unit guidelines include the title of the unit, teaching objectives, content, suggested teaching-learning experiences, suggested evaluation methods, and suggested resource materials. The third section contains six appendices: Sources of Additional Reference Materials, Regional Listing of Natural and Man-Made Environmental Locations in North Carolina, Films and Visual Materials, Environmental Yearbooks, Suggestions and Procedures in Developing Nature Trails, and Suggestions and Procedures for Developing Teaching-Learning Stations (TK)

ED 118 360 SE 019 784

Zubler, John R. Hoover, Norman K  
Guidelines for Planning, Developing, Utilizing and Maintaining Outdoor Environmental Education Laboratories.

Pennsylvania State Dept of Education, Harrisburg Bureau of Vocational, Technical, and Continuing Education; Pennsylvania State Univ., University Park, Coll. of Agriculture.

Pub Date 75  
Note—46p. Teacher Education Research Series, v16 n2 1975.

EDRS Price MF.\$0.83 HC.\$2.06 Plus Postage  
Descriptors—Educational Facilities, \*Environmental Education, \*Facilities, \*Facility Guidelines, Guidelines, Nature Centers, \*Outdoor Education, \*Program Development, Resource Centers

This publication is designed to provide assistance in the acquisition of facilities and program development in environmental education. The descriptive material is grouped under three headings: planning the program, developing the facility, and utilizing and maintaining the outdoor laboratory. Appendices include sources of environmental education materials, educational laboratories, and conservation organizations (BP)

ED 125 852 SE 019 196

Hert, Jonathan M  
Developing Environmental Study Areas.  
Tennessee Valley Authority, Knoxville.

Pub Date Aug 74  
Note—19p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.83 HC.\$1.67 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Curriculum Development, Curriculum Guides, \*Educational Resources, \*Environmental Education, Environmental Influence, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, \*Reference Materials, Resource Materials, \*Study Centers

This publication is designed to help the teacher in developing environmental study areas. Numerous examples of study areas, including airports, lakes, shopping centers, and zoos, are listed. A current definition of environmental study areas is given and guidelines for their development and identification are included. The appendix, which comprises most of the pages of the booklet, contains an outdoor environmental study area inventory and evaluation form, and a selected bibliography of materials for planning school sites or outdoor laboratories (MA)

ED 125 855 SE 019 199

Croder, Tom. Ed

The Strands Walk.  
National Park Service (Dept. of Interior), Washington, D C

Pub Date [72]  
Note—18p.  
Available from—Muir Woods, Point Reyes National History Association, Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes California 94956

EDRS Price MF.\$0.83 HC.\$1.67 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Curriculum Design, Ecology, \*Educational Resources, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, Science Education

The Strands Walk is a simple field trip activity designed to acquaint students with an unfamiliar area and with each other. The teacher's role in this activity is to help the students express what they observe, experience, and question. Methods of study and concepts for emphasis are included in this publication. A major portion of the booklet is devoted to the student task forms. Each task is based on one of the Strands concepts of the National Park Service's Environmental Education Program: variety and similarity, patterns, interaction and interdependence, continuity and change, and evolution and adaptation. Three additional tasks concern problem focus. In a final section to the teacher there are behavior objectives associated with the activity and an illustration of the data-theory cycle (MA)

ED 129 535 RC 009 504

Cooperative Programs in Residential Outdoor Environmental Education Teacher's Materials Packet.  
Marin County Superintendent of Schools, Corte Madera, Calif

Note—28p. Not available in hard copy due to use of colored paper in original document  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Activities, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Outdoor Education, Program Descriptions, Records (Forms), \*Residential Programs, Teacher Responsibility, Teacher Role, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*California (Marin County), \*Redwood Glen Resident Outdoor School

Serving as teacher orientation materials for the cooperative programs in residential outdoor education located in Marin County, California, this guide includes the following: (1) "This I Believe" (a philosophical statement on outdoor environmental education); (2) "Outdoor Science and Conservation Education Report" (a brief history of outdoor education, the legality of outdoor environmental education, a description of the objectives, study areas, and activities included in the Marin County program and the historical development of the Marin program); (3) "Roles and Responsibilities of the Classroom Teacher" (specifics of class preparation, cabin grouping, pre-outdoor activities, curriculum planning, teacher participation, and classroom follow-up); (4) "Outdoor Education Activity: A One-Week Sequence" (explains the way in which the outdoors may be used as a learning environment and includes educational objectives for stream, meadow, chaparral, tide pool, ocean, forest, and marsh environments); (5) "Along the Way: A Route to Marin County's Resident Outdoor School" (includes a map of the San Francisco Bay Area and a narrative describing major points of interest in terms of their environmental history); (6) the parental permission and health forms used by the Marin County Schools Outdoor Science and Conservation Education Program (JC)

ED 130 820 SE 019 454

Ont To Learn, Guidelines and Standards Manual for Outdoor Environmental Education.  
Saskatchewan Dept of Education, Regina.  
Pub Date Oct 74  
Note—60p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC.\$3.50 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Camping, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Guidelines, \*Outdoor Education, Program Development, Resource Materials, \*Teaching Guides



## Identifiers—Saskatchewan

This standards and guidelines manual, developed by the Saskatchewan Department of Education for use in the Saskatchewan schools, is designed to help teachers and school districts develop a safe and well-organized outdoor environmental education program. The topics covered include Outdoor Environmental Education Implications for Students, Teacher, School Board and Community, Environmental Protection, Guidelines for Program Planning, Health and Safety, and Legal Implications. Seven appendices provide information on the following: Student-Teacher Resource Material Saskatchewan Regulations, Checklists, Sample Forms, and Formats, Menus and Food Supply Lists, First Aid and Accident Procedures, and General Information. A bibliography is included (GB)

ED 133 140 SE 020 874

Outdoor Education - A Guide to Site Planning and Implementation of Programs.  
Texas Education Agency, Austin Div of Curriculum Development  
Report No.—TEA-BULL-763  
Pub Date 76  
Note—72p.

Available from—Texas Education Agency, Division of Curriculum Development, 201 East Eleventh Street Austin Texas 78701 (\$2.00)  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Facilities, Instruction, Objectives, Outdoor Education, Program Development

This booklet presents guidelines for initiating outdoor instructional programs. Initially, the guide lists the objectives of outdoor education: survival, recreation, development of personal health and well-being, career opportunities, and social adjustment. A discussion follows on the three phases of site planning. The first phase is site analysis which involves research in topography, ecology, and land uses and control. The second phase encompasses program development which includes the statement of purpose and objectives, the role of the school site, and analysis of these roles for program development. The final phase concerns site design or a graphic representation combining site analysis and program development. The booklet also contains examples of school sites, a checklist for developing a program, guidelines for planning activities in all curricular areas, suggested learning experiences in each discipline, and resource and reference lists (MR)

ED 134 408 SE 021 392

Schwartz, Jonathan R.  
Nature Trails for the Visually Impaired.  
Syracuse Univ., N.Y. Environmental Studies Inst.  
Pub Date 76  
Note—47p.; Contains occasional light and broken type

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Educational Facilities, Educational Research, Handicapped, Nature Centers, Outdoor Education, Visually Handicapped

## Identifiers—Nature Trails

Many interpretive nature trails have been established for the visually impaired in recent years. The objectives of the investigation were to: (a) identify what has been done in the past in the way of nature trail design for the visually impaired; (b) compare this with what professional workers for the visually impaired consider important in the design of the facilities; and (c) to provide guidelines for the design of future trails for the visually impaired. It was determined that the "typical" nature center was over five miles from the nearest urban center, not on public transportation lines, and provided a single special trail for the visually impaired with guide ropes and braille signs. As a result of the literature search, the informal interviews with visually impaired students, and the survey of Orientation and Mobility Instructors, the following suggestions are made for the design of future nature trails: (1) No special trails should be established, as these tend to isolate the visually impaired from the rest of the visitors; (2) all trails should be clearly differentiated from the surrounding environment so that the visually impaired can use residual sight

or proper mobility techniques for travel, ropes are unnecessary and often vandalized, (3) special pavement is not needed, (4) railings should be provided at hazardous areas, and (5) interpretation should be offered through the use of portable cassette tape players, and booklets for the hard of hearing (Author/RH)

ED 141 953 EA 009 770

Tully, Randolph R., Jr.  
School Sites: Development and Utilization for Environmental Studies. Project KARE: A National Model for Strengthening Environmental Studies in Local Schools.

Montgomery County Intermediate Unit 23, Blue Bell, Pa., Research and Information Services for Education, King of Prussia, Pa.  
Pub Date 75

Note—39p.; For a related document, see ED 087 692

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Activity Learning, Bibliographies, Curriculum Development, Curriculum Guides, Educational Innovation, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Landscaping, Needs Assessment, Outdoor Education, Resource Guides, Site Analysis, Site Development, Student Participation, Trails

Some directions and avenues of thought are suggested to help school personnel develop sites for environmental education. In approaching the use or development of a site, important steps are (1) involving students, teachers, administrators, parents, and community representatives, (2) determining educational goals on the basis of students' needs, and (3) developing a resource list. Suggestions are made of ways different disciplines can be involved with the site, emphasizing that action-oriented activities are the ones most successful with students. Three site analyses prepared for schools considering development of their properties are included to provide more detailed use and development instructions, to give an idea of the variety of usable natural sites, to suggest possible planning formats, and to illustrate what a completed inventory and plan might look like. A bibliography, a list of relevant organizations, and a site analysis inventory checklist conclude the report. (Author/MLF)

ED 144 825 SE 023 115

Curtis, Hugh  
Wausau District Public Schools Outdoor Education Camp Director's Manual.  
Wausau District Public Schools, Wis.  
Pub Date 71

Note—66p.; For related documents, see SE 023 114. Contains occasional light and broken type.  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Camping, Conservation Education, Elementary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Nature Centers, Outdoor Education, Science Education, Teaching Guides

This manual is a camp director's or teacher's guide to utilizing an outdoor education facility. Specifically, it details an area being studied in Wausau, Wisconsin, gives principles, objectives, and philosophy of that outdoor education program, and lists responsibilities of its program coordinator and committee. The remainder of the manual includes activities that can be modified for most locations. There is a detailed discussion of teacher responsibilities including organizational and planning activities. A sample parental permission form is included in this section. Lists of equipment needed by teachers and students are also given. Activities for the elementary grade students are interdisciplinary in approach and include bird games, tree lists, crossword puzzles, and story problems. Students are taught woods etiquette and camping responsibilities. (MA)

ED 151 123 RC 070 385

Rosenstein, Irwin Donaldson, George W.  
Outdoor Education: A Guide for Planning Resident Programs. (Revision September 1977.)  
New York State Education Dept., Albany Bureau of General Education Curriculum Development

Pub Date Sep 77  
Note—282p.; For related document, see ED 067 262

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Educational Legislation, Educational Programs, Evaluation Methods, Financial Support, Learning Activities, Organizations (Groups), Outdoor Education, Personnel, Physical Design Needs, Program Development, Program Evaluation, Program Guides, Program Planning, Questionnaires, Resident Camp Programs, Resource Materials, Sanitation, Site Selection, Teacher Role  
Identifiers—New York

The culmination of educational experiences in the outdoors is the resident outdoor education program involving teachers and pupils living and learning in the natural environment, the program emphasizes the development of human values and provides students with learning opportunities that focus on direct, real, and relevant experiences. Intended to provide school district administrators and teachers with guidance and direction in planning and conducting resident programs, this guide presents basic policies and procedures essential to the success of resident outdoor education experiences. The guide discusses methods for planning and financing the program, selection of the site and facilities, program personnel—resident director, program specialist, instructional personnel, cook, doctor, nurse, maintenance staff, and secretary, the classroom teacher's role; and resources and materials—community leaders, national, state and local organizations, printed resources, audiovisual aids, and program equipment. Activities to be used in the program are listed along with suggested evaluative techniques. Appended are the New York State Education Law, the New York State Sanitary Code, evaluation forms, and a list of 21 resident outdoor education centers in New York State (NO)

ED 152 498 SE 023 777

Environmental Education in Action: An SCS Environmental Quality Aid.  
Soil Conservation Service (DOA), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 73  
Note—24p.; Reprinted from "Soil Conservation Magazine." For related document, see SE 023 778. Photographs may not reproduce well.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Conservation Education, Curriculum Development, Educational Parks, Educational Programs, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Outdoor Education, Program Development, School Location, Teacher Certification  
Identifiers—Soil Conservation Service

This first of a series of reprints from "Soil Conservation Magazine" presents ideas and ways of incorporating environmental and outdoor education into school programs at all levels. This publication contains 10 such reprints. The titles of the articles are: (1) Conservation Education - It Lasts a Lifetime, (2) Through an Open Door, (3) Environmental Education Homebrew Style, (4) Conservation Campus, (5) Selecting Suitable Sites for Schools, (6) Outdoor Classroom Helps Revive Indian Traditions, (7) Conservation - A Plan for All Seasons, (8) Walk-Up-and-Kick-Um, (9) Experiences Unlimited, and (10) Education that Cannot Wait. Many of these articles are summaries of existing outdoor education programs and how they were developed. One article in particular discusses teacher certification in conservation-outdoor education as proposed in Indiana (MR)

ED 152 499 SE 023 778

Environmental Education in Action, II: An SCS Environmental Quality Aid.  
Soil Conservation Service (DOA), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 75  
Note—25p.; Reprinted from "Soil Conservation Magazine." For related document, see SE 023 777. Photographs may not reproduce well.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Adult Education, Conservation Education, Curriculum Development, Educational Programs, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Experiential Learning, Higher Education, Outdoor Education, Program Development, School Location  
Identifiers—Soil Conservation Service

This second of a series of reprints from "Soil Conservation Magazine" presents ideas and ways of incorporating environmental and outdoor education into school programs at all levels. This

publication contains 11 such reprints. The titles which indicate the contents are: (1) Jordan River - Utah's Newest Environmental Study Area, (2) Education Majors Tackle Environmental Studies at Grambling University, (3) Dividends for the Future, (4) Credit for an Outdoor Classroom, (5) Project PRR-PART and the Presumptuous River, (6) Wyoming Students Delve into "Energy and Us", (7) How a Pond Turned into a Classroom, (8) Conservation Education Interest Sparked by Iowa's County Committees, (9) Reading and the Environment, (10) Another Nature Cooperative to the Fullest in RC&D Conservation Education in NH, and (11) SCS Workshop Sparks University Course on Outdoor Classrooms (MR)

ED 156 529 SE 024 568

Baldi, Mary Lou  
Environmental Living Program, Book 1: What's Happening.  
National Park Service (Dept of Interior), Washington, D C  
Pub Date [??]

Note—28p. For related documents, see SE 024 569-571. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Stock Number 024-005-00617-6; No price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Educational Parks, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Field Trips, \*History, Outdoor Education, Parks, \*Program Descriptions, Science Education, Social Sciences

Identifiers—Arizona, California, \*National Parks

This booklet documents, in words and pictures, the Environmental Living Program. This program, which has been in operation since 1969, provides overnight living experiences for elementary and secondary school students at cultural, historic, or prehistoric sites. The sites are National and State parks and private sites in California and Arizona. Some examples of the activities shown in this booklet are a second grade class baking bread, making costumes, and studying daily talks in an 1885 log cabin in Utah; eighth grade students "recreating" a day in a nineteenth century school house in Arizona, and a sixth grade class spending the night aboard a lumber schooner on San Francisco Bay (BB)

ED 156 530 SE 024 569

Baldi, Mary Lou  
Environmental Living Program, Book 2: Getting There.

National Park Service (Dept of Interior), Washington, D C  
Pub Date [??]

Note—33p. For related documents, see SE 024 568-571. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Stock Number 024-005-00617-6; No price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Educational Parks, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Field Trips, History, Outdoor Education, Parks, \*Program Descriptions, Science Education, Social Sciences

This is the second of four booklets describing the Environmental Living Program. This program, which has been in operation since 1969, provides overnight living experiences for elementary and secondary school students at cultural, historic, or prehistoric sites throughout the West. This booklet describes, in the words of the teachers and students, the activities and preparations that precede the actual live-in. These activities include exploration, research, role-playing, and building motivation and responsibility (BB)

ED 156 531 SE 024 570

Baldi, Mary Lou  
Environmental Living Program, Book 3: What's in Charge?

National Park Service (Dept of Interior), Washington, D C  
Pub Date [??]

Note—28p. For related documents, see SE 024

568-571. Photographs may not reproduce well. Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Stock Number 024-005-00617-6; No price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Educational Parks, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Field Trips, History, Outdoor Education, Parks, \*Program Descriptions, Science Education, Social Sciences, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*National Parks

This is the third of four booklets describing the Environmental Living Program. This program, which has been in operation since 1969, provides overnight living experiences for elementary and secondary school students at cultural, historic, or prehistoric sites throughout the West. This booklet discusses such questions as: How do the teachers prepare for the live-in experiences? What practical or organizational concerns must be taken care of? What age level or subjects is the program appropriate for? And who will provide cultural and environmental data, loan items, or help with supervision? (BB)

ED 156 532 SE 024 571

Baldi, Mary Lou  
Environmental Living Program, Book 4: Have We Forgotten Anything?

National Park Service (Dept of Interior), Washington, D C  
Pub Date [??]

Note—20p. For related documents, see SE 024 568-571. Photographs may not reproduce well.

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Stock Number 024-005-00617-6; No price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Educational Parks, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Field Trips, History, Outdoor Education, Parks, \*Program Descriptions, Science Education, Social Sciences

Identifiers—\*National Parks

This is the fourth of four booklets describing the Environmental Living Program. This program, which has been in operation since 1969, provides overnight living experiences for elementary and secondary school students at cultural, historic, or prehistoric sites in California and Arizona. This booklet addresses practical matters such as cost, equipment needs, how to evaluate the program, transportation, liability, and emergency needs. In addition, a sample list of sites that have programs, a bibliography, and a check list are given (BB)

ED 157 666 RC 010 642

Chapman, E. Wayne, Comp. Waters, Robert E. Comp

A Teacher's Manual for Outdoor Classrooms - How to Plan, Develop, and Use Them.

Soil Conservation Service (DOA), Auburn, Ala  
Pub Date [??]

Note—65p. Not available in paper copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Activities, Agency Role, Art, Community Cooperation, \*Conservation Education, Curriculum Development, \*Educational Resources, \*Elementary Secondary Education, Health Education, Illustrations, Instructional Materials, Journalism, Language Arts, Mathematics, Music, \*Outdoor Education, Physical Education, Planning, Safety Education, Science Education, Social Studies, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Soil Conservation Service

Using experience gained while helping elementary, junior high, and high school teachers plan, develop, and use thousands of outdoor classrooms, the Alabama Soil Conservation Service (SCS) produced this teacher's manual for outdoor classrooms. Emphasis is on conservation education and the environment and man's relationship to it. Rationale for developing an outdoor classroom, preferably as an integral part of the school site, includes training in environmental responsibility, expanded learning opportunities for all students, real learning experiences, effective means of teaching conservation. The manual suggests how SCS can help the teacher and outlines steps for beginning an outdoor classroom (including community cooperation, common pri-

ority, and 46 specific features that could be incorporated). Activities listed describe how an outdoor classroom may be used in science (animals, aquatic studies, chemistry, ecology, home economics, geology and soil, plants, vocational agriculture, weather), mathematics, social studies, language arts, art, music, shop, P.E., health and safety, journalism, clubs. The appendix contains a glossary, a list of basic visual and written references and organizations providing free or inexpensive materials, and illustrated teaching aids on the tree, roots and rings, grass and grasshopper, monarch butterfly, use of the microscope, and bird feeder. (RS)

ED 157 770 SE 024 772

Interpreter's Guide to Blackbird Marsh Nature Trail.

Environmental Studies Center, Pensacola, Fla.  
Spone Agency—Florida State Dept of Education,  
Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education,  
Pub Date 74

Note—27p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Biological Sciences, Ecology, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Field Trips, \*Instructional Materials, Decanology, \*Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

This booklet was prepared to help the user interpret the natural history of Blackbird Marsh Nature Trail in Escambia County, Florida, and serves as a guide to the animal and plant life. The publication is part of a series of illustrated guides designed for use by teachers and students of all levels in conjunction with field trips to the 1200-acre Gulf Islands National Seashore, one of the nature trails, as well as other foci of environmental interest. (Author/RH)

ED 158 930 RC 010 687

Guidelines for Out-of-School Experiences.

Queen's Univ., Kingston (Ontario) Science Resource Centre  
Pub Date [??]

Note—23p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Athletics, \*Elementary Secondary Education, Field Experience Programs, \*Field Trips, Financial Support, \*Guidelines, \*Outdoor Education, Publicize, Safety, \*School Policy, Student Transportation, Supervision, Swimming, \*Teacher Responsibility

As a mechanism by which policy for out-of-school experiences is carried out, these guidelines developed for Bruce County Schools, Canada, in 1972-73 are intended to insure pupil safety and set forth teacher responsibility during educational outings and excursions for students of all levels. Included are administrative procedures for obtaining school approval for a variety of experiences, from walking trips in the neighborhood to overnight trips, and teacher responsibility for supervision and safety, encompassing planning, parent notification, first aid, minimum supervision ratios for different ages and kinds of trips, and requirements for water safety, canoeing, use of boats for field studies in science or geography, and other special skills or safety precautions. Under transportation, guidelines cover use of regular school vehicles, watercraft and aircraft, and automobiles. Responsibilities of volunteer drivers are briefly outlined, along with how out-of-school programs should be financed and what public relations efforts can be made both toward parents and the community at large. Appendices contain some direction for emergency situations, accident procedures, excerpts from the 1972 Public Health Act dealing with lifeguards, aquatic instructors, and water safety assistants, and the following forms: information letter to parents; permission letters; medical treatment consents (RS)

ED 160 281 RC 010 777

Mathews, Bruce, and Others  
Winter Outdoor Education Activities: Animal Track Identification.

Corland-Madison Board of Cooperative Educational Services, Corland, N.Y.  
Pub Date 19 Dec 75

Note—24p. Best copy available.

Available from Corland BOCES Outdoor-Environmental Ed Program, Madison Educational Center, Corland, New York 13045 (51 00)



**EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.**

Descriptors—\*Activities, \*Animal Behavior, Art, Elementary Secondary Education, Health, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Language Arts, \*Lesson Plans, Mathematics, \*Outdoor Education, \*Resource Materials, Sciences, Social Studies

Designed for elementary and perhaps junior high school students, this activities-animal-tracks packet is a multi-disciplinary educational lesson which provides students with an opportunity for learning through "self discovery." Comprised of narrative and illustrative directions and suggestions, the activities described here include the following suggested pre-trip activities for social studies, physical education, health, mathematics, science, language arts, and art: a metric measurement sheet, a modified key to common winter animal tracks in Cortland County, New York (includes 12 illustrations and descriptions), a pre-trip orientation plan (includes a discussion of animal tracks in terms of where the animal was going, what he was feeding on, whether he was frightened, running, or walking, etc.), a survey form for recording animal tracks, and a discussion of proper clothing; a lesson involving orientation-acclimatization activities and the actual survey of animal tracks; post-trip activities in social studies, mathematics, language arts, science, and art. (JC)

ED 160 283

Mathews, Bruce Smith Joseph

The Cemetery: An Outdoor Education Unit.  
Cortland-Madison Board of Cooperative Educational Services, Cortland, N.Y.  
Pub Date—13 Nov 75

Note—22p; Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

Available from—Cortland-Madison B.O.C.E.S. Outdoor-Environmental Ed Program, McEvoy Educational Center, Cortland, New York 13045 (\$1.00)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Activities, Art, Community Resources, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Language Arts, \*Lesson Plans, \*Local History, Mathematics, \*Outdoor Education, \*Resource Materials, Sciences, Social Studies, Surveys  
Identifiers—\*Cemeteries

Utilizing the local cemetery as a resource for the study of local history, this outdoor education resource packet is multidisciplinary and is designed to be adapted to different age and class groups. The resource materials presented in this packet include the following suggestions for pre-trip activities (social studies and history discussions, language arts and vocabulary development, science and decomposition discussion, health and burial requirements, art and stone sculpture, mathematics and birth and death figures), an outline describing activity orientation procedures (definition of a cemetery, discussion of what information can be found there, orientation to the use of a survey form for recording inscriptions, dates, etc. and discussion of rubbing procedures), the actual cemetery lesson (presented in outline form, this includes sections on arrival and instructions, the survey and rubbing) a sample survey form, a sample tally sheet designed to tally the survey forms and thus identify community historical patterns (nationality, sex, marriage, death and birth dates, age at death, cause of death, veteran, occupation, and type of stone in tombstone), suggestions for post-trip lesson activities (activities derived from examining the tally sheet and activities in social studies, mathematics, language arts, science and art) and teacher tips and time distribution suggestions. (JC)

ED 160 285

Mathews, Bruce And Others

A Guide for Conducting Outdoor Field Experiences.

Cortland-Madison Board of Cooperative Educational Services, Cortland, N.Y.  
Pub Date—Feb 78

Note—30p

Available from—Cortland-Madison B.O.C.E.S. Outdoor-Environmental Ed Program, McEvoy Educational Center, Cortland, New York 13045 (\$1.00)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activities, Discovery Learning, Educational Philosophy, Environmental Education, \*Experiential Learning, \*Field Instruction, Field Trips, Games, Interdisciplinary Approach,

\*Outdoor Education, Planning, \*Resource Materials, Sensory Experience, Teacher Improvement, \*Teaching Guides, \*Teaching Techniques  
Identifiers—\*Strand Approach to Environmental Education.

Since research indicates teachers generally lack confidence in their ability to conduct lessons in the outdoors and feel inadequate regarding knowledge of the natural world, this guide has been developed to build teacher confidence in utilizing the outdoors. Designed to be used in conjunction with a practicum workshop, this guide presents techniques which can be demonstrated and practiced in a workshop situation. The following are addressed: philosophical background of outdoor education, educational assumptions (learning by doing, use of all senses, individual and unique ways of learning, learning by association, the importance of needing to learn, self discovery learning, group dynamics emphasis), the strand approach to environmental education (interdisciplinary learning incorporating variety similarities, patterns, interaction interdependence, continuity change, and adaptation, evolution), sensory approach (use of all senses), planning field trips (pre-trip preparation, post-trip evaluation, check lists, etc.), activities (strand approach illustrated via activities for each of the five strands listed above, sensory approach activities, discovery approach activities, acclimatizing activities, and miscellaneous activities). Among the many activities listed are the following: empathizing with natural phenomena—role playing a tree, prickly-tickle (find something that prickles and something that tickles); the food chain game; a bug's eye view (how the world looks to a bug) (JC)

ED 160 286

Mathews, Bruce And Others

Plant Galls and Ecological Concepts: A Multidisciplinary Outdoor Education Teaching Resource Packet.

Cortland-Madison Board of Cooperative Educational Services, Cortland, N.Y.  
Pub Date—Dec 77

Note—37p; Best copy available  
Available from—Cortland B.O.C.E.S. Outdoor-Environmental Ed Program, McEvoy Educational Center, Cortland, New York 13045 (\$1.00)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activities, \*Botany, Concept Formation, Definitions, \*Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, Illustrations, Interdisciplinary Approach, Language Arts, \*Lesson Plans, \*Outdoor Education, Plant Identification, \*Resource Materials, Sciences, Social Studies

Designed for adaptation in primary through high school classes, the lessons in this resource packet use the development of plant galls (plant growths caused by irritation of the plant itself) as a focus for outdoor education studies and activities. Emphasis is on science and ecology, though other disciplines are represented. Illustrations and narratives present the following: a definitive statement on galls (historical considerations, function, importance, etc.), an illustrated narrative discussing the different types of galls, a narrative on ecological relationships (addresses the following concepts as demonstrated by study of galls: ecosystems operate as a whole unit and all things are interrelated, interconnected and interact with other living and non-living things, all living things need air, sunlight, water, and nutrients, all living things need and use energy, and energy is constantly produced and lost through organism maintenance and trophic exchanges, movement of matter provides connections and exchanges of materials between ecosystems), pre-trip lesson ideas for science, language arts and social studies (the lesson plan for studying galls presented in outline form, this includes objectives, what is a gall, cutting a gall open, discussing the benefits of a gall for man, gall maker, etc.), interrelatedness and interdependence as illustrated by the gall story, energy flow concepts and the gall story, etc., post-trip follow-up suggestions, gall crafts (mobiles, jewelry, etc.), cross-word puzzle; a fact sheet, and a glossary. (JC)

ED 164 192

Hurst, Donald L.

A Cemetery Study.

Pub Date—77

Note—15p; Study guide prepared by Norfolk County Outdoor Education, Langton (Ontario)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activities, Art, \*Curriculum Guides, Elementary Secondary Education, Geology, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Language Arts, Local

History, Mathematics, \*Outdoor Education, Values, \*Worksheets  
Identifiers—\*Cemeteries

Employing an interdisciplinary approach, this outdoor education guide to the study of cemeteries is designed for older elementary and younger secondary students. Suggestions are provided for activities involving the study of history, geology, mathematics, art, language arts, and values. For example, the cemetery markers lend themselves to art activities involving the study of lettering styles, stone sculpture, and shape and design. Likewise, the shapes of the various tombstones can inspire mathematical measurement activities. Specific projects for outdoor cemetery activities are outlined via worksheets. Among the worksheets provided are the following: making a map worksheet of the cemetery, a local history documentation worksheet (name of deceased, country, year of death, year of birth, age at death, etc.), a geology worksheet (examination of the materials used for markers and the date at which a given material was most popular), a math measurement worksheet, requiring diagrams explaining how a given marker was measured, a second math measurement worksheet focusing on the size of the total cemetery and the cost of plots, an art worksheet focusing on the designs found on tombstones and requiring sketches of such designs; a language arts worksheet focusing upon the language inscribed upon the tombstones and its present equivalent. Supplementary resources are suggested. (JC)

ED 165 970

Environmental Education Inservice Training Packet for the Intermediate Level.

Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson, Ill. Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Illinois State Dept. of Education, Springfield.

Pub Date—75

Note—126p; Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility

Available from—Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson, Illinois 61285 (\$3.50)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Activities, Class Activities, Curriculum Development, Educational Games, Educational Objectives, \*Environmental Education, \*Experiential Learning, Faculty Development, Field Trips, Group Experience, Inservice Programs, \*Inservice Teacher Education, Inservice Teaching, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, \*Outdoor Education, Perception, Staff—Improvement, \*Teaching Guides, Values

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, \*Upper Mississippi River ECO Center

The inservice teacher training packet, developed with help from the environmental education program of the Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, is designed to help intermediate-level teachers develop teaching skills which will enable them to introduce environmental or outdoor education to their students and develop those concepts, attitudes, and behavioral skills which lead to environmental responsibility. Reflecting the need for environmentalization on many instructional levels, the flexible one or two day program includes sections which focus on environmental awareness, classroom activities, school site activities, field trips, and community resources. The many activities in these sections can be adapted for class use with little or no change, and the activity descriptions usually include objectives, instructional levels, and materials lists. The interdisciplinary approach involves group and individual activities such as role playing, values clarification, games, home and school environmental surveys, career visits, art projects, science projects, and environmental observation. The packet also includes a sample inservice program schedule, a section on developing an environmental education program, references, equipment lists, field trip materials, resources, and an awareness test. (SB)

ED 165 974

Schafjo, Roger, Comp.

101 Environmental Education Activities. Booklet  
3—Mathematics Activities.

Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson, Ill. Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—77

Note—34p; Best copy available

Available from—Upper Mississippi River ECO-

Center, Thomson, Illinois 61285 (\$1.00)  
EDRS Price MF-S0.83 HC-S2.06 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Activities, Cartography, Curriculum Enrichment, \*Curriculum Guides, Educational Games, Educational Objectives, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Evaluation Criteria, Experiential Learning, Instructional Materials, Maps, Mathematical Applications, Mathematical Concepts, Mathematics Education, \*Mathematics Instruction, Mathematics Materials, Metric System, \*Outdoor Education

Identifiers—Compass Activities, Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, \*Upper Mississippi River ECO Center

Each of the 14 environment-related mathematics activities included in this publication by the Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center includes objectives, materials needed, preparation, and activity description. Occasionally, variations and helpful hints are added. Because the student can gain experience to help him with the practical application of abstract concepts by studying mathematics outdoors, special emphasis is given to the experiential study of metrics and the magnetic compass. The overall focus of the activities is on the use of mathematics in real life situations. Metrics activities include body measurements, pacing and measuring distances, and estimating heights. Compass activities include an introduction to the use of the magnetic compass, geometric figures, an introduction to mapping, constructing/teaching mapping courses, and games. In addition there are pollution, energy, and nature studies. The activities are designed to enhance elementary and junior high school students' awareness of mathematics found in nature, such as geometric shapes, and to teach metrics, the compass, and applied mathematics. This is the third in the series of environmental activities booklets by the ECO-Center, and is also related to their inservice Teaching Manual for environmental education. (SB)

ED 165 975 RC 011 160

Whitney, Helen, Comp.  
101 Environmental Education Activities, Booklet  
4-Science Activities.

Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson, Ill.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—75

Note—89p.; Best copy available  
Available from—Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson, Illinois 61285 (\$1.50)

EDRS Price MF-S0.83 HC-S4.67 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Climate Factors, Conservation (Environment), Curriculum Enrichment, \*Curriculum Guides, Ecology, Educational Objectives, \*Elementary Secondary Education, Energy, \*Environmental Education, Evaluation Criteria, \*Experiential Learning, Field Trips, \*Instructional Materials, \*Outdoor Education, Plant Identification, \*Science Activities, Science, Course Improvement Project, Science Experiments, \*Science Instruction, Sensory Experience, Soil Science

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, \*Upper Mississippi River ECO Center  
Fourth in the series "101 Environmental Education Activities" by the Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, the booklet contains 39 environment-based science activities directed to students in primary, intermediate, and junior high classes. Organization of the activities usually includes grade level, objectives, procedures, and materials, evaluation criteria, and sometimes includes hints and follow-up activities as well. In general, emphasis is placed on learning about soils; weather; various life forms; ecological and environmental relationships; conservation of natural phenomena; and on enhancing the students' powers of observation, sensory awareness, and awareness of environmental problems. Activities include science and energy surveys, weather observations and predictions, soil study and analysis, tree study, plant and animal observations, and specimen collection. Field trips to forest, timber, marsh, and river areas, as well as new housing developments and waste disposal plants help students examine many aspects of their environment from the point of view of various sciences. (SB)

ED 165 976 RC 011 161

Whitney, Helen, Comp.  
101 Environmental Education Activities, Booklet  
5-Science & Social Studies (Interdisciplinary) Activities.

Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson, Ill.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—75

Note—23p.; Best copy available  
Available from—Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson, Illinois 61285 (\$1.00)

EDRS Price MF-S0.83 HC-S1.67 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Curriculum Enrichment, \*Curriculum Guides, Educational Objectives, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Evaluation Criteria, Experiential Learning, Field Trips, \*Forestry, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, \*Outdoor Education, Plant Identification, \*Science Activities, Science Instruction, Sensory Experience, \*Social Studies, Writing

Identifiers—Cemeteries, Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, \*Upper Mississippi River ECO Center  
Forestry is the main focus of this fifth booklet in the series "101 Environmental Education Activities" by the Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center. Designed for students in the intermediate grades and junior high school, the booklet contains 9 science and social studies activities and 5 interdisciplinary activities. Most activity descriptions include the objectives, preparation, description, evaluation, materials, follow-up, re-plans, and reference sources when appropriate for the activities. Eight science and social studies activities are directed to the study of forests: the kinds and location; the national forests and parks system; fire causes, prevention, and fighting; tree identification; growth and uses; forest products and the lumber industry; wildlife; and tree ring time lines and the relation to the weather. There is also an activity which examines the relationship of the farm to the local economy. The 5 interdisciplinary activities include 4 field trips or hikes, 1 of which teaches the historical and resource value of cemeteries. These activities are designed to increase the students' powers of observation, sensory awareness, sense of aesthetics, and writing ability. (SB)

ED 165 977 RC 011 162

Whitney, Helen, Comp.  
101 Environmental Education Activities, Booklet  
6-Social Studies Activities.

Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson, Ill.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—75

Note—27p.; Best copy available  
Available from—Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson, Illinois 61285 (\$1.00)

EDRS Price MF-S0.83 HC-S2.06 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Activities, \*Community Study, Curriculum Enrichment, \*Curriculum Guides, Educational Objectives, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Evaluation Criteria, Experiential Learning, Field Trips, Instructional Materials, Intermediate Grades, Interviews, Local History, \*Outdoor Education, \*Social Studies, Surveys

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, \*Upper Mississippi River ECO Center  
Based on the environment and directed at elementary and intermediate level students, 5 field trips are a significant part of the 12 social studies activities in the sixth booklet by the Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center outlining environmental and outdoor education activities. Most of the activities include objectives, activity description, evaluation; grade level, and one activity provides a resource list and bibliography. Guide sheets are provided for survey activities based upon visits with city businesses, a school site, recreational area, community citizens and a field trip site. Activities are designed to help students learn the difference between man-made and natural areas, the effect of recreational areas on the environment, techniques of observation, and the attitudes of their fellow students and themselves regarding the environment. Also included are writing activities based on the history of a field trip area and on pioneer living; these activities are designed to promote learning about the early settlers and their daily lives, the use of reference books, report writing, note taking, summarizing, and the value of local historical records. (SB)

ED 170 896 RC 011 328

Snyder, Glenn, And Others  
Environmental Education: River Policy and Procedures.

Upper Mississippi River ECO-Center, Thomson, Ill.

Spons Agency—Jefferson County School District  
R-1, Lakewood, Colo.  
Pub Date—Nov 75

Note—77p.  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Equipment Maintenance, Equipment Standards, Experiential Learning, Facility Inventory, Field Instruction, \*Field Trips, Learning Activities, Objectives, \*Outdoor Education, \*Policy, \*Responsibility, Safety, Sanitation, Secondary School Teachers, \*Teaching Procedures

Identifiers—Colorado (Jefferson County), \*River Rafting

Accurate as of October 1975, the guidebook establishes detailed procedures and policies to be used by all persons engaged in white water rafting trips involving students from Jefferson County (Colorado) Public Schools, and provides a general guide and set of instructions for anyone planning and carrying out such a trip. The guidelines are drawn from the latest state and federal information available, from the Colorado Outward Bound School, and from the knowledge of many experienced river rafting supervisors. The guidebook provides secondary school staff members who sponsor river rafting activities with minimum safety and sanitation standards (safety restrictions, first aid treatment, emergency procedures, hand and dish washing, food and drinking water preparation and storage, waste disposal) information and checklists regarding the kind, use, and care of all required equipment are included. The book presents full instructions for five suggested environmental activities, a sample activity timetable for a 5-day trip, and instructional sequences for teaching rafting skills. Organizational material includes a preparatory checklist and time schedule, staff criteria, sample menus, a reading and reference list, and detailed information about the condition of several Colorado rivers and their environments. (SB)

ED 170 896 EA 011 657

Douglas, Randi, McCann, Karen, Comp.  
Project Ranger Adopter's Guide, 1979.  
Portland Public Schools, Oreg.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Oregon State Dept. of Education, Salem.  
Pub Date—79

Note—113p. Chart A-11 may be marginally legible due to small print  
Pub Type—Guides - Non-Classroom (055) - Tests Questionnaires (160) - Reports - Descriptive (141)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Behavior Problems, Classroom Guidance Programs, \*Counseling Instructional Programs, Elementary School Students, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, \*Intervention, \*Outdoor Education

Identifiers—Portland Public Schools OR, \*Project Ranger

Project Ranger is a program providing a combination of classroom study, outdoor survival, and environmental education to students having difficulty adapting to structured learning. The program has three unique features. It tries to teach younger children than most programs for "reluctant learners". It provides affective counseling organized around strenuous physical activity, and it operates as a supplement to classroom instruction, involving the classroom teacher and avoiding the stigma often associated with removal of the student from the classroom. Goals of Project Ranger include improving negative student behavior, improving student self concept, providing students with skills to enhance adult and peer relationships, motivating academic improvements, and providing students opportunities to develop leadership skills. Having served 120 students per year for four years at the elementary level, the program is now being considered for older students as well. This document addresses those considering adoption of the Program, and covers planning (process objectives and tasks, management structure design, budgeting, and facility and transportation requirements); implementation (process objectives and tasks, and orientation materials); staffing (hiring procedures, staff qualifications, and inservice materials); student selection; and project evaluation methods. Appen-



dices include job descriptions, sample curriculum outlines, student referral and selection forms, and project evaluation forms (Author: PGD)

ED 171 466 RC 011 380

*James Orville E. Ed Swan, Malcolm D. Ed*  
**A Model for Introducing Environmental Quality Education into a School Curriculum.** *Taft Campus Occasional Paper No. VII.*  
 Northern Illinois Univ., Oregon, Laredo Taft Field Campus, Dept. of Outdoor Teacher Education.  
 Pub Date—72  
 Note—45p  
 Pub Type—Reports - Descriptive (1a1) - Opinion Papers (120)

**EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.**  
**Descriptors—**"Citizen Participation, Community Cooperation, Community Support, \*Curriculum Development, Educational Quality, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Higher Education, \*Instructional Programs, \*Outdoor Education, Parent Participation, Parent Teacher Cooperation, Public Schools, Recycling, \*Relevance (Education), Student Participation, Student Projects  
**Identifiers—**Glencoe Environmental Education Curriculum \*Illinois (DuPage County), Parent Teacher Association

At a meeting in DuPage County, Illinois, in April 1972, speakers representing the PTA, students, school teachers and administrators, outdoor education, the Illinois School Boards Association, and the Open Lands Project voiced enthusiastic support for introducing environmental education into the school curriculum. One of the County's several college, secondary and elementary level environmental programs described in the meeting, the Glencoe (Illinois) Environmental Education Curriculum was designed to develop environmental consciousness and social responsibility through an integrated curriculum approach for grades K-8. The program's initial success was partly due to the fact that it involved all sectors of the community in its activities which included the establishment and maintenance of a glass recycling center, largely the work of students and the PTA. Speakers advocated such citizen participation in environmental education as well as the reassessment of educational priorities to make education accountable to an environmentally responsible society. (SB)

ED 171 475 RC 011 395

*Vandenhaeghe, Bessel J.*  
**Urban Studies Workshop, Shopping Centre Study.**  
 Rockford, Illinois.  
 Nipissing Coll., North Bay, Ontario, Northern Illinois Univ., De Kalb  
 Pub Date—Apr 77  
 Note—12p  
 Pub Type—Guides - Non-Classroom (055)

**EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.**  
**Descriptors—**Concept Formation, Educational Objectives, Educational Strategies, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Experiential Learning, \*Field Instruction, Field Trips, Instructional Tps, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, \*Outdoor Education, Science Instruction, Site Selection, Urban Areas, \*Urban Studies  
**Identifiers—**\*Shopping Centers

The urban environment itself can be a laboratory for learning, and the learning activities in this workbook utilize the shopping center as a study site. General objectives of this unit of study are (1) to investigate how shopping centers serve the community, (2) to integrate a number of curriculum skills and concepts, and (3) to investigate the environmental impact of large shopping centers and malls. Suggested exercises for elementary and secondary school students include work in mapping and sketching, graphing and tabulating, interviewing and recording and photography. The plan calls for students to first visit a shopping center. Stores may be classified according to type and a graph drawn showing the results. Another activity calls for students to visit a store and compare prices and sizes of articles and determine which are the better buys. At a clothing store they may note the type of materials used for clothing, and hardware stores provide the opportunity to study countries of origin of products and raw materials and transportation methods. Other activities look at various building materials, car movement patterns in parking lots, and landscaping design. Children may also visit travel bureaus and plan trips, learn how to open a savings account at a bank, and choose a nutritious

lunch from a restaurant menu. A number of urban study activities are also listed for science teachers, including investigation of urban climates, environmental impacts and sewage treatment processes. (DS)

ED 173 062 RC 011 568

*Railton, Esther P. Ed Railton, Edward, Ed*  
**Hawaii: Leave or Leave It.**  
 California State Univ., Hayward.  
 Pub Date—76  
 Note—73p; Not available in hard copy due to poor print quality. Developed for a teacher education course, Field Study in Environmental Education, at California State University.  
 Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
**EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage, PC Not Available from EDRS.**

**Descriptors—**Astronomy, Camping, Cultural Awareness, Earth Science, \*Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Experiential Learning, Handicrafts, \*Learning Activities, Objectives, \*Outdoor Education, Plant Identification, Resident Camp Programs, Solar Radiation, \*Teaching Methods, \*Water Resources

**Identifiers—**Experiential Education, \*Hawaii, Hawaii Outdoor Education Center

In cooperation with the Hawaii 2000 Outdoor Education Center, a summer ecology course for teachers on the island of Hawaii developed and conducted an environmental school in Hawaiian outdoor education for 18 children between the ages of 9 and 13. Thirteen teachers enrolled in a California State University field course in environmental education worked with the Hawaii 2000 group in setting up the course, conducting it and at its conclusion, in compiling a curriculum guide for Hawaiian outdoor education. The course outline and requirements, teacher preparation directions for class projects, timetable, evaluation methods, and supply and equipment lists were all included in the guide. The resident camping experience featured projects centered around three major topic areas: sun and sky, water, and land. The sun and sky classes included construction of a solar oven and sun clock, ozone printing, and pinhole photography. In the water segment of the course, students learned how to snorkel, aquatic safety rules, adaptation techniques of marine animals to the rocky shore, and how to collect and press algae. The land activities included hiking, first aid, sing-alongs, non-utensil outdoor cooking, sand casting, sand painting, Japanese fish printing, and tie-dyeing. Although projects outlined in this guide are geared toward a Hawaiian setting, use of this document could carry over to mainland outdoor education classes as well. (DS)

ED 174 431 SE 028 239

*Jantzen, Paul G. And Others*  
**The Prairie—A Resource for Environmental Study.**  
 Modules, Scripts and Study Sheets.  
 Bethel Coll., North Newton, Kans. South Central Kansas Environmental Education Center.  
 Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—[74]  
 Grant—OEG-0-74-7405  
 Note—42ap; Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document  
 Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
**EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage, PC Not Available from EDRS.**

**Descriptors—**\*Conservation (Environment), Conservation Education, Curriculum Guides, \*Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, Field Trips, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Outdoor Education

This collection of activities uses outdoor education and field trips to teach concepts of multi-disciplinary interest along with lessons in ecology and environment. Teaching modules usually include information on grade level, main subject being addressed, theme, objectives, and other useful information in addition to instructions for the activity. (RE)

ED 176 905 RC 011 291

*Huck, Albert R. Decker, Eugene*  
**Environmental Respect: A New Approach to Outdoor Education.**

Safari Club International Conservation Fund, Tucson, Ariz.

Spons Agency—Colorado State Univ., Ft. Collins, Dept. of Education, Colorado State Univ., Ft. Collins, Dept. of Fishery and Wildlife Biology

Pub Date—Jan 76  
 Note—173p  
 Available from—Safari Club International Conservation Fund, 3151 E. Broadway, Suite 1680, Tucson, Arizona 85711 (\$3.50)  
 Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) - Guides - Non-Classroom (055)  
**EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage, PC Not Available from EDRS.**

**Descriptors—**Activities, Animal Behavior, Camping, \*Conduct, \*Curriculum Development, Curriculum Enrichment, Curriculum Planning, Educational Objectives, Educational Philosophy, Educational Resources, \*Environmental Education, \*Ethical Instruction, Ethics, Experiential Learning, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Lesson Plans, \*Outdoor Education, \*Program Development  
**Identifiers—**Fishing, Hunting

Most outdoor education programs do not include the teaching of correct outdoor behavior. The purpose of this manual is to assist educators and concerned lay persons in establishing an outdoor education program with an instructional strategy that will manipulate students into becoming responsible, ethical, respectful outdoor citizens. Both lay persons and educators can use the detailed manual explanations, directions, and hints to guide them through the entire process of designing an Environmental Respect curriculum package, from program inception through approval and implementation to evaluation and modification. Five sample Curriculum Lesson Ideas (Investigating Wildlife, Investigating Hunting, Investigating Fishing, Investigating Hiking and Camping, and Survival) attempt to bring out the unique qualities of this outdoor education philosophy which emphasizes developing environmental respect by utilizing the outdoor sports. Respectful behavior is the essence of the units which begin with an introduction and a topic outline. For each topic there is an overview, a basic approach, and behavioral objectives with activities for achieving them. A resource section lists sources of appropriate teaching materials for each unit. Additional resource material sources such as federal and state agencies, associations, and companies are listed in an appendix. (SB)

ED 176 909 RC 011 552

*Lathrop, David M. And Others*  
**Wondering Outdoors: Adventures and Experiences in Earth's Oldest Classroom.**  
 Freeport School District 145, Ill.  
 Pub Date—Mar 74  
 Note—30p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
**EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.**  
**Descriptors—**Art, Community Resources, Curriculum Development, \*Curriculum Enrichment, Educational Objectives, \*Elementary Secondary Education, Experiential Learning, Integrated Curriculum, Language Arts, \*Learning Activities, Mathematics, \*Outdoor Education, Program Evaluation, Social Studies, Lists of Study

An aid for planning outdoor education for elementary and high school students in the Freeport Public Schools, Freeport, Illinois, this guide is designed to help teachers expand the existing curriculum by integrating outdoor activities in all areas of study. Activities for grades K-6 are organized by location (school grounds, neighborhood, community, and educational and recreational facilities beyond the community), activities for grades 7-12 are organized by subject area (art, social studies, language arts, health and physical education, home economics, mathematics, science, and drama and music). The suggested activities are diverse, traditional, as well as non-traditional activities are listed. The kindergarten level suggestions include a walk on the school grounds to gather leaves, a neighborhood walk to practice pedestrian safety rules, and a visit to a construction site. At the seventh grade level suggestions include art projects using natural materials, study of local history and Indian relics, water games for campfire entertainment, and constructing a regional map. A separate section lists

study units such as geology, weather, and local history and the outdoor activities appropriate to the unit. The guide includes an enumeration of the goals of the outdoor education program and the methods used to program evaluation. (JH)

**ED 182 144** SE 029 862  
Tomahawk School Forest Curriculum.  
Tomahawk School District, Wis  
Pub Date—79

Note—137p.. Contains occasional light and broken type

Pub Type— Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Curriculum Development \*Elementary Secondary Education \*Environmental Education \*Field Trips \*Forestry \*Interdisciplinary Approach \*Learning Activities Outdoor Education Science Curriculum Science Education Identifiers—Project Learning Tree

Presented in this curriculum guide are the teacher instructions and student materials for field trips to the school forest Learning activities, utilizing the philosophy, materials, and procedures of Project Learning Tree (PLT), are included for grades K-12. Each activity includes the subject area learning objective, grade level, procedure corresponding Project Learning Tree activity, and extensions. Student and teacher evaluation forms are included. (BT)

**ED 183 368** SE 029 825

We Can Help. Environmental Education Teaching Resources. Teacher's Guide and 24 Outdoor Classroom Environmental Education Guides. Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation, Inc., Minneapolis.

Spons Agency—Fish and Wildlife Service (Dept. of Interior), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—75

Note—198p.. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions. Contains occasional colored pages which may not reproduce well. Available from—Jenny Publishing Co., 57 Queen Ave., South, Minneapolis, MN 55405 (\$15.00)

Pub Type— Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Botany; Career Planning, Earth Science, \*Ecology, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Land Use, Language Arts, Meteorology, Outdoor Education, Photography, Population Growth, Public Policy, Science Education, Sciences, \*Social Studies, Surveys, Water Pollution Control, Water Resources, Wildlife Management

This teacher's guide, and accompanying set of 24 activity packets, is designed to direct outdoor learning experiences by students. Information is collected and then shared in large group classroom discussion. The 24 activity packets are divided into levels. Level I is recommended for grades 4-6 and Level II for grades 7-12. Each guide is a complete description of an investigation involving an environmental topic or issue. Each activity guide includes a synopsis, environmental goals, background, purpose, objectives, materials needed, introduction, and activity description. (RE)

**ED 184 734** RC 011 656

Sommer, Bonnie  
Resident Program Guide: Hillside Outdoor Education Center.

Edwin Gould Outdoor Education Centers, Brewster, N.Y.

Spons Agency—Gould Foundation for Children, New York, N.Y.

Pub Date—78

Note—41p.

Available from—Edwin Gould Outdoor Education Centers, Gage Road, Brewster, NY 10509 (\$3.00)

Pub Type— Guides - General (050)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Camping, \*Check Lists, Educational Assessment, Educational Objectives, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Experiential Learning, Facilities, Field Instruction, Learning Experience, \*Outdoor Education, Postsecondary Education, \*Program Development, Program Guides, Recreational Programs, \*Resident Camp Programs, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Hillside Outdoor Education Center NY

Founded in 1972 as part of the private, non-profit Hillside Outdoor Education Centers, the Hill-

side Outdoor Education Center offers services to various educational groups by providing residential experiences for students and faculty, day-visit programs, school-site outdoor education programs, teacher workshops, college courses in outdoor education, and conferences. The Center is situated on a 50 acre site typical of an upland, glaciated, northeastern deciduous forest area and includes a lodge, log cabin and homestead area, 2 dormitories each capable of accommodating 32 students and 4 staff, a tenting area, and several staff residences. This guide provides information for center users: descriptions of facilities, a statement of purpose, health and safety tips, emergency procedures, sample menus, a typical daily schedule, program offerings, teacher guidelines, procedures for dorm supervisors, pre- and post-trip activities, sample bus games, songs, possible teacher-led evening activities, and references in outdoor education. Sample forms, records, and checklists for participating teachers, students, and parents include pre-planning teacher checklist, table chart for meals, dorm assignments, instructional group assignments, what to bring, health record, publicity release, permission slip, and evaluation forms. Maps of Hillside and its surrounding trails as well as directions for reaching the Center are also provided. (NEC)

**ED 184 735** RC 011 657

Johnson, Patricia And Others  
In and Out 101 Activities to Enrich the Learning Experience.

Edwin Gould Outdoor Education Centers, Brewster, N.Y.

Spons Agency—Gould Foundation for Children, New York, N.Y.

Pub Date—Aug 79

Note—161p.

Available from—Edwin Gould Outdoor Education Centers, Gage Road, Brewster, NY 10509 (\$8.00)

Pub Type— Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Activity Units, Conservation Education, \*Educational Games, Educational Media, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, \*Experiential Learning, Games, \*Handicrafts, \*Learning Activities, \*Natural Sciences, \*Outdoor Education, Programs, Recreational Activities, Science Education Identifiers—\*Edwin Gould Outdoor Education Centers-NY

Activities developed and used with children and adults participating in the Program offerings of the Edwin Gould Outdoor Education Centers are presented. Information describing most activities includes name, description of the activity, objectives, supervision or help required, procedures, time involved, size of area required, materials, suggestions and comments, suggested student level, and observation and evaluation criteria. Projects are grouped under five major categories. Fourteen outdoor academic activities include compass activities, mapping and map symbol practice, snow science, stalking the wild poem, and survival shelters. Seventeen natural history projects range from a scavenger hunt, camouflage, egg carton explorations, and plot studies to sun flecks, water in spring, and web of life. Thirty-three outdoor crafts and projects describe broom-making, city trail making, Coke bottle craft, hobo stoves, igloo construction, bird feeders, leaf prints, totem poles, wind chimes, and other activities. Thirty-one indoor craft projects include burlap weaving, candle dipping, crystal garden, Indian beadwork, milk can puppets, shrunken head, and pudding paint. Six outdoor games and recreation activities are A-MAZE-ING, I Love New York Marathons Club, Pirate Treasure Hunt, Predator Prey Game, Tsah Can Scoop Ball, and Winter Games - Snow Snake. (NEC)

**ED 186 156** RC 011 572

Handbook for Students, Teachers and Parents. BOCES/SCOPE Outdoor Learning Laboratory at Sunken Meadow.

Long Island State Park and Recreation Commission, N.Y., New York State Office of Parks and Recreation, Albany, SCOPE Outdoor Learning Laboratories, Kings Park, N.Y.

Spons Agency—Suffolk County Board of Cooperative Educational Services 3, Dix Hills, N.Y.

Note—31p.

Available from—SCOPE Outdoor Learning Laboratories, Sunken Meadow State Park, PO Box 186, Kings Park, NY 11784 (\$1.50 plus postage).

Pub Type— Guides - General (050) - Reports -

Descriptive (141)

**EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.**

Descriptors—Activities, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Equipment, \*Experiential Learning, \*Field Experience Programs, Field Instruction, Field Trips, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Laboratories, \*Liberal Arts, \*Nature Centers, \*Outdoor Education, Program Guides

Identifiers—\*New York (Suffolk County), Outdoor Learning Laboratory NY, Sunken Meadow State Park NY

Since 1971 a fully equipped learning laboratory building and the open fields, woodlands, salt water marshes, and beaches of Sunken Meadow State Park have been available for year round day use by students and educators in New York's Suffolk and Nassau counties. Funded by the New York Office of Parks and Recreation and local Boards of Cooperative Educational Service, the Outdoor Education Program has been designed as a multidisciplinary approach to utilizing the outdoor environment to supplement, strengthen, and give new dimensions to the existing school curriculum. Participants have found that these environments are not only appropriate for study of the natural sciences, but that art, music, mathematics, Long Island history, and the language arts can be learned more effectively in such surroundings. The handbook contains: teacher procedures for participation in the program; hours of operation; a map and directions for reaching the laboratory; transportation and parking procedures; radio stations to monitor for possible laboratory closing during inclement weather; appropriate dress; fire regulations; safety, first aid, and emergency procedures; instructions for using the mobile radio network while in the field; security measures; conservation practices; a map of the park; and a student registration and health blank. In the original, 28 blank pages are provided for students to maintain a log of their learning experience. (NEC)

**ED 187 485** RC 011 459

Fox, Carlo And Others  
Project Ranger Curriculum Guide.

Portland Public Schools, Ore Area I Office  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.; Oregon State Dept. of Education, Salem.

Pub Date—Jun 78

Note—433p; May not reproduce due to colored paper.

Available from—Portland Public Schools, 5103 N. Willis Boulevard, Portland, OR 97203 (\$15.00, \$1.50 postage and handling)

Pub Type— Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) - Guides - Non-Classroom (055)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Adventure Education, \*Affective Behavior, Behavior Change, \*Behavior Problems, Change Strategies, Counseling Curriculum Guides, Discipline, Educational Philosophy, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Experiential Learning, Field Trips, Group Activities, \*Humanistic Education, Individual Development, \*Learning Activities, \*Outdoor Education, Resource Materials, Student Teacher Relationship, Teacher Role, Work Study Programs

Identifiers—Initiative Tests, \*Oregon, Rope Courses

The objective of Project Ranger is to improve school behavior and academic performance of selected, primarily "disruptive," students who are failing in the traditional school program. The Ranger curriculum uses the outdoor environment as a medium for improving student self-concept and relations with peers and adults and for providing skills which will help the student overcome his problems in the regular classroom. Published at the end of four years of program development, the Ranger Curriculum Guide is designed to be a manual for school districts and other organizations interested in implementing a similar program. The guide, focusing on program activities and student counseling techniques, presents thorough descriptions of goals, materials, and procedures in nine curriculum activity areas: affective learning, ropes courses and initiative tests, conservation, community service work projects, field trips, and environmental studies. Topics for environmental study are community adventure, energy, food, and recycling, the Oregon Coast, Oregon geology and ecology, and winter survival. The guide includes a discussion of the program philosophy and the application of that



24 Document Resumes

philosophy in establishing student discipline and conducting activities. A bibliography lists 150 resource materials for teachers and students. (JH)

ED 187 579 SE 031 009

Finkelstein, Robert J.  
The Central Park Workbook. Activities for an Urban Park.

Central Park Task Force, New York, N.Y.  
Spons Agency—National Endowment for the Humanities (NEAH), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—80

Note—55p. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.

Available from—C.C.F. for The Central Park Task Force, The Arsenal, Room 102, 830 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10021 (\$3.95 plus tax and shipping. Discounts on quantity orders).

Pub Type—Guides—General (050)—Guides—Classroom—Learner (051)

EDRS Price—MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Architecture, Community Resources, \*Environmental Education, Landscaping, Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, Park Design, \*Parks, Recreational Facilities, \*School Activities, \*Urban Environment, \*Workbooks

This workbook contains many outdoor activities which were developed in New York's Central Park to help children explore and understand their city parks. Involvement in the activities is intended to increase appreciation and awareness of the role of parks in the urban environment. The publication can serve as an example of what others can do with similar facilities. (SB)

ED 194 261 RC 012 328

Guidelines for Outdoor Education.  
Leeds and Grenville County Board of Education, Brockville (Ontario)

Pub Date—Nov 70

Note—140p. Colored background may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Educational Objectives, \*Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, \*Experiential Learning, Instructional Materials, Interpersonal Competence, \*Learning Activities, Lesson Plans, \*Outdoor Education, \*Resource Units, Self Esteem, Skill Development

Identifiers—Ontario  
The outdoor education program detailed in this document is envisaged as permeating the total elementary/secondary curriculum to study natural topics in natural settings and to promote respect for and appreciation of the natural environment, perception of total environment as a learning area, perception of the interrelationship of all living things, awareness of the wise use of the environment for recreation, awareness of the need for conservation in all aspects of the out-of-doors, and development of the child's ability to enjoy himself thoroughly and to function efficiently in a democratic society. To achieve the above goals, stress is placed on the development of skills rather than on content-oriented curriculum and both school and community environment are included in the activities. Suggested divisions of outdoor subject matter and some alternatives for beginning studies in each area are outlined. The material is suggested for use as a starting point only, for the teacher's professional knowledge and experience with students, along with imagination, will make possible the integration of other activities into the outdoor program. Activities are repeated at several levels so that the maturing student may investigate the area in greater depth in keeping with increasing levels of competence. Specific topics addressed include school, transportation, hills, old cemeteries, wooded areas, pond and stream, grassy areas, marshy areas, rocks and minerals, atmosphere, community helpers, map and compass, (sem) study, urban study, and "outers". (Author:AN)

ED 195 544 SP 017 178

Ezerky, Eugene M.  
Outdoor Education in the 80's—The Urban Challenge.

Pub Date—6 Nov 80

Note—9p. Paper presented at the Annual Recreation Conference of the State University College at Cortland 130th, Cortland, NY, November 6, 1980.

Pub Type—Speeches/Meeting Papers (150)—

Opinion Papers (120)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Development, Elementary Secondary Education, Field Trips, Futures (of Society), \*Outdoor Education, Quality of Life, \*Recreational Programs, Rural Urban Differences, \*Student Needs, \*Urban Culture

Outdoor education is a "process of education, a way of teaching which uses the outdoors as the major education facility and which actively involves students in the real world situations where learning takes place." Population shifts now place more than 85 per cent of the population in an urban society. If children from these environments are to develop a sense of understanding of the natural environment which sustains their lives in the man-made environment of the city, they should be able to appreciate and participate in recreational opportunities that abound in the outdoor environment. Resources and facilities for outdoor education for this largely neglected audience must be within their experiential background and should focus on all aspects of urban life. Experiences in the natural environment and in the man-made environment should be made available to all children. Urban outdoor education camps, exchange programs among rural and urban children, and professional education for outdoor educators can be developed to improve the quality of education and life for all students. Recreation skills and facilities which can flourish in the inner city must also be developed. Effective outdoor education will help children and citizens to realize that they must improve their cities and create a type of urban beauty to match the beauty of nature. (CJ)

ED 198 980 RC 012 539

Cornell, Joseph Bharat  
Sharing Nature with Children: A Parents' and Teachers' Nature-awareness Guidebook.

Report No.—ISBN-0-916124-14-2

Pub Date—79

Note—i 33p.

Available from—Ananda Publications, 14618 Tyler

Foot Road, Nevada City, CA 95959 (\$2.95)

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Childrens Games, \*Educational Games, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, \*Experiential Learning, Learning Activities, \*Observation, \*Outdoor Education, Reception, Preschool Education, Sensory Training, Teacher Role, \*Teaching Methods

The guidebook presents 42 educational games designed for people of all temperaments and intended to open up nature to children (ages 3 and up) and adults. The games are organized in seven major sections according to the type of activity: Close Up with Nature, How Much Can You See, Nature's Balance, Learning Is Fun, Play and Discovery, Spotting and Attracting Animals, and Adventures. To help the teacher choose the right game for the time and place, each game description includes a quick reference guide indicating the concepts, attitudes, and qualities it teaches, when and where to play; the number of players; the best age range; the specific materials required; and the game's basic mood (calm and reflective, active and observational, or energetic and playful). Among the activities included are a scavenger hunt, animal identification games, bird calls, predator-prey games, camouflage, and observation games. A short introduction explains five rules of outdoor teaching: teach less and share more, be receptive, focus the child's attention rapidly, look and experience first, then talk, and let the experience be joyful. Each game is indexed in four ways according to its mood, its environment, the concepts it teaches, and the attitudes and qualities it encourages. (Author:SB)

ED 201 421 RC 012 633

Snell, Blanche E.  
Pre-Planning Guide: Conservation Field Centres.

Residential Programs—General Information, Metropolitan Toronto and Region Conservation Authority, Downsview (Ontario).

Pub Date—76

Note—26p. Original guide prepared 1963, revised and reprinted 1966, 1969, 1971, 1976. For related documents, see RC 012 634-636.

Pub Type—Guides—Non-Classroom (055)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Adolescents, \*Conservation Education, \*Educational Environment, Educational Philosophy, Elementary Secondary Education,

Group Experience, \*Outdoor Education, \*Program Design, \*Residential Programs, Safety, Social Environment, Staff Role, Student Attitudes, Student Teacher Relationship, \*Teacher Role Identifiers—Canada, \*Conservation Field Centres (Canada), Ontario (Toronto)

Designed to assist teachers whose classes will participate in a residential experience at one of the Conservation Field Centres sponsored by the Metropolitan Toronto and Region Conservation Authority, this pre-planning guide provides necessary details about the underlying philosophy of the program and the roles and responsibilities of the visiting teacher, the school board and the Centre staff. The objectives of the residence program at the Centres are stated, to widen the concept and broaden the understanding of intelligent use of our natural resources, to illustrate conservation as an attitude involving action as well as material processes; to allow practical outdoor application of theory and principles learned in the classroom; and to provide a more intensive experience in group living for student and teacher. Suggestions are offered for determining the tone of the experience, based on the teacher's expectations for the class, and for classroom preparation for the visit. Details are included regarding a pre-planning visit by the teacher to the Field Centre, obtaining parental cooperation and permission, health and safety suggestions, academic preparation, evening recreation time, and procedures to be followed for a guest night during the stay at the Centre. (CM/MH)

ED 204 084 RC 012 800

Babcock, William  
Day Camp Manual: Program, Book IV.

Ontario Ministry of Culture and Recreation, Toronto.

Pub Date—74

Note—68p.

Pub Type—Guides—Non-Classroom (055)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Camping, Children, \*Day Camp Programs, Drama, Food, Foreign Countries, Handicrafts, \*Learning Activities, Orienteering, \*Outdoor Activities, \*Outdoor Education, \*Program Administration, \*Program Development, Safety, Skill Development, Summer Programs

Identifiers—Nature Study, Ontario, Water Sports  
Book IV in a 5-book day camp manual discusses the camp program. Section I describes the organization, definition, and elements essential to successful day camp programs. Section II, which addresses the benefits and special considerations of mass programs, includes rainy day contingencies, materials to have on hand, and activity suggestions. Section III discusses the organization of specific programs such as nature, campcraft, outdoor cooking, orienteering, archery, and creative drama. Section IV describes water programs, paying special attention to staff qualifications, safety and emergency procedures, canoeing, and sailing, and includes several case studies of waterfront programs. Special events such as "quintips," hikes, overnights, overdays, parent nights, and camp sales development sessions are described in Section V. A reading list is divided into 14 sections: arts and crafts, books to read to children, camping and campcraft, cookery and wild foods, drama, Indian lore, music, orienteering, outdoor education, outdoor life, program, references, science and nature lore, and sports, games and aquatics. (SB)

ED 209 062 RC 013 028

Skuse, Norman And Others  
Activity Approach to Seashore Ecology, Environmental Education Series.

Nassau County Board of Cooperative Educational Services, Westbury, N.Y.

Note—49p. For a related document, see RC 013

027. Photographs may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Animals, Botany, \*Discovery Learning, \*Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, Enrichment Activities, \*Environmental Education, Experiential Learning, Field Studies, Field Trips, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Outdoor Activities, \*Outdoor Education, Physical Environment, Plant Identification

Identifiers—"New York (Long Island), \*Seashore Ecology

Hoping that exploration, research, and study experiences at the seashore will provide a deeper and more meaningful insight and understanding into the

relationship between man and his total environment, the booklet describes the seashore environment of Long Island (New York) and suggests learning activities that can occur at the seashore. Part I introduces Long Island's many habitats (wave-washed sandy beaches, rocky shores, shallow bays, busy harbors, grassy marshes, tidal flats), common plants (plankton, seaweed, marram, false heather, seaside goldenrod, Japanese pine, phragmites) and animals (mole crabs, sandhoppers, barnacles, oysters, snails, gulls, plovers, terns). Part II suggests activities for small groups of students working together, indicating the type of site required for the activity, materials needed, procedures, worksheets, charts, and discussion questions. Activities include: beach combing at high and low tide; beach profiles; animal work sheets; and study of general climate, tides, plankton, scenic facts, sand, dunes, hermit crabs, tidal pools, cord grass, tidal flats, barnacles, barnacle succession, and birds. Ideas for expressing thoughts, feelings, and impressions and interdisciplinary activities in science, art, social studies, English, math, home economics, shop, photography, and music are listed. (NEC)

ED 213 163 EC 141 114

Robb, Gary M. *And Others*

**Special Education in the Natural Environment: A Training Manual in Providing Outdoor Education, Recreation and Camping for Children with Disabilities.**

Camp Allen, Inc., Bedford, NH.; Indiana Univ., Bloomington, School of Health, Physical Education and Recreation.

Spons Agency—Office of Special Education (ED), Washington, D.C. Div. of Personnel Preparation.

Pub Date—81

Grant—G007801693

Note—184p.; For related document, see EC 141 115.

Available from—Bradford Woods Outdoor Education, Recreation and Camping Center, Department of Recreation and Park Administration, School of Health, Physical Education and Recreation, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN 47402.

Pub Type—Guides - Non-Classroom (055) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Camping, Case Studies, \*Disabilities, Elementary Secondary Education, Inservice Education, \*Outdoor Activities, \*Outdoor Education, \*Program Development, Recreation

The training manual for use with personnel concerned with outdoor education for the handicapped provides a guide to program development in the areas of background knowledge, skills and methods of outdoor education, individualized planning, and program evaluation. The five units are titled: "Defining," "Introducing," "Individualizing," "Implementing," and "Evaluating." Each unit is organized into: "Critical Question(s)" (questions concerned with major unit components); "Toward an Answer" (overview of needed learning); "Case Study" (example of an experience of an individual or agency); "Enabling Objectives and Learning Activities" (specific objectives and experiences); "Self-Test" (ensuring that learning is completed); and "Learning Resources" (materials, activities, and readings). Some of the critical questions considered by the program include: what is outdoor education; how can outdoor programs benefit my students; how can the needs of individuals in my class/program be met using outdoor experiences; and how can the effectiveness of the outdoor education program be measured? (DB)

ED 213 164 EC 141 115

Robb, Gary M. *And Others*

**Special Education in the Natural Environment: A Resource Guide in Providing Outdoor Education, Recreation and Camping for Children with Disabilities.**

Camp Allen, Inc., Bedford, NH.; Indiana Univ., Bloomington, School of Health, Physical Education and Recreation.

Spons Agency—Office of Special Education (ED), Washington, D.C. Div. of Personnel Preparation.

Pub Date—81

Grant—G007801693

Note—177p.; For related document, see EC 141 114.

Available from—Bradford Woods Outdoor Education, Recreation and Camping Center, Department of Recreation and Park Administration, School of Health, Physical Education and Recrea-

tion, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN 47402.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Guides - Non-Classroom (055)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Annotated Bibliographies, Camping, \*Disabilities, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Equipment, Group Activities, Inservice Education, \*Outdoor Activities, \*Outdoor Education, \*Program Development, Recreation, \*Teaching Methods

The resource guide for use with personnel concerned with outdoor education for handicapped children provides a guide to activities, techniques, resources, and equipment. The first section consists of analyzed activities as they relate to individual education plans and treatment plan objectives. Provided for each activity is a description of the activity process, goals, subgoals, and activity components. Examples of the theme approach to outdoor education are also included. The second section focuses on activities with suggestions for hikes, awareness activities, nature arts, songs, stories, dramatics, special events, evening programs, and adventure activities. The third section, on resources, provides annotated references on the philosophy/rationale of outdoor education, program administration, programing techniques, nature identification, and films and records. Instructions and diagrams for making an insect net, a water-scope, and a soil sifter are given in the final section. (DB)

# Biophysical Emphasis

## Elementary/Middle

ED 032 220 SE 007 478

Busch, Phyllis

The Use of the "Indoor-Outdoor-Indoor" Approach to Teaching Science Conservation with Concentration on Methods of Inquiry and Emphasis on Processes of Science. Grades K-3. Ulster County Board of Cooperative Education Services, New Paltz, N.Y.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education.

Pub Date 69

Note—27p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.25 HC-\$1.45

Descriptors—Biology. \*Conservation Education. Discovery Learning. Earth Science. \*Elementary School Science. Instructional Materials. \*Outdoor Education. Science Activities. Science Course Improvement Project. Teaching Guides

Identifiers—ESEA Title III

Contained are instructional materials developed by the Science Project Related to Upgrading Conservation Education. The lesson plans given are intended to demonstrate the "indoor-outdoor-indoor" approach to teaching science conservation with concentration on methods of inquiry and emphasis on processes of science. Four subject areas are treated: Air, Water, and Weather; Living Things, The Earth and Its Composition, and Our Growing Bodies. One plan is given for each area for each of grades K-3. The plans list materials required, set problem questions, then describe indoor and outdoor activities to help students discover answers to the questions. Relevant science concepts and conservation concepts are listed. The manual also lists the objectives of "Outdoor Discovery Guides," and given an example guide. There is a summary of the goals of the program, together with general guidelines for teaching and selected references for the teachers. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (EB)

ED 033 844 SE 006 769

Busch, Phyllis S.

Urban Discovery Manual. 75 Stimulating Ideas for Investigating Some Common Urban Resources Indoors and Outdoors, Grades K-6.

Ulster County Board of Cooperative Education Services, New Paltz, N.Y.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education

Pub Date 69

Note—32p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.25 HC-\$1.70

Descriptors—Biology. \*Conservation Education. Earth Science. \*Elementary School Science. Instructional Materials. Pollution. Resource Materials. Science Activities. \*Teaching Guides. \*Urban Education

Identifiers—Elementary and Secondary Education Act Title III

Presented are 75 suggestions for investigating in grades K-6 such common urban resources as trees, seeds, polluted air, rocks, and insects. The manual is designed for use with the Urban Discovery Box which contains samples collected from eight urban resources along with some objects helpful to investigate these. A section in the manual for each of the eight resources provides

teachers with needed information for helping the pupils carry out their investigations. Many potential problems for investigation are directed at the development of such science processes as hypothesis formation, observation, data collection, the making of inferences, classification, and formulation of problems. Numerous discussion questions are also included. A complete list of resource materials is provided for the development of a "discovers box." This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (RS)

ED 035 540 SE 006 766

Busch, Phyllis S.

Some Guides to Discovery About Elm Trees, Owls, Cockroaches, Earthworms, Cement and Concrete.

Ulster County Board of Cooperative Education Services, New Paltz, N.Y.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education.

Pub Date 69

Note—18p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.25 HC-\$1.00

Descriptors—Biology. \*Conservation Education. Discovery Learning. \*Elementary School Science. General Science. \*Instructional Materials. Resource Guides. \*Science Activities. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—ESEA Title III. Project SPRLCE

The introduction emphasizes the need for environmental and conservation education, and advocates an inquiry approach. Outline resources available to every school are listed. Detailed suggestions are made for investigating cement and concrete, cockroaches, earthworms, elm trees, and owls. In each case general background information and a list of references is followed by suggested student activities. Identification keys and instructions for constructing simple apparatus are given where needed. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (EB)

ED 051 993 SE 007 639

Ware, George McCollum Howard P.

A Guide for Teaching Conservation and Resource-Use Education in the Schools of Louisiana, Forest Section.

North Louisiana Supplementary Education Center, Natchitoches.

Pub Date 67

Note—49p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Biology. \*Conservation Education. \*Elementary School Science. Forestry. Junior High Schools. \*Science Activities. \*Secondary School Science. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Louisiana

These guides for teaching conservation and resource-use education give a sequential treatment of conservation concepts from primary through junior high school grades. There are four sections, each sequential; this guide covers the "Forest" section (others are "Soil and Water," "Minerals" and "Wildlife"). Ten major concepts are arranged in a sequence which is repeated at three levels: primary, intermediate, and junior high. The concepts are "identity," "parts," "life needs," "reproduction," "community," "enemies," "recreation," "wildlife," "conservation," and "utilization." For each level the concept is

stated as it applies at that level, then a paragraph of discussion of the concept directed to the teacher is followed by suggested activities for students and a statement of possible outcomes. A glossary of terms is given, and appendices give instructions for making paper by hand, building, stocking and earling for terrariums, and constructing a pegboard model of a forest. (EB)

ED 059 950 SO 002 616

Sargo, Herbert J.

An Environmental Approach to Eighth Grade Science.

Western Washington State Coll., Bellingham, Huxley Coll. of Environmental Studies.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Report No—SW-PR-3

Bureau No—BR-0-0848

Pub Date Oct 71

Grant—OEG-0-70-5039

Note—109p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—Community Resources. Concept Teaching. Conservation Education. \*Ecology. \*Environmental Education. \*Field Experience Programs. Grade 8. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Junior High Schools. Natural Resources. Pollution. Population Education. \*Problem Solving. Program Descriptions. Resource Guides. \*Science Curriculum. Secondary Grades. Small Group Instruction. Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Ecosystems. \*Sedro Woolley Project

This report outlines a method of teaching eighth grade science with an environmental perspective. Areas of study normally found in junior high science curriculum are integrated with environmental concepts. This particular approach to 8th grade science is intended to be process oriented, field oriented, problem oriented, and relevant to the local community. The class is divided into three or four heterogeneous groups simulating a community situation. Students choose from a list of environmental topics and are given a "group plan" comprised of a list of general questions unique to the subject area to guide their research. The role of the instructor is one of facilitator; students do all they can by themselves. Students are encouraged to expand their learning sources and gain actual environmental experience within the community through letters to organizations. Block scheduling is suggested. Provided are: readings, information and community sources; group plans; and a list of environmental educational concepts. Over one half of the book consists of appendices: Student Correspondence; Student-Oriented Information for Distribution; Resource Bibliographical Information; Student Papers on Speakers, Filmstrips and Movies, and Excerpts from Group Plan Research. Related documents are: SO 002 611, SO 002 612, and SO 002 615. (Author/SJM)

ED 065 351 88 SE 014 433

Grass, Iva Helen

Ecology, Elementary Teaching Guide.

Madison Public Schools, Wis Dept of Curriculum Development.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, O.C.



Pub Date [72]

Note—265p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$9.87

Descriptors—\*Ecology, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Intermediate Grades, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—ESEA Title III

In an effort to provide background information and encourage incorporation of ecological understandings into the curriculum, this teacher's guide has been devised for fourth and fifth grade teachers. It utilizes an activity-oriented approach to discovery and inquiry, outlining behavioral objectives, learning activities, teaching suggestions, and bibliographic resources for each unit of study. Fourth grade units cover arthropods, soil, rocks, chemistry, sun, air, water, and the forest. Fifth grade units include pond, marsh, meadow, and forest biomes, pollution, and E-Day activities. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (BL)

ED 068 366

24

SE 015 161

Head, Fred A. And Others  
Catskills of Concrete?

Wisconsin Univ., Madison Research and Development Center for Cognitive Learning  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Bureau of Research  
Bureau No.—BR-5-0216

Pub Date 72

Contract—OEC-5-10-54

Note—294p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$9.87

Descriptors—\*Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Student Projects, \*Study Guides

Developed for elementary science studies, this unit on man and environment requires student involvement in discovery, observation, gathering and recording data, and problem solving. A series of 19 booklets, each designed as an activity which can be completed out-of-doors, comprise this student packet of materials. Topics studied in the activities include adaptation, communities, consumers, decomposers and decomposition, food chains, habitat, hearing, land use, marshes, nutrients, producers, profit (land values), and wetlands. Each booklet tells the student what he will study, what he should be able to do, what he needs to know, what material he needs and how to do the activity. Questions to answer and questions to think about as well as other ways to do the activity are listed. To summarize all the topics of study a story is written about community concern and planning for an environmental issue. This set of materials was field tested in the spring of 1972 by the Wisconsin Research and Development Center for Cognitive Learning. (BL)

ED 079 048

SE 015 481

Skant, Gary D.  
The Oxygen Cycle.

Powell County Environmental Center, Deer Lodge, Mont.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—28p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Chemical Reactions, \*Childrens Books, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Multimedia Instruction, Natural Resources, \*Oxidation, \*Primary Grades

Identifiers—ESEA Title III

Produced for primary grades, this booklet provides study of the oxygen-carbon dioxide cycle in nature. Line drawings, a minimum amount of narrative, and a glossary of terms make up its content. The booklet is designed to be used as reading material, a coloring book, or for dramatic arts with students acting out parts of the cycle. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (HL)

ED 080 368

SE 016 622

Elementary Environmental Education

Nude Forest Environmental Education Center,  
Reading, Pa.

Pub Date [73]

Note—91p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides, \*Ecology, \*Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Fundamental Concepts, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Sciences

The concept that society must possess an ecological conscience which can relate to economic, social, political, and other disciplines of culture to meet the challenge of maintaining a quality environment, represents the basic philosophical rationale for these instructional materials. They are designed to give specific emphasis to the ecological implications of man's activities as generally explored in the science curricula for grades one through six. The outdoor laboratory approach is employed to encourage students to become more aware of their responsibilities as citizens in conserving and preserving man's natural resources. Six generalizations about man's relationship to his environment serve as a base around which concepts, questions, and activities are built. Three concepts are identified for each generalization at both the primary and intermediate levels, and individual concepts detail open-ended questions, discovery activities, follow-up activities, and instructional materials. (Multimedia) Performance objectives, suggestions for evaluation, and a bibliography of books and field guides are also provided in this curriculum guide. (BL)

ED 093 633

SE 017 209

Science 4-6, Kentucky's Environmental Education Program.

Kentucky State Dept. of Education, Frankfort,  
Div of Program Development.

Pub Date [73]

Note—119p; See SE 017 210 for another unit in this series

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Behavioral Objectives, \*Elementary School Science, \*Environmental Education, Instruction, Instructional Materials, Science Education, Teaching Guides, Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—KEEP, \*Kentucky Environmental Education Program.

This unit of instruction for grades 4-6 is one of a series of curriculum units referred to as the Interdisciplinary Unit. Its purpose is to allow the individual teacher to expose the students to many experiences, ideas, and applications based on their environment (Kentucky). Each lesson is built on two basic concepts, each to balance the other. One concept is a positive statement and the other, its opposite. Each lesson has behavioral objectives and is developed in a three part sequence—showing, discussing, and applying the ideas and concepts of that lesson. The unit is considered as a model on which to build and expand, both for teachers and students. The basic concepts presented in this unit include air, water, land use, noise, and population. (EB)

ED 100 652

88

SE 018 343

Kindergarten, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison.

Pub Date [74]

Note—87p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Early Childhood Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Kindergarten, Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, \*Project I C E, Title III

This kindergarten level environmental education guide is one of a series of guides, K-12, which were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, it is the teacher's decision when the concepts, objectives, activities, and resources may best be integrated into the existing classroom cur-

riculum. This guide contains a series of 12 episodes (minilesson plans), each having a number of suggested in- and out-of-class learning activities. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels. The kindergarten guide focuses on aspects such as weather, temperature, population, water pollution, transportation, the seasons, litter, and a conservation of resources. Each of the 12 concepts is covered in one of the 12 episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 653

88

SE 018 344

Grade One, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison.

Pub Date [74]

Note—111p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Grade 1, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This first grade environmental education guide is one of a series of guides, K-12, which were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, it is the teacher's decision when the concepts, objectives, activities, and resources may best be integrated into the existing classroom curriculum. This guide contains a series of 12 episodes (minilessons), each having a number of suggested in- and out-of-class learning activities. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels. The first grade guide focuses on aspects such as planets and seasons, living and nonliving organisms, overpopulation, water uses, and animal adaptation. Each of the 12 concepts is covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 676

SE 018 446

Environmental Education Curriculum Development, Grades K-1, For St. Martin Parish.

Saint Martin Parish School Board, St. Martinville, La.

Pub Date [74]

Note—241p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$11.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, Ecology, \*Elementary Education, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Grade 1, Instructional Materials, \*Kindergarten, Natural Resources, Primary Education, \*Science Education

Identifiers—Air, Soil

This environmental education curriculum guide is designed for teacher-use in kindergarten and first grade. It contains six units, which aim to develop environmental concepts related to the bio-physical environment. Each unit, which is based on several concepts, includes behavioral objectives, activities, student worksheets, dia-

grams, illustrations, discussion questions, vocabulary words, resource materials, and teacher evaluation forms. The techniques of discussion, observation, classification, discovery, inquiry, and field work are employed throughout. Unit 1, Ecology, deals with the interdependence between living and non-living things in the environment. The study of soil, what it is, its importance, and conservation is the focus of Unit 2. Unit 3 examines air as a substance which has weight and occupies space but has no color, odor, or shape. Unit 4 looks at water and the vital role it plays in the environment. Noise, Unit 5, is a study of sounds, how they originate, their variety, and their effects on man. Unit 6, Wildlife, looks at both plants and animals. Bird flash cards and animal flash cards, plus instructions for their use, are also included in this unit. (TK)

ED 100 712 SE 018 657

Environmental Education Curriculum Development, Grade 6, For St. Martin Parish, Saint Martin Parish School Board, St. Martinville, La.

Pub Date [74]

Note—242p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$11.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, Ecology, \*Elementary Education, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Grade 6, Instructional Materials, Natural Resources, Pesticides, Pollution, \*Science Education, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Air, Minerals, Soil, Wildlife

This environmental education curriculum guide is designed for teacher use in the sixth grade. It contains seven units that aim to help the students acquire basic understanding of environmental relationships, environmental problems, environmental quality and to help the students develop skills to solve current environmental problems. Each unit, based on several concepts, includes objectives, activities, student work sheets, discussion questions, resource materials and vocabulary words. The techniques of discussion, observation, classification, discovery, inquiry, and field work are employed. The guide includes the following units: Unit 1, environmental relationships; Unit 2, soil conservation; Unit 3, air pollution; Unit 4, the hydrosphere; Unit 5, wildlife and related problems; Unit 6, mineral resources; and Unit 7, pesticide problems. (TK)

ED 101 940 95 SE 018 113

[East Syracuse-Minoa School, Environmental Education Materials, Elementary Package, Grade 1-Grade 5.]

East Syracuse - Minoa Central Schools, East Syracuse, N.Y.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, DC Office of Environmental Education

Pub Date [73]

Grant—OEG-0-71-4621

Note—170p. Best copy available, occasional marginal legibility

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$9.24 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Elementary Education, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Recycling, \*Science Education, Student Attitudes, Teaching Guides, Units of Study (Subject Fields), Values

This series of five environmental education units is designed for use in grades 1-5. The units are designed around the concepts of survival, interdependence, scarcity, reevaluation, rights vs responsibility, planning, valuing, social forces, and optimism. Each unit is further developed around environmental generalizations (subconcepts), objectives, activities and strategies, materials, and expected outcomes. The grade 1 unit is designed to give the child a variety of sensory and intellectual experiences. The purpose of the grade 2 unit is to expand the student's idea of his environment. The grade 3 unit focuses on air and the use of the senses to explore air. The grade 4 unit utilizes an interdisciplinary approach to explore water and the water environments. The grade 5 unit is concerned with the wisest

multiple use of renewable resources and encourages the child into a commitment and involvement. Appendices are included for each unit. (TK)

ED 101 942 95 SE 018 115

[East Syracuse-Minoa Schools Environmental Education Materials, Middle School Package, Grade 7-Sixth.]

East Syracuse - Minoa Central Schools, East Syracuse, N.Y.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education

Pub Date [73]

Grant—OEG-0-71-4621

Note—336p. Best copy available, occasional marginal legibility

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$17.13 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Botany, Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Education, Grade 7, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Activities, \*Science Education, \*Secondary School Science, Teaching Guides, Units of Study (Subject Fields), Zoology

These five environmental education science units are designed for use in the seventh grade. Skills such as note taking, organizing information, critical thinking, analysis of data, and scientific skills, and the correlation between skills and content area are emphasized throughout the units to develop in the student a greater understanding of his role in the environment, and the interdependencies between all living things and the environment. Each unit is developed around long range objectives which reflect and reinforce the objectives of the other four units. Objectives, activities and strategies, materials, and evaluation techniques are identified for each of the five science units. The first unit is basically an introduction to the senses, emphasizing skills as well as introducing the student to his environment with an ecology project. Unit 2 discusses the process of photosynthesis and the importance of green plants. Unit 3 centers on animals and their relation to others of the same, and different species. Unit 4 stresses the importance of interactions between plants and animals. Human ecology is discussed in Unit 5 in light of pollution and possible solutions. Appendices and supplementary materials are included. (Author/TK)

ED 103 213 SE 017 355

Fun with the Environment, Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 73

Note—20p.

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Stock No. 5500-00087, \$0.75, domestic postpaid, \$0.65, GPO Bookstore)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Elementary Grades, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Independent Study, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Pollution, Science Education

This self-contained activity booklet is designed to teach young elementary students about their environment. Information about the environment and people's interaction with it are presented in cartoon and coloring book form. Drawings and simple vocabulary explain how the environment is polluted and natural resources wasted, as well as ways that these situations can be corrected. Activities include an environmental crossword puzzle, coloring and write-in pages, and an environmental checklist. (MA)

ED 103 233 SE 018 514

Brine Shrimp and Their Habitat, An Environmental Investigation.

Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation, Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—21p. Related documents are SE 018 515-534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation,

1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Order No. 79169, \$1.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Investigations, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Science Activities, \*Science Education

Identifiers—\*Brine Shrimp

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within the existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and students are encouraged to work at their own speed. The philosophy of the unit is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages independent student work. This unit explores the life cycle of brine shrimp and the effects of the environment on that cycle. The unit contains a series of related activities that illustrate basic ecological principles of interrelationships. Teacher information such as materials needed, background information, and additional topics is given. The unit is designed for students, grades 1-5. More sophisticated investigations are given at the end of the unit. A bibliography is included. (MA)

ED 103 235 SE 018 516

Color and Change, An Environmental Investigation.

Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation, Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—17p. Related documents are SE 018 514-534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation, 1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Order No. 79221, \$1.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Art Education, Color, Elementary Education, Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, \*Observation, \*Process Education, \*Science Education, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—MINNEMAST, Minnesota Mathematics and Science Teaching Project, S.A.P.A., Science A Process Approach

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and requires very little teacher preparation. The philosophy of the series is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages students to work independently and at their own speeds. This particular unit is designed to develop the skill of observation in young children. The activities have been drawn from Science - A Process Approach and the MINNEMAST Elementary Science and Mathematics project. Students are asked to make observations of color and color changes in natural objects, particularly plants. Some works is done with extracted plant pigments. Teacher information concerning materials, background information, and additional topics is given. A short bibliography is included. (MA)

ED 103 237 SE 018 518

Differences in Living Things, An Environmental Investigation.

Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation, Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 71

Note—16p. Related documents are SE 018-534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation, 1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Order No. 79025, \$1.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, \*Genetics, Instructional Materials, Intermediate Grades, Investigations, Junior High Schools, \*Learning Activities, \*Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and requires minimal teacher preparation. The philosophy of this series is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent student work. The purpose of this particular unit



is to prove that variation does exist within populations. Skills employed in the unit's activities include collection techniques, quantitative measurement methods, record-keeping, and the use of graphs. Materials for study can be collected at a preliminary field trip or from classroom potted plants. Activities are geared for students in grades 4-8. Teacher information such as materials, background information, and additional, more sophisticated topics is given (MA)

**ED 103 241** SE 018 522  
Nature Hunt, An Environmental Investigation.  
Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation,  
Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federa-  
tion, Washington, D. C.  
Pub Date 72 -  
Note—17p. Related documents are SE 018 514-  
534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation,  
1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.  
20036 (Order No 79105, \$1.00)  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS  
POSTAGE  
Descriptors—Ecology, Elementary Grades, \*En-  
vironmental, \*Environmental Education, Instruc-  
tional Materials, Investigations, \*Learning Ac-  
tivities, \*Natural Resources, Outdoor Educa-  
tion, Primary Education, \*Science Education,  
Teaching Guides

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within the existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and requires little teacher preparation. The philosophy of the unit is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent student work. In this unit, young primary school children are encouraged to explore a natural area through outdoor activities. They work in small groups to observe, compare, arrange, and communicate their discoveries. This investigation is set up as a game. Students are given containers with natural items collected from the area and with photographs of representative sites in the area. Their goal is to identify and collect items similar to those in the containers and to identify the areas in the photographs. All items are to be brought back to the classroom for study and exchange. Information for teachers includes a list of materials needed, directions for the activities, and field trip preparations (MA)

**ED 103 243** SE 018 524  
Oaks, Acorns, Climate and Squirrels, An Environ-  
mental Investigation.  
Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation,  
Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federa-  
tion, Washington, D. C.  
Pub Date 71  
Note—25p. Related documents are SE 018 514-  
534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation,  
1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.  
20036 (Order No 79089, \$1.50)  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS  
POSTAGE  
Descriptors—Elementary Grades, \*Environmental  
Education, Instructional Materials, Investiga-  
tions, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources,  
Outdoor Education, \*Plant Growth, Primary  
Education, \*Science Education, Teaching  
Guides

Identifiers—Oak Trees, \*Plants  
This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and requires minimal teacher preparation. The philosophy of the unit is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent student work. In this particular unit, oaks and acorns are the vehicle by which primary school children discover the interrelationships of organisms in their environment. The unit is divided into four parts. In the first part, students work outside to collect and plant acorns and to observe their development into seedlings. Next, the students determine when acorns fall from the tree and discover the larvae living inside them. In the third part, the role of squirrels is studied in relation to the acorns. Lastly, the effect of climate on acorn germination is determined. These activities provide background information, materials needed, directions, and additional topics for teachers (MA)

**ED 103 245** SE 018 526  
Plant Puzzles, An Environmental Investigation.  
Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation,  
Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federa-  
tion, Washington, D. C.  
Pub Date 72  
Note—21p. Related documents are SE 018 514-  
534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation,  
1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.  
20036 (Order No 79150, \$1.50)  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS  
POSTAGE  
Descriptors—\*Botany, Elementary Education,  
Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education,  
Instructional Materials, Investigations, \*Learn-  
ing Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor  
Education, \*Plant Identification, \*Science Educa-  
tion, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Plants  
This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and requires minimal teacher preparation. The philosophy of the unit is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent student work. The purpose of this unit is to familiarize students with the structural organization, or pattern, of natural objects. Specifically, the students study the structure of tree or shrub branches that they have collected. Students exchange branches and keep their data recorded in a branch booklet. The duplicating masters for the booklet are included in the materials. After the students have studied a variety of branches, they try to reconstruct a branch that has been divided into the parts of a plant puzzle. Additional activities include counting annual rings of trees, observing buds, and rooting branches. The activities are geared for students in grades 1-6. A list of materials needed, directions, and background information are included for the teacher (MA)

**ED 103 246** SE 018 527  
Plants in the Classroom, An Environmental In-  
vestigation.  
Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation,  
Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federa-  
tion, Washington, D. C.  
Pub Date 71  
Note—25p. Related documents are SE 018 514-  
534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation,  
1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.  
20036 (Order No 79007, \$1.50)  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS  
POSTAGE  
Descriptors—Botany, Elementary Grades, \*En-  
vironmental Education, Instructional Materials,  
Investigations, \*Learning Activities, Natural  
Resources, \*Plant Science, Primary Education,  
\*Science Education, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Plants  
This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within the existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and requires minimal teacher preparation. The philosophy of this series is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent student work. This particular unit, designed for the primary grades, is an introduction to ecology. Using plants that are easily grown in the classroom, students learn about the environmental factors, such as light, water, and soil, that affect plant growth. Through the activities included in this unit, students experiment with controlling these variables, while making observations and keeping accurate data. The plants needed for the investigation include cuttings from house plants, potatoes, bulbs, and seeds. A list of materials, directions, background information, and student worksheets that can be duplicated are included for the teacher (MA)

**ED 103 247** SE 018 528  
Sampling Button Populations, An Environmental  
Investigation.  
Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation,  
Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federa-  
tion, Washington, D. C.  
Pub Date 72  
Note—21p. Related documents are SE 018 514-  
534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation,

1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.  
20036 (Order No 79098, \$1.00)  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS  
POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Ecology, Elementary Education,  
Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education,  
Instructional Materials, Intermediate Grades,  
Investigations, Junior High Schools, \*Learning  
Activities, Natural Resources, \*Sampling,  
\*Science Education, Secondary Grades,  
Teaching Guides

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. The units are self-contained and require minimal teacher preparation. The philosophy behind the units is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent student work. This particular unit is an introduction to the techniques of sampling. Using button and bean populations, students learn various ways of sampling. Next, they learn to use this data by constructing simple graphs based on their statistical analysis of the samples. At the end of the unit are eight additional activities designed for independent study. Students can investigate variations within human and plant populations and statistically study their frequency through random sampling techniques. This unit is designed for students in grades 3-9. Each activity contains a list of materials, directions, and discussion questions to aid the teacher (MA)

**ED 103 248** SE 018 529  
Shadows, An Environmental Investigation.  
Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation,  
Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federa-  
tion, Washington, D. C.  
Pub Date 71  
Note—17p. Related documents are SE 018 514-  
534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation,  
1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.  
20036 (Order No 79034, \$1.00)  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS  
POSTAGE  
Descriptors—\*Ecology, Elementary Education,  
Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education,  
Instructional Materials, Investigations, \*Learn-  
ing Activities, \*Light, Natural Resources,  
\*Science Education, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Shadows  
This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. The units are self-contained and require minimal teacher preparation. The philosophy behind the units is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent work. This unit on shadows is designed for all elementary levels, grades 1-8. The activities become progressively more sophisticated, making some more suitable at different levels. In the first section, the goal is for students to explore the concept of spatial relationships through play activities with shadows. The games include shadow tag and keep away, shadow plays, and mystery shadows. The activities of the second section are concerned with shadows caused by sun and earth movements, and with the effects of shade on the life of plants and animals. Activities include studying the passage of time as indicated by shadows, determining the height of a pole by shadow calculations, and investigating the effects of shade on green plants. Each activity in the unit includes a list of materials needed, directions, and questions for discussion (MA)

**ED 103 249** SE 018 530  
Snow and Ice, An Environmental Investigation.  
Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation,  
Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federa-  
tion, Washington, D. C.  
Pub Date 71  
Note—25p. Related documents are SE 018 514-  
534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation,  
1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.  
20036 (Order No 79052, \$1.50)  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS  
POSTAGE  
Descriptors—\*Ecology, Elementary Education,  
Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education,  
Instructional Materials, Investigations, \*Learn-  
ing Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor

Education. \*Science Education, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Ice, Snow, \*Weather  
This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and requires minimal teacher preparation. The philosophy behind the series is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent student work. In this unit, students study the physical properties of snow and ice in relation to water, heat, the environment, and themselves. It is a goal of this unit that, by learning more about the behavior of water and its environmental influences, the students will become involved enough to recognize water as a vital source of life and want to protect it. Activities, designed for the elementary grades, are generally done outside. Students observe snowflakes, make cross-sections of snow banks, study snow density and make snow paintings. Besides these, there are numerous other snow activities that guide students to the goal of this unit. Each includes a list of materials, background information, and directions for the teacher. (MA)

ED 103 252 SE 018 533  
Tile Patterns and Graphs, An Environmental Investigation.

Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation, Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72  
Note—17p., Related documents are SE 018 514-534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation, 1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Order No. 79141, \$1.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Graphs, Instructional Materials, Investigations, \*Learning Activities, \*Mathematics Education, Natural Resources, Primary Education, \*Sampling, \*Science Education, Teaching Guides

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and requires minimal teacher preparation. The philosophy of the series is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent student work. This unit is an introduction to sampling for young primary school students. Using different colored tiles, students learn to create patterns that will eventually be specific enough to form graphs. In this way, the children will be able to make a graphic representation of their random samples. Also included in the activities are elementary discussions on the validity of using samples to represent the whole. A list of materials needed, directions, and graph paper for duplication are a part of the unit. (MA)

ED 116 904 SE 019 194  
Miniature Environments, An Environmental Education Guidebook, Revised Edition.

Bureau of Outdoor Recreation (Dept. of Interior), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [74]  
Note—32p., For an earlier edition, see ED 046 739

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Stock No. 2416-00069, \$0.80)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.95 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Ecology, Elementary Grades, Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Science, Projects, \*Teaching Guides

The purpose of this booklet is to bring into the classroom the ecological processes and principles that underlie nature. Students get the opportunity to work with natural objects and to learn about the principles that regulate them. In this revised edition, a number of publications have been compiled and printed under one title. The booklet is designed to help the teacher by supplementing existing programs with these student-oriented activities. The information includes simple directions on how to build a number of different terrestrial and aquatic microenvironments, as well

as the ecological principles behind their construction and maintenance. All materials are common and easily purchased, including the contents of the terrariums and turtle ponds. There are a number of diagrams and photographs to illustrate the procedures and principles being discussed. (MA)

ED 119 960 88 SE 020 012

Elementary Environmental Learning Packet K-3, Second Revised Edition (Primary CEL Blocks, Teacher's Guide).

Brevard County School Board, Cocoa, Fla.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [75]

Note—137p. For the related Intermediate Learning Packet, see SE 020 013

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$7.35 Plus Postage

Descriptors—\*Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Outdoor Education, \*Primary Grades, Science Activities, \*Teaching Guides  
Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This environmental education program consists of two levels primary and intermediate. The material in this publication encompasses the primary level. The learning materials are activity-based and incorporate process and subject area skills with knowledge and concern for the environment. The program is also interdisciplinary including activities and skills from art, language arts, mathematics, music, science, and social studies. The activities in this primary set center on sensory awareness, basic ecological concepts, and developing positive attitudes toward the environment. The materials consist of student activity cards, student information cards, and the teacher's guide. Each activity card introduces the environmental concept and lists activities and an informal evaluation. The cards are non-graded and non-sequential. The teacher's guide contains overall teaching suggestions and suggestions by card. It also includes references for each card and four indexes on subject, subject area and process skills, information cards, and outdoor activities. (Author/MR)

ED 119 961 88 SE 020 013

Elementary Environmental Learning Packet

Grades 4-6, Second Revised Edition (Intermediate CEL Blocks, Teacher's Guide).

Brevard County School Board, Cocoa, Fla.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [75]

Note—163p. For the related Primary Learning Packet, see SE 020 012

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$8.69 Plus Postage

Descriptors—\*Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Intermediate Grades, Learning Activities, Outdoor Education, Science Activities, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This environmental education program consists of two levels primary and intermediate. The material in this publication encompasses the intermediate level. The learning materials are activity based and incorporate process and subject area skills with knowledge and concern for the environment. The program is also interdisciplinary including activities and skills from art, language arts, mathematics, music, science, and social studies. The activities in this intermediate set center on exploration of the environment, identifying and solving environmental problems, and developing positive attitudes toward the environment. The materials consist of student activity cards, student information cards, and the teacher's guide. Each activity card lists the environmental problem, suggestions for investigating the problem, and an informal evaluation. The cards are non-graded and non-sequential. The teacher's guide contains overall teaching suggestions and suggestions by card. It also includes references for each card and four indexes on subject, subject area and process skills, information cards, and outdoor activities. (Author/MR)

ED 121 566 88 SE 019 333

Bennett, Dean B. Willink, Witley H.

Environmental Education Teacher's Guide, Junior High School, A Core Experience Study of the Natural Environment.

Maine Environmental Education Project, Yarmouth.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 75

Note—75p. For related documents, see SE 019 332-335

Available from—Maine Environmental Education Project, Intermediate School, Yarmouth, Maine 04096 (free)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, Field Trips, Junior High Schools, Learning Activities, \*Secondary Education, Skill Development, \*Teaching Guides, \*Water Resources

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This Environmental Education Teacher's Guide, developed for use in the junior high school, is designed to familiarize teachers with how an environmental education program can help in their teaching and in achieving the goals of the school. The suggested core activities in this guide are designed to be a motivating way of introducing junior high school students to a practical understanding of the natural environment. The activities focus on those factors important in evaluating the stability of natural ecosystems and thereby identify areas sensitive to human development. The practicality of the unit is enhanced by the application of stability concepts in the content of a watershed. The activities have been devised to develop specific understandings, feelings and skills. Basic concepts, attitudes, objectives and skills are identified and a pre-post test is included to help the teacher assess educational outcomes. (BT)

ED 127 160 SE 021 180

A Teacher's Introduction to Energy and Energy Conservation: Elementary.

Battelle Memorial Inst., Columbus, Ohio Center for Improved Education, Ohio State Dept. of Education, Columbus

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 75

Note—93p., For related document, see SE021181. Photographs may not reproduce well.

Available from—Division of Education Redesign and Renewal, Ohio Dept. of Education, 65 South Front St., Columbus, Ohio 43215 (no price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Curriculum, Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, General Science, \*Instructional Materials, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Ohio

This document is intended to give the elementary school teacher background information and general suggestions for teaching units and correlated learning activities related to energy and energy conservation. Sections are directed to A Problem Shared by All, Causes, What is Energy?, Energy Sources, Searching for Solutions, Conservation: An Ethic for Everyone, a glossary, and an extensive bibliography. (MH)

ED 128 081 PS 008 759

Camp, Janet Wilkerson, Peggy

Winter: Unit Manual Five, Curriculum Guide, George Peabody Coll for Teachers, Nashville, Tenn. Demonstration and Research Center for Early Education

Spons Agency—National Coordination Center for Early Childhood Education, 51 Ann. Mo. National Institutes of Health (DHEW), Bethesda, Md. Bureau of Health Professions Education and Manpower Training, National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Contract—NPECE-70-006

Grant—OEO-CG-9995

Note—135p., For other manuals in this series, see



PS 008 75g-763  
Available from—CEMREL, 3120 59th Street, St. Louis, Missouri 63139 (Paper, \$2.50)  
EDRS Price MF-30.83 HC-\$7.35 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Basic Skills. \*Cognitive Development. \*Concept Teaching. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Early Childhood Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Learning Activities. \*Natural Sciences. \*Perceptual Motor Learning. \*Resource Guides. \*Science Units. \*Skill Development. \*Teaching Techniques. \*Thought Processes

Identifiers—\*DARCEE. \*Holidays. \*Winter  
This is number five in a series of resource manuals consisting of 11 sequenced curriculum guides developed by the Demonstration and Research Center for Early Education (DARCEE) for use in early childhood education programs. Emphasis is placed on the development of sensory, abstracting and mediating, and response skills. The projected order of the units is (1) All About Me, (2) Plants, (3) Autumn, (4) Home and Family, (5) Winter, (6) Forest Animals, (7) Neighborhood and Community, (8) Farm Animals, (9) Spring, (10) Transportation, (11) Farm Crops. Each unit is intended to build upon skills developed in preceding ones. The fifth unit, "Winter," is primarily a science unit. The major content objectives are to expand the child's understanding of people and plants and to increase awareness of environmental changes. The suggested time for the unit is three weeks. Instructional activities are presented side by side with basic skills to be developed. A list of instructional materials and their sources is given. Appendix includes patterns for teacher-made materials. (MS)

ED 128 163 SE 020 720

Schlenker, Richard M.  
An Introduction to the Marine Environment: A Mini-Unit.  
Pub Date [76]  
Note—20p; Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document  
EDRS Price MF-30.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Biological Sciences. \*Curriculum. \*Ecology. \*Elementary School Science. \*Environment. \*Instructional Materials. \*Marine Biology. \*Oceanology. \*Science Education. \*Teacher Education

This unit is designed to introduce the marine environment to those with little or no previous related background. Students define the marine environment, participate in group discussions, view movies, investigate oil spills, and write environmental impact statements. The first three sections are designed to take three hours with the composition of the remainder of the unit left to the needs of the individual instructors. Included are activities and suggested alternatives, selected references, vocabulary, and suggestions for further study. This unit is especially intended for the instruction of future and practicing teachers. (Author)

ED 133 144 SE 021 459

Lorain Sue Backman, Judi  
Leonilda Smorgorod A Balanced Reading  
Dir. [Project Ecology ELE Pak, Lorain & Backman Pak].

Highline Public Schools, Seattle, Wash.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [76]  
Note—40p. For related documents, see SE 021 438-478. Contains occasional light type

Available from—Highline Public Schools, Instructional Division, Project ECOLOGY ESEA Title III, Bill Guise, Director, 15675 Ambaum Blvd., S.W., Seattle, WA 98166 (\$2.50)

EDRS Price MF-30.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Ecology. \*Elementary Education. \*Elementary School Science. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Reading. \*Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This is one of a series of units for environmental education developed by the Highline Public Schools. This material was basically designed to be used as an individualized reading kit for the

intermediate grade student. The books in this kit readily lend themselves in a supplementary reading program as part of a science unit. Depending on a teacher's needs, this kit can be used for a whole class or for selected individuals. For each of approximately 20 books there is a short summary of the book, some possible conference questions for the teacher, and some student activities (RH)

ED 133 150 SE 021 463

Wright, Jan  
...About This Problem of Air Pollution... (Project ECOLOGY ELE Pak, Wright Pak).  
Highline Public Schools, Seattle, Wash.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [76]  
Note—23p. For related documents, see SE 021 438-478. Contains occasional broken type

Available from—Highline Public Schools, Instructional Division, Project ECOLOGY ESEA Title III, Bill Guise, Director, 15675 Ambaum Blvd., S.W., Seattle, WA 98166 (\$2.50)

EDRS Price MF-30.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Air Pollution Control. \*Elementary Education. \*Elementary School Science. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Pollution. \*Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This is one of a series of units for environmental education developed by the Highline Public Schools. The lessons in this unit are designed to help students discover causes, effects, and results of air pollution through involvement in various activities. It is recommended for intermediate grade elementary school pupils. The unit can be used independently, but it is recommended for use with or following the unit entitled "It's All in the Air." The materials were tried and evaluated; evaluation data may be obtained from the Highline Public Schools (RH)

ED 137 063 SE 021 301

Marine Activity Dynamics (M.A.D.), Unit 5.  
Rhode Island State Dept of Education,  
Providence, Education Information Center.

Pub Date [76]  
Note—29p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

EDRS Price MF-30.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Biological Sciences. \*Curriculum Development. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Elementary Grades. \*Environmental Education. \*Grade 5. \*Instructional Materials. \*Learning Activities. \*Oceanology. \*Science Education

Identifiers—\*Rhode Island

This curriculum guide describes an activity-oriented marine study program, designed for use with middle school children (grade 5). The content focuses primarily upon the life sciences, with some emphasis on chemistry and geology. Following the development of a rationale for the inclusion of marine sciences in the school curriculum, a middle school/marine science educational philosophy is presented. The basis for the selection of marine science education topics is detailed. Lesson topics include: marine biology, fish adaptations, studies in unusual fish, commercial and soft-bone fish, marine geophysics, reptiles and mammals of the sea, waterfowl, conchology, algae, cephalopods, and crustaceans. Objectives are specified and concepts identified for each topic. Several individualized student learning packets are described. Sections on water pollution and chemical ocean studies conclude this guide. (BT)

ED 138 461 SE 022 416

Callaghan, Sara S  
Down Where the Water Is: A Coastal Awareness  
Activity Book, Marine Bulletin No. 22.

Rhode Island Coastal Resources Management  
Council, Providence

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.

Report No.—MB-22  
Pub Date [77]  
Grant—FRC-IGA-01-07

Note—26p; For related Teacher's Guide, see SE 022 417

Available from—Rhode Island Coastal Resources Management Council, 83 Park Street, Providence, Rhode Island 02903 (no price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-30.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Elementary Education. \*Elementary School Science. \*Instructional Materials. \*Marine Biology. \*Natural Resources. \*Science Education. \*Science Materials. \*Water Resources. \*Workbooks

Identifiers—\*Rhode Island

This activity booklet was prepared as part of the Rhode Island Coastal Resources Management Council's public education program. It was designed to inform youngsters about the importance and use of coastal resources. Line-drawn pictures of coastal activities may be employed in a variety of ways to promote discussion and an awareness of the coastal environment. The last two pages of the activity booklet contain cut-out pictures that may be pasted below their corresponding sentences (CS)

ED 138 462 SE 022 417

Callaghan, Sara S  
Teacher's Activity Guide to Coastal Awareness,  
Marine Bulletin No. 23.

Rhode Island Coastal Resources Management  
Council, Providence

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.

Report No.—MB-23  
Pub Date 77

Grant—FRC-IGA-01-07  
Note—90p. For related Student Activity Book, see SE 022 416; Page 57 removed due to copyright restrictions; Contains occasional light and broken type

Available from—Rhode Island Coastal Resources Management Council, 83 Park St., Providence, Rhode Island 02903 (no price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-30.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Elementary Education. \*Elementary School Science. \*Marine Biology. \*Natural Resources. \*Oceanology. \*Science Education. \*Teaching Guides. \*Water Resources

Identifiers—\*Rhode Island

This teacher's guide was prepared for use with "Down Where the Water Is, A Coastal Awareness Activity Book," as part of the Rhode Island Coastal Resources Management Council's public education program. Contained are instructions on the use of the Activity Book, page-by-page, with glossaries, activity ideas, resources, places to visit, and notes identified where relevant. Activity ideas are multi-disciplinary in nature, with four general subject areas specified: (1) language arts, (2) science and mathematics, (3) social studies, and (4) art and music. Pictures in the Activity Book are designed to promote discussion in the elementary school classroom of people, places, and things relating to the coastal environment (CS)

ED 142 433 SE 022 821

Environmental Studies Center Teacher Books, 6th  
Grade - River Investigation.

Martin County Schools, Jensen Beach, Fla. Environmental Studies Center

Pub Date 76  
Note—90p. For related documents, see SE 022 815-823. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

Available from—Environmental Studies Center, 2900 NE Indian River Dr., Jensen Beach, Florida 33457 153 00, all 9 books \$20.00

EDRS Price MF-30.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Development. \*Ecology. \*Elementary Education. \*Elementary Grades. \*Environmental Education. \*Grade 6. \*Instructional Materials. \*Learning Activities. \*Nature Centers. \*Oceanology. \*Outdoor Education. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Florida

This teacher's guide, one of nine teacher packages developed for use in the sequential, hands-on, field-oriented, K-8 environmental education program of the Martin County Schools in Florida, was developed for use with elementary children in grade six prior to and after a visit to an environmental studies center located near an estuarine area. The grade six program centers



around the theme "River Investigations" and includes the use of a survey boat to investigate the siltation of a river bottom, changes in salinity, and other factors of the estuarine ecosystem. This guide contains teacher instructions, scripts, tests with keys, and a copy of all student materials. Three slide/tape programs are not included. General and specific program objectives are stated and a program outline, including learning activities to be completed at the school and environmental studies center, is detailed (BT)

ED 145-845 IR 005 301

*Hamilton, Ruth H. and Others*  
Staff Development Study: Seattle Public Library, Washington Univ., Seattle School of Librarianship  
Pub Date 76

Note—48p. Appendix B may be marginally legible due to print quality.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 IIC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Inservice Education, \*Library Education, Library Planning, Personnel Evaluation, \*Public Libraries, \*Staff Improvement

Through an agreement between the School of Librarianship of the University of Washington and the Seattle Public Library (SPL), an on-going system for staff development at SPL was implemented. The study contains four parts: (1) the research methodology used to identify staff developmental needs, (2) the needs identified, (3) the elements of a staff development system, and (4) how to implement that system at SPL. The developmental needs were identified through individual interviews, a written questionnaire, and group discussions. Needs common to all staff cluster around training that will enhance communication, management, professional expertise, and personal relations with staff and clients. Assessment of staff needs will be accomplished by comparing present staff capabilities with established staff goals and plans for achieving these goals such as (1) position descriptions, (2) position specifications, (3) selection of personnel, (4) performance review, (5) formal assessment, and (6) the Annual and Long-Range plans. A Staff Development Planning Group will be established to refine library goals through consultation with staff and in conjunction with the administration and Board of Trustees. Appendices tabulate the staff development needs in categories for group discussion. (Author:JAB)

ED 146 044 SE 023 262

*Bakke, Ruth*  
Energy Conservation Activity Packet, K-2, Iowa State Dept. of Public Instruction, Des Moines; Iowa State Energy Policy Council, Des Moines  
Pub Date 77

Note—83p. For related documents, see SE 023 263-266, Energy Activities, Primary K-2 Gameboard 1 and Posters 1 and 2 removed. Available from—Iowa Energy Policy Council, State Capital Complex, Des Moines, Iowa 50319 (\$10.00 a set).

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Elementary Education, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, Primary Grades, Resource Materials, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides, Values

This book was developed in response to the concern for energy conservation. It contains activities that stress an energy conservation ethic and includes many values clarification activities for grades K-2. The teacher is provided with some background information on energy, an extensive teacher's annotated bibliography, and a list of resources. The topic of energy is divided into concepts and objectives, with activities interspersed where appropriate. There are over 40 pages of ditto and transparency masters, two posters, and a game for the teacher's use. Also included is an evaluation sheet for the teacher to assess the activity packet (MA)

ED 146 048 SE 023 266

*Bakke, Ruth*  
Energy Conservation Activity Packet, Grade 6, Iowa State Dept. of Public Instruction, Des Moines; Iowa State Energy Policy Council, Des Moines.  
Pub Date 77

Note—102p.; For related documents, see SE 023

262-265  
Available from—Iowa Energy Policy Council, State Capital Complex, Des Moines, Iowa 50319 (\$10.00 a set)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$6.01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Elementary Education, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Grade 6, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, Resource Materials, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides, Values

This activity packet for grade 6 is one of a series developed in response to the concern for energy conservation. It contains activities that stress an energy conservation ethic and includes many values clarification activities for grade six. The packet is divided into two parts and provides the teacher with background information, concepts and objectives, and activities for each part. Part one is concerned with the "limits of energy sources" and part two with "alternative energy sources." Two annotated bibliographies, one for teachers and the other for students, are also included. The teacher is provided with ditto and transparency master pages for duplication. An evaluation sheet and a listing of resources are also a part of this activity packet. (MA)

ED 148 581 SE 023 384

*Spencer, Richard; Mac Onie, Eleanor*  
The Good Bugs and the Bad Bugs.  
Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Note—69p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 IIC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Field Trips, \*Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Outdoor Education, Resource Materials, Science Education, \*Science Experiments, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Environmental Protection Agency

This activity package is designed as a resource for the classroom teacher. It contains numerous activities, experiments, and demonstrations in environmental education for the elementary grades. Numerous field trips are described. Each activity includes objectives, suggested materials, suggested methods, and a description of the activity. Where indicated, illustrations are given. Resource information, such as appropriate films, filmstrips, books, and periodicals, is included for the classroom teacher (MA)

ED 149 986 SE 023 455

Environmental Education, Values for the Future:

Ecosystems, Grades 6-8.

Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield.

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Grant—OE-551-2-75

Note—44p. For related documents, see SE 023 448-452 and SE 023 459-465. Contains occasional light and broken type.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation (Environment), \*Ecology, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Middle Schools, \*Natural Resources, \*Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act (Title III)

This booklet on ecosystems is one of a series in environmental education for grades K-12. Activities in this booklet are concerned with the components of ecosystems, energy forms and transfer in ecosystems, and stress capacity of ecosystems. Six basic concepts are listed along with behavioral objectives, subject areas, key words, and definitions for each. Three activity options develop the basic concepts. Information for these activities includes materials and resources, procedures, discussion questions, further activities, and sample worksheets. The activities are interdisciplinary and designed for students in grades 6-8 (MA)

ED 150 783 EC 103 891

*Demaray, Brian*  
PROJECT SUCCESS: Marine Science, Introductory Packet, Rollo Marine Science Laboratory Techniques, Oceanographic Instru-

ments, Individual Projects, Bibliography, North Knap School District 400 Pauline Wash Spont Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Note—165p. Print on some pages is marginal and may not reproduce well in hard copy. For related information see EC 103 889 893 and EC 103 997

Available from—North Knap School District 400, 150 High School Road South, Postho Washington 98370 (\$3.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.69 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Academically Gifted Class Activities, Curriculum Guides, Elementary Education, \*Enrichment Programs, Gifted Learning Activities, \*Marine Biology, \*Science Activities, Science Instruction Teaching Methods

Five packets comprise the marine science component of an enrichment program for gifted elementary students. Considered in the introductory section are identification (pre-post measure) procedures. Remaining packets address the following topics (subtopics in parentheses): marine science laboratories techniques (microscope techniques and metric usage), collection and observation techniques (classification of marine animals and plants), oceanographic instruments (water quality sampling and hydrographic studies), and ideas for individual student projects. A bibliography lists approximately 25 books and 100 films/filmstrips (CL)

ED 152 531 SE 024 007

Science Activities in Energy Conservation.

California Univ., Berkeley Lawrence Hall of Science, Oak Ridge Associated Universities, Tenn.

Spons. Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Report No.—EDM-1049

Pub Date 77

Note—32p. For related documents, see SE 024 005-008

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Conservation (Environment), Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Laboratory Experiments, \*Science Activities, Science Education, \*Science Units

Presented is a science activity in energy package which includes 14 activities relating to energy conservation. Activities are simple, concrete experiments for fourth, fifth and sixth grades, which illustrate principles and problems relating to energy. Each activity is outlined on a simple card which is introduced by a question. A teacher's supplement is included (SL)

ED 154 999 SE 024 223

*Braver, David; And Others*

Energy Activities for Junior High Science.

Minnesota State Dept. of Education, St. Paul.

Minnesota State Energy Agency, St. Paul.

Pub Date Apr 77

Note—24p. Not available in hard copy due to colored pages throughout entire document.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, IIC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Cognitive Processes, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, \*Inquiry Training, \*Junior High School Students, \*Science Activities, Science Education, Secondary Education, Skill Development

This document is a collection of six energy education activities for junior high school science. Its purpose is to help promote knowledge about energy, provide laboratory experiences, provoke inquiry, and relate energy to society through the science curriculum. The six activities are designed to take one to three class periods. Two of the activities have activity options included. Each activity provides some background information, an activity description including a materials list, evaluation questions, and a resources list. Several activities also include student worksheets. Activity titles are: (1) Star Power, (2) Energy What?!, (3) Ruben's Innovation, (4) Killerwatts, (5) Seawinging Energy, and (6) What If? The skills that these activities are intended to teach include hypothesis formation, collecting and analyzing data, observation and inference, decision making, chart and

table reading, and the application of science to other areas of life (MR)

ED 156 478 SE 024 439

Hoffman, Lou Rinnovato, Lou  
Kids, Wildlife and Their Environment: An Elementary Teachers' Guide to Wildlife Activities.  
Pub Date [78]

Note—84p  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Changing Attitudes, Discovery Learning, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Experiential Learning, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Outdoor Education, Science Activities, \*Teaching Guides, \*Wildlife Management

This teachers' guide was written in an effort to get elementary school students to "turn on" to nature and to develop positive attitudes toward the environment. The materials are divided into three sections. Section one consists of activities revolving around the Environment, Wildlife, Man and the Environment. Concepts, objectives, needed materials and approximate length of time for the activities are given. Many of the activities are discovery-oriented, often requiring students to use their senses to complete the activities. The second section contains less detailed activities that can be used to supplement the activities in the first section. In this second section the activities have been categorized by discipline. The third section is a collection of teaching resources including publications, periodicals and films to supplement the activities. The authors encourage teachers to modify and adapt the materials in this publication to fit their own needs and imagination. (MR)

ED 157 680 SE 022 813

Schmuss, Elms  
Capturing Solar Energy in the Classroom with Plants.

North Dakota Univ. Grand Forks, Center for Teaching and Learning.

Pub Date May 77  
Note—13p. For related document, see ED 173 236. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—Insights, Center for Teaching and Learning, Corwin Hall, University of North Dakota, Grand Forks, North Dakota 58202 (annual subscription \$3.50)

Journal Cit.—Insights into Open Education, v9 n8 May 77

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Nat Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Botany, Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Natural Resources, \*Open Education, \*Resource Materials, \*Science Activities, \*Science Education, Soil Science

This newsletter is published eight times during the academic year for teachers in an open educational setting. This issue is concerned with the plant and its environment. Activities explore different types of soils and their implications for indoor gardening, plant propagation techniques, and preparation of potting soils. Each activity provides an introduction, materials list, procedures, and vocabulary word list. Further pages in the newsletter list numerous sources for plants and materials, giving names and addresses for each. This source list also includes books and book series for students and teachers. (MA)

ED 157 771 SE 024 773

Columbia County Kindergarten Center Environmental Study Area Guide.

Florida State Dept of Education, Tallahassee, Of. of Environment Education

Pub Date 78  
Note—36p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Acoustics, Biological Sciences, \*Curriculum Guides, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Kindergarten, \*Natural Resources, Soil Science, \*Teaching Guides, Zoology

The guide lists seven program objectives and 15 activities guides for meeting the objectives. Included in each activity is an introduction, outdoor activity, classroom activity, and evaluation. Sample activities are: Animals Use Natural

Materials to Provide Food and Shelter, Differences in Soil, Decomposition, Man-made or Natural Objects, Food Chains, and Natural Sounds. The guide is illustrated with drawings. (Author/RH)

ED 167 409 SE 026 798

Premo, Joe And Others  
Energy Education in Elementary Science: Elementary Science Study.

Minnesota State Energy Agency, St. Paul.

Pub Date—Oct 78  
Note—68p. For related document, see SE 026 799

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Enrichment, Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Energy, Heat, \*Instructional Materials, Light, \*Science Activities, Science Course Improvement Project, Science Education

Identifiers—\*Elementary Science Study, \*Energy Education, Minnesota  
Elementary Science Study (ESS) units were examined by elementary teachers on a science writing team to identify energy education concepts within the existing curriculum in Minnesota. The outline of energy education concepts is given here along with some energy education science activities for elementary students. The activities are structured into a three-level sequence of lessons: exploration, labeling, and application. While some activities were written by team members, other activities have been adopted from ESS materials. (MR)

ED 167 410 SE 026 799

Lund, Jackir Premo, Joe  
Energy Education in Elementary Science: Science Curriculum Improvement Study.

Minnesota State Energy Agency, St. Paul

Pub Date—Oct 78  
Note—93p. For related document, see SE 026 798

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Biological Sciences, \*Concept Teaching, \*Curriculum Enrichment, \*Elementary Education, \*Energy, Physical Sciences, \*Science Course Improvement Project, Science Education, Scientific Concepts

Identifiers—\*Energy Education, Minnesota  
This looseleaf teacher's manual is designed to facilitate using Science Curriculum Improvement Study (SCIS) for energy education in elementary schools. It is intended to be used with the SCIS Teacher's Guide as a supplement. The format of this manual matches a main SCIS concept with a closely related energy concept. Matrices show matched concepts for each unit. Short elaborative paragraphs are given for each matched concept for the life science and physical science units to serve as teacher preparation. (Author/MR)

ED 167 421 SE 026 844

Odell-Fisher, Ellen Giese, Ronald N.  
Sensing the Sea: A Curriculum Guide in Marine Education for Grades Two and Three.

Virginia Inst of Marine Science, Gloucester Point Va.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md

National Sea Grant Program

Pub Date—78

Note—157p

Available from—Marine Education Center, Virginia Institute of Marine Science, Gloucester Point, Virginia 23062 (\$2.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Guides - Classroom - Learner (031)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Biology, Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Environmental Education, \*Marine Biology, \*Oceanology, Primary Education, \*Science Activities, Science Education, Zoology

This is a curriculum guide in marine education for grades two and three. It gives information for the setup and maintenance of marine aquaria, as well as information on the care and feeding of marine animals. The unit should take about three or four weeks. A calendar is given showing the amount of time needed for each part. The guide is divided into seven parts: (1) Setting Up, (2) Observing Marine Animals, (3) Inferring About Marine Animals, (4) Caring for Beings in Things, (5) Inferring About Parts of Living Things, (6) Problem Solving,

and (7) Evaluation. Each section contains two to four student activities. A list of related books and films are also given for each section. (BB)

ED 168 824 SE 026 870

Flick, George J.  
Discover the Atlantic Ocean: An Exciting Coloring Book of Fish and Shellfish.

Virginia Polytechnic Inst. and State Univ., Blacksburg, Sea Grant Program.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md

National Sea Grant Program.

Report No.—VPI-SG-76-05

Pub Date—Sep 77

Grant—NOAA-04-4-158-40

Note—80p.

Available from—Sea Grant, Extension Division, Virginia Polytechnic Inst. and State University, Blacksburg, Virginia 24061 (\$1.50)

Pub Type—Books (010) — Creative Works (030) — Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Art Activities, \*Childrens Art, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Marine Biology, \*Science Activities, Science Education, Zoology

This coloring book contains pictures of more than 79 fish and shellfish found on the Atlantic Coast. Captions give information on habitats, behavior, or commercial uses of the species pictured. Indexes of both common and scientific names are given. (BB)

ED 168 877 SE 026 997

Gillespie, Judith A.  
Lessons from An Energy Curriculum for the Elementary Grades.

Indiana State Dept. of Commerce, Indianapolis Energy Group, Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis, Div. of Curriculum.

Pub Date—Oct 78

Note—112p. Contains light and broken type

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activity Units, \*Conservation Education, Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Science Activities, Science Education

This curriculum guide is composed of three units. Each unit has three chapters, and each chapter has six lessons. The objectives of the course are to develop an awareness of and information about energy conservation, as well as to improve inquiry skills and participation habits. Each set of lessons covers the full range of objectives in the course. The first unit is for grades K-1. The second unit is primarily for second and third graders, and includes lessons about physical and human resources involved in the energy problem. The third unit, for grades 4-6, explores ways in which people are facing the energy problem and actions they are taking. This unit requires the students to undertake a major project of their own about the conservation and use of energy. (BB)

ED 174 442 SE 028 431

Odell-Fisher, Ellen Giese, Ronald N.  
Sensing the Sea: A Curriculum Guide in Marine Education for Grades Kindergarten and First.

Virginia Inst. of Marine Science, Gloucester Point, Va.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md

National Sea Grant Program.

Pub Date—79

Note—48p. For related document, see ED 167 421

Available from—Marine Education Center, Virginia Institute of Marine Science, Gloucester Point, Virginia 23062 (\$2.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Biology, \*Elementary Education, Elementary School Science, Environment, Environmental Education, Grade 1, \*Marine Biology, \*Natural Resources, \*Oceanology, \*Science Curriculum, Science Education, Water Resources, Zoology

This curriculum unit deals with the establishment and maintenance of a saltwater aquarium in the classroom. The unit seeks to arouse the student's curiosity and interest in the aquatic environment by



involvement in the sequence of activities relating to the marine aquarium. Detailed instructions are provided in preparing and stocking the aquarium. Teaching suggestions are included along with technical instructions. Appendices include: (1) a list of aquarium supplies; (2) marine life suppliers; (3) book publishers; and (4) a story relating concepts of the marine environment. (RE)

ED 175 718 SE 028 756

*Williams, LaVora*  
An Energy Encounter (An Energy Awareness Program).  
Mississippi State Univ. State College. Cooperative Extension Service.  
Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.  
Report No.—MEEC-39  
Pub Date—78  
Grant—DOE-EL-78-G-05-5873  
Note—29p.; For related documents, see SE 028 747-757

Available from—Mississippi Energy Extension Center, P.O. Box 5406, Mississippi State, MS 39762 (no price quoted)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Curriculum Planning, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Junior High Schools, \*Nontypical Education, \*Science Education, \*Secondary Education

Identifiers—\*Energy Education, Mississippi  
This guide presents instructions for five class sessions on the preparation of an energy education program by students to the community. The energy education program is designed around a series of booths or activity centers devised and operated by seventh-grade students and set up within the classroom. A list of sources for free or inexpensive materials is provided. (RE)

ED 175 724 SE 028 807

*King, Merken W.*  
Endangered Species of Florida Coloring Book.  
Florida Audubon Society, Maitland  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education

Pub Date—75  
Grant—GOO7407881  
Note—34p.; For related documents, see SE 028 808-810

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (051)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Art Education, \*Botany, \*Conservation (Environment), \*Conservation Education, \*Ecology, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Natural Resources, \*Plant Identification, \*Science Education, \*Wildlife Management, \*Zoology

Identifiers—\*Endangered Species, Florida  
This coloring book portrays endangered animal and plant species of Florida in their natural environment. Each picture is to be colored by the student. On the back of each page bearing the picture to be colored is a description of the animal or plant, its preferred habitat, and the reason the animal or plant is endangered. (RE)

ED 180 808 SE 029 537

*Conner, Shirley*  
The Pond Community. Primary Level. Teacher's Manual.  
Rocky River Public Schools, Ohio  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Ohio State Dept. of Education, Columbus Div. of Research, Planning, and Evaluation

Pub Date—Mar 77  
Note—25p.; For related document, see SE 029 538  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Biology, \*Conservation Education, \*Ecology, \*Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Natural Resources, \*Science Education, \*Teaching Guides, \*Water Resources

This teacher's guide includes four lessons dealing with animals and plants associated with ponds. Species discussed are selected because of their unusual means of adaptation to the pond environment. Each lesson includes suggestions on introducing the unit, discussion suggestions, blackboard activities, and

activities with pictures and a magnetic board. Master activity sheets are provided. (RE)

ED 183 357 SE 027 843

*Handy, Roberta M.*  
Man and His Environment: A Suggested Curriculum for Second-Grade Students.  
Pub Date—May 79  
Note—20p.; Contains occasional marginal legibility  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Reports - Descriptive (141)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Curriculum Development, \*Ecology, \*Educational Objectives, \*Elementary Education, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Grade 2, \*Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, \*Pollution, \*Science Curriculum, \*Science Education

This guide presents a discussion on how constant new discoveries cause science to endure, which necessitates successive alterations in inquiry and methodology. The curriculum was formulated based on the author's perception of child development levels. The cognitive, social and physical characteristics of second-grade students are listed. The main objectives pertaining to the study of science are listed and discussed. In the second half of the guide, the actual science curriculum is presented. The objectives, major goals, specific goals, supporting content and learning activities are also included. (Author/SB)

ED 183 374 SE 029 960

*McCormack, Alan J. Comp.*  
Outdoor Areas as Learning Laboratories. CESI Sourcebook. An Occasional Sourcebook of The Council for Elementary Science, International.  
ERIC Information Analysis Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, Columbus, Ohio.

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—Dec 79  
Contract—100-78-0004  
Note—219p.

Available from—Information Reference Center (ERIC/IRCI), The Ohio State University, 1200 Chambers Rd., 3rd Floor, Columbus, OH 43212 (\$6.50)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC09 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Class Activities, \*Earth Science, \*Ecology, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, \*Pollution, \*Science Education, \*Solar Radiation, \*Water Resources

This guide is intended to be a source of ideas for outdoor learning activities appropriate for youngsters in elementary, middle, and junior high schools. It may also be useful for those who work with children primarily in outdoor settings. Decisions as to which activities are appropriate for particular age levels are left to the teacher. Each activity includes title, focus, challenges, materials and equipment, instructions, further challenges, and references. Appropriate to the activity. Activities are designed to assist the teacher in using outdoor areas surrounding the school as a laboratory for effective instruction. (Author/RE)

ED 183 392 SE 030 295

*Mason, Jack L. Cantrell, Joseph S.*  
Solar Energy: A Middle School Unit, Environmental Education Occasional Paper No. 2.  
Ohio State Dept. of Education, Columbus.  
Pub Date—Feb 79

Note—28p.; For related documents, see SE 030 294-296. Contains occasional light type

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Class Activities, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, \*Heat, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Middle Schools, \*Natural Resources, \*Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Solar Radiation

Identifiers—\*Energy Education  
This collection of teaching activities was developed to provide teachers with guidance in presenting solar energy education to students of middle school age. The unit provides activities presenting learning opportunities involving: (1) passive solar collectors, (2) active solar collectors, (3) concentrating collectors, and (4) photovoltaic cell collectors.

The guide is presented in the sequence: (1) introducing the unit (2 lessons), (2) characteristics of solar energy (3 lessons); (3) capturing solar energy (5-10 lessons), (4) complete solar systems (1-2 lessons), and (5) a summary (RE)

ED 184 875 SE 030 543

*Schultz, Dennis And Others*  
Marine Science Activities for Visually Impaired.  
Pacific Science Center, Seattle, Wash.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—79

Note—97p.  
Available from—Pacific Science Center, 200 Second Ave. N., Seattle, WA 98109 (free while supply lasts)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Class Activities, \*Disabilities, \*Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Marine Biology, \*Natural Resources, \*Oceanography, \*Outdoor Education, \*Science Activities, \*Science Education, \*Visual Impairments

These marine education materials are based on the approach that students learn best when given a multisensory experience. The activities are intended to develop such experiences for the visually impaired child. Activities are intended to supplement an upper-elementary science curriculum or be the basis of a unit on marine biology. The guide is organized into two sections: (1) the activity sets and (2) background information for the sets. (RE)

ED 186 231 SE 030 499

*Allen, Rodney F., Ed.*  
Exemplary Energy Education Lessons for Elementary School Students, K-6.

Tri-County Teacher Education Center, Sebring, Fla.  
Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee. Office of Environmental Education; Governor's Energy Office, Tallahassee, Fla.

Pub Date—80  
Note—58p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Non-Print Media (100)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Class Activities, \*Conservation Education, \*Elementary Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, \*Science Education

Identifiers—\*Energy Education  
This collection of energy lessons is assembled from teacher-written units. The collection is prefaced by background information on the issues associated with current energy problems. Each lesson contains a statement of objectives and a description of the activity. Additional information on variations and materials is provided where appropriate. (RE)

ED 186 281 SE 030 760

*How We Make Energy Work: Grades 4, 5, 6 Science.*  
National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. Office of Consumer Affairs.  
Report No.—DOE/CA/06083-02  
Pub Date—Apr 80  
Contract—EC-77-C-01-6083  
Note—80p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Class Activities, \*Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Economics, \*Electricity, \*Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, \*Fuel Consumption, \*Fuels, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, \*Nuclear Physics, \*Petroleum Industry, \*Science Education, \*Solar Radiation, \*Utilities

Identifiers—\*Energy Education  
This packet of units is designed to focus on the technological aspects of energy. Four units are presented, with from 1-3 lessons included in each unit. Units include: (1) basic concepts and applications of energy, (2) steps and processes of energy production and transmission, (3) fuel acquisition, and (4) energy futures and application of non-fossil fuel energy sources. Twenty activity masters are included in this teacher's guide. (RE)

ED 191 743 SE 032 874

*Schmidt, Joan S. And Others*  
**Conservation Activities Related to Energy: Energy Activities for Urban Elementary Students, K-6.**  
 Beater Coll. Glenside Pa. Office of Education (IDHEW), Washington, D.C. Teacher Corps, Philadelphia School District Pa.  
 Spons. Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. Office of Education, Business and Labor Affairs  
 Pub. Date—80  
 Grant—DE-FG05-80IR10958  
 Note—161p  
 Pub. Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors—Class Activities, \*Curriculum Development, Decision Making, Elementary Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Fuel Consumption, Home Economics, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Public Policy, \*Science Education, \*Urban Education  
 Identifiers—\*Energy Education

Presented are simple activities, experiments, and demonstrations relating to energy conservation in the home. Activities are divided into four areas: (1) kitchen, (2) house, (3) transportation, and (4) heating and cooling. The material has been designed to require a minimum of preparation. Activity and game masters are provided. Activities may be adapted to meet individual skill levels of students. Theory is presented to lead logically to practical applications. (Author: REY)

ED 197 996 SE 034 177

**What Is Energy? Easy Energy Reader, Book I.**  
 Information Planning Associates, Inc., Rockville, Md.

Spons. Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. Office of Consumer Affairs.

Report No.—EDM-1137  
 Pub. Date—May 80

Contract—EUC-78-C-01-6497  
 Note—86p. For related documents, see SE 034 177-189. Photographs may not reproduce well.

Available from—Department of Energy, Technical Information Center, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, TN 37830 (free).

Pub. Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors—Content Area Reading, \*Energy, Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Junior High Schools, \*Reading Materials, \*Science Education, \*Scientific Concepts

Presented is the first in a series of four books on energy designed for the junior high school language arts curriculum. Each of the 10 articles included is scored for readability according to the Gunning Fog Index. By referring to these ratings, a teacher can provide students with increasingly more challenging reading material. Among these articles, all of which deal with basic energy concepts, are: (1) Carrying Energy from Place to Place, (2) How Energy is Lost, and (3) Energy Circulates. Also contained are a glossary and list of related readings. (WB)

ED 200 445 SE 034 508

*Montgomery, Heather. Montgomery, Mary.*  
**Minnesota Energy Activities for Elementary Students, Level A (Ages 4-6), Level B (Ages 5-7), Level C (Ages 6-8), Level D (Ages 7-9), Level E (Ages 8-10), Level F (Ages 9-11), Level G (Ages 10-13).**

Minnesota State Dept. of Administration, St. Paul Documents Section, Minnesota State Energy Agency, St. Paul

Pub. Date—81  
 Note—168p. Contains occasional colored print and photographs which may not reproduce well.

Pub. Type—Guide - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Science Activities, Science Education, Science Instruction, \*Social Studies

Presented are seven folios of energy activities for elementary school students. Each folio is devoted to different energy related themes: (1) What is energy? What does energy do? Where does energy come from? (2) We find energy in many places. (3) Energy does all the work in the world. (4) The Earth's

energy sources are limited. (5) Energy changes from one form to another. (6) The energy situation affects Minnesota today, and (7) The energy situation will affect the future. The folios are created by age levels, contain a total of 60 cards with three to six activities per card. The photographs or drawings that illustrate each card serve to focus attention and stimulate discussion about the activities. (WB)

ED 200 453 SE 034 668

*Rasmussen, Frederick A.*  
**Coastal Awareness: A Resource Guide for Teachers in Elementary Science.**

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOCI), Rockville, Md. Office of Coastal Zone Management

Pub. Date—Sep 78  
 Note—85p. For related documents, see SE 034 669 and ED 164 334.

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402 (Stock No. 005-019-00041-1; no price quoted).

Pub. Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Reference Materials - Bibliographies (131)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors—Earth Science, \*Ecology, \*Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, \*Marine Biology, \*Oceanography, Outdoor Education, Resource Materials, \*Science Education, Science Instruction

Identifiers—\*Coastal Zones

Intended to encourage elementary teachers to explore coastal ecology with their students, this guide presents background material, activity suggestions, and recommended resource materials that could be used in designing a week-long unit on Coastal Awareness. Discussed is how various physical processes such as waves, tides, and currents affect sandy beaches, estuaries, rocky shores, and marshes. About 20 related activities are described. Included in the resource materials section are an annotated bibliography and film list, information sources, and Sea Grant institutions. (WB)

ED 200 454 SE 034 669

*Rasmussen, Frederick A.*  
**Coastal Awareness: A Resource Guide for Teachers in Junior High Science.**

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOCI), Rockville, Md. Office of Coastal Zone Management

Pub. Date—Sep 78  
 Note—93p. For related documents, see SE 034 668 and ED 164 334.

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402 (Stock No. 005-019-00042-0; no price quoted).

Pub. Type—Guide - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Reference Materials - Bibliographies (131)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors—Earth Science, \*Ecology, Environmental Education, Junior High Schools, \*Marine Biology, \*Oceanography, Outdoor Education, \*Science Education, Science Instruction, Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Science

Identifiers—\*Coastal Zones

Background information, activity suggestions, and recommended resource materials comprise this guide for designing a week-long ecology unit for junior high school students on Coastal Awareness. Discussed is how various physical processes such as waves, currents, and tides affect rocky shores, marshes, sandy beaches, and estuaries. To encourage teachers to study coastal ecology with their students, about 30 related indoor and outdoor activities are briefly described. In addition to an annotated bibliography of 160 publications, the resource materials section also lists recommended films, data sources, and Sea Grant institutions. (WB)

ED 201 509 SE 034 854

*Dickman, Donna McCord*  
**Sounds Alive: A Noise Workbook.**

Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments, Washington, D.C.

Spons. Agency—Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Office of Noise Abatement and Control

Pub. Date—Dec 79  
 Note—40p. For related documents, see SE 034

853-855.

Pub. Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Acoustical Environment, \*Acoustics, Community Problems, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Health Education, Physics, \*Pollution, Science Education, Social Studies

Identifiers—\*Noise (Sound)

Sarah Seesech, Danny Deibel, Sweetie Sound and Neil Noisy describe their experiences in the world of sound and noise to elementary students. Presented are their reports, games and charts which address sound measurement, the effects of noise on people, methods of noise control, and related stress. The workbook is intended to stimulate student interest in and awareness of noise and noise pollution control. (Author: WB)

ED 201 510 SE 034 855

*Dickman, Donna McCord*  
**Sounds Alive: A Noise Workbook, Teacher's Guide.**

Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments, Washington, D.C.

Spons. Agency—Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Office of Noise Abatement and Control.

Pub. Date—Dec 79  
 Note—27p. For related documents, see SE 853-854. Contains occasional film and cartoon type.

Pub. Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors—\*Acoustical Environment, \*Acoustics, Community Problems, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Health Education, Physics, \*Pollution, Science Education, Social Studies

Identifiers—\*Noise (Sound)

Designed to assist elementary school students, stimulating students' interest in noise pollution, this manual provides information which supplements the 'Sounds Alive Student Workbook' developed for each section of the workbook and includes questions, experiments, projects and reading. The guide is intended to provide teachers with maximum flexibility in terms of the time they wish to devote to a unit on noise pollution. (Author: WB)

ED 204 182 SE 035 448

*Pohlman, Betty And Others*  
**Energy Conservation Activity Packet, K-2, Revised Edition.**

Iowa Energy Extension Service, Des Moines; Iowa State Dept. of Public Instruction, Des Moines; Iowa State Energy Policy Council, Des Moines.

Pub. Date—80  
 Note—85p. For related documents, see SE 035 449-452 and ED 146 044-048.

Available from—Iowa Energy Policy Council, State Capital Complex, Des Moines, IA 50319 (510-00).

Pub. Type—Guide - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors—\*Elementary Education, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, Primary Education, Resource Materials, Science Education, Values

This notebook was developed in response to the concern for energy conservation. It contains activities that stress an energy conservation ethic and includes many values clarification activities for grades K-2. The teacher is provided with some background information on energy, an extensive revised teacher's annotated bibliography, and a list of resources. The topic of energy is divided into concepts and objectives, with activities interspersed where appropriate. There are over 40 pages of data and transparency masters, two posters, and a game for the teacher's use. Also included is an evaluation sheet for the teacher to assess the activity packet. (Author)

ED 204 183 SE 035 449

*Pohlman, Betty And Others*  
**Energy Conservation Activity Packet, Grade 3, Revised Edition.**

Iowa Energy Extension Service, Des Moines; Iowa State Dept. of Public Instruction, Des Moines; Iowa State Energy Policy Council, Des Moines.

Pub. Date—80



Note—86p. For related documents, see SE 035 448-452 and ED 146 044-048

Available from—Iowa Energy Policy Council, State Capital Complex, Des Moines, IA 50319 (\$10.00 a set)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Elementary Education, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Grade 3, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, Resource Materials, Science Education, Values

This notebook for grade 3 is one of a series developed in response to the concern for energy conservation. It contains activities that stress an energy conservation ethic and includes many values clarification activities for grade three. The packet is divided into two parts and provides the teacher with background information, concepts and objectives, and activities for each part. Part one is concerned with energy's affect on our lives, available energy sources, and energy conservation. Two annotated bibliographies, one for teachers and the other for students, are also included. The teacher is provided with ditto and transparency master pages to use in the classroom. An evaluation sheet and a list of resources are also a part of this activity packet. Revisions include updated statistics, revised background information, two additional solar activities and a revised bibliography. (Author)

ED 204 184 SE 035 450

Pohlman, Betty And Others  
Energy Conservation Activity Packet, Grade 4.  
Revised Edition.

Iowa Energy Extension Service, Des Moines, Iowa State Dept. of Public Instruction, Des Moines, Iowa State Energy Policy Council, Des Moines.  
Pub Date—80

Note—102p. For related documents, see SE 035 448-452 and ED 146 044-048

Available from—Iowa Energy Policy Council, State Capital Complex, Des Moines, IA 50319 (\$10.00 a set).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Elementary Education, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Grade 4, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, Resource Materials, Science Education, Values

This activity notebook for grade 4 is one in a series developed in response to the concern for energy conservation. It contains activities that stress an energy conservation ethic and includes many values clarification activities for grade four. The packet is divided into two parts and provides the teacher with background information, concepts and objectives, and activities for each part. Part one is concerned with energy conservation activities. Two annotated bibliographies, one for teachers and the other for students, are also included. The teacher is provided with pages for duplication. An evaluation form and a list of resources are also a part of this activity packet. Revisions include updated background information, three additional activities involving solar energy and consumption. Plus a revised bibliography. (Author)

ED 204 185 SE 035 451

Pohlman, Betty And Others  
Energy Conservation Activity Packet, Grade 5.  
Revised Edition.

Iowa Energy Extension Service, Des Moines, Iowa State Dept. of Public Instruction, Des Moines, Iowa State Energy Policy Council, Des Moines.  
Pub Date—80

Note—95p. For related documents, see SE 035 448-452 and ED 146 044-048

Available from—Iowa Energy Policy Council, State Capital Complex, Des Moines, IA 50319 (\$10.00 a set).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Elementary Education, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Grade 5, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, Resource Materials, Science Education, Values

This activity notebook for grade 5 is one of a series developed in response to energy conservation. It contains activities that stress an energy conserva-

tion ethic and includes many values clarification activities for grade five. The packet is divided into two parts and provides the teacher with background information, concepts and objectives, and activities for each part. Part one is concerned with fossil fuels and part two with the history of energy in Iowa. Both sections include energy conservation activities. Two annotated bibliographies, one for teachers and the other for students, are also included. The teacher is provided with ditto and transparency master pages to use in the classroom. An evaluation sheet and a listing of resources are also a part of this activity packet. Revisions include updated background information and statistics, five additional activities involving solar energy and energy in general, plus a revised bibliography. (Author)

ED 204 186 SE 035 452

Pohlman, Betty And Others  
Energy Conservation Activity Packet, Grade 6.  
Revised Edition.

Iowa Energy Extension Service, Des Moines, Iowa State Dept. of Public Instruction, Des Moines, Iowa State Energy Policy Council, Des Moines.  
Pub Date—80

Note—99p. For related documents, see SE 035 448-451 and ED 146 044-048

Available from—Iowa Energy Policy Council, State Capital Complex, Des Moines, IA 50319 (\$10.00 a set)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Elementary Education, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Grade 6, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, Resource Materials, Science Education, Values

This activity notebook for grade 6 is one of a series developed in response to the concern for energy conservation. It contains activities that stress an energy conservation ethic and includes many values clarification activities for grade six. The packet is divided into two parts and provides the teacher with background information, concepts and objectives, and activities for each part. Part one is concerned with the limits of energy sources and part two with alternative energy sources. Both sections include energy conservation activities. Two annotated bibliographies, one for teachers and the other for students, are also included. The teacher is provided with ditto and transparency master pages for duplication. An evaluation sheet and a listing of resources are also a part of this activity packet. Revisions include updated background information and statistics, three additional solar and conservation activities plus a revised bibliography. (Author)

ED 206 466 SE 035 507

Barr, Nancy  
Sea Animals: A Study Guide for the First Grade.  
Alaska Sea Week Curriculum Series, Draft.

Alaska Univ., Fairbanks Alaska Sea Grant Program

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md. National Sea Grant Program.

Pub Date—Jun 80  
Grant—NOAA-NA79AA-D-00138

Note—118p. For related documents, see SE 035 506-512. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Animals, Ecology, Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Environmental Education, Field Trips, Grade 1, \*Marine Biology, Oceanography, \*Outdoor Education, Science Education

Over 40 activities dealing with marine animals comprise this guide for first-grade teachers. By combining meaningful time at the beach with appropriate classroom work, first graders should be able to learn about the habitats, lives, characteristics, and names of some common ocean invertebrates, fish, and mammals. In addition to the lesson plans for indoor and outdoor studies, the manual includes 32 student worksheets which may be duplicated. Also provided are tips on organizing and conducting a field trip, and a bibliography of helpful references. (Author/WB)

ED 206 467 SE 035 508

Kelsey, Claudio Parsons, Mary Beth  
Shells: A Study Guide for the Second Grade.

Alaska Sea Week Curriculum Series.  
Alaska Univ., Fairbanks, Alaska Sea Grant Program.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md. National Sea Grant Program.

Pub Date—Jun 80  
Grant—NOAA-NA79AA-D-00138

Note—125p. For related documents, see SE 035 506-512. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Animals, Biology, Ecology, Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Environmental Education, Grade 2, Language Arts, \*Marine Biology, Outdoor Education, \*Science Education

Identifiers—\*Invertebrates

Presented are several elementary school lessons dealing with marine shell-bearing animals. Among the aspects of mollusk biology investigated are anatomy, diversity of form, adaptations, and classification. Learning strategies used include field trips, creative writing exercises, an activities, poetry, and scientific observation. A set of 40 student worksheets is provided, along with tips for organizing a field trip and a list of resource materials. (WB)

ED 206 468 SE 035 509

Hedron, Dan And Others  
Glacial and Intertidal Ecology: A Study Guide for the Third Grade. Alaska Sea Week Curriculum Series, Draft.

Alaska Univ., Fairbanks Alaska Sea Grant Program.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md. National Sea Grant Program.

Pub Date—Jun 80  
Grant—NOAA-NA79AA-D-00138

Note—103p. For related documents, see SE 035 506-512. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Earth Science, Ecology, Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Environmental Education, \*Geology, Grade 3, \*Marine Biology, Oceanography, Outdoor Education, Reading Skills, \*Science Education

Identifiers—\*Coastal Zones

Two marine science units comprise this manual for teachers of elementary school students. Unit 1, "Shore Communities," involves mapping exercises and other investigations of the ecology of the intertidal zone. Unit 2, "The Glacier," focuses on glacial geology and the relationship of glaciers to the marine environment. Each unit contains several field and classroom activities, and a list of references is provided. Also included are tips for conducting field trips and a set of student worksheets which stress reading skills and vocabulary. (WB)

ED 206 469 SE 035 510

King, James G. King, Mary Lou  
Birds: A Study Guide for the Fourth Grade. Alaska Sea Week Curriculum Series, Draft.

Alaska Univ., Fairbanks Alaska Sea Grant Program

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md. National Sea Grant Program.

Pub Date—Jun 80  
Grant—NOAA-NA79AA-D-00138

Note—152p. For related documents, see SE 035 506-512. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Animals, Ecology, Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Environmental Education, Grade 4, \*Marine Biology, Outdoor Education, \*Science Education, \*Vocabulary Skills, Water Resources

Identifiers—\*Birds, Estuaries

Southeast Alaska's birds and wetlands are the subject of this elementary school teacher's guide and student workbook. Included are classroom activities and field investigations which address, (1) bird iden-

tification, habitats, adaptation, and conservation; and (2) the inhabitants' ecology and value of estuarine. Workbook activities involve the development of vocabulary and teaching skills using birds and wetlands as subject matter. A list of resource materials and a guide for organizing field trips are included. (WB)

ED 211 358 SE 036 030

Covall, Michael, And Others  
Coastal Ecosystems: Project CAPE Teaching Module (with Student Materials).

Dare County Board of Education, Manteo, N.C.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE) Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—Jul 81

Note—119p. Not available in paper copy due to copyright restrictions. Contains colored print in student materials which may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Activity Units, Biological Sciences, \*Ecology, \*Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, \*Field Trips, Instructional Materials, \*Marine Biology, \*Primary Education, Science Education, Teaching Guides, Water Resources

Identifiers—Coastal Zones, \*Marine Education

Intended for grades K-2, this science unit on coastal ecosystems aids teachers in helping students to: (1) identify marine organisms, (2) learn their basic characteristics, and (3) understand the web of interdependence among organisms of the same habitat. The teacher's guide is divided into four sections. The first section gives background information about ecosystems. The second section provides detailed directions on how to collect specific marine plants and animals and includes an application for a permit to collect organisms. The third section explains how to set up and maintain a salt water aquarium, and provides a feeding schedule and list of supply houses, as well as a supplementary booklet for student use. The last section identifies various considerations related to conducting field trips. These include, among others, site selection, scheduling, permission slips, emergency information, clothing, parent volunteers, and equipment. It then outlines specific information for four field sites, including pre- and post-trip activities, investigation procedures, and discussion questions. Student work booklets for each of the trips (pier and jetty, sandy beach, mud flat, and salt marsh) contain pictures of organisms they will collect and questions to answer. (DC)

ED 211 378 SE 036 060

Frost, Ann, Stearns, Ed, And Others  
KEEP - Kentucky's Energy Education Program Activities for the Classroom, K-6.

Kentucky State Dept. of Education, Frankfort.  
Kentucky State Dept. of Energy, Frankfort.  
Pub Date—[82]

Note—164p. For related document, see SE 036 061. Funds provided through the Kentucky Energy Conservation Plan.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Elementary Education, Elementary School Science, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Science Activities, Science Education, State Programs

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

Seventy-seven multidisciplinary activities for grades K-6 are contained in this revised edition of energy education lessons for Kentucky students. Section I introduces students to the topic of energy by emphasizing human interaction with the environment. It focuses on personal energy, food as the source of human energy, food chains, and the sun as the ultimate source of energy. Section II explores various types of energy sources available for human use and emphasizes renewable sources of energy. Students are encouraged to build and make working models for demonstration. The last section focuses on ways in which people waste energy and the need to conserve and share limited natural resources. Each activity identifies the concept being taught, subject areas, materials, and procedure. Many indicate adaptations for other disciplines. The booklet is illustrated and contains student workbooks and a bibliography. (Author DC)

ED 216 906 SE 037 890

Caldwell, Nadine May, Charlaron  
Navigation - Project CAPE Teaching Module.  
Dare County Board of Education, Manteo, N.C.  
Pub Date—Mar 82  
Note—88p.

Available from—Project CAPE, Dare County School Board, P.O. Box 640, Manteo, NC 27954.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, \*Navigation, Oceanography, Resource Units, \*Science Activities, \*Science Curriculum, Science Education, Seafarers, \*Social Studies, Units of Study

Identifiers—\*Marine Education

Ten lessons are included in this interdisciplinary unit on navigation, designed to supplement fifth and sixth grade social studies and science curricula. Each lesson includes: (1) lesson concepts; (2) competency goals; (3) objectives; (4) materials; (5) list of key vocabulary words; (6) background information; (7) teacher preparation; (8) list of student activities; (9) questions for students to answer, and (10) a short bibliography. Activities are designed to foster inquiry, manipulative, creative organizational, communicative, and measurement skills and to enable students to develop a better understanding of: (1) their maritime heritage; (2) some problems navigators faced in the 16th and 17th centuries; (3) the history and development of navigational instruments; and (4) the importance of celestial navigation. A packet of materials to be duplicated for student use is included. (JN)

ED 216 907 SE 037 892

Longe, Karen M., McClelland, Michael J  
Solar Spots - Activities to Introduce Solar Energy into the K-8 Curricula.

Michigan State Dept. of Commerce, Lansing.  
Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—[82]

Grant—DE-FG45-76CS60204

Note—104p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Elementary School Science, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, \*Learning Activities, \*Power Technology, \*Science Activities, Science Education, Secondary School Science, \*Solar Radiation, \*Wind (Meteorology), Wind Energy

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

Following an introduction to solar technology which reviews solar heating and cooling, passive solar systems (direct gain systems, thermal storage walls, sun spaces, roof ponds, and convection loops), active solar systems, solar electricity (photovoltaic and solar thermal conversion systems), wind energy, and biomass, activities to introduce solar energy into the elementary school curriculum are presented in four sections: (1) sun and seasons - an introduction to properties of sunlight and relationship of sun and earth; (2) role of solar energy and conservation, how solar energy fits into the energy mix, and importance of conservation; (3) solar experiments, designed to foster an understanding of solar energy, its collection, and use; and (4) wind experiments. Each activity includes context (grade level and subject area), time required, overview, materials needed, advanced preparation, student outcomes, and extension activities. A selected list of resources, glossary of key vocabulary words, and student questionnaire for evaluating the activities are included. (JN)

ED 219 234 SE 038 269

Sparrow, Mary E, And Others  
Flubby Activities for Your Small Fry, A Unit Plan in Fish Biology for Grades Kindergarten through Sixth, Educational Series Number 28.

Virginia Inst. of Marine Science, Gloucester Point, Va.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.  
National Sea Grant Program.

Pub Date—[82]

Grant—NA-80AA-D-00021

Note—42p.

Available from—Sea Grant Marine Advisory Services, Marine Education Center, Virginia Institute of Marine Science, Gloucester Point, VA

23062 (\$2.00).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Biological Sciences, Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, \*Ichthyology, \*Learning Activities, Marine Biology, \*Science Activities, Science Curriculum, Science Education, Teaching Guides, Units of Study

Identifiers—\*Marine Education

This unit in fish biology is suitable for kindergarten through sixth grade. Provided in the unit are: (1) behavioral objectives for grades K-3 and 4-6, (2) an overview of activities and instructional strategies, (3) background information on fishes, (4) diagrams of internal/external fish structure; (5) list of key vocabulary words, (6) discussion of skill building (observing and inferring); (7) 4 worksheets for grades 4-6; (8) description of 22 supplementary activities, (9) seek-and-find puzzle, (10) crossword puzzles (one for grades 2-3 and one for grades 4-6); (11) post-tests for grades 2-3 and 4-6, (12) sources and materials (student references and teacher references/references used in preparing this packet, including publications, audio-visual materials, aquarium equipment suppliers, marine life suppliers, and local resources such as seafood restaurants, local fishermen, and bait/tackle shops); and (13) answers to seek-and-find puzzle, crossword puzzles, and post-tests. (JN)



## Middle/Secondary

ED 046 781 SE 010 745

Junior Biology Populations.  
Hamilton City Board of Education (Ontario)  
Pub Date '70

Note—\$1p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Biology, Ecology, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, Population Distribution, \*Population Growth, \*Secondary School Science, Student Research

Twenty-one studies related to populations are included in this student manual for a junior high school biology course. Each activity or study provides questions, diagrams, experiments, and/or descriptive material to which the student must respond. Population studies pertain to individual plants and animals, their physical environments, reactions between species, and their interrelationships. (BL)

ED 082 978 SE 016 651

Nurnberg, Robert G

An Air Pollution Resource Manual for Junior High School and High School Teachers.

State Univ of New York Albany Research Foundation

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D C

Pub Date Aug 71

Note—\$60p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$13.16

Descriptors—\*Air Pollution Control, \*Environmental Education, Humanities, Instructional Materials, Lesson Plans, Manuals, Resource Units, Sciences, \*Secondary Grades, Social Sciences, \*Teaching Guides

This manual was conceived and developed by a team of teachers and subject matter experts from diverse areas and planned as a resource for teachers at the middle school and high school levels who are concerned with air pollution. Not intended as a syllabus or student text, it offers information and sample exercises which may be incorporated into a variety of subject areas together with data, charts, and illustrations which may be useful in classroom situations. The manual is essentially in four sections: (1) basic background in the scientific and societal origins of the problem of air pollution (scientific composition and structure of the atmosphere, thermal energy and its effects, physical processes, local topographic effects, effects of cities, and interacting atmospheric subsystems, societal-historical perspectives system of relations among individuals, long range consequences, change and adaptation and impetus for solutions), (2) treatments of the nature and scope of man's activities which contribute to air pollution, including primary industries, process industries, transportation, service industries, governmental activities, community activities, and recreational activities, (3) sample exercises in the sciences, social sciences, and humanities, and (4) bibliography. Each section is treated comprehensively. (BL)

ED 099 214 95 SE 018 277

Edwards, William C Larson, Robert J

Environmental Activities, Junior High School.

Laramie County School District I, Cheyenne, Wyo

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D C

Pub Date 73

Note—94p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, Ecology, Educational Programs, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Junior High Schools, \*Learning Activities, Lesson Plans, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Program Development, Science Education

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This guide, for use at the junior high level, is aimed at helping our youth become more

knowledgeable concerning the environment and associated problems, thus making them aware of how to solve these problems and motivating them to work toward their solution. Among the subjects discussed are air in nature, erosion, body pollution, water pollution, finding edible plants for food, outdoor cooking, noise pollution, television and the ecology image, cemeteries, watersheds, recycling, natural dyes, and aesthetics. Each learning activity includes behavioral objectives, directions to the teacher and students, materials needed, references, and a listing of related audiovisual materials. This guide is designed to help teachers effectively implement environmental education into the classroom. (BT)

ED 099 229 88 SE 018 432

Junglas, Mary R And Others

Environmental Learning Experiences: Bio-Physical, Junior High School.

Willoughby-Eastlake School District, Willoughby, Ohio

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D C

Pub Date 74

Note—97p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Junior High School Students, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Sciences, \*Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Science, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This environmental education curriculum guide was developed for teacher use at the junior high school level. Although the guide deals with the bio-physical aspects of the environment, it is designed to encourage an integration of the disciplines into an inter-disciplinary approach. The volume consists of a set of ideas, activities, and opinions which will help teachers and students generate a positive approach to the environment. The guide is divided into the following six units: Earth Thoughts, which deal with value clarification; Quality of Life, which examines the quality of environmental components; Environmental Inventory, which presents methods for conducting an environmental inventory and analysis; Environmental Management, which identifies procedures used to monitor, control, and change the environment; Community Problems, which suggests steps for investigating community environmental problems; and Futurism, an activity oriented unit, which involves students in creative thinking and problem solving. Each unit contains an introduction, stating the purpose and background, instructional objectives, experiences, and references. The experiences of each unit are based on objectives which relate to the subject of the unit. Several activities, which reflect and reinforce the objective, are included in each experience. (TK)

ED 099 231 88 SE 018 434

Junglas, Mary R And Others

Environmental Learning Experiences: Socio-Cultural, Junior High School.

Willoughby-Eastlake School District, Willoughby, Ohio

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D C

Pub Date 74

Note—74p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Junior High School Students, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Secondary Education, \*Sociocultural Patterns, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This environmental education curriculum guide was developed for teacher use at the junior high school level. Although the guide deals with the socio-cultural aspects of the environment, it is designed to encourage an integration of the disciplines into an inter-disciplinary approach. The volume consists of a set of ideas, activities, and opinions which will help teachers and students generate a positive approach to the environment. The guide is divided into the following seven units: Earth Thoughts, which examines various viewpoints of man's relationship to the environment; Quality of Life, which encourages the student to examine and evaluate his life goals; Environmental Inventory, which deals with the processes of research, observation, evaluation and organization; Environmental Management, which examines how one's community deals with concerns related to environmental management; Environmental Politics, which looks at environmental realities; Community Problems, which examines the functions of a community and its problems; and Futurism, which considers the stress of technological change. Each unit contains an introduction, stating the purpose and background, instructional objectives, experiences and references. The experiences of each unit are based on an objective which relates to the subject of the unit. Several activities are included in each experience. (TK)

ED 103 238 SE 018 519

Fish and Water Temperature, An Environmental Investigation.

Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation, Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D C

Pub Date 71

Note—24p. Related documents are SE 018 514-534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation, 1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Order No. 79070, \$1.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Intermediate Grades, Investigations, Junior High Schools, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Physiology, \*Science Education, Secondary Grades, \*Teaching Guides, Temperature

Identifiers—Fish

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and requires minimal teacher preparation. The philosophy of this series is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent student work. This particular unit illustrates the interrelationship between living things and their environment. The activities are concerned with the effects of water temperature on fish. Students learn to make observations, collect data, and use graphs to interpret information. The unit is designed for students in grades 4-9. Additional, more sophisticated investigations are included at the end of the materials. Materials, directions, and background information are included for the teacher's convenience. A short bibliography for students and teachers is provided. (MA)

ED 103 239 SE 018 520

Genetic Variation, An Environmental Investigation.

Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation, Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D C

Pub Date 72

Note—25p. Related documents are SE 018 514-534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation, 1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Order No. 79123, \$1.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Intermediate Grades, Investigations, Junior High

Schools. \*Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Population Education. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Grades. \*Teaching Guides

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and requires very little teacher preparation. The philosophy of this series is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent student work. In this unit, students explore possible explanations for diversity within populations. The activities are divided into two sections, the first being concerned with the human populations, and the second with seed populations. Students are asked to make observations of variability in physical characteristics of classmates and to develop hereditary patterns by constructing a family tree. Observations of physical characteristics of seeds and their distribution are also included. This unit is designed for students in grades 4-9. It includes a list of materials needed, background teacher information, directions, additional topics, and short teacher and student bibliographies. (MA)

ED 103 251 SE 018 532  
Stream Profiles. An Environmental Investigation.  
Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation.  
Inc., Minneapolis. National Wildlife Federation. Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date 72

Note—16p.. Related documents are SE 018 514, 534  
Available from—National Wildlife Federation,  
1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.  
20036 (Order No. 79203, \$1.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Ecology. Elementary Grades. \*Environmental Education. \*Field Studies. Instructional Materials. Intermediate Grades. Investigations. Junior High Schools. \*Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. \*Science Education. Secondary Grades. Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Streams

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and requires minimal teacher preparation. The philosophy of the unit is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent student work. In this unit, students construct a stream profile based on information collected at a portion of a local stream. Teams of three, working ten feet apart, are responsible for recording data on temperature, elevation, type of stream bottom, and plants and animals in the section. The data are then combined with the rest of the class and the profile drawn. Students are prompted to note patterns described by the stream profile and to relate that information to other similar streams. For teachers, the unit includes directions for building the equipment needed, ways of organizing a field trip to the stream area, methods of collecting and recording data, and questions for discussion. The activities can be used with students in grades 4-9. (MA)

ED 106 088 SE 018 507  
Marine Ecology Research Resource Units Grades 7-9. Draft.

Contra Costa County Dept. of Education,  
Pleasant Hill, Calif.  
Pub Date Sep 74  
Note—178p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76; HC-\$9.51 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Earth Science. \*Ecology. Environmental Education. \*Learning Activities. \*Oceanology. Outdoor Education. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. Teacher Developed Materials

Identifiers—California. Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III. FSEA Title III.

Project Marine Ecology Research (MER) is an ecological unit designed to involve secondary students in the study of the marine biome. The teachers are also involved with MER through in-service participation and materials preparation. The unit is designed to be incorporated within the existing science curriculum. Specifically, the activities concern the study of the San Francisco

Bay area—its geology, geography, climate and weather, wave and tide action, and currents. Each of the four activity sections are arranged similarly. The Introduction includes background information for the teacher and a list of educational objectives. The appendix contains the activities as well as charts, maps, statistics, and other pertinent information. Each section ends with a bibliography. (MA)

ED 127 161 SE 021 181

A Teacher's Introduction to Energy and Energy Conservation: Secondary.  
Battelle Memorial Inst., Columbus, Ohio. Center for Improved Education: Ohio State Dept. of Education, Columbus.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 75

Note—97p.. For related document, see SE 021180. Photographs may not reproduce well.

Available from—Division of Education Redesign and Renewal, Ohio Dept. of Education, 65 South Front St., Columbus, Ohio 43215 (no price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Curriculum. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. Instructional Materials. \*Physics. Science Education. Secondary Education. \*Secondary School Science. \*Teaching Guides. Identifiers—Ohio

This document is intended to give the secondary school teacher background information and general suggestions for teaching units and correlated learning activities related to energy and energy conservation. Sections are directed to: A Problem Shared by All: Causes, What is Energy?, Energy Sources, Searching for Solutions, Conservation: An Ethic for Everyone, a glossary, and an extensive bibliography. (MH)

ED 128 185 SE 020 976

Ferreira, Rosemary C.

ECOLOGICAL (Earth's Cycle of Life: Operational Geosphere Study).

Pub Date [Apr 76]

Note—80p.; Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility (light and broken type) throughout original document.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Curriculum. \*Ecology. \*Environmental Education. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Program Descriptions. Science Education. Science Materials. Secondary Education. \*Secondary School Science. \*Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Presented is an environmental science interdisciplinary learning program designed for use on the junior high or senior high school level. It includes learning activities coordinated with behavioral objectives as well as an Ecology Game. The program is composed of seven modules, each of which deals with an element of the science of ecology. The modules are subdivided into sequences and units, each addressing specific ecological concepts. The instructional approach employed is founded on the use of process oriented learning activities built around cognitive, psychomotor and affective behavioral objectives. The learning activities include laboratory investigations, role playing, literature research, class field trips, as well as games. (Author/EB)

ED 141 145 SE 022 667

Where Have All the Menhaden Gone? A Learning Experience for Coastal and Oceanic Awareness Studies. No. 209. [Project COAST].

Delaware Univ., Newark Coll. of Education. Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 73

Note—27p.. For related documents, see SE 022 662-667. Contains occasional light type.

EDRS Price MF-\$4.83 HC-\$2.66 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Elementary School Science. \*Elementary Secondary Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Marine Biology. \*Oceanology. \*Population Trends. Secondary School Science. \*Teaching Guides. Units of Study. Identifiers—\*Fish. Project COAST

This unit focuses on the concept that populations of marine organisms are unevenly distributed.

It is designed for upper elementary and secondary school students and will take 6-10 class periods. Students become involved in identifying various causes of the uneven distribution of marine populations, especially that of the menhaden population. Because no conclusive evidence is given that supports any one cause of the decline, the students are faced with the dilemma that there are no actual answers to the problems. Included in the unit are student materials, teaching suggestions, transparency masters, evaluation materials, and selected references. (RH)

ED 173 159 SE 028 402

Tulloch, Bruce. Ed. And Others.  
Solar Energy Project. Activities: Junior High Science.

Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. New York State Education Dept., Albany Bureau of Science Education, State Univ. of New York Albany. Atmospheric Science Research Center.  
Report No.—DOE-CS-0062

Pub Date—Jan 79

Note—114p.. For related documents, see SE 028 406-413

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Stock Number 061-000-00228-6, \$2.75)

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price—MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Class Activities. \*Energy. Environmental Education. Junior High Schools. \*Lesson Plans. \*Science Curriculum. \*Science Education. Science Experiments. \*Secondary Education. \*Solar Radiation. Technological Advancement. Technology

Identifiers—Energy Education. \*Solar Energy

This guide contains lesson plans and outlines of science activities which present concepts of solar energy in the context of the junior high science curriculum. Each unit presents an introduction, objectives, skills and knowledge needed, materials, methods, questions, recommendations for further work, and a teacher information sheet. The teacher information sheet presents the target grade levels, the areas of science involved in the lesson, background information, hints on gathering materials, suggested time allotment, suggested approach, typical results, precautions, modifications and evaluation. (RE)

ED 179 793 CE 023 548

O'Brien, Alexander

Collecting Solar Energy. Solar Energy Education Project.

Howell Township Board of Education, N.J. Spons Agency—New Jersey State Dept. of Education, Trenton Div. of Vocational Education.

Pub Date—[79]

Note—15p.. Diagrams in this document may not reproduce well. For related documents see CE 023 547-550

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price—MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Career Awareness. \*Energy. Junior High Schools. Learning Activities. Learning Modules. Scientific Concepts. \*Solar Radiation

This solar energy learning module for use with junior high school students offers a list of activities, a pre-post test, 100 titles, basic solar energy vocabulary, and diagrams of solar energy collectors and installations. The purpose is to familiarize students with applications of solar energy and titles of jobs where this knowledge could be applied. (CP)

ED 179 794 CE 023 549

Conover, Marj Ann

Solar Energy and Reference Skills. Solar Energy Education Project.

Howell Township Board of Education, N.J. Spons Agency—New Jersey State Dept. of Education, Trenton Div. of Vocational Education.

Pub Date—[79]

Note—10p.. For related documents see CE 023 547-550

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price—MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Class Activities. \*Energy. \*Group Activities. Junior High Schools. \*Language Arts. Learning Modules. Library Skills. Scientific Concepts. \*Solar Radiation. \*Student Research. This language arts learning module offers a struc-



ture to teachers for leading junior high school class activities to investigate solar energy, its origin, and effect. The module furnishes a pre-post test, a schedule for library and research work, a basic vocabulary list, and a bibliography. (CP)

ED 182 110 SE 029 397

*Bernstein, Leonard, Ed.*  
Environmental Science, Grade 9. Experimental Curriculum Bulletin.  
New York City Board of Education, Brooklyn, N.Y. Div. of Curriculum and Instruction  
Pub Date—79

Note—385p; Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions. Contains numerous light and broken type. Best copy available.

Available from—Board of Education of the City of New York, Publication Sales Office, 110 Livingston St., Brooklyn, NY 11201 (\$6.50, make checks payable to Auditor Board of Education)  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Curriculum. \*Environmental Education. \*Grade 9. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Junior High Schools. Learning Activities. Science Curriculum. Science Education. Science Instruction. \*Secondary Education. \*Urban Schools

This is the teacher's guide for the required, interdisciplinary, ninth-year environmental science course for the New York City Schools. One hundred twenty lesson plans, divided into nine units, are presented. Areas of study include the living and non-living environment, ecosystems, population, urban ecology, energy, and technology, pollution, and environmental analysis. Individual lessons are conceptualized and process oriented. Each lesson contains enrichment material for investigating areas of interest. Student laboratory worksheets and data sheets are included. The appendices contain suggested field trip sites, student projects, selected student and teacher references, resource organizations, career information, and sources of audio-visual materials. (BT)

ED 182 132 SE 029 773

*Hunt, Pete, And Others*  
Idaho Energy Conservation Resource Guide for Health Education, Grades 7-12.  
Idaho State Dept. of Education, Boise.; Idaho State Office of Energy, Boise

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—Feb 79

Note—29p; For related documents, see SE 029 772-778. Printed on colored background.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Depleted Resources. \*Energy Conservation. Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Health Education. Natural Resources. \*Resource Guides. \*Secondary Education. Social Values. \*Teaching Guides

This manual is a resource guide on energy conservation for the teaching of health education. It contains 12 student activities which are grouped into four goal oriented units. The main objectives of the project are to increase the student's understanding that: (1) Natural laws limit energy availability, (2) Energy consumption affects both man and his environment, (3) Human values and attitudes affect energy usage; and (4) Energy consumption is necessary to maintain our life style. (SB)

ED 182 133 SE 029 774

*Bright, John, And Others*  
Idaho Energy Conservation Resource Guide for Mathematics, Grades 7-12.  
Idaho State Dept. of Education, Boise.; Idaho State Office of Energy, Boise

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—Feb 79

Note—35p; For related documents, see SE 029 772-778. Printed on colored background.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Depleted Resources. \*Energy Conservation. Environment. \*Environmental Educa-

tion. \*Mathematics. Mathematics Education. Natural Resources. \*Resource Guides. \*Secondary Education. Social Values. \*Teaching Guides  
This manual is a resource guide on energy conservation for teaching mathematics from grades seven to twelve. It contains 25 student activities which are grouped into four goal oriented units. The main objectives of the project are to increase the student's understanding that: (1) Natural laws limit energy availability, (2) Energy consumption affects both man and his environment, (3) Human values and attitudes affect energy usage, and (4) Energy consumption is necessary to maintain our life style. (SB)

ED 182 135 SE 029 776

*Higden, Mary, And Others*  
Idaho Energy Conservation Resource Guide for Science, Grades 7-12.  
Idaho State Dept. of Education, Boise.; Idaho State Office of Energy, Boise.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—Feb 79

Note—31p; For related documents, see SE 029 772-778. Printed on colored background.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Depleted Resources. \*Energy Conservation. Environment. \*Environmental Education. Natural Resources. \*Resource Guides. \*Science Activities. Sciences. \*Secondary Education. Social Values. \*Teaching Guides

This manual is a resource guide on energy conservation for teachers of science students from grades seven to twelve. It contains 12 student activities which are grouped into four goal oriented units. The main objectives of the project are to increase the student's understanding that: (1) Natural laws limit energy availability, (2) Energy consumption affects both man and his environment; (3) Human values and attitudes affect energy usage, and (4) Energy consumption is necessary to maintain our lifestyle. (SB)

ED 182 137 SE 029 778

*Carter, Lee, And Others*  
Idaho Energy Conservation Resource Guide for Industrial Arts Education.

Idaho State Dept. of Education, Boise.; Idaho State Office of Energy, Boise.; Idaho Univ., Moscow.  
Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—79

Note—145p; For related documents, see SE 029 772-778. Contains light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Class Activities. \*Energy Conservation. Fuel Consumption. Fuels. Heating. \*Industrial Arts Interdisciplinary Approach. Mathematics Education. \*Science Education. Secondary Education. Solar Radiation

This resource guide was prepared to assist teachers in incorporating energy concerns within the school curriculum. It is intended to provide a basic framework of objectives for different subject areas and to provide examples of activities for teaching towards the stated objectives. Resources are listed to aid the teacher in developing additional activities. The resource guide is based on the assumption that its contents will provide a starting point and that teachers will go further in devising lessons in energy instruction. (Author)

ED 186 282 SE 030 761

Energy Systems - Present, Future: Extra Terrestrials, Grades 7, 8, 9/Science.  
National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. Office of Consumer Affairs.  
Report NO.—DOE/CA/06083-03  
Pub Date—Apr 80

Contract—EC-77-C-01-6083  
Note—139p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Development. \*Energy Conservation. Fuel Consumption. Instructional Materials. Nuclear Physics. \*Science Curriculum. \*Science Education. Secondary Education. Secondary School Science. Solar Radia-

tion. \*Systems Approach. \*Technological Advancement  
Identifiers—\*Energy Education

The 12 lessons presented in this guide are structured so that they may be integrated into science lessons in 7th, 8th, or 9th grades. Suggestions are made for extension of study. Lessons are approached through classroom role-playing of outer space visitors who seek to understand energy conversion principles used on Earth. Major emphasis is placed on energy flow-through systems. Energy alternatives for the future are also examined. (Author/RE)

ED 190 360 SE 031 304

*Bonar, John R., Ed. Hathway, James A., Ed.*  
Probing the Natural World, Level III, Student Guide: Environmental Science, Intermediate Science Curriculum Study.  
Florida State Univ., Tallahassee Dept. of Science Education.

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C. Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—72

Note—160p; For related documents, see SE 031 300-330, ED 035 559-560, ED 049 032, and ED 052 940. Contains photographs and colored and shaded drawings and print which may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Environmental Education, Grade 9. \*Individualized Instruction. Industry. Instructional Materials. Junior High Schools. \*Laboratory Manuals. Laboratory Procedures. Natural Resources. \*Science Activities. Science Course Improvement Projects. Science Education. Secondary Education. Secondary School Science. \*Water Pollution

Identifiers—\*Intermediate Science Curriculum Study

This is the student's edition of one of the Intermediate Science Curriculum Study (ISCS) units for level III students (grade 9). The chapters contain basic information about environmental pollution and hazards, activities related to the subject, and optional excursions. A section on introductory notes to the student discusses how to use the book and how the class will be organized. Data tables and empty spaces within the workbook format indicate where responses are expected. Illustrations accompany all instructions and the students are encouraged to select the proper equipment based on the illustrations. (SA)

ED 190 361 SE 031 305

*Bonar, John R., Ed. Hathway, James A., Ed.*  
Probing the Natural World, Level III, Teacher's Edition, Environmental Science, Intermediate Science Curriculum Study.  
Florida State Univ., Tallahassee Dept. of Science Education.

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C. Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—72

Note—168p; For related documents, see SE 031 300-330, ED 035 559-560, ED 049 032, and ED 052 940. Contains photographs and colored and shaded drawings and print which may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Environmental Education, Grade 9. \*Individualized Instruction. Industry. Instructional Materials. Junior High Schools. Laboratory Manuals. Laboratory Procedures. Natural Resources. \*Science Activities. Science Course Improvement Projects. Science Education. Secondary Education. Secondary School Science. \*Water Pollution

Identifiers—\*Intermediate Science Curriculum Study

This is the teacher's edition of one of the eight units of the Intermediate Science Curriculum Study (ISCS) for level III students (grade 9). This unit and its activities focuses on environmental pollution and hazards. Optional excursions are suggested for students who wish to study an area in greater depth. An introduction describes the problem of air pollution, pesticides, water pollution, and population increases. Illustrations accompany the text. (SA)

ED 190 362 SE 031 306

*Bonar, John R. Ed. Hathway, James A. Ed.*  
**Probing the Natural World, Level III, Record Book, Student Guide: Environmental Science, Intermediate Science Curriculum Study.**

Florida State Univ., Tallahassee Dept. of Science Education.

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C., Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—72

Note—78p. For related documents, see SE 031 300-330, ED 035 559-560, ED 049 032, and ED 052 940

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Environmental Education, Grade 9, \*Individualized Instruction, Industry, Instructional Materials, Junior High Schools, \*Laboratory Manuals, Laboratory Procedures, Natural Resources, Records (Forms), \*Science Activities, Science Course Improvement Projects, Science Education, Secondary Education, Secondary School Science, Worksheets

Identifiers—\*Intermediate Science Curriculum Study

This is the student's edition of the Record Book which accompanies the unit "Environmental Science" of the Intermediate Science Curriculum Study (ISCS) for level III students (grade 9). Space is provided for answers to the questions from the student's text as well as for the optional excursions and the self-evaluation. An introductory note to the student explains how to use the book. (SA)

ED 190 363 SE 031 307

*Bonar, John R. Ed. Hathway, James A. Ed.*  
**Probing the Natural World, Level III, Record Book, Teacher's Edition: Environmental Science, Intermediate Science Curriculum Study.**

Florida State Univ., Tallahassee, Dept. of Science Education

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C., Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—72

Note—79p. For related documents, see SE 031 300-330, ED 035 559-560, ED 049 032, and ED 052 940. Contains colored print which may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Answer Sheets, Environmental Education, Grade 9, Individualized Instruction, Industry, Instructional Materials, Junior High Schools, \*Laboratory Manuals, Laboratory Procedures, \*Natural Resources, Records (Forms), \*Science Activities, Science Course Improvement Projects, Science Education, Secondary Education, Secondary School Science

Identifiers—\*Intermediate Science Curriculum Study

This is the teacher's edition of the Record Book for the unit "Environmental Science" of the Intermediate Science Curriculum Study (ISCS) for level III students (grade 9). The correct answers to the questions from the student text are recorded. An introductory note to the teacher explains how to use the book. Answers are included for the activities and excursions. A self-evaluation section is followed by its answer key. (SA)

ED 194 306 SE 032 958

*Hunt, John D. Ed.*  
**Marine Organisms in Science Teaching.**

Texas A and M Univ., College Station, Sea Grant Coll. Program.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md., National Sea Grant Program.

Report No.—TAMU-SG-80-403

Pub Date—Sep 80

Grant—NA79AA-D-00127

Note—198p.

Available from—Marine Information Service, Sea Grant College Program, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843 (Order No. TAMU-SO-80-403; \$4.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Biology, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Inquiry, \*Laboratory Experiments, \*Marine Biology, Oceanography, \*Science Activities, Science Curriculum, Science Education

This collection of student activities for grades four through twelve presents action-oriented experiences with hardy aquatic organisms as the foundation for a laboratory-oriented science program. The format is characterized by pre-lab, post-lab, and student sections. Pre-lab topics include level, concepts, facts, suggested prerequisite skills, student performance objectives, materials, time, cautions, and definition of terms. The teacher's post-lab section includes possible answers to questions, discussion, evaluation, follow-up experiences, and references. Student sections, appropriate for copying, contain general information, objectives, materials, student discovery activities, and processes (CS)

ED 198 011 SE 034 398

*Maslin, Lunde Frankenberg, Dirk*  
**North Carolina Marine Education Manual, Unit Two: Seawater.**

North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh, Sea Grant Coll.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md., National Sea Grant Program, North Carolina State Dept. of Administration, Raleigh.

Report No.—UNC-SG-78-14-B

Pub Date—Aug 78

Grant—NOAA-04-6-158-44054

Note—90p. For related documents, see SE 034 397-401.

Available from—UNC Sea Grant, 105 1911 Building, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh, NC 27607 (\$1.50).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Earth Science, Environmental Education, Geology, Junior High Schools, \*Oceanography, Physics, \*Science Education, Science Instruction, Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Science, \*Water Resources

Identifiers—Coastal Zones, Waves

Although North Carolina's coastal water is chemically and physically similar to other bodies of sea water, the specific manner in which tides and waves act upon the coastline is unique. Accordingly, the 30 activities presented in this manual are intended to help junior high school students understand how physical forces modify coastal areas. While some lessons relate specifically to North Carolina, the majority address more general concepts of salinity, density, nutrient content, tidal forces, and wave motion. Each section contains background reading, vocabulary, 4 to 14 activities, and information on films, books, and other related resources. Also provided are a table depicting the relationship between the activities and state curriculum guidelines, and a summary of this unit's goals and behavioral objectives. The manual is one of a collection developed by North Carolina teachers and university faculty under a Sea Grant project called "Man and the Seacoast." (WB)

ED 198 012 SE 034 399

*Maslin, Lunde Frankenberg, Dirk*  
**North Carolina Marine Education Manual, Unit Three: Coastal Ecology.**

North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh, Sea Grant Coll.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md., National Sea Grant Program, North Carolina State Dept. of Administration, Raleigh.

Report No.—UNC-SG-78-14-C

Pub Date—Aug 78

Grant—NOAA-04-6-158-44054

Note—114p. For related documents, see SE 034 397-401.

Available from—UNC Sea Grant, 105 1911 Building, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh, NC 27607 (\$1.50).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Biology, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Education, Junior High Schools, \*Marine Biology, Outdoor Education, \*Science Education, Science Instruction, Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Science

Two dozen activities on the ecology of coastal areas with special emphasis on North Carolina's coastline comprise this manual for junior high

school science teachers. Provided are a table correlating these lessons with state curriculum guidelines, and a summary of the unit's goals and behavioral objectives. Among the topics included are coastal habitats, fish, plankton, intertidal organisms and food chains. Each section contains background information, vocabulary, 2 to 12 activities, and a list of films, books, and other related resources. This manual is one of a collection produced by North Carolina teachers and university faculty under the "Man and the Seacoast" project funded by Sea Grant (WB)

ED 199 114 SE 034 682

*Simons, Doris G*  
**Iowa Developed Energy Activity Sampler (IDEAS), Grades 7-12: Science.**

Iowa Energy Policy Council, Des Moines, Iowa State Dept. of Public Instruction, Des Moines

Pub Date—80

Note—313p. For related documents, see SE 034 677-683. Pages 328, 377-380, 429-432, 468-474, 485 removed due to copyright restrictions. Pages 19-172 contain the introduction which is the same for all modules. They have been removed and made into a separate document. SE 034 677

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC13 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Energy, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Field Curriculum, Futures (of Society), Physics, \*Science Education, \*Science Instruction, \*Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Science, Technology

Presented is the Science component of the Iowa Developed Energy Activity Sampler (IDEAS), a multidisciplinary energy education program designed for infusion into the curriculum of grades 7-12. Also contained in the program are activity sets for Home Economics (SE 034 678), Industrial Arts (SE 034 679), Language Arts (SE 034 680), Mathematics (SE 034 681), and Social Studies (SE 034 682). Contained in this manual are the 55 student-centered activities from the complete IDEAS curriculum that relate to secondary science. Topics of the lesson include energy flow, thermodynamics, energy limits, alternative energy sources, life styles, and insulation. Activities are arranged under six concepts: (1) Energy is basic; (2) Energy usefulness is limited; (3) The environment is affected by energy exchanges; (4) Energy choices affect society; (5) Conservation; and (6) The future. Plans to shape and share. Lesson plans include discussion questions and background information and they are visually illustrated with charts, diagrams or drawings. (Author WB)

ED 201 508 SE 034 853

*Dickman, Donna McCord*  
**Preparing for a Quieter Tomorrow.**

Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C., Office of Noise Abatement and Control.

Pub Date—May 80

Note—89p. For related documents, see SE 034 854-855.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Acoustical Environment, \*Activities, Citizen Participation, Community Problems, \*Environmental Education, Health Education, Physics, \*Pollution, \*Science Education, Secondary Education, Social Studies

Identifiers—\*Noise (Sound)

Presented is an environmental noise module developed as an instructional guide for teachers in grades seven through twelve. The guide consists of eight lecture summaries on noise-related topics including characteristics of sound, sound measurement, noise control, and the effects of noise on humans. Accompanying these summaries are suggested projects, experiments, field trips, films, readings and discussion questions. The module's goal is to assist teachers in creating an awareness of noise as an environmental pollutant, explaining the adverse effects of noise, identifying noise sources and control techniques, and stimulating student involvement in working for a quieter community environment. (Author WB)

ED 207 824 SE 035 614

*Felt, Rudolph R. Jr. Reese, D. Chris*  
**Counting on Energy, Project E3 (Energy, Econom-**



ics, and the Environment).  
Montgomery County Intermediate Unit 23, Blue Bell, Pa.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Pennsylvania State Dept. of Education, Harrisburg.

Pub Date—80

Grant—76495C

Note—126p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Activity Units, Conservation Education, \*Economics, Elementary School Science, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Home Economics, Industrial Arts, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, Mathematics Education, Science Education, Secondary School Science, Skill Development, Social Studies, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

Five units are designed to provide an opportunity for in-depth, technical analysis in the fields of energy, economics, and the environment. In an effort to move upper elementary and secondary students beyond general awareness, activities call for the application of numbers where typically only vague generalities are discussed. Within each chapter, activities are written on three levels of skill development: (1) awareness level, where students identify and analyze concepts by qualitative means, (2) transitional level, where they refine and extend these activities to quantitative analysis, and (3) operational level, where they apply these techniques in more complex situations. Activities within each unit not only progress in skill level difficulty but also in grade level, ranging from fourth to twelfth grade. Drawing upon many subject areas, these interdisciplinary activities focus on five topics: human energy, electricity, space heating, solar energy, and bioconversion. Each unit includes an overview, extensive teaching notes, worksheets, data sheets, and six or more activities. (Author/DC)

ED 211 365 SE 036 041

Barker, Wells J.

A Guide to Field Studies for the Coastal Environment. Project CAPE Teaching Module. Dare County Board of Education, Manteo, N.C. Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jun 81

Note—100p. Not available in paper copy due to copyright restrictions.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Earth Science, Environmental Education, \*Field Studies, Grade 8 Junior High Schools, Junior High School Students, \*Marine Biology, \*Oceanography, \*Science Activities, Science Education, \*Secondary School Science. Twenty-five coastal field study investigations, comprising this supplement to a junior high school earth science curriculum, are designed to help students obtain a fuller understanding of (1) their coastal environment, (2) some of the problems which confront it (3) the interrelationships between the land and the surrounding bodies of water, and (4) the opportunities for individuals to effectively work toward solutions to environmental problems. Each lesson includes key concepts, competency goals, objectives, site description, materials, vocabulary, procedure, and source of activity when appropriate. Some of the topics covered are currents, waves, tides, dunes, slope, velocity, mapping, salinity, water hardness, soil, light intensity, and evaporation. Appendices provide further information and tests. (DC)

ED 211 373 SE 036 055

Buzow, John W. And Others

Have You Been to the Shore Before? A Marine Education Infusion Unit on Seashore and Aquarium Life. Revised Edition. Maine Univ., Orono Coll. of Education. Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—80

Grant—NSF-SER-8008177

Note—57p. For related documents, see SE 036 056-059 and ED 177 013. Produced through the Northern New England Marine Education Project. Contains colored print which may not re-

produce well.

Available from—Northern New England Marine Education Project, Univ. of Maine at Orono, 206 Shibles Hall, Orono, ME 04469 (\$3.00).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activity Units, Elementary School Science, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, \*Field Trips, Instructional Materials, Intermediate Grades, Junior High School Students, \*Marine Biology, \*Oceanography, \*Science Activities, Science Education, Secondary School Science

Identifiers—\*Coastal Zones, \*Marine Education

Classroom and field activities for fifth- through ninth-grade students comprise this teaching guide for the northern New England shore. Teacher background information contains an introduction to life at the shore and the animal classification of marine invertebrates. Activities stress two major concepts: (1) the diversity and complex interactions of marine organisms, and (2) the structural, functional, and behavioral adaptations these organisms make to the shore environment. Topics of classroom activities include salt-water aquariums, seashore life, seaweeds, and a field trip bulletin board. Field activities involve pre-trip planning, beach profiling, exploring for green crabs, and winter watching. Each activity identifies the objective, field site when appropriate, materials, timing, and procedure. Lists of organizational resources, resource persons, places to visit, films, and books are provided for the unit. Informational sheets are also included. (DC)

ED 211 377 SE 036 059

Buzow, John W. And Others

What Adventures Can You Have in Wetlands, Lakes, Ponds, and Puddles? A Marine Education Infusion Unit on Wet Environments. Revised Edition.

Maine Univ., Orono Coll. of Education. Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—80

Grant—NSF-SER-8008177

Note—57p. For related documents, see SE 036 055-058. Produced through the Northern New England Marine Education Project. Contains colored print which may not reproduce well.

Available from—Northern New England Marine Education Project, Univ. of Maine at Orono, 206 Shibles Hall, Orono, ME 04469 (\$3.00).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activity Units, Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, \*Field Trips, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, Junior High School Students, \*Marine Biology, \*Oceanography, \*Science Activities, Science Education, \*Water Resources

Identifiers—\*Marine Education

Intended for use in middle and junior high schools, these nine classroom and field activities help students better understand the great diversity of natural communities and the complex interactions of aquatic organisms. A background information section presents teachers with an overview of wetlands, streams, lakes and ponds, and puddles. Classroom activities ask students to view films, participate in a food web exercise, create a pond wetland simulation using jars and a small children's press, and using pond, decorate the classroom with art projects and study the human history of salt marshes. Field trips allow students to investigate a stream, saltwater marsh, lake, and the school-site watershed. Each activity outlines the objectives, field site when appropriate, materials, timing, and procedure. Teacher resources include lists of organizations, people, teaching units, places to visit, books, and films, information sheets and student handouts are also included. (DC)

ED 211 379 SE 036 061

Terrell, Nancy Stearns, Ed. And Others

K.E.E.P. - Kentucky's Energy Education Program. Activities for the Classroom, 7-12. Kentucky State Dept. of Education, Frankfort; Kentucky State Dept. of Energy, Frankfort.

Pub Date—[80]

Note—144p. For related document, see SE 036 060. Funds provided through the Kentucky Energy Conservation Plan.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Global Approach, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Science Activities, Science Education, Secondary Education, Secondary School Science, State Programs

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

Seventy-four multidisciplinary activities for grades seven through twelve are contained in this revised edition of energy education lessons for Kentucky students. Section I helps students understand energy and the current crisis of studying laws which govern energy flow and using examples of how these laws illustrate stable energy utilization systems as well as unstable. Section II provides instructions for using various workable models to illustrate the feasibility of alternative energy as a significant contribution to Kentucky's energy picture. Section III explains energy at home and in the schools in terms of the laws of thermodynamics, characteristics of systems of equilibrium, and the effect of particular kinds of energy on population. It addresses community issues including local sources of power, and local decision making and global issues including the impact of local energy decisions. The last section focuses on individual choices regarding lifestyle selections and their impact on the environment. It includes student worksheets. (Author/DC)

ED 219 281 SE 038 788

Jacobs, Mary Lynn, Ed.

Energy Storage. Teachers Guide, Science Activities in Energy.

Oak Ridge Associated Universities, Tenn. Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. Office of Energy Research.

Report No.—DOE/NBB-0003

Pub Date—May 82

Contract—DE-AC05-76OR00033

Note—40p. For related documents, see ED 170 132-133 and ED 152 529-532.

Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Technical Information Center, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, TN 37830.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Activity Units, Electric Batteries, \*Elementary School Science, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy, Environmental Education, Motion, \*Physical Sciences, \*Science Activities, Science Education, \*Secondary School Science, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Energy Education, \*Energy Storage

Included in this science activities energy package for students in grades 4-10 are 12 activities related to energy storage. Each activity is outlined on the front and back of a single sheet and is introduced by a key question. Most of the activities can be completed in the classroom with materials readily available in any community. Among the questions introducing activities are: (1) Will water which is twice as high fall out of a container twice as far? (2) Which has more energy: one teaspoon of alcohol or one teaspoon of alcohol gel? (3) How far can a balloon rocket go on compressed air in one full balloon? (4) Will flashlight batteries that are twice as large last twice as long? (5) How much longer does a C-size battery last when it is turned on-and-off compared to continuous use? (6) Will rye flour cause a bigger boom than wheat flour? (7) Will a flywheel that goes twice as fast go twice as long? (8) Will a flywheel made of 3/4 inch plywood spin 3 times longer than one made of 1/4 inch plywood? and (9) Will a spool go twice as far if its rubber band motor has twice as many turns? (JN)

## Secondary

ED 028 086 88 SE 006 275

*Bernhart, William M.*  
**A Classroom Teaching and Resource Guide in Conservation Education.**  
 Naturealm, Duncansville, Pa.  
 Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education  
 Report No.—DPSC 67-4120  
 Pub Date Aug 68  
 Note—253p

EDRS Price MF.\$1.00 HC.\$12.85

Descriptors—Bibliographies, Biological Sciences, \*Conservation Education, Earth Science, \*Ecology, \*Instructional Materials, \*Secondary School Science, \*Teaching Guides  
 Identifiers—Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, Title 3

In this teaching guide the natural and social sciences are integrated with an emphasis on conservation and ecology. The guide contains ten teaching units dealing with various physical and biological aspects of the environment. Unit one deals with the question of what is conservation. Unit two is concerned with the question of what is a natural resource. Units three through nine deal respectively with energy, minerals, soil, water, air, plants, and animals. Unit ten is entitled, "Human Resources." There are more activities and information in the guide than one teacher could use with a given class, leaving the decision as to which material to use with the teacher. Each unit is self contained and may be used independently of the others. A bibliography of learning materials is included with each unit and a bibliography of free and inexpensive materials appends the guide. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (BC)

ED 033 853 SE 007 592

*Taber, Robert W. And Others*  
**An Oceanographic Curriculum for High Schools.**  
 Naval Oceanographic Office, Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date 68  
 Note—35p

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20540 \$0.95

EDRS Price MF-\$0.25 HC-\$1.85

Descriptors—\*Course Content, Earth Science, Marine Biology, \*Oceanology, Resource Guides, \*Secondary School Science, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—National Oceanographic Data Center  
 Contained are outlines for 18 one-hour lectures on oceanology. Each outline lists topics to be covered, suggestions on which topics should be covered most thoroughly, and books for further reading and related films. Lecture topics include oceanographic surveying and research, geology of the oceans, physical properties of sea water, waves, tides and currents, chemistry of sea water, marine biology, food from the sea, air-sea interaction, sea ice, estuaries, man and the sea, the continental shelf, limnology, underwater sound, and conservation. Appendices list various resources, sources of instructional materials, charts, films and bibliographies, organizations and publications which can provide further information, and a selection of relevant scientific American offprints. (EB)

ED 043 501 SE 009 343

*Falmouth Public Schools, Mass.*  
**High School Oceanography.**  
 Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Jul 70

Note—240p

EDRS Price MF.\$1.00 HC-\$12.10

Descriptors—\*Course Content, \*Curriculum, Geology, \*Instructional Materials, Marine Biology, \*Oceanology, Physical Sciences, Resource Materials, \*Secondary School Science  
 Identifiers—ESEA Title III

This book is a compilation of a series of papers designed to aid high school teachers in organizing

a course in oceanography for high school students. It consists of twelve papers, with references, covering each of the following: (1) Introduction to Oceanography, (2) Geology of the Ocean, (3) The Continental Shelf, (4) Physical Properties of Sea Water, (5) Waves and Tides, (6) Oceanic Circulation, (7) Air-Sea Interaction (8) Sea Ice, (9) Chemical Oceanography, (10) Marine Biology, (11) The Origin and Development of Life in the Sea, and (12) Aquaculture, Its Status and Potential. The topics suggested are intended to give a balanced coverage to the subject matter of oceanography and provide for a one semester course. It is suggested that the topics be presented with as much laboratory and field work as possible. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (HB)

ED 045 380 SE 009 857

*Hershey, John T. And Others*  
**A Curriculum Activities Guide to Water Pollution and Environmental Studies.**

Tilton School, N.H.  
 Spons Agency—Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C. Federal Water Quality Administration

Pub Date 4 Aug 70

Note—641p

Available from—Philip Murphy, Tilton School, Tilton, N.H. 03276 (Est. pr. \$5.00-\$8.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$2.50 HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Ecology, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Pollution, \*Secondary School Science, \*Teaching Guides, \*Water Resources

This activity oriented environmental guide is the result of cooperative efforts of high school teachers, students, scientists, and technicians. The activities are divided into four chapters: Hydrologic Cycle, Human Activities, Ecological Perspectives, and Social and Political Factors. Each activity contains seven parts: an introduction; questions regarding the activity, equipment, procedures, results obtained by using the study; limitations and problems encountered with the activity; and an annotated bibliography. There are seven appendices at the end of the guide. The appendix includes a discussion of water quality parameters, aids to implementation, suggestions regarding limitations and inconveniences, suggestions related to evaluation, a bibliography, a water pollution and environmental glossary, and comments regarding laboratory and field safety. (RH)

ED 046 715 SE 010 209

*Beakley, John C. And Others*  
**The Source Book of Marine Sciences.**

Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Div. of Elementary and Secondary Education  
 Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 70

Note—153p

Available from—Textbooks and Publications, Dept. of Education, Knott Bldg., Tallahassee, Fla. 32304 (\$1.25)

EDRS Price MF.\$0.65 HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Laboratory Experiments, Marine Biology, \*Oceanology, Resource Materials, \*Science Activities, \*Secondary School Science, Teaching Guides  
 Identifiers—ESEA Title III

Included is a teachers resource collection of 42 marine science activities for high school students. Both the biological and the physical factors of the marine environment are investigated, including the study of tides, local currents, microscope measuring, beaches, turbidity, sea water solids, pH, and salinity, marine bacteriology, microbiology, bioluminescence, taxonomy, plankton, sponges and speculation, pelecypod gill, crustacea, sea urchin development, salinity tolerances, and other topics. Most activities are

performed in the laboratory, but sample gathering requires access to ocean beaches. Activities are generally presented in the format: separate introductory statements to the teacher and to the student, problem statement, materials, procedure, and questions. The source book could serve as a laboratory manual. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (PR)

ED 050 940 SE 010 198

*Cain, Richard And Others*  
**Everyman's Problem, An Instructional Unit for Senior High School Science, Student Manual and Teacher's Manual.**

Baltimore County Board of Education, Towson, Md.

Pub Date 70

Note—163p

Available from—Board of Education of Baltimore County, Towson, Md. 21204

EDRS Price MF.\$0.65 HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Area Studies, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Manuals, Natural Resources, Pollution, \*Secondary School Science, \*Student Projects

This student manual and accompanying teachers' guide for senior high school science provide an in-depth study of a community, how it was established and developed. It emphasizes the environmental changes which have occurred through the use and management of its natural resources. A series of experiments in numerous areas provides students an opportunity to investigate the causes for change. Each experiment indicates the materials needed, the procedure to follow, and asks questions to help interpret the results. The teachers' manual also includes suggestions regarding preparation for the experiment, procedures, expected results, responses to interpretation questions, assessment tasks, and acceptable responses for the tasks. Fifty-three objectives, serve to evaluate the degree of understanding achieved by the student. (BL)

ED 053 945 24 SE 012 151

*Pfeiffer, Carl H.*  
**The Interaction of Man with His Environment, Science III and IIB.**

Monona Grove High School, Monona, Wis., Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison, Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Bureau of Research

Bureau No.—3R-5 0646

Pub Date 68

Note—320p. Due to copyright restrictions, some pages are not included.

EDRS Price MF.\$0.65 HC-\$13.16

Descriptors—\*Ecology, Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Fused Curriculum, \*Instructional Materials, \*Integrated Curriculum, Interdisciplinary Approach, Science Activities, Secondary School Science, Workbooks

The two student notebooks in this set provide the basic course outline and assignments for the third year of a four year senior high school unified science program. This course is the less technical of the two third-year courses offered in the program. The first of the three major units in this course, Structure and Dynamics of the Biosphere, is composed of three sub-units: the nature and scope of ecological science, the ecosystem, and man in the biosphere. The second unit, Population Structure and Dynamics, contains four sub-units: structure and organization, the functioning of populations, population genetics, and human populations. The third unit, Problems of Coexistence, contains three sub-units: problems of coexistence with the physical environment, with other organisms, and within society. The final sub-unit of the course is Science and the Evolving Society. The notebook materials for each of the sub-units include: a list of required and recommended readings from various other books, questions for consideration in introducing a lesson, a brief background reading, a basic outline of the lectures with space provided within the outline for notes, laboratory activities and investigations, laboratory problem reports and



other kinds of assignments (discussion questions, fill-ins, problems), and summary statements and review questions. Numerous diagrams and illustrations are included (PR)

ED 053 946 24 SE 012 152

Pfeiffer, Carl H.  
Homeostatic Systems—Mechanisms for Survival.  
Science IV.

Monona Grove High School, Monona, Wis.;  
Wisconsin State Dept of Education, Madison  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C. Bureau of Research  
Bureau No—BR-5-0646

Pub Date 68  
Note—362p., Due to copyright restrictions, some  
pages are not included

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$13.16

Descriptors—Biology, Chemistry, \*Fused Cur-  
riculum, \*Instructional Materials, \*Integrated  
Curriculum, \*Interdisciplinary Approach,  
Physics, \*Science Activities, Scientific Princi-  
ples, Secondary School Science

The two student notebooks in this set provide the basic outline and assignments for the fourth and last year of a senior high school unified science program which builds on the technical third year course, Science IIIA (see SE 012 149). An introductory section considers the problems of survival inherent in living systems, matter-energy interactions relating to living systems, life and the laws of thermodynamics, and homeostasis. The first unit, Matter-Energy Relationships of the Electron, focuses on interactions involving circular movement, translational movement, and movements between electric and magnetic fields. The second unit, Mechanisms for Matter-Energy Interactions in Living Organisms considers those mechanisms associated with the capture, storage and utilization of energy and matter transport, regulation and exchange of matter, and other functions in living organisms. The materials for each of the sub-units include a list of required and recommended readings from various other books, questions for consideration in introducing a lesson, a brief background reading, a basic outline of the lectures with space provided within the outline for notes, laboratory activities and investigations, laboratory problem reports and other kinds of assignments (discussion questions, fill-ins, problems), and summary statements and review questions. Numerous diagrams and illustrations are included (PR)

ED 055 806 SE 012 1571

Nuclear Power and the Environment. Understand-  
ing the Atom Series.

Atomic Energy Commission, Oak Ridge, Tenn.  
Div of Technical Information

Pub Date 69  
Note—36p

Available from—USAEC, P O Box 62, Oak  
Ridge, Tennessee 37830 (Free)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Electricity, \*Environment, \*En-  
vironmental Education, Instructional Materials,  
Natural Resources, \*Pollution, \*Radiation,  
Secondary School Science, Thermal Environ-  
ment

This booklet is one of the booklets in the "Un-  
derstanding the Atom Series" published by the U.  
S. Atomic Energy Commission for high school  
science teachers and their students. Discussion  
concentrates on the radiological and thermal  
aspects of the environmental effects of nuclear  
power plants, on the procedures followed by the  
Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) to minimize  
the impact of nuclear plants on man and his  
environment, and on the research conducted by the  
AEC and others to further expand our  
knowledge. Numerous photographs and diagrams  
are utilized and a list of suggested references is  
included (Author/PR)

ED 055 833 SE 012 379

Hon. Will  
The Regional Marine Science Project of the Car-  
teret County, North Carolina, Public Schools.  
Experiments in the Use of Field Ecology as an  
Approach to Understanding Coastal Environ-  
ments.

Carteret County Public Schools, Beaufort, N.C.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-

ton, D.C.

Pub Date 69

Note—36p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Curriculum Development, Ecology,  
Environmental Education, \*Marine Biology,  
\*Program Descriptions, \*Projects, Resource  
Materials, \*Secondary School Science

Identifiers—ESEA Title III

The development of the Regional Marine  
Science Project in Carteret County, North  
Carolina, is portrayed in this booklet. Established  
with Elementary and Secondary Education Act  
(ESEA) Title III funds in 1966, the project has  
evolved from one high school course in marine  
ecology to numerous courses and activities at all  
levels, primary through college. Oriented to field  
ecology as an approach to understanding coastal  
environments, the project makes extensive use of  
field trips, setting up discovery-type situations  
with complex problems for group investigation.  
Phases of the program are described in eight  
categories: curriculum development and instruc-  
tion, research on field trip techniques, inservice  
training, summer science school, marine science  
library and audio-visual aids, publications, re-  
gional coordination of marine science education,  
and planning for an exhibit, laboratory and field  
trip center. An array of pictures depict many of  
the student activities. In addition, staff photos  
and biographies are included. This work was  
prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (BL)

ED 059 901 24 SE 013 405

Flint, William

The Project Physics Course (Modularized) for  
Grades 10-12.

Western Washington State Coll., Bellingham  
Huxley Coll of Environmental Studies

Spons Agency—National Center for Educational  
Research and Development (DHEW/OE),  
Washington, D.C.

Bureau No—BR-0-0348

Pub Date Oct 71

Grant—OEG-0-70-5039

Note—51p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Course Content, Course Organiza-  
tion, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Environmental  
Education, \*Integrated Curriculum, \*Physics,  
\*Science Units, Secondary School Science,  
Unit Plan

Identifiers—Harvard Project Physics

This report was produced by the Sedro-Wool-  
ley Project which has the goal of infusing en-  
vironmental education into the whole curriculum  
of a school district. Included are assumptions  
which the author believes are appropriate to en-  
vironmental education; a testing of these as-  
sumptions to some topics of chemistry and  
physics, an outline of specific accomplishments to  
date, as well as projected future activities, defini-  
tions and rationalizations of Project Physics and  
modularization; a rationalization of environment  
objectives within the modules, and finally, a  
complete set of specific module objectives.  
Seventeen "mods" are described with specific  
contents described. Among the mods are Motion,  
Energy, E-M Field, Quanta, and Radioactivity.  
Several of the mods are developed in sequential  
order with prerequisites while others require only  
"Tool," the beginning mod which develops the  
mathematics necessary for all subsequent mods  
(Author/TS)

ED 061 060 SE 013 380

Godfrey, Paul J. Hon. Will

Dune Detective, Using Ecological Studies to Recon-  
struct Events Which Shaped a Barrier Island.

Carteret County Public Schools, Beaufort, N.C.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-

ton, D.C.

Pub Date 70

Note—34p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Earth Science, Ecology, Environ-  
mental Education, \*Instructional Materials,  
Learning Activities, \*Oceanology, \*Secondary  
School Science, \*Student Research, Water  
Resources

Identifiers—ESEA Title III

This publication is designed for use as part of a  
curriculum series developed by the Regional

Marine Science Project. Students in grades 11  
and 12 are exposed to research methods through  
a series of field exercises guiding investigators in  
reconstructing the events which have shaped the  
natural communities of a barrier beach.  
Background information, field equipment, field  
assignments, procedures, results and discussion  
ideas are provided for six exercises: dune survey,  
washover—physical aspects, washover—ecological  
succession, maritime forest profile, salt marsh  
survey—mapping, and salt marsh survey—eleva-  
tions. Numerous line drawings, diagrams, charts,  
and photos supplement the narrative material.  
This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III  
contract. (BL)

ED 061 061 SE 013 381

Taylor, Beth

The Field Approach to Coastal Ecology, Fall Unit,  
Carteret County Public Schools, Beaufort, N.C.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-

ton, D.C.

Pub Date Sep 70

Note—41p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Earth Science, \*Ecology, Environ-  
mental Education, \*Grade 10, \*Instructional  
Materials, \*Oceanology, Reading Materials,  
Secondary School Science, \*Textbooks

Identifiers—ESEA Title III

This publication is designed for use as part of a  
curriculum series developed by the Regional  
Marine Science Project. Coastal environments are  
utilized to demonstrate basic principles of ecology  
to tenth grade students with emphasis placed  
on salt marshes in this first unit for the fall  
season. (Unit 2 is for spring season.) Material  
presented in the informative text covers the scope  
of ecology, coastal and inland ecosystems, factors  
limiting survival and distribution, chemical cycles,  
photosynthesis, respiration, and food cycles.  
Coastal ecology lab exercises acquaint the stu-  
dent with a variety of organisms commonly found  
in the tidal salt marsh and give practice in col-  
lecting, analyzing, and presenting data in a sci-  
entific and orderly manner. Numerous line  
drawings, diagrams, and data recording sheets  
supplement the narrative material. This work was  
prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (BL)

ED 062 176 SE 013 639

Authorized Course of Instruction for the Quin-  
mester Program, Science: Pollution; Environ-  
mental Crises; Basic Fundamentals of Ecology;  
and Does It Have to be a Dirty World.

Dade County Public Schools, Miami, Fla.

Pub Date 71

Note—83p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Bibliographies, Ecology, \*Environ-  
mental Education, Films, \*Instruction, Labora-  
tory Procedures, \*Objectives, Pollution, Sec-  
ondary School Science, \*Teaching Guides, Units  
of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—\*Quinmester Program

Performance objectives are stated for each of  
the four secondary school units included in this  
package of instructional guides prepared for the  
Dade County Florida Quinmester Program. All  
four units are concerned with aspects of environ-  
mental concern: "Pollution," "Does It Have to be  
a Dirty World?," "Environmental Crises," and "Fundamentals of Ecology." Lists of state-adopted  
and other texts, of films and filmstrips available  
in Dade County, and of possible speakers from  
the county are included. A course outline sum-  
marizing the content of the units, numerous sug-  
gestions for experiments and activities in labora-  
tory and field, lists of possible individual projects  
and, in some cases, suggested discussion  
questions are included. A master sheet showing  
the relationship of each suggested activity to the  
objectives of the package is appended to each  
booklet. (AL)

ED 062 180 SE 013 643

McCarthy, Nancy D. Silvra, Barbara A.

Authorized Course of Instruction for the Quin-

mester Program, Science: Man and Nature,

Dade County Public Schools, Miami, Fla.

Pub Date 71

Note—27p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Biology, \*Ecology, \*Environmen-

tal Education, Evolution, Instruction, Objectives, Secondary School Science, Taxonomy, Teaching Guides, Units of Study (Subject Fields)

**Identifiers—Quinnester Program**

Performance objectives are stated for this secondary school unit prepared for the Dade County Florida Quinnester Program. The unit examines scientific method, biological classification, evolution, population ecology, and pays attention to problems of the human environment. The booklet lists related state-adopted textbooks, cites descriptions of teaching and laboratory activities in these texts, lists films available from the county audio-visual library, recommends 39 books useful for reference, suggests possible student projects and topics for written reports, and provides questions for class discussion. A chart relating the performance objectives to the suggested activities is appended (AL)

ED 070 615 SE 015 000

Cox, David C.  
How to Investigate the Environment in the City: Air and Water.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—12p

Available from—National Science Teachers Association, 1201 16th St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Stock No. 471-14630, \$0.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Air Pollution Control, Environmental Education, Experiments, Instructional Materials, Investigations, Learning Activities, Student Projects, Study Guides, Urban Environment, Water Pollution Control

Two significant aspects of the urban environment, air and water, are focused upon in this instructional aid pamphlet. For each component, the range of possible studies is surveyed, together with the state of the situation and associated problems. Sample experiments are suggested and their test procedures outlined. Where special equipment, inexpensive test kits, or chemicals are required or would enhance the investigation, they are described and illustrated. A source list of organizations, periodicals, and publications is also supplied (BL)

ED 071 264 EC 050 872

Me and My Environment, Unit I: Exploring My Environments.

Biological Sciences Curriculum Study, Boulder, Colo.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Education for the Handicapped (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—327p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$13.16

Descriptors—Biology, Class Activities, Curriculum Guides, Educable Mentally Handicapped, Environmental Influences, Exceptional Child Education, Guidelines, Inquiry Training, Instructional Materials, Lesson Plans, Mentally Handicapped, Problem Solving, Student Behavior

Presented is the experimental edition of Unit I Exploring My Environment, which consists of 29 life science curriculum activities intended for the 13-to-15-year-old educable mentally retarded child. The curriculum guide is being used in the final field test prior to revision. Stressed throughout the program are ecological themes, inquiry skills, problem solving skills, environmental elements, and applicational behaviors and attitudes. Seven to 12 activities for each of the three core study areas within Unit I are given of which the following are examples: making a soil sniffing around, forming categories, and reading a thermometer. Activities are organized into materials, teaching strategies, and anticipated student behaviors. The three cores are solving the environment, investigating the environment and landmarks in the environment. The ecological theme stressed is the interrelationships of environmental components. Inquiry skills seen to be developed are observing and identifying. Problem solving skills emphasized are experimenting and knowing what the problem is and what to do about it. Environmental elements considered are space and shelter. Behavioral objectives include the development in the student of a sense of self-

identity and an attitude of inquiry (See EC 050 871 and EC 050 871 through EC 050 875 for related curriculum guides) (DB)

ED 071 265 EC 050 873

Me and My Environment, Unit II: Me as a Habitat.

Biological Sciences Curriculum Study, Boulder, Colo.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Education for the Handicapped (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—274p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$9.87

Descriptors—Biology, Class Activities, Curriculum Guides, Educable Mentally Handicapped, Environmental Influences, Exceptional Child Education, Guidelines, Inquiry Training, Instructional Materials, Lesson Plans, Mentally Handicapped, Problem Solving, Student Behavior

Presented is the experimental edition of Unit II Me as a Habitat, which consists of 19 life science curriculum activities intended for the 13-to-15-year-old educable mentally retarded child. The curriculum guide is being used in the final field test prior to revision. Stressed throughout the program are ecological themes, inquiry skills, problem solving skills, environmental elements, and applicational behaviors and attitudes. Five to eight activities for each of the three core study areas within Unit II are given of which the following are examples: seeing is believing, drinking microbes, venereal disease in action, smoking in action, and the use and misuse of drugs. Activities are organized into materials, teaching strategies, and anticipated student behaviors. The three cores study microbes, disease, and environmental choices. The ecological theme stressed is diversity and pattern. Inquiry skills seen to be developed are associating and describing. Problem solving skills emphasized are recording data and discussion and treatment of group data. Environmental elements considered are living things. A desired behavior outcome is skill in communication about the child's environment. (For related curriculum guides see EC 050 871, EC 050 872, EC 050 873 and EC 050 875) (DB)

ED 071 266 EC 050 874

Me and My Environment, Unit III: Energy Relationships in My Environment.

Biological Sciences Curriculum Study, Boulder, Colo.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Education for the Handicapped (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—327p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$13.16

Descriptors—Biology, Class Activities, Curriculum Guides, Educable Mentally Handicapped, Environmental Influences, Exceptional Child Education, Guidelines, Inquiry Training, Instructional Materials, Lesson Plans, Mentally Handicapped, Problem Solving, Student Behavior

Presented is the experimental edition of Unit III Energy Relationships in My Environment, which consists of 25 life science curriculum activities intended for the 13-to-15-year-old educable mentally retarded child. The curriculum guide is being used in the final field test prior to revision. Stressed throughout the program are ecological themes, inquiry skills, problem solving skills, environmental elements, and applicational behaviors and attitudes. Five to eight activities for each of the four core study areas within Unit III are given of which the following are examples: growing plants, chemical energy, measuring energy values, the food chain game, and the green machine. Activities are organized into materials, teaching strategies, and anticipated student behaviors. The four cores consider an introduction to energy, energy in food, energy flow through food chains and webs, and food making in plants. The ecological theme developed is the complementarity of organisms and environment. Inquiry skills seen to be developed are comparing and translating. Two problem solving skills emphasized are explaining and defending. The environmental element considered is energy. A desired behavior outcome is recognition of the child's dependence on his biological environment. (For related curriculum guides see EC 050 871 through EC 050 873 and EC 050 875) (DB)

ED 071 267 EC 050 875

Me and My Environment, Unit IV: Transfer and Cycling of Materials in My Environment.

Biological Sciences Curriculum Study, Boulder, Colo.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Education for the Handicapped (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—274p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$9.87

Descriptors—Biology, Class Activities, Curriculum Guides, Educable Mentally Handicapped, Environmental Influences, Exceptional Child Education, Guidelines, Inquiry Training, Instructional Materials, Lesson Plans, Mentally Handicapped, Problem Solving, Student Behavior

Presented is the experimental edition of Unit IV Transfer and Cycling of Materials in My Environment, which consists of 29 life science curriculum activities intended for the 13-to-15-year-old educable mentally retarded child. The curriculum guide is being used in the final field test prior to revision. Stressed throughout the program are ecological themes, inquiry skills, problem solving skills, environmental elements, and applicational behaviors and attitudes. Eight to 12 activities for each of the three core study areas within Unit IV are given of which the following are examples: plant and animal hunt, making a pill bug habitat, the hamburger lab, garbage, and planting in compost. Activities are organized into materials, teaching strategies, and anticipated student behaviors. The three cores consider energy and material transfer, decomposers in the environment, and garbage and the environment respectively. The ecological theme developed is the cyclic nature of processes; the inquiry skill seen to be developed is guessing and applying. Two problem solving skills emphasized are identifying controls and drawing conclusions. The environmental element considered is air. A desired behavior outcome is skill in personal body care. (For related curriculum guides see EC 050 871 through EC 050 874) (DB)

ED 079 100 SE 016 416

Water Quality Control, Curriculum Guide.

North Carolina State Dept. of Public Instruction, Raleigh, Washington City Board of Education, N.C.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—209p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$9.87

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, City Control, Secondary Grades, Teaching Guides, Units of Study (Subject Fields), Water Resources

Identifiers—ESLA Title III

Activities which study how water is used, contaminated, and treated or purified are presented in this curriculum guide, culminating in the investigation of a local water quality problem. Designed as a 12 week annual course for students in grades eight and nine, the guide first presents a review of the content, objectives, major concepts, and sources for student reference materials. Major topics or units of study are titled: Water, a Renewable Resource (Hydrologic Cycle); Is Water a Renewable Resource? Scientific Analysis of Local Water Quality; and A Local Study of Water Quality. Each unit is composed of a series of pre-, major, and post-activities beginning with a general overview indicating title of the unit, purpose or objective, abstract of content, and unit schedule of activities, including time allotments. Individual activities enumerate, where appropriate, background information, major points to emphasize, questions or quizzes, teaching procedures, materials required, and supplementary activities or information. A variety of media and processes is suggested to allow for flexibility. This work was prepared under a contract for an ESLA Title III project, Environmental Science Study Curriculum (BL)

ED 086 482 SE 016 645

Handbook of Techniques and Guides for the Study of the San Francisco Bay-Delta Estuary Complex, Part I, Monitoring Techniques for the



**Measurement of Physico-Chemical and Biological Parameters.**

Alameda County School Dept., Hayward, Calif.  
Contra Costa County Dept. of Education,  
Pleasant Hill, Calif.

Pub Date Feb 71

Note—120p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—Biological Influences, Ecological Factors, Environmental Criteria, Environmental Education, Environmental Research, Guides, Instructional Materials, Marine Biology, Natural Sciences, Quality Control, Resource Materials, Water Pollution Control  
Identifiers—California, Project MER, San Francisco Bay

Project MER (Marine Ecology Research) is aimed at improving environmental education in the San Francisco Bay Area schools. As part of meeting this goal, it is hoped that students and teachers can see the results of their efforts being put to practical use. This guide is the first of a series produced to help the students and teachers gather data concerning the San Francisco Bay-Delta-Estuary Complex and to organize these data in a form that could be a contribution to the literature of science and serve as the groundwork upon which knowledgeable decisions about the environment could be based. Presented in this guide are techniques and procedures for measuring and evaluating the ecology of aquatic environment of the Bay. Chapter 1 deals with how physical and chemical factors affect the distribution of aquatic life. General information on the effect of a particular factor precedes a technical presentation on how to measure or evaluate that factor. The second chapter discusses techniques for studying the plankton population and the third discusses techniques for studying bacterial populations. Field data sheets for recording data are included in the appendices. Related documents are SE 016 646-SE 016 650 (JP)

ED 086 483 SE 016 646

Helrich, Jane

Handbook of Techniques and Guides for the Study of the San Francisco Bay-Delta-Estuary Complex, Part 2. Key to the Phytoplankton Phyla and Genera.

Alameda County School Dept., Hayward, Calif.,  
Contra Costa County Dept. of Education,  
Pleasant Hill, Calif.

Pub Date Feb 71

Note—27p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Biological Influences, Ecological Factors, Environmental Education, Environmental Research, Guides, Instructional Materials, Marine Biology, Natural Sciences, Resource Materials

Identifiers—California, Phytoplankton, Project MER, San Francisco Bay

Project MER (Marine Ecology Research) is aimed at improving environmental education in the San Francisco Bay Area schools. This document is the second of a series of guides designed to help students and teachers gather data concerning the San Francisco Bay-Delta-Estuary Complex and to organize these data to make a contribution to the literature of science and to serve as the groundwork upon which knowledgeable decisions about the environment could be based. Presented in this guide is a key for identifying the phytoplankton phyla and genera organisms in the Bay. Physical descriptions of the organisms are accompanied by illustrations. Related documents are SE 016 645 and SE 016 647-SE 016 650 (JP)

ED 086 484 SE 016 647

Shenker, James

Handbook of Techniques and Guides for the Study of the San Francisco Bay-Delta-Estuary Complex, Part 3. Key to the Invertebrates.

Alameda County School Dept., Hayward, Calif.,  
Contra Costa County Dept. of Education,  
Pleasant Hill, Calif.

Pub Date Feb 71

Note—46p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Biological Influences, Ecological Factors, Environmental Education, Environmental Research, Guides, Instructional Materials, Marine Biology, Natural Sciences, Resource Materials

Identifiers—California, Invertebrates, Project MER, San Francisco Bay

Project MER (Marine Ecology Research) is aimed at improving environmental education in the San Francisco Bay Area schools. As part of meeting this goal, it is hoped that students and teachers can see the results of their efforts being put to practical use. This guide is the third of a series produced to help students and teachers gather data concerning the San Francisco Bay-Delta-Estuary Complex and to organize these data to make a contribution to the literature of science and to serve as the groundwork upon which knowledgeable decisions about the environment could be based. Presented in this guide is a key to aid in identifying the more common invertebrate and vertebrate forms found in the Bay area. Physical descriptions are accompanied by illustrations. Related documents are SE 016 645, SE 016 646 and SE 016 648 through SE 016 650 (JP)

ED 086 485 SE 016 648

Handbook of Techniques and Guides for the Study of the San Francisco Bay-Delta-Estuary Complex, Part 4. Key to the Coastal Marine Fishes of California.

Alameda County School Dept., Hayward, Calif.,  
Contra Costa County Dept. of Education,  
Pleasant Hill, Calif.

Pub Date Feb 71

Note—24p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Biological Influences, Ecological Factors, Environmental Education, Environmental Research, Guides, Instructional Materials, Marine Biology, Natural Sciences, Resource Materials

Identifiers—California, Fishes, Project MER, San Francisco Bay

Project MER (Marine Ecology Research) is aimed at improving environmental education in the San Francisco Bay Area schools. As part of meeting this goal, it is hoped that students and teachers can see the results of their efforts being put to practical use. This guide is the fourth of a series which was produced to help students and teachers gather data concerning the San Francisco Bay-Delta-Estuary Complex and to organize these data to make a contribution to the literature of science and serve as the groundwork upon which knowledgeable decisions about the environment could be based. Presented in this guide is a key to aid in identifying both the salt and fresh-water fish that inhabit the Bay. Physical descriptions are accompanied by illustrations. Related documents are SE 016 645, SE 016 647 and SE 016 649-SE 016 650 (JP)

ED 086 486 SE 016 649

Kimsey, J B Fisk, Leonard O

Handbook of Techniques and Guides for the Study of the San Francisco Bay-Delta-Estuary Complex, Part 5. Keys to the Freshwater and Anadromous Fishes of California.

Alameda County School Dept., Hayward, Calif.,  
Contra Costa County Dept. of Education,  
Pleasant Hill, Calif.

Pub Date Oct 60

Note—29p.

Journal Cit—California Fish and Game, v46 n4

Oct 60 (Reprint)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Ecological Factors, Environmental Education, Environmental Research, Guides, Instructional Materials, Marine Biology, Natural Sciences, Resource Materials

Identifiers—California, Fishes, Project MER, San Francisco Bay

This key to freshwater and anadromous fishes of California is included as the fifth of a series of guides being produced by Project MER (Marine Ecology Research). This project is part of the effort to improve environmental education in the San Francisco Bay Area schools by gathering and organizing data on the ecological character of the San Francisco Bay-Delta-Estuary Complex. Related documents are SE 016 645-SE 016 648 and SE 016 650 (JP)

ED 086 487 SE 016 650

Silora, Bob

Handbook of Techniques and Guides for the Study of the San Francisco Bay-Delta-Estuary Com-

plex, Part 6. Key to the Common Fishes of San Francisco Bay.

Alameda County School Dept., Hayward, Calif.,  
Contra Costa County Dept. of Education,  
Pleasant Hill, Calif.

Pub Date Jul 73

Note—13p., Page 6 not included

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Biological Influences, Ecological Factors, Environmental Education, Environmental Research, Guides, Instructional Materials, Marine Biology, Natural Sciences, Resource Materials

Identifiers—California, Fishes, Project MER, San Francisco Bay

Project MER (Marine Ecology Research) is aimed at improving environmental education in the San Francisco Bay Area schools. As part of meeting this goal, it is hoped that students and teachers can see the results of their efforts being put to practical use. This guide is the sixth of a series produced to help students and teachers gather data concerning the San Francisco Bay-Delta-Estuary Complex and to organize these data to make a contribution to the literature of science, serving as the groundwork upon which knowledgeable decisions about the environment could be based. Presented in this guide is a key to aid in identifying the common fish of the Bay. Physical descriptions and illustrations of the fish are also given. Related documents are SE 016 645-SE 016 649. (JP)

ED 086 522 SE 017 122

Chimer, Robert R.

Human Ecology, Science (Experimental); S365.60.

Dade County Public Schools, Miami, Fla

Pub Date 72

Note—16p., An Authorized Course of Instruction for the Quinmester Program

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Behavioral Objectives, Behavioral Change, Biology, Curriculum Guides, Ecology, Environmental Education, Human Development, Instructional Materials, Secondary School Science

Identifiers—Quinmester Program

This course involves the scientific study of the close relationship between evolving human behavior and changing environmental conditions. No state-adopted text is recommended for the course, but the use of several paperbacks, as well as Scientific American Reprint Series, is highly recommended. Supplementary texts are suggested. Eight performance objectives are listed. The course outline includes five major concepts: (1) Human Behavior in Response to the Environment; (2) Comparison of Behaviors in Lower Animals and Man; (3) Cultural Developments and Their Effects on the Behavior of Man; (4) Behavioral Conflicts of Man in Modern Society; and (5) Projecting Future Society and the Future Behavior of Man. Demonstrations by resource people are suggested. Student-performed activities suggested include reports, projects, films, and film strips. An extensive list of discussion questions is presented, as is a master sheet coordinating the entire curriculum. (Author/EB)

ED 086 552 SE 017 224

Awkerman, Gary L.

Animals of the Sea: Coelenterates, Protozoa, and Sponges.

Charleston County School District, North Charleston, S.C.

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [73]

Note—82p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Biology, Curriculum, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Marine Biology, Oceanology, Secondary School Science, Study Guides, Zoology  
Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III

These three units are designed for use with standard science curricula. These publications, relating to animals of the sea are Protozoa, Sponges, and Coelenterates. Included are teacher guides, student activities, and demonstrations designed to impart ocean science understanding to high school students. Objectives to be attained

from the unit on Protozoans include (1) identification of radiolarians, foraminiferans and tintinnids; (2) descriptions of life processes in these protozoans, and (3) identification of oceanic sediment produced by radiolarians and foraminiferans. After studying the unit on Sponges, students should be able to (1) list the classes of sponges; (2) describe the life functions and habits, and (3) describe sponge reproduction and its importance to sponge industry. At the end of the unit on Coelenterates, students should be able to: (1) list the classes, (2) describe locomotion and feeding habits, and (3) describe relationship between the reproductive stages representing alternation of generation phenomena. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (Author/EB)

ED 086 553

SE 017 225

*Awkerman, Gary L.*  
Aspects of Marine Ecology.  
Charleston County School District, North Charleston, S.C.

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub. Date [73]

Note—55p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Biology, Curriculum, \*Ecology, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Marine Biology, Oceanology, \*Secondary School Science, \*Study Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This publication is designed for use in standard science curricula to develop oceanologic manifestations of certain science topics. Included are teacher guides, student activities, and demonstrations to impart ocean science understanding specifically, aspects of marine ecology, to high school students. The course objectives include the ability of students to (1) identify the fundamental source of energy for the marine ecosystem, (2) describe the functions of producers, consumers, and decomposers in the ecosystem, (3) identify typical food webs and food chains, (4) explain relationships between local nutrient depletion and stratification of ocean circulation, and (5) discuss the effects of pollution on the marine ecosystem. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. The reference page will not reproduce clearly. (Author/EB)

ED 086 554

SE 017 226

*Awkerman, Gary L.*  
Estuaries.  
Charleston County School District, North Charleston, S.C.

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub. Date [73]

Note—54p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Biology, Curriculum, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Marine Biology, Natural Sciences, \*Oceanology, \*Secondary School Science, \*Study Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This publication is designed for use in standard science curricula to develop oceanologic manifestations of certain science topics. Included are teacher guides, student activities, and demonstrations designed to impart ocean understanding to high school students. When the student has completed this unit, he should be able to (1) define an estuary, (2) describe environmental fluctuations of an estuary, (3) describe five types of estuaries, (4) list biological characteristics of estuaries, and (5) describe the most important function of a crab's shell. Two other units are included in this publication: Estuaries and Man, and Destruction and Restoration. The five major areas in which estuaries are important to man (harbors, sites of industry, fishing grounds, sea farms, and recreational centers) are included in this unit on marine biology. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (Author/EB)

ED 086 555

SE 017 227

*Awkerman, Gary L.*

Marine Biological Field Techniques.

Charleston County School District, North Charleston, S.C.

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub. Date [73]

Note—28p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Biology, Curriculum, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Marine Biology, \*Natural Sciences, \*Oceanology, \*Resource Materials, \*Secondary School Science, \*Study Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This publication is designed for use in a standard science curricula to develop oceanologic manifestations of certain science topics. Included are teacher guides, student activities, and demonstrations, designed to impart ocean science understanding to high school students. It could be a useful instructional tool for any high school student field trip experience. Suggestions for wearing apparel and necessary equipment are listed. Objectives to be gained by the students include (1) to learn how to use the various nets for capturing marine life; (2) to identify the organisms of Folly Beach; (3) to identify major beach zones, and (4) to define salinity and describe its principal effects on organisms. The publication includes pictorial representations of the various organisms in marine collections that can be obtained, equipment to be used, and diagrammatic sketches of the field trip sites. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (Author/EB)

ED 086 556

SE 017 228

*Awkerman, Gary L.*  
Sea Changes. Topics in Marine Earth Science.  
Charleston County School District, North Charleston, S.C.

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub. Date [73]

Note—27p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Biology, Earth Science, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Marine Biology, \*Natural Sciences, \*Oceanology, \*Secondary School Science, \*Study Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This publication is designed for use in standard science curricula to develop oceanologic manifestations of certain science topics. Included are teacher guides, student activities, and demonstrations designed to impart ocean science understanding to high school students. The principal theme of Changes in the Sea is presented in this particular publication. Topics discussed include (1) Continental Drift, (2) Shoreline Changes, (3) Sea Level Changes, (4) Beaches, (5) Nearshore Currents and Man-Made Structures, and (6) Estuaries. This particular publication is content-oriented rather than activity-oriented. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (Author/EB)

ED 086 557

SE 017 229

*Awkerman, Gary L.*  
Zones of Life in the Sea.  
Charleston County School District, North Charleston, S.C.

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub. Date [73]

Note—28p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Biology, Conceptual Schemes, \*Earth Science, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Marine Biology, \*Natural Sciences, \*Oceanology, \*Secondary School Science, \*Study Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This publication is designed for use in standard science curricula to develop oceanologic manifestations of certain science topics. Included are teacher guides, student activities, and demonstrations designed to impart ocean science understanding. Specific learning objectives, the ra-

tionale, materials needed, and suggested teacher introductions are presented. The six student activities prepared should enable the students to achieve the suggested objectives (1) to identify a number of oceanic zones, (2) to describe changes in environmental factors related to change in depth, (3) to identify zones of a beach, and (4) to describe the beach zones relative to diversity of organisms. present. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (Author/EB)

ED 087 188

EC 061 290

*Mc and My Environment, Unit IV: Transfer and Cycling of Materials in My Environment, Experimental Edition 1973-74.*

Biological Sciences Curriculum Study, Boulder, Colo.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub. Date 73

Note—710p. This document contains 355 leaves, all of which are 11 inches wide by 8 1/2 inches high and require two microfiche frames. For related information see EC 050871, EC 050872, EC 050873, EC 050874, EC 050875, EC 061291, EC 061292 and EC 061293.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.32

Descriptors—Adolescents, Behavioral Objectives, Biology, \*Class Activities, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Educable Mentally Handicapped, \*Environmental Influences, \*Exceptional Child Education, Inquiry Training, Instructional Materials, \*Mentally Handicapped, \*Sciences

The experimental 1973-74 edition of Unit IV consists of 28 life science curriculum activities for 13- to 16-year-old educable mentally handicapped children. The role of the teacher in continuing field trials is noted and environmental themes and elements, inquiry skills, problem solving skills, and applicational behaviors and attitudes are stressed. Directions for using the student records-of-progress and tally sheets are provided for the teachers. The three cores of activities are preceded by suggestions of general aims (e.g., student development of a success syndrome and development of some control over the environment), specific goals, objectives, and a planning guide listing materials needed for each activity. Titles for core A, which contains seven activities on energy and material transfer, include (1) Making Compost, (2) The Food Chain Game Revisited, and (3) Food Webs in My Community. Titles of some of the activities in Core B—Decomposers in My Environment—are (1) Starting to Round Up the Food Chain, (2) Talking Rot, (3) Planting in Compost, and (4) A Real Gas. Among the nine activity titles for Core C—Garbage and My Environment—are (1) Classroom Trash, (2) Every Little Bit Helps, and (3) The Recycling Pay Off. Activities are organized in terms of materials, teaching strategies, and anticipated student behavior. An evaluation feedback form accompanies each activity. (AC/SM)

ED 087 189

EC 061 291

*Mc and My Environment, Unit V: Air and Water in My Environment, Experimental Edition 1973-74.*

Biological Sciences Curriculum Study, Boulder, Colo.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub. Date 73

Note—1,044p. This document contains 522 leaves, all of which are 11 inches wide by 8 1/2 inches high and require two microfiche frames. For related information see EC 050871, EC 050872, EC 050873, EC 050874, EC 050875, EC 061290, EC 061292 and EC 061293.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.32

Descriptors—Adolescents, Behavioral Objectives, Biology, \*Class Activities, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Educable Mentally Handicapped, \*Environmental Influences, \*Exceptional Child Education, Inquiry Training, Instructional Materials, \*Mentally Handicapped, \*Problem Solving, \*Sciences

The experimental 1973-74 edition of Unit V consists of 35 life science curriculum activities intended for 13- to 16-year-old educable mentally handicapped adolescents. The role of the teacher in continuing field trials is noted and environmental themes and elements, inquiry skills, problem solving skills and applicational behaviors and attitudes are stressed. Directions for using the stu-



dent records-or-progress and tallysheets are provided for the teachers. The seven cores of activities are preceded by suggestions of general aims (e.g. student development of a success syndrome and development of some control over the environment), specific goals, objectives and a planning guide listing materials needed for each activity. Cores A through D, which focus on needs, sources, processes and management associated with water, contain 21 activities with titles such as (1) Living Things Are Mostly Water, (2) A Trip to the Water Plant, and (3) Microbes in Water. Titles for the 14 activities contained in cores E through G—in components, change agents and additives in air—include (2) Testing for Carbon Dioxide and Oxygen, (2) Weather and Air, and (3) Do We Need a Filter on Our Town? Activities are organized in terms of materials, teaching strategies, and anticipated student behavior. An evaluation/feedback form accompanies each activity. (MC/SM)

ED 092 358 SE 017 617

O'Connor, Jim  
Life Science Through Field Experiences, Science  
(Experimental): 531f.14.

Dade County Public Schools, Miami, Fla

Pub Date 72

Note—28p. An Authorized Course of Instruction for the Quinmester Program

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Behavioral Objectives, Biology, Conservation Education, Environmental Education, Instruction, Instructional Materials, Science Education, Secondary School Science, Teaching Guides, Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—Quinmester Program

This unit of instruction is concerned with briefly interpreting some major life science aspects of the South Florida environment and is dependent on outdoor laboratories, excursions, and ecology-oriented instructional materials. It is suggested that many of the instructional materials may need to be originated. To make collections on field trips is illegal without a permit, thus, information is provided to facilitate this request. No enrollment guidelines are suggested. State-adopted texts relevant to the course are listed. The performance objectives and course outline are presented in the booklet. Relevant publications are suggested and South Florida Environmental Science Media Units available from the Dade County Audiovisual Center are found in the unit. Suggested activities, guest speakers, and field trips are provided. Films available as well as slides, transparencies, records, and models are listed. A list of necessary materials to be purchased is included in the booklet. A master sheet is provided relating each suggested activity to the specific performance objectives. (EB)

ED 093 599 SE 016 983

Jackland, Thomas And Others  
Environmental Chemistry Activities.

Milwaukee Public Schools, Wis. Div. of Curriculum and Instruction

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—69p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Chemistry, Curriculum, Curriculum Enrichment, Environmental Education, Instruction, Instructional Materials, Science Activities, Science Education, Secondary School Science

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, Milwaukee Public Schools

The authors of this curriculum supplement believe in a laboratory approach to chemistry and express the feeling that environmental chemistry provides the students an opportunity to apply theoretical chemistry to important practical problems. There are eighteen activities presented, each accompanied with behavioral objectives, one or more suggested methods of procedure, an introduction giving pertinent facts related to the concept being studied, and the materials needed. In some instances there is a suggested Follow Up Teacher Demonstration. A set of environmental

chemical equations is included as well as a detailed table. Selected Environmental Pollutants, taken from the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment. The reference list suggests seven publications regarded as being pertinent and useful to any chemistry teacher involved with environmental chemistry. (EB)

ED 093 619 SE 017 108

Hershey, John T. And Others

A Curriculum Activities Guide to Birds, Bugs, Dogs, and Weather and Environmental Studies, Volume 3, 2nd Edition.

Institute for Environmental Education, Cleveland, Ohio

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education

Pub Date Aug 73

Grant—OEG-0-71-4622; OEG-0-72-5105

Note—159p

Available from—Institute for Environmental Education, 8911 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44106

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$7.80 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Biology, Curriculum Guides, Environment, Environmental Education, Field Studies, Instruction, Meteorology, Science Activities, Science Education, Secondary School Students, Teaching Techniques

Identifiers—Institute for Environmental Education

This material is one publication of a series of documents available from the Institute for Environmental Education (Cleveland) and consists of a curriculum activities guide for birds, bugs, dogs, and weather and environmental studies. The first edition of this material was prepared by the Documentation Task Force of Project KART, Philadelphia, and was revised by personnel at the institute. The guide is intended for use by teachers and students until they feel sufficiently confident to prepare their own materials and is organized into three sections. Chapter 1 is on awareness activities, 2 on transitional activities, and 3 on operational activities. Awareness activities, developed with process skills in mind, are designed to orient students toward a concern for environmental problems and a realization that the problems are appropriate subjects for study. Transitional activities are directed toward real community concerns. Operational activities are integrated with community efforts to solve environmental problems. The guide's format is that of a questioning sequence, using questions to (1) lead to the activity, (2) initiate the activity, (3) continue the activity, (4) expand the activity, and (5) evaluate the activity. Teachers using the guide are invited to use only those activities that are most appropriate to their situation. (PEB)

ED 093 648 SE 017 176

Hershey, John T., Ed And Others

A Curriculum Activities Guide to Water Pollution: Equipment and Environmental Studies, Volume 3.

Institute for Environmental Education, Cleveland, Ohio

Pub Date Sep 73

Note—130p

Available from—Institute for Environmental Education, 8911 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44106 (\$6.75)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$6.60 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Activity Learning, Curriculum Guides, Environmental Education, Environmental Research, Equipment, Laboratory Equipment, Pollution, Student Developed Materials, Water Pollution Control, Water Resources

Identifiers—Institute for Environmental Education

The purpose of this guidebook is to present instructions for constructing low-cost instruments for environmental studies. The instruments discussed were either adopted or designed by students who were presented with the problem of producing low-cost environmental monitoring equipment. This book is a sequel to A Curriculum Activities Guide to Water Pollution and Environmental Studies Volumes 1 and 2, but can be used independently of the guide. Information concerning the publication of the curriculum

guide mentioned above is available in this document. (JP)

ED 093 682 SE 017 990

Land, William G

A Sourcebook for Secondary Environmental Education.

Texas Univ., Austin, Science Education Center.

Pub Date 1731

Note—117p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Annotated Bibliographies, Audiovisual Aids, Bibliographies, Curriculum, Environmental Education, Instruction, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Literature Reviews, Science Fiction, Secondary Grades, Secondary School Science, Teaching Guides

The first sections of this document include a discussion of the general characteristics and general objectives of environmental education and of criteria for choosing environmental education materials for classroom use. The final chapter is a guide to resources for environmental education at the secondary level. Annotated bibliographies of written and of audiovisual materials are provided. Curricular materials are reviewed and are classified under four headings: Semester and Full-year Courses, Modules and Mini-courses, Field Trip Guides, and Games and Simulations. Fifteen addresses for sources of games and simulations are listed. The final section discusses the use of science fiction as a classroom tool and provides an annotated list of science fiction stories with environmental themes, an annotated list of special resources, and a list of bibliographies of sources for science fiction studies. (D1)

ED 094 948 SE 016 025

Haley, Clinton A. And Others

Environmental Education Activity Sheets 1-11.

Minnesota Univ., St. Paul, Agricultural Extension Service

Pub Date 74

Note—34p

Available from—University of Minnesota, Agricultural Extension Service Bulletin Room, St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Environmental Education, Field Studies, Outdoor Education, Science Activities, Secondary School Students

Identifiers—University of Minnesota

These activity sheets, developed by personnel of the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Minnesota, were designed for youth group members but may be used by other populations and individuals. Each activity sheet focuses on a separate topic: (1) Selecting Suitable Uses for Land, (2) Measuring the Steepness of Land, (3) Determining Soil Texture, (4) The Great Rainfall Runoff Race, (5) Building a New Town, (6) Exploring the Prairie and Forest, (7) Exploring the Pond or Lakeshore, (8) Exploring the Soil, (9) Exploring Gray Squirrel Environments, (10) Studying Soil Erosion and Its Control, and (11) A Classroom Full of Trees. Each sheet is similar in format: descriptive information is provided relative to the topic of the activity and directions are given for preparing the materials needed for the activity. A brief teaching outline is provided for some of the activities. (PEB)

ED 098 098 SO 007 868

Teaching Resource Recovery in Science, Resource Recovery Education Program.

National Association of Secondary School Principals, Washington, D.C., National Center for Resource Recovery, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 74

Note—19p. Related documents are SO 007 866, 867, and 870.

Available from—National Association of Secondary School Principals, 1914 Association Drive, Reston, Virginia 22091 (\$12.00 for kit, 20 percent discount on order of five or more.)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC Not Available from EDRS, PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Class Activities, Community Study, Conservation (Environmental), Course Objec-

ives. \*Ecology. \*Environmental Education. Interdisciplinary Approach. Pollution. Questioning Techniques. Resource Materials. \*Science Education. Secondary Education. Teaching Methods. Technology. \*Waste Disposal

This guide, one component of the Resource Recovery Education Kit (see SO 007 866 for a description), contains ideas and activities for teaching about solid waste disposal in secondary level science classes. Among the course objectives are the following: (1) to understand that sufficient technology exists to recover a greater segment of the resources than we are now extracting; (2) to learn about improved methods for reducing waste volume and disposing of the residue; and (3) to develop an understanding of how we can conserve depletable resources for the future. Teaching strategies include constructing models, conducting laboratory experiments, research, and classroom discussion. The guide consists of three major study units: (1) Solid Waste: A Growing Problem; (2) Disposal; and (3) Resource Recovery. Objectives, student activities, questions for discussion and research, basic understandings to be developed, and instructional resources are provided for each unit. A special projects section provides visual and print instruction for constructing a model landfill site simulating the waste conditions that lead to water pollution, identifying the microorganisms responsible for the process of composting, and recycling glass. (Author/RM)

ED 099 188 95 SE 017 050

Tanner, R. Thomas

Environmental Studies in the Physical Sciences. Project Reports, Volume 3, The Rachel Carson Project.

Corvallis School District 5091, Oreg.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Bureau No.—BR-1-0839

Pub Date Sep 72

Grant—OEG-0-71-4623

Note—77p. Related documents are SE 017 047-054

EDRS Price MF.\$0.75 HC.\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education. Curriculum Guides. Energy. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Physical Sciences. \*Program Content. Program Descriptions. Secondary Education. Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Rachel Carson Project

This document is the third of seven accompanying volumes included in the Rachel Carson Project. The project attempts to introduce environmental education lessons and units into existing courses of study within a high school rather than to implement environmental education through the introduction of new courses. This volume reports the environmentally-related activities implemented in a physics and a chemistry program by two of the teachers involved in the project. The physics unit concentrates on a study of energy beginning with an introduction of the various forms of energy, i.e., kinetic, potential, work, and heat next is an examination of the first law of thermodynamics and its application to steam engines and power sources. The unit concludes with an inquiry into the environmental impact of energy use. A bibliography of the texts and materials used is included. The chemistry unit consists of environmental projects in three areas: literature research, model building, and field research. It includes examples of book reports, an example of a student investigation of the water quality of streams in the area, and a student project involving the construction of an electrostatic precipitator. (MLB)

ED 099 215 95 SE 018 278

Larson, Robert J.

Environmental Activities, Senior High School.

Laramie County School District 1, Cheyenne, Wyo

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 74

Note—89p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.75 HC.\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Guides. Ecology. Educational Programs. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. Lesson Plans. Natural Resources. Program Development. Science Education. \*Secondary Grades

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This guide, for use at the secondary level, is designed to create future citizens who will be aware and understanding of their natural environment. Among the subjects discussed are advertising as an ecological cog-out, recycling, optimum environments, hydroponics, pest control by means of ultrasonic vibrations, the effectiveness of Cottrell Precipitation on controlling smoke pollution, and chemical tests for lead and phosphate pollution. Each learning activity includes behavioral objectives, directions to the teacher and students, lists of materials needed, references, and a listing of related audiovisual materials. (BT)

ED 099 230 88 SE 018 433

Junglas, Mari R. And Others

Environmental Learning Experiences: Bio-Physical, Senior High School.

Willoughby—Eastlake School District, Willoughby, Ohio

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 74

Note—115p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.75 HC.\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Guides. Environment. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. \*Sciences. \*Secondary Education. \*Secondary School Science. Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This environmental education curriculum guide was developed for teacher use at the senior high school level. Although the guide deals with the bio-physical aspects of the environment, it is designed to encourage an integration of the disciplines into an interdisciplinary approach. The volume consists of a set of ideas, activities, and opinions which will help teachers and students generate a positive approach to the environment. The guide is divided into the following six units: Earth Thoughts, which focuses on the student as an integral part of the environment; Quality of Life, which encourages the student to establish what determines his personal quality of life; Environmental Inventory, which examines tools and methods used to investigate environmental problems; Environmental Management, which develops an approach to management through the investigation of a system of water management; Community Problems, which develops an awareness of environmental problems; and Futurism, which looks at changes, developments, and directions in technology. Each unit contains an introduction, stating the purpose and background, instructional objectives, experiences, and references. The experiences of each unit are based on an objective which relates to the subject of the unit. Several activities are included in each experience. (TK)

ED 100 662 88 SE 018 353

Biology, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I.C.E. Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison

Pub Date [74]

Note—119p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.75 HC.\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Biology. Conservation Education. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This biology guide, for use at the secondary level, is one of a series of guides, K-12, which were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (mini-lessons) that emphasize experimentation and discussion relating to environmental problems making science more relevant to the student. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as photosynthesis, the food chain, and the watercycle. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 663 88 SE 018 354

Earth Science, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I.C.E. Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison

Pub Date [74]

Note—33p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.75 HC.\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Earth Science. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This earth science guide, for use at the secondary level, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (mini-lessons) that focus on student-centered activities allowing the student to make observations, collect data, interpret results, and draw conclusions. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as climatic ecosystems, land use, and atmosphere. Most of the 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 667 88 SE 018 358

Life Science, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I.C.E. Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison

Pub Date [74]

Note—40p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.75 HC.\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Biological Sciences. Conservation Education. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This life science guide is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to



help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The materials contained in the guide are supplementary, and designed to aid the science teacher in providing the kinds of experiences needed by students to gain an understanding of the environmental life processes. The guide contains a series of episodes (mini-lessons) that are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as succession, ecosystems, and the food chain. Most of the 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 697 88 SE 018 595  
Physical Science, Environmental Education Guide.  
Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-  
ton, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Public In-  
struction, Madison.  
Pub Date [74]  
Note—29p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS  
POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Environ-  
mental Education, Instructional Materials, Inter-  
disciplinary Approach, Learning Activities,  
Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, \*Physi-  
cal Sciences, \*Science Education, \*Secondary  
School Science, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act  
Title III ESEA, Title III, Instruction Curriculum  
Environment, \*Project I-C-E

This physical science guide for use at the  
secondary level is one of a series of guides, K-12,  
that were developed by teachers to help intro-  
duce environmental education into the total  
curriculum. The guides are supplementary in  
design, containing a series of episodes (mini-  
lessons) that emphasize a student-centered, sci-  
entific approach to gain new and deeper un-  
derstandings of ecology. The episodes are built  
around 12 major environmental concepts that  
form a framework for each grade or subject area,  
as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although  
the same concepts are used throughout the K-12  
program, emphasis is placed on different aspects  
of each concept at different grade levels or sub-  
ject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as  
light, sound, and nuclear energy. Most of the 12  
concepts are covered in one of the episodes con-  
tained in the guide. Further, each episode offers  
subject area integration, subject area activities,  
interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective  
behavioral objectives, and suggested references  
and resource materials useful to teachers and stu-  
dents. (Author/TK)

ED 100 698 88 SE 018 596  
Physics, Environmental Education Guide.  
Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-  
ton, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Public In-  
struction, Madison.  
Pub Date [74]  
Note—45p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS  
POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Environ-  
mental Education, Instructional Materials, Inter-  
disciplinary Approach, Learning Activities,  
Natural Resources, Outdoor Education,  
\*Physics, \*Science Education, \*Secondary  
School Science, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act  
Title III, ESEA, Title III, Instruction Curriculum  
Environment, \*Project I-C-E

This physics guide, for use at the senior high  
level, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were  
developed by teachers to help introduce environ-  
mental education into the total curriculum. The  
guides are supplementary in design, containing a  
series of episodes (mini-lessons) that focus on stu-

dent-centered activities with direct application of  
mathematical and physical laws to modern-day  
technology. The episodes are built around 12  
major environmental concepts that form a  
framework for each grade or subject area, as well  
as for the entire K-12 program. Although the  
same concepts are used throughout the K-12 pro-  
gram, emphasis is placed on different aspects of  
each concept at different grade levels or in dif-  
ferent subject areas. This guide focuses on  
aspects such as mechanics, momentum, and light.  
The 12 concepts are covered in one of the  
episodes contained in the guide. Further, each  
episode offers subject area integration, subject  
area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cog-  
nitive and affective behavioral objectives, and sug-  
gested references and resource materials useful to  
teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 101 945 SE 018 118  
[East Syracuse-Minoa Schools Environmental Edu-  
cation Materials, High School Package.]  
East Syracuse—Minoa Central Schools, East  
Syracuse, N.Y.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C.; Office of Environmental  
Education.

Pub Date [73]  
Grant—OEG-0-71-4621  
Note—345p.; Best copy available; occasional  
marginal legibility

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.13 PLUS  
POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Biology, Conservation Education,  
\*Curriculum Guides, Ecology, \*Environmental  
Education, Independent Study, Interdisciplinary  
Approach, Natural Resources, Physics,  
\*Science Education, \*Secondary School  
Science, Units of Study (Subject Fields)

This series of four environmental education  
units is designed for use at the high school level.  
The first unit, an advanced science and indepen-  
dent study, includes such topics as student  
requirements, advisor responsibilities, evaluation  
forms, research report format, a guide to  
Syracuse University libraries, and research ideas.  
The second unit, an ecology course, explores  
biotic interrelationships, air quality, water quality,  
and other ecology-related problems. Course  
requirements, a course time table, terminal ob-  
jectives for each area of study, activities, diagrams,  
worksheets, tables, and reference materials are  
included. An environmental biology unit, the  
third unit, is a three-week unit which explores  
such topics as populations, communities,  
ecosystems, biomes, and biosphere. Worksheets,  
objectives, resources, project suggestions which  
correlate course text and other curriculum  
materials are included in the unit. The final unit  
deals with environmental physics, exploring noise,  
air pollution, the automobile, the bicycle, aircraft,  
solid waste, and electric power. Each topic in-  
cludes activities and/or an information outline  
and discussion questions or topics. (TK)

ED 103 253 SE 018 534  
Transect Studies, An Environmental Investigation.  
Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation,  
Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federa-  
tion, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72  
Note—33p.; Related documents are SE 018 514,  
533

Available from—National Wildlife Federation,  
1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.  
20036 (Order No. 79196, \$1.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.95 PLUS  
POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Ecology, Elementary Grades, \*En-  
vironmental Education, Instructional Materials,  
Intermediate Grades, Intermediate, Junior  
High Schools, \*Learning Activities, Natural  
Resources, Outdoor Education, \*Science Edu-  
cation, Secondary Grades, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Transect Studies

This environmental unit is one of a series  
designed for integration within an existing cur-  
riculum. The unit is self-contained and requires  
minimal teacher preparation. The philosophy of  
the units is based on an experience-oriented  
process that encourages self-paced independent  
student work. In this unit, students make a line  
transect and then study the different organisms

found along it. Preliminary activities are concerned  
with familiarizing students with techniques of  
measuring temperature, light intensity, wind  
direction, and kinds of organisms. Next, students  
prepare the materials to be used at the field site.  
On the field trip, students collect as much data as  
possible along their transect. As a classroom  
debriefing session, students discuss their findings  
and attempt to identify interrelationships. The ac-  
tivities include a list of materials needed,  
directions for building the equipment, data col-  
lection techniques, and questions for discussion.  
The latter half of the unit is devoted to sample  
graphs and data sheets that can be duplicated for  
the students. Suggested grade levels for this unit  
are 3-9. (MA)

ED 104 651 SE 018 632

Gail, Peter A. And Others  
A Curriculum Activities Guide to Watershed In-  
vestigations and Environmental Studies, Volume  
6, Revised.

South Brunswick Township Board of Education,  
Mumouth Junction, N.J.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Dec 74  
Grant—OEG-0-72-4987  
Note—154p.; Best Copy Available; Occasional  
Marginal Legibility

Available from—Institute for Environmental Edu-  
cation, 8911 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, OH  
44106 (\$6.75)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$8.24 PLUS  
POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Environmental Education, Instruc-  
tional Materials, Investigations, \*Learning Ac-  
tivities, \*Natural Resources, Outdoor Educa-  
tion, Science Education, Secondary Education,  
\*Teaching Guides, \*Water Pollution Control,  
Water Resources

This curriculum activities guide provides the  
teacher with a model for a comprehensive pro-  
gram in watershed studies. With increased con-  
cern over water pollution, a study of the  
watershed is important to complete an un-  
derstanding of water drainage problems. This  
guide includes a rationale for the study of  
watersheds and develops methods of implementa-  
tion within the school system. An operational  
model for a watershed study program illustrates  
the data to be collected, problems to be  
identified, and special groups to be contacted for  
support. With the teaching activities in the guide,  
background information is included. A section in  
the guide explains the skills needed for the  
watershed study and appendices at the end in-  
clude a bibliography and sample organizational  
information. (MA)

ED 106 084 SE 018 495

West, Jonathan M.  
Environmental Education Study Projects for High  
School Students.

Tennessee Valley Authority, Knoxville.  
Pub Date Jul 74

Note—14p  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS  
POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Environ-  
mental Education, \*Independent Study, In-  
structional Materials, Learning Activities, Natu-  
ral Resources, \*Science Education, \*Secondary  
Education, \*Teaching Guides

This paper has been designed as a general  
guide to the teacher, student, group, or club in-  
terested in identifying environmental or resource  
problems at the community level and helping to  
find solutions to them. The paper discusses the  
independent studies program as a method of stu-  
dying environmental problems as well as a source  
of academic credit. The establishment of such a  
program and considerations involved in such a  
study are examined. Environmental problem solv-  
ing and the complexity of environmental  
problems are also discussed. The paper presents  
three project types which may be used as  
guidelines for other independent studies. The first  
project involves identifying and lessening the im-  
pact of a community environmental problem and  
involves either study of the relationships between  
related concerns and establishing priorities or as-



sessing the perceived problem through a number of interviews or questionnaires. The second project, Assessing Impact of a Developmental Project, involves using some of the guidelines established by the National Environmental Protection Agency in their impact statements. The third project, Environmental Research, requires a laboratory test facility. Suggested readings and a checklist of environmental concerns are included in the paper. (TK)

ED 107 371 SE 018 149  
Environmental Studies Program: A Manchester Watershed Training Project.

Manchester Board of Education, N.H., Saint Anselm Coll., Manchester, N.H.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education

Pub Date [74]

Grant—OEG-0-73-5422

Note—244p., Best Copy Available, Occasional Marginal Legibility

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$12.05 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Curriculum, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Education, Equipment, \*Guides, Instructional Materials, \*Program Descriptions, Reports, Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Science

Identifiers—Watersheds

Described is a project involving the Manchester Public School System and St. Anselm's College, intended to bring about value changes in the citizens of Manchester and surrounding towns and to bring about ecological reform, social ecology, and good conservation methods and practices. The project involved the use of students, high school teachers, college faculty members, and the State of New Hampshire officials from the State Water Pollution Board, State Conservation Department, State Air Pollution Board and State Education Department. The Studies Program, the program background and the project staffing are described. An outline of the New England Inservice Environmental Education Program is included in the document. An Environmental Studies Guide including a high school ecology curriculum, is presented along with a complete description of Environmental Education Homemade Equipment. A special report on Stevens Pond and a copy of the presentation units are also included in the Program package. (EB)

ED 108 890 SE 019 068

Brown, Robert T., Ed. Clark, Barbara G., Ed. Horse Manure and Other Fun Projects, Field Studies and Laboratory Experiences in Environmental Biology. A Book of Experimental Ideas for Secondary School Biology Teachers.

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 71

Note—140p.; The product of a conference held on Isle Royale National Park, June 1971. Best copy available, occasional marginal legibility.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$6.97 PLUS POSTAGE

Description—\*Biological Sciences, Biology, Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, \*Science Education, Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides

This guide contains a collection of laboratory and field inquiries designed to promote ecological awareness, sensitivity, and understanding. The activities compiled by 28 teachers are for use in teaching biology at the secondary level. They are presented in a "recipe" form to make it possible for teachers without prior experience or training to use the activities with ease and confidence. The experiments are generally open-ended, leaving the teacher and students with extensions for further activities. Nine chapters are included in the guide: Planning Outdoor Field Experiences, Field Studies, Physical Factors, Field Studies, Plants, Field Studies, Animals, Field Studies, Succession, Field Studies, Water Organisms, Laboratory Studies, Human Ecology, Pollution, and Population, and Permanent Outdoor Facilities Development and Use. Each chapter contains a

number of activities. The activities contain, when appropriate, the purpose, procedures, materials, observations, suggestions and discussion topics, and conclusions. A reference section including books, programs, and resource people completes the guide. (TK)

ED 108 891 SE 019 069

Energy Activities and Resources for the Secondary Student.

Kingsport City Schools, Tenn.

Pub Date 75

Note—74p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, Science Education, Secondary School Students, \*Teaching Guides

The materials in this guide provide secondary level students (7-12 grade) the opportunity to become aware, knowledgeable, and motivated to find possible solutions to our urgent and complex energy related problems. Five interdisciplinary units are presented in the guide: Uses of Energy, Present and Future Sources of Energy, Conservation of Energy, Environmental Impact of Energy Related Activities, and Energy Limits-Resource-Finitude. These units are flexible and are to be used by the secondary teacher subject to her/his plans and schedules. Each unit contains an overview, objectives, and suggested activities. The activities include such processes and skills as mathematical estimates, discussion, comparisons, creative writing, and inquiry and discovery activities. Also included in the guide are additional activities, appendices, energy related resources, and energy related terms. (TK)

ED 133 224 SE 021 899

McCurcheon, Patricia, And Others

Priority One: Environment, Air Pollution and Your Health.

Union Township Board of Education, N.J.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., New Jersey State Dept. of Education, Trenton Div. of Research, Planning, and Evaluation

Pub Date 75

Note—28p.; For related documents, see SE 021 898-906. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Air Pollution Control, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, Health Education, \*Instructional Materials, Pollution, \*Secondary Education, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This unit is one of a series on environmental education for grades 1-12. The unit is designed to be used with secondary school students and includes the following sections: (1) Seeing Issues as Human Values; (2) The Future of the Automobile; (3) Soot, Smog, and Smell: How Much Harm Can They Do; (4) Emission Control Devices for the Automobile; (5) Pollution Control for Industries and Power Plants; (6) Air Pollution Legislation; (7) The Clean Air Amendments Today; and (8) Schedule Sheet for the Unit. References to audiovisual materials, worksheets, and activities are made; these materials are not included with this publication, but may be purchased. The materials have been validated as successful, cost-effective, and portable by the standards and guidelines of the U.S. Office of Education. (RH)

ED 133 225 SE 021 900

McCurcheon, Patricia, And Others

Priority One: Environment—Air Pollution and Your Health, Teacher's Guide.

Union Township Board of Education, N.J.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., New Jersey State Dept. of Education, Trenton Div. of Research, Planning, and Evaluation

Pub Date 75

Note—28p.; For related documents, see SE 021

898-906. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Air Pollution Control, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, Health Education, Instructional Materials, \*Pollution, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This teaching guide is designed to be used with secondary school students and the Unit Air Pollution and Your Health. Material for the teacher includes the following: (1) an introduction to the unit; (2) a discussion of the sections of the unit; (3) instructional objectives; (4) suggestions for use of filmstrips, worksheets, reference materials, and activity cards; and (5) the outline of the unit. These materials have been validated as successful, cost-effective, and portable by the standards and guidelines of the U.S. Office of Education. (RH)

ED 133 226 SE 021 901

Colagrande, John Santarsiero, Thomas

Priority One: Environment, Protecting Our Water Supplies.

Union Township Board of Education, N.J.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., New Jersey State Dept. of Education, Trenton Div. of Research, Planning, and Evaluation

Pub Date [75]

Note—28p.; For related documents, see SE 021 898-906. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Ecology, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Natural Resources, \*Secondary Education, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields), \*Water Resources

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This unit is one of a series in environmental education for grades 1-12. The unit is designed to be used with secondary school students and includes the following sections: (1) Preface; (2) Riverview; (3) A Healthy Waterway; (4) An Unhealthy Waterway; (5) Cleanup Technology; (6) Effects of Certain Other Pollutants; (7) Lake Tahoe; (8) The Role of the Individual; and (9) Schedule Sheet for the Unit. References to audiovisual materials, worksheets, and activities are made; these materials are not included with this publication but may be purchased. These materials have been validated as successful, cost-effective, and portable by the standards and the guidelines of the U.S. Office of Education. (RH)

ED 133 227 SE 021 902

Colagrande, John Santarsiero, Thomas

Priority One: Environment, Protecting Our Water Supplies, Teacher's Guide.

Union Township Board of Education, N.J.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., New Jersey State Dept. of Education, Trenton Div. of Research, Planning, and Evaluation

Pub Date [75]

Note—28p.; For related documents, see SE 021 898-906. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Ecology, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Natural Resources, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides, \*Water Resources

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

Material for this teacher's guide include: (1) an introduction to the unit; (2) a discussion of the sections of the unit; (3) instructional objectives; (4) suggestions on use of filmstrips, worksheets, reference materials, and activity cards; and (5) an outline of the unit. These materials have been validated as successful, cost-effective, and portable by the standards and guidelines of the U.S. Office of Education. (RH)

ED 133 228 SE 021 903

Augis, Lynne And Others  
Priority One: Environment. The Energy Challenge.

Union Township Board of Education, N.J.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., New Jersey State Dept. of Education, Trenton Div. of Research, Planning, and Evaluation.

Pub Date [75]

Note—40p. For related documents, see SE 021 898-906. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Energy. \*Environment. Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Natural Resources. \*Secondary Education. \*Units of Study (Subject Fields). Wastes

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This unit is one of a series in environmental education for grades 1-12. The unit is designed to be used with secondary school students and includes the following sections: (1) Preface; (2) Foods, Fuels, and You; (3) Blackout in the City; (4) Conservation and Efficiency; (5) Our Present Sources; (6) The Oil Crisis; (7) The Nuclear Controversy; (8) Tapping New Resources; (9) Developing Other Ways; and (10) Schedule Sheet for the Unit. References to audiovisual aids, worksheets, and activities are made. These materials are not included with this publication, but may be purchased. These materials have been validated as successful, cost-effective, and exportable by the standards and the guidelines of the U.S. Office of Education. (RH)

ED 133 229 SE 021 904

Augis, Lynne And Others  
Priority One: Environment. The Energy Challenge. Teacher's Guide.

Union Township Board of Education, N.J.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., New Jersey State Dept. of Education, Trenton Div. of Research, Planning, and Evaluation.

Pub Date [75]

Note—32p. For related documents, see SE 021 898-906. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptor—\*Energy. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Natural Resources. \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides. Wastes

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

Material for this teacher's guide includes: (1) an introduction to the unit; (2) a discussion of the sections of the unit; (3) instructional objectives; (4) suggestions on use of filmstrips, worksheets, reference materials, and activity cards; and (5) an outline of the unit. These materials have been validated as successful, cost-effective, and exportable by the standards and guidelines of the U.S. Office of Education. (RH)

ED 133 230 SE 021 905

Knapp, Clifford  
Priority One: Environment. Open Lands and Wildlife.

Union Township Board of Education, N.J.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., New Jersey State Dept. of Education, Trenton Div. of Research, Planning, and Evaluation.

Pub Date [75]

Note—40p. For related documents, see SE 021 898-906. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Ecology. \*Environment. Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Land Use. \*Natural Resources. \*Secondary Education. \*Units of Study (Subject Fields). \*Wildlife Management

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This unit is one of a series on environmental

education for grades 1-12. The unit is designed to be used with secondary school students and includes the following sections: (1) Preface; (2) Dead or Alive; (3) Finding Out by Looking Closely; (4) A Year in the Life of a Twin Fawn; (5) Ecology; (6) The Tools of Wildlife Management; (7) Land Use; (8) Helping a Threatened Population. A Model for Action; (9) Suggested Strategies for Action; (10) Appendices; and (11) Schedule Sheet for the Unit. References to audiovisual materials, worksheets, and activities are made. These materials are not included with this publication but may be purchased. The materials in this unit have been validated as successful, cost-effective, and exportable by the standards and guidelines of the U.S. Office of Education. (RH)

ED 133 231 SE 021 906

Knapp, Clifford  
Priority One: Environment. Open Lands and Wildlife. Teacher's Guide.

Union Township Board of Education, N.J.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., New Jersey State Dept. of Education, Trenton Div. of Research, Planning, and Evaluation.

Pub Date [75]

Note—34p. For related documents, see SE 021 898-906. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Ecology. \*Environment. Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Land Use. \*Natural Resources. \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides. Units of Study (Subject Fields). \*Wildlife Management

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

Material in this teaching guide includes: (1) an introduction to the unit; (2) a discussion of the sections of the unit; (3) instructional objectives; (4) suggestions for use of filmstrips, worksheets, reference materials, and activity cards; and (5) an outline of the unit. These materials have been validated as successful, cost-effective, and exportable by the standards and guidelines of the U.S. Office of Education. (RH)

ED 137 075 SE 022 012

Terry, Mark Witt, Paul  
Energy and Order or If You Can't Trust the Law of Conservation of Energy, Who Can You Trust?

Friends of the Earth Foundation, San Francisco, Calif.

Pub Date 76

Note—67p. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.

Available from—Friends of the Earth, 124 Spear Street, San Francisco, CA 94105 (no price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Energy. \*Environment. \*Instructional Materials. \*Natural Resources. Secondary Education. \*Secondary School Science. \*Teaching Guides

This instructional program is designed to be used with grade 10 students for 4 to 5 weeks to help students to predict what will happen in a given energy situation. It is designed to lead students to an understanding of their personal energy use, to a realization of the moral nature of the assumptions underlying energy decisions, and to a belief that they can and should participate in decisions affecting their lives. Materials include: (1) Understanding Energy and Order - An Activity; (2) Energy and Order Primer - Presentation; (3) The Nuclear Accident - Presentation; (4) The Automobile Accident - Presentation; (5) The Population Accident - Presentation; (6) Understanding What's on the Bill - An Activity; (7) Understanding What's in the Container - An Activity; (8) The Green Revolution - Presentation; and (9) What's Keeping Us - Presentation. (RH)

ED 141 158 SE 022 680

Pesticides and the Marine Environment. A Learning Experience for Coastal and Oceanic Awareness Studies, No. 237. (Project ONTI).

Delaware Univ., Newark Coll. of Education  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 74

Note—20p. For related documents, see SE 022 662-687

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Environment. \*Instructional Materials. \*Marine Biology. \*Oceanology. \*Pesticides. Pollution. Secondary Grades. \*Secondary School Science. Teaching Guides. Units of Study

Identifiers—Project COAST

This document, for secondary school students, is designed to provide an introduction to the effects of pesticides in organisms and the environment. Included are background materials for the teacher, charts and graphs of the effect of chemicals on organisms, questions for discussion and study, and references. (RH)

ED 141 175 SE 022 700

Marine and Environmental Studies Field Manual. Cranston School Dept., R.I. Warwick School Dept., R.I.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Sep 73

Note—148p. Page 77 missing from document. Best Copy Available

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$7.38 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Animal Sciences. \*Biological Sciences. Earth Science. \*Ecology. \*Instructional Materials. \*Oceanology. Physical Sciences. \*Plant Science. Secondary Education. \*Secondary School Science. \*Units of Study

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, Titles

This laboratory manual was developed for a field-oriented high school oceanology program. The organization of the units includes a selection of supplementary activities to allow students to explore ocean studies in more depth. Included are 19 units. The units include biological oceanography, physical oceanography, and some social science topics. A suggested sequence of activities is provided. (RH)

ED 147 188 SE 023 371

Science Packets.  
Maine Audubon Society/Falmouth  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Bureau No—522AH60802

Pub Date Sep 77

Grant—G006702036

Note—85p. For related documents, see SE 023 370 and SE 023 238-239. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Energy. \*Conservation. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Learning Activities. \*Natural Resources. Reference Materials. \*Resource Materials. Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Environmental Energy Education Project

This publication is an energy guide for teachers. It contains discussions and illustrations of five major topics: the sun's radiant energy, solar collection, solar cells, bioconversion (wood, grain waste), and wind. Each section includes a listing of the concepts contained within and a brief discussion-plantation section. There is a short bibliography included. (MA)

ED 149 993 SE 023 463

Environmental Education, Values for the Future: Ecosystems, Grades 9-12.

Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Grant—IOE-551-275

Note—64p. For related documents, see SE 023 444-457 and SE 023 459-463. Pages 44-51 ("Eco-Catastrophe") and page 63 ("Environment Grass Grows in Parking Lots") removed prior to being shipped to EDRS due to copyright restrictions.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Ecology. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. \*Natural Resources. Resource Materials. \*Secondary



Education. \*Teaching Guides. Values Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III

This booklet on ecosystems is one in a series on environmental education for grades K-12. The activities explore the structure and dynamic nature of ecosystems, as well as the interactions between humans and ecosystems. Four basic behavioral objectives are listed with activities, options and appropriate subject areas. Each activity includes materials and resources, procedures and discussion questions. The twelve activities are interdisciplinary and are designed for high school students, grades 9-12. Materials include illustrations, data sheets, worksheets, and case studies. (MA)

ED 149 994 SE 023 464  
Environmental Education. Values for the Future: Energy, Grades 9-12.

Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77  
Grant—IOE-551-2-75

Note—78p. For related documents see SF 023 448-457 and SE 023 459-465. Contains occasional light and broken type.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Energy. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. Natural Resources Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act, Title III

This booklet on energy is one in a series on environmental education for grades K-12. The activities explore energy use and technology, along with their environmental impact. Five basic behavioral objectives are listed with activities, options and appropriate subject areas. Three activities are given for each objective. Information for these includes materials and resources, procedures, and discussion questions. The activities are interdisciplinary and are designed for high school students, grades 9-12. They include role playing, games and simulations, physics experiments, and mathematical calculations. Illustrations, data sheets, worksheets, and tables are also given. (MA)

ED 156 479 SE 024 440  
Growth: How Much is Too Much? Student Book, Science Module 19th-10th Grade Biology, Revised Edition.

Georgia Univ., Athens Coll. of Education  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Bureau No.—522AH51215  
Pub Date 77

Note—104p. For related documents, see SE 024 441-447. Portions of, or the entire page of pages 5, 21, 26, 62, and 78 have been removed due to copyright restrictions. Contains occasional light and broken type. Photographs may not reproduce well.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$6.01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Course Content. \*Ecology. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Land Use. \*Population Education. Science Education. \*Secondary Education. Waste Disposal

This learning module is designed to integrate environmental education into ninth- and tenth-grade chemistry classes. This module and a companion social studies module were pilot tested in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 1975-76. The module is divided into four parts. Part one provides a broad overview of unit content and proposes questions to stimulate student interest in environmental problems; Part two is intended to develop an understanding of population dynamics. Part three deals with population and land use. Part four addresses the problems of waste disposal. The module is intended to take 16 or 17 days to complete. Some of the activities included are a population study using microbes, a study of symbiosis, soil moisture and percolation rate, and simulated zoning board meeting. (BB)

ED 156 480 SE 024 441  
Growth: How Much is Too Much? Teacher's Guide, Science Module 19th-10th Grade Biology.

Georgia Univ., Athens Coll. of Education.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Bureau No.—522AH51215  
Pub Date 77

Note—38p. For related documents, see SE 024 440-447. Contains light and broken type in "Role Descriptions."

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Course Content. \*Ecology. \*Environmental Education. Instruction, Land Use. \*Population Education. Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides. Waste Disposal

This is a teacher's guide for a learning module designed to integrate environmental education into ninth- and tenth-grade chemistry classes. This module and a companion social studies module were pilot tested in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 1975-76. The module is divided into four parts. Part one provides a broad overview of unit content and proposes questions to stimulate student interest in environmental problems. Part two is intended to develop understanding of population dynamics. Part three deals with population and land use. Part four addresses the problems of waste disposal. This guide includes overall objectives, the module sequence, teacher preparation for class activities, suggested sequence of instruction, and suggested short-answer review quizzes. (BB)

ED 156 483 SE 024 444

Water: How Good is Good Enough? Student Book, Science Module (9th-10th Grade Chemistry), Revised Edition.

Georgia Univ., Athens Coll. of Education  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Bureau No.—522AH51215  
Pub Date 77

Note—66p. For related documents, see SE 024 440-447. Portions of or the entire page of pages 31-32, and 40-42, have been removed due to copyright restrictions. Photographs may not reproduce well.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Course Content. \*Environmental Education. Experiential Learning. \*Instructional Materials. Pollution, Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Waste Disposal. Water Pollution Control. \*Water Resources

This learning module is designed to integrate environmental education into ninth- and tenth-grade chemistry classes. This module and a companion social studies module were pilot tested in Gwinnett County, Georgia in classes of students, many of whom had learning disabilities. It emphasizes activity learning. The module is divided into four parts. Part one is on water sources, part two on water quality, part three on sewage treatment, and part four is a review (the water game). There is a total of 14 activities designed for 14 days. Some of the activities are a field trip to the county water treatment plant, the hydrologic cycle, a cloud formation demonstration, and an investigation of the water table. (BB)

ED 156 484 SE 024 445

Water: How Good is Good Enough? Teacher's Guide, Science Module (9th-10th Grade Chemistry).

Georgia Univ., Athens Coll. of Education.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Bureau No.—522AH51215  
Pub Date 77

Note—51p. For related documents, see SE 024 441-447. Page 21 removed due to copyright restrictions. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Course Content. Curriculum Guides. \*Environmental Education. Experiential Learning. \*Instructional Materials. Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides. Waste Disposal. \*Water Pollution Control. \*Water Resources

This is a teacher's guide for a module designed to integrate environmental education into ninth- and tenth-grade chemistry classes. The module, pilot tested in Gwinnett County, Georgia in classes of students, many of whom had learning

disabilities, emphasizes activity learning and considerable review. The module is divided into four parts. Part one is on water sources, part two on water quality, part three on sewage treatment, and part four (the water game) is a review. There is a total of 14 activities designed for 14 days. Summary statements, broad objectives, discussion topics and questions, supplementary resources, and helpful hints are given for each activity. Also included in the guide are a list of overall objectives, the module sequence, and a list of equipment and supplies. (BB)

ED 157 758 SE 024 760

Evans, Larry  
Chemistry for Pollution Control.

Seminole County Board of Public Instruction, Sanford, Fla.

Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date Jun 76  
Note—38p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Chemical Analysis. Chemistry. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Laboratory Procedures. \*Secondary School Science. \*Water Pollution Control

This booklet presents some methods of quantitative chemical analysis currently used in the field of fresh water pollution control. Only those tests that may be performed with little or no special reagents or pieces of equipment are listed. The booklet addresses the following determinations: (1) acidity, (2) alkalinity, (3) chloride, (4) hardness, (5) oxygen dissolved, (6) pH value, (7) phosphate, all forms; (8) solids, suspended, and (9) solids, total. (Author/RH)

ED 164 334 SE 025 991

Rasmussen, Frederick A.  
Coastal Awareness: A Resource Guide for Teachers in Senior High Science, Preprint.

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md. Office of Coastal Zone Management.

Pub Date—Mar 78

Note—73p. Contains occasional light type.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Activities. \*Biological Sciences. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. \*Marine Biology. Natural Sciences. \*Resource Guides. Science Education. Secondary Education. \*Secondary School Science

The stated purpose of this resource guide is to entice teachers to explore ecological aspects of coastal awareness. Discussions describe different characteristics of the coast such as: (1) waves, currents, and tides, (2) sandy beaches, (3) rocky shores, (4) estuaries, and (5) marshes. These discussions present some of the physical processes that occur along the coast and how those processes affect the ecology of the coast. Some activities are suggested which can increase high school students awareness of the coast. A resources section including (1) reading suggestions, (2) list of films, (3) some federal and state information sources, and (4) a glossary is presented. (MR)

ED 170 138 SE 027 598

Benson, Delwin E.  
Helping Wildlife Working With Nature.

Wildlife Management Inst., Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—77

Note—32p. Shaded graphs and drawings may not reproduce well.

Available from—Wildlife Management Institute, 709 Wire Building 1000 Vermont Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005 (\$1.00 postpaid)

Pub Type—Reports. Descriptive (141)

EDRS Price MF\$01/PC\$2 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Conservation (Environment). \*Conservation Education. \*Ecology. \*Environment. Environmental Education. \*Environmental Influences. \*Natural Resources. \*Wildlife Management

This booklet is intended as a guide for teaching some basic ecological concepts of natural resources and wildlife management. The document is divided into eight sections dealing respectively with ecological concepts; elements of the environment that support life, habitats, population dynamics; aspects of wildlife population management; what wildlife managers do; opportunities for needed action, and a section providing additional sources of information. (Author/RE)



ED 170 141 SE 027 603

*Cross, Craig A. And Others*  
Remote Sensing and the Earth.  
Brevard County Board of Public Instruction, Titusville, Fla. National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—Dec 77  
Note—515p; Not available in hard copy due to numerous colored and shaded photographs which may not reproduce well.  
Available from—School Board of Brevard County, Instructional Services Div., Project Remote Sensing, 1274 South Florida Avenue, Rockledge, Florida 32955 (59 74)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
EDRS Price - MF02 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Cartography. \*Earth Science. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Reference Materials. \*Resource Guides. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Space Sciences. Technology

Identifiers—\*Remote Sensing  
This document is designed to help senior high school students study remote sensing technology and techniques in relation to the environmental sciences. It discusses the acquisition, analysis, and use of ecological remote data. Material is divided into three sections and an appendix. Section One is an overview of the basics of remote sensing. Section Two contains selected readings which report formal research in agriculture, land use, geology, water resources, marine resources, and the environment. Section Three is composed of fundamental laboratory exercises which explore map reading and analysis, characteristics of the visible spectrum, and other relevant areas. The appendix contains supplemental references. Document includes numerous photographs and drawings, as well as study guides after each chapter. (MA)

ED 170 153 SE 027 631

*Chave, E. H. And Others*  
HMSS (Hawaii Marine Science Studies) Sampler: Summer 1978 Draft Edition.  
Hawaii Univ., Manoa Curriculum Research and Development Group  
Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—78  
Grant—NSF-SMI-PCTD-77-13210

Note—53p; Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document  
Pub Type—Reports - Descriptive (141)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Course Content. \*Earth Science. \*Environmental Education. Instruction. \*Marine Biology. \*Oceanology. Science Activities. Science Education. Secondary Education. \*Secondary School Science

Identifiers—\*Marine Science  
The Hawaii Marine Science Studies (HMSS) Project has developed over twenty instructional units, which include student laboratory and field investigations, teacher guides and supplementary reference materials. HMSS units can be taught as a one or two semester course in high school marine science, or selected portions can be combined as marine science modules for use in other secondary courses. Design of HMSS materials is based on the premise that study of the oceans provides opportunity for students of all abilities to actively engage in multidisciplinary scientific inquiry while learning basic concepts of science. HMSS units are organized around the three themes: Two of the themes, the Fluid Earth and the Living Ocean, together represent the traditional areas of oceanography. The third theme, Technology and the Ocean, provides a natural science background for the study of socio-technical issues. Instructional units included under each theme are listed in this booklet, along with sample instructional materials. (Author:BB)

ED 173 158 SE 028 406

*Tulloch, Bruce, Ed And Others*  
Solar Energy Project: Teacher's Guide.  
Department of Energy, Washington, D.C., New York State Education Dept., Albany, Bureau of Science Education, State Univ. of New York, Albany, Atmospheric Science Research Center.  
Report No - DOE-CS-0060

Pub Date—Jan 79  
Note—45p. For related documents, see SE 028 407-413

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Stock Number 061-000-00234-1, \$2.20)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Energy. Environmental Education. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Science Curriculum. \*Science Education. \*Science Instruction. \*Science Programs. Secondary Education. \*Solar Radiation. Technological Advancement. Technology

Identifiers—\*Energy Education. \*Solar Energy

This collection of materials supports the teaching of solar energy concepts in the context of secondary school science. Included in this collection are a basic teacher's guide to activities involved in the curriculum, a discussion of multi-disciplinary extensions of solar energy education by subject area, a section on hardware needed for the curriculum, and a section of resources and references. (RE)

ED 173 163 SE 028 411

*Tulloch, Bruce, Ed And Others*  
Solar Energy Project, Activities: General Solar Topics.

Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.; New York State Education Dept., Albany, Bureau of Science Education; State Univ. of New York, Albany, Atmospheric Science Research Center.  
Report No - DOE-CS-0061

Pub Date—Jan 79  
Note—79p. For related documents, see SE 028 406-413

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Stock Number 061-000-00231-6: \$2.50)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Class Activities. Ecology. Economics. \*Energy. Environmental Education. History. \*Lesson Plans. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Special Studies. \*Solar Radiation. \*Technological Advancement. Technology

Identifiers—Energy Education. \*Solar Energy

This guide contains lesson plans and outlines of activities which introduce students to concepts and issues relating to solar energy. Lessons frequently presented in the context of solar energy as it relates to contemporary energy problems. Each unit presents an introduction, objectives, necessary skills and knowledge, materials, methods, questions, suggestions for further work, and a teacher information sheet. The teacher information sheet provides target grade level subject areas involved for the lesson and background material, hints on gathering materials for the lesson, suggested time allotment, suggested approach, typical results, precautions, modifications, evaluation, and references. (RE)

ED 174 435 SE 028 252

Resource Material Developed for Secondary Education: 18 Booklets.  
Oakland Island Education Center, Savannah, Ga.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—[76]  
Grant—G007602019

Note—259p. Page 17 of "Living on Water, Its Environmental Impact" missing from document prior to its being shipped to EDRS for filming. Contains occasional marginal legibility

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC11 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Biology. \*Conservation (Environment). \*Ecology. Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Environmental Influences. Health. Pollution. \*Science Education. Soil Conservation. Soil Science. Units of Study. Water Pollution Control. Water Resources

Each Learning Activity Packet in this series delineates performance objectives, procedures, materials, and references. Some also contain pre- and post-tests. They are primarily intended for the secondary level. The topics are: (1) Noise Pollution;

(2) Georgia Ports Authority: Its Environmental Impact; (3) Environmental Experiencing; (4) Me in My Environment; (5) Lead Poisoning: A Health Problem in Savannah; (6) Weeds - Dandelion, Goldenrod, Ragweed, Crabgrass; (7) Honey Bees; (8) Non-Point Pollution; (9) Is a Dead Log Really Dead?; (10) Soil; (11) The Value of Composting; (12) Water Conservation; (13) Microecology: A Discovery Field-Oriented Activity; (14) A Healthy Ecosystem and the Concept of Diversity; (15) Living on the Water, Its Environmental Impact; (16) Working with Water; (17) Water: A Vital Resource; and (18) Hurricanes - A Threat to Our Environment. (TM)

ED 175 723 SE 028 806

*Bennet, Dean B. Zaitin, Samuel*  
Student Study Guide - Water Quality Monitoring Approach to Watershed Studies. Presumpscot River Education Project.

Maine Association of Conservation Commissions, Augusta, Maine Univ., Portland-Gorham.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—75  
Grant—G007407348

Note—59p; Contains occasional light and broken type

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Ecology. \*Environmental. \*Environmental Education. \*Environmental Influences. Higher Education. \*Pollution. \*Science Education. Secondary Education. Undergraduate Study. \*Water Pollution Control. Water Resources

Identifiers—\*Monitoring

This guide is designed for both independent study and class use. It provides the basis for a unit in a science class for the secondary school level. At the undergraduate college level, it provides an outline of activities for a contract as part of an education or science course. The lessons in the guide concentrate on the application of science skills and concepts in identifying and solving water and land environmental problems. (Author:RE)

ED 175 728 SE 028 811

*Morrison, James W., Ed. Hall, James A., Ed.*  
Student-Made Environmental Studies Equipment, Volume I.  
Manchester Board of Education, N.H., Saint Anselm's Coll., Manchester, N.H.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—75  
Grant—OEG-O-73-5422

Note—59p. For related document, see SE 028 812; Photographs will not reproduce

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Art Education. \*Class Activities. Environment. \*Environmental Education. Equipment. \*Handcrafts. \*Industrial Arts. \*Instructional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Recycling. Science Education. \*Science Equipment. \*Secondary Education

This document contains 26 devices which can be made by junior high and high school students. The products of these student projects can be employed in the study of the environment and range in topic from the study of biochemical oxygen demand in water to the construction of a backpack. Materials used in each project are generally readily available as salvaged material or "low cost." Projects involve a variety of manual skills but are not complex. Construction of these devices may draw on the resources of various secondary school disciplines. (RE)

ED 175 729 SE 028 812

*Morrison, James W., Ed. Hall, James A., Ed.*  
Student-Made Environmental Studies Equipment, Volume II.  
Manchester Board of Education, N.H., Saint Anselm's Coll., Manchester, N.H.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—75  
Grant—OEG-O-74-7345

Note—59p; For related document, see SE 028 811;

Photographs will not reproduce  
**Pub Type—** Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) -  
 Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
**EDRS Price -** MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.  
**Descriptors—** Art Education, \*Class Activities, En-  
 vironment, \*Environmental Education, Equip-  
 ment, Handicrafts, Industrial Arts, \*Instructional  
 Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Pollution,  
 \*Recycling Science Education, \*Science Equip-  
 ment, \*Secondary Education  
 Twenty-two projects are described in this booklet.  
 Materials necessary for construction can be ob-  
 tained for little cost or as salvaged parts. Equipment  
 produced by these projects can be used in the collec-  
 tion and study of plants and animals and in the study  
 of environmental quality parameters such as air  
 quality and soil conditions. Construction of some of  
 the devices may draw on the resources of various  
 secondary school disciplines (RE)

**ED 175 730** SE 028 813  
 Morrison, James W., Ed. Hall, James A., Ed.  
 Terrestrial Ecology Guide.  
 Manchester Board of Education, N.H., Saint An-  
 dre's Coll., Manchester, N.H.  
 Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
 Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Edu-  
 cation

**Pub Date—** 75  
**Grant—** OEG-0-74-7345  
**Note—** 159p. Photographs will not reproduce  
**Pub Type—** Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
**EDRS Price—** MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.  
**Descriptors—** \*Biology, Botany, Class Activities,  
 \*Ecology, Environment, \*Environmental Educa-  
 tion, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary  
 Approach, Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Educa-  
 tion, Pollution, Science Education, \*Secondary  
 Education, \*Zoology  
 This collection of study units focuses on the study  
 of the ecology of land habitats. Considered are such  
 topics as map reading, field techniques, forest eco-  
 system, birds, insects, small mammals, soils, plant  
 ecology, preparation of terrariums, air pollution,  
 photography, and essentials of an environmental  
 studies program. Each unit contains instructions  
 and materials lists necessary to implement the les-  
 sons contained in the unit (RE)

**ED 177 014** SE 029 134  
 Navigation, Northern New England Marine Edu-  
 cation Project.  
 Maine Univ., Orono Coll. of Education, Maine  
 Univ., Orono Sea Grant Program.  
 Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmos-  
 pheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.  
 National Sea Grant Program.

**Pub Date—** 78  
**Note—** 51p. For related documents, see SE 029  
 132-135. Not available in hard copy due to copy-  
 right restrictions  
**Pub Type—** Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
**EDRS Price -** MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Avail-  
 able from EDRS.  
**Descriptors—** Astronomy, Earth Science, Ecology,  
 Environment, \*Environmental Education, Geog-  
 raphy, Geometry, Interdisciplinary Approach,  
 \*Mathematics Education, \*Navigation, Ocean  
 Engineering, Oceanology, \*Science Education,  
 \*Secondary Education, Technical Education,  
 Technology  
**Identifiers—** Sea Grant  
 This guide provides student practice problems  
 which use the procedures of ship navigators to rein-  
 force the skills of mathematics learned in the se-  
 condary school and which seek to provide examples  
 of the application of mathematical concepts. Along  
 with the practice problems, teacher/background  
 material is provided briefly in the body of the unit.  
 More detailed explanations are provided in the ap-  
 pendices. A reference section is included. (RE)

**ED 179 355** SE 028 771  
 Farnsworth, Carolyn, Mayer, Victor J.  
 Lake Erie and Changing Lake Levels, Student  
 Guide and Teacher Guide. OEOGLS Investiga-  
 tion 5.  
 Ohio State Univ., Columbus, Research Foundation.  
 Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmos-  
 pheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.  
**Pub Date—** Mar 79  
**Grant—** NOAA-04-3-M-01-170  
**Note—** 269p. For related documents, see SE 028  
 768-774; Prepared in collaboration with the Ohio  
 Sea Grant Program.

**Pub Type—** Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) -  
 Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
**EDRS Price -** MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.  
**Descriptors—** Earth Science, Elementary School  
 Science, Elementary Secondary Education, Envi-  
 ronmental Education, \*Instructional Materials,  
 Lesson Plans, \*Oceanology, \*Science Activities,  
 \*Science Course Improvement Project, Science  
 Curriculum, \*Science Education, Science Instruc-  
 tion, Secondary School Science, Worksheets  
**Identifiers—** \*Oceanic Education Actv for Great  
 Lakes Schools, Ohio Sea Grant

This guidebook for teachers is accompanied by a  
 student workbook. The investigations are intended  
 to offer students an opportunity to learn about the  
 causes and effects of increases in the level of Lake  
 Erie and the effects of lake level regulation. Illustra-  
 tions and graphs accompany the written material.  
 (Author/SA)

**ED 179 356** SE 028 772  
 Kennedy, Beth A. Fortner, Rosann W.  
 Coastal Processes and Erosion, Student Guide and  
 Teacher Guide, OEOGLS Investigation 7.  
 Ohio State Univ., Columbus, Research Foundation.  
 Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmos-  
 pheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.  
**Pub Date—** Feb 79  
**Grant—** NOAA-04-8-M-01-170  
**Note—** 39p. For related documents, see SE 028  
 768-774; Prepared in collaboration with the Ohio  
 Sea Grant Program

**Pub Type—** Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) -  
 Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
**EDRS Price -** MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.  
**Descriptors—** \*Curriculum Development, Environ-  
 mental Education, \*Ecology, Instructional  
 Materials, \*Oceanology, \*Science Activities,  
 Science Course Improvement Project, Science  
 Curriculum, Science Education, Science Instruc-  
 tion, Secondary Education, Secondary School  
 Science  
**Identifiers—** \*Oceanic Education Actv for Great  
 Lakes Schools, Ohio Sea Grant  
 This investigation focuses on the major erosional  
 forces affecting the shoreline which cause it to wear  
 away and build up. The types of devices that protect  
 the shoreline are also discussed. The investigation is  
 presented in the form of a teachers' guide and a  
 students' guide, both of which are included. In the  
 teachers' guide, an overview of the material is fol-  
 lowed by the objectives and procedures to use dur-  
 ing the investigation. Materials and objectives are  
 listed and suggestions are given on the approach to  
 use. Transparency masters accompany the teachers'  
 guide and instructions are included. Review ques-  
 tions are suggested. (SA)

**ED 179 395** SE 029 327  
 Ly, Gary A., Ed. McCurdy, Donald, Ed.  
 Basic Teaching Units, BTU's on Energy, Nebraska  
 Energy Conservation Plan.  
 Nebraska State Energy Office, Lincoln.  
**Pub Date—** [78]  
**Note—** 598p. Not available in hard copy due to  
 marginal legibility of original document. Appen-  
 dix 6, pages VII-53 through VII-58 and XIV-27  
 removed due to copyright restrictions  
 Available from—Nebraska State Energy Office, 301  
 South Centennial Mall 4th Floor, P.O. Box  
 95085, Lincoln, NE 68509 (no price quoted)  
**Pub Type—** Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
**EDRS Price -** MF03 Plus Postage. PC Not Avail-  
 able from EDRS.

**Descriptors—** \*Curriculum, \*Energy, \*Energy Con-  
 servation, \*Fuel Consumption, Fuels, Home Eco-  
 nomics, Industrial Arts, \*Interdisciplinary  
 Approach, Natural Resources, Petroleum Indus-  
 try, Physics, Science Education, \*Secondary Educa-  
 tion, Solar Radiation, Vocational Agriculture  
**Identifiers—** \*Energy Education  
 This collection of 21 teaching units is designed for  
 use in energy education within various disciplines of  
 the secondary curriculum. Each unit is designed to  
 stand alone. Suggested teaching times range from  
 five to fifteen days. No particular order of presenta-  
 tion is implied. Each unit is organized as follows:  
 abstract, recommended level, time required, teach-  
 ing strategies, advance preparation, goals and objec-  
 tives, daily lessons recommended, evaluation  
 suggestions, and bibliography. Units that require  
 handouts or transparencies include duplicated mas-

ters. Teachers are encouraged to modify the units.  
 Topics include scientific principles of energy, his-  
 torical, present and future energy sources; econom-  
 ics; and solar energy (RE)

**ED 179 411** SE 029 434  
 Braun, Ludwig, Friedland, James  
 Huntington II Simulation Program - BU.FLO.  
 Student Workbook, Teacher's Guide, and Re-  
 source Handbook.  
 Digital Equipment Corp., Maynard, Mass., State  
 Univ. of New York, Stony Brook, Huntington  
 Computer Project.  
 Spons Agency—National Science Foundation,  
 Washington, D.C.  
**Pub Date—** Mar 74  
**Grant—** NSF-GW-5883  
**Note—** 65p. For related documents, see SE 029  
 435-440 and ED 093 644-645. Not available in  
 hard copy due to marginal legibility of original  
 document

**Pub Type—** Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) -  
 Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
**EDRS Price -** MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Avail-  
 able from EDRS.  
**Descriptors—** \*Computer Assisted Instruction,  
 Computer Programs, \*Ecology, Environment,  
 \*Environmental Education, Game Theory, Mod-  
 els, Natural Resources, Science Education, Sec-  
 ondary Education, \*Simulation, \*Wildlife  
 Management  
 Described is the use of the computer model "BU-  
 FLO." BU.FLO is a simulation which allows stu-  
 dents to study the historical and biological reasons  
 for the extinction of the buffalo. BU.FLO simu-  
 lates the natural life cycle of the buffalo and allows the  
 student to manipulate harvesting policies to reach  
 certain goals outlined in the student handbook. (Au-  
 thor/RE)

**ED 179 414** SE 029 437  
 Braun, Ludwig, Friedland, James  
 Huntington II Simulation Program - POP. Stu-  
 dent Workbook, Teacher's Guide, and Resource  
 Handbook.  
 Digital Equipment Corp., Maynard, Mass., State  
 Univ. of New York, Stony Brook, Huntington  
 Computer Project.  
 Spons Agency—National Science Foundation,  
 Washington, D.C.  
**Pub Date—** Mar 74  
**Grant—** NSF-GW-5883  
**Note—** 68p. For related documents, see SE 029  
 434-440 and ED 093 644-645. Not available in  
 hard copy due to marginal legibility of original  
 document

**Pub Type—** Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) -  
 Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
**EDRS Price -** MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Avail-  
 able from EDRS.  
**Descriptors—** \*Computer Assisted Instruction,  
 \*Ecology, Entomology, Environment, Game  
 Theory, Models, \*Population Education, \*Popu-  
 lation Growth, Science Education, Secondary  
 Education, \*Simulation, Zoology  
 Described is the population growth computer  
 model "POP." This program is designed to allow a  
 student with little mathematical background to ex-  
 plore various simple mathematical models of popu-  
 lation growth. Student exercises revolve around the  
 growth of a gypsy-moth population. Three varia-  
 tions of population modeling are included in POP:  
 POP 1, simple exponential growth; POP 2, includ-  
 ing an environmental limiting factor; and POP 3, a  
 model with an environmental limiting factor and  
 other modifications. (Author/RE)

**ED 179 416** SE 029 439  
 Friedland, James  
 Huntington II Simulation Program - TAG. Student  
 Workbook, Teacher's Guide, and Resource  
 Handbook.  
 Digital Equipment Corp., Maynard, Mass., State  
 Univ. of New York, Stony Brook, Huntington  
 Computer Project.  
 Spons Agency—National Science Foundation,  
 Washington, D.C.  
**Pub Date—** May 73  
**Grant—** NSF-GW-5883  
**Note—** 55p. For related documents, see SE 029  
 434-440 and ED 093 644-645; Not available in  
 hard copy due to marginal legibility of original  
 document

**Pub Type—** Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) -  
 Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
**EDRS Price -** MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Avail-



ble from EDRS.  
 Descriptors—\*Biology. \*Computer Assisted Instruction. \*Conservation Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Game Theory. \*Instructional Materials. \*Natural Resources. \*Population Growth. \*Sampling. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Simulation. \*Wildlife Management  
 Presented are instructions for the use of "TAG," a model for estimating animal population in a given area. The computer program asks the student to estimate the number of bass in a simulated farm pond using the technique of tagging and recovery. The objective of the simulation is to teach principles for estimating animal populations when they cannot be counted directly or when counting would disturb or harm the animals. (Author/RE)

ED 179 417 SE 029 440

Friedland, James  
 Huntington II Simulation Program - USPOP.  
 Student Workbook, Teacher's Guide, and Resource Handbook.  
 Digital Equipment Corp., Maynard, Mass.; State Univ. of New York, Stony Brook, Huntington Computer Project.

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jun 73

Grant—NSF-GW-5883

Note—101p. For related documents, see SE 029 434, 439 and ED 093 644-645. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Computer Assisted Instruction. \*Demography. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Family Planning. \*Game Theory. \*Population Education. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Simulation

Presented are instructions for the use of "USPOP," a human population model which involves computer simulation. The student may manipulate variables which affect the population dynamics of the United States. Baseline data are drawn from the 1970 census. Variables which can be manipulated include fertility, age of mother at birth of child, sex ratio of offspring, and age-dependent mortality. (Author/RE)

ED 180 757 SE 029 366

Student Guide for Environmental Education Program, Revised Edition.

Atlanta Public Schools, Ga.

Pub Date—Sep 73

Note—79p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document. Pages 38-39, and 72 removed due to copyright restrictions.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum. \*Environmental Education. \*Independent Study. \*Instructional Materials. \*Learning Activities Research Methodology. \*Research Projects. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Student Projects. \*Student Research. \*Study Guides. \*Urban Schools

Presented is a student learning guide for high school students working independently on a self-paced research project in an environmental field. Students are introduced to environmental awareness and the environmental crisis, and are presented with a variety of techniques helpful in conducting a research project. Included are choosing a problem, writing a proposal, conducting an interview, planning research, carrying out the research project, and project evaluation. (BT)

ED 180 791 SE 029 432

Posthuma, Fred. Stephy, Merle  
 Introduction to Energy. Instructional Modules and Transparency Masters.

Wisconsin Univ., Madison, Wisconsin Vocational Studies Center

Pub Date—78

Note—139p. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.

Available from—Wisconsin Vocational Studies Center, 1025 W. Johnson St., Publications Unit, Room 265, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI 53706 (56 50)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

ble from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. \*Natural Resources. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Solar Radiation

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This energy module is intended for an introductory course on energy for secondary school classes. It consists of behavioral objectives, general background vocabulary, lesson outlines, coordinated activities, and an annotated bibliography of resources. It is intended to provide a fundamental guide for the establishment of the teacher's own energy curriculum. Because the module is intended to include a shop or lab component, the first two lessons deal with a preliminary introduction and safety. (Author)

ED 180 809 SE 029 538

Metro, Peter M. Green, Rachel E.  
 The Pond Community, Teacher's Manual.  
 Rocky River Public Schools, Ohio.

Spons Agency—Ohio State Dept of Education, Columbus, Div. of Research, Planning, and Evaluation.

Pub Date—Mar 77

Note—71p. For related document, see SE 029 537.

Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Biology. \*Conservation Education. \*Ecology. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Natural Resources. \*Science Activities. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides. \*Water Resources

This study guide is intended as preparation for a visit to a pond. Each lesson includes pre-study questions and post-study questions involving the content of the lesson. Numerous drawings and diagrams are included in each lesson. Also included in the guide are a glossary, bibliography, and a detailed teacher's guide. (RE)

ED 180 833 SE 029 824

Hymon, Connee B. Van Sickle, Janet  
 Life Systems Program, Woodstock Country School: A Preliminary Curriculum Guide.

Woodstock Country School, South Woodstock, Vt.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—78

Grant—G007 802594

Note—198p. Contains occasional marginal legibility.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Art Education. \*Curriculum Development. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Humanities Instruction. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education

This curriculum guide presents documentation of development of a holistic approach to curricula in science, art, humanities, and environmental education for the secondary school level. The outgrowth of this curricula development was the integration of these disciplines into a "life systems" curriculum involving an interrelated teaching approach. The curriculum was implemented in a private school using a trimester program. Adaptation to public school schedules should not be difficult. (RE)

ED 184 817 SE 030 347

Botunlich, Charles A., Ed. Dow, John O., Ed.  
 Energy and Energy Conservation Activities for High School Students.

Energy Information Associates, Inc., Littleton, Colo.

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Report No.—SPI-78-04527

Pub Date—Apr 79

Note—233p. Contains marginal legibility in Appendices.

Available from—Energy Information Associates, Inc., 2690 W. Main St., Littleton, CO 80120 (\$6.00 plus handling and postage).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC10 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Class Activities. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Math-

ematics Education. \*Natural Resources. \*Physical Sciences. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Solar Radiation

This manual contains fifteen energy activities suitable for high school physical and environmental science and mathematics classrooms. The activities are independent, each having its own objectives, introduction, and background information. A special section of each activity is written for the instructor and contains limits, sample data, and suggestions for follow-up activities. Most of the activities are analytical or empirical and require students to have completed a second year of high school algebra. (Author/RE)

ED 184 850 SE 030 512

Biglan, Barbara  
 Urban Environmental Education Project, Curriculum Module I: Energy Generation - Sources and Consequences.

Allegheny Intermediate Unit, Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jul 79

Note—62p. For related documents, see SE 030 511-519. Contains occasional light type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Class Activities. \*Electricity. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Fuel Consumption. \*Fuels. \*Natural Resources. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Urban Education

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

Included in this module are five activities dealing with sources and consequences of power production. The activities include: (1) review of the nature of energy; (2) options for power production; (3) energy resources and their sources; (4) energy and the future; and (5) a simulated energy conference in 1984. Also included are an overview, teacher background information, an activity preview, a pretest, and a module evaluation form. (RE)

ED 184 865 SE 030 518

Nous, Albert P. Biglan, Barbara  
 Urban Environmental Education Project, Curriculum Module VII: Urban Ecology - Our Future Together.

Allegheny Intermediate Unit, Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Aug 79

Note—43p. For related documents, see SE 030 511-519.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Class Activities. \*Decision Making. \*Ecology. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Environmental Influences. \*Natural Resources. \*Pollution. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Urban Education. \*Urban Environment

Included in this module are four activities dealing with ecology and applications of ecological principles in the urban environment. Activities included are: (1) the study of ecology; (2) study of consequences of activities within an ecosystem; (3) environmental impacts—benefits and detriments; and (4) choices for the future. Also included are an overview, teacher background information, an activity preview, and a pretest. A module evaluation form and a script for a slide series on Allegheny County, Pennsylvania are also included. (RE)

ED 190 400 SE 031 493

Jones, Michael  
 Limnology. Student Fieldbook.

Nebraska State Dept. of Education, Lincoln Div of Instructional Services

Pub Date—77

Note—56p. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Environmental Education. \*Higher Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Laboratory Manuals. \*Outdoor Activities. \*Science Education. \*Science Experiments. \*Secondary Education. \*Water Resources

Identifiers—\*Limnology. \*Water Quality



This student fieldbook provides exercises for a three-week course in limnology. Exercises emphasize applications of knowledge in chemistry, physics, and biology to understand the natural operation of freshwater systems. Fourteen field exercises include (1) testing for water quality, (2) determination of water temperature, turbidity, dissolved-oxygen, carbon dioxide, alkalinity, acidity pH, phosphates, nitrates, (3) sampling at shoreline, in open water, and bottom mud, and (4) examination of samples at those levels. Notes for four telelessons, data tables, and apparatus diagrams are also included. (CS)

ED 194 302 SE 032 766

Meyland, Sarah J.  
It's Only a Little Planet: A Primer for Ocean Studies.

Texas A and M Univ., College Station Sea Grant Coll. Program

Report No.—TAMU-SG-79-404

Pub Date—Sep 78

Note—81p; Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions

Available from—Sea Grant College Program, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843 (55-00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Chemistry, Ecology, \*Environmental Education, \*Field Trips, Higher Education, \*Marine Biology, \*Oceanography, \*Outdoor Education, Science Education, Science Equipment, \*Secondary School Science

Developed as part of the Day on the Bay Cruise Program, funded by the National Sea Grant Program, this learner's manual outlines ocean studies conducted on a seven-hour cruise of the Galveston Bay area. A description of the geology and human use of Galveston Bay follows a general introduction to coastal and estuarine ecology. Line drawings illustrate plankton and fish common to the study area. Also explained is the operation of the Brassy corer, plankton net, reversing thermometer, otter trawl, and other gear employed in the cruise investigations. In addition, the guide discusses both theory and techniques of salinity and dissolved oxygen determination. A glossary defines frequently-used terms. (WB)

ED 194 325 SE 033 147

Rawson, Mae Trussell, Gale

Alabama 4-H Marine Pilot Manual.

Auburn Univ., Ala. Cooperative Extension Service

Mississippi-Alabama Sea Grant Consortium

Ocean Springs, Miss.

Spons Agency—Extension Service (DOA), Washington, D.C., National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md., National Sea Grant Program

Report No.—MASGP-78-024

Pub Date—Aug 78

Grant—NOAA-04-7-158-44017

Note—43p; Contains occasional light and broken type.

Available from—National Technical Information Service, Operations Div., Springfield, VA 22161 (Order No. PB-287 924; SWF, 36 00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Ecology, Environmental Education, \*Marine Biology, \*Oceanography, \*Outdoor Education, Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Science

Identifiers—\*Marine Education

Brief descriptions and eight activities related to zooplankton, sharks, dune ecology, ocean currents, and sea products comprise this manual. Among the activities are harvesting seafood, making Japanese fish prints, and tracing marine currents with drift bottles. (WB)

ED 196 702 SE 033 646

Flowers, John D.

Making Water Pollution a Problem in the Classroom Through Computer Assisted Instruction.

Pub Date—Oct 80

Note—20p.; Paper Presented at the Annual Convention of the National Association of Biology Teachers (Boston, MA, Oct. 25, 1980)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)—

Speeches Meeting Papers (50)

EDRS Price - MF01 PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Computer Assisted Instruction, Computer Programs, Educational Methods, \*In-

structional Materials, \*Problem Solving, \*Programmed Instruction, Science Activities, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, Secondary School Science, \*Water Pollution

Alternative means for dealing with water pollution control are presented for students and teachers. One computer oriented program is described in terms of teaching wastewater treatment and pollution concepts to middle and secondary school students. Suggestions are given to help teachers use a computer simulation program in their classrooms. Formulating hypotheses, identifying and manipulating variables, analyzing computer generated data tables, and graphic displays are described with regard to problem solving. (Author/CO)

ED 200 409 SE 034 452

Pennsylvania's Energy Curriculum for the Second-

ary Grades: Biological Science.

Pennsylvania State Dept. of Education, Harrisburg

Spons Agency—Pennsylvania State Governor's Energy Council, Harrisburg

Pub Date—80

Note—31p.; For related documents, see SE 034 450-457

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Biology, Biology, Ecology, \*Energy

Environmental Education, \*Science Activities

\*Science Education, Science Instruction, \*Secondary School Science

Identifiers—Alternative Energy Sources

Described are about two dozen laboratory experiments, demonstrations, and class discussions intended to supplement secondary school biology curricula with energy-related learning activities. Concepts examined in these materials include photosynthesis, energy from biomass, feeding relationships, photosynthesis, and respiration. Lessons contain notes to the teacher, objectives, discussion questions, and recommended procedures. (WB)

ED 200 410 SE 034 453

Pennsylvania's Energy Curriculum for the Second-

ary Grades: Earth Science.

Pennsylvania State Dept. of Education, Harrisburg

Spons Agency—Pennsylvania State Governor's Energy Council, Harrisburg

Pub Date—80

Note—66p.; For related documents, see SE 034 450-457. Maps may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Earth Science, \*Energy, Environmental Education, Field Trips, \*Geology, Natural Resources, \*Science Education, Science Instruction, \*Secondary School Science

Two dozen energy-related earth science lessons comprise this guide for secondary school teachers. Intended to provide information about energy issues that exist in Pennsylvania and throughout the world, the activities cover topics such as coal mining, radioactivity, and the distribution of oil and gas in Pennsylvania. Lessons include objectives, procedures, illustrated student handouts, and teacher references. Also listed are mines, museums, and power plants in Pennsylvania that earth science classes could visit. (WB)

ED 202 724 SE 035 151

Mayer, Victor J. And Others

PCBs in Fish: A Problem? Student Guide and

Teacher Guide. OEA/GIS Investigation 19.

Ohio State Univ., Columbus Research Foundation

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmos-

pheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.

Pub Date—Mar 81

Grant—NOAA-04-8-M01-170, NOAA-04-158-

44099, NOAA-NA-79AA-D-00120

Note—37p.; For related documents, see SE 035

140-155 and ED 179 352-358. Prepared in col-

laboration with the Ohio Sea Grant Program.

Available from—Ohio Sea Grant Education Office,

263 Arps Hall, Ohio State Univ., 1945 N. High

St., Columbus, OH 43210 (\$1.00 plus \$1.00 per

order for shipping).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)—

Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Chemical Industry, Ecology, \*Envi-

ronmental Education, \*Fisheries, Health Educa-

tion, Pollution, \*Public Health, Science Course Improvement Projects, \*Science Education, Secondary Education, \*Water Pollution

Identifiers—Great Lakes, \*Oceanic Education Activities, Great Lakes Schools, Ohio Sea Grant Program, \*Polychlorinated Biphenyls  
In this secondary school unit, students investigate the health effects and methods for controlling polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs). The teacher's manual contains a master's list, objectives, teaching strategies, supplementary information on PCBs, and answers to questions included in the accompanying student workbook. Activities presented include a teacher demonstration of dilution, a study of PCBs in Lake Erie white bass, and a simulation centered around policies for regulating the use of contaminated fish. (Author, WB)

ED 207 858 SE 035 780

Clark, Richard C., Ed.

A Portfolio of Energy Ideas: Science.

Minnesota State Dept. of Education, St. Paul.

Spons Agency—Minnesota State Dept. of Natural Resources, St. Paul, Environmental Education

Board, Minnesota State Energy Agency, St. Paul.

Pub Date—Jan 81

Note—102p.; For related document, see SE 035

781. Contains occasional colored pages which

may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Activity Units, Conservation Educa-

tion, \*Energy, Energy Conservation, Environ-

mental Education, \*Science Activities, Science

Education, \*Science Experiments, Secondary

Education, \*Secondary School Science, \*Teach-

ing Guides, \*Units of Study

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

Presented are 10 science energy education units designed to help students learn how to turn science questions and problems about energy into experiments. Each unit focuses on subject-matter knowledge and on the logic and strategy of scientific problem solving. These teacher-oriented materials include an overview of each unit, background information, grade level and subject area, possible outcomes, teacher notes, teaching strategies, follow-up activities, evaluation questions, resource materials, and other useful information. While some activities are appropriate for use in all or several junior or senior high science classes, others are more specific to one or two such as earth science, physical science, or physics. Among the topics included are solid state physics, insulative properties, hot versus cold experiments, winter safety, energy cells, differential thermal expansion, thermal patterns, solar energy, and heat transfer. (DC)

ED 210 172 SE 035 857

Site and Watershed Mapping.

Institute for Environmental Education, Cleveland,

Ohio.

Pub Date—77

Note—33p.; Contains occasional marginal legibil-

ity.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Audiovisual Aids, \*Environmental

Education, High Schools, \*Instructional Materi-

als, Maps, \*Map Skills, Physical Sciences,

\*Science Activities, Science Education, \*Second-

ary School Science, Topography, Water Re-

sources

Identifiers—Compass Reading, \*Topographic Maps

Presented as part of a larger unit on watershed

investigations are a slideshow script and a map and

compass unit intended to help high school students

better visualize the relationship between a water

sampling site, the entire stream, community, and

watershed. The script discusses features of a topo-

graphical map, shows how to read one, and demon-

strates several mapping exercises involving mapping

tables, clinometers, photo maps, and topographical

models. Part two elaborates on the topographical

map information presented in the slideshow. Also

discussed are compasses and how to use them. Sev-

eral map and compass exercises are included. Ap-

pendices provide information for purchasing

compasses and teaching aids. (DC)

ED 216 927 SE 038 131

Stover, Edward C., Jr.

Quake Estate (board name), Crustal Evolution

Education Project, Teacher's Guide (and) Stu-

dent Investigation.

National Association of Geology Teachers.

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation,

Washington, D.C.

Report No.—CBEP-MOD-CA18-4-1. ISBN-0-

89873-046-S; ISBN-0-89873-047-3  
 Pub Date—79  
 Grant—SED-75-20151; SED-77-08539; SED-78-25104

Note—43p.  
 Available from—Ward's Natural Science Establishment, Inc., P.O. Box 1712, Rochester, NY 14603 (or P.O. Box 1749, Monterey, CA 93940.)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Earth Science, Educational Games, Environmental Education, Geology, Instructional Materials, Oceanography, Science Activities, Science Course Improvement Projects, Science Curriculum, Science Education, Science Instruction, Secondary Education, Secondary School Science, Seismology, Teaching Guides, Teaching Methods

Identifiers—Crustal Evolution Education Project, Earthquakes, National Science Foundation, Plate Tectonics

Crustal Evolution Education Project (CEEP) modules were designed to: (1) provide students with the methods and results of continuing investigations into the composition, history, and processes of the earth's crust and the application of this knowledge to man's activities and (2) to be used by teachers with little or no previous background in the modern theories of sea-floor spreading, continental drift, and plate tectonics. Each module consists of two booklets, a teacher's guide and student investigation. The teacher's guide contains all of the information present in the student investigation booklet as well as: (1) a general introduction, (2) prerequisite student background, (3) objectives, (4) list of required materials, (5) background information, (6) suggested approach, (7) procedure, including number of 45-minute class periods required; (8) summary questions (with answers), (9) extension activities, and (10) list of references. A game approach is used in this module focusing on land investment and development at a site located at a major plate boundary (San Andreas Fault) in California. Objectives include identifying geologic hazards in an earthquake-prone area, identifying probable effects of these hazards on land and development in the area, and stating measures used to minimize effect of these hazards. (Author/JN)

ED 219 268 SE 038 775  
 Lessons from an Energy Curriculum for the Senior High Grades. Teacher Guide. Indiana High School Energy Units. Energy Education Curriculum Project.

Indiana State Dept. of Commerce, Indianapolis. Energy Group; Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis. Div. of Curriculum. Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Apr 82  
 Grant—DE-F645-76CS-60038  
 Note—75p.; For related documents, see SE 038 776-784.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) - Reports - Descriptive (14)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, High Schools, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Program Descriptions, Science Activities, Science Curriculum, Science Education, Secondary School Curriculum, Teaching Guides, Units of Study

Identifiers—Energy Education, Indiana

Energy education units (consisting of a general teacher's guide and nine units containing a wide variety of energy lessons, resources, learning aids, and bibliography) were developed for the Indiana Energy Education Program from existing energy education materials. The units were designed to serve as an entire curriculum, resource document, supplementary materials, or as a laboratory manual of "hands-on" activities which could be infused into existing grades 9-12 curricula. This general teacher's guide provides a rationale for the study of energy education, instructions for using the guide, background information on development of the units, goals/objectives, scope and sequence of the energy education curriculum, summary of the nine units (including unit number and subject area/topic emphasis), unit format, and a matrix indicating how units/lessons can be incorporated into the existing curricula. Strategies for infusing/clarifying learning to living, school-wide challenges, lifestyle activities,

awareness activities, sources of selected references and materials, and a bibliography are also provided. (Author/JN)

ED 219 271 SE 038 778

Lessons from an Energy Curriculum for the Senior High Grades. Unit III - Energy: Food Production and Preparation (Energy Use and Conservation). Energy Education Curriculum Project.

Indiana State Dept. of Commerce, Indianapolis. Energy Group; Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis. Div. of Curriculum. Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jan 82  
 Grant—DE-F645-76CS-60038

Note—42p.; For related documents, see SE 038 775-784.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Educational Games, Electrical Appliances, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Foods Instruction, High Schools, Home Economics, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Science Activities, Science Curriculum, Science Education, Secondary School Curriculum, Teaching Guides, Units of Study

Identifiers—Energy Education, Food Production, Indiana

Energy education units (consisting of a general teacher's guide and nine units containing a wide variety of energy lessons, resources, learning aids, and bibliography) were developed for the Indiana Energy Education Program from existing energy education materials. The units were designed to serve as an entire curriculum, resource document, supplementary materials, or as a laboratory manual of "hands-on" activities which could be infused into existing grades 9-12 curricula. Unit III, focusing on energy related to food production and preparation, consists of an introduction (rationale, unit objectives, and general background information), four lessons, unit resources, bibliography, and teacher evaluation form. Each lesson includes lesson title, objectives, background information, activities, evaluation techniques, and resources. Titles of lessons are: (1) Energy Use and Energy Conservation in the Home (Home Energy Game), (2) Energy Consumption in Food Preparation and Production; (3) Food Preparation and Energy Conservation Techniques; and (4) Oven Use and Energy Consumption. (Author/JN)

ED 219 273 SE 038 780

Lessons from an Energy Curriculum for the Senior High Grades. Unit V - Energy and Agriculture. Energy Education Curriculum Project.

Indiana State Dept. of Commerce, Indianapolis. Energy Group; Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis. Div. of Curriculum. Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Oct 81  
 Grant—DE-F645-76CS-60038

Note—47p.; For related documents, see SE 038 775-784.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Agricultural Production, Agriculture, Conservation Education, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, High Schools, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Science Activities, Science Curriculum, Science Education, Secondary School Curriculum, Teaching Guides, Units of Study

Identifiers—Energy Education, Indiana

Energy education units (consisting of a general teacher's guide and nine units containing a wide variety of energy lessons, resources, learning aids, and bibliography) were developed for the Indiana Energy Education Program from existing energy education materials. The units were designed to serve as an entire curriculum, resource document, supplementary materials, or as a laboratory manual of "hands-on" activities which could be infused into existing grades 9-12 curricula. Unit V, focusing on energy and agriculture, consists of an introduction (rationale, unit objective, and general background information), one lesson, unit resources, bibliography, and teacher evaluation form. The lesson (Energy Conservation on the Farm) includes objectives, background information, seven student activities, resources, evaluation techniques, and transparency masters. (Author/JN)

ED 219 274 SE 038 781

Lessons from an Energy Curriculum for the Senior High Grades. Unit VI - Fossil Fuels and Energy Alternatives (Solar, Coal). Energy Education Curriculum Project.

Indiana State Dept. of Commerce, Indianapolis. Energy Group; Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis. Div. of Curriculum. Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Apr 82  
 Grant—DE-F645-76CS-60038

Note—102p.; For related documents, see SE 038 775-784.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Coal, Conservation Education, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Fuels, High Schools, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Science Activities, Science Curriculum, Science Education, Secondary School Curriculum, Solar Radiation, Teaching Guides, Units of Study

Identifiers—Alternative Energy Sources, Energy Education, Indiana

Energy education units (consisting of a general teacher's guide and nine units containing a wide variety of energy lessons, resources, learning aids, and bibliography) were developed for the Indiana Energy Education Program from existing energy education materials. The units were designed to serve as an entire curriculum, resource document, supplementary materials, or as a laboratory manual of "hands-on" activities which could be infused into existing grades 9-12 curricula. Unit VI, focusing on fossil fuels and energy alternatives (solar and coal), consists of an introduction (rationale, unit objectives, and general background information), eight "solar lessons," three "coal lessons," unit resources, bibliography, and teacher evaluation form. Each lesson includes lesson title, objectives, background information, activities, evaluation techniques, and resources. Titles of solar lessons are: (1) All Buildings Are Solar Collectors, (2) The Carboard Carpenter and the Solar Hot Plate, (3) A Green Ice House, (4) A Wey Solar Collector, (5) The Sunshine Papers (drawing and designing a solar plate collector), (6) Color Conduction Comparison, (7) Wind Generator, and (8) Second Hand Solar Sources. Coal lesson titles are: (1) Coal and Energy, (2) Types of Mining and Mines, and (3) Problems with Coal and Solutions. (Author/JN)

ED 219 275 SE 038 782

Lessons from an Energy Curriculum for the Senior High Grades. Unit VII - Energy Conservation. Energy Education Curriculum Project.

Indiana State Dept. of Commerce, Indianapolis. Energy Group; Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis. Div. of Curriculum. Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jan 82  
 Grant—DE-F645-76CS-60038

Note—59p.; For related documents, see SE 038 775-784.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Heating, High Schools, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Physical Sciences, Science Activities, Science Curriculum, Science Education, Secondary School Curriculum, Teaching Guides, Units of Study

Identifiers—Energy Conservation, Energy Education, Gasohol, Indiana

Energy education units (consisting of a general teacher's guide and nine units containing a wide variety of energy lessons, resources, learning aids, and bibliography) were developed for the Indiana Energy Education Program from existing energy education materials. The units were designed to serve as an entire curriculum, resource document, supplementary materials or as a laboratory manual of "hands-on" activities which could be infused into existing grades 9-12 curricula. Unit VII, focusing on energy conversions, consists of an introduction (rationale, unit objective, and general background information), 10 activities, materials list for first 4 lessons, bibliography, and teacher evaluation form. Each lesson includes lesson title, objectives, background information, activities, evaluation techniques, and resources. Titles of lessons are: (1) Calones for Heating Our Homes, the Cost of Heat-

ing; (2) Do We Know the Heat Produced Per Unit of Measure? (3) Measuring Heat Transfer: The Calorie; (4) Kilowatt-Hours, Calories, and BTU's; (5) The Most Economical Home Heat Source; (6) Construction of a Hydroelectric Generator; (7) Heat Exchangers; (8) Moonshine Travel: Sunshine Solutions (Gasohol); (9) Seeing Dust as a Fuel; and (10) Pedal Power. (Author/JN)

ED 219 276 SE 038 783

Lessons from an Energy Curriculum for the Senior High Grades. Unit VIII - Energy Measurement. Energy Education Curriculum Project. Indiana State Dept. of Commerce, Indianapolis. Energy Group.; Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis. Div. of Curriculum. Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Apr 82

Grant—DE-F643-76CS-60038

Note—34p.; For related documents, see SE 038 775-784.

Pub Type— Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Description—\*Building Design. \*Conservation Education. Energy. \*Energy Conservation. Environmental Education. High Schools. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. \*Physical Sciences. Science Activities. Science Curriculum. Science Education. \*Secondary School Curriculum. Teaching Guides. Units of Study Identifiers—\*Energy Education, Indiana, Thermostats

Energy education units (consisting of a general teacher's guide and nine units containing a wide variety of energy lessons, resources, learning aids, and bibliography) were developed for the Indiana Energy Education Program from existing energy education materials. The units were designed to serve as an entire curriculum, resource document, supplementary materials, or as a laboratory manual of "hands-on" activities which could be infused into existing grades 9-12 curricula. Unit VIII, focusing on energy measurement, consists of an introduction (rationale, unit objectives, general background information), three lessons, bibliography, and teacher evaluation form. Each lesson includes lesson title, objectives, background information, activities, evaluation techniques, and resources. Titles of lessons are: (1) The Bimetallic Robot; (2) Make Room(s) for Energy; and (3) A Do-It-Yourself Home Insulation Test. Students design, construct, and test their own thermostats in the first lesson, design and draw a house using energy conserving and energy conscious approaches in the second lesson, and complete an insulation audit in the third lesson. (Author/JN)



## Elementary/Middle/Secondary

ED 033 862 SE 007 637

Conservation Tools for Educators.  
Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.  
Forest Service  
Pub Date 68  
Note—79p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.50 HC-\$4.05

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Course Content, \*Elementary School Science, Integrated Curriculum, Outdoor Education, Resource Materials, \*Secondary School Science Teacher Workshops, \*Teaching Guides

Included are suggestions for integrating conservation concepts into the general curriculum, coordinating outdoor work with indoor activities, and for planning and implementing a sequential conservation curriculum. Guidelines given for training of teachers include sample workshop schedules. Minimum requirements for outdoor school sites are listed. Charts are given listing conservation concepts with appropriate grade levels, and, for elementary grades, subject areas in which the concept can be stressed (fine arts, sciences, social studies, language arts, or mathematics). Suggestions for classroom approaches and presentations include a chart of grade level, student growth characteristics, and major science subject matter considered appropriate. Notes are given on subject matter for classroom presentation. Several sample high school conservation course outlines are included, and also a bibliography of some conservation teaching materials (EB).

ED 061 058 SE 013 371

Nitrate Water Activities, Science Study Aid No. 3,  
Agricultural Research Service (DOA), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Jan 72  
Note—12p, revised

Available from—Superintendent of Documents,  
Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.  
20402 (SO.15, 0-481,766-16)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, \*Experiments, \*Instructional Materials, Plant Science, \*Secondary School Science, Soil Science, Student Projects, \*Water Pollution Control, Water Resources

Intended to supplement a regular program, this pamphlet provides background information, related activities, and suggestions for other activities on the subject of nitrate as a water pollutant. Two activities related to plant nutrient pollution, nitrate filtration and measuring nitrate used by plants, are explained in detail, outlining objectives, materials required, procedure, and questions. The third part of this Science Study Aid describes a technique for measuring the amount of nitrate in water, and the amount necessary to carry out the two activities. A vocabulary list and bibliography are included together with diagrams and space for taking notes (BL).

ED 062 122 SE 013 497

Dunbar, Arlene  
Testing for Air Pollution.  
Agricultural Research Service (DOA), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Jan 72

Note—8p, Science Study Aid No. 5

Available from—Superintendent of Documents,  
U S Government Printing Office, Washington,  
D C 20402 (Stock Number 0100-1619,  
50 101)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Air Pollution Control, Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, \*Experiments, \*Instructional Materials, Secondary School Science, Student Projects, \*Teaching Guides

Three experiments are presented in this Science Study Aid to provide the teacher with some fundamental air pollution activities. The first experiment involved particulates, the second deals with microorganisms, and the third looks at

gases in the atmosphere. Each activity outlines introductory information, objectives, materials required, procedure to follow, and discussion questions. Space is provided for completing charts and graphs and taking notes. This study aid is not intended to be a complete teaching unit, rather, a supplement to a regular program providing up-to-date, research related activities. (BL)

ED 063 111 SE 013 524

Boyer, Robert E.  
How to Study the Earth From Space.  
National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 71

Note—12p.

Available from—NSTA, 1201 16th Street NW,  
Washington, D.C. 20036 (Stock No 471-  
1a624, \$0.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Aerospace Education, Aerospace Technology, \*Earth Science, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Environmental Research, \*Natural Resources, \*Photography, Pollution, Resource Materials

Identifiers—National Science Teachers Association

This booklet is one in a series of instructional aids designed for use by elementary and secondary school science teachers. It reviews how the various forms of remote sensing can provide invaluable knowledge about the earth as the need for environmental information continues to increase. Remote sensing involves space photography, infrared imagery, and radar imagery, all of which are discussed and represented by example photographs made by these techniques. Nearly 60 uses of remote sensing are listed, including the detection of plant disease, weather studies and predictions, detection of air pollution, water pollution, thermal pollution, and the locating of water and energy resources. An annotated list of resource materials is provided. (PR)

ED 080 361 SE 016 614

Bershey, John F., Ed. And Others  
A Curriculum Activities Guide to Water Quality  
Equipment and Environmental Studies.

Project KARE, Blue Bell, Pa.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental  
Education.

Pub Date 73

Grant—OEG-072-5105

Note—182p

Available from—Institute for Environmental Edu-  
cation, 8911 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio  
44116

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.50

Descriptors—\*Construction (Process), Curricu-  
lum Guides, \*Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, \*Equipment, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, \*Measurement Instruments, \*Secondary Grades, Testing, \*Water Resources

This book is the third in a series of four books emphasizing student-oriented problem solving related to environmental matters. In properly conducted environmental investigations, it is felt students will perceive the need to extend their work by using instruments. The instrumentation is presented in this guide, and students in this respect. Chapter 1 offers construction plans for 23 pieces of water quality testing equipment. Included for each are an introduction to the item, materials and tools needed, procedure for construction, directions for using it, problems encountered, and a bibliography. Basic, intermediate, and advanced water quality kits and systems which can investigate four major water quality parameters—physical, chemical, microbiological, and nutritional factors—are discussed in Chapter 2. Water quality equipment is listed in Chapter 3 for measuring various scientific equipment, tools, resource materials, supplies, containers, and glass and miscellaneous items. Each table identifies the item, use area,

biology, chemistry, physics, topic area, age range of user, and level source to obtain it. How and where to get needed items are dealt with in the final chapter. Related documents are SF 016 524 and SF 016 525 (BL).

ED 101 937 95 SE 017 399

Energy and You, Environmental Education Cur-  
riculum.

Topeka Public Schools, Kans.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
Secondary Education (DHEW/OEI), Washing-  
ton, D.C.

Pub Date Jan 72

Note—70p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$3.32 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Curricu-  
lum Guides, \*Educable Mentally Handicapped,  
\*Energy, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental  
Education, Instructional Materials, Learning  
Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Educa-  
tion, \*Science Education, Teaching Guides,  
Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act  
Title III, ESEA Title III

The causes of the energy crisis are many, and the solutions are complex. Since every person in the world is affected every person should have an understanding of the energy shortage problem. This unit is designed around the following two ideas: (1) to develop an understanding of energy and the need for it, and (2) to understand some of the causes, effects, and solutions of the energy crisis. It attempts to present information regarding energy problems for level II and III educable mentally retarded students. Included are four topics: (1) What Is Energy, (2) Energy Fuels, (3) How We Use Energy, and (4) Conservation of Energy. For each topic there are behavioral objectives, student activities, and teacher suggestions. The numbers in parentheses by the activity number indicate the objectives the activity helps develop. The unit also includes goals and objectives, an objective summary sheet, a unit time line, a materials sheet, and 20 appendixes which contain various teaching aids related to the activities and which are also suitable for duplication. (TK1)

ED 103 234 SE 018 515

Change in a Small Ecosystem, An Environmental  
Investigation.

Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation,  
Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federa-  
tion, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—25p., Related documents are SE 018 514,  
534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation,  
1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.  
20036 (Order No 79187, \$1.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Ecology, Elementary Grades, \*En-  
vironmental Education, Instructional Materials,  
Intermediate Grades, Investigations, Junior  
High Schools, \*Learning Activities, \*Science  
Education, Secondary Grades, Teaching Guides  
Identifiers—\*Ecosystems

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. It is self-contained and students are encouraged to work at their own speed. The philosophy behind the series is based on an experience-oriented process that promotes independent student work. This particular unit explores the concept of succession in communities. The activities included develop the major concept by requiring students to set up small aquaria and to observe the changes that take place in these small communities. Sampling and population prediction techniques are included in the activities. Teacher information concerning background information, materials, and additional topics is given. This unit is designed for students, grades 5-9. A short bibliography is included. (MA)

ED 103 250 SE 018 531

Soil, An Environmental Investigation. Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation, Inc., Minneapolis. National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D. C. Pub Date 72

Note—21p. Related documents are SE 018 514-534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation, 1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Order No. 79132, \$1.30)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Ecology, Elementary Grades, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Investigations, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, Secondary Grades, Teaching Guides  
Identifiers—Soil

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and requires minimal teacher preparation. The philosophy of the series is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent student work. This particular unit investigates soil in relation to acidity, moisture, minerals, and organisms. Students in grades 2-9 can discover how these factors are interrelated and what effects they have on the soil through the activities included in the unit. Techniques for determining soil pH with litmus paper and the presence of soil nitrates with test kits are included. Also, students make a sample of organisms in the soil with the help of a Berlese funnel. Each activity includes a list of the materials needed and where they can be found, background information, directions, and questions for discussion. (MA)

ED 119 964 88 SE 020 016

Man's Impact on the Environment: The Estuary as an Ecosystem, Update.

Brevard County School Board, Cocoa, Fla  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 73

Note—106p. For the pilot Test Edition, see ED 106 077. Related documents are SE 020 014-017. Newspaper examples may reproduce marginally.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$6.01 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Ecology, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Science Education, Science Materials, Teaching Guides  
Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This environmental education program emphasizes the cause and effect of change in an estuary ecosystem with special attention given to man and his role in environmental change. Concepts are employed from the natural and social sciences to investigate environmental problems. The units are designed around these questions: (1) What is an ecosystem? (2) What is a description of the ecosystem being investigated? (3) What are some of the biotic and abiotic features of the ecosystem and how do these features interrelate? (4) Where are some specific locations of the ecosystem being investigated? (5) What biotic and abiotic features in the ecosystem have changed and are undergoing change? (6) What are the natural factors causing change in the ecosystem and how have they been brought about? (7) What are the man-made factors causing change in the ecosystem and how have they been brought about? (8) What are the results of the changes? (9) What, if any, new changes are needed in the ecosystem? and (10) How might these needed changes to the ecosystem be brought about? The units are inquiry oriented and contain learning activities, resources, evaluation techniques, and teacher suggestions on implementation of the program. Readings, maps, and other handouts are given for learner use. (Author:MR)

ED 119 965 88 SE 020 017

Man's Impact on the Environment: The Freshwater Marsh as an Ecosystem, Update.

Brevard County School Board, Cocoa, Fla  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and

Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 73

Note—187p. For the Pilot Test Edition, see ED 106 078. Related documents are SE 020 014-016. Maps and charts may reproduce marginally.

Available from—The slides described in the abstract are available from ERIC/SMEAC, The Ohio State University, 1200 Chambers Road, 3rd Floor, Columbus, Ohio 43212 (on loan)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$10.03 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Ecology, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Science Education, Science Materials, Teaching Guides  
Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This environmental education program emphasizes the cause and effect of change in a freshwater marsh ecosystem with special attention given to man and his role in environmental change. Concepts are employed from the natural and social sciences to investigate environmental problems. Unit activities are inquiry oriented and answer these questions: (1) What is an ecosystem? (2) What is a description of the ecosystem being investigated? (3) What are some of the biotic and abiotic features of the ecosystem and how do these features interrelate? (4) Where are some specific locations of the ecosystem being investigated? (5) What biotic and abiotic features in the ecosystem have changed and are undergoing change? (6) What are the natural factors causing change in the ecosystem, and how have they been brought about? (7) What are the man-made factors causing change in the ecosystem and how have they been brought about? (8) What are the results of the changes? (9) What, if any, new changes are needed in the ecosystem? and (10) How might these needed changes to the ecosystem be brought about? Questions 5-10 are designed into a role-playing simulation game. The guide also contains readings, maps, and other handouts, resources, evaluation techniques, and teacher suggestions for program implementation. Slides with descriptions are included. (Author:MR)

ED 125 885 SE 020 614

Energy Conservation, Understanding and Activities for Young People.

Federal Energy Administration, Washington, D.C.  
Report No.—FEA-D-75-264

Pub Date 76

Note—24p. Not available in hard copy due to colored pictures and paragraph headings and shaded charts and graphs. Prepared by Office of Conservation Education

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Stock No. 044-018-00091-7, \$0.85)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Fuel Consumption, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Science Education

This publication on energy conservation is designed as a resource material for the classroom. It is divided into three chapters concerning a definition of energy, the conservation of energy, and the uses of energy. For each subtopic within the chapters, there is background information and suggested project types designed for secondary school students. A brief glossary at the end of the booklet defines some of the energy related terms used in the text. A short bibliography and a listing of resource people are included at the end. (MA)

ED 134 455 SE 021 929

Science K-12, Interdependency of Living Things and Living Things With Their Environment.

Ulica City School District Antikated Curriculum: Project SEARCH, 1975.

Ulica City School District, N.Y.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 75

Note—45p. For related documents, see SE 021 926-931. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Biology, Curriculum Guides, Ecology, Educational Objectives, Elementary School Science, Elementary Secondary Education, First Aid, Health Education, Integrated Curriculum, Physical Sciences, Science Education, Secondary School Science

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

Two-column objectives are listed for an integrated science curriculum (grades K-12), often subheaded according to science area (biology, physical science), and grade level. Choices of environmental topics such as weather, conservation of natural resources, and the interdependence of organisms and environment dominate objectives written for grades K-6. Food webs, ecological community structure, and interactions between organisms are written for grade 7 objectives. Also listed for grade 7 are several objectives for first aid and the study of algae and protozoans. One space science objective is written for grade 8. Grade 9 includes varied biological topics, including microbiology, locomotion, behavior, germination of seeds, and forest conservation. Biology (grades 10-12), physical science (grades 10-11), and advanced biology (grade 12) include ecological topics such as population growth, ecological systems, pollutants (natural and man-made), ecological communities, and succession. Interpersed in grades 10-12 are objectives written for the study of classification (grade 10), and higher plants, reproduction and development in animals, and structure and function in animal systems (grade 12). (CS)

ED 157 681 SE 022 840

Tully, Randolph R., Jr., Ed  
A Curriculum Activities Guide to Electric Power

Generation and the Environment. Project KARE, Blue Bell, Pa.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 75

Grant—OEG-71-1773

Note—154p. For related documents, see SE 022 841-842

Available from—Project KARE, Colony Office Bldg., Route 73 & Butler Pike, Blue Bell, Pa. 19422 (no price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$6.69 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Science Activities, Science Education, Teacher Developed Materials, Values  
Identifiers—Project KARE

This guide was developed by teachers involved in a workshop on "Electric Power Generation and the Environment." Activity topics are: (1) Energy and the Consumer, (2) Energy and Water Pollution, and (3) Energy and Air Pollution. Within these topics, the activities are classified as awareness level, transitional level, or operational level. Each activity contains an introduction, questions, equipment list, and procedure. There are over 70 activities for students in grades 1-12. The appendix provides a brief description of the development of the learning activities in this guide. (MA)

ED 160 418 SE 029 042

Gerlovich, Jack A.  
Energy Concepts in the Iowa School Curriculum.

Iowa State Dept of Public Instruction, Des Moines

Div. of Curriculum  
Pub Date—Oct 78

Note—32p.  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Conservation (Environment), Curriculum Development, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy, Energy Conservation, Program Descriptions, Science Activities, Science Education  
Identifiers—Iowa

This document reports on the Iowa Department of Public Instruction plan to integrate energy education into elementary and secondary programs. This plan includes the development of energy conservation activity packets. The packets contain a variety



of interdisciplinary activities accompanying worksheets, visuals and animated children and teacher bibliographies for grades K-6. Also included in the plan is the Minnesota State University Energy Program which is designed to acquaint teachers with some classroom projects that can be done by students in grades 7-12, and give teachers an extended classroom project in which students evaluate the energy consumption of their school. Finally, this report presents the results of a questionnaire designed to assess the present energy programs and perceived energy needs of Iowa secondary school teachers. The dominant concerns of the teachers surveyed were energy conservation and the political and social aspects of energy problems (18B)

ED 161 727 SE 025 192  
Energy Conservation Activities for the Classroom  
K-12

Kentucky Dept. of Energy, Frankfort; Kentucky State Dept. of Education, Frankfort.  
Pub Date—[78]

Note—244p  
EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$12.71 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Curriculum Guides, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Learning Activities, Science Activities, Science Education, Teaching Guides

After a brief introduction entitled "Where Does the Energy We Use Come From," this unit presents 86 activities. Each activity gives the title, concept, objectives, subject area, level, time involved, materials needed, procedures, and related career activities. Topics cover everything from housing insulation to alternate sources of energy to energy use by appliances and automobiles. The activities include game playing, science experiments, surveys, field trips, and others. The unit concludes with a bibliography. (BB)

ED 167 393 SE 026 774

Gammuch, Susan C. Lanier, James A.  
Guide to the Marine Education Materials System (MEMS). Educational Series No. 22.  
Virginia Inst. of Marine Science, Gloucester Point, Va.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.  
Pub Date—78

Note—141p. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions. Colored pages may not reproduce well. Microfiche containing Author Index and Grade Level Index deleted

Pub Type—Guides - General (050) - Collected Works - Serials (022)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Automatic Indexing, Curriculum, Curriculum Enrichment, Elementary Secondary Education, Information Systems, Instructional Materials, Marine Biology, Oceanology, Science Education

Identifiers—Marine Education, Sea Grant

This guidebook has been prepared to orient persons wishing to use the Marine Education Materials System (MEMS), a project supported by the Office of Sea Grant, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Department of Commerce. Entries to the system were compiled by the education staff of the Virginia Institute of Marine Science. Information in the Guidebook consists of an explanation of MEMS and how to use it, an ongoing list of the publications entered, an index of descriptors and listings of entries by author and grade level. In addition to a Preface and introductory section, other sections are: (1) How to Use the System, (2) Explanation of Notations, (3) Sample Entries, (4) Types of Documents Included in MEMS, (5) Abbreviations, (6) Distribution Centers, (7) Theaurus of Descriptors, (8) Descriptors, Accession Numbers, and (9) Listing of Available Entries by Accession Numbers. An author index and grade-level index are also included. (PEB)

ED 167 395 SE 026 777

S.T.E.P. in Bay County, The Rutherford Project, Florida—State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education.

Pub Date—76  
Note—44p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

Pub Type—Reports - Descriptive (141) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price MF-50.83, Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Program Evaluation, Science Activities, Science Education, Student Attitudes

This document presents an explanation, illustration, and evaluation of a Students Toward Environmental Participation (S.T.E.P.) Project at Rutherford High School in Bay County, Florida. The main objective of this S.T.E.P. Project was to train high school students to teach environmental awareness activities to elementary students. This booklet includes environmental activities, field-tested eco-dramas, and sample evaluations from elementary and junior high school students. The activities are interdisciplinary and include a purpose, materials list, and procedure description (MA)

ED 170 135 SE 027 582

Interdependence: A Handbook for Environmental Education.

National Association of Independent Schools, Boston, Mass

Pub Date—Feb 79

Note—51p. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions

Available from—National Association of Independent Schools, 4 Liberty Square, Boston, Massachusetts 02109 (54 00)

Pub Type—Reports - Descriptive (141)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Curriculum, Educational Programs, Educational Resources, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Program Descriptions, Science Education, Summer Programs, Surveys

The document includes several sections dealing with environmental education. The first section presents a brief description of courses or programs in environmental education offered by schools belonging to National Association of Independent Schools (NAIS). A second section presents expanded descriptions of 9 selected environmental programs. The third section describes summer opportunities in environmental education for teachers and students. A fourth section presents an annotated bibliography of selected textbooks in environmental education. The fifth section is a bibliography arranged by topics of interest to environmental educators. An appendix presents the questionnaire used to gather information on environmental education activities undertaken by NAIS member schools (RE)

ED 175 725 SE 028 808

Brown, Mark. And Others  
Endangered Species, Teacher's Guide.  
Florida Audubon Society, Maitland.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—75

Grant—GOO7407881

Note—29p. For related documents, see SE 028 807-810

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Botany, Conservation (Environment), Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, Environment, Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Natural Resources, Science Education, Wildlife Management, Zoology

Identifiers—Endangered Species, Florida

This unit is intended to examine the causes of the endangerment of Florida's plant and animal species with a detailed look at varied ecological systems. Individual lessons are designed to be used either by individual students progressing at their own rate or by small groups. Units may be modified for use by large groups. (Author/RE)

ED 176 960 SE 028 430

Jones, Sam P. Muffett, Bryan R.  
Environmental Education Curriculum Guide,  
Grades K-12. Revised Edition.

Somerset Board of Education, Ky.  
Spons Agency—Kentucky State Dept. of Education, Frankfort, Office of Communication Services, Office of Education, (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—7a

Note—210p.  
Available from—Kentucky Information Disciplina-

tion System, Office of Communication Services, Kentucky Department of Education, Frankfort, KY 40601 (no price quoted)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC09 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Air Pollution Control, Conservation Education, Earth Science, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy Conservation, Environment, Environmental Education, Fuel Consumption, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Pollution, Science Education, Water Pollution Control, Water Resources

This guide contains over 80 class activities covering numerous concepts of environment. The guide is divided into two sections. The first section contains activities applicable to elementary school classes. The second section includes activities useful in high school classes and is subdivided into subject areas targeted by the activity. Each activity throughout the guide includes grade level, performance objectives, activities, additional resources and references, and an evaluation checklist. (RE)

ED 179 352 SE 028 768

Meinke, James D. Kennedy, Beth A.  
The Effect of Lake Erie on Ohio's Temperature,  
Student Guide and Teacher Guide, OEAGLS  
Investigation 1.

Ohio State Univ., Columbus, Research Foundation,  
Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.

Pub Date—Feb 79

Grant—NOAA-04-8-M-01-170;

Note—22p. For related documents, see SE 028 769-774. Prepared in collaboration with the Ohio Sea Grant Program

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Earth Science, Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Lesson Plans, Oceanology, Science Activities, Science Course Improvement Project, Science Curriculum, Science Education, Science Instruction, Secondary School Science, Worksheets

Identifiers—Oceanic Education Activ for Great Lakes Schools, Ohio Sea Grant

This guidebook for teachers is accompanied by a student workbook. The investigations are intended to offer students an opportunity to learn about the absorption and release of heat energy and its effects on the Earth's atmosphere. The influence of Lake Erie on Ohio's temperature is related to the other investigations. Illustrations, maps, and graphs accompany the written material. (SA)

ED 179 353 SE 028 769

Meinke, James D. Kennedy, Beth A.  
The Effect of Lake Erie on Climate, Student Guide  
and Teacher Guide, OEAGLS Investigation 2.

Ohio State Univ., Columbus Research Foundation,  
Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.

Pub Date—Apr 79

Grant—NOAA-04-8-M-01-170;

Note—22p. For related documents, see SE 028 768-774. Prepared in collaboration with the Ohio Sea Grant Program

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Earth Science, Elementary School Science, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Lesson Plans, Oceanology, Science Activities, Science Course Improvement Project, Science Curriculum, Science Education, Science Instruction, Secondary School Science, Worksheets

Identifiers—Oceanic Education Activ for Great Lakes Schools, Ohio Sea Grant

This guidebook for teachers is accompanied by a student workbook. The investigations are intended to offer students an opportunity to study the effects of air temperature on air density and movement, the circulation of air and how it changes the amount of precipitation in the area around the Great Lakes, and the implications of the "lake effect" for the economy of northern Ohio. Illustrations, maps, data tables, and graphs accompany the written material. (Author/SA)



ED 179 443 SO 012'143

A List of Books on the Marine Environment for Children and for Young People.  
 Delaware Univ., Newark Coll. of Education., Delaware Univ., Newark Coll. of Marine Studies; Spons Agency—Du Pont Corp., Wilmington, Del., National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md. National Sea Grant Program., National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md. Office of Coastal Zone Management., Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—79  
 Note—69p.; For a related document, see SO 012 142

Available from—Project COAST, College of Education, University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19711 (\$2.00)

Pub Type—Reference Materials - Bibliographies (131)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Adolescents, \*Childrens Books, Educational Resources, Elementary Secondary Education, Fiction, \*Marine Biology, Natural Sciences, \*Oceanology, Physical Environment, Physical Geography

This annotated bibliography lists approximately 900 books on the marine environment, most of which are in the collection of the University of Delaware's Project COAST (Coastal and Oceanic Awareness Studies). A majority of the books, which include both fiction and nonfiction, were published within the last twenty years. Although the document is divided in two sections, Children's Books and Young People's Books, the sections overlap and both should be considered in selecting books for each age group. Entries within the two sections are arranged alphabetically by title. (Author/KC)

ED 183 363 SE 029 535

Jennings, Frederick. *Metro Prier M. Ecology for the Exceptional Child.*  
 Rocky River Public Schools, Ohio.  
 Spons Agency—Ohio State Dept. of Education, Columbus Div. of Research, Planning, and Evaluation.

Pub Date—Jan 76  
 Note—203p.; Contains occasional light and broken type

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC09 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Class Activities, Conservation (Environment), \*Conservation Education, \*Ecology, Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Exceptional Child Education, Instructional Materials, Outdoor Education, Science Education, Secondary Education, \*Special Education, Wildlife Management

The program contained in this guide is designed to be a student-centered approach to learning. Outlined are activities for large groups, small groups, or individualized study. Activities can be used with students of differing exceptionalities. Sufficient curriculum materials are provided for a continuous program over three years. Each activity unit provides a rationale statement, objectives, suggested activities, and detailed instructions for each activity. (Author/RE)

ED 184 869 SE 030 527

Tackel, Tux.  
*The Main Teacher's Energy Primer.*  
 Maine Audubon Society, Falmouth.  
 Pub Date—79

Note—41p. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions

Available from—Maine Audubon Society, Energy Department 118 U. S. Route One, Falmouth, ME 04105 (\$5.00, \$3.50 12 or more).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Class Activities, \*Curriculum Development, Decision Making, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Middle Schools, \*Science Education, Solar Radiation Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This guide is intended to serve a two-fold purpose: (1) to familiarize the teacher with the jargon, issues,

and concepts of energy problems, and (2) to assist the teacher in preparing a curriculum dealing with energy issues. The guide is divided into four chapters: (1) energy basics, (2) uses of energy, (3) conservation, and (4) future scenarios. Each section contains background information and activity descriptions. Each chapter is prefaced with a specification of objectives and a glossary of terms. (RE)

ED 187 629 SO 012 b13

Curricular Dimensions of Global Education.  
 Pennsylvania State Dept. of Education, Harrisburg, Pa.  
 Research for Better Schools, Inc., Philadelphia, Pa.

Pub Date—79  
 Note—242p

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Opinion Papers (120) — Information Analyses (070)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC10 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Art Education, Curriculum Design, \*Curriculum Development, Early Childhood Education, Educational Environment, \*Educational Objectives, Elementary Secondary Education, Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Global Approach, Health Health Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Mathematics Instruction, Multicultural Education, Nutrition, Nutrition Instruction, School Administration, Science Education, Second Language Instruction, Social Studies, \*Teaching Methods

The document discusses the curricular implications of global studies for teachers of all subjects and grade levels, emphasizing that the global approach can facilitate the integration of knowledge. The purpose is to help educators become aware of the implications that global studies have for their special interests. It is presented in 12 chapters. Chapter I describes a model of an interdisciplinary global studies course. Chapter II presents an overview of global education in the United States. Chapter III offers ways to integrate science and other curriculum areas to present a realistic world picture. Chapter IV discusses the implications for early childhood education with special reference to the Year of the Child. Chapter V delineates four goals which multicultural education and global studies have in common. Chapter VI clarifies the problem of applying arts to global studies. Chapter VII recommends action in the area of foreign languages. Chapter VIII uses a case-history approach to the curricular implications of global education in regard to school administration, structure, and climate. Chapters IX and X present key concepts from the fields of health and nutrition and social studies that provide the critical issues for global studies. The concluding chapters suggest a variety of teaching strategies in the areas of mathematics and environmental concerns. (CK)

ED 188 875 SE 031 017

Energy in the Ecosystem. A Curriculum Guide for Elementary and Secondary Teachers.  
 New Jersey State Dept. of Environmental Protection, Trenton

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education

Pub Date—[80]  
 Grant—G007701233  
 Note—14p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Ecology, \*Elementary Education, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, Food, \*Natural Resources, \*Secondary Education, Wildlife Management

This curriculum guide deals with natural resource management in a way that includes man as user and manager of these resources. The role of energy in the ecosystem is explained and examined. Learning activities are included for both elementary and secondary students. The text also includes material for class discussion, recommended films, and references. (SB)

ED 191 746 SE 032 884

Do-It-Yourself Guide to: An Energy Seminar.  
 Construction Plans and Use Guidelines.  
 Minnesota Regional Environmental Education Council, Minneapolis; Quarry Hill Nature Center, Rochester, Minn.

Pub Date—80  
 Note—20p.; For related documents, see SE 032

885-887 and ED 178 351. Contains marginal legibility on "Data Sheet for Teachers. Photographs may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Class Activities, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, \*Exhibits, \*Nature Centers, Physics, Science Instruction Identifiers—Energy Consumption, \*Energy Education

Ten learning stations containing displays and student activities relating to energy comprise the seminar described in this booklet. On a data sheet, each student answered questions based upon information obtained at the learning stations. The guide contains instructions for constructing each exhibit, including a materials list, estimated cost, and a photograph of the completed station. Also provided are an energy quiz and sample student data sheet. Although the seminar was designed for junior high school participants, it has been used successfully with students in fifth grade through senior high. Among the topics investigated are insulation types, thermostat setting, chemically-produced electricity, energy efficiency, and electricity from mechanical energy. (WB)

ED 191 747 SE 032 885

Do-It-Yourself Guide to: A Habitat Seminar.  
 Construction Plans and Use Guidelines.  
 Minnesota Regional Environmental Education Council, Minneapolis; Quarry Hill Nature Center, Rochester, Minn.

Pub Date—80  
 Note—33p. For related documents, see SE 032

885-887 and ED 178 351. Contains occasional broken type. Photographs may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Biology, \*Class Activities, \*Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Exhibits, Land Use, \*Nature Centers, Science Instruction, Wildlife Management

This guide describes the construction and use of 12 learning stations dealing with habitats and people's impact upon them. At each station, students observe photographs of a model and then answer questions on a data sheet based upon the display. The booklet contains instructions for building each exhibit along with a materials list, estimated cost, and a photograph of the completed display. Also provided are background information and questions for teachers to use in follow-up discussions. In addition, a habitat quiz and sample student data sheet are included. (WB)

ED 191 748 SE 032 886

Do-It-Yourself Guide to: A Land Use Seminar.  
 Construction Plans and Use Guidelines.  
 Minnesota Regional Environmental Education Council, Minneapolis; Quarry Hill Nature Center, Rochester, Minn.

Pub Date—80  
 Note—37p. For related documents, see SE 032

885-887 and ED 178 351. Photographs may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Class Activities, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Land Use, Nature Centers, \*Planning, \*Regional Planning, Resource Centers

Presented are 12 learning stations containing displays relating to land use. The booklet gives the necessary information to duplicate the Land Use learning activities. The first section contains working drawings, materials list, approximate cost, and a photograph as well as a description of the model. The text of a sign giving directions to the participants is also included. The second section contains all of the printed material including Student Data Sheet, Land Use IQ Quiz, Land Use IQ Quiz Answer Sheet, and Teacher Data Sheet (Author WB)

ED 191 749 SE 032 887

Do-It-Yourself Guide to: A Solid Waste Seminar.  
 Construction Plans and Use Guidelines.  
 Minnesota Regional Environmental Education Council, Minneapolis; Quarry Hill Nature Center, Rochester, Minn.

Pub Date—80  
 Note—26p. For related documents, see SE 032

885-886 and ED 178 351. Photographs may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Class Activities, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Exhibits, \*Nature Centers, Nonschool Educational Programs, \*Recycling Science Instruction, Social Studies, \*Waste Disposal

Ten learning stations dealing with solid waste comprise the seminar described in this booklet. At each station, students observe a display and then answer questions listed on their data sheets. Although the seminar was intended for junior high school students, it has been used successfully with upper elementary and adult participants. Among the topics studied are composting, recycling of rubber and metal products, methods of waste disposal and the "throw-away" mentality. The guide includes directions for building each station display, a materials list, estimated cost and a diagram or photograph of the completed exhibit. Also provided are a solid waste quiz, sample student data sheet background information for teachers, and questions for class discussion. (WB)

ED 193 031 SE 032 872  
Population Education in Science: Some Sample Lessons.

United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, Bangkok (Thailand) Regional Office for Education in Asia and Oceania.

Pub Date—80

Note—37p. For related documents, see SE 032 869-871.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Food, \*Natural Resources, Overpopulation, \*Population Education, Science Education, \*Science Instruction, Science Teachers Teaching Guides

This science teacher's manual contains nine sample population education lessons adapted from materials produced in several countries in Asia and Oceania. Activities are designed for lower primary through high school students. Included are class discussions, small group activities and a role-playing situation. Food chains, human dependence upon plants and animals, methods for increasing food supply, water pollution and land resources are among topics investigated. A scope and sequence chart depicts how teachers can integrate population growth and related issues into the regular science curriculum. (WB)

ED 196 728 SE 034 023

Smith, Jean M. Comp.  
Endangered Species: An Educator's Handbook.  
Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environmental Education; Florida State Dept. of Natural Resources, Tallahassee

Pub Date—80  
Note—55p. Not available in hard copy due to material illegibility of original document.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) —  
Reference Materials - Bibliographies (131)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Animals, Audiovisual Aids, Botany, Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Ethics, Science Education, \*Wildlife

Identifiers—\*Endangered Species

Presented are two articles, an annotated bibliography, and other information useful in teaching about endangered species, especially those found in Florida. The articles provide an ethical rationale, teaching suggestions and a discussion of the value of wildlife. Descriptions of over 100 pertinent books, periodicals, movies, and filmstrips are in the bibliography. The appendix lists Florida's endangered and rare plants and animals along with organizations and agencies concerned with protecting endangered species. (WB)

ED 198 010 SE 034 397

Mouldin, Lundy, Frankenberg, Dirk.  
North Carolina Marine Education Manual, Unit One: Coastal Geology.  
North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh, Sea Grant Coll.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.; National Sea Grant Program; North Carolina State Dept. of Administration, Raleigh.  
Report No.—UNC-SG-78-14-A

Pub Date—Aug 78

Grant—NOAA-04-6-158-44054

Note—129p. For related documents, see SE 034 398-401.

Available from—UNC Sea Grant, 105 1911 Building, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh, NC 27607 (\$1.50)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Earth Science, Elementary School Science, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, \*Geology, Intermediate Grades, Marine Biology, \*Oceanography, \*Science Education, Science Instruction, \*Secondary School Science

Identifiers—Coastal Zones, Estuaries

Presented are teaching materials designed to supplement North Carolina's course-of-study plans in earth science for the intermediate grades and junior high schools. This manual is one of a collection produced by North Carolina teachers and university faculty under a Sea Grant project entitled "Man and the Seacoast." Included are 27 activities and related materials on plate tectonics, coastal plain sediments, island geology and ecology, and estuarine geology and ecology. Each section contains background reading, vocabulary, three to six activities, and information on films, books and other related resources. Also provided are a table depicting the relationship between the activities and state curriculum guidelines, and a summary of this unit's goals and behavioral objectives. (WB)

ED 198 013 SE 034 400

Mazulin, Lundy, Ed. And Others  
North Carolina Marine Education Manual, Unit Four: Coastal Beginnings.  
North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh, Sea Grant Coll.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.; National Sea Grant Program; North Carolina State Dept. of Administration, Raleigh.  
Report No.—UNC-SG-78-14-E

Pub Date—Jun 79

Grant—NOAA-04-6-158-44054

Note—197p. For related documents, see SE 034 397-401. Photographs may not reproduce well.  
Available from—UNC Sea Grant, 105 1911 Building, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh, NC 27607 (\$2.00).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Anthropology, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Ethnology, \*Geography, Interdisciplinary Approach, Marine Biology, Oceanography, Science Education, \*Social Studies, United States History

Identifiers—Coastal Zones

Presented are simulations, puzzles, class discussions, crafts and other activities designed to introduce the past cultures of North Carolina's coastal peoples to elementary and secondary students. The manual is one of several produced by North Carolina teachers and university faculty under the "Man and the Seacoast" project with Sea Grant funding. Included are over 50 lessons on resource use by coastal peoples, anthropological techniques, early explorers, and coastal geography. Each section contains background reading, vocabulary, several activities, and information on films, books and other related resources. Also provided are a summary of goals and behavioral objectives, and a table which relates these activities to state curriculum guidelines. (WB)

ED 199 085 SE 034 427

Bisnie, Robert, And Others  
Population Dynamics: A Curriculum Guide for Elementary and Secondary Teachers.  
New Jersey State Dept. of Environmental Protection, Trenton

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—[80]

Grant—G007-01233

Note—35p. For related documents, see ED 183 416 and ED 188 875

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Reports - Descriptive (121)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Conservation (Environment), \*Conservation Education, \*Ecology, Elementary School Science, Elementary Secondary Educa-

tion, Environmental Education, Natural Resources, Population Education, Population Trends, Science Education, Secondary School Science Teaching Guides, \*Wildlife  
Presented is one of five Wildlife and Environmental Education Teaching Units that deal with resource management in a way that includes man as user and manager of natural resources. Included are activities with their suggested grade levels that deal with population dynamics. Fifteen supportive activities are described. A list of recommended films and references is appended. Included within the unit is an evaluation sheet for teachers of the unit. (CS)

ED 202 727 SE 035 154

Forner, Rosanne, Mayer, Victor J.  
Knowing the Ropes, Student Guide and Teacher Guide, O.E.A.G.L.S. Investigation 22.

Ohio State Univ., Columbus, Research Foundation, Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.

Pub Date—Jan 81

Grant—NOAA-04-8-M01-170, NOAA-04-158-43099, NOAA-NA-79AA-D-00120

Note—27p. For related documents, see SE 035 140-145 and ED 179 352-358. Prepared in collaboration with the Ohio Sea Grant Program.

Available from—Ohio Sea Grant Education Office, 283 Arps Hall, Ohio State University, 1945 N. High St., Columbus, OH 43210 (\$1.00 plus \$1.00 per order for shipping)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Elementary Secondary Education, Language Arts, \*Leveology, \*Mechanics (Physics), \*Oceanography, \*Physics, Science Course Improvement Projects, \*Science Education, \*Seafarers

Identifiers—\*Oceanic Education Activities Great Lakes Schools, Ohio Sea Grant Program, \*Shipping Industry

Ropes and their uses for the sailor are the focus of this unit. Students begin the study by taking apart a section of rope and putting it back together, testing strength at various stages. They also practice tying different knots and learn about the uses of ropes in sailing. After investigating the mechanics of a block and tackle, students consider how ropes, ships and sailors have influenced the English language. Provided along with the students' guide is a teacher's manual which contains a materials list, objectives, recommended teaching approaches, an answer key, and evaluation items. (Author/WB)

ED 204 105 SE 034 905

Trees of Our National Forests.  
Forest Service (DOA), Washington, D.C.

Report No.—FS-PA-1124

Pub Date—Nov 80

Note—35p. Contains photographs which may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Reference Materials (130)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Botany, Elementary School Science, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Forestry, Government Publications, \*Natural Resources, Recreational Facilities, \*Resource Materials, Science Education, Secondary School Science, \*Trees

Identifiers—\*Forests

Presented is a description of the creation of the National Forest system, how trees grow, managing the National Forests, types of management systems, and managing for multiple use, including wildlife, water, recreation and other uses. Included are (1) photographs, (2) line drawings of typical leaves, cones, flowers, and seeds and (3) descriptions of the Douglas fir, ponderosa pine, southern pines, sugar maple, and white oak. Ten areas to visit and addresses of regional foresters to obtain more detailed information are also included. (SK)

ED 205 395 SE 035 455

Kellogg, Don, Ed. And Others  
Environmental and Conservation Instructional Activities.

Oklahoma State Dept. of Education, Oklahoma City.

Pub Date—77

Note—349p. Pages 32 and 33 missing from document prior to its being shipped to EDRS for funding.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC14 Plus Postage.



Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Ecology, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, \*Science Education, Social Studies, Soil Science, Water Resources, Wildlife

Identifiers—School Yards

Conservation and environmental education activities comprise this manual for K-12 teachers in Oklahoma. Materials are grouped by subject matter: (1) Air and Land Use, (2) Water, and (3) Habitat and Wildlife. Each chapter begins with background information designed as a short course for the teacher on the topic covered. This is followed by a set of lessons and descriptions of government agencies, private organizations, books, films, and other resources. Also included in the manual is a chapter on resource management practices and a chapter containing directions and case studies dealing with the development of outdoor classrooms. (WB)

ED 211 361 SE 036 037

Author—Donna L. T. Shepard, Clint L.

Forest Environment—Learning Experiences.

Ohio State Dept. of Natural Resources, Columbus.

Pub Date—[81]

Note—22p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Cognitive Processes, Conservation Education, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Forestry, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, \*Questioning Techniques, Teaching Methods, Trees

Environmental education, as a teaching methodology, is appropriate for all subject areas and environments. Two teaching approaches are presented with the 13 activities in this booklet serving as examples of their application to the forest environment and different disciplines. The first approach is based upon the understanding that learners retain more information if it is presented through thinking skills processes rather than by factual memorization. Each activity has learners use one or more of the thinking skills processes as adapted by the U.S. Forest Service. The second approach, a questioning strategy, uses four kinds of questions in a sequence: open, focus, interpretive, and summary. Each activity lists questions based upon this strategy. In addition to the thinking skills and questions, information for each activity indicates the objectives, time necessary to complete, numbers of students (individuals, class, groups), location, equipment, and procedures. Topics include, among others, family tree, leaves, bark, forest floor, rotten stump, change, and the urban forest. Other activities are suggested for different subject areas. (DC)

ED 219 244 SE 038 587

Author—Canipe, Stephen

Energy Bingo.

Pub Date—[82]

Note—19p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Educational Games, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy, Environmental Education, Fuel, Learning Activities

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

Rules are provided for this bingo game focusing on terms related to solar, coal, nuclear, hydro, and wind energy. Playing cards and calling cards (to be cut out by the teacher) are also provided. (JN)



# Sociocultural Emphasis

## Elementary/Middle

ED 034 104 64 AA 000 464

Lee, Tunney, and Others.  
Teacher's Guide to the City: The MATCH Box  
Project; Prototype Edition.

Childrens Museum, Boston, Mass.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C. Bureau of Research.

Bureau No.—BR-5-0710

Pub Date 63

Contract—DEC-1-16-019

Note—56p. Appendix to Kresse, Frederick H.,  
Materials and Activities for Teachers and Chil-  
dren. A Project to Develop and Evaluate Multi-  
Media Kits for Elementary Schools.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.35 HC-\$2.90

Descriptors—Activity Learning, Audiovisual  
Aids, \*Discovery Learning, \*Elementary  
Grades, Instructional Aids, \*Multimedia In-  
struction, Resource Materials, \*Social Studies  
Units, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—MATCH Boxes, \*Materials and Ac-  
tivities for Teachers and Children

To introduce children (grades 1-3) to the con-  
cept of the city and to give them an appreciation  
for the relationship that exists between the cities  
men build and the lives they live in them, a mul-  
timedia kit has been assembled. The items in the  
kit allow the child to explore the city from vari-  
ous viewpoints. By comparing their similarities  
and differences the child can acquire a reason-  
able image of what a city is and what happens  
there. The kit includes photographs, films, books,  
a model city, and a record. There are 12 lesson  
plans. Each is printed on a separate card and  
gives detailed information concerning objectives,  
materials, and procedures. The teacher may  
choose the number and order of lessons most  
suitable for the class. Supplementary information  
includes a map, a poem, and background infor-  
mation about the contents of the kit. A list of  
suggested additional materials is provided. The  
guide is prefaced by a short history of the  
MATCH-Box Project (TJ).

ED 051 011 SO 001 186

A Curriculum Guide in Elementary Social Studies:  
Man in the Community, Grade Two.

Howard County Board of Education, Clarksville,  
Md.

Pub Date 70

Note—169p.

Available from—Social Studies Department,  
Howard County Public Schools, Clarksville,  
Maryland 21029 (\$3.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—Citizenship, \*Community Study,  
Concept Teaching, \*Cross Cultural Studies,  
Cultural Environment, \*Curriculum Guides,  
Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education,  
Field Experience Programs, Geography, Grade  
2, Human Relations Units, Map Skills, Natural  
Resources, Non Western Civilization, Rural En-  
vironment, \*Social Studies Units, Urban En-  
vironment, Values.

Identifiers—Japan, Maryland, Thailand, \*Values  
Education

Man in the Community is the theme of this so-  
cial studies curriculum guide for Grade 2. The  
course emphasizes what a community is, how  
people contribute as individuals and family  
groups, and comparative study of community life.  
A stated aim is for the student to gain

knowledge of his place in the community and his  
worth as an individual. Content is divided into  
three units of study. 1) People Create Communi-  
ties; 2) The Community and Its Natural  
Resources; and, 3) Comparison of Communities  
Around the World. Special features of the grade  
two curriculum are field experience programs,  
environmental education, and a variety of map,  
globe, and other geography skills. A city commu-  
nity in Japan and a small village of Thailand are  
the selected areas for comparative study. Format  
of the guide is consistent with this series with  
major divisions for 1) Concepts, 2) Teaching  
Strategies, 3) Content and Materials, 4) Varieties  
in Strategies and Content, and 5) Evaluation. Re-  
lated documents are SO 001 185 through SO  
001 189. (JSB)

ED 051 012 SO 001 187

A Curriculum Guide in Elementary Social Studies:  
Man and His Institutions, Grade Three.

Howard County Board of Education, Clarksville,  
Md.

Pub Date 70

Note—258p.

Available from—Social Studies Department,  
Howard County Public Schools, Clarksville,  
Maryland 21029 (\$3.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.87

Descriptors—Citizenship, City Planning, City  
Problems, Communications, Concept Teaching,  
\*Curriculum Guides, Democratic Values, Ele-  
mentary Grades, \*Environmental Education,  
Governmental Structure, \*Government Role,  
Grade 3, Human Relations Units, Industrializa-  
tion, Pollution, Public Affairs Education, Social  
Change, \*Social Studies Units, Transportation,  
\*Urban Studies

Identifiers—Baltimore, Columbia, Maryland,  
\*Values Education

The course theme of this grade 3 social studies  
curriculum guide is Man and His Institutions.  
With a background of family and community  
study in grades 1 and 2, the purpose at this level  
is to analyze more institutions created by man to  
meet the growing complexities of society. Specific  
institutions selected for study are: 1) Government  
at an Institution; 2) Transportation and Commu-  
nication; 3) Urbanization and Industrialization;  
and, 4) Education as an Institution (Optional).  
Format of the guide is consistent with the series  
with major divisions for 1) Concepts, 2) Teaching  
Strategies, 3) Content and Materials, 4) Varieties  
in Strategies and Content, and 5) Evaluation. Bal-  
timore, Maryland and the planned city of Colum-  
bia, Maryland are the urban communities chosen  
for study. Related documents are SO 001 185  
through SO 001 189. (Author/JSB)

ED 055 018 SO 001 950

Project Canada West, Five to Nine: Urbanization  
and the Social Studies Curriculum for the First  
Four Years (K-3) of Canadian Schools.

Western Curriculum Project on Canada Studies,  
Edmonton (Alberta).

Pub Date Jun 71

Note—60p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Affective Objectives, Cognitive Ob-  
jectives, Concept Teaching, Curriculum  
Development, Elementary Grades, \*Environ-  
mental Education, Individual Development,

\*Inquiry Training, Kindergarten, Literature  
Reviews, Self Concept, Self Esteem, Socializa-  
tion, \*Social Studies, Urban Environment, Ur-  
banization, \*Urban Studies, \*Values,  
Identifiers—Canada, \*Project Canada, West,  
Values Education

The Powell River Project proposes in this  
progress report to design a curriculum with the  
Canadian urban environment as a major focus  
promoting cognitive and affective learnings that  
are verifiably appropriate. Using a team of primary  
teachers as designers, Activities and experiences  
will be selected which lead the child to learn his  
role in society, understand the relationship  
between groups, the interdependence of people  
and institutions, and how they are affected by ur-  
banized environments, and, develop self concept,  
self esteem, and a sense of individual responsibil-  
ity. The criteria for the selection of teaching  
strategies and activities are outlined: practice and  
development of intellectual skills, diversity of  
techniques, open classroom climate, active deci-  
sion-making, use of inquiry techniques, and free  
concept and value formation. Criteria for the  
structure of the materials are also given. To  
begin the project, reviewed relevant literature on  
urbanization, child psychology, and learning  
theory, structure and strategy in the social stud-  
ies, printed teaching and learning resources, and  
current and projected social studies curricula for  
the Canadian provinces. The findings are sum-  
marized here and the bibliography is appended.  
Also appended are: a summary of an inventory  
of knowledge, skills and attitudes of kindergarten  
children, and, a study of the understanding of the  
elementary children of Powell River concerning  
their civic election. (Author/SBE)

ED 056 874 SE 012 580

Anderson, Pat.  
Town and Townships.  
Madison Public Schools, Wis.

Pub Date [71]

Note—47p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.29

Descriptors—Audiovisual Aids, Environmental  
Education, Filmstrips, Instructional Materials,  
\*Intermediate Grades, \*Land Use, \*Municipali-  
ties, \*Teaching Guides

Long range effects of early public land surveys,  
the distinction between towns and townships, and  
the significance of town government in modern  
Wisconsin are portrayed in this teacher's guide for  
upper elementary grades. With supplementary  
materials it could be used in a unit on local or  
Wisconsin geography, as an introduction to  
problems of urban growth, or as a segment on  
governmental entities which make up a modern  
metropolitan area. Two filmstrips are employed  
to present the facts. Part I describes the public  
land survey and its effects particularly on farm  
boundaries, field shapes and plowing patterns,  
road locations, and community shapes and pat-  
terns. Part II deals with the effects of the survey  
on patterns of local government in Wisconsin and  
raises some questions on the consequences of  
19th century governmental patterns as they com-  
plicate 20th century urban growth. Both film-  
strips are explained in their entirety, illustrating  
each frame and its accompanying script. Supple-  
mentary materials in the booklet relate the long

ranga significance of the Land Ordinance of 1785, early policy questions of land use, methods of establishing and maintaining boundary lines, and the numbering and describing of sections, townships, and ranges. Additional materials include maps, tests, a bibliography, and suggested uses of the materials. Filmstrips are not included. (8C)

ED 004 187 SO 002 655  
The Urban Condition: An Interdisciplinary Program in Urban Social Studies.  
Alexandria City Schools, Va.  
Pub Date 1701  
Note—83p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29  
Descriptors—City Problems, \*Concept Teaching, Course Descriptions, Ethnic Studies, Grade 8, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Junior High Schools, \*Social Studies Units, Urban Culture, Urban Environment, Urbanization, Urban Slums, \*Urban Studies.

Described in this guide is a thirty-six week interdisciplinary urban social studies course for 8th grade students that is designed to involve students in the substance and process of urban problems. The major objective is to prepare students to live and survive in an urban environment. The program emphasizes a process approach to thinking, stressing inquiry training, problem solving, and value clarification. Substantive, value, and method concepts from the social sciences are developed in an attempt to stimulate thinking. Each unit and subunit states specific objectives in performance terms, provides teaching strategies, includes related activities, and lists basic and supplementary materials. The four major units nearly all of three weeks duration (as are the subunits), are: I. Social studies skills workshop; II. Perspectives of the urban scene (two subunits); III. The people of the city, and, IV. Challenges of the urban scene (seven subunits of topics on city problems). A variety of multi-media materials, comprised of differing reading levels and multi-ethnic materials are used. (SJM)

ED 080 367 SE 016 628  
Environmental Education Curriculum Guide for Intermediate Social Studies.  
Noble Forest Environmental Education Center, Reading Pa.  
Pub Date 1731  
Note—39p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29  
Descriptors—\*Curriculum Guides, \*Ecology, \*Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, \*Intermediate Grades, \*Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, \*Social Studies.

The concept that society must possess an ecological conscience which can relate an economic, social, political and other disciplines of culture to meet the challenge of maintaining a quality environment, represents the basic philosophical rationale for these instructional materials. They are designed to give specific emphasis to the ecological implications of man's activities as generally captured in the social studies curricula of grades four through six. The outdoor laboratory approach is employed to encourage students to become more aware of their responsibilities as citizens in conserving and preserving man's natural resources. Five generalizations about man's relationship to his environment serve as a base around which concepts, questions, and activities are built. Three concepts are identified for each generalization, and individual concepts detail open-ended questions, discovery activities, appropriate terms or vocabulary words, and instructional materials (multimedial). Performance objectives, suggestions for evaluation, and a bibliography of books and field guides are also provided in this curriculum guide. (8L)

ED 091 268 SO 007 421  
Man and His Relationship to the Natural and Cultural Environment: The United States. A Resource Guide.  
Hawaii State Dept. of Education, Honolulu. Office of Instructional Services.  
Pub Date 72  
Note—52p.  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS POSTAGE.

Descriptors—\*American Culture, \*Cultural Background, Cultural Factors, Economic Education, Elementary Education, Ethnic Studies, Models, Political Science, Resource Guides, Social Mobility, Social Stratification, \*Social Studies, Teaching Guides, \*United States History, \*Values.

A sample of a one-year curriculum for an elementary social studies program is organized within the framework of the value system which gives expression to the culture of the American nation, rather than following the sequential development of historical events. The goal of the program is to understand the contemporary Americans can comprehend the social conditions of the present by a study of the nation in the past and if Americans today detect drastic changes in values, beliefs, and practices. The publication is primarily a resource guide which includes the following four units: American Culture; Social Stratification, Political Culture, and Economic Resources and Growth. Each unit begins with an introductory overview followed by a listing of the generalizations guiding the development of the unit. Major concepts are then defined and the student objectives are spelled out. Sample suggested activities are then developed. Each unit ends with possible evaluation exercises and a suggested listing of instructional materials for teachers and students. The first unit on American culture can be used as a model for developing similar units. (Author/KSM)

ED 091 269 SO 007 422  
Man in His Natural and Cultural Environment. A Resource Guide.  
Hawaii State Dept. of Education, Honolulu. Office of Instructional Services.  
Pub Date 72  
Note—82p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE.

Descriptors—\*Cultural Awareness, Culture Contact, Curriculum Guides, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Learning Activities, Map Skills, \*Natural Resources, Resource Guides, Social Change, \*Social Influences, \*Social Studies, Teaching Guides, Thematic Approach, Unit Plan, Values.

A sample of a one-year curriculum for an elementary social studies program employs a thematic approach to the theme of man in his natural and cultural environment. The publication is primarily a resource guide which includes the following five units: Our Environment is Everything Around Us; People Have a Cultural Environment; People Have a Social Environment; People Use the Earth's Resources; and People Adapt to Change. Each unit begins with an introductory overview followed by suggested instructional materials for teachers and students. The unit is then developed through various suggested learning activities with notes in the margins spelling out objectives for the lessons. Each unit ends with suggested evaluation exercises. There are numerous learning activities from which teachers may select or modify to meet the specific needs of their students. A suggested outline for one approach for studying this theme is presented. Suggested activities are to be flexibly interpreted and the teacher is encouraged to add or delete materials and activities for a particular group of students. Learning materials for teachers and students are analyzed for their application to each of the units. (Author/KSM)

ED 093 743 SO 007 590  
Diverse Making: Crump, Claudia.  
Teaching for Social Values in Social Studies.  
Association for Childhood Education International, Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date 74  
Note—74p.

Available from—Association for Childhood Education International, 3615 Wisconsin Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016 (\$2.75, orders under \$5.00 cannot be billed).

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC Not Available from  
EDRS PLUS POSTAGE.  
Descriptors—\*Conflict Resolution, Democratic Values, Discriminatory Attitudes (Social), Educational Strategies, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Friendship, \*Human Relations, Interaction, \*Interpersonal Relationship, Learning Activities, Role Playing, Self

Concept, Simulation, \*Social Studies, Teaching Techniques, \*Values.

A guide for teaching values in social studies takes a positive stand with regard to the importance of values education in the elementary school based on the belief that many personal and societal problems are the results of unresolved value conflicts. It is hypothesized that children who have continuing experiences in value identification, clarification, and conflict resolution are better able to meet daily problems and that social studies offers an effective vehicle for value clarification as its content is drawn from the world of human relationships and interactions. An introductory chapter clarifies the values dilemma in social studies. Five chapters describe strategies and suggest activities for building self-concept, widening friendships, overcoming bias and prejudice, realizing democratic ideals, and renewing the environment, all through the valuing processes. Classroom exercises, role playing, simulation, and discussion techniques are explained in each chapter. Activities involve entire classes, small groups, and individuals as well as student-teacher and peer interaction on related to social studies content areas. (Author/KSM)

ED 098 084 SO 007 773  
Keach, Everett T., Jr. Williams, Elmyr D.  
Primary Environmental Education Project: Teacher's Guide and Modules 1, 2, and 3.  
Georgia Univ., Athens.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.  
Pub Date 71

Grant—OEG-O-72-3121  
Note—383p.  
Available from—Primary Environmental Education Project, 206 Dudley Hall, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia 30602 (\$9.00 for teacher's guide and nine modules, mimeo)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC Not Available from  
EDRS PLUS POSTAGE.  
Descriptors—\*Activity Learning, Cognitive Objectives, Concept Formation, Ecology, Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Integrated Activities, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Processes, Management, Pollution, \*Process Education, \*Social Studies Units, \*Systems Concepts, Teaching Methods.

The teacher's guide accompanies nine instructional modules on environmental education which are designed as supplementary material for a primary level social studies program. The main focus on teaching/learning activities that will build on understanding of the interrelationships between man and the land, water, and air. A major objective is to have the students deal realistically with the environment. Emphasis is given to the thinking processes of young children and the provision for many opportunities to engage in creative thinking. Each instructional module (1) lists all required materials, (2) provides 10-15 learning experiences organized with a statement of content, required material, behavioral objectives, focusing questions, and overview, and (3) suggests supplementary experiences. The teacher's guide describes and illustrates teaching strategies based on three cognitive tasks: concept formation, interpretation of data, and application of principles and on productive divergent thinking behaviors. Additional suggestions for using the modules, a rationale for involving the community, and a final evaluation instrument are also included. 1 Author/JH

ED 099 210 88 SE 018 238  
Helfrich, Carl. And Others.  
This Land is Your Land: The Problem of Land Pollution. Environmental Ecological Education Project.  
Patuxent School District, Chesterfield, Mo.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 73  
Note—82p.  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE.  
Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Curriculum Guides, \*Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Grade 7, Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, Learning Activities,



Natural Resources, Secondary Education, Teaching Guides  
 Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This unit written for seventh grade school children, focuses on the variety of factors that are involved in land utilization. It specifically examines land use in St. Louis County, Missouri, and discusses such concepts as the variety of ways man has used this land, the influence surface features have on land use, the influence of socio-cultural factors on land use, the effect of natural disasters—particularly in regard to improper land use, and the variety of careers in every aspect of land use. The unit includes the behavioral objectives and the expected student criteria for evaluation, pretests and posttests, suggested methodologies for teaching each concept, a bibliography of both teacher and student resource books, a glossary of terms, a list of appropriate films, and environmental resource inventory data sheets for each of the junior high schools in the Parkway School District (MLB)

ED 100 649 88 SE 018 232

Abbott, Verlin M  
 Environmental and Architectural Influences on Homes. Environmental Ecological Education Project. Revised.

Parkway School District, Chesterfield, Mo  
 Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Jun 72  
 Note—65p  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Curriculum Guides, Elementary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Housing Patterns, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This unit, intended for grades four and five, focuses on houses and how they have influenced man and how man has influenced them. Among the 14 concepts discussed are the history of homes, home and the environment, homes and heritage, homes and human needs, the design of homes and available land. Besides the concepts, the unit includes behavioral objectives identified by concept, a pre- and post-test, teacher background information, and a suggested instructional sequence which includes a variety of related activities. A bibliography and film list are listed. (TK)

ED 100 650 88 SE 018 241

Abbott, Verlin M.  
 The Classroom as a Miniature Society. Environmental Ecological Education Project. Revised.

Parkway School District, Chesterfield, Mo  
 Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Jun 72  
 Note—69p  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Curriculum Guides, Elementary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, Social Environment, Sociocultural Patterns, Teaching Guides, Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This unit, intended for grades five and six, includes a group of experiences designed to help students and the teacher understand society's effect on their environment and to parallel the activities in the classroom as a miniature society with life outside the school. The main idea developed is that cooperation is the key word in man's interaction with others and his environment. Among the 10 concepts discussed are cooperation between society and the total environment, the need for conservation laws, valuing and freedom. Besides the ten concepts, the unit includes behavioral objectives which are

backed by concept, a pre- and post-test, background information designed to help the teacher effectively deal with attitudes and values, and a suggested instructional sequence. A bibliography is also presented. (TK)

ED 100 693 88 SE 018 364

Social Studies 7-8, Environmental Education Guide

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis  
 Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison

Pub Date [74]  
 Note—80p  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Economics, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Political Science, Psychology, Science Education, Secondary Education, Social Studies, Sociology, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, Project I C E

This social studies guide, for use in grades 7 and 8, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (missions) that broaden the student's views of environmental problems through social studies activities. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as, for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as, sociology, economics, psychology, and political science. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 778 95 SO 008 068

Cippen, Bern  
 An Environmentally Related Program for the Sixth Grade.

Western Washington State Coll., Bellingham  
 Huxley Coll of Environmental Studies  
 Spons Agency—National Center for Educational Research and Development (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Bureau No—BR-O-0848  
 Pub Date Dec 71  
 Grant—OEG-0-70-5039  
 Note—6p. This document is part of the ongoing Sedro Woolley Project, see ED 061 118 and 066 363. Pages 65-78 from the appendix have been removed to conform with copyright law.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Biology, Concept Teaching, Conservation Education, Earth Science, Ecology, Elementary Education, Environmental Education, Field Trips, Grade 6, Human Geography, Interdisciplinary Approach, Model, Physical Geography, School Community Relationship, Social Studies Team Teaching

Identifier—Sedro Woolley Project

The successful integration of ecology and social studies in the sixth grade program offers students a chance to become aware of themselves and their immediate surroundings, both in the classroom and in the community. This model and the suggested learning activities can be successfully adapted for use at any of the other elementary levels. Students in the project study natural, man-made, and social aspects of the world through the use of team teaching group activities, field trips, and community projects. Students gain an awareness of important environmental concepts and become aware of their social environment. One problem encountered in this project is the

advanced reading level of most of the materials on environmental education. However many of the articles suitable for class use can be reworded in order for students to comprehend them. Sample evaluation forms and suggested supplementary materials useful in the classroom and in conjunction with field trips are included in the appendix. (Author, JR)

ED 101 943 95 SE 018 116

(East Syracuse-Mines Schools Environmental Education Materials, Middle School Package, Grade 8-Social Studies)

East Syracuse, Mines Central Schools, East Syracuse, N.Y.  
 Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C., Office of Environmental Education

Pub Date [73]  
 Grant—OEG-0-71-4621  
 Note—155p; Best copy available, occasional marginal legibility

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$8.24 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—American History, Conservation Education, Curriculum Guides, Economics, Environmental Education, Government Role, Grade 8, History, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Science Education, Secondary Education, Social Studies, Teaching Guides, Technology, Units of Study (Subject Fields)

This interdisciplinary social studies unit is designed for use in the eighth grade. The unit is developed around three themes: Habitation Patterns, Economic and Technological Development, and Changing Role of Government. Habitation Patterns encompasses the generalization that change is often the result of many forces. The history and growth of the U.S., 1492-1900, is developed in three sections, 1492-1783, colonial America, 1783-1860, the U.S. as an emerging nation, and 1860-1900, the growth of a capitalist society. Objectives, activities and strategies, materials, and expected outcomes are also included. The Economic and Technical Development of the U.S. encompasses the generalization that differing ways of life tend to compete for available resources. This theme is broken into five sections, 1492-1783, 1783-1860, 1860-1900, 1900-1945, and 1945-1971, activities and strategies, materials, and expected outcomes are identified for this theme. The Changing Role of Government encompasses the generalization that the government of a society is closely related to its values, even so, no government can satisfy all groups all the time. This theme is broken into the same five sections as above. Policies, plays, background information, tests, and references are included in the appendices. (TK)

ED 102 048 SO 008 069

Jungblom, Edna  
 An Interdisciplinary Program Incorporating Population Studies for Intermediate Grades. Sedro-Woolley Project Report No. 13.

Western Washington State Coll., Bellingham  
 Huxley Coll of Environmental Studies  
 Spons Agency—National Center for Educational Research and Development (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Dec 71  
 Note—68p. Related Documents ED 058 126 and 129, ED 059 901, ED 059 947-950, ED 061 118, ED 066 363

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Course Objectives, Curriculum Development, Demography, Elementary Education, Environmental Education, Evaluation Methods, Field Trip, Graphs, Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, Junior High Schools, Population Education, Population Trends, Questioning Techniques, Social Studies, Teaching Methods, World Problems

Identifiers—Sedro Woolley Project

The publication contains exercises on population education which can be used in social studies and science classes in grades 4-7. Although the language of the material is geared to the intermediate grades, the exercises can easily be adapted for primary, high school, and adult education. The publication's major objective is to



change the lifestyle of people or to sites drastically the values that people have about finite resources. Earth Teaching techniques include readings, classroom discussions, gathering, collecting, and analyzing data, developing hypotheses and drawing conclusions from data; constructing graphs, research, field trips and writing essays. The major portion of the publication contains exercises dealing with population explosion, famine, epidemic, health and sanitation, death rate, birth rate, growth rate, and population estimates. Unit objectives, teaching methods, student resource material, questions for discussion, and evaluation techniques are provided for each topic. Specific issues to investigate and problem study areas are also provided. (Author/IRM)

**ED 120 045** SO 008 941  
McCrea, Lester C. And Others  
Demography and Environment Earth: Teacher Edition.

Baltimore: City Public Schools, Md Urban Life-Population Education Inst  
Pub Date 74

Note—108p. For related documents, see SO 008 940 through 945. Some pages may not reproduce clearly due to print quality of original document.

Available from—Population Studies, Baltimore City Public Schools, 2418 St Paul Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21218 (51 001)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$6.01 Plus Postage  
Descriptors—Concept Teaching, \*Demography, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Global Approach, Graphs, \*Human Geography, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, \*Population Education, Population Growth, Population Trends, Social Sciences, Social Studies Units, Teaching Guides, Teaching Techniques

This document is one in a series of instructional materials on population education developed for the Baltimore public schools. The unit, designed for elementary grades 5 and 6, focuses on demography and human factors and consequences. The first part of the resource unit presents basic information, methodology and understandings of demography and population growth. Extensive use is made of charts and graphs and mathematics to present the problems surrounding population trends. The second section introduces the human element of population growth and possible consequences of overpopulation. The focus is on the implications of population growth for the society, individual, and earth which are seen as interrelated concepts. Each episode in the unit contains the topic, objectives, materials needed, discussion and activities. This unit may be taught as a whole, or specific topics within the unit may be taught separately. (Author/IR)

**ED 120 053** SO 008 955

Benjamin, Felier And Others  
An Interdisciplinary Instructional Unit on Land Use in Pinellas County, Florida. Social Studies Project No. 877.

Spons Agency—Florida State Dept of Education, Tallahassee Office of Environment Education  
Note—151p. Pages 23,30 and 113,124b of the original document are copyrighted and therefore not available. They are not included in the pagination.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$8.69 Plus Postage  
Descriptors—\*Curriculum Development, Curriculum Guides, \*Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Junior High Schools, \*Land Use, Learning Activities, \*Social Studies, Teacher Developed Materials, Transportation, Water Resources, Zoning  
Identifier—\*Florida (Pinellas County)

This unit contains a number of learning activities which can be incorporated into junior-high environmental education classes. Objectives are to make students aware of local environmental problems and clarify their personal values about environmental issues. Along with general kinds of land-use problems and historical overviews, the unit focuses specifically on four major land use issues in Pinellas County, Florida, including beach development and natural disasters, land-use and planned zoning, transportation, and water

supplies, distribution, and wastes. Each unit of the guide contains appropriate teacher information, such as materials needed, special notes to the teacher, activities, objectives, skills, generalizations, and guidelines. Although focused on Florida, the unit serves as a guide model that can be easily adapted to other regions. Teachers can substitute maps, graphs, and other kinds of local information using the Pinellas County model as an example. (JR)

**ED 121 567** 88 SE 019 334

Bennett, Dean B. Wilink, Wesley H.  
Environmental Education Teacher's Guide, Junior High School. A Core Experience Study of the Human Environment.

Maine Environmental Education Project, Yarmouth.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 73  
Note—64p. For related documents, see SE 019 332-335.

Available from—Maine Environmental Education Project, Intermediate School, Yarmouth, Maine 04096 (free)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage  
Descriptors—Audiovisual Aids, Curriculum Guides, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Junior High Schools, \*Land Use, \*Learning Activities, \*Secondary Education, Skill Development, \*Teaching Guides.

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This Environmental Education Teacher's Guide developed for use in the junior high school, is designed to familiarize teachers with how an environmental education program can help in their teaching and in achieving the goals of the school. The suggested core activities in this guide are designed to be a motivating way of introducing junior high school students to a practical understanding of the human environment. The activities focus on those factors important in evaluating the compatibility of land uses with each other and with the natural environment. The practicality of the unit is enhanced by the application of facts and concepts to a developed river corridor. The activities have been devised to develop specific understandings, feelings, and skills. Basic concepts, attitudes, objectives, and skills are identified and a pre-post test is included to help the teacher assess educational outcomes. (BT)

**ED 124 450** SO 009 143

Garratt, Anne C. Koehn, Betty Ann  
Our Crowded, Dirty World: The Development of Our Environmental Crisis and Its Impact upon One's Habitat. Instructional Activities Series.

National Council for Geographic Education.  
Report No.—IA/E-5

Pub Date 75  
Note—7p. For related documents, see ED 096 235 and SO 009 140 through 167.

Available from—NCGE Central Office, 115 North Marion Street, Oak Park, Illinois 60301 (\$5.00, elementary set \$6.25)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Ecological Factors, \*Ecology, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Geography, \*Learning Activities, Observational Learning, Social Studies, Teacher Developed Materials, Urban Environment, Urban Studies

This activity, the fifth in a set of elementary teacher-developed units for geography, is intended to help teachers in developing an ecological unit. It examines pollution problems in the United States through observation and inquiry. An environmental walk activity is outlined that can be performed in any area near a school. It provides an opportunity for students to examine and evaluate data, hypothesize about collected data, and draw conclusions. Teachers are recommended to contact their local park authorities for more materials. A bibliography of free or inexpensive materials on pollution is provided, along with an exemplary map available from "The Washington Post" for free. See SO 009 140 for a general description and explanation of the elementary and secondary sets comprising this series. (ND)

**ED 124 451** SO 009 144

Callahan, Miriam Thomas And Others  
Population: 1 + 1 = 2 Many Instructional Activities Series.

National Council for Geographic Education  
Report No.—IA/E-6

Pub Date 75  
Note—14p. For related documents, see ED 096 235 and SO 009 140 through 167.

Available from—NCGE Central Office, 115 North Marion Street, Oak Park, Illinois 60301 (\$5.00, elementary set \$6.25)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Demography, Elementary Education, \*Food, Geography, Graphs, Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, Population Education, \*Population Growth, Social Studies, Teacher Developed Materials

This activity, one in a set of teacher-developed instructional activities for elementary-level geography, investigates the problems and promise in meeting the nutritional needs of the world's people. Graphs are the principal media for instruction. Thirty-nine statements are given from which students choose ten that show promise for feeding the world's population and ten that offer the least help. Seven graphs are provided in the material. See SO 009 140 for a general description and explanation of the elementary and secondary sets comprising this series. (Author/ND)

**ED 130 927** SO 009 493

Morris, Donald M.  
Teaching about the Child and World Environment: Elementary Teacher's Kit.

United Nations Children's Fund, New York, NY  
United States Committee

Report No.—KIT-5420  
Pub Date 76

Note—72p  
Available from—School Services, United States Committee for UNICEF, 331 East 38th Street, New York, New York 10016 (Kit # 5420, \$2.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Climate Factors, Cognitive Objectives, Conservation (Environment), Educational Games, Elementary Education, Elementary School Curriculum, \*Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Features (of Society), \*Global Approach, \*Human Geography, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Physical Environment, Pollution, Science Curriculum, \*Social Studies Units, Teaching Guides, World Geography

Three environmental education units relating environmental concerns to elementary school students' own experiences are described in this materials packet. Emphasis is on helping students become more sensitive to human and personal dimensions of environmental upset. Designed to teach children about themselves and their air, water, and land environments in an increasingly interdependent world, the units focus on natural disasters such as earthquakes, floods, weather events, pollution, and scarcity of natural resources. Each unit specifies objectives, materials, grade levels, and teaching procedures, supplies history briefs of related materials; defines terms where necessary, and provides a summary and footnotes. Activities include stimulation of an earthquake and a simple watershed, class discussion of environment-oriented articles from the newspaper, cutting out natural objects from construction paper, testing for bacteria, making models of geographic areas, and listening as the teacher reads stories of natural disasters. Several articles which appeared in UNICEF News and a wall sheet that are part of this kit are available from the publisher but are not included on the microfiche. (Author/IR)

Three environmental education units relating environmental concerns to elementary school students' own experiences are described in this materials packet. Emphasis is on helping students become more sensitive to human and personal dimensions of environmental upset. Designed to teach children about themselves and their air, water, and land environments in an increasingly interdependent world, the units focus on natural disasters such as earthquakes, floods, weather events, pollution, and scarcity of natural resources. Each unit specifies objectives, materials, grade levels, and teaching procedures, supplies history briefs of related materials; defines terms where necessary, and provides a summary and footnotes. Activities include stimulation of an earthquake and a simple watershed, class discussion of environment-oriented articles from the newspaper, cutting out natural objects from construction paper, testing for bacteria, making models of geographic areas, and listening as the teacher reads stories of natural disasters. Several articles which appeared in UNICEF News and a wall sheet that are part of this kit are available from the publisher but are not included on the microfiche. (Author/IR)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Ecological Factors, \*Ecology, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Geography, \*Learning Activities, Observational Learning, Social Studies, Teacher Developed Materials, Urban Environment, Urban Studies

This activity, the fifth in a set of elementary teacher-developed units for geography, is intended to help teachers in developing an ecological unit. It examines pollution problems in the United States through observation and inquiry. An environmental walk activity is outlined that can be performed in any area near a school. It provides an opportunity for students to examine and evaluate data, hypothesize about collected data, and draw conclusions. Teachers are recommended to contact their local park authorities for more materials. A bibliography of free or inexpensive materials on pollution is provided, along with an exemplary map available from "The Washington Post" for free. See SO 009 140 for a general description and explanation of the elementary and secondary sets comprising this series. (ND)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Ecological Factors, \*Ecology, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Geography, \*Learning Activities, Observational Learning, Social Studies, Teacher Developed Materials, Urban Environment, Urban Studies

This activity, the fifth in a set of elementary teacher-developed units for geography, is intended to help teachers in developing an ecological unit. It examines pollution problems in the United States through observation and inquiry. An environmental walk activity is outlined that can be performed in any area near a school. It provides an opportunity for students to examine and evaluate data, hypothesize about collected data, and draw conclusions. Teachers are recommended to contact their local park authorities for more materials. A bibliography of free or inexpensive materials on pollution is provided, along with an exemplary map available from "The Washington Post" for free. See SO 009 140 for a general description and explanation of the elementary and secondary sets comprising this series. (ND)

**ED 132 011** SE 021 447

Amoe, Ruth  
The Games Cities Play. [Project Ecology ELE Pak, Amoe Pak].

Highline Public Schools, Seattle, Wash  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 76  
Note—18p. For related documents, see SE 021

238-478. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—Highline Public Schools, Instructional Division, Project ECOLOGY ESEA Title III, Bill Guise, Director, 15675 Ambaum Blvd., S.W., Seattle, WA 98160 (52-53).

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*City Problems, \*Elementary Education, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Units of Study (Subject Field), \*Urban Studies.

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III.

This is a simulation game and a part of the environmental education program developed by the Highline Public Schools. The game emphasizes why a city is formed, how it grows, where it develops, and some problems with which it must cope. It is designed to be used with elementary students in the intermediate grades. The materials were tried and evaluated; evaluation data may be obtained from the Highline Public Schools. (RH)

ED 135 690 SO 009 790

King, David C., Ed. Long, Cathryn J., Ed. Patterns for Teaching Interdependence: Part A, K-3 (And) Part B, 4-6. Global Perspectives: A Humanistic Influence on the Curriculum.

Center for Global Perspectives, New York, N.Y.; Denver Univ., Colo. Center for Teaching International Relations.

Spons Agency—Hazen Foundation, New Haven, Conn., National Endowment for the Humanities (NEAH), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 76

Note—51p. For related documents, see SO 009 791-792.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Class Activities, \*Concept Teaching, Curriculum Development, Educational Objectives, Elementary Education, \*Global Approach, Humanistic Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, International Relations, Learning Activities, \*Lesson Plans, Skill Development, Social Change, \*Social Studies, \*Teaching Techniques.

Identifiers—Interdependence.

Ideas for creating lessons to introduce global perspectives on interdependence into the elementary social studies curriculum are presented. The booklet is intended as a companion to a series of guides for teaching selected universal concepts to K-12 students. Section I introduces five lessons for use in grades K-3. Lessons stress the interdependence of the parts of the human body, groups such as the family, basic needs of people, and plants and animals. For each topic, performance objectives are specified and the teaching procedure is outlined. Activities include question games, class discussion, role playing, mural drawing, story telling, and cooking. Section II suggests lessons for grades 4-6. Lessons stress the concepts of systems and mutual dependence on a global scale. Performance objectives are specified for each topic and the teaching procedure is outlined. Activities include simulations, drawing analysis, class discussion, group role play, science activities, science fiction fantasies, and group research. Concepts and key ideas are stressed in each lesson through suggested questions. Teacher reactions and lesson suggestions are solicited. (Author/DB)

ED 135 694 SO 009 798

King, David C., Ed. Long, Cathryn J., Ed. Suggestions for Curriculum Development on Communication: Part B, 4-6. Global Perspectives: A Humanistic Influence on the Curriculum, Number Three in a Series of K-12 Guides.

Center for Global Perspectives, New York, N.Y.; Denver Univ., Colo. Center for Teaching International Relations.

Spons Agency—National Endowment for the Humanities (NEAH), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Dec 76

Note—71p. For a related document, see SO 009 797.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Class Activities, \*Communications, \*Concept Teaching, Curriculum Development, Democratic Values, Educational Objectives, Elementary Education, \*Global Approach, Grade 4, Grade 5, Grade 6, \*Humanistic Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning

Activities, Lesson Plans, Skill Development, Social Change, \*Social Studies, Teaching Guides, \*Teaching Techniques.

A guide for infusing global perspectives on communication into the social studies curriculum of grades 4-6 is designed to be used selectively by teachers. The four major objectives are to help students (1) understand how the world's system can influence the individual's life; (2) recognize different viewpoints; (3) develop an ability to make judgments about world influence on one's personal life; and (4) recognize that personal actions can influence world interrelatedness. Section I presents ideas for developing nine communication activities. The activities involve language skills, dialect investigation, cross-cultural communication, technological change, consumer education, and an understanding of conflicting viewpoints. For each topic, areas of study are specified, objectives are listed, and teaching techniques are suggested. Section II presents six self-contained lessons which demonstrate how global perspectives fit in with the existing curriculum. The lessons involve language exploration, verbal and nonverbal communication, body movement, historical perspectives on communication, and people's feelings about animals. Multiple activities—such as dictionary games, simulations, story telling, TV viewing, and class discussion—are suggested for each lesson, along with a description of areas of study, objectives, suggested time, and required materials. A subject index is included. Teacher and reviewer comments are solicited. (Author/DB)

ED 141 142 SE 022 664

Ships and Seaways: A Learning Experience for Coastal and Oceanic Awareness Studies, No. 105. (Project COAST).

Delaware Univ., Newark, Coll. of Education. Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 74

Note—47p. For related documents, see SE 022 662-687.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Elementary Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Language Arts, \*Oceanology, \*Social Studies, \*Teaching Guides, Transportation, Units of Study.

Identifiers—Project COAST, Ships.

This unit for elementary school students (grade 5) provides materials for about five class periods. Emphasized are language arts and social studies activities related to ships and seaways. Activities include topics on common vessels, shipping routes, navigational guides, and art and writing related to field experiences. A number of transparency masters and a suggested book list are included. (RH)

ED 142 488 SO 010 192

Stranus, Edward L. The Cemetery: An Outdoor Classroom, A Student Workbook, Project KARE Edition.

Con-Sitan Productions, Philadelphia, Pa., Project KARE, Blue Bell, Pa.

Pub Date 74

Note—35p. For a related document, see SO 010 191.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Death, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Influences, Field Trips, Human Geography, Interdisciplinary Approach, Junior High School Students, Language Arts, \*Learning Activities, Mathematics, Middle School, Sciences, \*Social Studies, Student Attitudes, \*Student Projects, Urban Environment.

Twenty-seven activities are suggested for middle or junior high school students to perform while visiting any local cemetery. The activities make use of skills in mathematics, language arts, social studies, science, and environmental studies. All activities require a pencil and a copy of this workbook. Other materials for specific activities include camera, tape measure, and newspaper and crayons for making rubbings. Gravestone rubbings are not only enjoyable to make but they also allow information to be transported into the classroom in its original state. Many of the activities involve students in recording birth and death dates, comparing ages of death of men and women during various periods, analyzing epitaphs, and identifying the social causes of

death such as war. An open-ended sentence completion activity encourages students to describe their feelings about death and life goals after having spent some time in the cemetery. A number of activities with a science orientation involve the students in identifying and studying the plant and animal life within the cemetery. Parts of flowers are to be identified, scientific names of leaves are to be researched, and insect life is recorded. Sketches or photos of plants, rocks, and animals are encouraged. Classes will have in make several trips to the cemetery in order to accomplish most of the activities. (AV)

ED 142 489 SO 010 193

Stranus, Edward L. Freshman, Michael. City Street: An Outdoor Classroom, A Student Workbook, Project KARE Edition.

Con-Sitan Productions, Philadelphia, Pa., Project KARE, Blue Bell, Pa.

Note—36p. For a related document, see SO 010 192.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Influences, Field Trips, Human Geography, Interdisciplinary Approach, Junior High School Students, Language Arts, Learning Activities, Mathematics, Middle School, Municipalities, Sciences, \*Social Studies, Student Projects, Urban Areas, Urban Environment, Urban Studies.

Forty-one activities are suggested for middle or junior high school students to perform while visiting a city street. The activities make use of skills in mathematics, language arts, social studies, and environmental studies. A pencil and a copy of this workbook are essential; other materials required by some of the activities are a tape measure, magnet, and tape recorder. The students can work individually or in groups to determine the following types of information about a city block: number of windows in houses, various building materials, length of sidewalk, scientific names of trees and plants, services provided by stores and businesses, noises of different times of the day, and safest or shortest ways from home to school. Creative activities include writing a poem about the smells and sounds of the city block, creating a radio commercial to show certain aspects of the block, interviewing residents, inventing new uses for familiar objects found on the block, and mapping routes from one place to another. The authors recommend that a trip to a city street be arranged like a field trip, and that permission be obtained from school administrators and parents. (AV)

ED 146 084 SO 010 382

Fagan, James S. Transportation and the Environment, Student Workbook (And) Teacher's Answer Book to Student Workbook, Publication 74-3.

Georgia Univ., Athens Geography Curriculum Project.

Note—84p. For related documents, see ED 113 222 and ED 120 036.

Available from—Geography Curriculum Project, Department of Social Science Education, 107 Dudley Hall, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia 30602 (\$3.25, paper covers).

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Answer Keys, Concept Teaching, \*Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Geographic Concepts, Geography, \*Geography Instruction, Grade 7, Instructional Materials, \*Mastery Learning, Mastery Tests, Physical Geography, Pollution, Secondary Education, \*Social Studies, Social Studies Units, \*Test Reviews, Tests, \*Transportation, Workbooks.

Identifiers—\*Geography Curriculum Project.

The document offers a student workbook and a teacher's answer book to accompany a seventh grade geography unit on transportation and its environmental impact (see ED 120 036 and 113 222). Two types of exercises are offered in the workbook: a review sheet to be filled in by the students after studying a chapter and a final self-mastery test. The tests are keyed by page and paragraph to the text. In the event a student misses an item on the formative test, he can reread the keyed paragraph in the text, find the correct response, and write the correct response in the workbook. The review sheets direct stu-



depts to reconstruct models, define terms, list purposes, fill in blanks, and provide opinions and brief answers based upon information in the text. Optional activities are also suggested, such as measuring street noise, photographing transportation facilities, taking polls, and charting family trips. The tests, which consist of from 10-20 questions, require the students to fill in blanks, provide short answers, and give examples. (Author/DB)

**ED 149 983** SE 023 452  
Environmental Education. Values for the Future: Environmental Ethics. Grades 6-8. Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield. Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date 77

Grant—IOE-551-2-75  
Note—52p. For related documents, see SE 023 448-457 and SE 023 459-465. Page 9 "Composting Generates Heat" removed prior to being shipped to EDRS due to copyright restriction.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Elementary Secondary Education. \*Environment. \*Ethics. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Middle Schools. Natural Resources. Science Education. \*Teaching Guides. Values.  
Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III

This booklet on environmental ethics is one of a series in environmental education for grades K-12. The concept of man's role in helping to preserve the natural order and the importance of maintaining a pleasant environment is presented in this booklet for grades 6-8. Five basic concepts are listed, along with the behavioral objectives, subject areas, key words, and definitions associated with each. Teachers and students are given three activity options for each basic concept. Information for these activities includes materials and resources needed, procedures, discussion questions, further activities, and sample worksheets (MA).

**ED 149 985** SE 023 454  
Environmental Education. Values for the Future: Economics. Grades 6-8. Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield. Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date 77

Grant—IOE-551-2-75  
Note—32p. For related documents, see SE 023 448-457 and SE 023 459-465. Contains occasional light and broken type.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Decision Making Skills. \*Economics. \*Elementary Secondary Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Middle Schools. Social Studies. \*Teaching Guides. Technology Values.

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III

This booklet on economics is one of a series in environmental education for grades K-12. The activities in this booklet are concerned with the relationship of the standard of living to the level of technology and economic system developed by a society. The role of economics in determining environmental quality is also assessed. Three basic concepts are listed, along with behavioral objectives, subject areas, key words, and definitions for each. Three activity options are given under the basic concepts. Information for these activities includes materials and resources, procedures, discussion questions, further activities, and sample worksheets. The activities are interdisciplinary and designed for students in grades 6-8. (MA)

**ED 150 079** SO 010 684  
Maryland Today: An Elementary Social Studies Unit. Montgomery County Public Schools, Rockville, Md.  
Pub Date 77  
Note—61p

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Cognitive Objectives. Cultural Education. Curriculum Guides. Educational Objec-

tives. Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education. Evaluation. Geography Instruction. Grade 4. Inquiry Training. \*Learning Activities. Map Skills. Measurement Techniques. Performance Criteria. Resource Guides. Skill Development. Social Studies. \*Social Studies Units. \*State History. Teaching Techniques.  
Identifiers—Maryland

This instructional guide suggests a way for teachers of fourth grade students to organize a social studies unit related to the study of Maryland. The eight to ten week unit is divided into four sections. Section I, a general unit outline, presents organizing concepts and questions, instructional objectives, and suggested topics for study. Section II considers the important geographical features of Maryland. Section III examines how people in Maryland can preserve the environmental quality of their state. Section IV focuses on Maryland's cultural heritage and suggests ways in which the people of Maryland can preserve their heritage. For each topic, a two-part format is followed. First, a class discussion is outlined. Questions are listed and correlated instructional supports to be used by the teacher are described. These include use of flash cards, maps, globes, bulletin boards, art materials, and the blackboard. The second part lists student performance objectives, activities and procedures, assessment measures, and resources. Learning activities involve students in map, globe, and compass exercises, inquiry questioning techniques, illustration analysis, geographic feature model making, class and panel discussions, educational games, theatrical presentations, class reports, and field trips. A directory of resource material on Maryland lists books, filmstrips, maps, television series, and transparencies. (Author/DB)

**ED 151 297** SO 010 782  
Energy Activities for Junior High Social Studies. Minnesota State Energy Agency, St Paul.  
Pub Date Apr 77

Note—36p. Not available in hard copy from EDRS due to poor reproducibility of original document.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Activity Learning. \*Activity Units. Community Attitudes. Consumer Education. Cultural Differences. Decision Making Skills. Educational Games. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. Environmental Education. Futures (of Society). Grade 7. Grade 8. Group Activities. Information Utilization. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Junior High School Students. Life Style. Personal Values. Problem Solving. Science Activities. Science Instruction. Science Units. Simulation. Social Problems. Social Studies. \*Social Studies Units. Student Attitudes. Student Opinion. Student Reaction.

The document contains seven learning activities for junior high students on the energy situation. Objectives are to help students gain understanding and knowledge about the relationships between humans and their social and physical environments, solve problems and clarify issues, examine personal beliefs and values, and recognize the relationships between beliefs, values, and individual behavior. In the first unit, "Hot Peas' Sale," social studies and science teachers cooperate. In these experiments the heat value of peas is compared to other materials and it is suggested that peas be used for energy production. Students collect information about the energy situation in the second unit. They play an energy game and develop a questionnaire to sample student and community opinions about energy. The third unit, "Implications," is a tool which helps students examine possibilities, complexities, interrelationships, and implications of trends and innovations. In the other four units students compare the difference energy has made in lifestyles, consider the implications of alternative living as energy conservation, discuss what they love and hate about power/energy, and explore the future in terms of their own life style. (Author/JK)

**ED 157 817** SO 011 027  
Bringing Energy to the People: Washington, D.C. and Ghana. Grades 6,7. Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials in Energy, the Environment, and the Economy.

National Science Teachers Association, Washing-

ton, D.C.  
Spons. Agency—Office of the Assistant Secretary for Intergovernmental and Institutional Relations (DOI), Washington, D.C. Education, Business and Labor Affairs.  
Report No.—HCP/UJ3841-0006  
Pub Date Feb 78

Contract—EX-76C-10-3841

Note—69p. For related documents, see SO 011 028-030. Best copy available.  
Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Technical Information Office, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830 (free, paper cover)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Class Activities. \*Comparative Analysis. Cross Cultural Studies. Elementary Secondary Education. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. Grade 6. Grade 7. Graphs. Interdisciplinary Approach. Intermediate Grades. Junior High Schools. Lesson Plans. Map Skills. Physical Geography. Sciences. Social Studies Units. Teacher Developed Materials. \*World Geography.

Identifiers—\*Turner of Columbia. \*Ghana (Accra)

This instructional unit contains four classroom lessons dealing with energy for use in grades six and seven. The overall objective is to provide students with a comparative overview of two basic energy concepts: energy is a basic need in all cultures, and energy use affects the way people live. In the lessons, which can easily be integrated into studies of world cultures and physical geography of the world, students compare Accra, Ghana, with the Washington, D.C. area in terms of climate, geographic location, energy dependence, and services that meet their needs. The four lessons developed by teachers are: (1) A Geographical Picture of Two Cities, (2) Tracing the Sources of Electric Power in Ghana and in the Washington, D.C. area, (3) Two Transportation Systems. How Are They Alike? How Are They Different, and (4) How is Electricity Used in Two Different Cultures? The second lesson can also be taught in science courses. Students construct climographs, analyze and interpret floor sheet maps and bar graphs, answer questions about highway and road maps, and examine case studies. A time allotment varying from one to four classes for each of the four lessons is suggested, but will probably vary depending on student interest and ability. Each lesson contains complete teacher and student materials background information for the teacher on the topic under study. (Author/RM)

**ED 157 818** SO 011 028

An Energy History of the United States, Grades 8-9. Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials in Energy, the Environment, and the Economy. National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons. Agency—Office of the Assistant Secretary for Intergovernmental and Institutional Relations (DOE), Washington, D.C. Education, Business and Labor Affairs.  
Report No.—HCP/UJ3841-0004  
Pub Date Jan 78

Contract—EX-76C-10-3841  
Note—120p. For related documents, see SO 011 027-030. Best copy available.

Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Technical Information Office, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830 (free, paper cover)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Class Activities. \*Energy. Energy Conservation. Grade 8. Grade 9. Interdisciplinary Approach. Lesson Plans. Mathematics. Natural Resources. Sciences. Secondary Education. Social Studies Units. Teacher Developed Materials. \*United States History.

This instructional unit contains eight classroom lessons dealing with a history of energy in the United States for use in grade eight and nine social studies, science, and mathematics courses. The lessons were developed by teachers. The overall objective is to help students understand the present necessity to examine and perhaps alter our present energy patterns. Students study about the impact that the different types of ener-



go used from colonial times to the present have had in U.S. culture and learn about the physical properties of wind, coal, and oil, particularly about the ability of these substances to give heat. The activities in which students are involved include answering questions based on short reading selections, gathering and interpreting materials from a picture, comparing the uses of energy by a colonial farm family and by a family of today, constructing a can calorimeter, learning how to determine the energy content of wood, applying the principles of scientific motivation to energy data, constructing and interpreting graphs, making a model of a steam turbine, and learning how to determine the heat content of oil. The amount of time needed to teach each lesson varies from one to four classroom periods. Each lesson is self-contained, and includes instructions for the teacher and student materials. The eight lessons are organized into three units: (1) America's Wooden Age (1650-1820), (2) The Coming of Coal (1840-1920), and (3) Oil Bright Promise (1880-present) (Author/RM)

**ED 157 819** SO 011 029  
Energy in the Global Marketplace Grades 9, 10, 11. Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials in Energy, the Environment, and the Economy. National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Office of the Assistant Secretary for Intergovernmental and Institutional Relations (DOE), Washington, D.C. Education, Business and Labor Affairs  
Report No.—HCP/UJ3841-0007  
Pub Date—Mar 78  
Contract—EX-76C-10-3841

Note—34p. For related documents, see SO 011 027-030. Best copy available  
Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Technical Information Office, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, 37830 (free, paper cover)

**EDRS Price MF\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.**  
Descriptors—Class Activities, Economic Education, Economics, Energy, Global Approach, Grade 9, Grade 10, Grade 11, Lesson Plans, Secondary Education, Social Studies Units, Teacher Developed Materials, World Geography.

This instructional unit contains six classroom lessons in which 9th, 10th, or 11th grade social studies students examine the effects of competition among nations and world regions as demand for oil outstrips supply. The overall objective is to help students understand the concept that energy is a commodity to be bought and sold like any other commodity but in a marketplace that is a global one. The lessons were written by teachers and can be integrated into social studies, economics, world history, contemporary issues, and world geography courses. The lessons are: (1) Why Some Nations Use More Energy, (2) Energy Who Has It, Who Needs It?, (3) From Those Who Have to Those Who Want The Oil Trade Routes, (4) What If Everyone Wants More?, (5) Retrodollars The Problem of Too Much Money, and (6) The Oil Price Game—Everybody Plays (A Simulation Of The World Market for Oil). The activities in which students are involved include analyzing maps, graphs, and charts, answering questions based on short reading selections, and playing games. Each lesson can be taught in one classroom period. All teachers and student materials are included. (Author/RM)

**ED 157 834** SO 011 046  
Indian River County Environmental Education Instructional Guide, Language Arts and Social Studies, Sixth Grade. Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee.

Pub Date 75  
Note—39p. For related documents, see SO 011 047-049. Not available in hard copy from EDRS due to poor reproducibility of parts of the original document.

Available from—Office of Environmental Education, Department of Education, Knott Building, Tallahassee, Florida 32304 (on loan)  
**EDRS Price MF\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.**  
Descriptors—Biological Sciences, Concept Teaching, Conservation (Environment), Ecology, Elementary Education, Environment,

\*Environmental Education, Grade 6, \*Language Arts, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Pollution, \*Population Trends, Social Factors, \*Social Studies, Teaching Guides, Water Pollution Control, Wildlife Management. The guide is one in a series for teachers, students, and community members to help them utilize community resources in developing and teaching environmental concepts, responsibility, and problem solving. This particular guide focuses on social studies and language arts aspects of environmental education for sixth graders. Background information and activities are based on the Indian River County environment in Florida. An introduction explains that there are five forest types in the county, which is a scenic and recreation area. Ten major areas of environmental and human concern in the county include water pollution abatement, solid waste disposal, and rare and endangered habitats. Endangered and threatened wildlife are identified. Section one presents 13 social studies activities based on two major concepts: (1) as population increases, its effects on the environment change, and (2) although resources are finite, there are almost infinite demands on those resources. Activities involve creation and observation of terrarium life and simulation of different community members' water needs. Section II presents six language arts activities based on the concept that as population increases, its effects on the environment become more pronounced. Activities include calculation of birth and death rates, and writing poetry about ecology. A concluding section outlines Florida school regulations concerning educational field trips. (AV)

**ED 157 835** SO 011 047  
Indian River County Environmental Education Instructional Guide, Social Studies, Seventh Grade. Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee.

Pub Date 75  
Note—40p. For related documents, see SO 011 046-049. Not available in hard copy from EDRS due to poor reproducibility of original document.

Available from—Office of Environmental Education, Department of Education, Knott Building, Tallahassee, Florida 32304 (on loan)  
**EDRS Price MF\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.**

Descriptors—Biological Sciences, \*Concept Teaching, \*Conservation (Environment), Ecology, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Grade 7, Individual Power, Land Use, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Pollution, \*Population Trends, Secondary Education, \*Social Studies, Teaching Guides, Technology.

The guide is one in a series for teachers, students, and community members to help develop and teach environmental concepts, responsibility, and problem solving. It presents concepts and activities related to environmental education for seventh grade social studies classes. Background information is based on the Indian River County environment in Florida. The introduction describes the county's forest areas, its endangered wildlife, and areas of local environmental concern. The main portion of the guide contains 21 activities based on three major concepts. These concepts emphasize the relationship between population size and demands upon natural resources, and each individual's role as an agent for change in the environment. Activities involve role play, research into local and foreign use of unique and imported products, creation of maps showing location of the world's mineral resources, and debate over the advantages and disadvantages of technological constructions such as interstate highways, condominiums, and skyscrapers. (AV)

**ED 157 836** SO 011 048  
Indian River County Environmental Education Instructional Guide, Social Studies, Eighth Grade. Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee.

Pub Date 75  
Note—48p. For related documents, see SO 011 046-049. Not available in hard copy from EDRS due to poor reproducibility of original document.  
Available from—Office of Environmental Education, Department of Education, Knott Building, Tallahassee, Florida 32304 (on loan)

**EDRS Price MF\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.**  
Descriptors—Biological Sciences, \*Concept Teaching, \*Conservation (Environment), Ecology, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Grade 8, Land Use, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Pollution, \*Population Trends, Secondary Education, Social Problems, \*Social Studies, Teaching Guides.

The teaching guide presents social studies activities for eighth graders to learn about environmental concepts, problems, and responsibilities. Part of a series for teachers, students, and community members, it is based on the Indian River County environment in Florida. The introduction identifies the county's natural resources, wildlife, and issues of environmental concern. The activities are based on concepts emphasizing the interdependence of all living things and the effects of population growth upon the environment. Some of the activities focus on local problems of Indian River County. For example, students consider the territorial needs of endangered species and examine ways in which modern society changes or destroys their habitats. Other activities involve identifying material goods for which settlers moved west, discovering differences in American Indians' and white settlers' use of natural resources, and exploring causes of wars between nations. Students also discuss pollution caused by industrial waste and population density. Appendices contain outline maps of the United States and Europe to be used in making transparencies for some of the activities. (AV)

**ED 162 905** SE 025 444  
Lent, Judith, And Others  
America's Wild Horses "Fitting 'Em In": A Social Studies Subject for Upper Elementary Students. Teachers Guide.

Bureau of Land Management (Dept. of Interior), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—Jul 78

Note—42p., Activity poster removed prior to being shipped to EDRS for filming.  
**EDRS Price MF\$0.83 HC\$2.06 Plus Postage.**  
Descriptors—\*Biological Sciences, Conservation Education, \*Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Horses, Instructional Materials, Land Use, \*Natural Resources, Social Studies, Teaching Guides, \*Wildlife Management Identifiers—\*Burros.

This learning package is designed to portray to upper elementary and junior high school students the various factors influencing the relationship of wild horses and burros to their environment in the Western United States. Protected by the Wild and Free-Roaming Horse and Burro Act of 1971, the thousands of protected horses and burros pose a challenge to government, leaders, land managers, ranchers, and citizens as they consider methods for managing growing herds on public lands. Discussed are the role of wild horses and burros in Western history, their relationship to their ecosystem, the need for management, and management alternatives and land use decisions. The package includes a teacher's guide and activity poster. It is designed to be used with the film "Dapples and Grays, Pintos and Bays," and a children's story, "Thank You for Helping Us." (RE)

**ED 164 414** SO 011 417  
Hetzman, Wilton Ray  
America's Maritime Heritage: From Sail Power to Nuclear Power. Book 1 and Book 2. An Energy Education Activity Book (And America's Maritime Heritage: A Frequently Forgotten Treasure. Con-Suran Productions, Philadelphia, Pa.)

Note—45p., Photographs throughout document may not reproduce clearly.  
**EDRS Price MF\$0.83 HC\$2.06 Plus Postage.**

Descriptors—Changing Attitudes, Class Activities, Elementary Education, Energy, Conservation, \*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Natural Resources, \*Social Studies, \*Unit Plan, \*Water Resources.  
These documents provide background information and a series of problems and activities to familiarize students with important maritime activities in the United States. Book 1 contains problems involving the movement of freight on inland waterways, questions on energy and the environment, and a chart with questions on United States oil imports. Book 2 features information on hydroelectric

power, water transportation, and energy consumption. The third book traces the history and influence of the sea on America and discusses shipbuilding, trading, commercial fishing, leisure time, and the arts. The growing interest in marine science and the development of maritime parks and museums are noted. Annotated lists of pertinent periodicals, books, pamphlets, and films are included (KC)

ED 186 315 SO 012 549

The Energy Dome. Social Studies Packet-Grades 4, 5, 6.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.; Office of Consumer Affairs, Washington, D.C.

Report No.—DOE/CA/06083-03

Pub Date—Apr 80

Contract—EC-77-C-01-6083

Note—106p. For a related document, see SO-012 550.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Class Activities, Decision Making Skills, Elementary Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Fuel Consumption, Fuels, Grade 4, Grade 5, Grade 6, Intermediate Grades, Lesson Plans, Natural Resources, Plastics, \*Social Studies, Teaching Guides, Units of Study

This teacher's guide contains a unit of study for teaching about energy in grades four, five, and six. The guide is self-contained and includes the fact sheets students need to work out the activity problems. The unit is organized around the theme of the domed athletic stadium. The students begin by surveying the energy it takes to travel from their homes to the stadium and to operate all the machines that heat, cool, and light the huge arena. These energy users are then related to the sources from which the energy is refined or processed. After students discover the great variety of direct uses of energy and the growth in the demand for more fossil fuel-based power, they turn to a study of different indirect uses of oil for which the plastics industry serves as an example. Artificial turf provides the organizer for this section as students study the processing steps involved in making it. The impact of the gap between U.S. consumption and production of oil and natural gas is explored in a puzzle-like activity which provides students with data and requires that they make personal decisions about conserving our increasingly limited supplies of oil and natural gas. In a concluding unit, students use a set of fact sheets on three alternative energy sources for the future and are asked to make a decision about using hydrogen fuel to heat a stadium. Teacher background information on energy is also included in the guide. (Author: RM)

ED 187 355 SE 030 941

An Energy Curriculum for the Middle Grades, Unit Two: Energy and American History With Adaptations for Science, Language Arts, Practical Arts.

Indiana State Dep. of Commerce, Indianapolis; Energy Group, Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis; Div. of Curriculum.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Apr 80

Grant—DE-FG-45-79R510071

Note—174p. For related document, see SE 030 940. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Class Activities, \*Curriculum Guides, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Fuel Consumption, Fuels, \*History, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Public Policy, \*Science Education, Social Studies, Technology, United States History

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This guide is intended to integrate energy education into the curriculum of the middle school grades. It contains a rationale, a detailed introduction including a teacher's guide, glossary, and bibliography, a teacher's guide to a cartoon book, and separate teacher's entries and student entries for various eras of American history. The subjects discussed in the various sections include: (1) Energy and Colonial America; (2) Energy and Industrialism; and (3) Energy and the Post War Period. (RE)

ED 194 440 SO 012 989

Myers, Richard S. Myers, Harnet B. Energy Awareness Resource Unit for Intermediate Grades.

Pub Date—80

Note—44p

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Educational Objectives, Elementary Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Evaluation Methods, Futures (of Society), Grade 4, Grade 5, Grade 6, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Lesson Plans, \*Minicourses, Natural Resources, Science Curriculum, Social Studies, \*Teaching Methods, Units of Study

This instructional package suggests objectives, activities, and evaluation methods for use in an elementary school minicourse on energy. Objectives are to help students become aware of the present energy situation and to make more intelligent energy-related decisions in the future. Activities involve language arts, science, math, social studies, art, music, and drama. A period of several weeks is required to complete all suggested activities and evaluation procedures. The document is presented in seven major sections. Section I introduces the unit. Section II outlines major topics—alteration of lifestyles, energy conservation, population pressures, priorities for energy use, and new sources of energy. Section III lists objectives. Section IV describes pre-assessment activities. Section V (the bulk of the document) describes a variety of learning activities including group projects, creating an energy information center, planning an energy fair, working on art projects, satisfying friends and family, regarding energy use, drawing energy-use time lines, and calculating energy consumption of various household appliances. Section VI suggests evaluation methods including observation and self-assessment through discussion. The final section lists materials and reading assignments required for various activities. The document concludes with an appendix containing a student evaluation log, a participation chart, and background information on energy. A bibliography is also included. (DB)

ED 196 788 SO 013 072

Resources for Using a Global Approach in Elementary Social Studies. Teach ERIC Resource Series, No. 2.

ERIC Clearinghouse for Social Studies Social Science Education, Boulder, Colo.; Social Science Education Consortium Inc., Boulder, Colo.

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Report No.—ISBN-0-89994-248-2

Pub Date—80

Contract—400-73-0006

Note—18p

Available from—SSEC Publications, Social Science Education Consortium, 555 Broadway, Boulder, CO 80302; (\$9.95 for the series, not sold individually)

Pub Type—Information Analyses - ERIC Information Analysis Products (071) — Reference Materials - Bibliographies (131)

EDRS Price - MF01, PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Annotated Bibliographies, Elementary Education, \*Global Approach, Resource Materials, \*Social Studies

This annotated bibliography, one of four separate resources in the Teach ERIC Resource Series, cites materials that will help elementary teachers incorporate a global approach into social studies instruction. All materials listed are available through the ERIC system and in journal articles. The purpose of the Series is to help familiarize teachers with the ERIC system and what it can do for them. The rationale for teaching about global studies is that there is a crucial need for preparing children for living in a world characterized by global interdependence and complex interrelationships. The kind of information provided in the bibliography includes how to implement a global education program, units of study, teaching guides, and descriptions of global education projects. The bibliography is organized into two major parts: the first part cites journal articles, the second part lists ERIC documents. Within each part, the citations are arranged in chronological order by their ERIC accession numbers. The grade level applicability range for each resource is indicated along with its availability in microfiche, paper copy, or both. Information about ordering or obtaining access to journal articles and other resources is provided in a brief introduction to each part. (Author: RM)

ED 197 997 SE 034 178

History of Energy. Easy Energy Reader, Book II. Information Planning Associates, Inc., Rockville, Md.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.; Office of Consumer Affairs

Report No.—EDM-1138

Pub Date—May 80

Contract—EU-78-C-01-6497

Note—73p. For related documents, see SE 034 177-180. Photographs may not reproduce well.

Available from—Department of Energy, Technical Information Center, P O Box 62, Oak Ridge, TN 37830 (free)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Content Area Reading, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Junior High Schools, \*Reading Materials, \*Science Education, Social Studies, Technology, \*Value Advancement

Presented are five articles on the history of energy and how it has come to play an important role in people's lives. Designed for the junior high school language arts curriculum, each article is scored for readability according to the Gunning Fog Index. By referring to these ratings, a teacher can provide students with increasingly more challenging reading material. Among these articles are: (1) How Does Energy Contribute to Our Way of Life, and (2) Energy and Doubling Time. Also included are a glossary of energy terms and a list of related readings. This is the second in a series of four books on energy. (WB)

ED 197 998 SE 034 179

Energy: What Can We Do Right Now? Easy Energy Reader, Book III. Information Planning Associates, Inc., Rockville, Md.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.; Office of Consumer Affairs

Report No.—EDM-1139

Pub Date—May 80

Contract—EU-78-C-01-6497

Note—67p. For related documents, see SE 034 177-180. Photographs may not reproduce well.

Available from—Department of Energy, Technical Information Center, P O Box 62, Oak Ridge, TN 37830 (free)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Opinion Papers (120)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Content Area Reading, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Junior High Schools, \*Opinions, \*Reading Materials, Science Education, \*Social Studies

Highlighted in this collection of five articles on the nation's energy problems are the viewpoints of black people, environmentalists, consumers, and utility executives. Also included is a group of statements to help the reader develop a personal energy policy. Intended for junior high school language arts classes, this is the third in a series of four books on energy. Each article is rated for readability according to the Gunning Fog Index. By referring to these scores, a teacher can provide students with increasingly more challenging reading material. An energy glossary and list of related readings follow the articles. (WB)

ED 199 120 SO 013 150

Miller, Barbara D. Thinking Globally, Acting Locally. About Food, Population and Energy Issues. Seventh Grade Interdisciplinary Unit.

Aurora Public Schools, Colo.

Spons Agency—Denver Univ., Colo. Center for Teaching International Relations

Pub Date—79

Note—306p. Not available from EDRS in paper copy due to marginal legibility of the original document. Some pages will not reproduce clearly in microfiche.

Available from—Aurora Public Schools, 1085 Aurora Street, Aurora, CO 80011 (\$6.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.



Descriptions—Developed Nations, Developing Nations, \*Energy, \*Food, \*Global Approach, Grade Junior High Schools, Junior High School Students, Learning Activities, \*Population Education, \*Social Studies, Teaching Methods, \*Units of Study, World Problems

This social studies unit suggests activities and teaching methods for use by seventh grade social studies classroom teachers as they develop and implement educational programs on global food, population, and energy problems. Objectives are to help students become aware of global interdependence, identify roles of various nations in causing and solving problems related to food and population, and develop skills in gathering and analyzing data regarding world problems. The document is presented in seven sections. Chapter 1 suggests activities which introduce students to global interdependence and to differences in life styles between developed and developing nations. Students are involved in a variety of activities including determining items essential to a good life, working with maps and globes, creating bulletin boards and composing answering questions on worksheets and discussing global issues in small groups and in class. Chapters II through IV present activities which focus specifically on population, food or energy. Activities involve case studies, data sheets, time lines, simple computation problems, and map and globe work. Chapters V and VI enter culmination activities and supplemental projects. Students are directed to pull together background information and skills gained through participation in earlier course activities. Specific activities and projects in which they are involved include producing a farming marketing posters and bulletin boards, creating energy icons out of classroom junk, discussing food and energy sources and diagramming energy issues. For all activities suggested in the document, information is presented on title, background, objectives, time and materials required, skills, focus and procedures (DB)

ED 209 125 SO 013 647

Johnson, Jacquelyn Benegar, John  
Global Issues in the Intermediate Classroom,  
Grades 5-8.

ERIC Clearinghouse for Social Studies/Social Science Education, Boulder, Colo.; Social Science Education Consortium, Inc., Boulder, Colo.  
Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (ED), Washington, D.C.

Report No.—ISBN-0-89994-265-2

Pub Date—81

Contract—400-78-0006

Note—150p. Some handouts may not reproduce clearly from EDRS in paper copy or microfiche.  
Available from—Social Science Education Consortium, Inc., SSEC Publications, 855 Broadway, Boulder, CO 80302 (\$8.95).

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)—Information Analyses—ERIC Information Analysis Products (071)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Cross Cultural Studies, \*Cultural Awareness, \*Global Approach, Intermediate Grades, Junior High Schools, Learning Activities, Social Studies, Teacher Developed Materials, World Affairs, World Problems

This publication contains teacher developed activities for teaching about global issues in grades 5-8. The self-contained activities are organized into three major parts. Part I, "Global Awareness," introduces students to the concept of global education. Students are made aware of the nature of the world and the part they play in it as inhabitants of the planet. For example, the activity, "Global Connections," involves students in interacting with one another to discover how their class is connected to the rest of the world. Using a bingo game format, students look for classmates who fit appropriate squares on their game sheets. Each square represents a certain kind of "global connection." Through the activities in Part II, "Global Interdependence," students learn that they are connected to other people and countries in countless ways and that these links exist across cultures as well as time and distance. In the "Peanut Butter Crunch" activity, students examine the effects of the drought of 1980 on the manufacturing of peanut butter. Because of the drought and the lifting of the peanut import quota, the United States began to import peanuts from China, India, and Argentina. In other activities, students examine the relationship between the United States and oil exporting

nations, variations in the price of gasoline, and multinational corporations. Part III contains activities designed to teach cross cultural understanding. Students analyze the news for violations of human rights and examine the McDonald's fast food restaurant chain as a worldwide phenomenon. Related resources in the ERIC system are cited. (Author/RM)

ED 215 923 SO 013 984

Barrett, Junelle P. And Others  
Teaching Global Awareness: An Approach for  
Grades 1-6, Global Awareness Series.

Denver Univ., Colo. Center for Teaching International Relations

Spons Agency—Denver Univ., Colo. Graduate School of International Studies, Denver Univ., Colo. School of Education

Pub Date—81

Note—165p. Colored pages may not reproduce clearly.

Available from—Center for Teaching International Relations, University of Denver, Denver, CO 80208 (\$19.95 plus \$2.00 postage and handling)

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)

EDRS Price—MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Cultural Awareness, Elementary Education, Environmental Education, \*Global Approach, \*Language Arts, Learning Activities, Population Education, \*Reading Instruction, Skill Development, \*Social Studies

The activities on global awareness in this guide are designed for use in elementary grades in social studies, reading, language arts, and creative arts courses. The activities are organized into four major sections each of which addresses a specific goal. The four goals are (1) to learn to recognize the interconnection between one's own life, one's society, and major global concerns such as environment, population, resources, and human rights; (2) to develop an understanding of basic human commonalities while recognizing the importance of individual and cultural differences; (3) to develop an awareness of how perceptions, values, and priorities differ among various individuals, groups, and cultures; and (4) to develop the skills that will enable students to respond creatively to local, national, and international events and to participate effectively at those levels. Examples of activities include having students collect pictures from magazines that depict the global effects and problems of pollution, interview community persons about changes that have occurred over the years, read folk tales, and celebrate holidays of different countries. (Author/RM)

ED 215 926 SO 014 002

Bock, Judith. And Others

Coming to Our Senses: An Environmental Approach to Teaching at the Elementary Level,  
Second Edition.

Centre for Environmental Education, Montreal (Quebec).

Pub Date—75

Note—64p.

Available from—STOP, 1361 Greene Avenue, Montreal, Quebec H3Z 2A5 (\$2.00)

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Childhood Needs, Consumer Economics, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Learning Activities, Sensory Experience, Tactile Perception, Visual Perception

This booklet contains activities and teaching suggestions that will help elementary students become aware of their environment. It will help teachers foster among their pupils an understanding of their place in nature, a sense of wonder, a reverence for life, thoughtful use of resources, and the realization that the earth is a home to be shared. There are four parts to the booklet. Part I deals with "The Child's Sensory Awareness." Activities involve students in looking, listening, touching, tasting, and smelling. "The Child as a Part of Nature" is the topic of Part II. Activities help students understand their basic needs—air, water, food, shelter, and interdependence. Discovery projects in the classroom involve students in maintaining an aquarium, growing plants, and observing the behavior of animals. Students are also involved in field trips to weather stations, filtration plants, supermarkets, and animal shelters. Part III treats "The Child as a User." Children discuss topics such as bicycles, clothing, and soft drinks and visit museums, a public library, and a newspaper publishing company. "The Child in the Community" is the topic of Part IV.

Students are involved in discussions about sharing in the family and home, at school, in the neighborhood, in their country, and in the world. The last quarter of the booklet contains a film list, a teacher's resource list, and a children's reading list. (Author/RM)

ED 216 081 UD 022 267

Living Together in Newark, A Curriculum for the Study of the City of Newark, New Jersey, in Third Grade.

Newark Board of Education, NJ, Dept. of Curriculum Services

Pub Date—73

Note—64p. Not available in paper copy due to institution's restrictions.

Available from—Newark Board of Education, Curriculum Development and Materials, 2 Cedar Street, Newark, NJ 07102 (write for price).

Pub Type—Guides—General (050)

EDRS Price—MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Class Activities, \*Community Resources, Community Services, Cultural Differences, Educational Objectives, Grade 3, History, Instructional Materials, \*Municipalities, \*Neighborhoods, \*Primary Education, Social Influences, Social Studies, Units of Study, \*Urbanization  
Identifiers—\*New Jersey (Newark)

This is a curriculum guide for the study of the city of Newark, New Jersey, in grade 3 social studies classes. Included are suggested lessons plans, curriculum resources, and instructional activities designed to provide information on the city's growth and development and to increase children's understanding of people's relation to their environment, conservation of natural and human resources, causes and effects of human interdependence, the democratic way of life, and moral values. Bibliographies for students and teachers are appended. (MJL)



## Middle/Secondary

ED 062 234 SO 002 784

*Liflin, Elaine.*  
**Social Studies: Ecology and Survival.**  
 Dade County Public Schools, Miami, Fla.  
 Pub Date 71  
 Note—27p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

**Descriptors**—Activity Units, Behavioral Objectives, Case Studies, Conservation Education, Curriculum Guides, Ecology, Environmental Education, Grade 7, Grade 8, Grade 9, Junior High Schools, Natural Resources, Overpopulation, Pollution, Problem Solving, Resource Guides, Secondary Grades, Social Studies Units  
**Identifiers**—Ecosystems, Florida, \*Quinnester Program

Designed as an elective course of study for grades seven through nine, this curriculum guide provides a study of the political, economic, and social aspects of ecological problems in the community, state, or nation. The focus is on the causes and effects of pollution and alternative courses of governmental and student (citizen) action. A suggested sequence is given for the nine week course. Weeks 1-2 pupils discuss vocabulary terms and identify basic concepts and principles as they relate to ecology. Weeks 3-6, students analyze the cause of ecological problems and examine examples of and effects of five types of pollution—air, water, land, noise, and people, and, identify case studies of pollution in the community and nation. Weeks 7-9, students examine legislation and its enforcement, formulate programs, and enlist community support. Arranged in the same format as other quinmester courses, a learning activities section provides a picture of the main idea and specific behavioral objectives for a set of learning activities. Related documents are SO 002 708 through SO 002 718, and SO 002 768 through SO 002 792. (Author/SJM)

ED 075 223 SE 015 891

**Activities for Studying Megalopolis, Grade Level 4-8.** Environmental Education Series, Bulletin No. 247-II.

Montgomery County Public Schools, Rockville, Md.

Report No.—Bull-247-H

Pub Date [70]

Note—34p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

**Descriptors**—Curriculum Development, Elementary Grades, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Metropolitan Areas, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Teaching Guides, Units of Study (Subject Fields)

This bulletin is one in a series of environmental education activity guides for grades K-12, developed and field-tested by teachers in the Montgomery County (Maryland) Public Schools. Primarily for use in the middle grades four through six, the guides are not intended to constitute complete units in themselves. They are, rather, a compilation of activities considered appropriate for particular environmental studies. In this guide about the megalopolis, for grades four through eight, the 31 activities are divided into three categories: Analysis of Residential Communities, Identifying Characteristics of Commercial/Industrial Areas, and Identifying Patterns of City Growth and Land Use. Each activity includes the instructional objective, procedures to follow, and materials required. A student evaluation sheet follows each category and the bulletin concludes with a list of suggested discussion questions. Related documents in the series are SE 015 885 through SE 015 890 and SE 015 892 through SE 015 893 (BL).

ED 075 315 SO 005 646

*Huxley, Kathyrin And Others.*  
**Environment and Population. A Sourcebook for Teachers.**

National Education Association, Washington, DC

Pub Date 72

p.

Available from—National Education Association, 1201 Sixteenth Street, Washington, DC 20036 (Stock No 381-12816 \$3.75 paper, Stock No 381-12018 \$5.25, cloth)  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC Not Available from EDRS.

**Descriptors**—Activity Units, Concept Teaching, Demography, Ecology, Environmental Education, Family Life, Health Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Local Issues, Population Distribution, Population Education, Population Growth, Population Trends, Resource Guides, Secondary Grades, Social Studies

The primary objective of this sourcebook is to help the teacher relate causes and consequences of population change to other social and environmental issues already being explored in the classroom. Sources suggested here are for use as supplementary material to be integrated into existing curricula. Divided into main sections that cover Contemporary Issues, Family Life, Health, History or Social Studies, Science, and Sociology, each chapter is also divided by concepts, and contains supportive discussion, suggested activities, references, recommended readings, and a list of relevant films. All of the chapters except two, Contemporary Issues and Sociology, are divided into Level I (most appropriate for students in grades 7-9), and Level II (geared more to the interests and abilities of high school students) (Author/OPH)

ED 082 982 SE 016 776

*MacLagan, Robert.*

**Environmental Issues: A Courtroom Simulation.**  
 Bureau of Land Management (Dept. of Interior), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [73]

Note—77p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

**Descriptors**—Court Litigation, Decision Making, Environment, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Local Issues, Resource Units, Role Playing, Simulation, Social Studies, Teaching Guides

A variety of methods can be used to resolve environmental controversies, such as passing new laws, enforcing existing laws, conducting public education programs, and creating new governmental management agencies. In many instances the courts become the site for environmental decision-making. The purpose of this activity is to help acquaint students with law, lawsuits, and courtroom activity and their relationship to the solution of environmental questions. The students need to understand that the activity is a simulation—an abstraction of a real-world event. The procedures are basically the same as an actual court case but time periods, expertise required, formalities, etc., have been modified. The simulation is described in terms of a two-week period although the teacher may adjust the timing to suit classroom needs. General directions for the simulation, which concern itself with a local resource controversy and its solution, are given together with specific directions for the various groups: advocate (plaintiffs and defendants), jury, community interest, media, and legal alternatives. The research and activities culminate with a simulated trial. Appended material includes fact sheets, sections from public laws, and suggested defenses. (BL)

ED 092 377 SE 017 915

**Population, Grades 7-12.** Environmental Education Instructional Unit, Final Edition.  
 North Carolina State Dept. of Public Instruction, Raleigh, Div. of Science Education.

Pub Date 73

Note—43p.; For related documents, see SE 017 916 and 917

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

**Descriptors**—City Planning, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, Mathematics Education, Overpopulation, Population Growth, Science Education, Secondary Grades, Social Studies, Unit Plans, Urban Environment, Worksheets

This unit on population is one in a series of three prepared for use in classrooms in North Carolina. An interdisciplinary approach encompassing mathematics, science, and social studies is utilized in these environmental units. The material is designed for middle grades and above. Many activities are open-ended. The depth to which students become involved in the utilization of this unit is determined by factors such as grade level, interest of students, and relevance of the material to courses into which it is integrated. Each activity in this unit emphasizes the population crisis that exists today, not only in faraway locations, but in towns like Fox City, North Carolina. Although the name of the town is fictitious, the statistics about a town of its size are factual. Students study how an increase in population will affect transportation, housing and urban renewal, recreation and municipal services. Task sheets list specific goals for the activities and thought directives instruct the students to proceed in a logical manner. Collections of statistics in the form of fact sheets give valuable information needed by both student and teacher. (JP)

ED 099 213 SE 018 243

*Abbott, Verlin M.*

**"Boomsville to Doomsville": Development of Industry Within a Community.** Environmental Ecological Education Project, Revised, July 1973.

Parkway School District, Chesterfield, Mo.  
 Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Jul 73

Note—188p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$9.00 PLUS POSTAGE

**Descriptors**—Conservation Education, Curriculum Guides, Environmental Education, Industrialization, Industry, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, School Industry Relationship, Secondary Education, Teaching Guides, Units of Study (Subject Fields), Values

**Identifiers**—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This unit, developed for use with junior high school students, focuses on industry as an integral part of community life. It discusses factors industry should consider before choosing a location, attempts to demonstrate that industry should not always be regarded negatively in a given community, but rather that it can benefit a community, by providing employment opportunities and additional tax revenue. The unit stresses the manufacturing and processing aspects of production and not the distribution and retailing features. It also emphasizes the value of cooperation between industry and local citizens. Two publications necessary to teach the unit are listed along with additional teaching aids in a section for the teacher. The unit includes the behavioral objectives and the expected student criteria for evaluation, pretests and posttests, teacher background information, a suggested instructional sequence, a bibliography of both student and teacher resources, student data sheets and readings. (MLB)

ED 103 240 SE 018 521

**Man's Habitat - The City.** An Environmental Investigation.

Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation, Inc., Minneapolis, National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 71

Note—32p.; Related documents are SE 018 514, 534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation, 1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Order No. 79061) \$1.50

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.95 PLUS POSTAGE

**Descriptors**—Elementary Grades, Environment, Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Instructional Materials, Intermediate Grades, Investigations, Junior High Schools, Learning Activities, Natural Resources,

**Science Education, Secondary Grades, Teaching Guides, \*Urban Education**

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. In using these self-contained units students are encouraged to work at their own speed. The philosophy behind the units is based on an experience-oriented process that promotes independent work. This particular unit attempts to expand the student's understanding of environment by studying man's influence on the city. Activities center around an analysis of the local school community. Students learn the components of their school community and the relationships represented there. A community profile is developed through maps made from transects, survey questionnaires, photographs, and histograms based on data collected. One of the objectives included in this unit is that the students become concerned with their community problems and learn ways of becoming actively involved. This unit, designed for students in grades 4-9, contains information for teachers, such as materials needed, directions for the activities, sample survey summaries, and duplication materials for a student booklet. Additional activities are included at the end of the unit. (MA)

**ED 120 044 SO 008 940**  
Cochran, Curline S. McCrea, Lester C.  
Population Education in Baltimore  
Pub Date Nov 75

Note—18p. For related documents see SO 074 941 through 945. Best copy available.  
EDRS Price MF-50-83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Curriculum Development, Geography, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Global Approach, Life Style, \*Population Education, Population Growth, Program Descriptions, Resource Lists, \*Social Sciences, Social Studies Units, Urban Studies, World Problems.  
Identifiers—Urban Life, Population Education in Baltimore.

First in a series of six documents, this report describes the Urban Life Population Education Institute (ULPEI) program which was designed to demonstrate population realities to Baltimore public schools so that teachers can introduce population studies into the school curriculum. The first part of the paper presents background information on the ULPEI program. Through a series of workshops with Baltimore public school teachers, the format of population education units was developed. A global approach to the population problem was decided upon along with an understanding of how population problems exist on the personal level. Using this philosophy a series of units were developed by teachers that can be infused into existing curriculum. (See SO 008 941 through 945). Several major conclusions reached by the ULPEI Program are that population education should be introduced into the school system, racism is an essential component of population education and must be discussed and understood, the ULPEI curricular materials can be adapted to other school systems and teachers can more easily accept population education after they have been introduced to it through awareness workshops. The second part of the paper contains several appendices including footnotes, questionnaires, short discussion papers emphasizing the need for population education and teacher awareness, a brief annotation of each of the curriculum units, and an order form. (Author:JR)

**ED 120 046 SO 008 942**  
McCrea, Lester C. And Others.  
Demography and You. Teacher Edition.  
Baltimore City Public Schools, Md. Urban Life Population Education Inst.  
Pub Date Dec 74

Note—53p. For related documents see SO 008 940 through 945.  
EDRS Price MF-50-83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Birth Rate, \*Demography, Environmental Education, Global Approach, Instructional Materials, Junior High Schools, Learning Activities, \*Population Education, Population Growth, \*Population Trends, Secondary Education, Social Sciences, Social Studies Units, Teaching Guides, Teaching Techniques.

This teacher's guide is the grades 7-9 unit for population education developed for the Baltimore public schools. This mini-demographic course covers various factors of population growth and change. The activities of the unit focus on seven major concepts: (1) demography provides information for understanding population growth, trends, and changes; (2) the world is involved in a population explosion; (3) world population grows when the birth rate is higher than the death rate; (4) the earth can support only a certain number of people; (5) population is becoming more concentrated in urban areas; (6) the age structure of a population is an important index of population growth and (7) personal decisions have demographic consequences. Twelve subunits comprise the major unit. Each contains topic concepts, objectives, activities, materials needed and conclusions. The units use graphs, charts, and a few statistics. (Author:JR)

**ED 120 048 SO 008 944**

McCrea, Lester C. And Others.  
Baltimore Teacher Edition.  
Baltimore City Public Schools, Md. Urban Life Population Education Inst.  
Pub Date Dec 74

Note—103p. For related documents see SO 008 940 through 945. Best copy available.  
Available from—Population Studies, Baltimore City Public Schools, 2418 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21218, \$1.00.

EDRS Price MF-50-83 HC-\$6.01 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*City Demography, City Planning, City Problems, Ethnic Studies, Instructional Materials, Junior High Schools, Learning Activities, \*Population Education, Secondary Education, Social Sciences, Social Studies Units, Teaching Guides, \*Urban Studies.

This grades 7-9 unit is part of the series of population education materials for Baltimore public schools. Focusing on urban studies, the unit traces the historical growth of Baltimore and examines recent trends affecting the city while projecting possible solutions to enhance its quality of life. Although specifically focusing on Baltimore as a model city, the unit introduces the concept that the qualities and problems of Baltimore are similar to those of other urban areas. The individual activities specifically focus upon Baltimore, however, teachers can develop materials for their own city using this model. (Author:JR)

**ED 120 049 SO 008 945**

McCrea, Lester C. And Others.  
Production, Pollution, Population Issues for a Changing World. Teacher Edition.  
Baltimore City Public Schools, Md. Urban Life Population Education Inst.  
Pub Date Dec 74

Note—41p. For related documents see SO 008 940 through 944. Some pages may not reproduce clearly due to print quality of original document.  
Available from—Population Studies, Baltimore City Public Schools, 2418 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21218, \$1.00.

EDRS Price MF-50-83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Case Studies, \*Cross Cultural Studies, Demography, Developing Nations, \*Environmental Education, \*Global Approach, \*Hunger, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Nutrition, Pollution, \*Population Education, Secondary Education, Social Sciences, Social Studies Units, Teaching Guides, Teaching Techniques.

Part of the population education curriculum materials for the Baltimore public schools, this teaching guide is for the 7-12 resource unit. The unit activities take the student out of his present context of family, neighborhood, and city to help him understand some of the global issues relating to population. The unit focuses on the life of a specific North African family, enabling students to grasp parallels and differences between his family and the African family. The unit encompasses the problem of the world food crisis as well as population and pollution. Ten subunits make up the curriculum. Each contains a title, topic, objective, activities, materials needed, and suggested homework activities. (Author:JR)

**ED 128 289 SO 009 425**

Interdisciplinary Unit on Land Use and Social Action in Pinellas County.  
Pinellas County District School Board, Clearwater, Fla.

Spons. Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee Office of Environmental Education.  
Pub Date Feb 76

Note—290p.  
EDRS Price MF-50-83 HC-\$15.39 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Community Study, Course Objectives, \*Environmental Education, Grade 8, Grade 9, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Land Use, Population Distribution, Secondary Education, \*Social Action, Social Responsibility, \*Social Studies Units, Teaching Methods, Values, Water Resources, Zoning.

Identifiers—\*Florida.  
Interdisciplinary social studies units on land use and social action for eighth and ninth grade students are provided. Although specifically written for students living in Pinellas County, Florida, the units can be adapted easily for teaching about land use in general and of land use in one's own community. The overall objective is to help students look at what is happening in their community and clarify their values and life-style aspirations. Specific unit topics include the concept of land use, an historical view of land use and planning, beach development and natural disasters, transportation, zoning, water supplies, distribution, wastes, and population objectives, materials needed, and teaching methods are provided for each unit. Teaching strategies suggested are varied. Short readings and audiovisual presentations are followed by classroom discussions. Students write short stories, speeches, poems, and songs, make collages and travel posters, analyze graphs and tables, examine case studies, conduct interviews with community people, take field trips, and role-play community situations. Pre- and posttests are also included. (Author:RMI)

**ED 133 151 88 SE 021 466**

Edgar, Linda.  
Overpopulation Produces... What Are We Going To Do About It? (Project ECOLOG) ELE Pak.  
Edgar Pakl

Highline Public Schools, Seattle, Wash.  
Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington DC.  
Pub Date [76]

Note—63p. For related documents see SE 021 438, 478. Distro 1 and 2 have been removed due to copyright restrictions.  
Available from—Highline Public Schools, Instructional Division, Project ECOLOG, ESEA Title III, Bill Guse, Director, 15675 Ambaum Blvd., S.W. Seattle, WA 98146, \$2.50.

EDRS Price MF-50-83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Ecology, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Geography, Instructional Materials, \*Overpopulation, Population Growth, \*Population Trends, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields).

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III.

This unit is one of a series produced for environmental education programs by the Highline Public Schools. These materials are designed for use with junior high school students studying the concept of population, population trends, and problems created by changes in populations. The seven concepts in the unit take about three weeks to complete. The materials are most easily adapted to science or geography classes. Each lesson includes the concept of the lesson, materials needed, probable time for the lesson procedure, evaluative activities, and suggested extra activities. Materials for making ditto masters are included. (RH)

**ED 135 649 SE 022 132**

Whole Earth Design.  
Indiana State Board of Health, Indianapolis, Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis.

Pub Date 76  
Note—140p.

EDRS Price MF-50-83 HC-\$7.35 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Biology, Ecology, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environment, \*En-



Environmental Education \*Instructional Materials, Land Use, Natural Resources, Problem Solving, \*Teaching Guides, Urban Areas

The purpose of this interdisciplinary instructional design is three fold. At its basic level it serves as an activity based program guide for developing in students and instructors, grades 4-12, the ability to observe, assimilate and interpret the world around them. On another level it provides the hands-on experiences that open the bounds of the usual four walled classroom and allows the student and instructor to develop a learning motif that is limited only by their imaginations. Finally, at its most creative level, the design is structured to acquaint student and instructor with the principles of values and decision-making. Through a multi-disciplined approach, the design attempts to engage student and instructor in the complex problems of priorities and personal world. Confidence and curiosity should be magnified through this exercise, assisting student and instructor to step beyond the limits of their present knowledge. Each investigation contains suggestions for setting the stage, a series of tasks to be done individually or in small groups, task card samples to be used with these activities, summary activities and questions, supplementary charts and tables where appropriate, and in some instances, additional information about the type of teaching activity to be used. Collecting data from primary sources and group problem solving are used throughout the material (RH)

ED 141 094 SE 022 569

Stahl, Robert J.  
Valuing Exercises for the Environmental Education Classroom.

Florida Univ., Gainesville. P. K. Yonge Lub School.

Pub Date 76

Note—38p. Contains light and broken type.  
EDRS Price MF30.83 HC \$2.06 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Conversion Education \*Decision Making Skills \*Environmental Education \*Instructional Materials \*Outdoor Education, Secondary Grades \*Teaching Guides \*Values

This guide gives five formats and examples for helping middle school and high school students clarify relationships between environmental knowledge and decision. Section I introduces the need for values clarification. Section II defines values clarification. Section III explains four phases of values clarification. Section IV explains the need for a value sheet, a planned, written activity designed to elicit value clarification patterns of language usage from students. Section V lists the parts of the value sheet. Section VI presents four interrogative modes which may be used in questioning students. Section VII discusses five formats which may be followed. The examples presented are designed to be used in conjunction with units focusing on energy use and pollution. Teachers are encouraged to copy and modify these value sheets. Each of the formats outlines needed teacher preparation, the situation for discussion, and questions to be made. The guide lists discussion questions and gives samples of value sheets. A bibliography of materials related to the value clarification approach is included. (Author: AJ)

ED 179 795 CE 023 550

O'Brien, Alexander.  
Crisis - Energy. Solar Energy Education Project. Howell Township Board of Education. NJ Spons Agency—New Jersey State Dept. of Education. Trenton. Div. of Vocational Education. Pub Date—[79]

Note—24p. Not available in paper copy due to light, broken type. For related documents see CE 023 547-549.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052).  
EDRS Price—MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Class Activities \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Federal Regulation, \*Government Role, Junior High Schools, Learning Modules \*National Programs, \*Social Studies, Social Studies Units

This learning module offers a five-hour class schedule for discussion and study of the overall U.S. energy system including resources, consumption rates, governmental plans and regulations, energy conservation problems and techniques, and ener-

gy conservation programs. The module includes a pre-post test, suggested class activities, a basic vocabulary list, and diagrammatic presentation of information (ICP).

ED 186 316 SO 012 550  
The Energy Future Today: Grades 7, 8, 9, Social Studies.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C., Office of Consumer Affairs, Washington, D.C.

Report NO—DOE/CA/06083-01

Pub Date—Apr 80

Contract—EC-77-C-01-6083

Note—88p. For a related document, see SO 012 549.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052).  
EDRS Price—MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Class Activities, Decision Making Skills \*Energy \*Energy Conservation, Fuel Consumption, Fuels, Grade 7, Grade 8, Grade 9, Junior High Schools, Lesson Plans, Natural Resources, \*Natural Sciences, Secondary Education, \*Social Studies, Teaching Guides, Units of Study

This teacher's guide contains a unit of study for teaching about energy in grades seven, eight, and nine. The guide is self-contained and includes the handouts students need to work out the activity problems. The unit is developed around the concepts of shortage, scarcity, tradeoffs, investment, and decision making. Students develop these concepts by examining data from both the social sciences and the natural sciences. By participating in several decision-making activities students develop participatory skills as well as an understanding of the problems involved in energy decisions. The activities in which students are involved are many and varied and include using the newspaper headlines to identify effects of a fuel shortage, using graphs and cartoons to define scarcity, and studying the appeals in advertising slogans to identify some of the ways attitudes are formed toward or away from conservation. The packet is divided into four units each of which contains two or three lessons. It is designed to last approximately two weeks. The unit can be extended if the teacher chooses some of the optional decision-making or research activities. Teacher background information on energy is also provided in the guide. (Author: RM)

ED 199 115 SE 034 683

Summary, Durs G.  
Iowa Developed Energy Activity Sampler (IDEAS), Grades 7-12; Social Studies.

Iowa Energy Policy Council, Des Moines. Iowa State Dept. of Public Instruction, Des Moines. Pub Date—80.

Note—177p. For related documents see SE 034 677-682. Pages 253-256, 291-294, 324, 330, 341 removed due to copyright restrictions. Pages 19-172 contain the introduction which is the same for all modules. They have been removed and made into a separate document. SE 034 677.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052).  
EDRS Price—MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Current Events \*Energy, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education Based Curriculum, \*Features of Society, Quality of Life, Resource Materials, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Studies

Described is the Social Studies component of the Iowa Developed Energy Activity Sampler (IDEAS), a multidisciplinary energy education program designed for infusion into the curriculum of grades seven through twelve. Aspects of the energy situation addressed in these lessons include resource finiteness, exponential growth, standard of living, foreign relations, historical perspectives, and future alternatives. Also contained in the IDEAS program are activity sets for Home Economics (SE 034 679), Industrial Arts (SE 034 679), Language Arts (SE 034 680), Mathematics (SE 034 681), and Science (SE 034 682). Provided in this manual are the 30 student-centered activities from the complete IDEAS curriculum that relate to secondary social studies. Illustrated by drawings, charts, or diagrams, the lesson plans include discussion questions and background information. Activities are arranged under six concepts: (1) Energy is basic, (2) Energy usefulness is limited, (3) The environment is affected by energy exchanges, (4) Energy choices af-

fect society, (5) Conservation and (6) The future is ours to share and share (Author: WB)

ED 211 376 SE 036 058

Buzow, John W., and Others.  
What Is Our Maritime Heritage? A Marine Education Infusion Unit on Ships and Sailing. Revised Edition.

Maine Univ., Orono. Coll. of Education. Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—80

Grant—NSF-SER-8003177

Note—71p. For related documents see SE 036 055-059. Produced through the Northern New England Marine Education Project. Contains colored print which may not reproduce well.

Available from—Northern New England Marine Education Project, Univ. of Maine at Orono, 206 Shibles Hall, Orono, ME 04469 (50 C).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052).  
EDRS Price—MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Activity Units \*Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, \*Junior High School Students, Local History, \*Marine Biology, \*Navigation, North American History, \*Oceanography, Water Resources. Identifiers—\*Marine Education, Shipbuilding, \*Ships

The heritage of ships and boats of northern New England serves as the focal point of this interdisciplinary unit for fifth- through eighth-grade students. Information on maritime heritage, discovery and location, building a wharveshell rowing boat, masts and sails, basics of sailing and northern New England ships and shipping is provided in the teacher's section. Corresponding illustrations are included. A variety of student activities include making sailing and floating model boats, solving sea puzzles, playing board games, reading poems and prose, and making seashell business plans and national resources and places to visit are provided. (DC)

ED 214 838 SO 013 970

Lamy, Steven L., and Others.  
Teaching Global Awareness with Simulations and Games, Grades 6-12, Global Awareness Series.

Denver Univ., Colo. Center for Teaching International Relations.

Pub Date—81

Note—161p. Some small print type and colored pages may not reproduce clearly from EDRS in microfiche.

Available from—Center for Teaching International Relations, University of Denver, Denver, CO 80208 (\$14.95 plus \$2.00 postage and handling).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052).  
EDRS Price—MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Advantaged, Civil Liberties, \*Concept Teaching, Developed Nations, Developing Nations, Disadvantaged, Economic Development, \*Educational Games, Elementary Secondary Education, Ethnic Groups, Futures (of Society), \*Global Approach, Individual Needs, International Relations, International Studies, Map Skills, Quality of Life, \*Simulation, \*Social Studies, Teaching Guides, Technological Advancement

This teaching guide contains 15 simulation games for students in grades 6-12 on the topic of global awareness. The overall objective is to help students understand various global concepts and social issues. Specifically, it gives students the chance to experience and understand international/intercultural situations which involve people in all walks of life such as politicians, diplomats, farmers, shareholders, and consumers. Students focus on the four global themes of inequality, development and technology, human rights, and basic human needs. For example, in one game, "Self Defense," students divide into countries with pseudonyms such as Greenland, Southland, and Northland and unknowingly replay the actions leading to World War I. In another game, "Creating World Maps Visual Data Charts," students redraw the size of countries to correspond to the amount of oil and food they use and their population. Some activities may be adapted for elementary grades and for the



college classroom. Simulations and games are arranged according to difficulty and often subject matter. Each simulation includes an introduction and a list of objectives. Information is given on the grade level, time required, materials needed, procedures to be followed, and instructions for debriefing and follow-up. Supplementary resources such as films and slides are often suggested. A major portion of the guide provides handout materials for teaching the games. (Author/NE)

ED 214 842 SO 013 975

Otero, George G. Jr., Comp.  
Teaching about Population Issues.  
Denver Univ., Colo. Center for Teaching International Relations.

Pub Date—Apr 81

Note—86p.; Sponsored by the Graduate School of International Studies and the School of Education. A few pages marginally legible.

Available from—Center for Teaching International Relations, University of Denver, Denver, CO 80208 (\$8.95 plus \$2.00 postage and handling).

Pub Type— Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Aging (Individuals), Birth, Critical Thinking, Demography, Discussion (Teaching Technique), Educational Games, Elementary Secondary Education, Females, Food, Learning Activities, Migration Patterns, Minority Groups, Mothers, \*Population Education, \*Population Growth, Simulation, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Gross National Product, Population Control

This teaching guide on population issues contains 19 activities for students in grades 7-12. The objective is to analyze population issues that have resulted from human population dynamics. In this guide, four categories of activities are included: some are discussion starters, some provide factual data, some focus on thinking skills, and some are simulation games. For example, "Pop Quotes," is an activity designed to spark students' interest in thinking about population issues. In this activity, students make mobiles, write quotes about population on the mobiles, and hang them around the room. In a simulation game, students role play different members of Congress who must vote on an immigration law. "Changing Migration Patterns to the U.S." is a factual data activity that documents migration patterns with the use of charts. Participants then analyze the meaning of the data. In "Population and Group - It All Adds Up," the focus is on thinking skills. This activity is designed to help the student evaluate the role growth plays in the quality of life. Students collect industrial or Chamber of Commerce ads which reflect the desire for growth or reflect the desire to improve the quality of life. Then students question whether the ad encourages growth or improves the quality of life. Each activity contains an introduction, a list of objectives, teaching procedures, follow-up activities, and information on time required and materials needed. This guide includes a list of available materials on population/food topics and a list of organizations that can provide additional information on these topics. (Author/NE)

ED 215 920 SO 013 974

Otero, George G. Jr., Comp.  
Teaching about Population Growth.  
Denver Univ., Colo. Center for Teaching International Relations

Spons Agency—Denver Univ., Colo. Graduate School of International Studies; Denver Univ., Colo. School of Education.

Pub Date—Mar 81

Note—114p.; Pages containing small and broken print type may not reproduce clearly.

Available from—Center for Teaching International Relations, University of Denver, Denver, CO 80208 (\$8.95, plus \$2.00 postage and handling).

Pub Type— Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Demography, Elementary Secondary Education, Geographic Concepts, Learning Activities, Population Distribution, \*Population Education, \*Population Growth, Population Trends, Pretests Posttests, Teaching Guides

This teaching guide contains 20 activities on population growth for students in grades 6-12. The purpose is to help students gain the skills, knowl-

edge, and understanding of population dynamics so that they can make rational decisions and take responsible action regarding population matters and public policy. Activities are organized around the population dynamics of growth, size, density, and distribution as well as demography. Each activity is based on an assumption. For example, "World Population Data Sheet" proves that the earth's human population is distributed unevenly over the earth's surface. Other assumptions are: the earth is a finite system; population is a group of organisms limited in time and space; specific factors determine the size and makeup of a population; desired population size depends on people's wants and expectations; world population is growing rapidly because of a reduction in the death rate; organisms need specific external resources to support life and they require space; and population is a major factor in human/environmental interactions. Each activity contains an introduction and a list of objectives. It includes information about grade level, time required, and materials needed. The procedure to follow is explained and ideas are given to evaluate the performance of students. There are handout and supplementary materials. A pretest/posttest is provided. (Author/NE)

## Secondary

ED 045 350 SE 009 310

Man's Urban Environment.  
De Kalb Community School District 428 III  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
Secondary Education (DHEW/OE),  
Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date [69]  
Note—48p  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.25 HC-\$2.50  
Descriptors—City Planning \*Community  
Planning \*Environment, Land Use \*Natural  
Resources, Regional Planning \*Secondary  
Education \*Teaching Guides \*Urban Environ-  
ment

Identifiers—ESEA Title III

This teaching guide develops a unit on community planning for the high school student. The format allows the student to make selected decisions in areas of geography, economics, history and politics that form a base for the student to build a model of his own city as it is, and how the student would like to see it. Included is a vocabulary list, film list, and selected bibliography of books and journal articles. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract (BB).

ED 059 958 SO 002 715

LaRoe, Margaret F. LaRoe, Edward T.  
Social Studies: Eco-Politics.  
Dade County Public Schools, Miami, Fla.  
Pub Date 71

Note—40p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Activity Units, Behavioral Objec-  
tives, Citizenship, Concept Teaching, Con-  
sumer Economics, Curriculum Guides, \*Ecolo-  
gy Economics, \*Environmental Education,  
Government Role, Grade 10, Grade 11, Grade  
12, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Political Is-  
sues, \*Pollution, Population Education,  
Resource Guides, Secondary Grades, World  
Problems

Identifiers—Ecosystems, Florida, \*Quinnester  
Program

This guide, one of a series in the Quinnester  
Program is intended to aid teachers in grades 10  
through 12 as they prepare instructional pro-  
grams dealing with current environmental crisis  
issues. The aim of this course of study is to help  
students understand political and economic  
ramifications of environmental problems and to  
motivate and provide them with the tools and the  
desire to become effective consumers and  
citizens. The guide is divided into 1) a broad  
goals section, 2) a course content section which  
outlines units on ecological principles, environ-  
mental problems, economics of pollution, govern-  
ment and pollution, industry and pollution, pol-  
lution control, individual action, and future im-  
plications of environmental policy, 3) a learning ac-  
tivities section providing a picture of the main  
idea and specific behavioral objectives for a given  
set of learning activities, and, 4) a materials sec-  
tion. Appendix I consists of President Nixon's  
1970 message on the environment; Appendix II  
enumerates environmental organizations. Related  
documents are SO 002 709 through SO 002 718  
(Author/SJM)

ED 061 126 SO 002 711

Faulkner, Brenda F.  
Social Studies: Cities In Crisis.  
Dade County Public Schools, Miami, Fla. &  
Pub Date 71

Note—38p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Activity Units, Behavioral Objec-  
tives, City Improvement, City Planning, \*City  
Problems, Community Study, Curriculum  
Guides, Ecology, \*Environmental Education,  
Grade 10, Grade 11, Grade 12 \*Problem Solv-  
ing, Resource Guides, Secondary Grades, \*Social  
Studies Units, \*Urban Studies

Identifiers—Florida, \*Quinnester Programs

This elective quinnester program for grades 10  
through 12 focuses upon the study of urban  
problems. Students analyze city problems taking  
into consideration ecology, city planning, model  
cities, and other factors in an attempt to provide

creative solutions. The course is arranged into  
seven sections. Student activities are to 1) discuss the history of the development of Amer-  
ican cities, 2) examine environmental, sociologi-  
cal, economic, political problems of cities and  
propose plans for solving the problems, 3) discuss  
legislative intent to solve the housing problem, 4)  
discuss effects of prejudice and discrimination in  
cities, 5) determine the effect of local policies on  
cities, 6) explain the need and effects of zoning,  
and, 7) develop a comprehensive plan for a city.  
Related documents are SO 002 708 through SO  
002 718, and SO 002 768 through SO 002 792  
(Author/SJM)

ED 066 366 SO 002 991

Brown, Jerry L.  
A Plan for an Instructional Unit on Population  
Dynamics. Final Report.

Indiana Univ., Bloomington, Population Educa-  
tion Project.Spons Agency—Population Council, New York,  
N.Y.

Pub Date Nov 71

Note—168p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Design, \*Curriculum  
Development, \*Demography, \*Environmental  
Education, Grade 12, \*Population Education,  
Population Trends, Secondary Education  
Identifiers—\*Population Education Project

A grade twelve instructional design unit on  
population is described in this curriculum plan.  
The purpose of the unit, approximately six weeks  
in length, is to provide students with basic  
knowledge about population dynamics and de-  
cision-making, process, and value analysis skills  
using approaches of social sciences. Emphasis is  
upon helping the individual to understand the ef-  
fects of his behavior on himself and others. The  
plan document presents background information  
on the center, procedures for developing instruc-  
tional materials; the unit purpose and goals, and  
possible multidisciplinary and future-oriented top-  
ics, two assessment instruments (appended) con-  
structed to measure students' population related  
knowledge and attitudes (the results indicating  
that although students are concerned they lack  
basic knowledge about population), instructional  
objectives, and the matching of objectives with  
four instructional techniques, cast into an "in-  
structional flow" that can serve as a framework  
for development of the unit (SJM)

ED 066 407 SO 004 360

Urban Sociology. Curriculum Bulletin, Grade 12.  
Wilmington Public Schools, Del.  
Pub Date 71

Note—149p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—Activity Units, Behavioral Objec-  
tives, Community Study, Educational Objec-  
tives, Grade 12, Resource Guides, Secondary  
Grades, \*Social Studies Units, \*Sociology,  
Teaching Guides, Urban Areas, \*Urban Cul-  
ture, Urban Environment, \*Urbanization, \*Ur-  
ban Studies

The focus of the urban sociology teaching  
guide for grade 12 is on the effect of urbanization  
upon four of the major social institutions: fami-  
ly, governmental, economic, and educational. An  
overall educational objective is to prepare stu-  
dents for developing rational solutions to  
problems confronting urban society. Objectives  
are stated in behavioral terms for each of the five  
units. Through enumeration of content, suggested  
activities, and resource material, the guide  
recommends a proven roadway to reach the ob-  
jectives. The course emphasis is on people and  
the effects of social institutions upon them. While  
urban problems in general are considered, prob-  
lems of Wilmington are highlighted in order  
to involve students in specific local issues that af-  
fect them. Unit I introduces the student to the  
nature of sociology, especially of urban areas.  
Unit II studies the family in an urban setting. Unit  
III examines broad problems on any urban  
government in meeting the needs of dwellers.  
Unit IV analyzes urban economic institutions.

Unit V examines the functions of the educational  
institution. The teacher is urged to make use of  
community resources, local newspapers, televi-  
sion programs, and public meetings (SJM)

ED 067 304 SE 014 917

Bemis, Clair W.  
Social Studies Resource Units.  
Brevard County School Board, Cocoa, Fla.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-  
ton, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—296p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$9.87

Descriptors—\*Environment, Human Relations,  
Instructional Materials, Problem Solving,  
\*Resource Units, \*Secondary Grades, \*Social  
Studies, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—ESEA Title III

Based on the premise that fundamental solu-  
tions to environmental problems must include so-  
cial solutions, these three resource units are  
designed to study the interrelation of man and  
nature as part of the social studies curriculum. A  
series of inquiry questions are posed with the in-  
tent of stimulating students to find solutions to  
our environmental crisis. The inquiry and  
problem solving approach seeks to fit into a  
framework of reference to attain an understand-  
ing of the causes and effects of our present en-  
vironmental crisis, (2) attain an awareness of  
both the beauty and ugliness of our environment,  
(3) develop a sense of pride and social responsi-  
bility for the preservation of our planet, (4)  
foster a realistic identity with the social problems  
relating to our environment, (5) create the desire  
to become involved in finding solutions to these  
problems, and (6) realize the importance of at-  
titudes toward making advances in the human  
conditions. Each of the units, Technology and  
Our Environment, Man vs Nature, and Responsi-  
ble Social Action, Toward Our Environment, is  
sub-divided into inquiry questions, learning activi-  
ties, resource materials, possible evaluation  
techniques, teacher suggestions, student com-  
ments, and teacher comments. A resource  
bibliography is included. This work was prepared  
under an ESEA Title III contract (BL) 13050

ED 068 339 SE 014 916

Bemis, Clair W.  
The Curious Entanglement of Law, Politics, and  
the Environment.

Brevard County School Board, Cocoa, Fla.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-  
ton, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—369p. The 20 35mm slides cannot be  
reproduced.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$13.16

Descriptors—\*Environment, Instructional Materi-  
als, \*Legislation, \*Politics, \*Resource Units,  
Secondary Grades, Social Sciences, \*Teaching  
Guides

Identifiers—\*Elementary Secondary Education  
Act Title III, ESEA Title III

Since environmental problems are becoming in-  
creasingly important as political issues, these  
resource units serve as a base for the study of  
political and legal influences on environmental  
control. Inquiry questions and learning activities  
are designed to gain an understanding of (1) the  
forces that give impetus to present environmental  
law, (2) the relationship of different levels of  
government that are involved in the environment  
whether in policy setting, law making, or enforce-  
ment capacity, and (3) court procedures in en-  
vironmental cases. Also, they provide an opportu-  
nity to (1) recognize types of propaganda and  
evaluate facts utilized in making environmental  
decisions, (2) recognize that integrating environ-  
mental improvement implies responsible financial  
planning, and (3) participate in bringing about  
desired changes by responsible action. Each of  
the three units, Local Government and the En-  
vironment, State and Federal Government and  
the Environment, and Awakening the Process for  
Change, is sub-divided into inquiry questions.

learning activities, resource materials, possible evaluation techniques, teacher suggestions, student comments and teacher comments. A resource bibliography also includes a set of 30 35mm slides. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract for the project "Broad Spectrum Environmental Education Program" (BL)

ED 068 348 SE 014 946

Koell, Claudia J.  
An Environmental Unit for the Social Studies.

Pub Date 72

Note—62p. Due to copyright restrictions, pages 49-56 are not included.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Environmental Education. Land Use. Resource Materials. Secondary Grades. Social Studies Teaching Guides. Unit Plan

Based on the inquiry method of learning, this instructional unit attempts to encourage students to discover for themselves the facts, problems, values, conflicts, and potential solutions of an environmental issue. Specifically, it deals with surface mining in the United States with special focus on surface mining in Illinois. Materials and instructional strategies necessary for actual classroom use are presented serving as a source of ideas and procedures for the teacher. Although planned for use in high school social studies classes, it may be adapted for other disciplines or integrated into other units. Chapter 1 defines the purpose, importance, significance and terms of the topic and unit. Chapter 2 provides behavioral objectives, a list of instructional aids included in the unit, introductory activities, activities to provide further information, accumulative activities, and a means of student evaluation. Summary and conclusions are contained in Chapter 3. Appended material includes a list of free materials to send for and ten instructional aids: a questionnaire, test, coal production chart, mining terms, statements by governmental personnel, a slide presentation explanation, conflicting views on strip mining, a bibliography, and two magazine articles (BL)

ED 073 032 SO 005 402

Fagerstrom, Richard A. Borad, Bruce  
Environmental Issues Conflict Unit, Teacher's Guide and Student Book.

Diablo Valley Education Project, Orinda, Calif., New York Friends Group, Inc., New York Center for War/Peace Studies

Pub Date 72

Note—156p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—Air Pollution Control. Concept Teaching. Conflict. Conservation Education. Ecology. Environmental Education. Inductive Methods. Instructional Materials. Natural Resources. Pollution. Problem Solving. Recycling. Secondary Grades. Social Studies Units. Teaching Guides. Values. Water Pollution Control

Identifiers—Controversial Issues

Two separate manuals focus on environmental issues of interest to secondary students. An introductory unit deals with basic ecology and is followed by another unit that explores man's ethic toward the use of environment. Emphasis is upon two major ecological conflicts, one over the use of a wilderness area, and the other over the use of living and non-living resources of the oceans. In the third unit, students examine the right of Walt Disney productions to develop the Mineral King area of the Sequoia National Forest in California into a resort. Questions over use of the oceans are examined in the last unit, with students discussing a variety of issues ranging from oil spills and fishing rights to the diversion of the wealth in the oceans. Inductive methods encourage students to discover controversy through the examination and discussion of issues and through various suggested activities. Problem solving and concept learning are emphasized. The teaching guide is arranged into four major units containing several lesson plans, each including rationale, objectives, student assignment, and procedures. The lessons in the student workbook are coordinated with the guide. The teacher is provided with a tentative time schedule allowing the study to range from nine weeks to a full semester's work (SJM)

ED 087 688 SO 006 993

Walford, Robert Hawke, Sharri  
Studies in the Environment, Redesigning the Community, Profiles of Promise 20.

ERIC Clearinghouse for Social Studies/Social Science Education, Boulder, Colo., Social Science Education Consortium, Inc., Boulder, Colo.

Spons Agency—National Inst of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [73]

Note—4p

Available from—Social Science Education Consortium, 855 Broadway, Boulder, CO 80302 (\$10.00, 1 copy of 30 issues, \$20.00, 5 copies of 30 issues)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Architecture. Art Education. City Problems. Course Descriptions. Design Needs. Environmental Education. Environmental Influences. Evaluation Methods. Grade 9. Program Descriptions. School Community Relationship. Social Studies. Student Projects. Units of Study (Subject Fields). Urban Culture. Urban Environment. Urban Studies

Identifiers—Missouri, Profiles of Promise, University City

"Redesigning the Community" is the ninth grade unit of the University City school district program known as Arts in General Education, a K-12 series of special instructional units taught as part of the regular subject areas of language arts and social studies. In social studies the main focus is on environmental design and planning. In this ninth grade social studies unit, students explore some general concepts of culture through general readings. Then a more in-depth look at a city's relationship to culture is presented through the use of slides and literature. Next, students are introduced to specific aspects of urban design and begin a study of the home community. The culmination experience of the unit is a student activity project in which a specific aspect of University City is chosen for redesign. Three student projects described focus on the zoo, adequate housing, and community worship facilities. At the completion of the projects, students present proposals to a review board composed of class members and moderating teacher for critical appraisal of functional and aesthetic factors of the plans. Student evaluation measures are included with each of the 19 lesson guides. Teachers' assessments, provided on a form at the end of each of four lessons, contribute to annual modification of the program. Instruction units for the entire Arts in General Education Project and the 19 lessons of "Redesigning The Community" are listed (KSAI)

ED 088 722 SO 003 515

Mank, Evans R  
Man and His Physical Environment: Teacher's Manual.

Illinois Univ., Urbana Social Science Curriculum Study Center

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Bureau of Research Bureau No—BR-5-0383

Pub Date 67

Contract—OEC-4-10-058

Note—130p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Concept Teaching. Geographic Concepts. Geography. Geography Instruction. Human Geography. Inductive Methods. Maps. Physical Geography. Resource Materials. Secondary Grades. Sequential Programs. Social Studies Units. Teaching Guides. World Geography

Building upon Course I, this teaching guide for the first of four units of Course II introduces the secondary student to geographic concepts and generalizations of the physical world to which man has related over time. All units of the second course emphasize the process of development whereby man, coping with given conditions in his physical environment, develops established ways of dealing with the problems of socialization, economic constraints, and political power. "Man and His Physical Environment," a seven week instructional unit, provides a framework for study of the emergence and development of simpler and advanced cultures. Students arrive at

concepts utilizing inductive methods while studying landforms, climate, vegetation, soils, and location globally in relation to the distribution of man. A student manual is incorporated into the guide. Transparent overlays and other visual aids are listed including slides, maps, and selected films developed to teach concepts basic to an understanding of man's physical environment. Related documents are ED 048 062, SO 003 169, through SO 003 175, SO 003 516, and SO 003 517 (Author/SJM)

ED 098 072 88 SE 018 237

Population, Environmental Ecological Education Project.

Missouri State Dept of Education, Jefferson City, Parkway School District, Chesterfield, Mo. Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [73]

Note—253p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$12.60 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education. Curriculum Guides. Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Population Education. Population Growth. Population Trends. Secondary Education. Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This unit on population, designed for senior high school students is divided into six packets with the following major topics: general introduction to the effects of a growing population, urbanization, family structures, family planning, consumption, environmental decay, and controlling the environment. Each packet contains a list of the topical concepts to be taught, the behavioral objectives and the expected student criteria for evaluation pretest and posttest, teacher background information, a suggested instructional sequence, a student booklet with instructions, activities and relevant readings, and a teacher bibliography. (MLB)

ED 098 100 SO 007 870

Teaching Resource Recovery in Social Studies. Resource Recovery Education Program.

National Association of Secondary School Principals, Washington, D.C., National Center for Resource Recovery, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 74

Note—13p. Related documents are SO 007 866-868

Available from—National Association of Secondary School Principals, 1904 Association Drive, Reston, Virginia 22091 (\$12.00 for kit, 20 discount on orders of five or more)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC Not Available from EDRS. PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Class Activities. Community Study. Conservation (Environment). Course Objectives. Ecology. Economic Factors. Energy Conservation. Environmental Education. Interdisciplinary Approach. Political Issues. Questioning Techniques. Resource Materials. Secondary Education. Social Problems. Social Studies. Teaching Methods. Waste Disposal

This guide one component of the Resource Recovery Education Kit (see SO 007 866 for a description), contains ideas and activities for teaching about solid waste disposal in secondary level social studies classes. Among the course objectives are the following: (1) to explore the impact of our society on the problem of solid waste and the need for effective management; (2) to encourage student activities and involvement in environment conservation; (3) to examine technological developments which can reduce the problems and costs of refuse collection; and (4) to become aware of how local economic, political, and social problems are related to solid waste disposal and how local situations differ. Teaching strategies include having students conduct interviews, polls, and studies of the local community and classroom discussion. The guide consists of five major study units: (1) Solid Waste: A Growing Problem; (2) Collection and Transportation; (3) Disposal; (4) Resource Recovery; and (5) Solid Waste Management Systems. Objectives, student activities, questions for discussion, and



research, basic understandings to be developed, and instructional resources are provided for each unit. (Author/RM)

ED 099 187 95 SE 017 049

Tanner, R. Thomas

The American and His Environment—A Social Sciences Course. Project Reports, Volume 2, The Rachel Carson Project.

Corvallis School District (09J), Oreg

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education

Bureau No.—BR-1-0839

Pub Date Sep 72

Grant—OEG-0-71-4623

Note—73p. Related documents are SE 017 047, 054

EDRS Price MF.\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. \*Secondary Education. \*Social Studies. Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Rachel Carson Project

This document is the second of seven volumes included in the Rachel Carson Project. The project attempts to introduce environmental lessons and units into existing courses of study within a high school rather than to implement environmental education through the introduction of new courses. This volume focuses on the social science area by emphasizing environment through Stuart Udall's THE OLIET CRISIS. The unit concludes with a study of participatory democracy in contemporary America with specific conservation organizations as examples. The volume includes THE OLIET CRISIS unit, suggested methods of instruction including games, contemporary music, and projects, a study of conservation organizations, a discussion on the meaning of "environmental backlash," and examples of students' ideas solicited from an assignment regarding a land ethic for the future. (MEB)

ED 099 232 88 SE 018 435

Junklas, Mary R. And Ohiert

Environmental Learning Experiences: Socio-Cultural, Senior High School.

Willoughby-Eastlake School District, Willoughby, Ohio

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 74

Note—90p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Guides. Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. \*Secondary Education. \*Sociocultural Patterns. Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This environmental education curriculum guide was developed for teacher use at the senior high school level. Although the guide deals with the socio-cultural aspects of the environment, it is designed to encourage an integration of the disciplines into an interdisciplinary approach. The volume consists of a set of ideas, activities, and opinions which will help teachers and students generate a positive approach to the environment. The guide is divided into the following seven units: Earth Thoughts, which deals with attitudes, their identification, variety, and selection; Quality of Life, which concerns the process of valuation; Environmental Inventory, which focuses on historical influences, their impact and importance; Environmental Management, which identifies how a community deals with the management of the environment; Politics of Environment, which involves student participation in solving environmental problems; Community Problems, which looks at the socio-cultural aspects of the community; and Futurism, which considers what people of the past and present tell about the future. Each unit contains an introduction, stating the purpose and background, instructional objectives, experiences, and

references. The experiences of each unit are based on an objective which relates to the subject of the unit. Several activities are included in each experience. (TK)

ED 100 660 88 SE 018 351

American History, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C. Wisconsin State Dept of Education, Madison

Pub Date [74]

Note—29p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—American History. \*Conservation Education. \*Environmental Education. \*History. Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III. \*Project I C E

This American history guide, for use at the secondary level, is one of a series of guides, K-12, which were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (mini-lessons) that emphasize the relationship between current environmental problems and American economic, social, and political development, providing the student with succinct and realistic opportunities for involvement in environmental concerns. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as immigration, industrialism, and the civil war. Most of the 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 674 88 SE 018 365

World History, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C. Wisconsin State Dept of Public Instruction, Madison

Pub Date [74]

Note—33p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Environmental Education. \*History. Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Social Studies. Teaching Guides. \*World History

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III. \*Project I C E

This world history guide, for use at the secondary level, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (mini-lessons) that emphasize the relationship between current environmental problems and world economic, social, and political development, providing the student with succinct and realistic opportunities for involvement in environmental concerns. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as ancient history, value clarification, and world conflict. The 12 concepts

are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 777 95 SO 008 066

Reinard, William

Investigating Environmental Problems in a High School Biology Course for Grades 11-12.

Western Washington State Coll Bellingham

Husley Coll of Environmental Studies

Spons Agency—National Center for Educational Research and Development (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Bureau No.—BR-0-0848

Pub Date Dec 71

Grant—OEG-0-70-5039

Note—18p. This document is part of the ongoing Sedro-Woolley Project (see ED 061 118 and 066 363). Pages 15 through 19 from the appendix have been removed to conform with copyright laws.

EDRS Price MF.\$0.75 HC-\$1.50 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Biology. \*Ecology. \*Environmental Education. Environmental Research. \*Interdisciplinary Approach Models. Problem Solving. Secondary Education. Social Sciences. Social Studies. \*Values

Identifiers—\*Sedro Woolley Project

A second-year biology class at Sedro-Woolley High School is part of an interdisciplinary program designed to develop a heightened awareness of environmental problems. A model for such a course is explained and evaluated. Students' awareness of values increases through the use of problem-solving techniques, audiovisual aids, articles and books, and school-community projects in pursuing environmental concerns. These learned values rest on sociological, psychological, emotional, spiritual, and philosophical bases that interrelate with the values of scientific and technological developments. Through this, the student becomes aware that an environmental situation is the result of the relationship of man to his world. In evaluating results of the study, two thoughts come to mind for the teacher involved in an integrated academic program: (1) in keeping with the idea that all education is environmental education, one would conclude that ideas relative to environmental concerns should be interwoven into the total fabric of the educational process, and (2) a real challenge is presented to the teacher in preparing students to recognize our society's cultural attitudes and value systems and to provide a chance for the student to become adept at evaluating these attitudes and values, his own as well as those of society, and at developing his own perceptions. (Author JR)

ED 103 294 SO 008 120

Graham, Duncan

A Study of Planet Three: A World Geography/Social Studies Course.

Pub Date 74

Note—11p

EDRS Price MF.\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Activity Learning. Course Descriptions. Ecology. \*Environmental Education. Films. Futures (of Society). \*Global Approach. Grade 12. \*Human Geography. Instructional Materials. International Education. \*Physical Geography. Secondary Education. Social Studies. Teaching Techniques. \*World Geography. World Problems

Identifiers—Interdependence

This 12th grade course in world geography is based on the philosophical assumption that human beings on earth make up a global village of interdependent people. It is world geography with a planetary perspective—an inquiry into the nature of the planet and its dominant species, Homo Sapiens. Seven units cover the following topics on physical and human aspects of our world: astronomical perspectives, the place of earth in space and time, natural characteristics—relief, climate, and vegetation, population density and distribution factors affecting it, the needs of people, quality of life indices, economic diversity,

factors affecting the diversity from an historical perspective, and future trends. The subtopics of the frames described in the course are to be filled out through the multi-exploration of the students and teacher. Emphasis in the course is placed on individual research, creative thought, and participation in group discussion for which students are expected to keep a diary. Suggested with each unit are a variety of films, activities, particularly involving globe work, and various forms of role-play, often using the theme of a speech approaching the earth. Sources of films and factual data and for the global orientation are cited. (JH)

ED 104 794 95 SO 008 292

*Janison, Sandra Campbell, Bruce*  
Pollution: Problems and Solutions. Grade Nine. Unit One, 9.1 Comprehensive Social Studies Curriculum for the Inner City.  
Youngstown Board of Education, Ohio  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Jun 71  
Note—78p. For related documents see ED 070 693 and SO 008 272 through SO 008 300. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC Not Available from EDRS. PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Citizen Role, Ecological Factors, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Education, Grade 9, Learning Activities, \*Pollution, Secondary Education, Social Problems, \*Social Studies Units, Teaching Techniques, \*Urban Education  
Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, FICSS, Focus on Inner City Social Studies

The ninth grade unit of the FICSS series (Focus on Inner City Social Studies -- see SO 008 271) studies the economic and political realities of the inner city. This document, the first unit of the 9th grade section, deals with the ecological crises involving pollution and its causes. Specific problems include air pollution, pesticides, herbicides, water pollution, and population control. The unit provides both facts and scope of the crises and direction for positive action by citizens of all ages to aid in correcting the problems. Many of the learning activities in the unit will build skills in chart and graph reading as well as in interpreting pictorial data. Students also learn to utilize library sources and gather and interpret facts from field trips and interviews in an effort to understand their own immediate environment. Specific teaching procedures and strategies and knowledge, skill, and behavioral objectives are outlined to aid the teacher in developing the concepts of the unit. A bibliography of supplementary reading concludes the document. (Author/JR)

ED 107 466 SE 016 954

*Berkowitz, Gisha, Ed. Levy, Alan, Ed.*  
Housing in the Urban Environment.  
Group for Environmental Education, Philadelphia, Pa., Pennsylvania Advancement School, Philadelphia, Philadelphia School District, Pa.  
Pub Date 71

Note—78p. Related documents are ED 045 426, SE 016 955 and 956

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$4.43 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Environmental Education, Housing, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Metropolitan Areas, \*Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, \*Science Education, Secondary Education, Teaching Guides, \*Urban Environment

This booklet focuses on housing, the most private human environment. The effects of housing on one's social and physical worlds, and in turn on one's attitudes toward the total environment, are examined. The activities in this booklet aim to develop an understanding of space within the housing environment, types of housing, and how one can change and control this type of environment. The 14 lessons contained in this unit deal with such housing factors as income, family size, taste, the choice process, housing needs, location, neighborhoods, and problems. Each lesson includes objectives and a purpose, a materials list, and several activities. The activities involve discussion, role playing, simulation, problem solving, decision making, and worksheets. A section for

teacher use suggests additional activities and provides further directions for use of the booklet. The final section prepared by the Housing Association of Delaware Valley provides advice on solving neighborhood problems. (TK)

ED 107 549 SO 008 265

*Peter, Richard O.*  
The World of Man: A Curriculum Guide.  
Note—65p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Anthropology, Conservation (Environment), Cultural Background, Curriculum Guides, Ecology, \*Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Overpopulation, \*Pollution, \*Population Education, Secondary Education, \*Social Studies Units

This one semester, ecology-oriented, eleventh or twelfth grade elective course exposes students to the problems of environmental degradation and makes them aware of man's attempts to remedy crisis situations. The curriculum guide is divided into three major topics, each comprised of several subtopics which include content objectives, and suggested materials. Topic I, "Man's Record on the Earth," examines the sub-topics of Topic II, "The Population Problem," studies the distribution of the world's people, dynamics of population growth, and the effects of population patterns on the environment. Topic III, "Economics, Politics, and Conservation," explores the utilization and degradation of our natural resources. (Author/DE)

ED 110 396 SO 008 539

*Cohan, Mark E. Gustafson, Neil C.*  
Population and Social Change: A Curriculum Guide for High School Teachers. Working Copy.

Upper Midwest Research and Development Council, Minneapolis, Minn.

Pub Date Sep 74

Note—38p.

Available from—Upper Midwest Council, Federal Reserve Bank Building, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55480 (\$1.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.95 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides, Demography, Environmental Education, \*Futures (of Society), Learning Activities, \*Population Distribution, \*Population Education, Population Growth, Secondary Education, \*Social Change, Social Factors, Social Problems, Social Sciences, \*Social Studies

This curriculum guide for secondary students contains learning activities on population and social change. The guide revolves around four major concepts. The first concept is population change which refers to the numerical increase or decrease of population. Population distribution is the second major concept which refers to the patterns of where people live. Included are references to economic, cultural, geographic, and psychological factors. The third concept is the effects of population change on both the natural and man-made environments. Planning for the future is the last concept covered in the curriculum guide. For each of the concepts, one major learning activity is included with questions, supporting concepts, and evaluation. The guide lists suggested instructional objectives as well as an evaluation form for teachers to rate the curriculum guide. Ideas for additional learning experiences and sources of further information conclude the document. (Author/JR)

ED 111 716 SO 008 549

*Oakley, Deborah*  
Population Stabilization in the United States: A Teaching Case Study.

Spons Agency—Ford Foundation, New York, N.Y.

Pub Date 75

Note—18p.

Journal Cit—Teaching Notes, no. p45-61  
Fall/Winter 1975

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Birth Rate, Demography, \*Futures (of Society), Higher Education, Political Science, \*Population Education, \*Population Growth, Population Trends, Role Playing,

Secondary Education, \*Simulation, Social Studies Units, \*Teaching Techniques

A simulation of a Congressional hearing on national population policy is provided. University students and community members decide on a resolution introduced in the United States Senate in 1971 which proposed the stabilization of population growth. Students organize themselves into four interest groups—Black Americans, business, industrial, conservation-environment, and women's rights—and present testimony before the hearing. The teacher is required to recruit outside persons as Congresspersons who will eventually decide whether to recommend the resolution to the Senate. Background information on United States population growth and projected future population increases are provided in the unit. Three evaluation methods, a list of possible associated activities, and a bibliography for each of the four lobbying groups are also included. (DE)

ED 113 215 SO 008 428

Environmental Decisions, Teacher's Guide, Environmental Education Unit, Ninth Grade Civics, Revised.

Little Rock School District, Ark.

Pub Date [75]

Note—87p. For related documents, see SO 008 427, 429, and 652. A few pages are of marginal legibility.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$4.43 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Civics, Curriculum Guides, \*Decision Making, Ecology, \*Environmental Education, Grade 9, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Local Issues, Pollution, Secondary Education, Short Courses, \*Social Studies Units, Student Centered Curriculum, Teaching Techniques

Identifiers—\*Environmental Education Project, ESEA Title III

Part of a sequential series of curriculum units in environmental education for grades 4 through 12, this curriculum guide for grade 9 focuses on identifying problems, formulating hypotheses, considering alternatives, and making decisions in environmental education. The activities include the showing of films, making environmental decisions, simulations, and an off-campus field trip. The unit includes an overview, major concepts, behavioral objectives, a daily schedule, lesson plans for the classroom activities and the field trip, a pretest, and student and teacher evaluation forms. The unit is three weeks long, multidisciplinary in nature, and structured around student-centered activities in which emphasis is placed upon the study of the local environment. (Author/JR)

ED 113 216 SO 008 429

Environmental Problems of the United States, Teacher's Guide, Environmental Education Unit, Eleventh Grade American History,

Little Rock School District, Ark.

Pub Date [74]

Note—91p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document. For related documents, see SO 008 427, 428, and 652.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Education, Grade 11, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Local Issues, Pollution, \*Population Education, Resource Materials, Secondary Education, Short Courses, \*Social Studies Units, Student Centered Curriculum, Teaching Techniques

Identifiers—\*Environmental Education Project, ESEA Title III

Part of a sequential series of curriculum units in environmental education for grades 4 through 12, this curriculum guide focuses on environmental problems in the United States for eleventh grade students. This unit is designed to make the student aware of how the problems of the past become critical problems of the present. Activities foster an examination of population, technology, pollution, environmental careers, and involvement in an urban encounter field trip. The unit includes an overview, major concepts, behavioral objectives, a daily schedule, lesson plans for classroom activities and the field trip, career opportunities in environmental education, pretest and posttest, and student and teacher evaluation. The unit is three weeks long, mul-



disciplinary in nature, and structured around student centered activities in which emphasis is placed upon the study of the local environment. (Author/JR)

ED 113 256 SO 008 652  
Population Problems, Teacher's Guide.. Environmental Education Unit, Twelfth Grade Sociology.

Little Rock School District, Ark.  
Pub Date [75]  
Note—70p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document. Related documents are SO 008 427-429

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides \*Demography, \*Environmental Education, Grade 12 Instructional Materials, \*Overpopulation, \*Population Education, Population Growth, Secondary Education, Social Influences, Social Studies Units, Sociology, Teaching Guides.

Identifiers—\*Environmental Education Project ESEA Title III

Human population growth and the implications of increasing population on the well-being of men and nations is examined in this twelfth grade curriculum guide which is part of a series for grades 4 through 12. The primary functions of the unit are to introduce the student to reasons for population growth, results of overextended populations, and solutions to overpopulation. Consideration is also given to political and sociological problems which arise as adjuncts to the "question of population." The component parts of this guide are: an overview of the unit, the major concepts in the unit, behavioral objectives, daily schedule, lesson plans for classroom activities, a pretest for the unit, and student and teacher evaluation forms. The unit requires three weeks to complete, and is structured around 15 student-centered activities which include films, survey questionnaires, filmstrips, student readings, discussion activities, data analysis, and role playing. (Author/DE)

ED 113 269 SO 008 673

Klaff, Vivian Handler, Paul  
Computer Assisted Instruction of Population Dynamics: A New Approach to Population Education. Report No. T-19.

Illinois Univ., Urbana Coordinated Science Lab  
Spons. Agency—Agency for International Development (Dept. of State), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Aug 75

Note—56p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$3.32 Plus Postage

Descriptors—\*Computer Assisted Instruction, \*Computer Oriented Programs, \*Demography, \*Educational Innovation, \*Future (of Society), \*Global Approach, \*Higher Education, \*Instructional Media, \*Population Education, \*Population Growth, \*Population Trends, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Techniques, \*World Affairs, \*World Problems

Available on the University of Illinois PLATO IV Computer system, the Population Dynamic Group computer-aided instruction program for teaching population dynamics is described and explained. The computer-generated visual graphics enable fast and intuitive understanding of the dynamics of population and of the concepts and data of population. The basic program is a population projection model which can forecast the population of over 120 countries, based on either constant or changing 1970 demographic parameter assumptions. Basic data are 1970 total population, age composition categorized into 18 five-year intervals, period age specific fertility rates, and a cohort specific mortality rate schedule. Other programs in the series contribute additional parameters including economic development, educational development, food demand and supply, energy demand, labor force analysis, migration and urbanisation, population history, and birth control use. These materials explain how to use the system; provide information on concepts, definition, and the program algorithms, and provide suggestions for the practical application of the program. (Author/DE)

ED 114 254, 95 SE 018 110  
Population Inquiries: U.S. and World Dynamics.

Volume I,  
Univ., Bloomington Population Educa-

tion Project  
Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education

Pub Date 74

Grant—OEG-0-72-5143

Note—215p., For Volume 2 see SE 018 111

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$10.78 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, \*Population Education, \*Population Growth, \*Population Trends, \*Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Studies, \*Teaching Guides

This instructional unit on population issues for use in high school social studies classes has been designed to provide the social studies teacher with a wide variety of instructional options. These are oriented toward providing non-college-bound juniors or seniors with visually stimulating activity-oriented instruction on vital social issues relating to population change. This unit is divided into three chapters. Chapter 1 is a description of the project design and development. Chapter 2 provides a brief overview of the purpose and structure of the unit along with suggestions for using the unit in the classroom. Chapter 3 consists of the instructional unit, which contains a series of activities each including a purpose, learning goals, teaching schedule, teaching aids, learning aids, teaching procedures, student application exercises, notes to the teacher, and student confirmation sheets. A section of student materials is also included along with a teacher idea grabbag. Resource materials are listed throughout the instructional unit and include filmstrips, reading material, a visual questionnaire, role playing and slides. A separate pamphlet, entitled "Population Pendulum," is also attached. (TK)

ED 116 981 SO 008 795

Teaching About World Hunger, No. 5419.

United Nations Children's Fund, New York, N.Y.  
United States Committee

Pub Date [75]

Note—63p., Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—U.S. Committee for UNICEF, School Services, 331 East 38th Street, New York, New York 10016 (Order No. 5419, \$1.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Class Activities, \*Developing Nations, \*Economic Disadvantage, \*Food, \*Future (of Society), \*Global Approach, \*Hunger, \*Instructional Materials, \*International Organizations, \*International Programs, \*Resource Materials, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Studies Units, \*Teaching Techniques, \*World Problems

This secondary-level resource unit surveys hunger and malnutrition in developing countries and the interdependent factors affecting world food supplies. The main part of the unit is divided into four sections which examine the historical and geographical, economic and political, health and nutritional, and environmental and ecological factors concerning the world food shortage. Suggested classroom activities and questions are provided for each section. Also in the unit are additional classroom activities and readings including a simulation game, comparison charts of food consumption, protein conversions, and world population data, an historical essay on hunger, a descriptive essay on the green revolution, a summary of the World Food Conference Resolutions, and an annotated list of related materials. Hard copy, available through UNICEF, contains an issue of "UNICEF NEWS," a world child emergency worksheet, two United Nations Development Program brochures, and posters, a UNICEF brochure, and a 1975-76 UNICEF publications catalog. (Author/DE)

ED 118 486 SO 008 885

Beet, Diana Darnall

Suggested Materials and Themes for a Study of Population in Secondary Social Studies.

Pub Date Aug 73

Note—194p., Master's Thesis, The University of Texas at Austin

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$10.03 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Annotated Bibliographies, Demog-

raphy, \*Educational Resources, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, \*Masters Theses, \*Population Education, \*Population Trends, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Studies, \*Teaching Techniques, \*World Geography

The main objective of this thesis is to suggest materials for use in secondary social studies classrooms for improvement of instruction on population and world geography. The thesis provides background information on population, a listing of sources where additional information can be found, and major generalizations, discussion questions, and related activities which can be used in the classroom. Annotated bibliographies of available materials are organized within broad subject categories, including basic teacher references, organizational sources of additional population information, suggested themes for a study of population, and solutions to the population problem. Each category begins with an author commentary and follows with the bibliographic information. Entries are alphabetized by author and include title, publisher, and date. Extensive annotations are presented, giving the reader an idea of the breadth and scope of the individual materials. (Author/JR)

ED 118 526 SO 008 954

Canterel, Robert

Unit on Political Decision Making and Action Strategy over a Local Environmental Problem.

Spons. Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee Office of Environmental Education

Pub Date 75

Note—47p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Class Activities, \*Conflict Resolution, \*Decision Making, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Political Influences, \*Political Issues, \*Political Power, \*Political Science, \*Public Policy, \*Resource Materials, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Studies, \*Social Studies Units, \*Teaching Techniques, \*Values

This unit provides six lessons in which students develop a strategy for political action on a local environmental issue. The unit emphasizes the process of solving political problems within the political system and may be adapted to any geographical or social problem. The first lesson introduces a general environmental issue and requires students to make a value decision between the rights of people and nature. In lesson two, the students examine a local environmental problem in political terms through a simulation and a field trip. Lesson three is a simulation which introduces students to the concepts of conflict, conflict solution, and decision making. Lesson four is a slide discussion of the various kinds of political power. Lesson five provides readings and questions for a discussion on how organized political-pressure groups work. Lesson six requires the students to formulate their own political strategy for a solution to the environmental issue. Except for audiovisual materials, this unit contains all the necessary student readings, teaching instructions, discussion questions, and evaluation questions for the unit. (DF)

ED 120 068 SO 008 970

Gillette, Judith A. Lazarus Stuart

Clean Air News: Political Issues, Comparing Political Experiences, Experimental Edition.

American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., Social Studies Development Center, Bloomington, Ind.

Spons. Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 75

Note—144p., For related documents, see SO 008 957-972

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$7.35 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Case Studies, \*Change Strategies, \*Class Activities, \*Community Action, \*Community Change, \*Concept Teaching, \*Course Content, \*Documentaries, Grade 12 Instructional Materials, \*Political Influences, \*Political Issues, \*Political Science, \*Politics, \*Pollution, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Studies Units

Identifiers—California (Riverdale), \*Comparing Political Experiences, High School Political Science Curriculum Project

The fourth unit in the second-semester Comparing Political Experiences course focuses on a



specific, controversial political issue Using a documentary approach this unit analyzes the concept of political change by examining the changes in Riverside California, as that community confronts the issue of smog. The unit is divided into five student activities. The first activity introduces students to the geographic area of southern California, the causes and effects of smog, the effect of smog on Riverside and the political environment in Riverside. Activity 2 explores the concept of mobilization and how it has affected the smog issue. Activity 3 introduces the concept of political innovation and the way it affects change. Students focus on the court case "Riverside vs. Ruckelshaus" as an illustration of political innovation. Activity 4 examines how the concept of interdependence affects change and the extent to which Riverside became interdependent with aspects of the political environment. Activity 5 teaches students how to forecast the future of a political system experiencing change by examining alternative futures for Riverside. Each activity contains the necessary student materials and student discussion questions. A data packet of supplementary readings and exercises is also included. (Author/DE)

ED 120 069 SO 008 971  
 Gillette, Judith A. Lazarus, Stuart  
 Clean Air Now. Teacher's Guide: Political Issues, Comparing Political Experiences. Experimental Edition.  
 American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., Social Studies Development Center, Bloomington, Ind.  
 Spons. Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date 75  
 Note—84p. For related documents, see SO 008 957-972.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage  
 Descriptors—Case Studies, Change Strategies, Class Activities, Community Action, Community Change, Concept Teaching, Course Objectives, Documentaries, Grade 12, Instructional Materials, Political Issues, Political Science, Pollution, Secondary Education, Skill Development, Social Studies Units Teaching Guides Teaching Procedures  
 Identifiers—California (Riverside), Comparing Political Experiences, High School Political Science Curriculum Project

This teacher's guide in unit four of the second semester "Comparing Political Experiences" course provides specific objectives and instructional procedures for each of five activities which focus on the smog problem in Riverside, California. In addition, the guide provides instructions for coordinating the use of the student text, individual material, data packet, and skills for the unit. The introduction contains a statement of the general rationale, knowledge objectives, analytical, moral reasoning, and communication objectives, instructional design, and evaluation materials for the course and the unit. Knowledge of the Riverside documentary provides a concrete example of a system experiencing change. Ideally, students will move from the Riverside case as an illustration to knowledge of the concept of political change, and beyond to extending this knowledge of change to their own activities. Included are reaction forms to be filled out by the teacher to evaluate the effectiveness of the unit. (Author/DE)

ED 121 653 95 SO 009 012  
 Allen, Rodney F.  
 The Ethics of Environmental Concern: A Rationale and Prototype Materials for Environmental Education Within the Humanistic Tradition. Final Report, Volume 2.  
 Florida State Univ., Tallahassee.  
 Spons. Agency—National Center for Educational Research and Development (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C., Office of Environmental Education.  
 Bureau No.—R021079  
 Pub Date 30 Sep 73  
 Grant—OEG-0-72-5145  
 Note—202p. For related documents, see SO 009 013-015

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$11.37 Plus Postage  
 Descriptors—City Problems, Class Activities, Creative Development, Elementary, Secondary

Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, Skill Development, Slow Learners, Social Studies, \*Social Studies Units, \*Urban Culture, \*Urban Environment

Identifiers—\*Environmental Education Project  
 As part of the series of student materials developed by the Environmental Education Project at Florida State University, this volume contains three instructional units on urban environment. Designed for upper elementary and secondary students, the materials require only low-level reading abilities while insisting on high-level participation. The first unit contains 59 student activities and exercises to help students develop sensitivity toward and awareness of their natural and man-made environments. Unit 2, on city environment, provides 39 student activities and exercises which require students to express themselves creatively. These activities make use of a student's imagination and ability to fantasize and express private thoughts via art, music, dance, stories, poetry, drama, and invention. Unit 3 contains three lessons which stress students' social participation in the life of their community. These three lessons contain 46 separate activities and exercises designed to help students develop communication and group experience skills and then apply these skills to community problems. Each unit also contains instructional objectives and procedures. (Author/DE)

ED 121 654 95 SO 009 013  
 Allen, Rodney F.  
 The Ethics of Environmental Concern: A Rationale and Prototype Materials for Environmental Education Within the Humanistic Tradition. Final Report, Volume 3.  
 Florida State Univ., Tallahassee.  
 Spons. Agency—National Center for Educational Research and Development (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C., Office of Environmental Education.  
 Bureau No.—R021079  
 Pub Date 30 Sep 73  
 Grant—OEG-0-72-5145  
 Note—92p. For related documents, see SO 009 012-015

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage  
 Descriptors—\*American Culture, \*American Literature, American Studies, Cultural Factors, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Life Style, Secondary Education, Social Studies, \*Social Studies Units, United States History, \*Values  
 Identifiers—\*Environmental Education Project

As part of the series of student materials developed by the Environmental Education Project at Florida State University, this volume contains three units for American history, American studies, and American literature courses. Selected readings from literature are presented to help students examine human values about the environment from an historical perspective. Designed for secondary students, each unit begins with an analytical model to test the values and life-style dispositions in the reading selections. The first unit examines six literature selections from colonial and early American history, using a model developed by anthropologist Clyde Kluckhohn. This model provides an ideal relationship between goals, values, and commitments exhibited in the literature selections. The second unit employs the creative process model of landscape architect, Lawrence Halprin, to examine environmental values from seven literature selections written around the turn of the century. The final unit requires students to analyze life-styles from seven literature selections about the present and future using a set of value-classification questions. Each unit includes a set of student discussion questions and teaching objectives. (Author/DE)

ED 121 655 95 SO 009 014  
 Allen, Rodney F.  
 The Ethics of Environmental Concern: A Rationale and Prototype Materials for Environmental Education Within the Humanistic Tradition. Final Report, Volume 4.  
 Florida State Univ., Tallahassee.  
 Spons. Agency—National Center for Educational Research and Development (DHEW/OE),

Washington, D.C., Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C., Office of Environmental Education  
 Bureau No.—R021079  
 Pub Date 30 Sep 73  
 Grant—OEG-0-72-5145  
 Note—170p. For related documents, see SO 008 012-015

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$8.69 Plus Postage  
 Descriptors—American Culture, \*Cross Cultural Studies, Cultural Factors, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Global Approach, Instructional Materials, Junior High Schools, Learning Activities, \*Life Style, \*Population Education, Population Growth, \*Social Studies Units, Values, World Problems  
 Identifiers—\*Environmental Education Project 1

As part of the series of student materials developed by the Environmental Education Project at Florida State University, this volume contains three instructional units dealing with population growth and perception of the environment. Designed for junior high students, each unit contains an extensive introduction to orient a teacher to the major concerns, rationale, objectives, lesson plans, student materials, and evaluation components. Unit 1 includes 16 student activities that require students to examine the variables of population change, problems of population growth, the various stages of population growth, and ethical questions about the need to maintain a balanced relationship between population size and the natural environment. Unit 2 contains 11 activities about how various world cultures perceive the environment. Unit 3 includes 12 student activities in which students reflect on the economic development of the United States and its implication on both the natural and international environmental situation. (Author/DE)

ED 121 656 95 SO 009 015  
 Allen, Rodney F.  
 The Ethics of Environmental Concern: A Rationale and Prototype Materials for Environmental Education Within the Humanistic Tradition. Final Report, Volume 5.  
 Florida State Univ., Tallahassee.  
 Spons. Agency—National Center for Educational Research and Development (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C., Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C., Office of Environmental Education.  
 Bureau No.—R021079  
 Pub Date 30 Sep 73  
 Grant—OEG-0-72-5145  
 Note—96p. For related documents, see SO 009 012-014

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage  
 Descriptors—\*Chinese Culture, Class Activities, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Ethics, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Life Style, Poetry, Secondary Education, Self Actualization, Social Studies, \*Social Studies Units, \*Values  
 Identifiers—\*Environmental Education Project

As part of the series of student materials developed by the Environmental Education Project at Florida State University, this volume contains three diverse instructional units integrating values and environmental education. Designed for secondary students, each unit contains lesson plans, objectives, and student readings. Unit 1 provides eight student activities focusing on the effect of ancient Chinese values and modern philosophy on Chinese life-styles and attitudes toward the environment. Unit 2 lists the components of student "messing about" kits which contain familiar objects such as pictures, seeds, booklets, and cans as well as instructional media. Students examine the objects in the kit in order to arrive at greater environmental awareness and clarify their values about the life-styles necessary to maintain a balanced relationship with nature. Unit 3 uses poetry and personal reflections about trees to involve students in man's disposition toward nature and others. (Author/DE)

ED 125 925 SO 009 151  
 Bill, Erwin  
 What Is All This Dam Foolishness? Instructional Activities Series 1A/5-2.  
 National Council for Geographic Education  
 Pub Date 75

Note—10p. For related documents, see ED 096 235 and SO 009 140.167

Available from—NCGE Central Office, 115 North Marion Street, Oak Park, Illinois 60301 (\$0.50, secondary set \$15.25)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Case Studies, Classroom Games, Conflict, Conflict Resolution, Construction Needs, Environment, Geographic Concepts, Geography Instruction, Instructional Materials, Land Use, Learning Activities, Maps, Role Playing, Secondary Education, Simulation, Teacher Developed Materials

This activity is one of a series of 17 teacher-developed instructional activities for geography at the secondary grade level described in SO 009 140. This activity investigates the proposed construction of a dam. It employs a simulation technique in which students debate the conflicting goals that may evolve between groups with differing interests. To provide background information and to set the scene for the simulation, two short newspaper articles discuss crop yield increase due to irrigation and land value increases. A letter to the editor and an article opposing the building of the dam are also included. Eleven roles are presented for various special and non-special interest group members of the community who will be affected favorably or adversely by the building of the dam. These include farmers, representatives from a coal burning electric plant and land speculators, and a fisherman. Each role discusses the position of one person toward building a dam and offers reasons for holding those positions. The issues are debated among the various interest groups and culminate in a special hearing. An environmental impact statement and a fact sheet describing such things as the cost and advantages of the dam, are presented. A map shows dam construction. (Author/DB)

ED 125 928 SO 009 154

Stright, Keith L. Lambert, Jack R. Rookery Bay: Can Conservation and Development Coexist? Instructional Activities Series IA/S-S. National Council for Geographic Education. Pub Date 75

Note—11p. For related documents, see ED 096 235 and SO 009 140.167

Available from—NCGE Central Office, 115 North Marion Street, Oak Park, Illinois 60301 (\$0.50, secondary set \$15.25)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Case Studies, Conflict, Conservation (Concept), Conservation (Environment), Conservation Education, Development, Dialogue Discussion (Teaching Technique), Environmental Education, Geographic Concepts, Geography Instruction, Illustrations, Land Use, Maps, Secondary Education, Site Development, Teacher Developed Materials

This activity is one of a series of 17 teacher-developed instructional activities for geography at the secondary grade level described in SO 009 140. This activity investigates land use conflict between conservationists and developers in Florida through dialogue and discussion approaches. A dialogue between two main characters is presented which may be recorded or played by students in the dialogue. Susie, an eighth grader from New York, is visiting her uncle who is a resident of Tampa, Florida. The dialogue provides data about a mineral swamp wilderness Rookery Bay, which is an ideal nursery for birds and fish. Susie and her uncle discuss conservation and ecology measures to land development in nearby sites. The discussion points out that Rookery Bay will be affected by the growth and development surrounding it, and that developers need to employ ecological safeguards to protect these areas. After the dialogue, students discuss the relationship between environmental quality and quick financial gains. Maps of the area and swamp photographs are provided (DB)

ED 125 930 SO 009 156

Veal, Wilks D. Economic Development: The Quest for Material Well-Being. Instructional Activities Series IA/S.

National Council for Geographic Education. Pub Date 75

Note—7p. For related documents, see ED 096 235 and SO 009 140.167

Available from—NCGE Central Office, 115 North Marion Street, Oak Park, Illinois 60301 (\$0.50, secondary set \$15.25)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Case Studies, Construction Costs, Developing Nations, Development, Dialogue, Economic Change, Economic Development, Environmental Education, Foreign Countries, Geography Instruction, Industrialization, Learning Activities, Middle Eastern Studies, Political Issues, Population Growth, Secondary Education, Site Development, Social Change, Teacher Developed Materials, Teaching Techniques

This activity is one of a series of 17 teacher-developed instructional activities for geography at the secondary grade level described in SO 009 140. The activity investigates economic change in developing nations. It employs the dialogue approach. Given data about the Aswan High Dam in Egypt and about the environment of northeast Africa, students analyze the dam's contributions to the Egyptian economy and evaluate the societal and ecological problems that resulted from its construction. A chronological table of Aswan Dam developments, statistical data, a table of planned economic growth activity, and maps of Egypt and the Nile Conservation Works are provided. (DB)

ED 125 931 SO 009 157

Fernald, Edward A. Canals and Conservationists: The Projected Cross-Florida Canal. Instructional Activities Series IA/S-S.

National Council for Geographic Education. Pub Date 75

Note—8p. For related documents, see ED 096 235 and SO 009 140.167

Available from—NCGE Central Office, 115 North Marion Street, Oak Park, Illinois 60301 (\$0.50, secondary set \$15.25)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Case Studies, Conservation (Environment), Development, Ecological Factors, Economic Development, Environmental Education, Geographic Concepts, Geography Instruction, Inductive Methods, Land Use, Learning Activities, Locational Skills (Social Studies), Maps, Models, Physical Geography, Problem Solving, Secondary Education, Teacher Developed Materials

This activity is one of a series of 17 teacher-developed instructional activities for geography at the secondary grade level described in SO 009 140. This activity investigates environmental quality employing the problem-solving technique. Using a map which shows the proposed route of the cross-Florida barge canal as a focal point, the teacher leads a classroom discussion on the government's reasons for constructing the canal and draws from the students' hypotheses and/or problems regarding environmental change, land use, and planning. The students then develop a model for testing their hypotheses. Students can compare their model with one provided in the materials, called Model for Solving Environmental Quality Problems. Using data from maps and charts, students discuss the general requirements for the canal and the cultural and physical changes which are likely to occur when the canal is built. A culminating evaluation activity involves students in a discussion of the use of models and maps to problem solving. (Author/DB)

ED 125 933 SO 009 159

Clark, A. Rees. Cybinsh, Roman A. Neighborhood Response in Land-Use Planning: A Role-Playing Game. Instructional Activities Series IA/S-10.

National Council for Geographic Education. Pub Date 75

Note—22p. For related documents, see ED 096 235 and SO 009 140.167

Available from—NCGE Central Office, 115 North Marion Street, Oak Park, Illinois 60301 (\$1.25, secondary set \$15.25)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not

Available from EDRS. Descriptors—Conflict, Conflict Resolution, Decision Making, Geography Instruction, Instructional Materials, Land Use, Learning Activities, Neighborhood, Neighborhood Improvement, Planning, Role Playing, Secondary Education, Simulated Environment, Simulation, Social Environment, Social Studies, Student Participation, Teacher Developed Materials, Urban Environment

This activity is one of a series of 17 teacher-developed instructional activities for geography at the secondary-grade level described in SO 009 140. The activity is a simulation which involves 15 to 25 students in making decisions about the best use of an inner city tract of land. The developers recommend that the game extend over at least three class periods, including a preparation phase, a role-playing phase, and a discussion phase. On the first day students read newspaper clippings, a scenario description and a City Planning Commission Hearing Worksheet and study a map of the area. Role cards, fact cards, and bias cards are then distributed. There are three major sets of roles: planning commissioners, city-wide roles, and local community roles. On the second day the simulation begins with a hearing before the planning commission. Three city agencies proposing development plans—the public housing authority, the parks and recreation department, and a private land developer present arguments to support their choices. When each has finished his presentation the commission members may ask questions about the proposal. Local citizens from diverse social strata then testify, arguing for or against the various proposals. On the last day the planning commission announces its decision and the teacher leads a debriefing discussion. All materials needed for the simulation are provided. (Author/DB)

ED 125 937 SO 009 163

Allen, Rodney F. Environmental Education: Telling Our Stories. Instructional Activities Series IA/S-14. National Council for Geographic Education. Pub Date 75

Note—13p. For related documents, see ED 096 235 and SO 009 140.167

Available from—NCGE Central Office, 115 North Marion Street, Oak Park, Illinois 60301 (\$0.75, secondary set \$15.25)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Anthropology, Autobiographies, Biographies, Environmental Education, Geography Instruction, Humanistic Education, Knowledge Level, Learning Activities, Life Style, Mythology, Philosophy, Religion, Secondary Education, Social Studies, Story Telling, Student Attitudes, Student Centered Curriculum, Teacher Developed Materials, Teaching Techniques, Values

This activity is one of a series of 17 teacher-developed instructional activities for geography at the secondary-grade level described in SO 009 140. The activity investigates the role of story telling as illustrative of human values and as an appropriate medium for environmental education. The author identifies a need for individuals to know who they are in relation to their environment, and he recommends reflective inquiry on the many answers discovered by societies and individuals. Thus myth, biography, autobiography, and religious-philosophical literature are seen to be useful in communicating a world view and sets of values and in developing personal awareness and empathy in the reader. Eighteen self-evaluating, and validating activities are suggested for students to put themselves in touch with their environment. Among them are fantasies about the life of manmade objects and memories of past events in one's own life. A final exercise involves evaluating eight life styles and ranking ordering them by preference. (Author/DB)

ED 125 938 SO 009 164

Allen, Rodney F. "This World Is So Beautiful..." Feelings and Attitudes in Environmental Education. Instructional Activities Series IA/S-15. National Council for Geographic Education. Pub Date 75

Note—9p. For related documents, see ED 096 235 and SO 009 140.167

Available from—NCGE Central Office, 115



North Marion Street, Oak Park, Illinois 60301  
(\$0.50, secondary set \$15.25)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

**Descriptors**—Affective Objectives, Changing Attitudes, Conservation (Concept), Conservation Education, Curriculum Development, Ecological Factors, Ecology, Environmental Change, \*Environmental Education, Geography Instruction, \*Humanistic Education, Learning Activities, Multimedia Instruction, Secondary Education, Social Studies, \*Student Attitudes, \*Student Centered Curriculum, Student Interests, Student Reaction, Teacher Developed Materials, Teaching Techniques

This activity is one of a series of 17 teacher developed instructional activities for geography at the secondary-grade level described in SO 001 140. The activity investigates the rationale and means for including attitudes, feelings, and emotions in the environmental education curriculum. Explanation is given about the role of attitudes and feelings in our reactions to environment. Students should understand that their reactions to nature and other people are basically emotional and that coping with those emotions involves understanding each situation and judging each stimulus in order to help students understand their feelings and attitudes toward environment. Several teaching strategies are suggested. These include discussion of popular folk rock songs, selection of certain material goods, analysis of historical literature and current media content, and reflection on the meaning of photographs from several points of view. (Author:DB)

ED 137 065 SE 021 529

Lantz, H. B., Jr.

"No Deposit - No Return" What's It Costing Me? A Complete Program of Action, Orange County School Board, Va. Spots Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Feb 75

Note—42p., For related document, see SE 021 528. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—Title III Environmental Education Center, Orange County High School, Orange, Virginia 22960 (no price quoted).

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

**Descriptors**—Conservation (Environment), \*Environment, Environmental Education, Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Legislation, Natural Resources, \*Pollution, \*Secondary Education

**Identifiers**—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Solid Wastes

This booklet of materials on how to achieve beverage container legislation is the culmination of efforts of many people including students included in the booklet is the script to a slide presentation, (2) a copy of the Oregon Bottle Bill and a progress report, and (3) a fact sheet regarding the effect of beverage containers on raw materials, energy, litter, and economics. (RH)

ED 138 538 SO 010 D26

What's the Use of Land? A Secondary School Social Studies Project.

Jefferson County Public Schools, Lakewood, Colo., National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Oct 76

Note—69p.

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, US Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Stock Number 033-000-00665-9, \$1.45 paperback)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors**—Class Activities, Concept Formation, Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Development, Educational Objectives, \*Environmental Education, Geographic Concepts, \*Geography Instruction, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Land Use, Learning Activities, Maps, Map Skills, Physical Geography, Rural Urban Differences, Secondary Education, \*Social Studies, Social Studies Units, State History

**Identifiers**—Colorado

A land use unit using information from space programs is intended to help secondary teachers develop, plan, and implement land use programs

in the social studies classroom. The subject of this unit is a flood control dam in Colorado. Interdisciplinary curriculum includes activities in mapmaking, environmental and mathematical studies, local community history, and physical geography. The project may be used in its present form or altered to fit a land use investigation in an existing curriculum. The publication is divided into three major parts. Part I describes the multidisciplinary unit concept, provides a curriculum outline, specifies objectives, suggests related use studies, and outlines learning activities. Including aerial photographs, drainage basins, and threats to a community, water volume during a flood, location of flood control dams, types of dams, and effects of dam construction. The second part gives advice on where to obtain and how to use data for surveys. Part III provides information on factors that influence land use and suggests class activities. Topics discussed include rural and urban land use, transportation, commerce, agriculture, forestry, recreation, and environmental protection. Maps, aerial photographs, and a bibliography are included in the document. (Author:DB)

ED 141 157 SE 022 679

Economic and Political Exploitation of Marine Resources. A Learning Experience for Coastal and Oceanic Awareness Studies, No. 235. (Project COAST).

Delaware Univ., Newark Coll. of Education, Spots Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 74

Note—37p., For related documents, see SE 022 462-487. Contains occasional light type.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors**—Conservation (Environment), Economics, \*Instructional Materials, Natural Resources, \*Oceanology, \*Secondary Grades, \*Social Studies, \*Teaching Guides, Units of Study

**Identifiers**—Project COAST, \*Resource Utilization

This unit was designed for use by secondary school students in social studies classes. Materials are provided for four class periods. Emphasized is exploitation of mineral, land, and animal resources found in the sea. Included are suggestions to the teacher, student activities, assessment materials, and a selective bibliography. (RH)

ED 141 168 SE 022 684

Simulation Game: Superport. A Learning Experience for Coastal and Oceanic Awareness Studies, No. 311. (Project COAST).

Delaware Univ., Newark Coll. of Education, Spots Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 74

Note—47p., For related documents, see SE 022 462-487. Contains occasional light type.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors**—Educational Games, Environment, \*Instructional Materials, \*Oceanology, Sciences, \*Secondary Grades, \*Simulation, \*Social Studies, \*Teaching Guides, Units of Study

**Identifiers**—Project COAST

Superport is a learning experience which requires students to examine how a superport and its related industries will affect the marine environment of a given geographical area. The activity is designed to provide roles for up to 90 students. The simulation begins with the students defining factors that might be related to the installation of a superport. Continued studies expose students to a wide range of information sources and activities. The lesson plan could be expanded to cover a period of several weeks or could be confined to one week. It is designed primarily for secondary school students in social studies. (RH)

ED 147 216 SO 010-433

Clark, Leon E. The Cost and Value of American Children: A Teaching Module.

Population Reference Bureau, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 1977

Note—18p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors**—Behavioral Objectives, \*Child Rearing, \*Children, \*Census, Demography, Economic Factors, Expenditures, \*Family Planning, Graphs, Higher Education, Inflation (Economy), Junior High Schools, Learning Modules, Parent Role, \*Population Education, Questionnaires, Secondary Education, \*Student Attitudes, Trend Analysis

This teaching module contains questionnaires, a form for combining questionnaire responses, and seven data sheets dealing with costs and benefits of child rearing in the United States. Intended for use by students from junior high school through college, the materials encourage students to clarify their attitudes toward parenthood, help them examine advantages and disadvantages of having children, expose them to data on the cost of raising children, and help them understand the risks of culture and economy in shaping a society's perceptions of children. The first section outlines grade levels, time and materials, objectives, and procedures for utilizing the data sheets in class activities. The second section contains data sheets. The first data sheet poses six questions on the cost and value of children. The second data sheet provides a response form designed to facilitate collection and recording of questionnaire responses. Data sheets three, four, and five are graphs representing direct and indirect costs of children at various stages of the life cycle. The sixth data sheet tabulates results of a 1971 Hawaiian survey of advantages of parenthood. The final data sheet is a questionnaire which directs students to respond positively or negatively to 45 statements of opinion about children. (Author:DH)

ED 147 222 SO 010 456

Spicer, Brian, Ed. And Others. Man and Space. The Global System, Level 1.

Pub Date 72

Note—169p., For related documents, see SO 010 467-468. Figures, photographs and maps may not reproduce clearly due to poor reproducibility of original document.

Available from—Jacaranda Press, 65 Park Road, Milton, Queensland, Australia 4064 (\$6.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

**Descriptors**—Agriculture, Area Studies, Design Needs, Earth Science, Ecological Factors, Educational Objectives, \*Environmental Education, \*Geographic Concepts, \*Geography Instruction, Industrialization, \*Learning Activities, Maps, Neighborhood, Physical Environment, Physical Geography, Secondary Education, Skill Development, \*Social Studies, Teacher Developed Materials, Textbooks

**Identifiers**—Australia

Part of a geography series which stresses understanding of the environment through mastery of specific skills and concepts, the secondary level textbook examines environmental systems as they exist at present. A system is defined as one of a large number of elements (people, cities, rocks, soils, air, clouds) which make up the environment. Although developed for use in Australian secondary schools, the material and activities can be adapted for use in other countries by replacing Australian examples with other examples more relevant to students. The text comprises 15 chapters, 14 of which describe a specific system including the following: desert, barrier reef, swamp, farm, cattle station, mine, bakery, communication, urban and rural neighborhoods, and a garage repair shop. Skills and objectives are listed in the introduction and tests are included throughout the text. The format of each chapter generally includes background information, illustrations, maps, graphs, and discussion questions. Learning activities suggested to help students observe elements of a system and analyze spatial relationships between them include role playing, surveys, library research, map work, class reports, debates, and field trips. The final chapter suggests questions and activities for evaluating student skills and understanding of factual material. (Author:DB)

ED 147 223 SO 010 467

Spicer, Brian, Ed. And Others. Space in Change. The Global System, Level 2.

Pub Date 73

Note—198p., For related documents, see SO 010 466-468. Photographs, figures and maps may



not reproduce clearly due to poor reproducibility of original document

Available from—Jacaranda Press, 65 Park Road, Milton, Queensland, Australia 4064 (\$6.00)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

**Descriptors**—Agriculture, Area Studies, Community, Ecological Factors, Economic Change, Economic Development, Economic Progress, Environmental Education, Futures (of Society), Geographic Concepts, Geography Instruction, Land Use, Learning Activities, Living Standards, Population Trends, Secondary Education, Social Change, Social Studies, Social Systems, Textbooks, Trend Analysis  
**Identifiers**—Africa, Australia, Europe (East), United States

Part of a geography series which stresses understanding of the environment through mastery of specific skills and concepts, the secondary level textbook examines how and why different environments have changed through time. The book is presented in eight chapters organized around the three main themes of change in local areas, land use, and the impact of ideas on land use. Chapters I and II describe recent attempts to increase the level of development and improve the standard of living in Tanzania and in the Karra District of India. Chapters III and IV cite recent intensive development which has occurred in outback Australia as a result of mining, irrigation development, and scientific research. Chapters V and VI investigate the nature and process of development of the United States from 1607-1900 and provide case studies of farmers in North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Iowa. Chapter VII traces the changes which followed the introduction of communism in eastern Europe. The final chapter suggests questions and activities for evaluating student skills and understandings of textual material. The format of each chapter generally includes background information, illustrations, maps, graphs, and discussion questions in addition to activities such as role playing, surveys, library research, map work, class reports, and written essay assignments. Cognitive, affective, and psychomotor objectives are presented in the introduction. (Author/DB)

ED 147 224 SO 010 468

Spicer, Brian, Ed. *And Others*

Production and Space: The Global System, Level 3.

Pub Date 74

Note—283p. For related documents, see SO 010 466-467. Figures, photographs and maps may not reproduce clearly due to poor reproducibility of original document.

Available from—Jacaranda Press, 65 Park Road, Milton, Queensland, Australia 4064 (\$8.00)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

**Descriptors**—Agriculture, Developing Nations, Economic Change, Economic Climate, Economic Factors, Economic Progress, Environmental Education, Food, Futures (of Society), Geographic Concepts, Geography Instruction, Human Geography, Industrialization, Industrial/Technology Interaction, Living Standards, Manufacturing, Secondary Education, Skill Development, Social Studies, Tables (Data), Textbooks

Part of a geography series which stresses understanding of the environment through mastery of specific skills and concepts, the secondary level textbook investigates the interrelationships between humans and the goods they produce. The book is presented in 26 chapters organized around five main themes: (1) agricultural production, (2) manufacturing production, (3) industries that men of different backgrounds experience in living and producing together, (4) the relationship between living standards and health, and (5) interactions between men and specific environments. Cognitive, affective, and psychomotor objectives are listed in the introduction and a final chapter suggests questions and activities for measuring student mastery of the objectives. Chapter format generally includes background information, illustrations, maps, graphs, and discussion questions. Some chapters also include learning activities such as library research, map work, essay assignments, and model construction. The major learning activities, however, are presented in the final chapter in which students are directed to analyze skills developed throughout the

global system series to hypothetical farm and factory data. Specifically, students are expected to construct a map and systems diagram of the farm and factory from information presented, explain the layout of each site, and determine whether the uses to which men are putting the site are sustainable in terms of suggested variables. (Author/DB)

ED 149 990 SE 023 460

Environmental Education, Values for the Future:

Environmental Ethics, Grades 9-12.

Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and

Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-

ton, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Grant—IOE-551-2-75

Note—45p. For related documents, see SE 023

448-457 and SE 023 459-464.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors**—Environmental Education, Ethics,

Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach,

Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Science Education, Secondary

Education, Teaching Guides, Values

**Identifiers**—Elementary Secondary Education Act

Title III

This booklet on environmental ethics is one of

a series on environmental education for grades K-12.

In this booklet for high school students the

idea of a personal value system is developed and

tested. Five basic behavioral objectives are given,

along with a listing of appropriate subject areas.

Three activity options are related to each concept.

Information for the activities includes

materials and resources, procedures, and discus-

sion questions and activities. The activities are

interdisciplinary and include surveys, films, book

reports, and field trips. Sample data sheets, sur-

vey forms, and illustrations are given. (MA)

ED 149 991 SE 023 461

Environmental Education, Values for the Future:

Environmental Decisions, Grades 9-12.

Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and

Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-

ton, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Grant—IOE-551-2-75

Note—81p. For related documents, see SE 023

448-457 and SE 023 459-465, Pages 72-76.

"Legislative Scoreboard - the 94th Congress"

and "The Right to Write" removed prior to

being shipped to EDRS due to copyright

restrictions.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors**—Decision Making, Skills,

Environmental Education, Instructional

Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach,

Learning Activities, Natural Resources,

Problem Solving, Science Education,

Secondary Education, Teaching Guides

**Identifiers**—Elementary Secondary Education Act

Title III

This booklet on environmental decisions is one

in a series on environmental education for grades

K-12. The activities are designed to involve high

school students actively in the decision making

process. The effect of using laws as a vehicle for

environmental improvement is also explored. Five

basic behavioral objectives are developed with

subject areas and activities. There are three opti-

onal activities per objective and each includes a

listing of materials and resources, procedures,

and discussion questions. The activities are

interdisciplinary and contain non-routine problems,

games and simulations, role playing, and case

studies. Illustrations, sample worksheets, and

readings are also given. (MA)

ED 149 992 SE 023 462

Environmental Education, Values for the Future:

Economics, Grades 9-12.

Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and

Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-

ton, D.C.  
**Descriptors**—Economics, Environmental Edu-  
cation, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary  
Approach, Learning Activities, Natural  
Resources, Secondary Education, Teaching  
Guides, Technology, Values  
**Identifiers**—Elementary Secondary Education Act  
Title III

This booklet on economics is one in a series on  
environmental education for grades K-12. The ac-  
tivities explore economic systems, basic cost  
benefits, and the use of the cost benefit equation  
to assess the value of technology in modifying the  
environmental quality. Four basic behavioral ob-  
jectives are developed with subject areas and ac-  
tivities. Three activity options are listed for each  
objective. Information for these includes materi-  
als and resources, procedures, and discussion  
questions. The activities are interdisciplinary and  
are designed for high school students. Grades 9-  
12. Maps, role cards, survey forms, and case stu-  
dies are also given. (MA)

ED 149 995 SE 023 465

Environmental Education, Values for the Future:

Technology, Grades 9-12.

Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and

Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-

ton, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Grant—IOE-551-2-75

Note—36p. For related documents, see SE 023

448-457 and SE 023 459-464, Page 1.

Explanation of Concept Area: Missing from

document prior to being shipped to EDRS for

formatting. Best Copy Available.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors**—Economics, Environmental Educa-

tion, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary

Approach, Learning Activities, Natural

Resources, Secondary Education, Teaching

Guides, Technology, Values

**Identifiers**—Elementary Secondary Education Act

Title III

This booklet on technology is one of a series in

environmental education for grades K-12. The ac-

tivities in this booklet are concerned with the

social and environmental costs of technology.

Three basic behavioral objectives are listed with

activity options and appropriate subject areas. In-

formation for the nine activities includes materi-

als and resources, procedures, and discussion

questions. These interdisciplinary activities,

designed for grades 9-12, include surveys, games,

studies, and experiments. (MA)

ED 152 643 SO 010 778

Murphy, Clair M., Long, Alison F.

Population and Human Development: A Course

Curriculum Including Lesson Plans, Activities,

and Bibliography, Revised.

Population Inst., Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Dec 77

Note—70p. Pages 41-43, 46-49 may not

reproduce clearly in hard copy due to poor

legibility of original document. For a related

document, see ED 131 691.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors**—Behavioral Objectives, Bibliogra-

phies, Curriculum Guides, Demography, Edu-

ational Resources, Environmental Education,

Family Planning, Global Approach, Higher

Education, Human Development, Instructional

Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach,

Learning Activities, Lesson Plans, Policy For-

mation, Population Education, Population

Growth, Resource Guides, Secondary Educa-

tion, Social Sciences, Teaching Techniques

This course outline suggests materials and

learning activities on the interrelated causes and

consequences of population growth and other

population matters. The document describes 15

class sessions which integrate information for

sociology, anthropology, psychology, biology,

animal behavior, and education. Topics include

the history of human population growth, evolu-

tion, political implications of scarce resources,

immigration, world population growth, family

size, urbanization, and practical and philosophical

consideration of United States population poli-

cies. Learning activities involve students in role

playing, group discussion, presentation of papers

and reports to the class, community surveys, and

values clarification games. For each topic, infor-

mation is presented on reading and writing as-

signments, suggested lecture topics, discussion,

learning activities, films, class history, special-

papers and projects, and behavioral objectives intended primarily for use on the college level. The curriculum can also be modified for use with advanced secondary school students. A bibliography and form requesting teacher feedback conclude the document. (Author/DB)

ED 153 842 SE 024 168

*Brook, Phyllis And Others.*  
Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials In Energy, the Environment, and the Economy: 1. How a Bill Becomes a Law to Conserve Energy. Grades 9, 11, 12.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Intergovernmental and Institutional Relations (DOI), Washington, D.C. Office of Education, Business and Labor Affairs.

Report No.—EDM-1033

Pub Date—Oct 77

Contract—X-76-C-10-3841

Note—122p. For related documents, see SE 024 167-172 and SE 024 218. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—US Department of Energy, Technical Information Office, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830 (no price quoted). EDRS Price MF-S0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Energy, Environment, Federal Legislation, \*Instructional Materials, \*Integrated Curriculum, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Sciences, \*Teaching Guides.

This instructional unit for secondary school students is designed to integrate facts and concepts of energy, environment, and economics into the study of the process of making and applying a law (the fifty-five mile-per-hour speed limit law). The unit contains activities on the legislative process designed to fit into traditional segments of instruction in US history, government, or civics courses. Activities containing learning exercises on constructing and interpreting graphs and tables are suitable for science or mathematics courses. The activities are intended to encourage interdisciplinary teaching. This unit contains complete teacher and student materials including a pre-test, background reading, objectives, teaching strategies, and suggestions for evaluation. (BB)

ED 153 923 SO 010 867

INTERdependence Curriculum Aid.  
Philadelphia School District, Pa.; World Affairs Council of Philadelphia, Pa.

Pub Date 1771

Note—110p., Pages 19, 74, 75 contain copyrighted material and have been removed by ERIC. They are not included in the pagination. Available from—World Affairs Council, of Philadelphia, John Wanamaker Store, Third Floor Gallery, 13th and Market Streets, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19107 (\$3.00, paper cover).

EDRS Price MF-S0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Civil Liberties, Conflict Resolution, \*Cooperative Planning, Curriculum Guides, \*Depleted Resources, Developed Nations, Developing Nations, Economic Factors, Food, \*Global Approach, \*Human Dignity, International Relations, Learning Activities, Peace, Physical Environment, Political Influences, Poverty Research, Secondary Education, Social Problems, \*Social Studies Units, Technological Advancement, Technology, World Affairs, \*World Problems.

Stressing global interdependence, this guide suggests resources, materials, and activities related to major world problems. Global interdependence is interpreted as connections between and among nations in areas of war and peace, human rights, environmental use, economics, and international law. The major objective is to help students understand the international moral, political, economic, and geographical dimensions of world problems. Following a discussion of the concept of interdependence and a listing of resources, the document presents eight units related to global concerns: food and nutrition, global economy, human rights, oceans, peace, resource scarcity, science and technology, and international institutions. Each unit includes objec-

tives, background, discussion questions, bibliography, resource materials, audiovisual aids, classroom activities, field trips, and references. Learning activities involve students in educational games, group discussion and role playing, reading and writing assignments, oral reports, writing letters to government agencies in the United States and abroad, surveying class and community members on topics related to global development, compiling annotated bibliographies, and arranging class visitations by experts on disarmament, poverty, development, and related topics. The units are designed for use as a complete course, mini-course, or for integration into existing curriculum. (Author/DB)

ED 156 481 SE 024 442

Growth: How Much Is Too Much? Student Book. Social Studies Module (9th-10th Grade Social Studies) Revised Edition.

Georgia Univ., Athens, Coll. of Education.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Bureau No.—522AH51215

Pub Date 77

Note—125p. For related documents, see SE 024 440-447, portions of or the entire page of pages 21, 51-53, 55, 61, 74, 79, 90-91, and 102 have been removed due to copyright restrictions; Contains occasional light and broken type.

EDRS Price MF-S0.83 HC-\$6.01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Course Content, Ecology, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Land Use, \*Population Education, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Sciences, \*Waste Disposal.

This learning module is designed to integrate environmental education into ninth- and tenth-grade social studies courses. The module and a parallel module designed for chemistry classes were pilot tested in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 1975-76. The module is divided into four parts. The first part alerts students to the serious problems that growth and development can bring to the environment and provides an ecological setting for analyzing alternative solutions. The second part provides factual information and various perspectives on population growth and the ways in which it has changed the county community. In the third part, waste collection and disposal and its relationship to land use planning, community health, and the quality of life are analyzed through a series of readings and activities. The fourth part introduces basic principles of careful land use as a means of preventing environmental decay. The module takes eighteen days to complete. Some of the student activities are a study of the population growth of Gwinnett County, field trips to sites of planned land use, and a simulation of a zoning board meeting. (BB)

ED 156 482 SE 024 443

Growth: How Much Is Too Much? Teacher's Guide. Social Studies Module (9th-10th Grade Social Studies).

Georgia Univ., Athens, Coll. of Education.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Bureau No.—522AH51215

Pub Date 77

Note—52p. For related documents, see SE 024 440-446. Pages 13 and 18 removed due to copyright restrictions. Contains marginal legibility in the Role Descriptions and Maps sections.

EDRS Price MF-S0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Course Content, Curriculum Guides, Ecology, \*Environmental Education, \*Land Use, \*Population Education, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Sciences, \*Teaching Guides, Waste Disposal.

This is the teacher's guide for a learning module designed to integrate environmental education into ninth- and tenth-grade social studies classes. This module and a parallel module designed for chemistry classes were pilot tested in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 1975-76. The module is divided into four parts. The first part alerts students to the serious problems that growth and development can bring to the environment and provides an ecological setting for analyzing alternative solutions. The second part provides factual information and various perspectives on population growth and the ways in which it has changed the county community. In the

third part, waste collection and disposal and its relationship to land use planning, community health, and the quality of life are analyzed through a series of readings and activities. The fourth part introduces basic principles of careful land use as a means of preventing environmental decay. The teacher's guide gives overall project objectives, the module sequence and supplemental materials, and suggested short-answer review quizzes. (BB)

ED 156 485 SE 024 446

Water: How Good Is Good Enough? Student Book. Social Studies Module (9th-10th Grade Social Studies).

Georgia Univ., Athens, Coll. of Education.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Bureau No.—522AH51215

Pub Date 77

Note—78p. For related documents, see SE 024 440-447, portions of or the entire page of pages 18-20, 45-46, and 49 have been removed due to copyright restrictions; Contains occasional light and broken type.

EDRS Price MF-S0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Course Content, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Pollution, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Sciences, Waste Disposal, Water Pollution Control, \*Water Resources.

This is an environmental education module for integrating topics of water quality in ninth- and tenth-grade social studies classes. The module was pilot tested in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 1975-76. The module sequence is divided into four parts. The first part provides an introductory episode to stimulate student interest in an environmental issue concerning water. The second part is designed to improve understanding of water sources and treatment. The third part develops social studies concepts around examples from the county community. The fourth part has the student apply what he/she has learned to prepare a publicity project. This module is intended to accompany a similar one in ninth- and tenth-grade chemistry classes. (BB)

ED 156 486 SE 024 447

Water: How Good Is Good Enough? Teacher's Guide. Social Studies Module (9th-10th Grade Social Studies).

Georgia Univ., Athens, Coll. of Education.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Bureau No.—522AH51215

Pub Date 77

Note—40p. For related documents, see SE 024 440-446. Pages 27-28 missing from document prior to being shipped to EDRS for filming; Best Copy Available; Pages 33-34 removed due to copyright restrictions. Contains occasional light and broken type.

EDRS Price MF-S0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Environmental Education, Pollution, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Sciences, \*Teaching Guides, Waste Disposal, Water Pollution Control, \*Water Resources.

This teacher's guide is for an environmental education module to integrate topics of water quality in ninth- and tenth-grade social studies classes. This module was pilot tested in Gwinnett County, Georgia in 1975-76. Included in the guide are overall objectives, the module sequence, an introduction, a suggested teaching sequence, a word review game, and review and reading exercises. The module sequence is divided into four parts. The first part provides an introductory episode to stimulate student interest in an environmental issue concerning water. The second part is designed to improve understanding of water resources and treatment. The third part develops social studies concepts around examples from the county community. In the fourth part, the student applies what he/she has learned to prepare a publicity project. This module is intended to go with a similar one in ninth- and tenth-grade chemistry classes. (BB)

ED 157 837 SO 011 049

Indian River County Environmental Education Instructional Guide. Social Studies, Grade Nine. Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee.



90 Document Resumes

Pub Date 75  
 Note—49p. For related documents, see SO 011 046-048. Not available in hard copy from EDRS due to poor reproducibility of original document.

Available from—Office of Environmental Education, Department of Education, Knowl Building, Tallahassee, Florida 32304 (on loan)  
 EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Biological Sciences. \*Concept Teaching. \*Conservation (Environment). Crime, Disease Rate, Ecology, Environment. \*Environmental Education, Grade 9, Land Use. \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Pollution. \*Population Trends, Secondary Education, Social Problems. \*Social Studies, Teaching Guides, Technology

The teaching guide presents social studies activities to help ninth graders learn about environmental concepts, problems, and responsibilities. Based on the Indian River County environment in Florida, it is part of a series for teachers, students, and community members. The introduction describes the county's geography, natural resources, endangered wildlife, and local environmental issues. The main portion of the guide presents activities based on three major concepts: environmental effects of population increase, impact of society's demands on finite resources, and individual responsibility for protecting the environment. The activities involve study of crime and disease rates in proportion to population density, research into community air pollution problems, debate over the benefits of recycling, analysis of families' needs for goods and services which deplete natural resources, and observation of city council sessions when environmental issues are discussed. Appendices present charts and maps of natural resource supply and use, and an outline of Florida school regulations concerning educational fieldtrips (AV)

ED 161 754 SE 025 244

Gallagher, James Joseph, Ed.  
 A Guide for Teaching Regional Environmental Planning. Final Report of Project Inservice Personnel Development: Regional Environmental Planning Workshops for Tri-County Secondary School Teachers.

Michigan State Univ., East Lansing, Science and Mathematics Teaching Center.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Sep 78  
 Grant—OE-G-007701356

Note—58p. Contains occasional light and broken type

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Inservice Teacher Education, \*Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Regional Planning, Resource Materials, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides

This guide is designed for teachers, administrators, inservice leaders, and teacher educators. Its purpose is to provide an organizational framework, material, and resources for the development of instructional plans and strategies for incorporating regional environmental planning in the secondary school curriculum. The guide is divided into three major parts. The first relates the role of regional environmental planning in solving some of today's environmental problems. The second part defines and describes regional environmental planning. It covers transportation, water supply, pollution control, waste disposal, and material recycling. The third part presents steps in introducing regional environmental planning into the school or community education programs. Information sources, implementation guidelines, and sample activities are included. (Author/MA)

ED 164 417 SO 011 420

The Future and Population: What Will a No-Growth Society Be Like? A Teaching Module. Population Reference Bureau, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Dec 78  
 Note—19p. Map in Figure 1 may not reproduce clearly due to small print type in original document.

Available from—Population Reference Bureau, Inc., P.O. Box 35012, Washington, D.C. 20036 (\$1.00 each, two or more copies, 50.50 each)  
 EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Adult Education, Birth Rate, Educational Objectives, \*Futures (of Society), \*Global Approach, Higher Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Learning Modules, Newsletters, Planning, \*Population Education, \*Population Growth, Population Trends, Secondary Education, \*Social Change, Social Indicators, Trend Analysis

This teaching module for high school students and adults examines the future of zero population growth in 24 countries by the year 2000. The module contains an essay for students to read, followed by exercises, activities, and discussion questions based on the essay. Objectives include understanding the components of population change, identifying important issues which may arise as societies approach zero population growth, and evaluating options involved in planning for the future. The essay explores aspects of future life in the selected countries which will probably reach zero population growth by 2000. These countries, all of which are industrialized and relatively wealthy, include Australia, France, East and West Germany, Japan, the United States, and Russia. It is hypothesized that no-growth society in these countries will produce the following large numbers of people in the older age groups and a consequent need to plan for pensions, health care, and other services, fewer opportunities for promotions in jobs but more emphasis on equity, and less pressure on energy, housing, transportation, and the environment. Activities based on the essay include a crossword puzzle, small group work, role playing, and opportunities for students to describe their predictions about the future. The module also includes an issue of interchange, the Population Reference Bureau newsletter, which reports on population related matters and describes new teaching tools. (AV)

ED 166 301 UD 019 053

Johnson, Leticia K., Ryan, Michael  
 Ecology in Urban Education.

Spons Agency—Montana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Helena.

Pub Date—20 May 78  
 Grant—ESEA-77253202008E(CO)

Note—26p.  
 EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*City Demography, Community Characteristics, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Education, \*Geography Instruction, Secondary Education, Social Studies Units, \*Urban Environment

In this course guide to the teaching of urban ecology, six learning activities on the following topics are outlined: (1) city location and growth; (2) an in-depth study of New Orleans; (3) city shape and structure; (4) size and spacing of cities; (5) cities with special functions; (6) local community study. Educational objectives for each activity are described. Library references, a bibliography, and possible community resources are included. Methods of learning evaluation are described. Emphasis in the curriculum design is placed on student awareness, decision making, and involvement in the local community. (WI)

ED 167 365 SE 026 732

Our U.S. Energy Future, Teacher Guide, Computer Technology Program—Environmental Education Units.

Northwest Regional Educational Lab., Portland, Ore.

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jan 78  
 Note—37p. For related documents, see SE 026 733-741. Contains light and broken type particularly in computer printouts.

Available from—Office of Marketing, Northwest Regional Educational Lab., 710 S.W. Second Ave., Portland, Oregon 97204 (\$3.75)

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Computer Assisted Instruction, \*Energy, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Futures (of Society), Instructional Materials, Policy Formation, \*Secondary Education, \*Simulation, Social Studies  
 Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This is the teacher's guide to accompany the student guide which together comprise one of five computer-oriented environmental energy education units. This unit explores the possible effects of the thirteen main energy-related decisions proposed in President Ford's 1975 State of the Union Address. The computer program at the base of the unit simulates the effects of any combination of the decisions on energy supply and consumption, on domestic production and reserves, and on pollution. This unit is designed for grades 9 through 12 and can be used in social studies or in environmental science. The teacher's guide presents: (1) unit objectives; (2) background information on the lessons or parts of the unit along with study questions; (3) notes on using the unit in class; and (4) program documentation with a sample run. (MR)

ED 167 366 SE 026 733

Our U.S. Energy Future, Student Guide, Computer Technology Program—Environmental Education Units.

Northwest Regional Educational Lab., Portland, Ore.

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Oct 77  
 Note—30p. For related documents, see SE 026 732-741. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Available from—Office of Marketing, Northwest Regional Educational Lab., 710 S.W. Second Ave., Portland, Oregon 97204 (\$3.25)

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Learner (051)  
 EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Administrative Policy, \*Computer Assisted Instruction, Decision Making, \*Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Futures (of Society), Secondary Education, \*Simulation, \*Social Studies  
 Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This is the student guide in a set of five computer-oriented environmental energy education units. Contents are organized into the following parts or lessons: (1) Introduction to the U.S. Energy Future; (2) Description of the "FUTURE" programs; (3) Effects of "FUTURE" decisions; and (4) Exercises on the U.S. energy future. This guide supplements a computer simulation that students can use to study the effects of their energy decisions. (MR)

ED 167 367 SE 026 734

The Global Energy Situation on Earth, Teacher Guide, Computer Technology Program—Environmental Education Units.

Northwest Regional Educational Lab., Portland, Ore.

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Sep 75  
 Note—49p. For related documents, see SE 026 732-741. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—Office of Marketing, Northwest Regional Educational Lab., 710 S.W. Second Ave., Portland, Oregon 97204 (\$3.95)

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Computer Assisted Instruction, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, \*Global Approach, Higher Education, Instructional Materials, Secondary Education, \*Simulation, Social Studies, World Problems  
 Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This is the teacher's guide to accompany the student guide which together comprise one of five computer-oriented environmental energy education units. This unit is organized around a computerized data base of information related to global energy use. The data is organized on a country-by-country basis for the 83 largest countries in the world. For each country data have been stored on 24 variables, such as use and production of energy, per capita income, energy reserves, and so on. Using the computer program, students are guided through a series of inquiries into the data base. The data base may be expanded by the teacher. These materials are designed for grades 9 through 14 and are appropriate for Social Studies and Environmental Education or Science courses. This teacher's guide presents: (1) an introduction to the unit; (2) background information on the program and how to use it; (3) student exercises; (4) information sources; and (5) program listing. (MR)



**ED 167 371** SE 026 738  
**Computer Oriented Exercises on Attitudes and U.S. Gasoline Consumption, Attitude, Teacher Guide, Computer Technology Program Environmental Education Units.**  
 Northwest Regional Educational Lab., Portland, Oreg.

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date—Sep 75  
 Note—25p.; For related documents, see SE 026 732-741; Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document  
 Available from—Office of Marketing, Northwest Regional Educational Lab., 710 S.W. Second Ave., Portland, Oregon 97204 (\$3.25)  
 Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price MF-S0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Attitudes, \*Computer Assisted Instruction, \*Energy Conservation Environmental Education, \*Fuel Consumption, Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, Secondary Education, Social Studies. Survey(s)  
 Identifiers—\*Energy Education  
 This is the teacher's guide to accompany the student guide which together comprise one of five computer-oriented environmental energy education units. This unit is concerned with the attitude of people toward gasoline shortages and different steps the government could take to reduce gasoline consumption. Through the exercises, part of which make use of a computer program, students consider methods of reducing gasoline consumption, explore the attitudes of people toward these methods, learn that people's attitudes differ, and form and express their own attitudes. This unit is appropriate for social studies and environmental education courses grades 9 through 14. This teacher's guide provides a sample run of the computer program and gives suggestions for using the unit in class (MR)

**ED 167 372** SE 026 739  
**Computer Oriented Exercises on Attitudes and U.S. Gasoline Consumption, Attitude, Student Guide, Computer Technology Program Environmental Education Units.**  
 Northwest Regional Educational Lab., Portland, Oreg.

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date—Sep 75  
 Note—29p.; For related documents, see SE 026 732-741; Contains occasional light type  
 Available from—Office of Marketing, Northwest Regional Educational Lab., 710 S.W. Second Ave., Portland, Oregon 97204 (\$3.25)  
 Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
 EDRS Price MF-S0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Attitudes, \*Computer Assisted Instruction, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, \*Fuel Consumption, Higher Education, \*Secondary Education, Simulation, Social Studies  
 Identifiers—\*Energy Education  
 This is the student guide in a set of five computer-oriented environmental/energy education units. Contents of this guide present: (1) the three gasoline consumption-reducing options for which attitudes are to be explored; (2) exercises; and (3) appendices including an energy attitudes survey. (MR)

**ED 167 374** SE 026 741  
**A Computer Oriented Problem Solving Unit, Consume, Student Guide, Computer Technology Program Environmental Education Units.**  
 Northwest Regional Educational Lab., Portland, Oreg.

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date—Sep 75  
 Note—48p.; For related documents, see SE 026 732-740  
 Available from—Office of Marketing, Northwest Regional Educational Lab., 710 S.W. Second Ave., Portland, Oregon 97204 (\$3.95)  
 Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
 EDRS Price MF-S0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Computer Assisted Instruction, Ecology, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, \*Higher Education, Mathematics, Problem Solving, Resource Allocations, \*Secondary Education, Social Studies  
 Identifiers—\*Energy Education  
 This is the student guide in a set of five computer-

oriented environmental/energy education units. Contents are organized into the following parts or lessons: (1) introduction to power and energy, (2) energy consumption and supply, (3) energy conservation and distribution, (4) energy flow and the question of transportation, and (5) computer models and energy. Exercises are given with each part and students can solve these problems with a calculator or may use a computer. (MR)

**ED 171 597** SO 011 277  
**Haupt, Arthur, Kane, Thomas T.**  
**The Population Reference Bureau's Population Handbook.**  
 Population Reference Bureau, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Ford Foundation, New York, N.Y.  
 Pub Date—8  
 Note—65p.; Photographs may not reproduce clearly in hard copy  
 Available from—Population Reference Bureau, 1337 Connecticut Avenue Avenue N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (S2.00)  
 Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) - Numerical Quantitative Data (110)

\*EDRS Price - MF01-PC03 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors—\*Birth Rate, Cohort Analysis Death, \*Demography, Family Planning, \*Futures (of Society), Global Approach Higher Education, Human Capital, Infant Mortality Instructional Materials, Migration Migration Patterns, National Demography, \*Population Distribution, \*Population Growth, \*Population Trends, Secondary Education, Social Influences, \*Trend Analysis, Urbanization

This handbook offers information on population dynamics. The population data resource is intended for use by journalists, policymakers, teachers, high school and college students, libraries, advertising agencies, and family planning groups. The document is presented in 12 sections. Section I introduces demography, explains the purpose and scope of the handbook, and details population growth's impact on every facet of life. Section II identifies and describes measures and tools used by demographers to describe population. Sections III through X focus on age and sex composition, fertility, mortality, morbidity, nuptiality, migration, urbanization and distribution, and population change. For each of these topics, the handbook includes background information, a glossary of population and demographic terms, illustrations, maps, graphs, and charts and statistical analysis of selected country and state population figures. Section XI provides a glossary of 113 population terms. The final section offers a directory of population information sources. (DB)

**ED 174 484** SE 028 620  
**Aaron, Cathy And Others**  
**Energy-Intensive Urban Growth and the Quality of Life. Field Test Version.**

\*Far West Lab. for Educational Research and Development, San Francisco, Calif.  
 Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.  
 Pub Date—77  
 Grant—G007701993

Note—268p.; For related documents, see SE 028 618-625. Contains occasional light and broken type and colored pages that may not reproduce well. Page 203 deleted due to poor reproducibility of original  
 Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC11 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—City Planning, \*City Problems, \*Energy, \*Environment, Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, \*Land Use, Public Policy, \*Regional Planning, Secondary Education, \*Teacher Education, Urban Studies  
 Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This module seeks to develop teachers' awareness and understanding of the problems of energy-intensive urban growth and its impact on quality-of-life. It seeks to develop understanding of the city as a system, understanding of quality-of-life as applied to the urban ecosystem, and skills in studying and planning for quality urban settings. It also seeks to facilitate teacher development of classroom/instructional materials focused on urban growth. (Author/RE)

**ED 179 436** SO 012 129  
**Switzer, Kenneth A. Mully, Paul T.**  
**Global Issues: Activities and Resources for the High School Teacher.**

Denver Univ., Colo. Center for Teaching International Relations, ERIC Clearinghouse for Social Studies/Social Science Education, Boulder, Colo., Social Science Education Consortium, Inc., Boulder, Colo.

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date—79  
 Contract—400-78-0006  
 Note—172p.  
 Available from—Social Science Education Consortium, Inc., 855 Broadway, Boulder, CO 80302 (\$7.95)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors—Civil Liberties, Conflict, Economic Development, Economics, Educational Objectives, Energy, Environmental Influences, \*Global Approach, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Secondary Education, \*Social Studies Units, Teaching Methods, \*World Affairs, \*World Problems

The book is an introduction to teaching about contemporary global concerns in the high school social studies classroom. It contains background and lesson plans for seven units in addition to 39 reproducible student handouts, annotated lists of other good classroom resources, and a guide to sources of teaching materials on global issues. Topics covered include an introduction to the concept of global awareness, world trade and economic interdependence, global conflict and the arms race, economic development and foreign aid, environment and technology, energy and natural resources, and human rights. For each unit, two lesson plans are offered, with suggestions for topics and courses, time allotment, instructional objectives, and teaching methods for introducing, developing, and concluding the lesson. Student handouts offer materials for the learning activities such as relevant statistics and graphs, attitude tests, news media analysis, ranking nations, scenarios, discussion questions, decision-making and role-playing exercises, and case studies. Primary and supplementary sources are listed in an annotated bibliography for each unit, including materials such as books, films, simulations, games, pamphlets, and filmstrips. An appendix lists publishers of the classroom materials with their addresses. (CK)

**ED 179 980** CS 205 330  
**Kerovek, Elizabeth Carnot Marous Leah Keating**  
**Futurism: Framework for Composition.**  
 Pub Date—Oct 79

Note—16p.; Paper presented at the Annual Fall Conference of the New England Association of Teachers of English (Portsmouth, N.H. October 19-21, 1979)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) - Speeches/Meeting Papers (150)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors—\*Composition (Literary), Curriculum Guides, English Curriculum, \*English Instruction, \*Futures (of Society), Language Arts, Science Fiction, Secondary Education, Teaching Guides, Units of Study, \*Writing Skills

Noting that the study of the future has been neglected within the language arts framework, this paper proposes a curriculum unit that uses such study as a vehicle to develop composition skills. The paper provides the following information: the general objectives of the unit, essential methods, general humanistic themes to be studied, materials, and outlines of eight lessons covering seven change agents of the future. Geometric shifts, ecological shifts, cultural diffusion, social innovation, technological innovation, cultural value shifts, and information/idea shifts. (FL)

**ED 180 774** SE 029 403  
**Gollogher, James Joseph, Ed. Treagust, David F., Ed.**

A Supplement to a Guide for Teaching Regional Environmental Planning. Resource Material Development Project: Supplemental Materials for Teaching Regional Environmental Planning in Secondary Schools.  
 Michigan State Univ., East Lansing, Science and Mathematics Teaching Center.  
 Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jul '79  
 Grant—G007802612  
 Note—106p. For related document, see ED 161 754. Contains occasional light and broken type  
 Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage  
 Descriptors—Curriculum Guides. \*Curriculum Planning. \*Environmental Education. \*Environmental Influences. \*Instructional Materials. \*Land Use. \*Learning Activities. \*Models. \*Planning. \*Regional Planning. \*Secondary Education  
 Presented is an issue-oriented approach for incorporating regional environmental planning concepts into existing secondary school curricula. Part I describes the use of an issue-oriented approach to teaching regional planning. Models for analyzing an issue are presented. Two sample units are included. Part II presents a summary of environmental planning legislation on the federal, state, regional, and local level. A detailed list of information sources is provided. Part III contains a discussion and illustration of the development of an urban study unit as a means of increasing students' sensitivity to various aspects of their environment. (Author:RE)

ED 184 861 SE 030 514  
 Bell, Ellen

Urban Environmental Education Project. Curriculum Module III: Urban Transportation - Where Are We Going?  
 Allegheny Intermediate Unit, Pittsburgh, Pa. Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jul '79  
 Note—75p. For related documents, see SE 030 511-519

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage

Descriptors—\*Bicycling. \*Class Activities. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Regional Planning. \*Transportation. \*Urban Education. \*Urban Environment. \*Urban Planning

Identifiers—\*Energy Education  
 Included in this module are five activities dealing with modes of transportation in the urban environment. The activities include (1) a discussion of transportation considerations in urban areas; (2) a discussion of bikeways and their desirability in the urban environment; (3) the bikeway and the environment; (4) designing a bikeway; and (5) decision-making concerning a bikeway. Also included are an overview, teacher background information, an activity preview, and a pretest. A module evaluation form is provided. (RE)

ED 184 862 SE 030 515  
 Doran, Ernest B.

Urban Environmental Education Project. Curriculum Module IV: Community Heritage and You.

Allegheny Intermediate Unit, Pittsburgh, Pa. Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jul '79  
 Note—52p. For related documents, see SE 030 511-519.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage

Descriptors—\*Community Characteristics. \*Decision Making. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Futures (of Society). \*History. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Local History. \*Middle Schools. \*Secondary Education. \*Social Studies. \*Urban Education. \*Urban Environment

Included in this module are five activities dealing with characteristics of a community, resulting from its past and setting the stage for its future. Activities included are (1) geographic specification of the area; (2) search for monuments; (3) investigation of genealogy; (4) examination of traditions and change; and (5) community futures and decision-making. Also included are an overview, teacher background information, an activity preview, a pretest, and a module evaluation form. (RE)

ED 184 866 SE 030 519  
 Bell, Ellen

Urban Environmental Education Project. Curriculum Module VI: Planning Your Urban Environment.

Allegheny Intermediate Unit, Pittsburgh, Pa. Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jul '79  
 Note—51p. For related documents, see SE 030 511-518.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage

Descriptors—\*Community Planning. \*Decision Making. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Middle Schools. \*Planning. \*Public Policy. \*Regional Planning. \*Secondary Education. \*Urban Education. \*Urban Planning

Included in this module are five activities dealing with planning the urban environment. Activities included are: (1) analysis of new town development in the United States; (2) analysis of new town development in foreign countries; (3) discussion of technological advances expected in the next 25 years and their impact on the urban environment of the future; (4) design of a model future urban environment; and (5) evaluation of the student-designed model urban environment. Also included are an overview, teacher background information, an activity preview, a pretest, and a module evaluation form. (RE)

ED 188 977 SE 012 670  
 Widurs, Florence

The Person and the Planet: A Problems Course. A Curriculum Guide.

Planetary Citizens. New York, NY  
 Pub Date—80

Note—51p  
 Available from—Planetary Citizens, 797 United Nations Plaza, New York, NY 10017 (\$4.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides. \*Global Approach. \*Higher Education. \*Humanistic Education. \*Human Relations. \*Individual Development. \*Learning Activities. \*Problem Solving. \*Psychology. \*Religion. \*Secondary Education. \*Self Concept. \*Self Evaluation (Individuals). \*Skill Development. \*Social Action. \*Social Studies. \*Teaching Methods. \*World Problems

The curriculum guide presents five units which explore individual growth and self-assessment and how they are related to the transformation of the world community and a resolution of its problems. The one-semester course is designed for senior high school students or college freshmen and sophomores. Objectives emphasize personality and interrelationship improvement through self-transformation, and global awareness and problem solving through use of imagination, intuition, and logical reasoning and research. The guide is presented in six chapters. Chapter I provides the introduction, discussing objectives, prerequisites, skills, teaching methods, and teacher preparation. Chapters II through VI present the five units. Unit I, Personal Growth and Human Relations, focuses on self-assessment, human relations problems, and ways to integrate the personality. Unit II, Psychology of the Higher Consciousness, emphasizes transpersonal psychology through a study of the world's religions, ethical values, meditation, and personal growth and change. Unit III, The Planet and Its Problems, suggests 15 global problems and a number of problem-solving exercises. Unit IV focuses on sharing the research and problem solving done in the previous unit through student teaching. Sections on lesson planning and evaluation criteria are included. Unit V emphasizes organizing for social action. For each unit, detailed teaching strategies are offered, with a thorough explanation of the exercises. An appendix offers suggestions for expanding the course to two semesters and a bibliography. (CK)

ED 195 396 SE 033 209  
 Murphy, Elaine M.

Population and Hawaii: A Case Study  
 Population Reference Bureau, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Nov 80  
 Note—17p. Contains shaded graphs which may not reproduce well.

Available from—Population Reference Bureau, 1337 Connecticut Ave., N.W., Washington, DC 20036 (\$1.00 each, two or more \$0.75 each).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Case Studies. \*Demography. \*Environmental Education. \*Futures (of Society). \*Population Education. \*Population Growth. \*Population Trends. \*Resource Materials. \*Secondary Education. \*Social Studies

Identifiers—\*Hawaii

Presented is background information and activities that deal with human population dynamics. Using Hawaii as an example, the unit explores population trends, demographic concepts, and some societal implications of population growth. Among the related activities provided are a crossword puzzle, graphing exercise, debate topics, and small group problem-solving experiences. Also included are suggested creative activities, a glossary, and descriptions of reference materials. (WB)

ED 199 175 SE 013 253  
 Thomas, Lily H.

Making Changes: A Futures-Oriented Course in Incentive Problem Solving. Lesson Book.

Research for Better Schools, Inc., Philadelphia, Pa. Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Report No.—ISBN-088280-081.  
 Pub Date—81  
 Note—169p

Available from—ETC Publications, P.O. Drawer 1627-A, Palm Springs, CA 92263 (\$8.95)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
 EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Critical Thinking. \*Decision Making Skills. \*Futures (of Society). \*Global Approach. \*Learning Activities. \*Problem Solving. \*Secondary Education. \*Social Studies. \*Units of Study. \*World Problems

This textbook/workbook for secondary school students is designed to stimulate incentive problem solving of future world problems. It is organized into four units and contains 25 lessons. Unit I defines the nature of the course and provides methods for stating and defining problem, brainstorming, working in groups, and judging ideas. Unit II discusses methods for forecasting the future and determining accelerating trends, and food crisis solutions. Unit III focuses on analogies as a means to problem solving. Unit IV presents a "Future Wheel" which is a method of looking for possible consequences and needs that might result from an event or development. Each lesson lists objectives, contains numerous illustrations, and a activity oriented. Students learn to construct checklists and matrices for problem solving. Activities include finding solutions to school vandalism, controlling forest fires, designing uses for old airplanes, water, and mattresses, and designing solar and underground housing units and a special "admittal" to meet the needs of a farm family. The final lessons focus on a class-wide activity, Project Vista, a planned community for which students design housing and sit on committees for the environment, education, work, and health and welfare. (KC)

ED 200 279 SE 010 02  
 Macaulay, Helen

A Teacher's Guide to Setting Up a Futures Studies Course.

Pub Date—28 Jan 81  
 Note—13p. Paper presented at the Educational Alternatives for a Changing Society Conference (Miami, FL, January 27-30, 1981)

Pub Type—Guides - Non-Classroom (055)  
 Speeches Meeting Papers (150) \*Relatives Materials - Bibliographies (131)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Course Content. \*Course Objectives. \*Courses. \*Futures (of Society). \*Postsecondary Education. \*Relevance (Education). \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Methods

Given the increased popular and academic interest in futuristic topics, interested instructors should prepare for teaching futures studies courses. In doing so, teachers can begin by acquainting themselves with relevant literature and by participating, if possible, in the activities of the World Future Society and other organizations devoted to future topics. After this exposure to futuristic themes, the instructor can incorporate the following elements into their current courses, keeping in mind five general principles: (1) the challenges of the future are in part determined by present trends; (2) future studies involve the use of scenarios and other forecasting tools; (3) the complex challenges of the future require creative problem-solving; (4) each individual can influence the future by his/her present actions; and (5) in studying the future, the in-



individual must become sensitized to others, perspectives and values. Course content should involve a general thematic examination at the secondary level and an examination of forecasting techniques at the postsecondary level. Course objectives should aim at enabling students to become conscious of future problems, to think in the future tense, and to plan for and achieve scenarios of the future. These objectives can be achieved through seminars and simulation exercises. (Selected student responses to a futures course and a 36-item bibliography are included.) (JP)

**ED 200 414** SE 034 457  
Pennsylvania's Energy Curriculum for the Secondary Grades; Social Studies.

Pennsylvania State Dept. of Education, Harrisburg. Spons. Agency—Pennsylvania State Governor's Energy Council, Harrisburg

Pub Date—80

Note—73p. For related documents, see SE 034 450-456

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)—Reference Materials (130)

EDRS Price—MF01 PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Community Action Current Events. \*Energy. \*Environmental Education. Global Approach. Secondary Education. \*Social Studies. \*Technological Advancement Technology Values Clarification

Identifiers—Alternative Energy Sources

The crux of energy-related issues goes beyond technological matters to the political, economical, cultural, geographical, and historical aspects of human society. Accordingly, this manual presents background information and lessons that are designed to help secondary school social studies classes examine several facets of energy problems and solutions. Unit I, Pumping Iron, looks at energy from an historical perspective in an effort to identify some causes and effects. The next unit, Energy Alternatives Today, raises political and economical issues on the local and national levels. Unit III, A Global Perspective, is devoted to worldwide implications, while the final section, The Local Community as a Model, aims at personal and local action. Numerous maps, charts, and diagrams illustrate the written material. (Author: WB)

**ED 202 717** SE 035 144

Forner, Rosanne Parker Ray. Shipping: The World Connection. Student Guide and Teacher Guide. OE MGLS Investigation 12.

Ohio State Univ., Columbus Research Foundation. Spons. Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.

Pub Date—Dec 80

Grant—NOAA-04-8-M01-170. \*NOAA-04-158-44099. NOAA-NA-9AA-D-00120

Note—32p. For related documents, see SE 035 140-155 and ED 179 352-358. Prepared in collaboration with the Ohio Sea Grant Program. Available from—Ohio Sea Grant Education Office, 283 Arps Hall, Ohio State Univ., 1945 N. High St., Columbus, OH 43210 (\$1.00 plus \$1.00 per order for shipping)

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Learner (051)—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)

EDRS Price—MF01 PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Business. Economics. \*Exports. \*Geography. Global Approach. \*International Relations. Oceanography. Science Education. \*Secondary Education. Social Studies. \*Water Resources

Identifiers—Great Lakes. \*Oceanic Education Activities Great Lakes Schools. Ohio Sea Grant Program. \*Shipping Industry

This unit investigates through three activities the importance of the Great Lakes in international trade. A student workbook and a teaching guide are provided. Included in the teacher's manual are an overview of the unit, a materials list, objectives, teaching suggestions, evaluation items, and answer keys to student activities. In the first lesson students identify the imports, exports and countries involved in shipping through the Port of Toledo, Ohio. The other activities consist of constructing a working model to study how a series of locks operates, and completing a crossword puzzle of shipping terms. (Author: WB)

**ED 202 726** SE 035 153

Shifford, Kevin V. Mater, Victor J. Shipping on the Great Lakes. Student Guide and

Teacher Guide. OE MGLS Investigation 21.

Ohio State Univ., Columbus Research Foundation. Spons. Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.

Pub Date—Mar 80

Grant—NOAA-04-8-M01-170. NOAA-04-158-44099. NOAA-NA-9AA-D-00120

Note—27p. For related documents, see SE 035 140-155 and ED 179 352-358. Prepared in collaboration with the Ohio Sea Grant Program.

Available from—Ohio Sea Grant Education Office, 283 Arps Hall, Ohio State Univ., 1945 N. High St., Columbus, OH 43210 (\$1.00 plus \$1.00 per order for shipping)

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Learner (051)—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)

EDRS Price—MF01 PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Economics Education. Energy Conservation. Environmental Education. \*Geography. Map Skills. Mathematics Education. Secondary Education. \*Social Studies. \*Transportation. \*Water Resources

Identifiers—Great Lakes. \*Oceanic Educational Activities Great Lakes Schools. Ohio Sea Grant Program. \*Shipping Industry

Presented in this unit are three activities designed to illustrate the importance of the Great Lakes in transporting cargo. Students first determine the movement of various materials shipped from selected ports. They then compare from map measurements the distances and relative costs of transporting different cargoes via water, rail and truck. Finally, students compare the energy efficiency and environmental implications of these three modes of transport. Included are a list of objectives, an answer key, teaching recommendations, and evaluation items. A student workbook is also provided. (Author: WB)

**ED 202 765** SE 013 376

U.S. Population Data Teaching Package. Population Reference Bureau, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Mar 81

Note—26p.

Available from—Population Reference Bureau, Inc., P.O. Box 35012, Washington, DC 20013 (\$2.00 per single copy, 2 or more, \$1.75 each, add \$0.50 postage on orders of \$5.00 or less).

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)—Guides—Classroom—Learner (051)

EDRS Price—MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Census Figures. Charts. Demography. Map Skills. \*Population Education. Population Growth. Population Trends. Resource Materials. Secondary Education. Statistical Data

This document contains teaching materials on the 1980 census data for use with secondary level students. The primary objective of the materials is to give students a statistical snapshot of their country as it is today after a decade of change. They will also help students develop skills in analyzing maps and charts. The materials consist of the newsletter, "Interchange," a United States Population Data Sheet, and a set of four student information sheets. The newsletter contains teacher instructions, a pretest-posttest, and five discussion questions. The newsletter also contains a few articles on population education. The U.S. Population Data Sheet is a chart of statistics for the nation as a whole and each of the four regions, nine divisions, states, and the District of Columbia. Along with recently released population totals as of Census Day, April 1, 1980 are: comparisons with 1970 projections for 1980; latest birth, death, and infant mortality rates; migration and immigration figures; per capita income; racial composition; population density; and percent of elderly. The student information sheets consist of an essay describing the major population trends of the 1970s and a map of the U.S. showing percent of population increase or loss for each state. Questions on the map and a set of exercises to help students analyze the statistics on the Data Sheet are included on the student information sheets. (Author: RM)

**ED 207 859** SE 035 781

Clark, Richard C., Ed. A Portfolio of Energy Ideas for Social Studies. Minnesota State Dept. of Education, St. Paul. Spons. Agency—Minnesota State Dept. of Natural

Resources, St. Paul. Environmental Education Board, Minnesota State Energy Agency, St. Paul.

Pub Date—Jan 81

Note—93p. For related document, see SE 035 780.

Contains occasional colored pages which may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052) EDRS Price—MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Activity Units. Conservation Education. Elementary Secondary Education. \*Energy. Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. \*Social Problems. \*Social Studies. \*Teaching Guides. \*Units of Study

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

Presented are 12 social studies units which examine current energy issues and present energy dilemmas for careful study and reflection. The activities emphasize: (1) a range of teaching strategies; (2) problem identification, problem solving, and problem analysis; (3) futures education; (4) students as active learners; and (5) consideration of the thoughts, feelings, and attitudes which the energy situation evokes. These teacher-oriented materials include an overview of each unit; background information, teaching strategies, follow-up activities, evaluation questions, resource materials, and other useful information. Students use brainstorming, large and small group discussion, questionnaires, values clarification techniques, and other similar strategies to examine different energy-related issues. Some of these include lifestyles, social obstacles, laws, media, conservation, energy dependency, alternative energy sources, and regulations. (Author/DC)

**ED 212 519** SE 013 809

Global Education. Curriculum Handbook. Social Studies.

Livonia Public Schools, Mich. School of Global Education.

Spons. Agency—Department of Education, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—81

Note—47p. For a related document, see CS 206 657.

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)—Reports—Descriptive (141)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Course Descriptions. Educational Objectives. \*Global Approach. \*History Instruction. \*Humanities Instruction. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Literature. Resource Materials. Secondary Education. \*Social Studies. United States History. World Affairs. World History. World Problems

This handbook outlines three courses with a global approach which have been implemented in the Livonia Public Schools, Livonia, Michigan. Examining global realities—the growing interdependence of nations and peoples, the depletion of nonrenewable resources, and the ominous world food problem—make it imperative that schools teach global studies. The first course focuses on world history and explores the chronological development of man and civilization from his primitive beginnings to his present complex world, with emphasis on global interdependence and its many facets. The second course deals with U.S. history, showing the merger of many diverse people and cultures and the resultant change from a traditional society to a modern society. Also, it compares this growth to show our dependence/interdependence politically, economically, and socially from/to traditional and modern societies in other parts of the world. The third course examines specific global issues of the teacher's choosing. Each of the three outlines contains a brief description of the course, general objectives, and suggested materials. Unit outlines indicating specific objectives, and sample activities are then provided for each course. The many and varied activities involve students in reading and discussing literature, making outlines, conducting research, listening to guest speakers, taking field trips, constructing maps, writing papers, viewing audiovisuals, and presenting dramas. (Author/RM)

**ED 215 863** SE 037 047

Energy Use and the Environment. Concepts & Activities for the Classroom. Secondary Social Studies Module.

Hawaii State Dept. of Education, Honolulu. Office of Instructional Services.

Pub Date—Jun 80

Note—255p. Contains colored pages which may not reproduce well.



Pub Type-- Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC11 Plus Postage.

Descriptors-- \*Conservation Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Secondary Education, \*Social Studies, Teaching Guides

Identifiers-- \*Energy Education, Hawaii

As part of a comprehensive, interdisciplinary environmental education program for elementary and secondary education in Hawaii, this teaching guide provides a variety of energy education activities for secondary social studies. An extensive introduction outlines the total program and how it fits into the general education program. It explains how to use the teaching guide, which is organized around 13 core themes: energy fundamentals, evolution of energy, energy today, conservation, human dimensions, alternatives, storage and transmission systems, environmental and ecological considerations, cost, energy versus population versus food, interdependence, self-sufficiency, appropriate technology, and future perspectives. Background information is provided for each theme with related objectives and concepts. In addition, a list of activities and vocabulary is given. Some of the suggested activities are presented in an elaborate form indicating subject, grade, themes, objectives, concepts, competencies, other related objectives, materials, and activity with follow-up procedures. A bibliography concludes the manual. (DC)

ED 216 369

CS 206 897

Swift, Jonathan

Global Education: Fantasy, Reality, and the English Class.

Pub Date--Jun 80

Note--22p.

Pub Type-- Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) --

Reports - Descriptive (141)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors-- \*Cultural Awareness, \*Curriculum Development, \*English Curriculum, English Instruction, \*Global Approach, Integrated Activities, \*Integrated Curriculum, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Language Arts, Multicultural Education, Program Descriptions, Secondary Education

Global education aims to increase student awareness of cultural, political, and economic interdependence in the world of the past, present, and future. For a number of seasons, many English teachers regard global education as part of the social studies curriculum. However, global education also should be part of the English curriculum because (1) the field of English is so broad that no attempt to organize or relate the subdisciplines can be without merit; (2) facility in language is fundamental to every discipline; (3) literature is a reflection of the universal problems, values, and activities of all humankind; (4) the skills of reading, writing, speaking, and listening can be taught in many contexts of usage; (5) the benefits of comparative approaches in literature, humanities, and languages are potentially even greater than hitherto represented; (6) divergent points of view can be fostered especially well in the English classroom; and (7) myths, symbols, metaphors, translations, and forms of expression are all culture oriented. A multidisciplinary approach to global education developed by the Livonia Public School District in Michigan offers students three sequences. The first sequence deals with the deep past from the creation of the cosmos to the middle ages in human history; the second sequence concerns the present--the discovery and colonization of the United States in relation to the rest of a developing world; and the third sequence deals with the skills, attitudes, and facts needed to face a future filled with alternatives. (HOD)

## Elementary/Middle/Secondary

ED 046 826 SO 000 538

Stegner, Robert W.  
Characteristics of a Model K-12 Population Education Program.

Pub Date 24 Nov 70

Note—10p. Paper presented at the College and University Meetings, National Council for the Social Studies, New York, New York, November 24, 1970.

EDRS Price MF-S0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Conceptual Schemes, \*Curriculum Development, Curriculum Planning, Educational Needs, Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Problem Solving, Program Descriptions, Secondary Grades, Sex Education

Identifiers—Ecosystem, \*Population Education

The Population Curriculum Study of the University of Delaware proposes a school program to develop a comprehensive knowledge and understanding of man in his environment. The central theme of the Population Curriculum Study is: **MAN IS PART OF A NATURAL SYSTEM, AND IS ULTIMATELY SUBJECT TO THE LIMITS OF THE SYSTEM!** We are thinking of population education not merely as training to bring about a decline in the population growth rate but rather as the central theme of the entire educational enterprise, encompassing the needs and behavior of man, his population and his environment, and the interactions of these forces. Using this definition, many aspects of population education can already be identified in existing school programs. Existing curricula have a good deal of content that is related both directly and indirectly to population-environment studies, which can be used without disruption of existing programs. To prepare a population-environment education program under these circumstances the first need is a conceptual scheme outlining the concepts needed to understand population-environment problems. The program built on this conceptual scheme should be K-12, multidisciplinary, and problem-solving in approach. Obviously, we cannot solve our population problems in the schools, but the schools can help students to attain concepts of the natural systems, for democratic decisions. (Author/SLD)

ED 080 349 SE 016 525

Hershey, John T., Ed. And Others

A Curriculum Activities Guide to Population and Environmental Studies.

Project KARE, Blue Bell, Pa.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date 73

Grant—OFG-0-72-5105

Note—197p

Available from—Institute for Environmental Education, 8911 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44106

EDRS Price MF-S0.65 HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Guides, Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, Perception, \*Population Education, \*Problem Solving, Secondary Grades Student Research

This book is the second in a series of four books emphasizing student-oriented problem solving related to environmental matters. It is divided into three activity levels: awareness, transitional, and operational. The activity sequence is designed to motivate students toward a concern for environmental quality, take action related to particular problems or concerns and provide background for in-depth, on-going problem investigations. Population awareness is developed through study of (1) density, distribution, and diversity, (2) food, clothing, and shelter, and (3) political and social factors. Process-skills emphasize observation, data collection, data recording, and making inferences and predictions based on recorded observations. Each activity identifies the situation and notes open-ended questions, equipment needed, procedure, past

students, limitations and a biography. Transitional activities focus on real problems of the community and extend those of the first level in each of the three study areas: Economic, political, social, scientific, technological, aesthetic, and legal factors are considered. Activity format is the same. Operational activities are an outgrowth of the first two levels. Four approaches to problem solving are presented. They are simulation, contract projects, debating, and modeling situations. Related documents are SE 016 524 and SE 016 614 (BL).

ED 106 055 SE 016 960

Our Man-Made Environment, A Collection of Experiences, Resources and Suggested Activities. Group for Environmental Education, Philadelphia, Pa.

Pub Date Sep 71

Note—59p

EDRS Price MF-S0.76 HC-\$3.32 Plus POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Educational Resources, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Metropolitan Areas, \*Natural Resources, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides, \*Urban Environment

This collection of activities, experiences, and resources focuses on the man-made environment. The activities and resources were compiled to facilitate a program based upon the teacher's and student's own living experiences in their own environment. The goals of the program are to develop the individual's awareness of his environment and subsequently his understanding of it and to instill confidence in his ability to judge the environment, hence enabling him to control and change it. An introduction, suggested activities, a collection of teaching experiences, an introductory list of resources, and a recommended library are included. The introduction contains a description of the program, concepts and implementation strategies. The activities are directed toward the discovery of the world as a purpose environment and include measuring, photography, and discussion. The collection of experiences is ideas and activities which evolved while implementing the program. A list of resources, including audio-visual aids, maps, newspapers, periodicals and books, plus a recommended library, complete the booklet. (Author/TK)

ED 114 269 SE 019 346

Enksen, Aase Messing, Judith

Learning About the Built Environment.

Educational Facilities Labs., Inc., New York, N.Y.; National Association of Elementary School Principals, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Rockefeller Foundation, New York, N.Y.

Pub Date 74

Note—88p. Printed in blue ink, occasional marginal legibility.

Available from—National Association of Elementary School Principals, 1801 North Moore Street, Arlington, Virginia 22209 (\$3.00)

EDRS Price MF-S0.76 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Curriculum Development, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, \*Physical Environment, Reference Materials, Resource Materials, Teaching Guides, \*Urban Environment

This publication is a catalogue of resources addressed specifically to school teachers. The essence of the man-made environment is what man builds—cities, streets, houses, parks, and the spaces that connect them. Thus, the focus of the materials in this sourcebook is on what man builds, why he builds, how he builds, and how he and the environment affect one another. Included are interdisciplinary materials for use in both elementary and secondary schools. Section I contains information on reference material for the teacher in developing and conducting a program on the built environment—teacher guides, resource and training centers, and background

materials. The second section describes learning resources for use in and out of the classroom. Included are materials that pertain specifically to the built environment and other more comprehensive programs which give a thorough treatment of the built environment as an essential component of the total environment. The third section contains descriptions of some current projects on the environment for which no curriculum materials are available but which may provide additional teaching and learning suggestions. (BT)

ED 119 962 88 SE 020 014

Man's Impact on the Environment: The Barrier Beach as an Ecosystem. Update.

Brevard County School Board, Cocoa, Fla.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [75]

Note—134p. For the Pilot Test Edition, see ED 106 076. Related documents are SE 020 015.

017 Photographs and newspaper examples used may reproduce marginally.

Available from—The slides described in the abstract are available from ERIC/SMEAC, The Ohio State University, 1200 Chambers Road, 3rd Floor, Columbus Ohio 43212 (non loan)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$7.35 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, \*Oceanology, Science Education, Science Materials, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This environmental education program emphasizes the cause and effect of change in a barrier beach ecosystem with special attention given to man and his role in environmental change. Concepts are employed from the natural and social sciences to investigate environmental problems. The units are designed around three questions: (1) What is an ecosystem? (2) What is a description of the ecosystem being investigated? (3) What are some of the biotic and abiotic features of the ecosystem and how do these features interrelate? (4) Where are some specific locations of the ecosystem being investigated? (5) What biotic and abiotic features in the ecosystem have changed and are undergoing change? (6) What are the natural factors causing change in the ecosystem and how have they been brought about? (7) What are the man-made factors causing change in the ecosystem and how have they been brought about? (8) What are the results of the changes? (9) What, if any, new changes are needed in the ecosystem, and (10) How might these needed changes to the ecosystem be brought about? The units are inquiry oriented and contain learning activities, resources, evaluation techniques, and teacher suggestions for implementation of the program. Readings, maps, and other handouts are given for learner use. Slides with descriptions are included. (Author/MRI)

ED 119 963 88 SE 020 015

Man's Impact on the Environment: The City as an Ecosystem.

Brevard County School Board, Cocoa, Fla.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [75]

Note—180p. For related documents, see SE 020 014-017. Newspaper examples used may reproduce marginally.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$10.03 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, \*Population Education, Science Education, Science Materials, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This environmental education program emphasizes the cause and effect of change in a city ecosystem with special attention given to man and his role in environmental change. Con-

cepts are employed from the natural and social sciences to investigate environmental problems. Unit activities are inquiry oriented and answer these questions: (1) What is an ecosystem? (2) What is a description of the ecosystem being investigated? (3) What are some of the biotic and abiotic features of the ecosystem and how do these features interrelate? (4) Where are some specific locations of the ecosystem being investigated? (5) What biotic and abiotic features in the ecosystem have changed and are undergoing change? (6) What are the natural factors causing change in the ecosystem and how have they been changed? (7) What are the man-made factors causing change in the ecosystem and how have they been brought about? (8) What are the results of the changes? (9) What, if any, new changes are needed in the ecosystem? and (10) How might these needed changes to the ecosystem be brought about? Questions 6-8 are answered through population, water supply, and air pollution activities. The teacher's guide also contains resources, evaluation techniques, and teacher suggestions for program implementation. Reading, maps, and other handouts are given for learner use. (Author/MR)

ED 120 054 SO 008 956

Wolfe, Robert, Ed.  
World Hunger Crisis Kit. Hope for the Hungry.  
World Without War Publications, Chicago, Ill.  
Pub Date Nov 75

Note—81p; Some pages of the original document are copyrighted articles and therefore not available. They are not included in the pagination.

Available from—World Without War Publications, 110 South Dearborn, Chicago, Illinois 60603 (\$1.50, 40 percent discount for 10 or more)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Developing Nations, Economic Disadvantage, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Food, \*Global Approach, \*Hunger, Instructional Materials, Resource Materials, Social Studies, \*World Problems

This booklet introduces the problem of world hunger and provides information, facts, and perspectives about the crisis. Section one presents the reader with the basic facts of the hunger crisis through a self-survey, a statistical study of the developed Oil Producing Export Countries (OPEC), and a one-page indication of what one would have to give up to move from an American suburb to the fourth world. Section two gives contrasting perspectives on the problem. These selections help the reader understand the current argument for and against action, while section four presents a wide range of substantive and specific legislative proposals now being considered as aids in resolving the crisis. The kit concludes with a number of resources which can help individuals, organizations, or classes become more aware of this global problem. (Author/DE)

ED 142 481 SO 010-184

Education for a Global Society: A Resource Manual for Secondary Education Teachers.

Jane Addams Peace Association, Philadelphia, Pa., Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, Philadelphia, Pa.

Note—33p; Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original

Available from—Jane Addams Peace Association, 1213 Race Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19107 (\$2.50 paper cover)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Bibliographies, Ecological Factors, \*Environmental Education, Films, \*Global Approach, Human Geography, Human Relations, International Education, \*Peace, \*Resource Guides, Secondary Education, \*Social Problems

Over four hundred books, articles, and resource materials on the topic of global education are identified in this resource manual. It is designed for secondary school teachers to use in selecting reading and audiovisual resources to supplement courses with a global approach. Approximately 90% of the entries have been published since 1970. Material is arranged under four main headings called "world order values," which are seen to be the antheses of major

problems which bring stress, conflict, and human suffering to the world society. The four world order values are peace, economic equity, social justice and ecological balance. Within each of the four content sections, entries are further characterized as books, articles, or resource materials. Most of the resource materials are films, which include information about length and color or black white. Entries are listed alphabetically by author. Additional bibliographic information is given on title, publisher and date. The guide concludes with additional lists of 40 related resource manuals and bibliographies, 67 periodicals which provide information on education for global interdependence, 102 agencies involved in concerns of peace and justice, and publishers' addresses for entries in the main section. (AV)

ED 155 069 95 SO 010 422

Your State in the World. Experimental Edition.  
Social Studies Development Center, Bloomington, Ind.

Spons Agency—Council of Chief State School Officers, Washington, D.C., Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [76]

Note—167p., Pages 61, 63, 77, 84-5, 108, 137-8, 149-204 of the original document are copyrighted and therefore not available. They are not included in the pagination. Not available in hard copy from EDRS due to variety in type size and ink density of original document.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Business, Community Involvement, \*Community Role, \*Cultural Awareness, Curriculum Development, Economic Factors, Elementary Secondary Education, Ethnicity, \*Global Approach, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Map Skills, Relationship, Skill Development, \*Social Studies, Student Participation, Teaching Methods, \*Units of Study, World Affairs

The goals of the 30 activities in this booklet are to help students become aware and to understand the increasing interdependence of nations in modern society. Three introductory sections explain how the pamphlet can be used by department chairpersons and by state education department personnel, as well as by social studies teachers. For example, department chairpersons might use the activities as in-service training units for teachers. Each activity is self-contained, with objectives, materials, and suggested teaching procedures. They represent a range of levels of difficulty and topics. Students are involved in identifying imported household products, ethnic restaurants in their own town, local business firms involved in foreign trade, and international links of local civic, religious, and service organizations. In other activities, students interview foreign exchange students and immigrants. Several activities explore international problems such as unequal production and consumption of economic products such as coffee and oil. Most of the activities encourage development of student skills in research, map reading, language arts, and interpreting data. Concluding sections explain how to develop additional activities and list sources of information, materials, and services. (AV)

ED 156 593 SO 011 001

Laws, Kevin

Changing Land Use: Peachtree Street, Atlanta. A Case Study in Sequential Occupance [And] Student Work Book.

Georgia Univ., Athens. Geography Curriculum Project.

Pub Date Jan 78

Note—157p., For related documents, see SO 011 002-003. Figures 10, 12, 17-40 (many photographs) may not reproduce clearly in hard copy.

Available from—Geography Curriculum Project, 107 Dudley Hall, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia 30602 (\$3.00 set, paper covers, 15% discount 20 sets or more)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$8.69 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Case Studies, Change Strategies, Communication—(Thought Transfer), \*Community Change, Economic Education, Elementary Secondary Education, Geographic Concepts, Geography, \*Geography Instruction, History Instruction, Human Geography, Instructional Materials, Land Settlement, \*Land

Use, \*Local History, Population Trends, Social Change, \*Social History, Social Structure, \*Social Studies Units, Technology, Transportation, Trend Analysis, United States History Identifiers—\*Georgia (Atlanta)

A social studies unit and student workbook explore the historical geography of the area of Peachtree Street in Atlanta, Georgia. The unit deals with sequent occupance, a type of historical geography in which students study the same area, the changes in culture, and the changing land use in the area during certain time periods. For each period, students examine developments in technology, social organization, economy, population, settlement pattern, and transportation and communications. Chapter I explores Indian prehistory and early history in the Atlanta area. During this period, nomadic hunting of large animals gave way to settled cultivation of crops and hunting of local small game. Chapter II characterizes Indian life prior to European contact as including cultivation of corn and alteration of the physical environment by fire to expand villages and fields. Chapter III shows how contact with Europeans led the Indians to become dependent upon trade with white men and to ignore crop cultivation. Chapter IV explores pioneer white settlement from 1821-1860. The first settlers in the Atlanta area lived by subsistence farming. The area grew quickly once a railroad terminus was established there. Chapter V reviews growth of the Peachtree Street area from 1860-1920. The period saw industrial growth, destruction during the Civil War, and reconstruction into a commercial and residential street. Chapter VI explains how stores, offices, and apartments took over Peachtree Street during 1920-1977. The student workbook contains activities and questions to enhance student comprehension of each chapter. (AV)

ED 156 594 SO 011 002

Laws, Kevin

Changing Land Use: The Fens of England. A Case Study in Land Reclamation [And] Students Work Book.

Georgia Univ., Athens. Geography Curriculum Project.

Pub Date Apr 78

Note—131p., For related documents, see SO 011 001-003. Picture following title, page and figures 1, 2, 6-15, 18, 20, 22-23 (some photographs) may not reproduce clearly in hard copy.

Available from—Geography Curriculum Project, 107 Dudley Hall, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia 30602 (\$3.00 set, paper cover, 15% discount 20 sets or more)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$7.35 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Agriculture, Area Studies, Case Studies, \*Change Strategies, Conservation (Environment), Economic Education, Elementary Secondary Education, Foreign Countries, Geographic Concepts, Geography, \*Geography Instruction, History Instruction, Instructional Materials, Land Settlement, \*Land Use, Local History, \*Physical Environment, Population Trends, \*Social Studies Units, Soil Science, Technology, Transportation, United States History, Water Resources Identifiers—\*England

A social studies unit and student workbook explore changes in land use that have occurred in the Fenslands of England since the time it was first inhabited. Fens are low-lying land which is partially or completely covered with water. The English Fens are located on the eastern side of the British Isles and cover a total area of about 2,000 square miles. Chapter I reviews the nature and uses of the Fens during pre-Medieval times, from the Stone Age through Roman conquest and Danish invasions. During this time, land use in the Fens changed from infrequent visits by people to gather fuel and to catch fish and birds, to a settled existence combining cultivation and grazing. Chapter II explains that during the Middle Ages, monasteries controlled land use of the Fens, and the economy was based upon native products (peat and reeds) and agricultural products. Some reclamation and drainage was carried out, financed by the monasteries. Chapter III shows how large scale reclamation was undertaken from 1700-1850. Drainage and subsequent lowering of the land surface resulted in flooding problems, which pumping technology partially solved. Chapter IV examines modern times in which the Fens have become one of the richest farming



areas in England with a highly developed transport system for moving produce. The student workbook contains activities and questions to enhance student comprehension of each chapter. (AV)

ED 156 595 SO 011 003

*Changin' Land Use: The Back Lachlan District of Australia. A Case Study of Land Use in a Semi-Arid Area (And) Student Work Book.*

Georgia Univ., Athens Geography Curriculum Project

Pub Date May 78

Note—134p; For related documents, see SO 011 001.002; Figures 1-4, 6-8, 14-16, 18-20, 22 (some photographs) may not reproduce clearly in hard copy

Available from—Geography Curriculum Project, 107 Dudley Hall, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia 30602 (\$3.00 set, paper cover, 15% discount 20 sets or more)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$7.35 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Animal Science, Area Studies, Case Studies, \*Change Agents, Chmanic Factors, Conservation (Environment), Economic Education, Elementary Secondary Education, Foreign Countries, Geographic Concepts, Geography, \*Geography Instruction, History Instruction, Instructional Materials, Land Settlements, \*Land Use, Livestock, Local History, \*Physical Environment, Population Trends, \*Social Studies Units, Technology, Transportation, Water Resources

Identifiers—\*Australia

A social studies unit and student workbook explore changes in land use that have occurred over time in a semiarid area of eastern Australia, the Back Lachlan District Part of the "ourback." The District consists of a huge level plain with low rainfall, only one river, and vegetation ranging from timber to grass and shrub Chapter I elaborates on its physical characteristics Chapter II explains that it was inhabited by Aborigines from 30,000 years ago until the 19th century. They roamed in small nomadic groups, looking for edible plants and animals, camping near water They had a Stone Age technology Chapter III characterizes the white pioneer grazing stage from 1820-1866 as a period of increasing cattle grazing Graziers moved cattle into the District from northern grazing areas to use it as a fattening area before the stock was driven south to market Chapter IV relates a stage of deteriorating environmental conditions from 1866-1900 due to overgrazing sheep raising replaced cattle grazing, expensive technological apparatus were required, operating costs increased, rabbits overran the land, and the human population decreased Chapter V describes 20th century subdivision of the sheep-raising properties into smaller single-family farms The government has introduced controlled stocking policies to prevent further environmental deterioration The student workbook contains activities and questions to enhance student comprehension of each chapter. (AV)

ED 159 106 SO 011 119

*Global Education Guidelines.*  
Michigan State Dept of Education, Lansing  
Pub Date [77]

Note—75p. Not available in hard copy from EDRS due to poor reproducibility of original document

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Annotated Bibliographies, Classroom Materials, \*Curriculum Development, Definitions, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Global Approach, \*Guidelines, Interdisciplinary Approach, Objectives, Resource Materials, World Affairs, World Problems

This publication provides guidelines to help school districts in Michigan initiate or strengthen global education programs A definition of and rationale for global education are included in part I Global education is defined as a lifelong growth in understanding, through study and participation, of the world community and the interdependency of its people and ecological, social, economic, and technological systems Part 2 lists the goals of a global education program An interdisciplinary approach is highly encouraged A brief discussion of implementation, with an emphasis on school community interaction, is in Part 3. Part 4 contains criteria for

program development The last part contains a bibliography of global education resources The bibliography, which comprises about half of the publication, cites teacher resource material, and print and non-print materials for classroom use at all levels (Author/RM).

ED 160 528 SO 011 218

*Fowitz, Kathryn Mtrvnt*  
Population Growth: The Human Dilemma, An NSTA Environmental Materials Guide.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—77

Note—91p

Available from—National Science Teachers Association, 1742 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009 (\$3.50 paper copy)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Annotated Bibliographies Birth Rare Elementary Secondary Education \*Environmental Education, Films, Futures (of Society), Global Approach, Immigrants Instructional Materials Migration, Policy, \*Population Education \*Population Growth Reading Materials, Resource Guides, Teacher Education, Urbanization, World Problems

This annotated bibliography lists more than 100 books about population growth The books are intended for students in kindergarten through grade 12 and their teachers The books were selected on the basis of their appropriateness to the interests of classroom teachers and students, and on the basis of readability and accuracy Most were published during the late 1960s or 1970s. Parts I and II present resources for teachers and high school students, respectively. Entries are grouped in the following categories: basic general references, world population, population of the United States, people on the move (urbanization, migration, immigration), fertility control consequences of population growth, growth versus no growth, and population policies strategies for the future Parts III-V present resources for junior high, grades three through six, and kindergarten through grade four. All entries give information on title, author or editor, publisher, date length and price Annotations are detailed and lengthy Three appendices offer additional information about films, curriculum materials, and organizational sources of information and materials related to the population issue (AV)

ED 162 885 SE 025 387

*Environmental Education: Food - The Coming Crisis (Grades K-12).*

New Jersey Education Association, Trenton, New Jersey State Council for Environmental Education, Upper Merionter.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—[71]

Grant—G007501293;

Note—91p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activity Units, Ecology, Economics, \*Elementary Secondary Education, Energy, \*Environmental Education, \*Food, Interdisciplinary Approach, Land Use, Objectives, Resource Allocations, Units of Study, \*World Problems

This publication presents classroom activities for teaching about the world food shortage. These activities are organized by objectives, are multidisciplinary and cover the K-12 grade levels. The objectives listed include (1) Describe some food chains. (2) Appraise the effect of soil conditions, geographic and climatic factors on the food industry. (3) Describe the role of transportation in the distribution of food. (4) Explain the relationship between food and population. (5) Relate food production and processing to energy use. (6) Suggest some solutions to alleviate world hunger. (7) Analyze the relationship between food and economics. (8) Investigate the political aspects of food distribution. (9) Analyze the relationship between agriculture and land use, and (10) Identify factors causing worldwide concern about food. The activities are organized under each objective by problem area, grade level, and subject of course of study This publication is a part of the "Environment and Quality of Life" series of Computer Based Resource Units that have been developed under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, Title III. (NR)

ED 162 886 SE 025 390

*An Educator's Introduction to Energy Concepts; Overview Packets.*

Maine Audubon Society, Falmouth  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Nov 77

Grant—G007602036

Note—88p; Pages 9, 10 of "Consumption Lifestyles" section removed due to copyright restrictions. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation (Environment), \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Information Sources, Instructional Materials, Natural Resources, Physics, Social Studies, \*Sociocultural Patterns, \*Teaching Guides Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This publication provides a broad overview of energy and related issues for teachers and others who want to improve their understanding of these issues Included in this publication are discussions of (1) elementary physics related to energy, (2) energy sources, including topics such as renewable and non-renewable resources and fossil fuels, (3) energy uses in the U.S., (4) thermodynamics, (5) space heating, (6) energy conservation, and (7) socioeconomic aspects of the energy crisis The last section entitled Consumption Life Style is designed for social science teachers and discusses the effects of population increases on natural resources and social values Diagrams and tables are provided to illustrate, among other things (1) energy consumption rates of various electric appliances, (2) energy uses by economic sector, (3) U.S. energy flow from source to work and waste, and (4) the flow of energy to and from earth (MR)

ED 183 456 SO 012 382

*Mrlhinger, Howard D. And Others*  
Global Studies for American Schools.

National Education Association, Washington, D.C.  
Spons Agency—Indiana Univ., Bloomington, Social Studies Development Center; Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—80

Note—85p.

Available from—National Education Association, 1201 16th Street, N.W., Washington, DC 20036 (\$4.50)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Civil Liberties, \*Cultural Awareness, Curriculum Evaluation, Discussion (Teaching Technique), Educational Objectives, Educational Resources, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy, Environment, Evaluation, \*Global Approach, Industrialization, \*Learning Activities, \*Lesson Plans, Life Style, Role Playing, Teaching Guides, Teaching Techniques, Verbal Communication, \*World Problems

The book provides a rationale for teaching global studies, offers six model lessons, suggests how teachers can assess their own global studies programs, and cites additional resources for global studies. It is presented in four chapters Chapter I states the rationale as the need to develop a global perspective in order to understand and function effectively in the world today. Schools have the primary responsibility for this development. Chapter II offers six lessons, which are designed for junior high school students but can be adapted for elementary or secondary students. Topics cover the relationship between human society and the natural environment, communication, benefits and problems of industrialization, energy, differing cultural lifestyles, and human rights. Each lesson requires one to two or more class periods and includes an introduction, objectives, suggested procedures, and student materials. Techniques include reading, discussion, role play, research, simulation, debate, and gaming Chapter III discusses program evaluation and provides a checklist. It also discusses student evaluation, offering suggestions for establishing objectives in four areas: knowledge, abilities, valuing, and social participation. The final chapter lists selected resources for global studies, citing general publications, organizations, catalogs, guides, and directories. It provides checklists for helping teachers to identify possible resources in their own community and to evaluate materials for classroom use. (OH/CK)

**ED 187 606** SO-012 453  
 Patton, William E. 1574 William W  
 Dealing with Environmental Issues: The Use of  
 Simulation. Environmental Education Occa-  
 sional Paper No. 5.  
 Ohio State Dept. of Education, Columbus Office of  
 Environmental Education.  
 Pub Date—Sep 79.  
 Note—28p.  
 Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) -  
 Opinion Papers (120)

**EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.**  
**Descriptors—**Citizenship Education. \*Critical  
 Thinking. \*Decision Making. Educational Ob-  
 jectives. Elementary Secondary Education. \*Envi-  
 ronmental Education. \*Problem Solving.  
 \*Simulation. \*Social Action. \*Social Problems. So-  
 cial Studies. Teaching Methods  
 The paper provides a rationale for using a deci-  
 sion-making model in teaching environmental is-  
 sues. Outlines specific steps in creating a simulation,  
 and illustrates its use in the classroom. The objec-  
 tives of environmental education are to provide  
 learning opportunities for students to know, think,  
 choose, and act regarding pervasive social issues  
 from local to global levels. The primary goal of so-  
 cial simulations is to involve students in approxima-  
 tions of real-life, environmental issues. Ideally,  
 simulations will encourage students to become ac-  
 tively involved in their own preparation to make  
 political, social, and personal decisions. Procedures  
 for a decision-making model include identifying a  
 problem, defining the desired solution, identifying  
 alternatives for accomplishing the desired out-  
 comes, and selecting the best alternative. The hy-  
 pothetical classroom situation which concludes the  
 document involves applying decision-making  
 procedures to the problem of storage of toxic chemi-  
 cals near a school playground. (Author CK)

**ED 198 017** SO 013 037  
 Population Education in Geography: Some Sample  
 Lessons.  
 United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cul-  
 tural Organization, Bangkok (Thailand). Regional  
 Office for Education in Asia and Oceania.  
 Pub Date—80.  
 Note—29p.; For a related document, see SO 013  
 038

**Pub Type—**Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
**EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Availa-  
 ble from EDRS.**  
**Descriptors—**Comparative Education. Demogra-  
 phy. Elementary Secondary Education. Foreign  
 Countries. \*Geography. \*Population Education.  
 Teaching Guides Units of Study  
**Identifiers—**\*Asia. \*Oceania

This booklet contains sample lessons and learning  
 materials from the countries of Asia and Oceania for  
 teaching population education in geography  
 courses. The booklet is one of a series of six, each  
 of which brings out population education concepts  
 as part of a particular subject area. The subject areas  
 treated in the other booklets are home economics,  
 health, social studies, science, and math. The pur-  
 pose of the series is to provide teachers, curriculum  
 developers, and educators with useful tools for dis-  
 seminating population education concepts in the  
 school setting. The population programs in this  
 booklet on geography are mainly from Indonesia,  
 India, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, Republic of  
 Korea, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Fiji, and Papua New  
 Guinea. In all these countries, population education  
 concepts are integrated into various subject areas  
 which are being taught in primary and secondary  
 schools. There are two major parts to the booklet.  
 The first part contains a scope and sequence chart  
 of population education concepts consolidated from  
 charts of the various countries. The chart indicates  
 concepts, sub-concepts, objectives, and grade levels.  
 The second part of the booklet contains illustrative  
 samples of geography lessons. The population geo-  
 grapher is concerned with three areas: (1) simple de-  
 scription of the location of population members and  
 characteristics, (2) the explanation of the spatial  
 configurations of these numbers and characteristics,  
 and (3) the geographic analysis of population  
 phenomena or interrelations among areal differ-  
 ences in population. Sample lessons include the fol-  
 lowing exercises. In one exercise entitled "A Model  
 of the School," students make a model of the school  
 building in straw or cardboard. In another exercise,  
 "School History," students research the history of  
 their school and record the information on a dia-  
 gram with a time line. In a third exercise, students  
 examine the effects of spatial distribution and in-  
 teraction on housing needs of people. (Author/RM)

**ED 198 018** SO 013 038  
 Population Education in Social Studies: Some  
 Sample Lessons.  
 United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cul-  
 tural Organization, Bangkok (Thailand). Regional  
 Office for Education in Asia and Oceania.  
 Pub Date—80.  
 Note—46p.; For a related document, see SO 013  
 037. Cartoon photographs may not reproduce  
 clearly from EDRS in microfiche.  
**Pub Type—**Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
**EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Availa-  
 ble from EDRS.**  
**Descriptors—**Comparative Education. Demogra-  
 phy. Elementary Secondary Education. Foreign  
 Countries. Migration Patterns. \*Population Edu-  
 cation. \*Social Studies. Teaching Guides. Units of  
 Study  
**Identifiers—**\*Asia. \*Oceania

This booklet contains sample lessons and learning  
 materials from the countries of Asia and Oceania for  
 teaching population education in social studies.  
 The booklet is one of a series of six, each of which brings  
 out population education concepts as part of a par-  
 ticular subject area. The subject areas treated in the  
 other booklets are home economics, health, geogra-  
 phy, science, and math. The purpose of the series is  
 to provide teachers, curriculum developers, and  
 educators with useful tools for disseminating popu-  
 lation education concepts in the school setting. The  
 population programs in this booklet on social stud-  
 ies are mainly from Indonesia, India, Malaysia,  
 Pakistan, Philippines, the Republic of Korea, Sri  
 Lanka, Thailand, Fiji, and Papua New Guinea. In all  
 these countries population education concepts are  
 integrated into various subject areas which are being  
 taught in primary and secondary schools. There are

two major parts to the booklet. The first part con-  
 tains a scope and sequence chart of population edu-  
 cation concepts consolidated from charts of the  
 various countries. The chart indicates concepts, sub-  
 concepts, objectives, and grade levels. The second  
 part of the booklet contains illustrative samples of  
 social studies lessons. Population is one of the major  
 problems on which social studies focuses. Issues ex-  
 amined include changes in the size of population;  
 the character and structure of the population by sex,  
 ethnicity, occupation, and class; movements of  
 population within countries; urbanization; family  
 structure, the status of women, and the relationship  
 of population to the economy; to government  
 policy; to the distribution of political power to affect  
 the size and distribution of population. These issues  
 are treated in the curriculum through a problem-  
 oriented approach—the discussions and solutions of  
 which are dealt with through the use of values  
 clarification method. (Author/RM)

**ED 200 438** SE 034 342  
 Cowan, Elizabeth Comp. and Others  
 Fairy Tales of the Sea (and) A Guide for Teachers.  
 Texas A and M Univ. College Station Sea Grant  
 Coll. Program  
 5000 Texas National Oceanic and Atmos-  
 pheric Administration (DOCI) Rockville, Md.  
 National Sea Grant Program  
 Report No. TAMU-SG-81-40C. TAMU-SG-81-  
 40C  
 Pub Date—Feb 81  
 Note—16p.  
 Available from Marine Information Service Sea  
 Grant College Program Texas A&M Univ. Col-  
 lege Station, TX 77843 \$2.00 for student guide  
 and \$2.00 for teacher's guide. Bulk price on re-  
 quest.

**Pub Type—**Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
**Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)**  
**EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Availa-  
 ble from EDRS.**  
**Descriptors—**Basic Skills. Elementary Secondary  
 Education. \*English Instruction. Environmental  
 Education. \*Folk Culture. \*Language Arts. \*Le-  
 gends. Literature. \*Marine Biology. \*Mythology.  
 \*Oceanography  
 Presented are 25 fairy tales from around the world  
 that are related to the sea. Included in the teacher's  
 guide are activities designed to serve as a catalyst to  
 stimulate varied classroom uses for the tales. The  
 curriculum matrix provided follows the English  
 Language Arts Curriculum Framework suggested  
 by the Texas Education Agency and covers speak-  
 ing, listening, reading, and writing. Among the  
 recommended activities are listening to confirm  
 predictions, playing a story, understanding literal  
 and figurative language, and creating written inter-  
 views with story characters. (Author WB)

**ED 201 561** SO 013 308  
 Klenzman, Elizabeth Taylor Paula  
 Creating Futures Activity Cards and Teacher  
 Guide.  
 Minneapolis Public Schools, Minn.  
 Spons. Agency—Minnesota Council on Quality  
 Education, St. Paul.  
 Pub Date—79  
 Note—24p.

Available from—Federal Programs Department,  
 Minneapolis Public Schools, 807 Northeast  
 Broadway, Minneapolis, MN 55413 (\$9.75 plus  
 \$2.00 billing charge if payments does not accom-  
 pany order).  
**Pub Type—**Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) -  
**Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)**  
**EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Availa-  
 ble from EDRS.**  
**Descriptors—**Art Activities. Change. \*Creative  
 Thinking. Decision Making. Elementary Second-  
 ary Education. \*Futures (of) Society. Interdisci-  
 plinary Approach. Language Arts. Learning  
 Activities. Mathematics. Planning. Problem Solv-  
 ing. Social Studies  
 Teachers can use these learning activities to teach  
 about the future in elementary and secondary social  
 studies, science, math, language arts, and arts  
 courses. The purpose of the activities is to help stu-  
 dents practice creative-thinking skills, investigate  
 problems relevant to their personal futures, experi-  
 ence the concept of change, and evaluate alterna-  
 tives and make decisions. The learning activities are  
 presented on cards, intended for student use. A tea-  
 cher's guide accompanies the cards. Activity topics:

**ED 193 410** LD 021 105  
 Garbarino, James. Plantz, Margaret C.  
 Urban Environments and Urban Children.  
 ERIC Clearinghouse on Urban Education, New  
 York, N.Y.  
 Spons. Agency—National Inst. of Education (ED)  
 Washington D C  
 Pub Date—Aug 80  
 Contract—J00-77-0071  
 Note—54p. Published in a slightly different version  
 as ERIC CLEAR Urban Diversity Series; Number  
 69, August 1980.

Available from—Institute for Urban and Minority  
 Education, Box 46 Teachers College Columbia  
 University, New York, NY 10027-15500  
**Pub Type—**Information Analyses (070) - Reports  
 - General (140) - Information Analyses - ERIC  
 Information Analysis Products (071)  
**EDRS Price - MF01 PC03 Plus Postage.**  
**Descriptors—**Child Development. \*Children. Ele-  
 mentary Secondary Education. \*Environmental  
 Influences. \*Family Role. \*Neighborhoods.  
 School Community Relationship. School Role.  
 Socialization. Urban Areas. \*Urban Environment.  
 Urban Schools  
**Identifiers—**\*Bronfenbrenner (L) (r)

This paper focuses on the distinctive characteris-  
 tics of urban environments, the ways these environ-  
 mental features affect city children, and the roles  
 that schools can play in modifying these effects.  
 Bronfenbrenner's multilevel framework for study-  
 ing the ecology of human development is described.  
 Recognizing the central role that families play in the  
 lives of children, neighborhoods are examined as  
 important environments for both families and their  
 children. Unique characteristics of urban environ-  
 ments and the special ways in which their multiple  
 levels and interacting systems pose risks and oppor-  
 tunities for child development are then discussed.  
 New York, NY 10027. Data from a study on peo-  
 ple's perceptions of high risk versus low risk  
 urban neighborhoods are reviewed, showing that  
 despite demographic similarities the high and low  
 risk neighborhoods varied significantly in terms of  
 social stresses and supports, adequacy of child care,  
 and residents attitudes toward the neighborhood.  
 Finally, the school is hailed as an institution that,  
 with proper moral, political, and economic re-  
 sources can protect environmentally-at-risk chil-  
 dren, increase their opportunities, compensate for  
 weaknesses in families and neighborhoods, and in-  
 fluence public policy related to children. (Author GC)



which are color coded on the cards, are futurist's tools, personal futures, home, school, and community, populations, environment and transportation, energy, and future products and inventions. Each card lists materials, step-by-step directions, and discussion questions. Most of the activities are designed for individual students or small groups. Activities are many and varied. For example, students develop a time line of important things that have happened to them in their lifetime and then extend their time line into the future. Students trace the history of their school and chart the changes that have occurred since their school was built. In other activities, students plan a house of the future, make a family tree, analyze census records, do an experiment with snow, to see how clean it is, and make a chart comparing different modes of transportation and fuel consumption. (Author: RM)

**ED 206 517** SO 013 392  
Population Education: A Source Book on Content and Methodology.

United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, Bangkok (Thailand) Regional Office for Education in Asia and Oceania.

Pub Date—80  
Note—140p  
Pub Type—Opinion Papers (120)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Adult Education, \*Comparative Education, Concept Teaching, Curriculum Development, Developing Nations, \*Educational Trends, Elementary Secondary Education, Family Planning, Foreign Countries, Interdisciplinary Approach, Maternal Development, \*Population Education, Program Evaluation, \*Research Methodology

Identifiers—\*Asia, \*Oceania  
A collection of 12 essays provides an overview of population education in Asia and Oceania with regard to concepts, status, approaches in curriculum and materials development, methodologies, and research and evaluation. The collection is presented in five sections. Section I explores general definitions of population education, its role as part of national or independent programs, relationships between population growth, national development, resource utilization, and environment, and population education as a means to promote family planning. Section II outlines interdisciplinary approaches in several countries and gives examples of population education content of school subjects including home economics, science, and social studies. Section III reviews various approaches to teaching population education (i.e. discovery, expository teaching), presents sample units and identifies relevant ethical issues in areas including distributive justice, politics, and economic development. Section IV suggests various research and evaluation designs. Section V discusses out-of-school population education in terms of program development and materials production. (AV)

**ED 210 192** SE 035 929  
Murphy, Elaine M.

World Population: Toward the Next Century. Population Reference Bureau, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Nov 81  
Note—21p; Contains shaded charts and graphs and small print which may not reproduce well.  
Available from—Population Reference Bureau, 1337 Connecticut Ave., N.W., Washington, DC 20036 (single copy \$1.00, two or more copies \$0.75).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Developed Nations, Developing Nations, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Global Approach, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, \*Population Education, \*Population Trends, \*World Problems

The information and activities presented are designed to help teachers, students, and others better understand: (1) current and projected population patterns throughout the regions of the world, (2) ways in which populations change, (3) consequences of population change for individuals, families, societies, and the environment, and (4) the complexity of developing policies to deal with problems associated with population change. An essay, glossary of terms, and data sheet provide information for answering the questions and doing the ac-

tivities included. Suggestions for further reading are provided. (Author: DC)

**ED 215 921** SO 013 977  
Lamy, Steven L. And Others

Comparative World Issues for Grades 1-12. Comparative Studies Series.

Denver Univ., Colo. Center for Teaching International Relations.

Spons Agency—Denver Univ., Colo. Graduate School of International Studies., Denver Univ., Colo. School of Education.

Pub Date—81  
Note—123p; Colored pages may not reproduce clearly.

Available from—Center for Teaching International Relations, University of Denver, Denver, CO 80208 (\$12.95 plus \$2.00 postage and handling).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Advantaged, Civil Liberties, Comparative Analysis, Developing Nations, Disadvantaged, Economic Development, Educational Games, Elementary Secondary Education, Ethnic Groups, \*Global Approach, Individual Needs, International Relations, International Studies, Learning Activities, Quality of Life, Teaching Guides, \*World Problems

This teaching guide on global issues contains 20 activities for students in grades K-12. The global activities focus on the themes of inequality, development and technology, human rights, and basic human needs. For example, an activity called "Human Rights" shows students the distribution of land in South Africa as compared to the number of black and white inhabitants. A game, "A Simple Roll of the Dice," shows students how chance plays an important role in the concept of inequality. An activity called "Limited World Model" demonstrates the effect that the arms race, foreign aid, and technology have on both rich and poor countries. A game, "Help or Hinder. How to Give Good Aid," helps students explore whether the country receiving or the country giving foreign aid should determine the method of assistance. Each activity includes an introduction and a list of objectives. Specified are the grade level, time required for the activity, and materials needed. Information is given on procedure to follow and there are debriefing questions. Often there is a list of optional or additional procedures and references and resources. A major portion of the guide provides handout materials for teaching the activities. (Author: NE)

**ED 215 939** SO 014 023  
Collins, H. Thomas. Zakaria, Sally Banks

Getting Started in Global Education: A Primer for Principals and Teachers.

National Association of Elementary School Principals, Arlington, VA.

Spons Agency—Office of International Education (ED), Washington, DC.

Pub Date—82  
Note—28p.

Available from—National Association of Elementary School Principals, 1801 North Moore Street, Arlington, VA 22209 (\$4.00).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Guides - Non-Classroom (055)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Development, Educational Needs, Educational Objectives, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Global Approach, Position Papers, Professional Associations, Research Utilization, Resource Materials, \*Social Studies

The articles and background information in this publication will be useful to K-12 principals and teachers interested in starting a global education program. The material presented is drawn from a variety of sources, including "Principals," the journal of the National Association of Elementary School Principals, from which a number of articles included are reprinted. Goals and objectives in global education are discussed and outlined. The need for a global perspective on citizenship is presented. What research says about where to teach global education is examined. For example, research strongly suggests that schools should begin emphasizing a global perspective during the elementary school years. Also, recent research asserts that the period from age 7 to 12 is optimal both for education directed toward attitudinal objectives and for openness about the world. One article answers some commonly asked questions about global education—

e.g. How can I tell if what we're doing now is global education? and "Doesn't Global education mean increased costs? Position statements on global education from educational organizations are provided in another article. The publication concludes with a bibliography of resource materials in global education. (RM)

**ED 219 094** SE 037 891  
Litter Control Achievement - Ohio 4-H Club Score Sheet (and) Activity Guides I through 7. 4-H Pilot Program 918.

Ohio State Univ., Columbus. Cooperative Extension Service.

Spons Agency—Ohio State Dept. of Natural Resources, Columbus.

Pub Date—Feb 82  
Note—24p. May be some marginal legibility due to colored paper. Best copy available.

Pub Type—Guides - Non-Classroom (055)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Guidelines, \*Learning Activities, Pilot Projects, Pollution, \*Waste Disposal, \*Wastes

Identifiers—\*4 H Clubs, \*Litter Education Programs, Ohio

Seven activity guides, evaluation sheet, and club scoresheet have been prepared for Ohio 4-H clubs' litter education program. Topics of the seven activity guides include: (1) general guidelines and types of activities; (2) little known facts about waste/litter; (3) guidelines for a walking tour; (4) fact sheet (questionnaire) related to garbage; (5) roadside litter survey; (6) roadside litter clean-up campaign; and (7) how to organize a paper drive. The scoresheet is in checklist format and includes types of activities (with point values) and spaces to indicate total club membership, number of members participating in a given activity, and total point value. The evaluation sheet lists eight items to be answered and returned to the developers of this pilot program. (JN)

**ED 219 204** SO 014 158  
Ogilvie, A. Barretto

Developing Global Education Teaching Skills.

Washington Office of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Olympia. Office for Equity Education.

Pub Date—Feb 82  
Note—70p.; Not available in paper copy due to print on colored paper. Some pages may not reproduce clearly in microfiche.

Available from—Office for Equity Education, Office of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, 7510 Armstrong St., S.W., Tumwater, WA 98504 (free).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Cross Cultural Studies, \*Curriculum Development, Definitions, Educational Needs, Educational Objectives, Educational Trends, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Global Approach, Skill Development, Social Attitudes, \*Social Studies

This publication provides a framework for the development of global education teaching skills, K-12. There are seven major sections. Section I very briefly describes the contents of the publication. Section II examines the need for global education. Discussed are forces creating the global age, global issues, major trends in the international field, the neglected aspect of foreign affairs, lack of teacher education competencies, the need for internationalism in American education, and how American education must change. Section III, "What is Global Education?" presents various definitions and descriptions of global education. Section IV outlines attitudes, knowledge, and skills that can be taught through global education. The goals of education are the topic of Section V. How to establish a global education framework is discussed in section VI. Included is a discussion of dimensions of global leadership, organizing themes for social studies, a proposal for a nationally and internationally oriented curriculum, and global education goals. The concluding chapter discusses how to teach culture in the classroom. Included among the topics examined are cross-cultural approaches and skills, goals of cross-cultural education, and strategies and techniques for teaching about culture. (RM)



# Multidisciplinary

## Elementary/Middle

ED 045 375 SE 009 756

*Vauvo, Frank*  
**The Sea, An Interdisciplinary Approach to Marine Science for Elementary School Children.**  
 Newport-Mesa Unified School District, Newport Beach, Calif.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date (70)  
 Note—20p.

Available from—Newport-Mesa Unified School District, Space Science Learning Program, Mrs Fay Harbison, 1601 16th St., Newport Beach, Calif. 92660

EDRS Price MF-\$0.25 HC-\$1.10

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Elementary School Science, Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Natural Resources, \*Oceanology, Outdoor Education, \*Teaching Guides  
 Identifiers—ESEA Title III

This teacher's guide develops an interdisciplinary approach to marine science for elementary school children. The lessons are concerned with food chains, interdependencies, physical characteristics, comparative dissections, and student involvement in political issues dealing with water and air pollution. For each activity, suggestions are provided regarding objectives, materials needed, procedure, evaluation, and follow-up. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract (88).

ED 045 436 SE 010 422

**Environmental Education Instructional Activities,**

K-6,  
 New York State Education Dept., Albany.  
 Pub Date 70  
 Note—58p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.50 HC-\$3.00

Descriptors—Curriculum, Ecology, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Instruction, \*Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Resource Materials, \*Teaching Guides

As one in a series of two teacher's guides dealing with environmental education, this publication for grades K-6 contains basic concepts, activities, and questions designed to emphasize the primary role of man as a participant in, rather than master of, his natural surroundings. Topics covered include survival, interdependence, scarcity, recycling, right vs. responsibility, planning, valuing, social forces, and optimism. For each concept or generalization, activities which the teacher might conduct are suggested accompanied by several probing questions. Activities are not intended to reflect a subject matter orientation. Three appendices provide useful information as to (1) a list of subject headings and topics pertinent to the environment, (2) periodical, general, and film indexes featuring environmental concerns, (3) individuals, groups, and government agencies that may serve as resources of information or as classroom speakers on the environmental issue. (BL)

ED 056 873 SE 012 585

*Pratt, Cay Nelson, Reddy*  
**Eagle Heights Woods: Man's Use of Land.**

Madison Public Schools, Wis.

Pub Date (71)

Note—17p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Audiovisual Aids, \*Ecology, \*Elementary Grades, Environmental Education, Filmstrips, Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, Outdoor Education, \*Semantics, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—ESEA Title III

This teacher's guide for use in the elementary grades was prepared as a result of the 1970 Local Materials Workshop on Outdoor Education, Madison, Wisconsin. It develops the concept of a land ethic as expressed by Aldo Leopold in "A Sand County Almanac." A filmstrip is employed to discover the meaning of several words pertinent to ecology—environment, ecosystem, community, habitat, niche, food chain or web, primary producers, consumers, decomposers, predators, camouflage, and succession. Settings for such discovery include the schoolyard, going to field from school, home, a nearby field, and Eagle Heights Woods. The filmstrip is explained in its entirety, illustrating each frame and its accompanying script. The filmstrip is not included. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (BL)

ED 058 049 SE 013 118

*Major, James M., Cissell, Charles A.*  
**Environmental Education, Objectives and Field Activities, Fourth Edition.**

Paducah Public Schools, Ky.  
 Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 71

Note—379p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$13.16

Descriptors—Curriculum Enrichment, \*Environmental Education, \*Field Instruction, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, Objectives, Outdoor Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—ESEA Title III

Contained in this teacher's guide are educational objectives and numerous field activity suggestions for environmental education. Part One deals with the total environmental education program, primarily developed for fifth grade students, but adaptable to any level, age six to adult. Sample objectives of an environmental education program, general educational objectives, school objectives, and subject areas of study objectives are outlined in addition to a suggested instructional approach and philosophy of environmental education. Part Two describes 125 field activities developed for elementary and high school students using the Youth Activity Station, Land Between the Lakes, Kentucky. These are in the areas of life science, earth science, art, astronomy, weather, conservation, ecology, social studies, and language arts. A bibliography, sample program schedule, checklists, and section on writing behavioral objectives are also included. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (BL)

ED 059 085 SE 013 282

Island Natural Science School,  
 Toronto Board of Education (Ontario).  
 Pub Date 70

Note—135p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.48

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Ecology, \*Grade 6, \*Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, \*Manuals, Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, Student Projects, Units of Study, (Subject Fields)

Prepared for students in grade six attending the Island Natural Science School, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, this booklet offers information and suggests activities in the areas of ecology, conservation, natural resources, and outdoor recreation. Introductory material describes island lore, its formation and significant features, followed by units of study on conservation, ecology, biology, plants, animals, pond ecology, birds, bees, weather, geology, and farming. The workbook format allows students to write in answers to questions asked or note observations gained from the learning activities. General background information on the subject is also provided. Outdoor pursuits, the final unit, offers ideas for orienteering, bait casting, archery, target shooting, and survival. Follow-up activities, references, equipment lists, and general statements about ecology conclude this student manual (BL).

ED 059 947 SO 002 611

*Lundgren, Laurie L.*  
**A "Save Our Trees" Project for Primary Grades.**  
 Western Washington State Coll., Bellingham.  
 (Husley Coll. of Environmental Studies.)

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Bureau No—BR-0-0848

Pub Date Oct 71

Grant—OEG-0-70-0399

Note—49p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Activity Learning, Community Action, Concept Teaching, \*Conservation Education, Ecology, Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Forestry, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Junior High Schools, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Pollution, Program Descriptions, \*Recycling, School Community Programs, Secondary Grades

Identifiers—\*Ecosystems, Sedro Woolley Project

This idea-generating description of a successful class project tells how second grade students, through viewing a film on ecology, were motivated toward involving teachers, schools, parents and community in a cooperative effort to collect used paper for recycling. Objectives of the project were to, 1) enable students to identify environmental concepts, 2) activate pupils toward solving environmental problems, 3) encourage pupils in discovering the causes of environmental problems, 4) develop ways, means, and materials for incorporating environmental education into existing curriculum, and, 5) involve the adult community in treating environmental problems. Activity learning, in which students had primary responsibility for performing daily and weekly tasks, was combined with a multidisciplinary approach relating the project to the total curriculum. Money earned was to go toward an arboretum at the school. It was concluded that decisions need to be made as to the integration, scope, and sequence of environmental education.

in the existing curriculum. It is requested that users of the report share their results with the project staff. Follow-up activities include continuation of paper recycling and the possible start of a center for recycling bottles and cans. SD 002 612 is a related report. (Author/SJM)

ED 059 948 SO 002 612  
Floyd, Susan

A Study of Patterns and Tree Succession as Environmental Education for Intermediate Grades. Western Washington State Coll., Bellingham. Huxley Coll. of Environmental Studies.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Bureau No.—BR-0-0848

Pub Date Oct 71

Grant—OEG-0-70-5039

Note—44p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—An Education, Conservation Education, \*Ecology, Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, \*Humanities, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, Language Arts, Mathematics Curriculum, Music Education, Science Curriculum, Social Studies, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Ecosystems, Sedro Woolley Project

Presented here are ideas for multidisciplinary environmental education. The suggestions are examples of ways in which environmentally beneficial learnings can be incorporated into the existing curriculum, and are intended to assist in the development of learning packages. Among the five overall objectives listed are 1) to develop personal patterns of behavior and attitudes reflecting and personalizing observations of natural patterns, learning to value objects through perception of their place in patterns, and, 2) to provide specific environmentally significant learnings in math, social studies, art, science, music, and language arts. The concepts of Pattern and Tree Succession are taught within the framework of the above subject areas in a three-step sequence: an introduction within the classroom (pre-site work), observation site work, and application to student values (post-site work). One of the post-site activities suggested for the concept of tree succession in social studies is to imagine the development of a forest community around the tree represented by your wood slab, and draw pictures of how this community might have looked during five-year intervals. Then, compare the growth of the forest community with the growth of your community on the time continuum represented by the tree. (Author/SLB)

ED 059 949 SO 002 615

Hilker, Dwight

Developing Environmental Awareness in a Fifth-Grade Class of "Below-Average" Achievement Level.

Western Washington State Coll., Bellingham. Huxley Coll. of Environmental Studies.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Report No.—SW-PR-10

Bureau No.—BR-0-0848

Pub Date Nov 71

Grant—DEG-0-70-5039

Note—20p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Activity Learning, Concept Teaching, Conservation Education, \*Ecology, Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Field Instruction, Grade 5, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Mathematics Curriculum, Outdoor Education, \*Perception, Program Descriptions, \*Slow Learners

Identifiers—Ecosystems, \*Sedro Woolley Project

The ideas presented are ways in which teachers can incorporate environmental education into 5th grade general or slow learner curriculum. Objectives of the project were to provide the teacher, with an aid in teaching about environment, and to help the student 1) perceive and develop an awareness of the environment, 2) relate to his environment, 3) manipulate and change the environment, 4) realize that mathematics is a useful tool for studying environment, and, 5) conduct within the classroom experiments on environmental projects. A concept, objective, method, and evaluation is stated for each of the five major student objectives. The project classroom was self

contained, and most of the work was field-oriented with very little student research or written work. It was concluded that changes of student attitudes occurred. Lists of supplemental methods are included which provoke high student interest, create good learning situations, and are possible on a limited budget. Related documents are SO 002 611, SO 002 612, and SD 002 616. (Author/SJM)

ED 061 118 SO 002 613

Shafer, Angelyn K.

An Environmentally Related Program for the First Grade.

Western Washington State Coll., Bellingham. Huxley Coll. of Environmental Studies.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Report No.—P-R-7

Bureau No.—BR-0-0848

Pub Date Nov 71

Grant—DEG-0-70-5039

Note—34p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Creative Activities, Creative Writing, Dance, Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Grade 1, Grade 3, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Outdoor Education, Photography, Reports, Teaching Guides, Teaching Techniques

Identifiers—Learning Activity Packets, \*Sedro Woolley Project

This narrative description of the author's participation in an environmental education program is intended to provide first grade teachers with ideas for incorporating multidisciplinary environmental education into the existing curriculum. Environmental education, within this publication, is broadly conceived. In addition to the more traditional focus on experience with and respect for living things, a variety of attitudes and techniques for humanizing the classroom experience are also discussed. An appendix includes three learning activity packages: 1) a program using cameras to increase environmental awareness; 2) an expression in movement program to enhance awareness of shapes and motion; and, 3) a creative writing activity (for the third grade) that centers around the theme of the pup in his environment. Each package is outlined in terms of objectives, activities, the author's own experience with the package, and books and materials required. A bibliography of books, films, and other aids for teachers and students is included. (Author/AWW)

ED 067 218 SE 009 291

Foster, Albert B. Fox, Adrian C.

Teaching Soil and Water Conservation: A Classroom and Field Guide.

Soil Conservation Service (USDA), Washington, D.C.

Report No.—PA-341

Pub Date Aug 70

Note—32p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Elementary Grades, Environmental Education, Field Studies, Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Soil Conservation, Teaching Guides, \*Water Resources

Compiled in this booklet are 22 activities designed to develop awareness of the importance of conservation and the wise use of soil and moisture on croplands, grasslands, and woodlands. They have been selected by Soil Conservation Service (SCS) personnel and consultants to show that the way we manage our basic natural resources, soil and water, and their products, is important in determining our present and future welfare. The practical suggestions will aid teachers in carrying out activities and observations in the classroom and out-of-door, mostly on the school grounds, or in the community. Each activity is presented in two parts: a how-to-do-it part and an interpretation. The first is written in a language and style for presentation to students, outlining steps to follow to carry out the activity. The second part, interpretation, gives background information and explanation of procedures where necessary. Numerous pictures and diagrams supplement the narrative material. This guide is recommended for use with "An Outline for

Teaching Conservation in Elementary Schools," SE 014 226 (BL)

ED 067 241 SE 014 499

Environment, Teacher Manual, Primary, Idea 1, Land.

Environmental Education Project, Grafton, Ill. Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [72]

Note—57p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Primary Grades, \*Teaching Guides, Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

The Environmental Education Project Center has developed these guidelines for teaching a unit in environmental studies. It is their intention that the teacher and student cooperatively plan the approach and content to be used during the course of study. In this unit about land, teacher resource information and student material are combined to form a teacher's manual for use in the primary grade levels. Project objectives, behavioral objectives, and pre- and post-test questions introduce the unit sections followed by ideas, actions, and/or activities to develop awareness of land and its uses. Major topics of discussion range from plants and animals associated with soil to litter, control measures, and resource use. Field trips emphasizing concepts previously learned are suggested, and additional sources of information and materials for both students and teachers are listed. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract for the project "Operation Survival Through Environmental Education." (BL)

ED 067 242 SE 014 500

Environment, Teacher Manual, Intermediate, Idea 1, Land.

Environmental Education Project, Grafton, Ill. Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [72]

Note—51p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Intermediate Grades, \*Land Use, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Teaching Guides, Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

The Environmental Education Project Center has developed these guidelines for teaching a unit in environmental studies. It is their intention that the teacher and student cooperatively plan the approach and content to be used during the course of study. In this unit about land, teacher resource information and student material are combined to form a teacher's manual for use in the intermediate grade levels. Project objectives, behavioral objectives, and pre- and post-test questions introduce the unit sections followed by ideas, actions, and/or activities to develop awareness of land and its uses. Major topics of discussion range from plants and animals associated with soil to litter, control measures, and resource use. Field trips emphasizing concepts previously learned are suggested and additional sources of information and materials for both students and teachers are listed. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract for the project "Operation Survival Through Environmental Education." (BL)

ED 067 246 SE 014 504

Environment, Teacher Manual, Intermediate, Idea 2, Air.

Environmental Education Project, Grafton, Ill. Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [72]

Note—43p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Air Pollution Control, \*Environ-



mental Education. Instructional Materials. \*Intermediate Grades. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. \*Teaching Guides. Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

The Environmental Education Project Center has developed these guidelines for teaching a unit in environmental studies. It is their intention that the teacher and student cooperatively plan the approach and content to be used during the course of study. In this unit about air, teacher resource information and student material are combined to form a teacher's manual for use in the intermediate grade levels. Project objectives and behavioral objectives introduce the unit followed by ideas, actions, and of activities to develop awareness of air qualities and pollution effects. Major topics of discussion range from identifying sources and symptoms of air pollution to testing air quality and developing constructive action to combat pollution. Field trips emphasizing concepts previously learned are suggested and additional sources of information and materials for both students and teachers are listed. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract for the project "Operation Survival Through Environmental Education." (BL)

ED 070 680 SE 015 554  
Environmental Teacher Manual. Primary. Idea 3. Water.

Environmental Education Project. Grafton, III Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72  
Note—53p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Behavioral Objectives. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. \*Primary Grades. Student Teacher Relationship. \*Teaching Guides. Units of Study (Subject Fields). \*Water Resources

Identifiers—ESEA Title III

The Environmental Education Project Center has developed these guidelines for teaching a unit in environmental studies. It is their intention that the teacher and student cooperatively plan the approach and content to be used during the course of study. In this unit about water, teacher resource information and student material are combined to form a teacher's manual for use in the primary grade levels. Project objectives, behavioral objectives, and pre- and post-test questions introduce the unit sections followed by ideas, actions, and/or activities to develop awareness of water qualities and pollution effects. Major topics of discussion range from uses of water, farm lot drainage, and watershed litter to the effects of sewage in streams and treating wastewater. Field trips emphasizing concepts previously learned are suggested and additional sources of information and materials for both students and teachers are listed. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract for the project "Operation Survival Through Environmental Education." (BL)

ED 070 681 SE 015 555  
Environment. Teacher Manual. Intermediate. Idea 3. Water.

Environmental Education Project. Grafton, III Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72  
Note—65p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Behavioral Objectives. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. \*Intermediate Grades. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Student Teacher Relationship. \*Teaching Guides. Units of Study (Subject Fields). \*Water Resources

Identifiers—ESEA Title III

The Environmental Education Project Center has developed these guidelines for teaching a unit in environmental studies. It is their intention that the teacher and student cooperatively plan the approach and content to be used during the course of study. In this unit about water, teacher resource information and student material are

combined to form a teacher's manual for use in the intermediate grade levels. Project objectives, behavioral objectives, and pre- and post-test questions introduce the unit sections followed by ideas, actions, and/or activities to develop awareness of water qualities and pollution effects. Major topics of discussion range from uses of water, farm lot drainage, and watershed litter to the effects of sewage in streams and treating wastewater. Field trips emphasizing concepts previously learned are suggested and additional sources of information and materials for both students and teachers are listed. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract for the project "Operation Survival Through Environmental Education." (BL)

ED 073 923 SE 015 690

Childress, Ronald B. Investigations for a Mobile Environmental Education Laboratory.

Kingsport City Schools, Tenn Spons Agency—Tennessee Valley Authority, Knoxville.

Pub Date 72  
Note—230p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$9.87

Descriptors—\*Elementary Grades. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. \*Investigations. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. \*Secondary Grades. Student Projects. \*Teaching Guides

Environmental investigations in this compilation were developed in conjunction with the establishment of a mobile environmental education laboratory, a demonstration project of the Kingsport (Tennessee) City School System. The 50 activities are divided into five categories: basic resources, environmental problems, living organisms, community relationship, and in-service activities. Within each category, investigations are further sub-divided into lower elementary, upper elementary, and secondary grade levels. Covering a wide range of subjects—air, water, soil, land use, geology, noise, vegetation, animals, forestry, weather, chemical reactions, recycling, population, communities, effects of man, etc., each investigation outlines suggested grade level, physical study area, equipment needed, theme and/or scope of the activity, objectives, procedures to follow, and interpretations or findings based on the research completed. Space is provided for completing data sheets and charts and answering questions. Thus, the manual may be used by both teachers and students, depending on the grade level. A related document is "Mobile Environmental Education Laboratory." SE 015 689. (BL)

ED 080 291 SE 014 476

Abrahamson, Gloria A Year-Long Environmental Project for Primary Grades.

Western Washington State Coll., Bellingham Husley Coll. of Environmental Studies

Spons Agency—National Center for Educational Research and Development (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Report No.—SW-PR-8  
Bureau No.—BR-0-0848

Pub Date Nov 71  
Grant—OEG-0-70-5039

Note—41p  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Curriculum Development. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. \*Perceptual Development. \*Primary Grades. Program Descriptions. \*Teaching Guides

Increasing the opportunities for young children to become perceptive of the environment around them is the goal of a year-long environmental project for primary grade students described in this booklet. An environmental encounter approach is adopted, focusing all of one's senses on the particular environment he is experiencing at the moment, analyzing how he perceives it and how he feels about it. The ideas presented are examples of incorporating environmental learnings into the treatments of subject matter already being dealt with. Several encounters are briefly annotated for use in developing perception of self

For learning about the world through the use of the senses and as an aid in achieving the goal of self-perception, three units from TV series are also summarized. Activities in many curriculum areas that could be used to help develop and deepen the children's environmental perception are explained. These activities make particular use of camera and environmental engineers. Some of the problems characteristic to this educational approach are related together with recommendations regarding follow-up programs. Appended material includes examples of students' original poems. (BL)

ED 081 602 SE 016 608

Teaching Environmental Pollution, Grades 4-6. Phoenix Union High School District, Ariz Spons Agency—Arizona State Dept. of Education, Phoenix. Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Report No.—Proj-12-69-0015  
Pub Date 73

Note—67p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Elementary Grades. \*Environmental Education. Learning Activities. \*Lesson Plans. Perception. \*Pollution. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This guide is actively oriented and designed to provide environmental experiences for children in grades four through six which will involve them in making value judgments relative to their own community. Content covers problems dealing with air pollution, water pollution, solid wastes, and the aesthetics of visual pollution. Five to fourteen lessons are suggested for each major area indicating the individual topic to be studied, aim of the lesson, approach or key questions, outline of information, activities, and resource materials. Diagrams, charts, and maps are drawn when appropriate. The material may be used independently or integrated into the existing curriculum. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract for Project Outreach, Phoenix, Arizona. (BL)

ED 083 117 SO 006 445

All Around You. An Environmental Study Guide. Bureau of Land Management (Dept. of Interior), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Mar 73  
Note—148p

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (\$2.35 Stock number 241-000a3)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—\*Activity Units. Bibliographies. \*Ecological Factors. Elementary Grades. \*Environmental Education. Intermediate Grades. Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. Perception. Population Education. \*Study Guides

This study guide for environmental education focuses on development of knowledge and attitudes concerning environmental factors and inter-relationships. The activities designed for use in elementary and intermediate grades begin in the classroom and move outside to the schoolyard, the town, and natural or rural areas. Three units dealing with environmental awareness, the urban ecosystem, and nature's ecosystem are detailed. Appendices include a vocabulary list and bibliographies of related reading materials. (SHM)

ED 085 247 SE 016 981

McLaughlin, Dennis Art/Environmental Aesthetics: A Guide for Elementary Teachers.

Milwaukee Public Schools, Wis. Div. of Curriculum and Instruction.

Pub Date 73  
Note—69p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Activity Learning. Art Activities. \*Art Education. Curriculum. \*Environmental Education. \*Guides. \*Instructional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Objectives

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III  
This guide attempts to provide an overview of environmentally-related art experiences already in various curriculum guides, to introduce new es-

periences, and generally to emphasize the vital interrelationship that exists between environmental concern and the art process. There is a division into three main areas: our natural environment, our man-made environment, and our inner environment. Concepts and objectives are listed with suggested activities and materials to be used. Addresses where audio-visual and other instructional material may be obtained are also given. This document is a product of the Milwaukee Public Schools' Master Plan for Environmental Education. Development of curriculum materials to achieve integration of environmental education into the existing curriculum is a goal of one of the eight components of the Master Plan. For further details of this plan, see SE 016 978 and SE 016 979. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (JPI)

ED 086 499 SE 016 948

*Sterling, Vicki And Others*  
Nature's Art.

Chester Area Schools, S Dak Interlakes Environmental and Outdoor Education Program  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 1 Sep 72

Note—132p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—Art. \*Art Education. \*Elementary Grades. \*Environmental Education. Guides. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. Resource Materials.

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

Over 60 art activities, designed to enhance environmental awareness and incorporate environmental concepts, are outlined in this document. A sample of the activities presented are: decorated notepaper and cards with feathers or weeds, wall plaques of prairie plants, methods of flower preservation, water plant prints, construction of dolls, fairies, Christmas ornaments, and birds from milkweeds; bottle decorations, insect drawings; and driftwood decorations. These activities are an outgrowth of an outdoor studies program of Chester Area Schools (South Dakota). This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (JP)

ED 086 500 SE 016 949

*Sterling, Vicki, Hyland, Barb*  
Nature's Bulletin Board Ideas.

Chester Area Schools, S Dak Interlakes Environmental and Outdoor Education Program  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [73]

Note—73p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Bulletin Boards. \*Elementary School Science. Instructional Materials. Resource Guides. \*Visual Aids

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This is a collection of over 50 bulletin board displays suggested for use in the elementary (K-8) science classroom. The recommended grade level for each is given, purpose stated, and relation to units in the curriculum given. Also included are general tips on making effective bulletin board displays. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (LS)

ED 092 389 SE 017 960

Environmental Learning Experiences for Kindergarten Through Second Grade.

Ohio State Dept of Education, Columbus, Willoughby-Eastlake School District, Willoughby, Ohio.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 73

Note—68p. For related documents, see SE 017 961 and 962

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Elementary School Science. \*Environmental Education. Grade 1, Grade 2. Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. \*Resource Materials. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This collection of teaching units is one of three volumes designed to assist teachers in bringing relevant, interdisciplinary, environmental learning experiences to elementary students. This first volume is aimed at the K-2 level and deals with the immediate environment of the student. Titles of the nine units presented are: Preparing for Seasonal Change; Fall, The Terrarium; Food Chains, Food Web, Birds in Our Lives; Trees; Trash, Dirt and Stuff; and Kittens. For each unit, objectives are specified, a series of learning activities is described, and appendixes giving teacher background information and listing references (including books and periodicals, films, transparencies, duplicating masters, picture sets, pamphlets, and records) are provided. (DT)

ED 092 390 SE 017-961

Environmental Learning Experiences for Grades Three and Four.

Ohio State Dept of Education, Columbus, Willoughby-Eastlake School District, Willoughby, Ohio

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 73

Note—114p. For related documents, see SE 017 960 and 962

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Elementary School Science. \*Environmental Education. Grade 3, Grade 4, Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. \*Resource Materials. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This second of three volumes designed to bring relevant, interdisciplinary, environmental learning experiences to elementary students is written for grades 3 and 4 and is concerned with the student's local environment. Titles of the 10 units included in this volume are: The School Lawn, The Vacant Lot, Grants on the Land; Trees in Our Environment, Wild Ideas with Wild Plants; The Endangered Predator; The Cemetery, An Environmental Quality Index for the School and Neighborhood, Poetry in the Environment; Water, and The Breath of Life—or Death; Air Pollution. For each unit, objectives are specified, a series of learning activities are described, and appendixes giving teacher background information and listing references for teaching resources are provided. (DT)

ED 092 391 SE 017 962

Environmental Learning Experiences for Grades Five and Six.

Ohio State Dept. of Education, Columbus, Willoughby-Eastlake School District, Willoughby, Ohio.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 73

Note—84p. For related documents, see SE 017 960 and 961

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Elementary School Science. \*Environmental Education. Grade 5, Grade 6. Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. \*Resource Materials. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

The third of this series of three volumes on interdisciplinary environmental learning experiences for elementary students is aimed at grades 5 and 6 and deals with the community environment of the student. Titles of the eight units included in this volume are: Problem Solving, How to Plan a Clean-up Campaign in the Local Community, Seats upon the Land, Water, Life Blood of the Earth; Noise Pollution; Success and the Pond Community, Animals and Their Habitat, and Our Native Lands Conserve and Preserve. Objectives are specified for each unit, a series of learning activities is described, and appendixes giving teacher background information

and listing references and teaching resources are provided (DT)

ED 093 634 SE 017.210

Sights and Sounds 4-6, Kentucky's Environmental Education Program.

Kentucky State Dept of Education, Frankfort, Div of Program Development.

Pub Date [73]

Note—80p. See SE 017 209 for another unit in this series

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Behavioral Objectives, Curriculum. \*Elementary School Science. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Science Education. \*Teaching Guides. Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—KEEP. \*Kentucky Environmental Education Program.

This unit of instruction for grades 4-6 is one of a series of curriculum units referred to as the Interdisciplinary Unit. Its purpose is to allow the individual teacher to expose the students to many experiences, ideas, and applications based on their environment (in this case, Kentucky). Each lesson is built on two basic concepts, each balancing the other. One concept is a positive statement and the other, its opposite. Behavioral objectives are given for each lesson. Each lesson is developed in a three-part sequence—showing, discussing, and applying the ideas and concepts of that lesson. The unit is considered as a model on which to build and expand, both for teachers and students. The basic concepts for this unit include those related to sights and sounds as they affect the quality of the environment. (EB)

ED 093 673 SE 017 818

*Jamason, Barry W.*

Living Within Our Means: Energy and Scarcity. Environmental Education Instructional Activities K-6.

New York State Education Dept., Albany, Office of Instructional Services.

Pub Date [74]

Note—83p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Activity Learning. \*Elementary Grades. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Language Arts. Mathematics. \*Objectives. Sciences. Social Studies. \*Teaching Guides

This booklet is a source of activities and instructional materials for teaching environmental education concepts in grades K-6. Contents are organized into the areas of language arts, mathematics, science, and social studies and are subdivided by suggested grade level. A listing of basic environmental understandings is referenced with the various activities. (LS)

ED 097 219 88 SE 018,227

Planning for the Future on-SpaceShip Earth, Environmental Ecological Education Project, Revised.

Patuxent School District, Chesierfield, Mo  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Jun 72

Note—73p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Curriculum Guides. \*Ecology. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Intermediate Grades. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Teaching Guides. Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This unit, designed for upper elementary school students, examines the role of the individual in society in determining the status of the environment. Viewing the earth as an ecosystem, it looks at past and present human events that have influenced the quality of the environment and attempts to provide students with an awareness of the knowledge necessary to plan for the future. Seven general ecological concepts are presented for use with the total group. There is an additional group of concepts that are suggested for



dividual projects with such topics as: major forms of government, farming methods, educational changes, and city planning to increase understanding of how these factors influence human life and the environment. The unit includes the behavioral objectives and the expected student criteria for evaluation, pretests and posttests, suggested methodologies for teaching each concept, suggested student data sheets, and a bibliography of both teacher and student resources. (MLB)

ED 097 221 88 SE 018 229  
The Living Forest, Environmental Ecological Education Project, Revised.  
Parkway School District, Chesterfield, Mo.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education. (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date Jun 72  
Note—68p

EDRS Price MF-50.75 HC-53.15 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Biology. \*Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Ecology. Elementary School Science. \*Environmental Education. \*Forestry. Instructional Materials. Intermediate Grades. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III; ESEA Title III

This unit, designed for intermediate grades of elementary schools, focuses on the living forest by presenting such concepts as succession, forest communities, adaptation, ecological interrelationships, animal populations, the impact of man on forests, and job opportunities in the forest industry. The unit includes the behavioral objectives and the expected student criteria for evaluation, pretests and posttests, suggested methodologies for teaching each concept, relevant background information, suggested student data sheets, and a bibliography of both student and teacher resources. (MLB)

ED 099 216 95 SE 018 289  
A Multidisciplinary Process Curriculum in Environmental Education, Grade 1.  
Edmonds School District 15, Lynnwood, Wash.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date 73  
Grant—OEG-0-72-5436  
Note—135p

EDRS Price MF-50.75 HC-56.60 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education. Field Trips, Grade 1. Instructional Materials. Learning Activities. Outdoor Education. Primary Education. \*Science Education. Teaching Guides

This first grade curriculum guide is based on a multidisciplinary approach to environmental education. The guide includes activities, guidelines for field trip planning and a resource section. The guide deals with the subjects of animals, air, water, and litter. Each subject section includes activities based on the physical characteristics, man's use, and man's misuse of the subject. These activities may be used individually or in sequence, and aim to promote the development of positive attitudes toward the environment. Each activity lesson provides the teacher with objectives, teacher background information, a materials list, a preactivity, the activity, a postactivity, supplemental activities, and illustrations intended for copying. Guidelines for conducting a field trip are included to facilitate the teacher in teaching in the out-of-doors. The guidelines cover pre-field trip, field trip, and post-field trip planning. A resource section includes speakers, films, free and inexpensive materials, pamphlets, and conservation and environmental groups which may be contacted for information on environmental topics (TK)

ED 099 217 95 SE 018 290  
A Multidisciplinary Process Curriculum in Environmental Education, Grade 2.  
Edmonds School District 15, Lynnwood, Wash.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date 73  
Grant—OEG-0-72-5436

Note—147p.  
EDRS Price MF-50.75 HC-56.60 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education. Field Trips, Grade 2. Instructional Materials. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. \*Science Education. Teaching Guides

This second grade curriculum guide is based on a multidisciplinary approach to environmental education. The guide includes activities, guidelines for field trip planning, and a resource section. The guide deals with the subjects of plants, soil, and litter. Each subject section includes activities based on the physical characteristics, man's use, and man's misuse of the subject. Activities may be used individually or in sequence, and aim to promote the development of positive attitudes toward the environment. Each activity provides the teacher with objectives, teacher background information, a materials list, a preactivity, the activity, a postactivity, supplemental activities, and illustrations intended for copying. Guidelines for conducting a field trip are included to facilitate the teacher in teaching in the out-of-doors. The guidelines cover pre-field trip, field trip, and post-field trip planning. A resource section includes speakers, films, free and inexpensive materials, pamphlets, and conservation and environmental groups which may be contacted for information on environmental topics. (TK)

ED 099 218 95 SE 018 291  
A Multidisciplinary Process Curriculum in Environmental Education, Grade 3.  
Edmonds School District 15, Lynnwood, Wash.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date 73  
Grant—OEG-0-72-5436  
Note—111p

EDRS Price MF-50.75 HC-55.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education. Field Trips, Grade 3. Instructional Materials. Outdoor Education. Primary Education. \*Science Education. Teaching Guides

This environmental curriculum guide is designed for teacher use in the third grade. A collection of multidisciplinary activities, guidelines for conducting field trips, and a resource section are included. The activities are organized within three categories—awareness, man's use, and problem solving. They are designed to provide the student with opportunities to make observations, collect and record data, interpret the data, and summarize. The use of these activities, either individually or in sequence, aims to establish a climate of pupil participation, discussion, and interaction. Each activity is classified by topic, subject, completion time, and grade level. All activities include objectives, a materials list, teacher background information, a preactivity, the activity, a postactivity, and additional activities. Guidelines for conducting a field trip are included to facilitate the teacher in teaching her students in the out-of-doors. The guidelines cover pre-field trip, field trip, and post-field trip planning. The resource section lists speakers, films, free and inexpensive materials, pamphlets, and conservation and environmental groups which may be contacted for information on environmental topics (TK)

ED 099 219 95 SE 018 292  
A Multidisciplinary Process Curriculum in Environmental Education, Grade 4.  
Edmonds School District 15, Lynnwood, Wash.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date 73  
Grant—OEG-0-72-5436  
Note—118p

EDRS Price MF-50.75 HC-55.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education. Field Trips, Grade 4. Instructional Materials. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. \*Science

Education. Teaching Guides

This environmental education curriculum guide is designed for teacher use in the fourth grade. A collection of multidisciplinary activities, guidelines for conducting field trips, and a resource section are included. The activities are organized within three categories—awareness, man's use, and problem solving. They are designed to provide the student with opportunities to make observations, collect and record data, interpret the data, and summarize. The use of these activities, either individually or in sequence, aims to establish a climate of pupil participation, discussion, and interaction. Each activity is classified by topic, subject, completion time, and grade level. All activities include objectives, a materials list, teacher background information, a preactivity, the activity, a postactivity, and additional activities. Guidelines for conducting a field trip are included to facilitate the teacher in teaching her students in the out-of-doors. The guidelines cover pre-field trip, field trip, and post-field trip planning. The resource section lists speakers, films, free and inexpensive materials, pamphlets, and conservation and environmental groups which may be contacted for information about environmental topics. (TK)

ED 099 220 95 SE 018 293  
A Multidisciplinary Process Curriculum in Environmental Education, Grade 5.  
Edmonds School District 15, Lynnwood, Wash.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date 73  
Grant—OEG-0-72-5436  
Note—144p

EDRS Price MF-50.75 HC-56.60 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education. Field Trips, Grade 5. Instructional Materials. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. \*Science Education. Teaching Guides

This environmental curriculum guide is designed for teacher use in the fifth grade. A collection of multidisciplinary activities, guidelines for conducting field trips, and a resource section are included. The activities are organized within three categories—awareness, man's use, and problem solving. They are designed to provide the student with opportunities to make observations, collect and record data, interpret the data, and summarize. The use of these activities, either individually or in sequence, aims to establish a climate of pupil participation, discussion, and interaction. Each activity is classified by topic, subject, completion time, and grade level. All activities include objectives, a materials list, teacher background information, a preactivity, the activity, a post activity, and additional activities. Guidelines for conducting a field trip are included to facilitate the teacher in teaching her students in the out-of-doors. The guidelines cover pre-field trip, field trip, and post-field trip planning. The resource section lists speakers, films, free and inexpensive materials, pamphlets, and conservation and environmental groups which may be contacted for information about environmental topics. (TK)

ED 099 221 95 SE 018 294  
A Multidisciplinary Process Curriculum in Environmental Education, Grade 6.  
Edmonds School District 15, Lynnwood, Wash.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date 73  
Grant—OEG-0-72-5436  
Note—157p

EDRS Price MF-50.75 HC-57.80 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education. Field Trips, Grade 6. Instructional Materials. Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. \*Science Education. Teaching Guides

This environmental curriculum guide is designed for teacher use in the sixth grade. A collection of multidisciplinary activities, guidelines for conducting field trips, and a resource section are included. The activities are organized within

three categories—awareness, man's use, and problem solving. They are designed to provide the student with opportunities to make observations, collect and record data, interpret the data, and summarize. The use of these activities, either individually or in sequence, aims to establish a climate of pupil participation, discussion, and interaction. Each activity is classified by topic, subject, completion time, and grade level. All activities include objectives, a materials list, teacher background information, a pre-activity, the activity, a post-activity, and additional activities. Guidelines for conducting field trips are included to facilitate the teacher in teaching her students in the out-of-doors. The guidelines cover pre field trip, field trip, and post field trip planning. The resource section lists speakers, films, free and inexpensive materials, pamphlets, and conservation and environmental groups which may be contacted for information about environmental topics (TK).

ED 100 654 88 SE 018 345  
Grade Two, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison.

Pub Date [74].  
Note—105p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Grade 2, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This second grade environmental education guide is one of a series of guides, K-12, which were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design. It is the teacher's decision when the concepts, objectives, activities, and resources may best be integrated into the existing classroom curriculum. This guide contains a series of episodes (mini-lessons), each having a number of suggested in- and out-of-class learning activities. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels. The second grade guide focuses on aspects such as graphs, personal responsibility, simple machines, fuels, and land use. Each of the 12 concepts is covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. An appendix containing related game is included. (Author/TK)

ED 100 655 88 SE 018 346

Grade Three, Environmental Education Guide.  
Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison.

Pub Date [74].  
Note—121p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Grade 3, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This third grade environmental education guide is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design. It is the

teacher's decision when the concepts, objectives, activities, and resources may best be integrated into the existing classroom curriculum. This guide contains a series of episodes (mini-lessons), each having a number of suggested in- and out-of-class learning activities. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels. The third grade guide focuses on aspects such as food/clothing/shelter, family and roles, water quality, desert regions, and sound. Each of the 12 concepts is covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. An appendix containing related games is included. (Author/TK)

ED 100 656 88 SE 018 347

Grade Four, Environmental Education Guide.  
Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison.

Pub Date [74].  
Note—115p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Grade 4, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This fourth grade environmental education guide is one of a series of guides, K-12, which were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design. It is the teacher's decision when the concepts, objectives, activities, and resources may best be integrated into the existing classroom curriculum. This guide contains a series of episodes (mini-lessons), each having a number of suggested in- and out-of-class learning activities. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels. The fourth grade guide focuses on aspects such as soil and organisms, water purification, poetry, and design. Each of the 12 concepts is covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. An appendix containing related games is included. (Author/TK)

ED 100 657 88 SE 018 348

Grade Five, Environmental Education Guide.  
Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison.

Pub Date [74].  
Note—146p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$6.60 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Grade 5, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This fifth grade environmental education guide is one of a series of guides, K-12, which were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The

guides are supplementary in design. It is the teacher's decision when the concepts, objectives, activities, and resources may best be integrated into the existing classroom curriculum. This guide contains a series of episodes (mini-lessons), each having a number of suggested in- and out-of-class learning activities. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels. The fifth grade guide focuses on aspects such as sun, energy, ecosystems, industrial growth, speech, and urban aesthetics. Each of the 12 concepts is covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. An appendix containing related games is included. (Author/TK)

ED 100 658 88 SE 018 349

Grade Six, Environmental Education Guide.  
Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison.

Pub Date [74].  
Note—106p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Grade 6, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This sixth grade environmental education guide is one of a series of guides, K-12, which were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design. It is the teacher's decision when the concepts, objectives, activities, and resources may best be integrated into the existing classroom curriculum. This guide contains a series of episodes (mini-lessons), each having a number of suggested in- and out-of-class learning activities. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as energy, air-pollution, natural resources, and a political convention turned environmental. Each of the 12 concepts is covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. An appendix containing related games is included. (Author/TK)

ED 100 665 88 SE 018 356

Language Arts 7-8, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison.

Pub Date [74].  
Note—75p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Language Arts, Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E



This language arts guide, for use in grades 7 and 8, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (minilessons) that relate various skills (reading, writing, listening, and speaking) to environmental concepts. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade to subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as discussion, creative writing, and role playing. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives and suggests references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 668 88 SE 018 359

Mathematics 7, Environmental Education Guide, Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison.

Pub Date [74].

Note—44p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, Grade 7, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Mathematical Applications, Mathematics Education, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Mathematics, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Computation, Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E, Proportion

This seventh grade mathematics guide is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (minilessons) that reinforce the relationships between ecology and mathematics. It is the teacher's decision when the episodes may best be integrated into the existing classroom curriculum. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or subject levels. This guide focuses on aspects such as proportion, computation, and percent. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 669 88 SE 018 360

Mathematics 8, Environmental Education Guide, Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison.

Pub Date [74]

Note—48p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, Geometry, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Mathematical Applications, Mathematics Education, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Mathematics, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Computation, Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This eighth grade mathematics guide is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (minilessons) that reinforce the relationships between ecology and mathematics. It is the teacher's decision when the episodes may best be integrated into the existing classroom curriculum. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or subject levels. This guide focuses on aspects such as radius, geometry, and average and percent. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 686 88 SE 018 584

Art K-3, Environmental Education Guide, Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison.

Pub Date [74]

Note—62p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Art Education, Conservation Education, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Primary Education, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, Instruction Curriculum Environment, \*Project I C E

This art education guide, for use in grades K-3, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (minilessons) that are designed to wake students to sights of beauty and harmony in their environment. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as design in nature, kites, and block printing. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 687 88 SE 018 585

Art 4-6, Environmental Education Guide, Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison.

Pub Date [74]

Note—74p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Art Education, Conservation Education, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, Instruction Curriculum Environment, \*Project I C E

This art education guide, for use in grades 4-6, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The

guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (minilessons) that are designed to wake students to sights of beauty and harmony in their environment. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as shading, paper sculpture, and ceramic mosaic. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggests references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 693 88 SE 018 591

Music K-3, Environmental Education Guide, Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison.

Pub Date [74]

Note—47p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Music Education, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, \*Primary Education, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, Instruction Curriculum Environment, \*Project I C E

This music guide, for use in grades K-3, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (minilessons) that reinforce environmental concepts and theories by developing ecology-related aesthetic values. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as creative movement, dramatization, and word composition. Most of the 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggests references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 694 88 SE 018 592

Music 4-6, Environmental Education Guide, Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison.

Pub Date [74]

Note—58p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Music Education, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, Instruction Curriculum Environment, \*Project I C E

This music education guide, for use in grades 4-6, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (minilessons) that reinforce environmental concepts and theories by developing ecology-related aesthetic values. The episodes are

built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as music appreciation and listening. Most of the 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggests references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 695 88 SE 018 593  
Physical Education K-6, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison.

Pub Date [74]

Note—74p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, \*Physical Education, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides  
Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act—Title III, ESEA Title III, Instruction Curriculum Environment, \*Project I C E

This physical education guide, for use in grades K-6, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (mini-lessons) that focus on the growth of both mind and body, and the work these two must do to protect the environment. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as tumbling, dance, and cycling. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 101 941 95 SE 018 114  
[East Syracuse-Minoa Schools Environmental Education Materials, Middle School Package, Grade 6—Science and Social Studies.]

East Syracuse - Minoa Central Schools, East Syracuse, N.Y.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date [73]

Grant—OEG-0-71-4621

Note—100p.; Best copy available; occasional marginal legibility

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.43 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Ecology, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Grade 6, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Science Education, \*Social Studies, Teaching Guides, Units of Study I Subject Fields  
Identifiers—MACOS, \*Man A Course of Study

These two environmental education units were designed for use at the sixth-grade level. The first unit focuses on science and is a five-week study which emphasizes ecology along a creek. The unit is designed around the idea that a creek and its surrounding area serve as a suitable focus for environmental study because they illustrate many ecological principles. The objectives, teaching strategies, materials, and evaluation techniques reinforce the basic creek theme. A flowchart, supplementary materials, illustrations,

tables, and maps are included. The second unit, a social studies unit, illustrates the environmental concepts which are inherent in the program Man A Course of Study (MACOS) and are designed to be used in conjunction with the MACOS program. The unit is developed around three environmental generalizations: interdependency, adaptation, and recycling. Objectives, activities and strategies, materials, and evaluation techniques are identified for each generalization. The unit also contains a flowchart to help the teacher coordinate the unit and MACOS program, quizzes, vocabulary words, and graphs. (TK)

ED 101 944 95 SE 018 117  
[East Syracuse-Minoa Schools Environmental Education Materials, Middle School Package, Middle School Crossover Units.]

East Syracuse - Minoa Central Schools, East Syracuse, N.Y.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date [73]

Grant—OEG-0-71-4621

Note—160p.; Best copy available; occasional marginal legibility

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$8.24 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Language Arts, Learning Activities, Mathematics Education, Middle Schools, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, Social Sciences, Social Studies, Units of Study (Subject Fields)

This interdisciplinary series of five environmental education units is designed for teacher use at the middle school level. The two crossover units are designed to span a period of six to eight weeks at the beginning of the eighth grade. Each unit is developed around several organizing ideas or concepts, objectives, activities and strategies, materials, and expected outcomes are identified for each idea or concept. The first unit involves a social studies to science crossover and focuses on environmental aspects of the community. The science to social studies crossover unit takes a brief scientific look at the environment of a particular community. The Language Arts Skills unit focuses on research skills, pertinent to environmental investigations and communications such as outlining, editing, writing, and indexing. The Mathematics Skills unit, designed for wide ranges of ability, includes such activities as mapping, graphing, and data collection. Outdoor Education in Camping and Other Activities includes objectives, goals and activities, and evaluation criteria for outdoor education experiences plus guidelines for teaching relationships and environmental health and disease. Appendices are included with each unit. (TK)

ED 103 242 SE 018 523  
Nature's Part in Art, An Environmental Investigation.

Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation, Inc., Minneapolis.; National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—20p.; Related documents are SE 018 514, 534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation, 1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Order No. 79178, \$1.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Art Education, Elementary Education, Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Investigations, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Science Education, Teaching Guides

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within the existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained, requiring little teacher preparation. The philosophy of the units is based on an experience-oriented process encouraging self-paced independent student work. In this unit, elementary school children explore the use of natural items for art projects. As they collect these items, the students have an opportu-

nity to observe and experience their environment. The art activities include work with plant dyes, paintings, collages, centerpieces, terrariums, sand casting, mobiles, sand and soil painting, and dried plant arrangements. In many cases, there is an attempt to relate an experience to a science experience. Included in the unit is a list of materials needed and directions for the 27 art projects. (MA)

ED 104 639 SE 017 747

Schroeder, Florence Thompson, Benjamin  
An Environmental Education Resource Activity Kit for Fifth and Sixth Grade Pupils.  
Eau Claire Area Public Schools, Wis.  
Pub Date 73

Note—102p. The activity cards in the kit have been reproduced on 8 1/2 x 11 paper with the permission of the author

Available from—Eau Claire Area Public Schools, 1222 Mappa Street, Eau Claire, Wisconsin 54701 Attn. Mr. Warren Randall (\$20.00 for actual kit containing 5 x 8 activity cards)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$5.70 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Grade 5, Grade 6, \*Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, Resource Units, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides, Unit Plan

This environmental education resource activity kit provides an open-ended structure for fifth- and sixth-grade pupils to pursue the study of environmental topics and problems. The design of the kit concentrates on nine types of learning activities (called encounter activities) to enable pupils to learn about the natural resources, the biophysical environment, and the cause-effect relationships in the environment. The encounter activities provide diversified learning modes in addition to various strategies that involve social, scientific, political, legal, economic and managerial skills and knowledge. Each of the encounter activities—library research, field research, investigations, environmental projects, surveys of environmental problems, social awareness, environmental political action, environmental action groups, and careers related to the environment—has numerous activity cards which in most cases suggest an environmental topic and a problem to study. Environmental encounter activity contracts provide guidance and direction for the pupil's study. Contract evaluation forms also accompany the contracts. This kit contains the procedures for the use of the activity cards, the contracts, the contract evaluation forms, and all needed materials. (TK)

ED 106 057 SE 016 964  
Rat Control Lesson Plan for Fourth, Fifth and Sixth Grades.

Media Learning Corp., Rochester, N.Y.  
Spons Agency—Monroe County Health Dept., Rochester, N.Y., New York State Dept. of Health, Albany

Pub Date [73]

Note—26p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.95 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Community Involvement, Elementary Education, \*Elementary Grades, \*Environment, Instructional Materials, Lesson Plans, Public Health, \*Rate, Science Education, Slums, \*Teaching Guides, \*Urban Environment  
Identifiers—Pests, Vermin

This teacher guide was developed to assist teachers of elementary children in their preparation to teach some lessons on rat control. The overall objectives include determining the level of student understanding about rats, developing student attitudes toward rats, developing the student's ability to identify the rat's weapons, identifying those items that rats must have to live, identifying specific acts which students are able to understand and get rid of rats, discriminating between items rats will eat and items they can not eat, identifying and correcting fall conditions in the neighborhood, communicating the existence of a rat control problem to the parental group and reinforcing and testing of the overall program. The plan development includes overall objectives, specific objectives, teacher



procedures, support materials, and learner responses and conclusions. A pretest and conclusion key conclude this lesson plan. (BT)

ED 106 087 SE 018 504

Valuing the Environment. Elementary. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Public Schools, Charlotte, N.C.

Spons Agency—North Carolina State Dept of Public Instruction, Raleigh Div of Development.

Pub Date [74]

Note—67p. A large portion of the text is printed on colored paper and may not reproduce clearly.

EDRS Price MF.\$0.76 HC-\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE.

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials Learning Activities. \*Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. Science Activities. Science Education. Urban Environment. \*Values.

Identifiers—Value Clarification Strategies.

This guide was developed for use in grades K-6 as an enrichment program based on clarifying values. The program, designed by teachers, aims to develop in the student a greater awareness and understanding of the community, themselves and the earth. The program includes environmental encounters and a chart of topical themes and conceptual themes. Topical themes lead teachers and students through main areas of awareness: Plants and Animals, Water, Air, Energy, Natural Resources, Land Use and Aesthetics, and Pollution. The conceptual schemes under each area of awareness increase in complexity according to the development level of the students. The activities in the encounters are action-oriented, student-centered activities which provide "hands-on" learning experiences. Each encounter provides background information, behavioral objectives, activities, a resource reference listing, and value clarification strategies. Value clarification strategies are included because the development of attitudes and a lifestyle compatible to the natural environment is related to environmental awareness, understanding decision-making, and action. Instructions for use of the value clarification strategies contained in the program are included. (TK)

ED 113 214 SO 008 427

Man's Effect on the Environment, Teacher's Guide. Environmental Education Unit, Sixth Grade Science.

Little Rock School District, Ark.

Pub Date [74]

Note—85p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document. For related documents, see SO 008 428, e29, and 652.

EDRS Price MF.\$0.76 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides. \*Ecology. Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education, Field Trips. Grade 6. Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. \*Local Issues. Pollution. Population Education. \*Science Education. Short Courses. \*Social Studies Units. Student Centered Curriculum. Technology.

Identifiers—\*Environmental Education Project. ESEA Title III.

Part of a sequential series of curriculum units in environmental education for grades 4 through 12, this sixth grade curriculum guide focuses on man's effect upon the environment. Extensive classroom activities and field trips introduce the student to population, technology, pollution, natural resources, responsibility, career opportunities, and an urban encounter field trip in which students investigate various types of pollution in their own community. The following components are included in the unit: an overview, major concepts, behavioral objectives, daily schedule, lesson plans for classroom activities and field trip, career opportunities in environmental education, pretest and posttest, and student and teacher evaluation forms. The unit requires three weeks of class time, is multidisciplinary in nature, and is structured around student-centered activities in which emphasis is placed upon the study of the local environment. (Author/R)

ED 114 268 SE 019 340

Eaton, Carol. A Better Place to Be. A Guide to Environmental Learning in Your Classroom.

Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [75]

Note—43p.

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Stock No. 2400-00805, \$1.25).

EDRS Price MF.\$0.76 HC-\$1.95 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Air Pollution Control. \*Ecology. \*Elementary Grades. Energy Conservation. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Resource Materials. \*Science Education. Water Pollution Control.

This booklet, designed for elementary teachers, contains ideas for involving students in firsthand experience with their environment and practical suggestions for preservation and improvement of their own homes and neighborhoods. The goals of this booklet are to increase environmental awareness and to help the students become responsible citizens. Among the topics discussed are: Environmental Learning in Your Classroom; Getting Started; Ecosystems and Classroom Activities; Environmental Problems and Activities; Environmental Learning and the Total Curriculum; School Site Development, Family Participation, Schoolwide Programs, and Awards and Recognition. A listing of environmental organizations, materials and sources, suggested readings and audiovisual aids concludes this booklet. (BT)

ED 121 568 88 SE 019 335

Bennett, Dean B. Willink, Wesley H. Environmental Education Teacher's Guide: Composite K-6.

Maine Environmental Education Project, Yarmouth.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 75

Note—210p. For related documents, see SE 019 332-334; Occasional Marginal Legibility.

Available from—Maine Environmental Education Project, Intermediate School, Yarmouth, Maine 04096 (free).

EDRS Price MF.\$0.83 HC-\$11.37 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Concept Formation. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Elementary Grades. Environment. \*Environmental Education, Field Trips. Instructional Materials. \*Learning Activities. \*Teaching Guides.

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III.

This Environmental Education Teacher's Guide, developed for use at the K-6 level, is designed to familiarize teachers with how an environmental education program can help in their teaching and in achieving the goals of the school. This program focuses on developing attitudes towards study environments and associated environmental problems. The study environments have been selected to provide a means of expanding the scope and complexity of understandings. At the kindergarten/grade one level, the school environment is emphasized; grades two and three, the neighborhood, grades four and five, the community, and grade six, the region. The guide is divided into three sections. Section I, The Big Ideas, contains major concepts and attitudes, teaching roles and student skills, process teaching examples, and general concept emphasis. Section II, Examples of Activities and Pre-Post Tests, contains core experiences, concepts, and pre- and post-tests for kindergarten through grade six. Section III, Other Useful Information, includes information on planning and conducting field trips, environmental evaluation and identification of improvement opportunities, evaluation of the Man-Made Environment and environmental problem-solving and improvement activities. (BT)

ED 130 821 SE 020 263

Environmental Education. Energy - Transportation, Grades K-8.

New Jersey State Council for Environmental Education, Upper Merion.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [75]

Grant—OEG-0-71-1754(290)

Note—55p. For related documents, see SE 020 264 and SE 020 739; Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

EDRS Price MF.\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Elementary Education. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Resource Materials. Science Education.

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III.

The activities in this publication are taken from one of the thirteen units comprising the "Environment and the Quality of Life" series in New Jersey. This book is one of three containing energy-related student activities at various grade levels. The topic of this particular book is energy transportation. The activities correspond to a number of behavioral objectives and are further grouped according to suitability for pupils in grades K-8. Interdisciplinary in approach, the activities are taken from the subjects of science, art, social studies, mathematics, language arts, English, manual arts, health, and guidance. The book contains some charts and illustrations, as well as a listing of supplementary references. (MA)

ED 134 415 SE 021 482

Samuel, Barry C. Our Environment. A Collection of Lessons. Council on the Environment of New York City, N.Y.

Pub Date 73

Note—72p.

Available from—Council on the Environment of New York City, 51 Chambers Street, New York, New York 10007 (\$1.50).

EDRS Price MF.\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Elementary Education. \*Elementary School Science. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Teaching Guides. Urban Areas.

The lessons in this publication present a concrete approach to the teaching of environmental science for grades 3 through 8. The ideas presented are geared for use in an urban setting. The material is structured so that it can be used as an entire unit or parts of it can be adapted for use with on-going classroom activities. Twenty-seven lessons are included. Each activity includes suggestions for motivation, procedures to follow, questions to raise, and answers to many of the questions. Sketches for overhead transparencies are included for many of the lessons. (RH)

ED 134 448 SE 021 919

Valuing the Environment. K-6. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Public Schools, Charlotte, N.C.

Spons Agency—North Carolina State Dept. of Public Instruction, Raleigh Div. of Development.

Pub Date [75]

Note—143p. For related documents, see SE 021 920 and ED 106 087. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

EDRS Price MF.\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Elementary Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Learning Activities. \*Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. Science Activities. Science Education. \*Values.

This guide was developed for use in grades K-6 as an enrichment program based on clarifying values. The program, designed by teachers, aims to develop in the student a greater awareness and understanding of the community, themselves, and the earth. The program includes a number of environmental encounters. Topical themes lead teachers and students through main areas of awareness: Plants and Animals, Water, Air, Energy, Natural Resources, Land Use, and Aesthetics and Pollution. The conceptual schemes under each area of awareness increase in complexity ac-

ording to the development level of the students. The activities in the encounters are action-oriented, student-centered activities which provide "hands-on" learning experiences. Each encounter provides background information, behavioral objectives, activities, a resource reference listing, and value clarification strategies. Instructions for use of the value clarification strategies contained in the program are included (Author/RH)

ED 134 535 95 SO 009 820

King, David C. De La Sagra, Ann  
Suggestions for Curriculum Development [And] Handbook Primary Grades, Part A, K-3, Environmental Education Interdependence: A Concept Approach, Revised.

Center for Global Perspectives, New York, N.Y.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date Sep 76

Note—64p. For related documents, see SO 009 821-823

Available from—Center for Global Perspectives, 218 East 18th Street, New York, New York 10003 (guide \$1.50, handbook \$2.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Bibliographies, Concept Formation, \*Concept Teaching, Curriculum Development, Educational Objectives, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Global Approach, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Lesson Plans, Primary Education, Relationship, \*Teaching Methods  
Identifiers—\*Interdependence

Two booklets, a guide and handbook, comprise the K-3 component of a series of guides for incorporating environmental education into the existing curriculum. The materials emphasize a multidisciplinary approach, use the concept of interdependence as an organizing theme, and offer suggestions for using the local community as a resource. The guide outlines eight objectives, including understanding of the relationship of parts of a system to the whole and using skills from many subject areas to explore the student's environment. Activities and bibliographic resources are provided for helping children learn about families and cities as systems, interdependence of people and plants, and use of tools to help people interact with the land. The handbook contains 12 lessons which are either concept-building exercises or activities in which students use the concept to explore various content areas. For each lesson, the goal, objective, materials, procedure, follow-up activities, and alternative learning activities are presented. Students examine the workings of a retractable ball-point pen, try to perform normal class activities with thumbs taped down, identify all the systems each student belongs to at any particular moment, and explore problems of overcrowded systems. (AV)

ED 134 536 95 SO 009 821

Kings, David C. Long, Cathryn J.  
Suggestions for Curriculum Development [And] Handbook Upper Elementary Grades, Part B, 4-6, Environmental Education Interdependence: A Concept Approach, Revised.

Center for Global Perspectives, New York, N.Y.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education

Pub Date Sep 76

Note—102p. For related documents, see SO 009 820-823

Available from—Center for Global Perspectives, 218 East 18th Street, New York, New York 10003 (guide \$1.50, handbook \$2.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Bibliographies, Concept Formation, \*Concept Teaching, Curriculum Development, Educational Objectives, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Global Approach, Grade 4, Grade 5, Grade 6, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Lesson Plans, Relationship, Social Studies, \*Teaching Methods  
Identifiers—\*Interdependence

Two booklets comprise the grades 4-6 com-

ponent of a series of guides for incorporating environmental education into the existing curriculum. Both the guide and handbook emphasize a multidisciplinary approach, use the concept of interdependence as an organizing theme, and offer suggestions for using the local community as a resource to study the individual's relationship to the total environment. Among eight objectives are understanding the meaning of systems and interdependence, recognizing that people use and shape their environments, and appreciating relationships between one's immediate surroundings and the natural systems of the planet. In the guide, activities and related readings are suggested for achieving the objectives in specific subject areas: social studies, art, science, mathematics, U.S. and state history, reading, and writing. For example, students use a globe to calculate how much of the planet is land and how much land is habitable. The handbook contains 11 lessons, many based on readings which emphasize comparison of human and environmental systems, the role of microbes, and environment-dependent communities such as a river town. Some activities involve the exploration of students' familiar surroundings; others focus on global issues. Each lesson contains goals, objectives, activities, and follow-up activities. (AV)

ED 141 141 SE 022 663

Water for Fun. A Learning Experience for Coastal and Oceanic Awareness Studies, No. 104, [Project COAST].

Delaware Univ., Newark Coll. of Education.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 74

Note—17p. For related documents, see SE 022 662-687. Contains occasional light type

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Elementary Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Language Arts, \*Oceanology, Reading, \*Recreation, \*Teaching Guides, \*Vocabulary Development  
Identifiers—Project COAST

This teaching guide for students in grades K-4 provides suggestions for 2 class periods of instruction related to recreational use of water areas. Some supplementary language arts activities and a suggested book list are also included (RH)

ED 142 427 SE 022 815

Environmental Studies Center Teacher Books, Kindergarten - Your Environment.

Martin County Schools, Jensen Beach, Fla. Environmental Studies Center.

Pub Date 76

Note—33p. For related documents, see SE 022 816-823. Not available in hard copy due to colored pages throughout entire document

Available from—Environmental Studies Center, 2900 NE Indian River Dr., Jensen Beach, Florida 33457 (\$1.00, all 9 books \$20.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Curriculum Development, Elementary Education, \*Elementary Grades, Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Kindergarten, Learning Activities, Nature Centers, \*Oceanology, Outdoor Education, \*Teaching Guides  
Identifiers—Estuaries, Florida

This teacher's guide, one of nine teacher packages developed for use in the sequential, hands-on, field-oriented, K-8 environmental education program of the Martin County Schools in Florida, was developed for use with kindergarten children prior to and after a visit to an environmental studies center located near an estuarine area. This kindergarten program includes a variety of activities designed to acquaint the student with the term "Environment." The guide contains teacher instructions, scripts, tests with answer key, and a copy of all student materials. Flash cards, a felt board-story, and slide/tape program are not included. General and specific program objectives are stated and a program outline, including learning activities to be completed at the school and the environmental studies center, is detailed (BT)

ED 142 429 SE 022 817

Environmental Studies Center Teacher Books, 2nd Grade - Communities.

Martin County Schools, Jensen Beach, Fla. Environmental Studies Center.

Pub Date 76

Note—32p. For related documents, see SE 022 815-823. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

Available from—Environmental Studies Center, 2900 NE Indian River Dr., Jensen Beach, Florida 33457 (\$1.50, all 9 books \$20.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Curriculum Development, \*Ecology, Elementary Education, \*Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Grade 2, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Nature Centers, \*Oceanology, Outdoor Education, \*Teaching Guides  
Identifiers—\*Estuaries, Florida

This teacher's guide, one of nine teacher packages developed for use in the sequential, hands-on, field-oriented, K-8 environmental education program of the Martin County Schools in Florida, was developed for use with elementary children in grade two prior to and after a visit to an environmental studies center located near an estuarine area. The grade two program centers around the concept of "Communities" and is designed to stimulate the students' use of all their senses in discovering more about their surroundings. This guide contains teacher instructions, scripts, tests with answer keys, and a copy of all student materials. Flash cards and five slide/tape programs are not included. General and specific program objectives are stated and a program outline, including learning activities to be completed at the school and environmental studies center, is detailed (BT)

ED 144 786 SE 022 922

Suggested Activities for Environmental Education in the Elementary Schools.

Texas Education Agency, Austin Div of Curriculum Development

Pub Date 77

Note—41p. For related document, see SE 022 923. Not available in hard copy due to colored print throughout entire document

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Classroom Materials, Curriculum Enrichment, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Resource Materials, Science Education  
Identifiers—Texas Education Agency

This publication is designed as a model to assist elementary teachers in developing environmental education activities in all subject areas. Both public school and college educators developed this guide to help make children aware of the value of the environment and of the responsibility they have for conserving it. Discussions of the curriculum model for the guide and the program format and criteria are included for the teacher. The curriculum model demonstrates the interrelationships of personal concerns, environmental concerns, and educational process. A multidisciplinary approach is an important component in every suggested activity topic. Some of the areas covered are environmental ethics, types of pollution, population, urbanization, transportation, and energy. Each topic includes a short overview and a listing of generalizations and suggested pupil activities. The educational experiences and activities are designed to individualize student learning, emphasize community involvement, and encourage exploratory and investigative learning. A companion guide is also available for secondary grades. (Author, MA)

ED 147 581 CE 014 021

Lawson, Jane And Others  
Travel On! Mini-Units and Learning Activities on Transportation for Grades K-3.

Abt Associates, Inc. Cambridge, Mass.  
Spons Agency—Office of Consumer Affairs, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Contract—DOT-OS-30086, DOT-OS-50026

Note—422p. For related documents, see CI 014 021-032

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$22.09 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Basic Skills, Curriculum Guides, Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Curriculum, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Group Activities, Independent



Study, Kindergarten, \*Learning Activities, Lesson Plans, Motor Vehicles, Pedestrian Traffic, Pollution, Primary Education, Resource Materials, \*Safety Education, Service Vehicles, Skill Development, Traffic Regulations, \*Traffic Safety, Traffic Signs, \*Transportation, Vehicular Traffic

One of a series of eleven curriculum manuals which cover the four transportation topics of public transportation, transportation and the environment, transportation safety, and bicycles for elementary, secondary, and adult levels, this manual for grades K-3 covers all four topics. Materials in the thirteen mini-units present different aspects of the four topics. Each mini-unit consists of a lesson plan component, which provides a suggested sequence of learning activities, and an individual learning activities component which describes in detail how to implement the exercises. Typical mini-units focus on street signs, emergency vehicles, learning to ride a bike, and an introduction to the concepts of pollution and energy conservation. Most units provide opportunity to exercise basic skills in language arts, mathematics, and social interaction and thus may be integrated with other parts of the K-3 curriculum. Supplementary activities are included for each topic which offer additional learning activities for independent use, quizzes for activity or mini-unit evaluation are also included. Also included are instructions for selecting and conducting the activities and references for further study resources. Masters are included for reproduction of role profiles, game boards, maps, and other distributable materials. A curriculum guide, CE 014 028, is also available for use with the manuals. (TA)

ED 147 582 CE 014 022

Lawson, Jane And Others

Travel Dr! Mini-Units and Learning Activities on Transportation for Grades 4-6.

Abt Associates, Inc. Cambridge, Mass

Spons Agency—Office of Consumer Affairs, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Contract—DOT-OS-30086, DOT-OS-50026

Note—456p., For related documents see CE 014 021-032

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$24.77 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Basic Skills, Curriculum Guides, Elementary Education, Elementary School Curriculum, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Group Activities, Independent Study, Intermediate Grades, \*Learning Activities, Lesson Plans, Motor Vehicles, Pedestrian Traffic, Pollution, Resource Materials, \*Safety Education, Service Vehicles, Skill Development, Traffic Regulations, \*Traffic Safety, Traffic Signs, \*Transportation, Vehicular Traffic

One of a series of eleven curriculum manuals which cover the four transportation topics of public transportation, transportation and the environment, transportation safety, and bicycles for elementary, secondary, and adult levels, this manual for grades 4-6 covers all four topics. Materials in four chapters comprising fourteen mini-units cover different aspects of each of the four topics. Each mini-unit consists of a lesson plan component, which provides a suggested sequence of learning activities, and an individual learning activities component, which describes in detail how to implement each exercise. Typical elementary mini-units focus on street signs, emergency vehicles, learning to ride a bike, and an introduction to the concepts of pollution and energy conservation. Most units provide opportunity to exercise basic skills in language arts, mathematics, and social interaction. Supplementary activities are included at the end of each chapter which offer additional learning activities for independent use. Also included are readings on transportation and the environment, a list of references for further study resources, and masters for reproduction of role profiles, game boards, maps, and other distributable materials. A curriculum guide, CE 014 028, is also available for use with the manuals. (TA)

ED 147 589 CE 014 029

Finn, Peter And Others

Transportation and the Environment in Harmony: Mini-Units and Learning Activities for Grades 6 through 9.

Abt Associates, Inc. Cambridge, Mass

Spons Agency—Office of Consumer Affairs, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Contract—DOT-OS-30086, DOT-OS-50026

Note—240p.; For related documents see CE 014 021-032

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$12.71 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Consumer Education, Curriculum, Curriculum Guides, \*Environmental Education, Group Activities, Independent Study, Junior High Schools, \*Learning Activities, Lesson Plans, Middle Schools, \*Motor Vehicles, Pollution, Resource Materials, Safety Education, Secondary Education, Skill Development, Traffic Safety, \*Transportation, \*Vehicular Traffic

One of a series of eleven curriculum manuals which cover the four transportation topics of public transportation, transportation and the environment, transportation safety, and bicycles for elementary, secondary, and adult levels, this manual covers the transportation and the environment topic for grades 6-9. It contains thirty-nine learning activities grouped into seven mini-units. Each mini-unit consists of a lesson plan component, which provides a suggested sequence of learning activities, and an individual learning activities component, which describes in detail how to implement each exercise. The first mini-unit provides a survey of issues related to transportation and the environment; the rest are as follows: learning about the interrelations between transportation and the environment, learning about the automobile's effects on the environment, identifying solutions to conflicts between transportation and the environment, taking personal action to resolve conflicts between transportation and the environment, exploring how citizen participation can help resolve conflicts between transportation and the environment, and researching issues related to transportation and the environment. A final section offers additional activities that may be used to evaluate or supplement evaluation of an activity or mini-unit. Also included are references for further study resources, and for reproduction of role profiles, game boards, maps, and other distributable materials. (A curriculum guide, CE 014 028, is also available for use with the manuals.) (TA)

ED 149 843 PS 009 731

Language, Ecology, and Families (L.E.A.F.): A Guide to K-3 Language, Ecology Activities.

Janesville Joint District I, Wis

Spons Agency—Bureau of School Systems (DHEW/DE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Note—262p.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$14.05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Communication Skills, Composition Skills (Literary), \*Curriculum Guides, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Education, Grade 1, Grade 2, Grade 3, Kindergarten, \*Language Development, Learning Activities, Outdoor Education, Parent Participation, \*Primary Education, Science Activities, Vocabulary Development

This Project L.E.A.F. guide to ecology and language development activities for the primary grades consists of separate sections for kindergarten and grade 1 and a combined section for grades 2 and 3. Project L.E.A.F.—Language, Environment (Ecology) and Families—Involved 270 Wisconsin primary school students in a model program with three main goals: (1) to stimulate the development of oral and written communication skills through the study of ecology, (2) to involve parents and children in ecology-oriented activities, and (3) to create a greater awareness of ecology among elementary school children. Each grade section of the guide is divided into subject units geared to seasons of the year, with lesson plans within each unit providing a variety of suggested learning activities and lists of resource materials. Activities include art and construction projects, observation walks, gardening, caring for animals, field trips and experiments, as well as language development activities. The kindergarten and first grade sections (23 and 17 units) cover plants, insects, animals and weather. Grade 1 units are designed for one or more weeks. The second and third grade sections consist of 9 units, with 6 to 14 lesson plans per unit and a 33-plan unit on environmental writing. Subject areas for grades 2-3 are forest, prairie, pond and wetland; deer and jungle environments, and pollution problems. (BF)

ED 149 979 SF 023 448  
Environmental Education, Values for the Future: Curriculum, Population, Environmental Ethics, Environmental Decisions, Economics, Ecosystems, Energy, and Technology. Packet K; 2.

Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Grant—IOE-551-2-75

Note—233p., For related documents, see SE 023 449-457 and SE 023 459-465; Contains occasional light and broken type.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$12.71 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Guides, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, Population Education, \*Primary Education, Resource Materials, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides, Values

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III

This booklet is one of a series in environmental education for students in grades K-12. Scientific literacy, a major goal of the program, is divided into seven concept areas: Economics, Ecosystems, Energy, Technology, Population, Environmental Ethics, and Environmental Decisions. Each of these areas represents a separate unit in the program. An introductory section gives the structure, goals, and guidelines of this program. Each of the sections is color-coded for the appropriate concept area. These sections contain behavioral objectives, appropriate subject areas, and activity options. Each option gives a listing of materials and resources, procedures, and discussion questions. There are numerous illustrations to assist the teacher. This booklet is designed for grades K-2. (MA)

ED 149 980 SE 023 449

Environmental Education, Values for the Future: Curriculum, Population, Environmental Ethics, Environmental Decisions, Economics, Ecosystems, Energy, and Technology. Packet 3-5.

Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Grant—IDE-551-2-75

Note—266p., For related documents, see SE 023 448-457 and SE 023 459-465, Pages 6, 7, and 21 of the Technology section removed prior to being shipped to EDRS due to copyright restrictions.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$14.05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Guides, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, Population Education, Resource Materials, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides, Values  
Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III

This booklet is one of a series in environmental education for students in grades K-12. Scientific literacy, a major goal of the program, is divided into seven concept areas: Economics, Ecosystems, Energy, Technology, Population, Environmental Ethics, and Environmental Decisions. Each of these areas represents a separate unit in the program. An introductory section gives the structure, goals, and guidelines of this curriculum program. Each of the sections is color-coded for the appropriate concept area. These sections contain behavioral objectives, appropriate subject areas, and activity options. Each option gives a listing of materials and resources, procedures, and discussion questions. There are illustrations to assist the teacher. This particular booklet is designed for grades 3-5. (MA)

ED 149 982 SE 023 451

Environmental Education, Values for the Future: Population, Grades 6-8.

Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Grant—IOE-551-2-75

Note—31p., For related documents, see SE 023

448-457 and SE 023 459-465  
**EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-52.06 Plus Postage.**  
**Descriptors—**\*Elementary Secondary Education.  
 \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional  
 Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Approach.  
 \*Learning Activities. \*Middle Schools. \*Natural  
 Resources. \*Population Education. \*Resource  
 Materials. \*Science Education. \*Teaching  
 Guides

**Identifiers—**Elementary Secondary Education Act  
 Title III  
 This booklet on population is one of a series in  
 environmental education for grades K-12. The ac-  
 tivities contained within develop the concept of  
 origin of life and the role of culture in determin-  
 ing population interactions. Four basic concepts  
 are listed and the behavioral objectives, as-  
 sociated subject areas, and key words and defini-  
 tions are included for each. Three activity options  
 are given for each concept. Information for the  
 teacher includes materials and resources needed  
 for the activity, the procedure, discussion  
 questions, further activities, and sample  
 worksheets. These activities are interdisciplinary  
 in nature and designed for students in grades 6-8  
 (MA)

**ED 149 984 SE 023 453**  
**Environmental Education. Values for the Future:**  
**Environmental Decisions. Grades 6-8.**  
 Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield  
 Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
 Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-  
 ton, D.C.  
 Pub Date 77  
 Grant—IOE-551-2-7

**Note—**36p. For related documents, see SE 023  
 448-457 and SE 023 459-465. Page 21 "Auto  
 Data" marginally legible. Contains occasional  
 light and broken type  
**EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-52.06 Plus Postage.**  
**Descriptors—**\*Decision Making. \*Elementary  
 Secondary Education. \*Environment.  
 \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional  
 Materials. \*Middle Schools. \*Natural Resources.  
 \*Pollution. \*Problem Solving. \*Teaching Guides.  
 \*Values

**Identifiers—**Elementary Secondary Education Act  
 Title III  
 This booklet on environmental decision is one  
 of a series in environmental education for grades  
 K-12. The activities contained in this booklet are  
 designed to identify components of complex deci-  
 sion making and to develop the idea of responsi-  
 bility for decisions. Six basic concepts are listed,  
 along with the behavioral objectives, subject  
 areas, key words and definitions associated with  
 each. Three activity options are given for each  
 concept. Information for these activities include  
 materials and resources, procedures, discussion  
 questions, further activities, and sample  
 worksheets. The activities are interdisciplinary  
 and designed for students in grades 6-8. (MA)

**ED 149 987 SE 023 456**  
**Environmental Education. Values for the Future:**  
**Energy. Grades 6-8.**  
 Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield  
 Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
 Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-  
 ton, D.C.  
 Pub Date 77  
 Grant—IOE-551-2-75

**Note—**47p. For related documents, see SE 023  
 448-457 and SE 023 459-465. Contain occa-  
 sional light and broken type  
**EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-52.06 Plus Postage.**  
**Descriptors—**\*Elementary Secondary Education.  
 \*Energy. \*Environmental Education.  
 \*Instructional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Ap-  
 proach. \*Learning Activities. \*Middle Schools.  
 \*Natural Resources. \*Resource Materials.  
 \*Science Education. \*Teaching Guides

**Identifiers—**Elementary Secondary Education Act  
 Title III  
 This booklet on energy is one of a series in en-  
 vironmental education for grades K-12. The ac-  
 tivities contained within address the effect of cul-  
 ture in determining energy needs, energy loss,  
 and forms of energy. Four basic concepts are  
 listed, along with behavioral objectives, subject  
 areas, key words, and definitions for each. The  
 three activity options associated with each con-  
 cept include the following information: materials  
 and resources, procedures, discussion questions,  
 further activities, and sample worksheets. These

interdisciplinary activities are designed for stu-  
 dents in grades 6-8 (MA)

**ED 149 988 SE 023 457**  
**Environmental Education. Values for the Future:**  
**Technology. Grades 6-8.**  
 Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield  
 Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
 Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-  
 ton, D.C.  
 Pub Date 77  
 Grant—IOE-551-2-75

**Note—**48p. For related documents, see SE 023  
 448-456 and SE 023 459-465. Contains occa-  
 sional light and broken type  
**EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-52.06 Plus Postage.**  
**Descriptors—**\*Ecology. \*Elementary Secondary  
 Education. \*Environmental Education.  
 \*Instructional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Ap-  
 proach. \*Learning Activities. \*Middle Schools.  
 \*Natural Resources. \*Science Education.  
 \*Teaching Guides. \*Technology

**Identifiers—**Elementary Secondary Education Act  
 Title III  
 This booklet on technology is one of a series in  
 environmental education for grades K-12. It is  
 concerned with the relationship of technology to  
 the use of resources and the effect of technology  
 on the environment. Four basic concepts are  
 listed, along with behavioral objectives, subject  
 areas, key words, and definitions for each. The  
 three activity options developing each concept in-  
 clude the following information: materials and  
 resources, procedures, discussion questions,  
 further activities, and sample worksheets. These  
 activities include surveys, filmstrips, role play,  
 and collages for students in grades 6-8 (MA)

**ED 153 819 SE 024 108**  
**Oklahoma Energy Awareness Education. Energy**  
**Education Activities. Grades K-3.**  
 Oklahoma State Dept of Education, Oklahoma  
 City  
 Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
 Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-  
 ton, D.C.  
 Pub Date 77  
 Note—176p. For related documents, see SE 024  
 109-110. Not available in hard copy due to  
 marginal legibility of original document

**EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not**  
**Available from EDRS.**  
**Descriptors—**\*Activity Units. \*Elementary Edu-  
 cation. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation.  
 \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional  
 Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Natural  
 Resources. \*Primary Education. \*Units of Study

**Identifiers—**\*Oklahoma  
 This publication contains energy education ac-  
 tivities for grades K through 3 and is part of a set  
 of three publications. These activities are or-  
 ganized under five energy concepts: (1) energy is  
 what nothing moves without it. (2) con-  
 servation of energy. (3) there are other energy al-  
 ternatives. (4) society depends on energy, and  
 (5) the production and distribution of energy  
 have environmental and economic consequences.  
 This publication is constructed in a textbook  
 fashion to facilitate the reproduction of activities.  
 Purpose, concept or objective, materials, and ac-  
 tivity description are given for each activity.  
 Activities involve students in games, value clarifi-  
 cations, and independent investigations. Activities  
 may be selected and used in the curriculum as  
 desired to achieve an interdisciplinary approach  
 (MR)

**ED 153 845 SE 024 171**  
**Block, Levine And Others**  
**Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials In**  
**Energy, the Environment, and the Economy: 5.**  
**Community Workers and the Energy They Use,**  
**Grade 2.**  
 National Science Teachers Association, Washing-  
 ton, D.C.  
 Spons. Agency—Bureau of Intergovernmental and  
 Institutional Relations (DOE), Washington,  
 D.C. Office of Education, Business and Labor  
 Affairs

**Report No.—**EDM-1030  
**Pub Date Oct 77**  
**Contract—**EX-76-C-10-3841  
**Note—**77p. For related documents, see SE 024  
 167-172 and SE 024 218  
 Available from—U.S. Department of Energy,  
 Technical Information Office, P.O. Box 62,  
 Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830 (no price quoted)

**EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-52.06 Plus Postage.**  
**Descriptors—**\*Economics. \*Elementary Education.  
 \*Energy. \*Environment, Grade 2. \*Instructional  
 Materials. \*Science Education. \*Social Studies.  
 \*Teaching Guides

This instructional unit for the second grade is  
 intended to stimulate the child's curiosity to  
 know more and to grasp relationships through a  
 blending of ideas about energy with a study of  
 the effect of the use of energy on the livelihood  
 of people in the community. There are four les-  
 sons in the unit. The first, Introduction to Energy,  
 deals with the question, "What is energy and  
 energy conservation?" The second lesson, Com-  
 munity Workers Who Work Directly With the  
 Source of Energy, discusses farmers, grocers,  
 food processors, oil workers, gas station atten-  
 dants, and meter readers. The third lesson is en-  
 titled Community Workers Whose Work Depends  
 on a Continual Supply of Energy. The fourth les-  
 son is Community Workers Who Make Decisions  
 About Energy. Each lesson contains complete  
 teacher and student materials including  
 background readings, objectives, teaching strate-  
 gies, and suggestions for extending the learning  
 outside the classroom. (BB)

**ED 153 846 SE 024 172**  
**Block, Levine And Others**  
**Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials In**  
**Energy, the Environment and the Economy: 6.**  
**The Energy We Use, Grade 1.**  
 National Science Teachers Association, Washing-  
 ton, D.C.  
 Spons. Agency—Bureau of Intergovernmental and  
 Institutional Relations (DOE), Washington,  
 D.C. Office of Education, Business and Labor  
 Affairs

**Report No.—**EDM-1029  
**Pub Date Oct 77**  
**Contract—**EX-76-C-10-3841  
**Note—**47p. For related documents, see SE 024  
 167-171 and SE 024 218  
 Available from—U.S. Department of Energy,  
 Technical Information Office, P.O. Box 62,  
 Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830 (no price quoted)  
**EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-52.06 Plus Postage.**  
**Descriptors—**\*Curriculum Guides. \*Elementary  
 Education. \*Elementary School Science.  
 \*Energy. \*Environmental Education. \*Grade 1.  
 \*Lesson Plans. \*Science Education. \*Science  
 Units. \*Unit Plan

This instructional unit contains a set of nine  
 lessons on energy for grade one. Each lesson con-  
 tains complete teacher and student materials.  
 Reading skills and language experiences are rein-  
 forced in each activity. The lessons cover such  
 topics as energy from food, energy from the sun,  
 fossil fuels, the wind moving water and energy  
 conservation. The children examine things such  
 as cereal grains to learn about how energy make  
 clay dinosaurs to get some idea about the forma-  
 tion time of coal, oil, and natural gas, and  
 become part of a pinwheel parade showing the  
 energy in wind. (BB)

**ED 153 859 SE 024 218**  
**Johnson, Better Swanson, Olivia**  
**Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials In**  
**Energy, the Environment, and the Economy.**  
**Networks: How Energy Links People, Goods**  
**and Services, Grades 4, 5.**  
 National Science Teachers Association, Washing-  
 ton, D.C.  
 Spons. Agency—Bureau of Intergovernmental and  
 Institutional Relations (DOE), Washington,  
 D.C. Office of Education, Business and Labor  
 Affairs

**Report No.—**HCPU-3841-0005  
**Pub Date Feb 78**  
**Contract—**EX-76-C-10-3841  
**Note—**107p. For related documents, see SE 024  
 167-172. Not available in hard copy due to  
 marginal legibility of original document  
 Available from—U.S. Department of Energy,  
 Technical Information Office, P.O. Box 62,  
 Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830 (no price quoted)  
**EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not**  
**Available from EDRS.**  
**Descriptors—**\*Electricity. \*Elementary Education.  
 \*Energy, Grade 4, Grade 5. \*Instructional  
 Materials. \*Integrated Curriculum. \*Science  
 Education. \*Social Studies. \*Teaching Guides  
 The purpose of this unit is to investigate a sim-



ple energy network and to make an analogy with similar mutually supporting networks in the natural and man-made worlds. The lessons in this unit develop the network idea around a simple electrical distribution system that we depend on and also into further consideration of electrical energy itself. The network idea in the latter lessons emphasizes the interdependence of the man-made network for producing and distributing electrical energy and the natural ecological network. In the final lesson, the consuming end of the network is examined and some strategies for consuming electrical energy are examined. Students should learn that energy networks such as the electrical circuits are a necessary part of modern life. They are also expected to learn about sources, conversions, and uses of electrical energy. There are six lessons in this fourth- and fifth-grade unit. Complete teacher and student materials are provided (BB)

**ED 157 682 SE 022 841**  
*Tully, Randolph R., Jr., Ed*  
**A Curriculum Activities Guide to Interdisciplinary Environmental Studies.**  
 Project KARE, Blue Bell, Pa  
 Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date 76  
 Grant—OFG-71-1775  
 Note—195p.; For related documents, see SE 022 840-842

Available from—Project KARE, Colony Office Bldg., Route 73 & Butler Pike, Blue Bell, Pa 19422 (no price quoted)  
**EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$10.03 Plus Postage.**  
 Descriptors—Curriculum Guides, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Resource Materials, Science Education, \*Teacher Developed Materials  
 Identifiers—Project KARE

This guide contains a variety of interdisciplinary learning activities in environmental education. It was developed by teachers and intended for use in elementary or junior high school programs. The contents are divided into six sections according to subject: (1) Art and Sensitivity, (2) Language Arts, (3) Mathematics, (4) History, (5) Social Studies, and (6) Science. Each activity includes introduction, equipment list, procedure, and questions. There are over 80 activities total, and each content subject has activities that are related to other subject areas by topic. An appendix explains the development work done in writing this guide. (MA)

**ED 157 683 SE 022 842**  
*Sexton, Alan D., Ed.*  
**A Curriculum Activities Guide to Selected Environmental Topics for Use With Elementary and Junior High School Students.**  
 Project KARE, Blue Bell, Pa.  
 Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date 74  
 Grant—OFG-71-1775  
 Note—133p.; For related documents, see SE 022 840-841

Available from—Project KARE, Colony Office Bldg., Route 73 & Butler Pike, Blue Bell, Pa. 19422 (no price quoted)  
**EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$7.35 Plus Postage.**  
 Descriptors—\*Curriculum Guides, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Pollution, Population Education, Science Education  
 Identifiers—Project KARE

This guide contains learning activities in environmental education developed by teachers and intended for use at the elementary or junior high school levels. Topics selected include water, esthetics, air, soil and sediment, solid waste, energy, noise, population, and transportation. Generally, each activity contains an introduction, a listing of materials, the statement of procedure, and several appropriate questions to ask the students. Activities are interdisciplinary and include pond studies, poetry writing, and art work. The appendix contains information about the development and writing of this curriculum guide. (MA)

**ED 157 760 SE 024 762**  
*Graham, Phyllis And Others*  
**Population as Constraint: A Guide to Activities and Strategies in Environmental Education.**  
 Grades 6-8.

Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education  
 Pub Date Aug 76  
 Note—184p.; Contains occasional light and broken type  
**EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$10.03 Plus Postage.**  
 Descriptors—Conservation Education, Ecology, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, Sciences, \*Teaching Guides

This teaching guide contains a variety of environmental education activities divided by grade level. A general objective is stated, followed by as many as 25 related activities. Each activity is short, and many are followed by discussion questions. This guide should prepare students for critical appraisal and responsible decision-making in utilizing the earth's resources. (Author/RH)

**ED 157 762 SE 024 764**  
*Arith, Judy, Comp.*  
**Man and Nature: A Balance.**  
 Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education.  
 Pub Date 76

Note—115p.; Contains occasional light and broken type  
**EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$6.01 Plus Postage.**  
 Descriptors—Biological Sciences, \*Conservation Education, Ecology, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Outdoor Education, Pollution, \*Teaching Guides

This series of interdisciplinary activities, some of which are done outside the classroom, promotes awareness of the relationship between nature and man. The booklet contains student worksheets, resource lists, a bibliography, and units on ecology and tree conservation. Lessons, which are short and varied, cover topics such as awareness, pollution, conservation recycling, and balance. Most of the lessons follow the same format: objective, materials, introduction, activity, discussion, and follow-up activity. The materials are designed for primary school students. (Author/RH)

**ED 157 763 SE 024 765**  
*Abbott, Cleo And Others*  
**Hoppergrass and Stickerbush: A Beginning. A Guide to Activities and Strategies in Environmental Education, Grades K-5.**

Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education.  
 Pub Date 75  
 Note—52p.; Contains occasional light type  
**EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.**  
 Descriptors—\*Biological Sciences, Conservation Education, Earth Science, Ecology, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Teaching Guides

This publication serves as a guide to activities and strategies in environmental education. Lesson plans include objectives and suggested procedures in dealing with the following environmental concepts: (1) The earth is a vast but limited natural system; (2) The total environment is in constant change; (3) A living thing is the product of its heredity and environment; and (4) All living things, including man, are interdependent with one another and with their environment. The activities vary in complexity and amount of student activity. (Author/RH)

**ED 157 764 SE 024 766**  
*Courretts, Eugene Scudder, Elizabeth*  
**Ecology of the City: Urban Environmental Awareness Teacher's Guide, Intermediate Level.**

Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education.  
 Pub Date 76  
 Note—224p.; Pages 92 and 144 missing from document prior to being shipped to EDRS for filming. Best copy available  
**EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$11.37 Plus Postage.**  
 Descriptors—Ecology, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Intermediate Grades, \*Teaching

Guides, \*Urban Environment  
 This guide was developed for teachers to use in helping students understand components of the urban ecosystem. The guide is based on sequentially arranged performance objectives for each concept. Organization of the guide includes activities designed to link the urban units with the forest ecology unit which overlap in concepts and philosophy. A pre/post-test is also included. (Author/RH)

**ED 158 301 CS 204 285**  
*Palmir, Cynthia*  
**Indian River County Environmental Education Instructional Guide: Language Arts, Seventh Grade, Pilot Edition.**

Indian River County Board of Public Instruction, Vero Beach, Fla  
 Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee Office of Environment Education  
 Pub Date 75  
 Note—42p.; For related documents, see CS204285-287

**EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.**  
 Descriptors—Conservation (Environment), \*Discovery Learning, English Curriculum, \*English Instruction, \*Environmental Education, Grade 7, Junior High Schools, \*Language Arts, \*Learning Activities, \*Responsibility, Teaching Guides

As part of a language arts series for kindergarten through grade nine, this seventh grade guide examines environmental values, concepts, and problems, according to a common conceptual scheme all living things, including humans, are interrelated and interdependent; heredity and environment interact to determine the characteristics of an organism and therefore a population; living things and environments are in a continuous state of change; the world has finite resources and almost infinite demands are made on these resources, and each individual, as an agent of change, has a responsibility to the environment. The guide emphasizes the discovery process of observation and offers a series of environmental activities in the language arts areas of biography, creative writing, journalism, oral communication, poetry, reading, the short story, and spelling. The guide includes background information, a teacher outline, and task sheets for the students. (MAI)

**ED 158 302 CS 204 286**  
*Green, Nirva And Others*  
**Indian River County Environmental Education Instructional Guide: Language Arts, Eighth Grade, Pilot Edition.**

Indian River County Board of Public Instruction, Vero Beach, Fla.  
 Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee Office of Environment Education.  
 Pub Date 75  
 Note—45p.; For related documents, see CS204285-287

**EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.**  
 Descriptors—Conservation (Environment), \*Discovery Learning, English Curriculum, \*English Instruction, \*Environmental Education, Grade 8, Group Discussion, Junior High Schools, \*Language Arts, \*Learning Activities, Reading Skills, \*Responsibility, Teaching Guides, Writing Skills

As part of a language arts series for kindergarten through grade nine, this eighth grade guide examines environmental values, concepts, and problems, according to a common conceptual scheme all living things, including humans, are interrelated and interdependent; heredity and environment interact to determine the characteristics of an organism and therefore a population; living things and environments are in a continuous state of change; the world has finite resources and almost infinite demands are made on these resources, and each individual, as an agent of change, has a responsibility to the environment. The guide offers a series of environmental activities that stress the development of reading, writing, and discussion skills and emphasize the discovery method of observation. The guide includes background information, a teacher's outline, and task sheets for the students. (MAI)

**ED 164 283 SE 025 380**  
**Energy: Pennsylvania's Energy Curriculum for the Middle Grades.**  
 Governor's Energy Council, Harrisburg, Pa.; Penn-

sylvania State Dept of Education, Harrisburg

Pub Date—77

Note—217p. Drawings may not reproduce well

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-311.37 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activity Units, Curriculum Design, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Experiential Learning, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Junior High Schools, Objectives, Student Attitudes, Surveys

Identifiers—Energy Education, \*Pennsylvania Department of Education

This publication is an energy curriculum for grades 7 through 9 in each of the six modules a number of activities are provided. The module titles are: (1) Energy: What is it About?; (2) Energy: Where Does it Go?; (3) Energy Its Present Sources; (4) Energy: Policy and Prospects; (5) Energy: Is There Another Way?; and (6) Energy: How Can I Help? Objectives, explanations of what to do, and teacher's notes are given for each activity. Where needed, diagrams, tables and other teaching aids are provided for direct copying. The types of activities range from simple lab experiments to group discussions. Other features of this publication include a bibliography, a list of possible audio-visual aids, and an attitude survey to help measure the effect of these energy education materials. This curriculum is designed to be an interdisciplinary and fairly complete energy education program which ultimately brings students to energy conserving lifestyles. However, teachers may easily adapt modules and activities to fit their own designs. (MR)

ED 164 341

SE 026 313

Dowd, Patricia

An Urban Environmental Education Curriculum Guide for a Sixth-Grade Teacher in Irvington.

Pub Date—Jun 78

Note—78p.; M.A. Dissertations, Kean College of New Jersey; Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Curriculum, \*Curriculum Guides, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Health Education, Science Education, Urban Areas, \*Urban Education, \*Urban Environment, Urban Studies

The study investigates a strategy for integration of a comprehensive urban environmental education program into an existing school curriculum. It reviews data on the development of environmental education programs now in operation, and data on the subject community of Irvington, New Jersey. A product of the investigation was the development of a curriculum guide for environmental education for use in the sixth grade classes of the Irvington schools. The curriculum guide supplies background material, lessons, and sources for further research. The study concludes that there is a need for intervening environmental education into existing curricula, a need for preparation by teachers before implementing urban environmental education, and a need for a curriculum that will help students understand their social, physical and cultural interaction with the environment. (RE)

ED 166 009

SE 025 393

Jones, John, Ed.

Energy and Man's Environment Activity Guide.

An Interdisciplinary Teacher's Guide to Energy and Environmental Activities.

Energy and Man's Environment, Inc., Portland, Oreg.

Pub Date—76

Note—36p.; For related documents, see SE 025 394-399. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions

Available from—Energy and Man's Environment, 0224 SW Hamilton, Suite 301, Portland, OR 97201 (\$25.00 a set)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Activity Units, \*Conceptual Schemes, Curriculum, Development, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Experiential Learning, \*Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Objectives

This publication provides the goals, concepts, objectives, and rationale for the six activity guides in this series of energy education materials. The organization of this series, as presented in this publication, centers around six goals which correspond to the activity guides. Under each goal are several con-

cepts, which in turn, have several objectives. These concepts and goals are referenced above the activities included in the guides. The six goals are: (1) It is essential that each person know that there are many sources of energy; (2) It is essential that each person know that people are dependent upon energy; (3) It is essential that each person know that energy can be converted from one form to another; (4) It is essential that each person know how man's use of energy creates an impact on the environmental and economic systems; (5) It is essential that each person know that the earth's resources are limited; and (6) It is essential that each person know that new energy sources and more efficient systems, accompanied by different consumption practices, may alter the world energy dilemma. This conceptual outline may be of use to teachers, curriculum specialists, and researchers. (MR)

ED 166 010

SE 025 394

Jones, John, Ed.

Energy and Man's Environment Activity Guide: An Interdisciplinary Teacher's Guide to Energy and Environmental Activities, Section One - Sources of Energy.

Energy and Man's Environment, Inc., Portland, Oreg.

Pub Date—76

Note—44p.; For related documents, see SE 025 393-399. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions

Available from—Energy and Man's Environment, 0224 SW Hamilton, Suite 301, Portland, OR 97201 (\$25.00 a set)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Activities, Activity Units, Conceptual Schemes, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Junior High Schools, Middle Schools, Natural Resources, \*Objectives

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This publication presents the activities pertaining to the first goal of this activity guide series. The activities in this publication focus primarily on the availability of resources, forms of energy, natural laws, and socioeconomic considerations. These materials are appropriate for middle school and junior high school students. These activities, organized by objective under the concepts listed, are interdisciplinary and can be used in a variety of ways. The activities are simply ideas of things that students can do to help them understand the concepts. It has been left to the teacher to choose and implement these ideas as desired. Activities range from an energy unit "treasure hunt" to dramatizing an Inca coronation. (MR)

ED 166 011

SE 025 395

Jones, John, Ed.

Energy and Man's Environment Activity Guide: An Interdisciplinary Teacher's Guide to Energy and Environmental Activities, Section Two - Uses of Energy.

Energy and Man's Environment, Inc., Portland, Oreg.

Pub Date—76

Note—56p.; For related documents, see SE 025 393-399. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions

Available from—Energy and Man's Environment, 0224 SW Hamilton, Suite 301, Portland, OR 97201 (\$25.00 a set)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Activities, Activity Units, Conceptual Schemes, \*Conservation (Environment), \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Junior High Schools, \*Middle Schools, \*Objectives

This publication presents the activities pertaining to the second goal of this activity guide series. The activities in this publication focus primarily on awareness, conservation, and planning. These materials are appropriate for middle school and junior high school students. These activities, organized by objective under the concepts listed, are interdisciplinary and can be used in many ways. The activities are simply ideas of things that students can do to help them understand the concepts. It has been left to the teacher to choose and implement these ideas as desired. Activities range from writing a story that details the impact on members of a food

chain when one member is removed to conducting a community survey to determine how people are trying to conserve energy. (MR)

ED 166 012

SE 025 396

Jones, John, Ed.

Energy and Man's Environment Activity Guide: An Interdisciplinary Teacher's Guide to Energy and Environmental Activities, Section Three - Conservation of Energy.

Energy and Man's Environment, Inc., Portland, Oreg.

Pub Date—76

Note—55p.; For related documents, see SE 025 393-399. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions

Available from—Energy and Man's Environment, 0224 SW Hamilton, Suite 301, Portland, OR 97201 (\$25.00 a set)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Activities, Activity Units, Conceptual Schemes, \*Discussion Making Skills, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Junior High Schools, \*Middle Schools, Objectives

This publication presents the activities pertaining to the third goal of this activity guide series. The activities in this publication focus on understanding conservation processes, efficiencies, socioeconomic costs, and personal decision-making. These materials are appropriate for middle school and junior high school students. These activities, organized by objective under the concepts listed, are interdisciplinary and can be used in many ways. The activities are simply ideas of things that students can do to help them understand the concepts. It remains for the teacher to choose and implement these ideas as desired. Activities range from stating the first and second laws of thermodynamics so the students' persons can understand them to designing a house which runs entirely on solar energy. (MR)

ED 166 013

SE 025 397

Jones, John, Ed.

Energy and Man's Environment Activity Guide: An Interdisciplinary Teacher's Guide to Energy and Environmental Activities, Section Four - Impacts of Energy.

Energy and Man's Environment, Inc., Portland, Oreg.

Pub Date—76

Note—83p.; For related documents, see SE 025 393-399. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions

Available from—Energy and Man's Environment, 0224 SW Hamilton, Suite 301, Portland, OR 97201 (\$25.00 a set)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Activities, Conceptual Schemes, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Junior High Schools, \*Middle Schools, Objectives, \*Socioeconomic Influences

This publication presents the activities pertaining to the fourth goal of this activity guide series. The activities in this publication focus on the socioeconomic effects of energy uses and uses and the understandings needed to assess those effects. These materials are appropriate for middle school and junior high school students. These activities, organized by objective under the concepts listed, are interdisciplinary and can be used in many ways. The activities are simply ideas of things students can do to help them understand the concepts. It remains for the teacher to choose and implement those ideas as desired. Activities range from an experiment measuring sulphur dioxide in automobile exhaust to mapping the major sea lanes between oil producing countries and oil importing countries. (MR)

ED 166 014

SE 025 398

Jones, John, Ed.

Energy and Man's Environment Activity Guide: An Interdisciplinary Teacher's Guide to Energy and Environmental Activities, Section Five - Limits of Energy.

Energy and Man's Environment, Inc., Portland, Oreg.

Pub Date—76

Note—50p.; For related documents, see SE 025 393-399. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions



Available from—Energy and Man's Environment, 0224 SW Hamilton, Suite 301, Portland, OR 97201 (\$25.00 a set)  
EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Activities, Conceptual Schemes, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, High Schools, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Junior High Schools, Middle Schools, Objectives, \*Pobey Formation  
This publication presents the activities pertaining to the fifth goal of this activity guide series. The activities in this publication relate to understanding nature and the natural limits to growth, personal consumption practices, and the social and technological implications of rapidly depleting the world's natural resources. These materials are appropriate for middle school and junior high school students. These activities, organized by objective under the concepts listed, are interdisciplinary and can be used in a variety of ways. The activities are simple ideas of things students can do to help them understand the concepts. It remains for the teacher to choose and implement these ideas as desired. Activities range from writing a story explaining what the earth's energy resources will be like by the year 2000 to role playing an election to illustrate how the class can get their views into the government. Some of these activities may be suitable for high school students as well. (MR)

ED 166 015 SE 025 399

Jones, John, Ed.  
Energy and Man's Environment Activity Guide: An Interdisciplinary Teacher's Guide to Energy and Environmental Activities, Section Six - Future Sources of Energy.

Energy and Man's Environment, Inc., Portland, Oreg.

Pub Date—76  
Note—43p.; For related documents, see SE 025 393-398; Not available in hard copy due to copy-right restrictions

Available from—Energy and Man's Environment, 0224 SW Hamilton, Suite 301, Portland, OR 97201 (\$25.00 a set)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Activities, Conceptual Schemes, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Junior High Schools, \*Middle Schools, Objectives, \*Technology

This publication presents the activities pertaining to the sixth goal of this activity guide series. The activities in this publication relate principally to the more advanced technologies and the implications of their development. These materials are appropriate for middle school and junior high school students. These activities, organized by objective under the concepts listed, are interdisciplinary. The activities are simple ideas of things students can do to help them understand the concepts. It remains for the teacher to use these ideas as desired. Activities range from preparing and delivering an energy briefing to the class using the style of Walter Cronkite and information collected from the news media to listing the various kinds of educational requirements needed to pursue a career in technology. (MR)

ED 167 355 SE 025 404

Gillespie, Judith A.  
A Plan for an Energy Curriculum for the Elementary Grades.

Indiana Univ. Bloomington Social Studies Development Center

Spons Agency—Indiana State Dept. of Commerce, Indianapolis Energy Group, Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis, Div. of Curriculum

Pub Date—Jun 78  
Note—48p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Development, \*Elementary Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Evaluation, Information Dissemination, Science Education

This document is an outline of a project to develop evaluate, and disseminate a set of curriculum materials for use in the elementary (K-6) grades. This paper sketches the role of schools in the energy

problem, outlines goals and objectives for curriculum activities, and develops a plan for the content and use of the materials. Strategies for both dissemination and evaluation are discussed. Finally, it points out some links between this project and other efforts in the field, both in and outside of schools. (TM)

ED 167 402 SE 026 789

Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials in Energy, the Environment, and the Economy: Energy and Transportation, Grade 3, Draft Copy.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Report No.—HCB/U-3841-0001  
Pub Date—Dec 77

Contract—EX-76-C-10-3841  
Note—118p. Contains light and broken type

Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Technical Information Office, P O Box 62, Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830 (no price quoted)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$6.01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Enrichment, Elementary Education, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, \*Grade 3, Interdisciplinary Approach, Pollution, \*Transportation Identifiers—\*Energy Education, \*Project for an Energy-Enriched Curriculum

This publication is part of a series of instructional units produced by NSTA's Project for an Energy-Enriched Curriculum. This unit presents the variety of transportation modes and tries to assist students in understanding the effects of transportation on their world. The main concern of the unit is with fossil fuel consumption. The seven activities presented here also include topics of pollution and transportation history. (MR)

ED 167 449 SO 011 523

Energy and Conservation Education: Activities for the Classroom, Grades 4-6.

Energy and Man's Environment, Inc., Portland, Oreg.

Pub Date—78  
Note—366p.; For related documents, see SO 011 524-529

Available from—Energy and Man's Environment, 0224 S.W. Hamilton, No 301, Portland, Oregon 97201 (\$24.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Class Activities, Classroom Games, Concept Teaching, \*Conservation Education, Depleted Resources, Educational Objectives, Elementary Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Fuels, Futures (of Society), Grade 4, Grade 2, Grade 3, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Social Studies, Student Evaluation, Teacher Developed Materials, Teaching Guides

The instructional materials and classroom activities described in the document are intended to aid teachers in grades one through three develop and implement educational programs dealing with energy-related issues. The document is presented in four sections. Section I explains the organization of the document and summarizes how teachers should implement activities and assess student performance. Section II consists of a matrix of activities described in the document. Information is presented on grade level, time required, and subject matter. Section III describes learning activities in six areas: (1) sources of energy, (2) uses of energy, (3) conversion of energy from one form to another, (4) impact of energy use on the environment, (5) limits of the earth's resources, and (6) the future. For each activity, information is presented on title, concept, time, implementation, materials, and optional activities. Activities involve students in posing and answering questions, role playing, viewing and discussing films, comparing samples of energy sources, completing handouts, coloring, defining terms, playing educational games, and writing stories. The final chapter presents information on student assessment. Topics discussed include suggested test items, how to use suggested test items, and origin of test items. (DB)

ED 167-450 SO 011 524

Energy and Conservation Education: Activities for the Classroom, Grades 4-6, Implementation Handbook.

Energy and Man's Environment, Inc., Portland, Oreg.

Pub Date—78  
Note—433p.; For related documents, see SO 011 523-529

Available from—Energy and Man's Environment, 0224 S.W. Hamilton, No. 301, Portland, Oregon 97201 (\$24.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Class Activities, Classroom Games, Concept Teaching, \*Conservation Education, Depleted Resources, Educational Objectives, Elementary Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Fuels, Futures (of Society), Grade 4, Grade 5, Grade 6, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Social Studies, Student Evaluation, Teacher Developed Materials, Teaching Guides

The instructional materials and classroom activities described in the document are intended to aid teachers in grades four through six develop and implement educational programs dealing with energy-related issues. The document is presented in four sections. Section I explains the organization of the document and summarizes how teachers should implement activities and assess student performance. Section II consists of a matrix of activities described in the document. Information is presented on grade level, time required, and subject matter. Section III describes learning activities in six areas: (1) sources of energy, (2) uses of energy, (3) conversion of energy from one form to another, (4) impact of energy use on the environment, (5) limits of the earth's resources, and (6) the future. For each activity, information is presented on title, concept, time, implementation, materials, and optional activities. Activities involve students in working crossword puzzles, completing handouts, discussing energy issues in class, comparing energy sources, working on library research projects, designing and testing kites and windmills, defining energy terms, playing educational games involving energy conversion systems and pollution, and performing simple scientific experiments dealing with wind power, solar energy, and soil types. The final chapter presents information on student assessment. Topics discussed include suggested test items, how to use suggested test items, and origin of test items. (DB)

ED 168 725 PS 010 504

Brown, Bonnie Wilson Elaine  
Energy Education: The MIZER Series.  
Oklahoma State Univ., Stillwater, Div. of Home Economics.

Pub Date—78  
Note—67p.; Special funding was provided by the Presidential Challenge Grant of Oklahoma State University.

Available from—Student Union Bookstore, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, Oklahoma 74074 (\$3.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Early Childhood Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Home Program, Kindergarten Children, \*Learning Activities, Parent Participation, Preschool Children

This preschool curriculum guide for energy education provides concepts and activities designed to develop an awareness of energy, an interest in understanding energy and a sense of ability and responsibility to use energy wisely. The guide provides language, science, math, social studies, art, physical education and music experiences appropriate for small or large groups of children. An ageless non-sexist MIZER sun-symbol (a puppet or bulletin board figure) is essential to the program as a means of personifying abstract concepts and integrating diverse activities. The guide has five major sections organized around the ideas of understanding basic energy transfer, using energy wisely and sources of energy. Letters from MIZER are included in the fifth section as a means of extending the school-based program to activities and games for the family at home. Field testing suggests that progress through the curriculum should be slow in order to

give the children and their families time to acquire and respond to the energy education ideas and activities. Simple activities and basic materials proved better than more elaborate implementations for instructing young children. A Household Energy Management Checklist and a family survey letter are included in the guide. (Author/RH)

ED 169 256 CE 020 083

*Brayton, Pat Tutton, Joyce*  
My Environment, Grade 2. One in a Series of Career Development Curriculum Units for the Elementary Classroom. (Second Edition). Coloma Community Schools, Mich. Spons Agency—Michigan State Dept. of Education, Lansing.

Pub Date—75  
Contract—300-77-0303  
Note—63p. For related documents see ED 161 102 and CE 020 072-101

Available from—Project CDCC Clearinghouse, P.O. Box 218, Coloma Community Schools, Coloma, Michigan 49038 (\$2.25; set of 27 units, \$55.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Behavioral Objectives, Career Development, Career Education, Environment, Grade 2, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Perceptual Development, Self Concept, Validated Programs

Identifiers—Career Development Centered Curriculum Project, Education Amendments 1974, Michigan (Coloma)

Focusing on self awareness (environment), this unit entitled "My Environment" is one of four grade 2 units which are part of a total set of twenty-seven career development curriculum units for grades K-6. This unit is organized into four sections. Section I identifies one career development centered curriculum (CDCC) element (realistic self-concept formulation), one career development theme (the student will become more aware of his/her own uniqueness as a result of learning, growth, and maturation), one unit goal (the student will become more acutely aware of his/her environment through his/her senses), and five performance objectives (e.g., given four sets of pictures of two items each, the student will identify one item from each set by using only the sense of touch). Also included in Section I are evaluation procedures, five student evaluation sheets, and evaluation tabulation forms for the unit. Section II describes teaching strategies for five unit subtopics (capsules) and includes suggested resources for teaching each one. Example capsule titles are awareness of our environment through hearing, and awareness of our environment through seeing. Section III contains two teacher reference sheets, and section IV contains seven student activity sheets. (JH)

ED 170 151 SE 027 629

*Schafer, Larry, Ed. Hungerford, Nancy, Ed.*  
Earthwatch: Designing Environmental Education Into the Curriculum, Volume I, Grades 3-5. Atea Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center, Spons Agency—Connecticut State Dept. of Environmental Protection, Hartford; Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—78  
Note—438p. For related document, see SE 027 630. Contains occasional light and broken type.  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC18 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Activity Units, Curriculum, Ecology, Elementary Education, Energy, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Intermediate Grades, Language Arts, Mathematics, Population Education, Science Activities, Social Sciences, Technology, Values

This environmental education activities package for grades 3-5 contains activities in the following curriculum areas: (1) social science, (2) science, (3) language arts, and (4) mathematics. The activities are divided into seven sections based on seven environmental topics: (1) ecosystems, (2) population, (3) energy and resources, (4) economies, technology and culture, (5) environmental quality, (6) environmental policy, and (7) environmental ethics. Each activity gives the curriculum topic, the environmental topic, a list of skills exercised in the activity, the subject, grade level, the location necessary to carry out the activity, the author, the objective, back-

ground information for the teacher, materials, a vocabulary list, and some related activities and resources (BB)

ED 170 152 SE 027 630

*Schafer, Larry, Ed. Hungerford, Nancy, Ed.*  
Earthwatch: Designing Environmental Education Into the Curriculum, Volume II, Grades 6-8. Atea Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center, Spons Agency—Connecticut State Dept. of Environmental Protection, Hartford; Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—78  
Note—643p. For related document, see SE 027 629. Contains occasional light and broken type; pages 456, 458 and 480-481 removed due to copyright restrictions

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF03/PC26 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Activity Units, Curriculum, Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Junior High School Students, Language Arts, Mathematics, Population Education, Science Activities, Social Sciences, Technology, Values

The environmental education activities package for grades 6-8 contains activities in the following curriculum areas: (1) social science, (2) science, (3) language arts and (4) mathematics. The activities are divided into seven sections based on seven environmental topics: (1) ecosystems, (2) population, (3) energy and resources, (4) economies, technology and culture, (5) environmental quality, (6) environmental policy, and (7) environmental ethics. Each activity gives the curriculum topic, the environmental topic, a list of skills exercised in the activity, the subject, grade level, the location necessary to carry out the activity, the author, the objective, background information for the teacher, materials, a vocabulary list, and some related activities and resources. (BB)

ED 171 807 UD 019 197

*Salter, Christopher L. And Others*  
Scoring Los Angeles Landscapes: Environmental Education in an Urban Setting. California Univ., Los Angeles Urban Environmental Education Project.

Spons Agency—National Endowment for the Humanities (NEAH), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—78  
Note—112p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal reproducibility of original document.  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Activity Units, Elementary Education, Environmental Education, Institutes (Training Programs), Teacher Education, Urban Areas, Urban Education

Identifiers—California (Los Angeles)

This notebook serves as a guide for learning activities in environmental education. Twelve themes are treated in four groups: (1) sense of place includes history and landscape, (2) the natural environment covers air, water, energy, and landforms, (3) the built environment includes architecture, transportation, and housing, and (4) the social environment covers population, politics, and planning. Each unit contains a theme sheet and a topic outline. Many units also contain worksheets and activity guidelines. (MC)

ED 173 086 SE 027 871

*Gillespie, Judith A.*  
An Energy Curriculum for the Elementary Grades, Unit I - Energy and You, Unit II - Energy and Your Community, Unit III - Energy in Action. Indiana State Dept. of Commerce, Indianapolis Energy Group, Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis, Div. of Curriculum, Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—May 79  
Grant—DOE-EW-78-G-45-0042

Note—519p. For related document, see ED 167 355. Contains occasional light and broken type.  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF02/PC21 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Community Problems, Elementary Education, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Life Style, Problem Solving

Identifiers—Energy Education

The collection of materials is intended to provide for the needs of elementary school teachers who have needs for resources for energy education. The document is divided into three sections. The first section discusses human energy, energy use in home and school, and the relationship of the individual to the energy problem. A second section discusses the role of energy in the community, the conservation of energy, energy production, and the existence of energy use patterns. The third section covers the production of energy, some approaches to solving energy problems, and the impact of energy decisions on the social and physical environment of the future. Each lesson includes suggested adaptations for grade level, language arts instruction, and mathematics instruction. (RE)

ED 174 432 SE 028 248

*Bense, Beverly And Others*  
First Steps in Ecology: A Guide for the Elementary Grades.

Berkeley Unified School District, Calif. Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—75  
Note—127p. Document prepared by the Ecology Center

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Class Activities, Conservation (Environment), Conservation Education, Ecology, Elementary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials

Each of the 18 units in this collection addresses a different environmental problem. An introduction precedes the collection of activities and appendices provide lists of forest animals and plants and lists of food webs. A glossary is provided as is a bibliography. Each unit includes: (1) a list of objectives, (2) a summary, (3) a discussion of advance preparations including lists of materials, (4) teaching suggestions, (5) procedures, (6) alternative methods, and (7) suggestions for further activities involving various subject areas where appropriate. (RE)

ED 174 479 SE 028 615

*Hack, Nancy And Others*  
Selected Energy Education Activities for Pennsylvania Middle School Grades, Draft.

Pennsylvania State Dept. of Education, Harrisburg; Spons Agency—Governor's Energy Council, Harrisburg, Pa.

Pub Date—79  
Note—108p.

Available from—The Pennsylvania State Univ., 336 Agricultural Administration, University Park, PA 16802 (no price quoted)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Art Education, Class Activities, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Health Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Language Arts, Mathematics Education, Science Education, Social Studies

Identifiers—Energy Education

These activities are intended to help increase awareness and understanding of the energy situation and to encourage students to become energy conservationists. The document is divided into sections according to discipline areas. A final section is devoted to interdisciplinary activities involving several discipline areas integrated with the energy lesson. Each activity description contains (1) discussion of grade level; (2) energy learning objective; (3) discipline area learning objective; (4) materials; (5) background information; (6) activity description, and (7) contact organizations for further assistance and information. (Author RE)

ED 177 013 SE 029 133

*Have You Ever Been to the Shore Before? A Marine Education Infusion Unit, Northern New England Marine Education Project.*

Maine Univ., Orono, Coll. of Education; Maine Univ., Orono, Sea Grant Program

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md. National Sea Grant Program

Pub Date—78

Note—54p. For related documents, see SE 029 132-135. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)



EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage, PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Art Education, \*Class Activities, \*Earth Science, Ecology, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Language Arts, Marine Biology, Mathematics Education, \*Music Education, \*Oceanology, Science Education, Social Studies  
Identifiers—\*Sea Grant

This unit presents the teacher with guidelines and suggestions for a field trip to a shore. It contains information about what organisms and habitat to expect and appropriate activities. Also suggested are discussions of the people who live and work near the shore. A pre-trip planning section is presented. Sections relating to each of several disciplines are presented, including objectives, materials, and procedures relating to the field trip and designed to portray concepts of the discipline. Appendices of resources and sites in northern New England are provided along with a bibliography. (RE)

ED 178 335 SE 029 270

Manual for the CBE Environmental Education Kit for the Middle Grades, Draft Edition. Brookdale Community Coll., Lincroft, N.J., Committee for a Better Environment, Inc., Holmdel, N.J.

Spons Agency—Office of Education, (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—78  
Grant—G007700522  
Note—143p., Contains occasional light and broken type, several pages removed due to copyright restrictions

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Class Activities, \*Conservation Education, \*Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, \*Pollution, \*Resource Materials, Science Education

The primary goal of this collection of classroom activities is to produce environmentally-aware citizens. The skills and concepts taught through use of the kit are intended to permit the teacher to integrate diverse concepts of the environment into classroom teaching. Activities are divided into three major segments. The first segment, Ecological Concepts, considers an ecosystem. The second segment, Focus on Activities, deals with the impact of human beings on an ecosystem. The third segment, Outdoor Activities, suggests a set of problems which students can investigate outdoors. (Author:RE)

ED 179 351 SE 028 428

Lenders, Jacqueline L. And Others  
Two Energy Gulfs, Grades 6-7, Interdisciplinary Student-Teacher Materials in Energy, the Environment, and the Economy.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Inscrivement and Institutional Relations (DOE), Washington, D.C. Office of Education, Business and Labor Affairs.

Report No.—HCP/U3841-03  
Pub Date—Mar 79  
Contract—EX-76-C-10-3841

Note—94p.  
Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Technical Information Center, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, TN 37830 (no price quoted)

Pub Type—Collected Works - Serials (022) — Guides - General (050)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Economics, Elementary School Science, \*Energy, Environmental Education, Fuel Consumption, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Intermediate Grades, Maps, Science Curriculum, \*Science Instruction, \*Social Studies, Worksheets

This text, which focuses on coastal oil production, the countries and the people involved, is designed for use in upper elementary science, social studies, or math courses concerned with energy-related topics. The first half of the text is the Teacher's Guide. It presents an overview of the main ideas for each lesson, strategies for implementation, objectives, materials, and answer keys to student worksheets. The second half is the Student's Guide, including maps, graphs, worksheets, vocabulary, and articles

to read. The unit introduces the methods by which oil is extracted from the Persian Gulf region and the Gulf of Mexico region. Transportation by super tankers, energy needs of the people of both regions, and oil production is discussed. A comparative approach to the people of each region stresses the diversity of cultures and is intended to expand children's views of culture. The interdependence of people and energy is emphasized. (SA)

ED 181 417 CS 005 193

Camp, Stephen L.  
Crisis Game.  
Pub Date—77  
Note—17p.

Pub Type—Reports - Descriptive (141) — Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Educational Games, Elementary Education, \*Energy Conservation, Nonfiction, \*Reading Games, \*Reading Instruction, \*Reading Materials, \*Vocabulary Development

The "Crisis" game that is described in this paper is designed to present children with a vocabulary of terms commonly heard when people discuss the energy problem, and to provide an immediate use and reinforcement of those terms in a low-risk game situation. Included in the description are the directions for playing the game, an illustration of the board, "crisis" and "dilemma" card statements, and five vocabulary activities with answer keys. (RL)

ED 182 180 SE 029 975

Johnson, Bette Swinton, Olivia  
Networks: How Energy Links People, Goods and Services, Grades 4, 5, Interdisciplinary Student-Teacher Materials in Energy, the Environment, and the Economy.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. Office of Education, Business and Labor Affairs.

Report No.—HCP/U3841-0005  
Pub Date—Jun 79  
Contract—EX-76-C-10-3841

Note—94p. For related document, see ED 153 859  
Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Technical Information Office, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, TN 37830 (no price quoted)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Electricity, \*Elementary Education, \*Energy, Grade 4, Grade 5, \*Instructional Materials, Integrated Curriculum, \*Science Education, \*Social Studies, \*Teaching Guides

The purpose of this unit is to investigate a simple energy network and to make an analogy with similar mutually supporting networks in the natural and man-made worlds. The lessons in this unit develop the network ideas around a simple electrical distribution system that we depend on and also to further consideration of electrical energy itself. The network idea in the later lessons emphasizes the interdependence of the man-made network for producing and distributing electrical energy and the natural ecological network. In the first lesson, the consuming end of the network is examined and some strategies for consuming electrical energy are examined. Students should learn that energy networks such as the electrical circuits are a necessary part of modern life. They are also expected to learn about sources, conversions, and use of electrical energy. There are six lessons in this fourth- and fifth-grade unit. Complete teacher and student materials are provided. (BB)

ED 182 763 CS 205 426

Bagnall, Norma  
Children's Literature—Passage to the Sea.

Texas A and M Univ., College Station.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.

National Sea Grant Program.  
Report No.—TAML-SG-80-401

Pub Date—Feb 80  
Grant—NA79AA-D-00127  
Note—62p.

Available from—Sea Grant College Program, Texas A & M University, College Station, TX 77843 (\$2.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage, PC Not Available

ble from EDRS.  
Descriptors—\*Childrens Literature, Ecology, Elementary Education, \*Learning Activities, \*Literature Appreciation, Teaching Guides, Teaching Methods

Identifiers—\*Marine Education

Focusing on books that use the sea as their theme, this booklet provides guidelines for teachers on how to integrate marine-related children's literature into the classroom. The first section of the booklet presents brief synopses of eight sea-related books while the second section contains 39 learning center activities, including knot tying, model building, soap carving, weaving, wood construction, and wood painting. Each activity is related to a specific grade level and book and includes a list of required materials, preparatory suggestions for the teacher, and instructions for the students. Appendices contain worksheets and illustrations for use with the activities, lists of sources for free and low cost materials, and a bibliography of marine-related books. (FE)

ED 187 554 SE 030 940

An Energy Curriculum for the Middle Grades, Unit One—Energy and World Cultures With Adaptations for Science, Language Arts, Practical Arts, Indiana State Dept. of Commerce, Indianapolis, Energy Group, Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis Div. of Curriculum Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Apr 80  
Grant—DE-FG-45-79R510071

Note—229p. For related document, see SE 030 941. Contains occasional broken type

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC10 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Curriculum Development, Economics, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environment, Environmental Education, Fuel Consumption, \*Fuel Geography, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Language Arts, \*Middle Schools, Natural Resources, Petroleum Industry, \*Science Education, Social Studies, Technology, World Problems

Identifiers—\*Energy Education.

This guide is intended to help teachers integrate energy education into middle schools or junior high schools. A teacher's section includes an introduction bibliography, and glossary. The teacher materials sections and student materials sections are paired under topical headings addressing world-wide energy issues. Energy issues are addressed for Africa, Asia, Europe, and the Middle East. Instructions are provided for adapting lessons within the topical headings for integration into science, language arts, and practical arts curricula. (RE)

ED 188 008 CE 025 816

Ecology and Energy Action Pack. Dayton Museum of Natural History, Ohio, McDonald's Corp, Oak Brook, Ill.

Pub Date—77  
Note—36p. For related documents see CE 025 302 and CE 025 817-819

Available from—Mazer Corp., 2501 Neff Rd., Dayton, OH 45414 (\$3.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage, PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Conservation (Environment), \*Ecology, Elementary Education, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, Recycling, Waste Disposal, Water Pollution

One of five McDonald's Action Packs, these elementary school-level instructional materials are for use as an introduction to existing units of study, supplements to a textbook, or a source of special projects for environmental education. Contents include these units: Move Your Own Ecology Mini-spinner, Let's Look at a Food Chain, Drop the Water Drop and Save Me, A Very Short History of Trash and How Paper is Recycled, Be an Ecology Champion, and Buzzy Bee's Easy Guide to Energy. Each unit may include some or all of the following background ideas that discuss purpose of the following activity, discussion of the activity, suggestions for use of the student activity sheets, and additional activities. Reference is made within the units to activity sheets provided at the back, which are suitable

118 Document Resumes

for reproduction. A copy of a transparency recommended for use in one unit is also provided. (YLB)

ED 190 344 SE 030 975

*Brenneman, Wendy And Others*  
**BTU (Better Than Usual Teacher Developed Energy Materials for Elementary & Middle Schools, Draft.**

Michigan State Univ., East Lansing Cooperative Extension Service; Michigan State Univ., East Lansing, Science and Mathematics Teaching Center.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.; Michigan Dept. of Commerce, Lansing, Michigan State Energy Extension Service, Lansing.

Pub Date—79  
 Grant—EC-77-6-01-5092

Note—169p. For related documents, see SE 030 976-985 and ED 180 774. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Class Activities, Curriculum Development, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Fuel Consumption, Fuels, Interdisciplinary Approach, Middle Schools, Natural Resources, Public Policy, Science Education, Technological Advancement, Technology Identifiers—Energy Education

This draft collection of energy education units is intended for use from elementary grades through middle school grades. It contains 17 units addressing current energy issues. Each activity includes an activity description, objectives, content, materials list, vocabulary list, energy concepts, and further information to aid the teacher in incorporating the information into the overall curriculum. Patterns and copy masters are included. (RE)

ED 190 346 SE 030 977

*Berkheimer, Glenn D. Coldwell, John*  
**It Isn't What You've Got, but How You Use It or Energy and Efficiency, Teacher's Guide and Student Guide, Net Energy Unit, Draft.**

Michigan State Univ., East Lansing, Cooperative Extension Service, Michigan State Univ., East Lansing, Science and Mathematics Teaching Center.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.; Michigan Dept. of Commerce, Lansing

Pub Date—28 Mar 79  
 Grant—EC-77-6-01-5092

Note—22p. For related documents, see SE 030 975-985 and ED 180 774.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Class Activities, Curriculum Development, Decision Making, Elementary Education, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Physics, Public Policy, Science Education, Science Instruction, Social Studies, Technology Identifiers—Energy Education

This unit is intended to introduce the ideas of interaction and systems and their relationship to energy. The concept of energy is developed to include energy sources, energy receivers, energy transfer, energy chains, and efficiency. The unit is intended for use in two class periods and relates to concepts of science and social science. Numerous charts, tables, and illustrations are provided. (RE)

ED 193 053 SE 032 954

*Reading via Environment.*  
 Lee County School District, Fort Myers, Fla  
 Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education.

Pub Date—79  
 Note—107p

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Basic Skills, Elementary Education, Environment, Environmental Education, Language Skills, Outdoor Education, Reading Games, Reading Instruction, Reading Skills, Vocabulary Skills, Writing Instruction, Writing Skills

Described are over 100 activities designed to improve students' reading and writing skills by using the environment as a stimulus. The school, local

community, family, and inner self serve as lesson topics. Learning strategies include word games, poetry, art projects, peer-produced mini-texts, and gardening. Also used are a word builder booklet and set of student reading cards, which can constitute complete lessons, supplementary lessons, or parts of other lessons. A graph for estimating reading level is provided so that teachers can adapt activities for students of different abilities. (WB)

ED 193 058 SE 032 960

*More, Joseph T. And Others*  
**Environmental Education Interdisciplinary Concepts and Activities Guide, Grade 2.**

Pineellas County School Board, Clearwater, Fla  
 Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education

Pub Date—76  
 Note—103p. For related documents, see SE 032 961-962.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Art Activities, Ecology, Elementary Education, Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, Fundamental Concepts, Grade 2, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Resource Materials, Science Education, Science Instruction

Presented are environmental education lessons intended for use in the second-grade classes of Pineellas County, Florida. Many examples are drawn from conceptual schemes provide the guides organizational framework, interrelationships, necessity and environment, change, effects of population growth, finite resources, and individual responsibility. Following a discussion of each scheme are outlines of related activities. These learning experiences include art projects, science experiments, class discussions, and three student worksheets. Also provided are illustrated test sheets and sample emphasizing questions for the teacher to ask. (WB)

ED 193 059 SE 032 961

*More, Joseph T. And Others*  
**Environmental Education Interdisciplinary Concepts and Activities Guide, Grade 3.**

Pineellas County School Board, Clearwater, Fla.  
 Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education.

Pub Date—76  
 Note—102p. For related documents, see SE 032 960-962. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Art Activities, Ecology, Elementary Education, Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, Fundamental Concepts, Grade 3, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Resource Materials, Science Education, Science Instruction

Presented are environmental education lessons intended for use by third-grade teachers in Pineellas County, Florida. Six conceptual schemes provide the guides organizational framework, interrelationships, necessity and environment, change, effects of population growth, finite resources, and environmental responsibility. Following a discussion of each scheme are outlines of related activities. These learning experiences utilize outdoor studies, class discussions, audiovisual materials, and games to help students understand some ecological concepts and environmental management problems. Several examples are drawn from local situations. (WB)

ED 193 060 SE 032 963

*More, Joseph T. And Others*  
**Environmental Education Interdisciplinary Concepts and Activities Guide, Grade 4.**

Pineellas County School Board, Clearwater, Fla.  
 Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education.

Pub Date—76  
 Note—103p. For related documents, see SE 032 960-962. Parts may be marginally legible.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Ecology, Environmental Education, Fundamental Concepts, Grade 4, Junior High Schools, Natural Resources, Resource Materials, Science Education, Science Instruction, Secondary Education, Secondary School Science, Social Studies

Presented are environmental education lessons

adapted for use in the junior high schools of Pineellas County, Florida. This manual is organized according to six conceptual schemes, interrelationships, necessity and environment, change, effects of population growth, finite resources, and environmental responsibility. Outlines of related activities follow a discussion of each scheme. In many instances, these learning experiences illustrate concepts with examples of local environmental concerns. (WB)

ED 193 062 SE 032 964

*Brennan, Matthew J.*  
**Energy and My Environment: K-6 Teachers' Guide, Draft.**

Governor's Energy Office, Tallahassee, Fla.  
 Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education

Pub Date—Nov 79  
 Note—142p. For related document, see SE 032 965. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Elementary Education, Elementary School Science, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Resource Materials, Science Education, Social Studies Identifiers—Energy Education

One hundred energy education activities comprise this manual for elementary school teachers. Two or three lessons, which deal with each of seven energy-related conceptual schemes, are provided for every grade level. These experience-oriented activities emphasize questions, observations, and class discussion. Lesson plans include directions for introducing and developing the activity, suggestions for extending the learning experience, and a listing of the lesson's concept and objective. (WB)

ED 194 382 SE 033 196

*Krukowske, Pat, Ed. And Others*  
**Energywatch: Designing Energy Education Into the Curriculum, Volume I - Grades K-6.**

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn.; Connecticut State Dept. of Education, Hartford.

Pub Date—Nov 80  
 Grant—NESEC-EG-77-G-01-404

Note—262p. For related document, see SE 033 197. Some copyrighted cartoons deleted. Funding received from the Northeast Solar Energy Center.

Available from—Dr. Sigmund Abeles, Connecticut State Dept. of Education, Box 2219, Hartford, CT 06115 (no price quoted)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC11 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Elementary Education, Elementary School Science, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Science Education, Science Instruction, Social Studies

Contained in this teacher's manual are over 40 energy education activities for elementary school students. Lessons are designed for science, social studies, mathematics, and language arts classes. This approach is intended to allow teachers to provide students with energy-related learning opportunities throughout the school program as parts of courses that are already being taught. Activities are organized under six major topic headings: (1) Energy - The Concept, (2) Energy Sources, (3) Energy Uses, (4) Energy Conservation, (5) Energy and Economics and (6) Energy and the Environment. Learning strategies employed range from class discussions and values clarification experiences to model building, performing experiments, and using resource materials. Lesson plans include objectives, skills, background information for the teacher, required preparation, references, student handouts, and step-by-step procedures for carrying out the activities. (WB)

ED 196 724 SE 033 934

*The Litter Problem, Environmental Education Supplementary Instructional Guide, Elementary Level.*

Hawaii State Dept. of Education, Honolulu Office of Instructional Services.

Report No.—RS-9-8218  
 Pub Date—Sep 79

Note—77p. For related document, see SE 033 935.  
 Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Community Action, Community



Problems, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Social Studies, Student Projects, Student Responsibility, \*Waste Disposal, \*Waste

Presented is a guide for helping elementary school students become aware of the litter problem, acquire litter control skills, and develop an anti-litter ethic. The manual contains a hierarchy of learning objectives, a pretest/posttest instrument, background information on litter, and 12 lessons designed to promote attainment of the learning objectives. Each lesson includes brief outlines of content, instructional activities, and assessment tasks. A glossary, several supplementary learning activities, and a list of additional resources comprise the appendix (WB)

ED 198 005 SE 034 291

*Meleher, Joan And Others*  
Connections: A Curriculum in Appropriate Technology for the Fifth and Sixth Grades.

National Center for Appropriate Technology, Butte, Mont.

Spons Agency—Community Services Administration (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—80

Note—114p. Oversize chart "Appropriate Technology - Ideas to Grow With" removed due to irreproducibility.

Available from—National Center for Appropriate Technology, P.O. Box 3838, Butte, MT 59701 (\$5.00).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Energy, \*Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, \*Life Style, Recycling, \*Science Education, \*Science Instruction, Social Studies, \*Technology Identifiers—Alternative Energy Sources, \*Appropriate Technology

Appropriate technology is an approach to meeting human needs which stresses local solutions using small-scale decentralized technologies that have minimal environmental impact. Presented in this manual are 10 lessons for upper elementary students that consider such topics as recycling, solar energy, transportation, and nutrition. Each lesson includes teacher background information, class activities, homework, discussion topics, and a brief quiz. Accompanying these materials are illustrated student handouts that may be duplicated. Also provided are suggested student readings, and a list of other sources of teaching materials. (WB)

ED 199 096 SE 034 447

*Allen, Rodney F., Ed.*  
Hardee County Energy Activities - Middle School Level.

Tri-County Teacher Education Center, Sebring, Fla.

Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education.

Pub Date—[81]

Note—59p. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Basic Skills, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Junior High School Students, \*Middle Schools, Science Education, Social Studies, \*Writing Exercises, Writing Instruction, \*Writing Skills

Described are over 70 activities designed to help students develop writing skills by examining energy issues. Intended for middle school students, the lessons were developed by Hardee County, Florida teachers. Learning strategies employed include class discussions, analogies, word puzzles, letter writing, sentence completions, vocabulary building challenges, and related writing assignments. A list of energy information sources is appended. (WB)

ED 199 146 SO 013 202

*You and the Ocean.*  
Ocean Education Project, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—78

Note—27p

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Ecology, \*Elementary Education, Food, Global Approach, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Oceanography, Pollution, \*Science Instruction, Social Studies, Units of Study

This multidisciplinary unit of study introduces the law of the sea to students in grades one through six. The unit, which takes three weeks to complete can be taught in science and social studies courses. Concepts taught include the following: there are many things in the sea that are of value to humankind, people need products from the sea, people need to share together the ocean's wealth, and man is part of the marine ecosystem. The unit involves the students in many activities. In one activity children work in small groups and cut pictures about the sea out of magazines. They create posters by pasting these pictures under headings: "Good Things About the Oceans," and "Bad Things About the Oceans." A classroom discussion follows. The students learn that oil comes from the ocean floor and that many things we use are made from fish or plant products. They also learn about pollution. In another activity, students examine maps of Africa which show landlocked countries. They are then asked to assign ocean areas equally to all of the African countries. They draw or color the maps to show how they solved the problem. In one part of the unit the teacher guides the class in experiments to see if vegetable seeds will grow in salt water. Children choose from several kinds of seeds and attempt to grow one in a cup of soil watered by fresh water and one in a cup watered by salt water. In other activities students take a field trip to a fish market, draw murals showing undersea life, read stories and poems about the sea, build models to show how oil is taken from the sea, produce a puppet show about the manganese nodule, and view films. (Author RM)

ED 200 407 SE 034 504

*Pennsylvania's Energy Curriculum for the Primary Grades.*

Pennsylvania State Dept. of Education, Harrisburg.

Spons Agency—Pennsylvania State Governor's Energy Council, Harrisburg

Pub Date—80

Note—226p. For related documents, see SE 034 451-457.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Energy, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Physics, \*Science Activities, \*Science Education, Science Instruction, Social Studies  
Presented are approximately 100 energy-related lessons for elementary school students. Among the topics addressed are the importance of energy, future energy sources, energy conservation, forms of energy, and electricity. Most activities relate to science and of social studies and include illustrated handouts to duplicate for students. Listed in each lesson plan are objectives, subject area, notes to the teacher, and teaching suggestions. (WB)

ED 200 450 SE 034 605

*Lampert Seymour, And Others*  
A Solar Energy Curriculum for Elementary Schools, Kindergarten Through Grade Six, Field Test Copy.

Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. Office of Solar Applications

Revised by—DOE CS-0128

Pub Date—Feb 80

Note—349p. Not available in hard copy due to colored pages throughout entire document which may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage, PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Curriculum Development, Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Energy, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Science Education, \*Science Instruction, Social Studies, \*Solar Radiation Identifiers—Alternative Energy Sources

Presented is the field test version of an elementary school solar energy curriculum consisting of nearly 50 activities and demonstration experiments. Developed by a team of researchers and subject matter specialists, these materials are grouped under seven content area headings: (1) Scientific Method, (2) Energy and Life, (3) Sun and Light, (4) Energy Phenomena, Forms of Energy, (5) Energy Phenomena Energy Measurement, (6) Energy and Society and (7) Energy Systems. Each activity includes background reading, objectives and or student activity, each section. Lesson plans list

the grade level, objectives, evaluation strategies, vocabulary words, and Projective (WB)

ED 202 729 SE 035 167

*Ayers, Jerry B., Ed.*  
Ideas and Activities for Energy/Environmental Education: Grades 4-6.

Tennessee Technological Univ., Cookeville.

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Apr 81

Grant—NSF-SPI-8001215

Note—230p. Prepared by students and staff of the NSF sponsored institute entitled "Man's Energy Needs and Related Environmental Problems." Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) - Reference Materials - Bibliographies (131)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC10 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Energy, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Intermediate Grades, Language Arts, \*Resource Materials, \*Science Education, Science Instruction, Social Studies

Presented is a compendium of activities and reference materials in environmental education and energy education that was developed by participants in a year-long institute conducted by Tennessee Technological University and sponsored by the National Science Foundation. The manual is divided into three sections. The first consists of 111 activities, categorized by subject area for students in grades four through six. The second section is an annotated bibliography of 229 resource materials related to energy and environmental education and available through ERIC. An annotated listing of several hundred free materials for classroom use comprises the third section. (Author, WB)

ED 206 465 SE 035 506

*Koski, Carol And Others*  
Discovery: A Study Guide for Kindergarten, Alaska Sea Week Curriculum Series, Draft.

Alaska Univ., Fairbanks, Alaska Sea Grant Program.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md. National Sea Grant Program.

Pub Date—Jun 80

Grant—NOAA-NA79AA-D-00138

Note—126p. For related documents, see SE 035 507-512. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Animals, Discovery Processes, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Kindergarten, \*Language Arts, \*Marine Biology, Oceanography, Outdoor Education, \*Science Education

Presented are a combination of classroom activities and sea shore field trips to help kindergarten students develop an awareness of the ocean and the life it supports. Among the multidisciplinary lessons included are those involving arts and crafts, mathematics, science, and language arts. Through studying the sea and its inhabitants, students can learn to make comparisons, count objects, and make careful observations. A 30-page student activity book and a list of teacher references are provided. (Author/WB)

ED 206 470 SE 035 511

*Smid, Tamara*  
Fish: A Study Guide for the Fifth Grade, Alaska Sea Week Curriculum Series, Draft.

Alaska Univ., Fairbanks, Alaska Sea Grant Program.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md. National Sea Grant Program.

Pub Date—Jun 80

Grant—NOAA-NA79AA-D-00138

Note—85p. For related documents, see SE 035 506-512. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Art, Ecology, Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Fisheries, Grade 5, Language Arts, \*Marine Biology, Mathematics, Natural Resources, \*Oceanography, Outdoor Education, \*Science Education, \*Social Studies  
The history, management, and importance of

Alaska's fisheries are the focus of this elementary school unit. Through the science, social studies, English, mathematics, and art activities included, students investigate Alaskan fisheries and the biology and ecology of commercially important fish species. Among the topics covered are tides, life cycles, fishing methods, and sea legends. A bibliography and set of field trip suggestions are provided. (WB)

ED 206 471 SE 035 512

Maier, Judy  
Man's Influence on the Sea: A Study Guide for the Sixth Grade. Alaska Sea Week Curriculum Series. Draft.

Alaska Univ., Fairbanks Alaska Sea Grant Program.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md. National Sea Grant Program

Pub Date—Jun 80.

Grant—NOAA-NA79AA-D-00138

Note—84p., For related documents, see SE 035 506-511. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation (Environment), \*Conservation Education, Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Grade 6, \*Land Use, \*Oceanography, Outdoor Education, \*Science Education, \*Social Studies Presented are activities designed to help students understand and investigate relationships between people and the marine environment. Topics include personal values, coastal development and management, environmental laws, and beach community monitoring. General considerations are handled through simulations, class discussions, interviews, student writing exercises, and other classroom activities. Specific local studies involve field work as well as in-class preparation and evaluation. A bibliography, student worksheets, and field trip suggestions are included. (Author:WB)

ED 210 171 SE 035 855

Young, Donald B., And Others  
Water: A Vital Resource. Environmental Education Supplementary Instructional Guide, Sixth Grade Level.

Hawaii State Dept. of Education, Honolulu, Office of Instructional Services.

Report No.—RS-81-1095

Pub Date—Jun 81

Note—232p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC10 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, Grade 6, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, Learning Activities, \*Science Activities, Science Education, Teaching Guides, \*Water Resources

Water-related activities for sixth-grade students are presented as one possible way to incorporate environmental education into the existing curriculum of Hawaii schools. Designed as an interdisciplinary approach, the activities integrate numerous thematic and subject areas to teach that fresh water is a limited but vital natural resource. Topics include water in nature, use and control, distribution, purification, issues, and alternatives and consequences. Lessons are self-explanatory, allowing for independent student work. They involve a wide range of activities including experimentation, creative writing, interviewing, oral reports, field trips, art work, map work, research, and simulations. Each of the seven sections contains a list of instructional goals, objectives with an indication of subject area taught, performance expectations, essential competencies, and section objectives as well as the activities and teacher digest of the activity. A summary chart for the sections indicate the subject areas, teaching approach, resources, and time requirements for each lesson. (DC)

ED 211 389 SE 036 222

Hoppe, Catherine C.  
Coastal Neighborhoods and Crafts. Project CAPE

Teaching Module.

Dare County Board of Education, Manteo, N.C. Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (ED), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Feb 82

Note—109p., Not available in paper copy due to copyright restrictions.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Career Awareness, \*Elementary Education, Environmental Education, Grade 5, Grade 6, \*Handicrafts, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Marine Biology, \*Oceanography

Identifiers—Coastal Zones, \*Marine Education Twelve multidisciplinary activities for upper elementary students comprise this unit on occupations and crafts associated with the distinctive lifestyle of the people of North Carolina's coast and the Outer Banks. Some topics included are fishing, seafood, real estate, development, careers, crafts, and boats. Activities involve playing games, cooking, reading a play, making things, and discussing issues. Each lesson indicates skills used, lesson concepts, competency goals, objectives, materials, vocabulary, background information, teacher and student preparation, and activity procedures. Supplemental materials are provided for handouts and for constructing games and other items for the lessons. (DC)

ED 212 411 RC 013 143

Schwartz, Richard H.  
Teaching Global Issues Through Mathematics. Development Education Paper No. 10.

United Nations Children's Fund, New York, N.Y.

Pub Date—81

Note—10p., For related documents, see RC 013 135-144.

Available from—UNICEF, 866 UN Plaza, New York, NY 10706.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Cultural Awareness, Developed Nations, Developing Nations, Economic Development, \*Elementary School \*Mathematics, \*Futures (of Society), \*Global Approach, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, International Education, Learning Activities, \*Mathematical Enrichment, Mathematics Materials, Rural Development, \*World Affairs, \*World Problems

Identifiers—\*Development Education

The document shows how teachers can use mathematics problems to teach fourth, fifth, and sixth grade students about critical global issues. The problems are arranged according to development topics. For each problem, the solution, reference source, and mathematical skills to be strengthened are given; global issues related to each problem are also briefly discussed. The first two mathematical problems relate to "Population." The other global issues included are "Poverty and Effects," "Waste in Affluent Nations," "The Arms Race," and "Global Hunger." Using these and similar mathematical problems, teachers can introduce interesting and valuable information and concepts. More important than the specific information in any problem, however, is the process of inquiry students gain from discussions of the significance of the results for their world's future. In effect, calculating the answer to one of the simple math problems raises a host of other related questions: "Are we running out of natural resources?" "What impact does the arms race have on the meeting of human needs?" "How serious is the population explosion?" Concepts of interdependence, change, communication, and conflict can be used as organizing themes for discussion and as a context for information gathering and further inquiry. (Author)

ED 212 458 SE 035 427

Safe Drinking Water for Alaska: Curriculum for Grades 1-6.

South East Regional Resource Center, Juneau, Alaska.

Spons Agency—Alaska Dept. of Environmental Conservation, Juneau.

Pub Date—Feb 80

Note—98p., For related document, see SE 035 428.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Elementary Education, Elementary

School Science, \*Environmental Education, Health Education, \*Public Health, \*Science Education, Science Instruction, \*Social Studies, Water Pollution, \*Water Resources

Presented is a set of 10 lessons on safe drinking water in Alaska for use by elementary school teachers. The aim is to provide students with an understanding of the sources of the water they drink, how drinking water can be made safe, and the health threat that unsafe water represents. Although this curriculum relates primarily to science, health, and social studies lessons, the follow-up activities also involve skills developed in art and English classes. Among the topics covered are the water cycle, microscopic organisms, water treatment, and pollution. Each lesson includes a materials list, vocabulary, questions, procedure, and recommendations for additional activities. Teacher resources are listed. (Author:WB)

ED 212 460 SE 035 429

Clean Air for Anchorage and Fairbanks: Curriculum for Grades 1-6.

South East Regional Resource Center, Juneau, Alaska.

Spons Agency—Alaska Dept. of Environmental Conservation, Juneau.

Pub Date—Feb 80.

Note—67p., For related document, see SE 035 430.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Air Pollution, Elementary Education, Elementary School Science, \*Environmental Education, Health Education, Public Health, \*Science Education, Science Instruction, \*Social Studies, \*Urban Problems, Weather

Through the 10 lessons in this guide, elementary school students can be introduced to the characteristics of air, methods of air pollution control, air movement, and the health effects of polluted air. A directory of field trip sites and a list of teacher resources is included. Contained in each lesson plan are a materials list, general introduction, questions, and activities. The materials can be used in conjunction with studies in health, science, social studies, and government. Suggested follow-up activities include skills developed in art and English classes. (Author:WB)

ED 212 492 SE 036 241

Payne, Cindy L.  
Studying Arkansas' Valuable Energy (S.A.V.E.): An Energy Curriculum for Arkansas' Schools, Grades K-3.

Arkansas State Dept. of Education, Little Rock. Spons Agency—Ozarks Regional Commission, Little Rock, Ark.

Pub Date—81

Grant—10-GR-0-147

Note—200p., For related documents, see SE 036 242-243.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Depleted Resources, Electricity, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Fuels, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Primary Education, Solar Radiation, State Curriculum Guides

Identifiers—Alternative Energy Sources, Arkansas, \*Energy Education

Designed for grades K-3, this guide contains 16 interdisciplinary lessons on energy which were developed to assist Arkansas teachers in incorporating energy education into existing curricula. Program objectives are listed under four broad categories: (1) energy sources, alternatives, and conversion, (2) energy uses, (3) conservation, and (4) limits and impacts. Each lesson follows a uniform format which includes category of objectives, title, related subject areas, energy types, grade level, time, materials, learning objectives, task analysis (prerequisite knowledge and skills), and procedure (preparation, steps in lesson, evaluation and follow-up activities). A section on teacher background information and student worksheets follow each lesson. A glossary, list of selected references, and program evaluation forms are provided. (DC)

ED 212 493 SE 036 242

McAfee, James S.  
Studying Arkansas' Valuable Energy (S.A.V.E.): An Energy Curriculum for Arkansas' Schools, Grades K-3.

Arkansas State Dept. of Education, Little Rock. Spons Agency—Ozarks Regional Commission, Little



De Rock, Ark.

Pub Date—81

Grant—10-GR-0-147

Note—172p.; For related documents, see SE 036 241-243.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation, Education, Depleted Resources, Electricity, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Fuels, Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Solar Radiation, State Curriculum Guides  
Identifiers—Alternative Energy Sources, Arkansas, Energy Education

Designed for grades four through six, this guide contains 21 interdisciplinary lessons on energy which were developed to assist Arkansas teachers in incorporating energy education into existing curricula. Program objectives are listed under four broad categories: (1) energy sources, alternatives, and conversion; (2) energy uses; (3) conservation; and (4) limits and impacts. Each lesson follows a uniform format which includes category of objectives, title, related subject areas, energy types, grade level, time, materials, learning objectives, task analysis (prerequisite knowledge and skills), and procedure (preparation, steps in lesson, evaluation and follow-up activities). A section on teacher background information and student worksheets follow each lesson. A glossary, list of selected references, and program evaluation forms are provided. (DC)

ED 213 580

SE 036 093

Sly, Carolle Rose, Larry

Environmental Education Guide, Volume 1: An Environmental/Energy Education Primer for Kindergarten through Grade Three, 1981-1984.

Alameda County Superintendent of Schools, Hayward, Calif.; California State Dept. of Education, Sacramento.

Pub Date—81

Note—254p.; For related documents, see SE 036 094-096. Contains colored print which may not reproduce well.

Available from—Office of the Alameda County Superintendent of Schools, 685 "A" St., Hayward, CA 94541 (\$7.00, \$25.00 for complete set of 4 volumes).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation, Education, Curriculum Development, Decision Making, Elementary Education, Elementary School Curriculum, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Institutions, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Physical Environment, Primary Education, Urban Environment  
Identifiers—California, Energy Education, Environmental Management

As one of four volumes in a K-12 series, this teaching guide contains classroom and outdoor activities pertaining to the environment and energy for kindergarten through third grades. The guide was developed based upon the understanding that environmental education can serve as an instructional umbrella covering many topics (conservation, marine education, city planning, population, etc.) and that it is not a specific subject but an interdisciplinary theme. The activities are organized around four major topics: natural environment; built environment; social institutions and decision making; and energy and environmental resource management. Each section begins with a summary of issues related to that topic followed by a listing of major concepts and their associated objectives. One activity is presented to teach each objective (approximately 40). Objectives correspond with those contained in the California "Course of Study" guide for 1981-84. Each activity provides a brief description, the objective, purpose, time, topics, location, materials, lead-up and preparation procedures, and follow-up activities. Appendices list the sources for the activities, California resource agencies, and teaching materials available from these agencies. In the beginning of the guide, a procedure is outlined for planning an environmental education program. (DC)

ED 213 581

SE 036 094

Sly, Carolle Rose, Larry

Environmental Education Guide, Volume 2: An Environmental/Energy Education Primer for Grades Four through Six, 1981-1984.

Alameda County Superintendent of Schools, Hayward, Calif.; California State Dept. of Education, Sacramento.

Pub Date—81

Note—273p.; For related documents, see SE 036 093-096. Contains colored print which may not reproduce well.

Available from—Office of the Alameda County Superintendent of Schools, 685 "A" St., Hayward, CA 94541 (\$7.00; \$25.00 for complete set of 4 volumes).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation, Education, Curriculum Development, Decision Making, Elementary Education, Elementary School Curriculum, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Institutions, Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Physical Environment, Urban Environment  
Identifiers—California, Energy Education, Environmental Management

As one of four volumes in a K-12 series, this teaching guide contains classroom and outdoor activities pertaining to the environment and energy for fourth through sixth grades. The guide was developed based upon the understanding that environmental education can serve as an instructional umbrella covering many topics (conservation, marine education, city planning, population, etc.) and that it is not a specific subject but an interdisciplinary theme. The activities are organized around four major topics: natural environment; built environment; social institutions and decision making; and energy and environmental resource management. Each section begins with a summary of issues related to that topic followed by a listing of major concepts and their associated objectives. One activity is presented to teach each objective (approximately 40). Objectives correspond with those contained in the California "Course of Study" guide for 1981-84. Each activity provides a brief description, the objective, purpose, time, topics, location, materials, lead-up and preparation procedures, and follow-up activities. Appendices list the sources for the activities, California resource agencies, and teaching materials available from these agencies. In the beginning of the guide, a procedure is outlined for planning an environmental education program. (DC)

ED 214 792

SE 036 497

Temple, Bonnie K.

Cape Hatteras Lighthouse, Project CAPE Teaching Module, Publication 3-4a.

Dare County Board of Education, Manteo, N.C.

Pub Date—Feb 82

Note—84p.

Available from—Project CAPE, Dare County School Board, P.O. Box 640, Manteo, N.C. 27954, \$3.00, and \$2.50 Color Filmstrip.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Elementary Education, Elementary School Science, Environmental Education, Grade 3, Grade 4, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Navigation, Oceanography, Science Activities, Science Education  
Identifiers—Cape Hatteras Lighthouse, Marine Education

Twelve interdisciplinary lessons with supplementary materials for grades three and four comprise this teaching guide about the Cape Hatteras Lighthouse. An introduction explains how the lighthouse is threatened by erosion, alternatives for saving it, the need for the lighthouse, and its history. Each lesson includes subject area, skills, lesson concepts, competency goals, objectives, materials, background information, teacher preparation, procedures for student activities and enrichment activities. The lighthouse, seashore, shipwrecks, sand dunes, lifesaving, and weather are explored through art, reading, writing, map skills, demonstrations, simulations, acting, and math skills. (DC)

## Middle/Secondary

**ED 045 437** SE 010 423  
Environmental Education Instructional Activities,  
7-12.

New York State Education Dept., Albany.

Pub Date 70

Note—59p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.50 HC-\$3.05

Descriptors—Curriculum, Ecology, \*Environmental Education, Instruction, \*Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Resource Materials, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides

As one in a series of two teacher's guides dealing with environmental education, this publication for grades 7-12 contains basic concepts, activities, and questions designed to emphasize the primary role of man as a participant in, rather than master of, his natural surroundings. Topics covered include survival, interdependence, scarcity, recycling, right vs. responsibility, planning, valuing, social forces, and optimum. For each concept or generalization, activities which the teacher might conduct are suggested accompanied by several probing questions. Activities are not intended to reflect a subject matter orientation. Three appendices provide useful information as to (1) a list of subject headings and topics pertinent to the environment; (2) periodical, general, and film ideas featuring environmental concerns; (3) individuals, groups, and government agencies that may serve as resources of information or as classroom speakers on the environmental issue. (BL)

**ED 063 162** SE 013 807

Budde, Dugan

Mounds View Environmental Education Project,  
Report #1.

Pub Date 71

Note—58p. Prepared for the National Science Teachers Association Meeting, Washington, D.C., 1971

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Curriculum Development, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Language Arts, Learning Activities, Science, \*Secondary Grades, Social Studies

Prepared for the 1971 National Science Teachers Association (NSTA) Annual Meeting, this collection of ideas, activities, and unit plans from the Mounds View Environmental Education Project would be useful for junior and senior high school teachers and curriculum planners. Content includes: (1) a senior high course outline and daily lesson plans for "Environmental Problems and the Future of Man," dealing with population explosion, food supply, natural resources, water and air pollution, and pesticides; (2) units for junior high environmental studies—soil conservation, animal poetry, pollution solution/communication, you as an environmentalist, and air pollution; (3) environmental activities particularly successful in the classroom; (4) a description of high school science courses relevant to the natural environment; (5) a junior high model for curriculum implementation; (6) suggestions on how the environmental education curriculum can be integrated with the social studies curriculum in the junior high school; (7) ideas for an interdisciplinary approach to the environmental education curriculum in grades 10-12; (8) various evaluation forms for faculty sections, district assessment, and feedback; and (9) suggested proposals for environmental study sites. An interdisciplinary approach, primarily stressing science, social studies, and language arts is evident throughout the work. (BL)

**ED 067 243** SE 014 501

Environment, Teacher Manual, Junior High, Idea 1, Land.

Environmental Education Project, Grafton, Ill.  
Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-  
ton, D.C.

Pub Date [72]

Note—58p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Secondary Grades, \*Teaching Guides, Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

The Environmental Education Project Center has developed these guidelines for teaching a unit in environmental studies. It is their intention that the teacher and student cooperatively plan the approach and content to be used during the course of study. In this unit about land, teacher resource information and student material are combined to form a teacher's manual for use in the junior high grade levels. Project objectives, behavioral objectives, and pre- and post-test questions introduce the unit sections followed by ideas, actions, and/or activities to develop awareness of land and its uses. Major topics of discussion range from plants and animals associated with soil to litter control measures, and resource use. Field trips emphasizing concepts previously learned are suggested and additional sources of information and materials for both students and teachers are listed. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract for the project "Operation Survival Through Environmental Education." (BL)

**ED 081 595** SE 016 594

Environmental Education Games,  
Pennsylvania State Dept. of Education, Har-  
risburg, Bureau of General and Academic Edu-  
cation.

Pub Date 72

Note—41p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Classroom Games, Conservation Education, \*Educational Games, Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Models, \*Natural Resources, Secondary Grades, \*Simulation, \*Teaching Guides

Six environmental education simulation games are presented in this manual, developed by Project SESAME G (Susannehanna ESEA Synergistic Activities for Maximal Involvement via Education Games). The simulations are models of social situations which provide an opportunity for social interaction in the classroom, maximize student involvement, and change the roles of both teacher and student. Background information and instructions are given for each game and include an overview of the game, objectives, material and game components, procedure, win criteria, debriefing, and a space for results of a game tryout. Additional material pertinent to the individual game is appended after each description. The games are titled: Re-Con, Forest Adventure, Camp-O-Rama, Conserv-O, and Specimens and Categories. Suggested uses are for elementary grades (4-8) and high school social studies and general science classes, although many may be adapted for several subject areas. Both role-playing and board games are covered and emphasize decision-making, awareness, identification, classification, and map reading skills. (BL)

**ED 085 248** SE 016 984

Cooper, Marilyn Theorst, Marie

Environmental Education Activities for the En-  
glish Language Arts Program in the Junior and  
Senior High Schools.

Milwaukee Public Schools, Wis. Div. of Curricu-  
lum and Instruction.

Pub Date 72

Note—49p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Activity Learning, Curriculum, \*Environmental Education, \*Guides, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Language Arts, Objectives, \*Secondary Grades  
Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

Nineteen environmental education objectives are listed to be incorporated into the junior and senior high school Language Arts Program. Under each objective there are suggested activities that integrate environmental concepts into

appropriate language arts activities. This document is a product of the Milwaukee Public Schools' Master Plan for Environmental Education. Development of curriculum materials to achieve integration of environmental education into the existing curriculum is a goal of one of the eight components of the Master Plan. For further details of this plan, see SE 016 978 and SE 016 979. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (JP)

**ED 085 249** SE 016 985

Waldner, Suzanne Evri, Michael T.

Junior High Mathematics Activities and Problems  
in Environmental Education: A Teacher's  
Guide.

Milwaukee Public Schools, Wis. Div. of Curricu-  
lum and Instruction.

Pub Date 72

Note—56p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Curriculum, Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Guides, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Junior High Schools, Mathematical Applications, \*Mathematics Education, Problem Solving, \*Secondary School Mathematics

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

As its primary function, this publication is to provide ideas and suggestions for ways that junior high school mathematics teachers can include environmental concepts as a meaningful component of the ongoing instructional program in mathematics. It includes suggestions for activities and projects as well as environmentally-oriented problems which correlate with the mathematics concepts of the junior high program. Some activities require work outside of the classroom, but many may be used in presenting mathematical concepts. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (JP)

**ED 092 378** SE 017 916

Pollution, Environmental Education Instructional  
Unit, Final Edition.

North Carolina State Dept. of Public Instruction,  
Raleigh, Div. of Science Education.

Pub Date 73

Note—45p. For related documents, see SE 017  
915 and 917

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS  
POSTAGE

Descriptors—Air Pollution Control, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Intermediate Grades, Mathematics Education, \*Pollution, Science Education, Secondary Grades, Social Studies, Unit Plan, Wastes, Water Pollution Control, Worksheets

Identifiers—\*Noise Pollution

This unit on pollution is one in a series of three prepared for use in the classroom. An interdisciplinary approach encompassing mathematics, science, and social studies is utilized in these environmental units. The material is designed for middle grades and above. Many activities are open-ended with each activity in this unit emphasizing the pollution crisis. The unit is divided into mini-units dealing with air, litter, noise, and water pollution. For some of the mini-units, student worksheets are provided which can be easily duplicated. Thought questions are presented to facilitate logical thinking based on skills and knowledge of mathematics, science, and social studies. (JP)

**ED 092 379** SE 017 917

Natural Resources, Environmental Education In-  
structional Unit, Final Edition.

North Carolina State Dept. of Public Instruction,  
Raleigh, Div. of Science Education.

Pub Date 73

Note—56p. For related documents, see SE 017  
915 and 916

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS  
POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Intermediate



Grades, Mathematics Education. \*Natural Resources, Science Education, Secondary Grades, Social Studies, Soil Conservation, Unit Plan, Water Resources, Wildlife Management, Worksheets

This unit on natural resources is one in a series of three prepared for use in the classroom. An interdisciplinary approach encompassing mathematics, science, and social studies is utilized in these environmental units. This material is designed for middle grades and above. Many of the activities are open-ended with each activity in this unit emphasizing the use of our natural resources. The unit is divided into mini-units dealing with forests, soil and minerals, water, and wildlife. For some of the mini-unit student worksheets are provided which can be easily duplicated. Thought questions are presented to facilitate logical thinking based on skills and knowledge of mathematics, science, and social studies. Role-playing situations are included to stimulate the students' imaginations. (JP)

ED 099 233 88 SE 018 436

Junglas, Mary R. And Others  
Other Curriculum Areas.  
Willoughby-Eastlake School District, Willoughby, Ohio.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 74  
Note—90p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Art, Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Leisure Time, Literature, Mathematics, Music, Natural Resources, \*Secondary Education, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This environmental education curriculum guide was developed for teacher use at the junior high school and senior high school levels. The guide deals with the integration of environmental education into curricular areas not normally associated with environmental education. The guide is divided into the following eight units: Me and My Environment, People and Things, Explores means of communication, Art and Architecture, Deals with the relationship between one's personal environment and the physical environment; Music in the Environment, looks at sounds in the environment; Leisure/Work, explores leisure and work in one's environment; The Visual Reflections of our Cultural Environment, involves communication through photography; The Performing Arts, an action approach, develops skills in aesthetic and sensory perception; Leisure/Work, looks at the changes in leisure/work patterns; and Mathematics, explores math in the environment. Each unit contains an introduction, stating the purpose and background, instructional objectives, experiences, and references. The experiences of each unit are based on an objective which relates to the subject of the unit. Several activities, which reflect and reinforce the objective, are included in each experience. (Author/TK)

ED 100 661 88 SE 018 352

Art 7-9, Environmental Education Guide.  
Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison.

Pub Date [74]  
Note—92p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Art Education, \*Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This art education guide, for use in grades 7-9, is one of a series of guides, K-12, which were developed by teachers to help introduce environ-

mental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (mini-lessons) that are designed to wake students to sights of beauty and harmony in their environment. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as college-enameled jewelry, and linear design. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 671 88 SE 018 362

Music 7-9, Environmental Education Guide.  
Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison.

Pub Date [74]  
Note—47p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Music Education, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, \*Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This music education guide, for use in grades 7-9 is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (mini-lessons) that reinforce environmental concepts and theories by developing ecology-related aesthetic values. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as dramatization, instruments, and singing. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 689 88 SE 018 587

Business Education 9-12, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons Agency—Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison.

Pub Date [74]  
Note—131p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$6.60 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Business Education, Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, Instruction Curriculum Environment, \*Project I C E

This business education guide, for use at the secondary level, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (mini-lessons) that help to meet the growing need for environmental awareness through business communications. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the

entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as living space, private ownership, and recycling paper. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 690 88 SE 018 588

Home Economics 7-12, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison.

Pub Date [74]  
Note—114p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Home Economics Education, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, Instruction Curriculum Environment, \*Project I C E

This home economics guide, for use at the secondary level, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes that develop a sense of family and personal responsibility toward the environment and help the student learn to use and preserve natural resources. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or subject levels. This guide focuses on aspects such as the consumer, housing, and family living. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 691 88 SE 018 589

Industrial Arts 7-12, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison.

Pub Date [74]  
Note—104p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Industrial Arts, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This industrial arts guide, for use in grades 7-12, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (mini-lessons) that focus on the economical use of materials and resources and the problems of economic gain versus environmental loss. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of

each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as wood working, drafting, and electricity. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 696 88 SE 018 594

Physical Education: 7-12; Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C.E. Green Bay, Wis. Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison.

Pub Date [74]. Note—58p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. \*Physical Education. Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, Instruction Curriculum Environment, \*Project I C E

This physical education guide, for use in grades 7-12, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (mini-lessons) that bridge the gap between physical education and the environment, since all physical education begins with, reflects, and depends on the environment. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as camping, skiing, and fitness. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 101 959 SE 018 625

Jamason, Barry W

Living Within Our Means: Energy and Scarcity. Environmental Education Instructional Activities 7-12.

New York State Education Dept., Albany. Office of Instructional Services.

Pub Date [74]. Note—112p. For the K-6 booklet, see ED 093 673

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$5.70 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Energy. \*Environmental Education. Fuel Consumption. Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Language Arts. \*Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Objectives. Science Education. Science. \*Secondary Grades. Social Studies. \*Teaching Guides

This manual is a source of learning activities and instructional materials for teaching environmental education concepts in grades 7-12. Contents are organized into the areas of consumer education, English language arts, home economics, mathematics, science and social studies, and are subdivided by suggested grade level or subject area where applicable. Supplementary activities are included. An appendix containing reference books and articles, periodicals, films and multimedia materials concludes this manual (BT)

ED 103 236 SE 018 517

Contour Mapping. An Environmental Investigation.

Minnesota Environmental Sciences Foundation, Inc., Minneapolis; National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D. C.

Pub Date 72

Note—24p. Related documents are SE D18 514. 534

Available from—National Wildlife Federation, 1412 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Order No. 79212, \$1.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Elementary Grades. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Intermediate Grades. Junior High Schools. \*Learning Activities. \*Mathematics Education. \*Science Education. Secondary Grades. Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Mapping

This environmental unit is one of a series designed for integration within an existing curriculum. The unit is self-contained and requires little teacher preparation. The philosophy of this series is based on an experience-oriented process that encourages self-paced independent student work. This particular unit is designed to involve students in contour mapping activities that demonstrate certain principles of geometry. Preliminary activities include directions for building contour mapping equipment. The remaining activities are concerned with the use of this equipment in constructing a contour map. At the end of the unit are six pages of graphic information that can be duplicated and distributed to the students. Teacher information includes materials needed, directions for assembling equipment, background information, and additional topics. This unit is designed for students, grades 4-9. (MA)

ED 113 148 SE 019 535

Environmental Education: Problems, Projects and Exercises (Grades 4-10).

North Carolina State Dept. of Public Instruction, Raleigh Div. of Science Education

Pub Date Feb 72

Note—50p. Adapted from a similar Wisconsin publication, ED 046 746

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.95 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides. \*Ecological Factors. Elementary Secondary Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Mathematical Concepts. Natural Resources. \*Pollution. Population Trends. \*Problem Solving. Student Projects. Teaching Guides

This sourcebook is an example of how environmental concepts can be introduced into various areas of the school curriculum. Included are a series of problems, projects, and exercises for students in grades four through ten. They are concerned primarily with pollution, population, individual needs, industrial needs, and consumption, on both a community and national scale. Each of the activities presents a particular problem, and students are asked to utilize their computational skills and/or suggest alternatives. The various problems and exercises aim to challenge students' problem-solving abilities in dealing with whole numbers, rational numbers, real numbers, percent and proportion, measurement, statistical measures, and graphs. Through generation of projects, students examine problems and suggest ways to improve environmental conditions. (BP)

ED 130 822 SE 020 264

Environmental Education. Energy - Technology. Grades 7-12.

New Jersey State Council for Environmental Education, Upper Merionter.

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [75]

Grant—OFG-0-71-1744(200)

Note—53p. For related documents, see SE 020 243 and SE 020 239. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Resource Materials. Science Education. \*Secondary Education

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This publication is one of three books containing energy-related student activities at various grade levels. This particular book is concerned with energy technology. The activities correspond to a number of behavioral objectives and are further grouped according to suitability for pupils in grades 7-9. Interdisciplinary in approach, the activities are taken from the disciplines of science, art, social studies, mathematics, music, language arts, English, and manual arts. The book contains some charts and illustrations, as well as a listing of supplementary references (MA)

ED 130 831 SE 020 739

Environmental Education. Energy - Society. Grades 4-12.

New Jersey State Council for Environmental Education, Upper Merionter.

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [75]

Grant—DEG-0-71-1754(290)

Note—52p. For related documents, see SE 020 243-264

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Science Education. \*Secondary Education. Social Attitudes

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This publication is one in a series of three energy-related units selected from the "Environment and the Quality of Life" environmental education series. It contains numerous student learning activities for various grade levels, based on a number of behavioral objectives. Each activity provides the purpose, suitable grade level, related subjects, and methods. Subjects covered by the activities include language arts, social studies, science, mathematics, art, English, industrial arts, music, and home economics. A final resource lists supplementary references including books, films, and kits. (MA)

ED 134 449 SE 021 920

Valuing the Environment, 7-12.

Charlotte-Mecklenburg Public Schools, Charlotte, N.C.

Spons. Agency—Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Washington, D.C.

Report No.—PL-91-516

Pub Date Jun 75

Grant—DEG-O-74-7362

Note—139p. For related documents, see SE 021 919 and ED 106 087. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Curriculum. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Outdoor Education. Science Education. \*Secondary Education. Social Problems. \*Teaching Guides. \*Values

This document is a pilot program of an interdisciplinary nature that complements the existing curriculum utilizing value clarification strategies. Included in this publication are a variety of value encounters. The value encounters are divided into four broad conceptual areas: (1) Environmental Management; (2) Environmental Quality; (3) Environmental Ecology; and (4) Sociocultural Environment. For each encounter, there is an introductory section, behavioral objectives, activities, values strategies, and a bibliography of useful resources. The activities are graded for applicability, grades 7-9, 10-12, or 7-12. (RH)

ED 134 537 95 SO 009 822

King, David C. Stillman, Peter R

Suggestions for Curriculum Development [and] Handbook. Part C. 7-9. Environmental Education Interdependence: A Concept Approach.

Revised.

Center for Global Perspectives, New York, N.Y.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date Sep 76

Note—100p. For related documents, see SO 009



820-823  
Available from—Center for Global Perspectives,  
218 East 18th Street, New York, New York  
10003 (guide \$1.50, handbook \$2.00)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Activity Units, Bibliographies, Concept Formation, \*Concept Teaching, Curriculum Development, \*Environmental Education, Grade 7, Grade 8, Grade 9, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Junior High Schools, Learning Activities, Objectives, Relationship, Secondary Education, Simulation, \*Teaching Methods  
Identifiers—\*Interdependence

Two booklets, a guide and a handbook, comprise the grades 7-9 component of a series of guides for incorporating environmental education into the existing curriculum. The materials emphasize a multidisciplinary approach, use the concept of interdependence as an organizing theme, and offer suggestions for using the local community as a resource. Eight objectives, based on knowledge of systems, include understanding how population changes influence all other environmental issues, developing constructive attitudes toward one's surroundings, and comparing ways in which diverse human groups interact with their environment. The guide presents ideas and bibliographic suggestions for multidisciplinary study. For example, science classes could research major sources of pollutants, such as carbon monoxide, and report their effects on natural systems. English and art classes could study folk art of various cultures and note the ways that people use art to express their feelings about the world in terms of food sources, homes, gods, and landforms. The handbook contains four activity units in which students study effects of a nationwide airline strike and analyze the role of noise as a by-product of some systems and a necessary component of others. A simulation challenges students to identify and devise systems necessary for subsistence on a five-acre plot of land. (AV)

ED 137 056 SE 021 163  
Environmental Education Curriculum Infusion Units for Grades 7-12.

New York State Education Dept., Albany.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date [75]  
Grant—PL-91-516

Note—247 pp. Contains occasional light and broken type.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$12.71 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides, \*Environmental Education, Instruction, \*Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Resource Materials, \*Secondary Grades, \*State Curriculum Guides, Teacher Developed Materials  
Identifiers—\*New York

This manual, developed with a grant from the United States Office of Education, Office of Environmental Education, contains ten interdisciplinary environmental education teaching units developed by teachers from the state of New York for use in the secondary grades. The units are referenced to the syllabuses of New York State and are designed to supplement or supplant some of the units normally used in instructional programs. The format of this publication is designed to facilitate the duplication of subject matter segments, individual worksheets, or single units. Units are provided for consumer education, English language arts, environmental studies, fine arts, health, industrial arts, mathematics, sciences, and social studies. Learning activities within individual units contain syllabus and environmental references, objectives, procedures, related activities and resource materials. The appendices consist of: (1) a schematic of a curriculum design process; (2) a category of environmental issues; (3) environmental education instructional objectives; (4) environmental concepts defined; (5) environmental understandings; (6) an annotated list of other New York State Education Department environmental materials; and (7) a list of New York City curriculum references for the units in this manual. (BT)

ED 137 100 SE 022 303  
Went, Jonathan And Others

Ideas and Activities for Teaching Energy Conservation Grades 7-12.

Tennessee Univ., Knoxville Environment Center, SPOns Agency—Tennessee State Dept of Education, Nashville; Tennessee Univ., Knoxville State Agency for Title I.

Pub Date Jan 77

Note—223p., Not available in hard copy due to colored pages throughout entire document

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Energy, \*Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Language Arts, \*Natural Resources, Sciences, \*Secondary Education, Social Studies, Teaching Guides

This publication contains a variety of ideas and materials for teaching about energy in grades 7-12. Topic areas include: (1) Historical Perspective on Energy, (2) Energy Resources, (3) Energy Conservation; (4) Ideas and Activities, and (5) Appendices. The first three sections provide background information on energy and conservation. The activities include ideas to use in science, social studies, language arts, and multidisciplinary areas. The appendices include a variety of useful tables of data, basic information on energy, a glossary, and a bibliography. (RH)

ED 144 787 SE 022 923

Suggested Activities for Environmental Education in the Secondary Schools.

Texas Education Agency, Austin Div of Curriculum Development.

Pub Date 77

Note—47p., For related document, see SE 022 922; Not available in hard copy due to colored print throughout entire document

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Classroom Materials, Curriculum Enrichment, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Resource Materials, Science Education, \*Secondary Education  
Identifiers—Texas Education Agency

This publication is designed as a model to assist middle school and high school teachers in developing environmental education activities in all subject areas. Both public school and college educators developed this guide to help make young people aware of the value of the environment and of the responsibility they have for conserving it. Discussions of the curriculum model for the guide and the program format and entries are included for the teacher. The curriculum model demonstrates the interrelationships of personal concerns, environmental concerns, and educational process. A multidisciplinary approach is an important component in every suggested activity topic. Some of the areas covered are environmental ethics, government and law, land use, pollution, population, energy, and economics. Each topic includes a short overview and a listing of generalizations and suggested pupil activities. The educational experiences and activities are designed to individualize student learning, emphasize community involvement, and encourage exploratory and investigative learning. A companion guide is also available for elementary grades. (Author/MA)

ED 149 981 SE 023 450

Environmental Education, Values for the Future: Curriculum, Grades 6-8 and 9-12.

Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Grant—IOE-551-2-75

Note—68p., For related documents, see SE 023 448-457 and SE 023 459-465

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum, Curriculum Guides, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, Resource Materials, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III

This booklet on curriculum is one of a series in environmental education for grades K-12. In this section, four basic concepts are listed and the

behavioral objectives, associated subject areas, and key words and definitions are included for each. Three activity options are given for each concept. Information for the teacher includes materials and resources needed for the activity, the procedure, discussion questions, further activities, and sample worksheets. These activities are interdisciplinary in nature and are designed for students in grades 6-8 and 9-12. (MA)

ED 153 820 SE 024 109

Oklahoma Energy Awareness Education, Energy Education Activities, Grades 4-12.

Oklahoma State Dept of Education, Oklahoma City

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77

Note—220p., For related documents, see SE 024 108-110; Page 163 missing from document prior to its being shipped to EDRS for filing.

Contains occasional small, light and broken type

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$11.37 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Activity Units, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, \*Experimental Learning, \*Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Units of Study

Identifiers—\*Oklahoma

This publication contains energy education activities for grades 4 through 12 and is part of a set of three publications. These activities are organized under five energy concepts: (1) energy is so basic that nothing moves without it, (2) conservation of energy, (3) there are other energy alternatives, (4) society depends on energy, and (5) the production and distribution of energy have environmental and economic consequences. This publication is constructed in a taskleaf fashion to facilitate the reproduction of activities. Grade level, objective, materials, and a description are given for each activity. The variety of activities include laboratory experiments, values clarification exercises, simulations, games, and independent student investigations. Activities are included that may be used in one or more subject areas so that an interdisciplinary approach to energy education is achieved. (MR)

ED 153 843 SE 024 169

Childs, Barbara And Others  
Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials In

Energy, the Environment, and the Economy; 3, Energy, Engines, and the Industrial Revolution, Grades 8, 9.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Intergovernmental and Institutional Relations (DOE), Washington, D.C. Office of Education, Business and Labor Affairs.

Report No.—EDM-1032

Pub Date Oct 77

Contract—EX-76-C-113841

Note—80p., For related documents, see SE 024 167-172 and SE 024 218. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Technical Information Office, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830 (ing price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Economic Education, \*Energy, History, Industrialization, \*Instructional Materials, Integrated Curriculum, \*Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Studies, \*Teaching Guides

This instructional unit for grades 8-9 combines science and social studies in a look at the broad social and economic upheavals that took place during the industrial revolution, giving special emphasis to the role of energy. The invention and development of the steam engine is highlighted in one lesson. Other lessons show how the industrial revolution affected the location and growth of cities around sites of energy sources, and give greater understanding of the effects of technology on the daily lives of people. There are five lessons in all, two relating to science and three to social studies. Complete teacher and student materials are included. (RB)

ED 153 844 SE 024 170

*Childs, Barbara And Others*  
 Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials in  
 Energy, the Environment, and the Economy: 4.  
 Transportation and the City, Grades 8, 9.  
 National Science Teachers Association, Wash-  
 ington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Inter governmental and  
 Institutional Relations (DOE) Washington,  
 D.C. Office of Education, Business and Labor  
 Affairs

Report No.—EDM-1031

Pub Date—Oct 77

Contract—EX-76-C-10-3841

Note—44p. For related documents, see SE 024  
 167-172 and SE 024 218. Not available in hard  
 copy due to marginal legibility of original docu-  
 ment

Available from—U.S. Department of Energy,  
 Technical Information Office, P.O. Box 62,  
 Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830 (no price quoted)  
 EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not  
 Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Cities. \*Energy. \*Environmental  
 Education. \*History. \*Instructional Materials.  
 \*Secondary Education. \*Social Studies.  
 \*Teaching Guides. \*United States History. \*Ur-  
 banization

Identifiers—Automobiles

This instructional unit for grades eight and nine  
 tells why and how American small towns declined  
 as a result of the availability and acceptance of  
 automobiles, and it tells of the growth of suburbs  
 and their effect on the city. The learning activi-  
 ties also relate the story of the demand for cars  
 and explain the drain on the cities' sense of  
 space, clean air, and safe streets. In one of the  
 lessons, the students simulate a court trial on the  
 charge "The Car Has Done Permanent Injury to  
 Humanity." There are four lessons in this unit.  
 They are designed to fit into existing segments of  
 instruction in U.S. history and civics courses.  
 Complete teacher and student materials are pro-  
 vided. (BB)

ED 157 765 SE 024 767

*House, Raza And Others*  
 Columbia County Environmental Resource Guide,  
 Grades 7-12.

Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee Of-  
 fice of Environment Education.

Pub Date 77

Note—113p.; Not available in hard copy due to  
 marginal legibility of original document

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not  
 Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education. \*Curricu-  
 lum Guides. \*Energy. \*Environmental Educa-  
 tion. \*Instructional Materials. \*Natural  
 Resources. \*Pollution. \*Population Education.  
 \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides

This environmental resource guide consists of  
 objectives for grades 7-12 and activities for ju-  
 niors and seniors in high school. The environmen-  
 tal objectives include understanding the following  
 concepts: (1) interdependency in nature; (2)  
 finite resources; (3) wise use of resources; (4)  
 change; and (5) man's environmental responsi-  
 bility. The activities are divided into two sections:  
 (1) natural resources - water, air, land, and en-  
 ergy; and (2) population patterns - population  
 problems, pollution. Each activity consists of a  
 title, objectives, procedures, suggestions for  
 teachers, and a credit line (Author/RH)

ED 167 401 SE 026 717

*Brown, Evelyn And Others*  
 Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials in  
 Energy, the Environment, and the Economy:  
 Mathematics in Energy, Grades 8-9.

National Science Teachers Association, Wash-  
 ington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Wash-  
 ington, D.C.

Report No.—HCP/C-3841-02

Pub Date—Nov 78

Contract—EX-76-C-10-3841

Note—105p.; Not available in hard copy due to  
 marginal legibility of original document

Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Tech-  
 nical Information Center, P.O. Box 62, Oak  
 Ridge, Tennessee 37830 (no price quoted)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) -  
 Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not  
 Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Enrichment. \*Decimal  
 Fractions. \*Energy. \*Fractions. \*Junior High  
 School. \*Mathematical Applications. \*Math-  
 ematics Education. \*Percentage. \*Problem Solving.  
 \*Ratios (Mathematics)

Identifiers—\*Energy Education. \*National Science  
 Teachers Association. \*Project for an Energy-  
 Enriched Curriculum

This publication is part of a series of instructional  
 units produced by NSTA's Project for an Energy-  
 Enriched Curriculum. The teacher's manual and the  
 student guide for a mathematics unit in this series  
 are presented here. This unit attempts to teach stu-  
 dents some necessary mathematical skills needed to  
 understand quantitative facts about energy. A pre-  
 post test is given in the teacher's manual. Five ac-  
 tivities are given along with problems in: (1)  
 fractions; (2) decimals; (3) percents; (4) graphing;  
 and (5) energy applications. (MR)

ED 167 413 SE 026 823

*Clinard, Lil Collins Nancy*  
 Energy Conservation in the Home: An Energy  
 Education/Conservation Curriculum Guide for  
 Home Economics Teachers.

Tennessee Univ., Knoxville. Coll. of Home Eco-  
 nomics.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Wash-  
 ington, D.C.

Report No.—EDM-1028

Pub Date—Oct 77

Contract—EY-76-S-05-5049

Note—302p.

Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Tech-  
 nical Information Center, P.O. Box 62, Oak  
 Ridge, Tennessee 37830 (no price quoted)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$16.73 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Bibliographies. \*Educational Objec-  
 tives. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. \*Home Eco-  
 nomics. \*Home Economics Education. \*Home  
 Management. \*Information Sources. \*Instruc-  
 tional Materials. \*Secondary Education

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This guide was designed for Home Economics  
 teachers as a source of information, instructional  
 materials and suggested references about the energy  
 situation. The contents in this loose-leaf guide are  
 organized according to the most common divisions  
 in home economics curricula. Educational objec-  
 tives are provided for decisions as well as for each  
 activity. Energy basics are provided at the end of the  
 guide and energy facts and statistics are footnoted  
 for further reading. A bibliography is also provided  
 which gives publisher address and publication cost  
 for each entry. Some of the "activities" merely pre-  
 sent information. (MR)

ED 167 451 SO 011 525

Energy and Conservation Education: Activities for  
 the Classroom, Grades 7-9.

Energy and Man's Environment, Inc., Portland,  
 Ore.

Pub Date—78

Note—308p.; For related documents, see SO 011  
 523, 529. Photographs throughout document may  
 not reproduce clearly

Available from—Energy and Man's Environment,  
 0224 S.W. Hamilton, No. 301, Portland, Oregon  
 97201 (\$24.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not  
 Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Class Activities. \*Classroom Games.  
 \*Concept Teaching. \*Conservation Education.  
 \*Depleted Resources. \*Educational Objectives.  
 \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environmental  
 Education. \*Environmental Influences. \*Fuel. \*Fu-  
 tures (of Society). \*Grade 7. \*Grade 8. \*Grade 9.  
 \*Instructional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Ap-  
 proach. \*Junior High Schools. \*Learning Activi-  
 ties. \*Natural Resources. \*Secondary Education.  
 \*Social Studies. \*Student Evaluation. \*Teacher De-  
 veloped Materials. \*Teaching Guides

The instructional materials and classroom activi-  
 ties described in the document are intended to aid  
 teachers in grades seven through nine develop and  
 implement educational programs dealing with en-  
 ergy-related issues. The document is presented in four  
 sections. Section I explains the organization of the  
 document and summarizes how teachers should im-  
 plement activities and assess student performance.  
 Section II consists of a matrix of activities described  
 in the document. Information is presented on grade  
 level, time required, and subject matter. Section III

describes learning activities in six areas: (1) sources  
 of energy; (2) uses of energy; (3) conversion of en-  
 ergy from one form to another; (4) impact of energy  
 use on the environment; (5) limits of the earth's  
 resources; and (6) the future. For each activity, in-  
 formation is presented on title, concept, time, im-  
 plementation, materials, and optional activities.  
 Activities involve students in performing and ob-  
 serving energy-related experiments such as starting  
 fires with magnifying glasses, debating the merits of  
 various fuels, compiling lists of energy sources used  
 in industrial and commercial production, discussing  
 energy issues with classmates and resource people,  
 defining terms, and completing handouts. The final  
 chapter presents information on student assess-  
 ment. Suggested test items are presented along with  
 suggestions on how to use them and an explanation  
 of the origin of test items. (DB)

ED 169 563 CS 204 802

Environmental Education Guide; Language Arts  
 7-8.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
 Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Pub-  
 lic Instruction, Madison.

Pub Date—[74]

Note—106p.; For related document, see CS 204  
 803; Best copy available

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Behavioral Objectives. \*Ecology.  
 \*English Curriculum. \*English Instruction. \*En-  
 vironmental Education. \*Interdisciplinary Ap-  
 proach. \*Junior High Schools. \*Language Arts.  
 \*Listening Skills. \*Pollution. \*Reading Skills. \*Speech  
 Skills. \*Validated Programs. \*Writing Skills

Identifiers—\*National Diffusion Network Programs,  
 \*Project ICE

Written for use with junior high school students,  
 this handbook links natural ecological issues with  
 language arts instruction. It contains a series of les-  
 son plans, each offering a number of suggested  
 learning activities for use both in and out of class.  
 The lessons are built around 12 major environmen-  
 tal concepts that form a framework for each subject  
 area. In addition, each lesson offers subject area  
 integration, multidisciplinary activities, cognitive  
 and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested  
 reference and resource materials for both the  
 teacher and student. (FL)

ED 175 722 SE 028 805

*O'Neal, Allan M., Jr. Ed.*  
 Environmental Education Curriculum Materials  
 (7.12).

Ear Creek Watershed Environmental Education  
 Project, Russellville, Ala.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
 Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Edu-  
 cation.

Pub Date—74

Grant—G007407358

Note—191p.; Contains colored pages which may  
 not reproduce well

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052).  
 EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Avail-  
 able from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Art Education. \*Curriculum Plan-  
 ning. \*English Education. \*Environmental Educa-  
 tion. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Mathematics  
 Education. \*Outdoor Education. \*Physical Educa-  
 tion. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education.  
 \*Social Studies

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This collection of teacher-developed material is  
 designed to integrate environmental education into  
 various disciplines taught in public schools. Units  
 contain an overview, list of needed materials and  
 equipment, background information, description of  
 the activity, and discussion of related activity or a  
 list of questions pertinent to the unit. (RE)

ED 178 350 SE 029 287

*Norman, John, Ed And Others*  
 Environmental Education Activities. 7th-12th

Grades. Project RENEW.

Wayne State Univ., Detroit, Mich.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
 Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Edu-  
 cation.

Pub Date—78

Grant—G007701226



Note—165p.

Pub Type—Guides · Classroom · Teacher (052)

EDRS Price · MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Air Pollution Control. \*Class Activities. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Environmental Influences. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Land Use. \*Planning. \*Pollution. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Water Pollution Control.

This collection of environmental education materials presents class activities of a multi-disciplinary nature appropriate for a variety of secondary-level grades. Each lesson of a mini-unit includes specified objectives, list of materials, and procedures. The procedure segment sometimes provides several activities, including instructions, from which a student may choose. Concluding the lesson are references or discussion questions. (RE)

ED 179 374

SE 028 822

Brown, Evelyn And Others

Energy Transitions in U.S. History, Grades 8-9, Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials in Energy, the Environment, and the Economy.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. Office of Education, Business and Labor Affairs.

Report No.—HCP/U-3841-0004

Pub Date—Jun 79

Contract—EX-76-C-10-3841

Note—114p.

Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Technical Information Center, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, TN 37830 (no price quoted)

Pub Type—Guides · Classroom · Learner (051) — Collected Works · Serials (022)

EDRS Price · MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. \*Fuel Consumption. \*Fuels. \*History. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Mathematics Education. \*Natural Resources. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Social Studies

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This unit is intended to give students an understanding of the influence that various sources of energy have had on culture and on understanding of the effects of energy change. Physical properties of wood, coal, and oil are examined, and the ability of these substances to give heat is considered. Students practice the mathematics necessary to understand energy conversion. (Author/RE)

ED 179 792

CE 023 547

Hunt, Barbara

Mathematics and Solar Energy. Solar Energy Education Project.

Howell Township Board of Education, N.J.

Spons Agency—New Jersey State Dept. of Education, Trenton, Div. of Vocational Education.

Pub Date—[79]

Note—21p.; Not available in paper copy due to light and broken type; For related documents see CE 023 548-550

Pub Type—Guides · Classroom · Teacher (052)

EDRS Price · MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Career Awareness. \*Energy. \*Junior High Schools. \*Learning Materials. \*Mathematics Materials. \*Secondary Education. \*Secondary School Mathematics. \*Solar Radiation

This learning module for use with junior high school students offers some basic career awareness in the energy field while covering some basic principles and aspects of energy use, such as vocabulary, basic electricity, energy efficiency and home utility meter reading. Math problems are offered in volume and surface area, energy efficiency, electrical circuits, and work units (horsepower), accompanied by general commentary on occupations that might need such skills. (CP)

ED 180 826

SE 029 698

Jedlicka, Ella Ed.

Energy Conservation Teaching Activities for Home Economics Classrooms.

University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls, Dept. of Home Economics Education.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jun 79

Note—58p.

Pub Type—Guides · Classroom · Teacher (052)

EDRS Price · MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Class Activities. \*Consumer Education. \*Curriculum. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. \*Fuel Consumption. \*Fuels. \*Home Economics. \*Home Economics Education. \*Home Management. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Natural Resources. \*Nonformal Education. \*Recycling. \*Solar Radiation. \*Waste Disposal

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This collection of home economics activities is intended to meet the special needs of home economics teachers who wish to include energy education activities in their curricula. The 45 activities can be used as presented, or can be modified to individual needs of local conditions. Each activity includes: (1) title, (2) objective, (3) activity description, (4) variations or extensions, and (5) resources. Additionally, each activity delineates appropriate grade levels, sets out the skills to be stressed, and lists the concepts taught during the activity. (Author/RE)

ED 182 131

SE 029 772

Burkhart, Phil And Others

Idaho Energy Conservation Resource Guide for Career Education, Grades 7-12.

Idaho State Dept. of Education, Boise; Idaho State Office of Energy, Boise

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Feb 79

Note—30p.; For related documents, see SE 029 773-778. Printed on colored background.

Pub Type—Guides · Classroom · Teacher (052)

EDRS Price · MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Career Education. \*Depleted Resources. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Natural Resources. \*Resource Guides. \*Secondary Education. \*Social Values. \*Teaching Guides

This manual is a resource guide on energy education for teaching career education from grades seven to twelve. It contains 18 student activities which are grouped into four goal oriented units. The main objectives of the project are to increase the student's understanding that (1) Natural laws limit energy availability, (2) Energy consumption affects both man and his environment, (3) Human values and attitudes affect energy usage, and (4) Energy consumption is necessary to maintain our lifestyle. (SB)

ED 182 134

SE 029 775

Armstrong, Colleen And Others

Idaho Energy Conservation Resource Guide for Environmental Education, Grades 7-12.

Idaho State Dept. of Education, Boise; Idaho State Office of Energy, Boise.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Feb 79

Note—42p.; For related documents, see SE 029 772-778. Printed on colored background.

Pub Type—Guides · Classroom · Teacher (052)

EDRS Price · MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Depleted Resources. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. \*Natural Resources. \*Resource Guides. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Social Values. \*Teaching Guides

This manual is a resource guide on energy conservation for teaching environmental education in grades seven to twelve. It contains 25 student activities which are grouped into four goal oriented units. The main objectives of the project are to increase the student's understanding that: (1) Natural laws limit energy availability; (2) Energy consumption affects both man and his environment; (3) Human values and attitudes affect energy usage; and (4) Energy consumption is necessary to maintain our lifestyle. (SB)

ED 182 136

SE 029 777

McCurry, Niki And Others

Idaho Energy Conservation Resource Guide for Language Arts, Grades 7-12.

Idaho State Dept. of Education, Boise; Idaho State Office of Energy, Boise

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Feb 79

Note—78p.; For related documents, see SE 029 772-778. Printed on colored background.

Pub Type—Guides · Classroom · Teacher (052)

EDRS Price · MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Art. \*Depleted Resources. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Language Arts. \*Natural Resources. \*Reading. \*Resource Guides. \*Secondary Education. \*Social Values. \*Teaching Guides. \*Writing

This manual is a resource guide on energy conservation for teachers of language arts from grades seven to twelve. It contains a multitude of student activities which are classified into thematically oriented units. The aim of all the activities is to increase the student's awareness and knowledge of energy conservation. The four basic goals of the project are to increase the student's understanding that: (1) Natural laws limit energy availability; (2) Energy consumption affects both man and his environment; (3) Human values and attitudes affect energy usage; and (4) Energy conservation is necessary to maintain our lifestyle. (SB)

ED 193 061

SE 072 963

Fitz, John E. And Others

Computations About the Sources and Conservation of Energy.

Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee Office of Environment Education

Pub Date—79

Note—6p.; Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides · Classroom · Learner (051) — Guides · Classroom · Teacher (052)

EDRS Price · MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Elementary Secondary Education. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Junior High Schools. \*Mathematics Education. \*Mathematics Instruction. \*Resource Materials. \*Secondary School Mathematics. \*Secondary School Science

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

Energy-related concepts are the subject of mathematics problems in this supplementary workbook for secondary school students. Exercises involving light, heat, motion, and energy conservation assist students in understanding whole numbers, decimals, fractions, ratios, proportions, percents, and the creation and interpretation of graphs. The individual energy topics and the associated calculations are described together in order to facilitate comprehension of both mathematical operations and scientific concepts. For teachers each problem is coded according to the type of math skill required. Also provided are a glossary and an answer key. (WB)

ED 193 063

SE 032 965

Brennan, Matthew J.

Energy and My Environment: 7-9 Teachers' Guide.

Draft.

Governor's Energy Office, Tallahassee, Fla. Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee Office of Environment Education

Pub Date—Nov 79

Note—160p.; For related document see SE 032 964. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides · Classroom · Teacher (052)

EDRS Price · MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. \*Junior High Schools. \*Physics. \*Resource Materials. \*Science Education. \*Science Instruction. \*Secondary Education. \*Secondary School Science. \*Social Studies

Over 60 energy education activities comprise this manual for junior high school teachers. These lessons are experience-oriented and emphasize questioning, the use of reference materials, data collection, and discussion. For every grade level, three activities dealing with each of seven recurring conceptual schemes are provided. Lesson plans include directions for introducing and developing the activity, suggested extensions of the learning experience, and a listing of the lesson's concept and objectives. (WB)

ED 194 353 SE 033 197

LaSalle, Donald P. Ed. *And Others*  
**Energywatch: Designing Energy Education Into the Curriculum, Volume 2—Grades 7-12.**  
 Connecticut State Dept. of Education, Hartford.  
 Talcott Mountain Science Center, Avon, Conn.  
 Pub Date—Nov 80  
 Grant—NESEC:EG—G-01-2044  
 Note—289p. For related document, see SE 033 196. Funding received from the Northeast Solar Energy Center.

Available from—Dr. Sigmund Abeles, Connecticut State Dept. of Education, Box 2219, Hartford, CT 06115 (no price quoted)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC12 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Mathematics Education, \*Physical Sciences, \*Science Education, \*Science Instruction, Secondary Education, Secondary School Science, Social Studies, Solar Radiation

Presented in this teacher's manual are more than 40 energy-related discussions and projects for use in conjunction with secondary school courses in mathematics, science, social studies, and language arts. Designed to help students discover ways to study and conserve energy, the activities also stress alternate energy sources and their applications. Lessons are organized under four categories: (1) energy conservation, (2) solar energy concepts, (3) solar energy applications, and (4) alternate energy sources. Typical among these activities are constructing a solar collector, debating offshore drilling projects, tracking the sun by computer, and investigating the effects of thermal pollution. Included in the lesson plans are teacher background material, suggestions for lesson preparation, lists of related activities, student handouts, and step-by-step procedures for conducting the activities (WB)

ED 195 399 SE 033 225

Carpenter, James C. Fraser, Kathryn W.  
**Environmental Approaches to Prehistory/Archaeology: Activities Designed to Supplement a Course in North American Prehistory/Archaeology at the Junior High or High School Level.**  
 Curriculum Series, Number 2.

Murray State Univ., Ky. Center for Environmental Education.  
 Pub Date—Sep 80

Note—65p. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.

Available from—Center for Environmental Education, Murray State University, Murray, KY 42071 (\$2.00).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Anthropology, \*Archaeology, An Activities, \*Cultural Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*North American History, Outdoor Education, Science Education, Secondary Education, Social Studies

Presented are 17 activities designed to supplement junior or senior high school studies in prehistory and archaeology. Stressed throughout the manual is the changing relationship between humans and the environment. The learning experiences fall into three categories: (1) how we study prehistoric cultures, (2) how prehistoric peoples lived, and (3) why we value prehistory. Activity plans list the concept and objectives, describe the procedure, provide discussion questions, and present suggestions for related activities and references. Typical among the lessons are "Trash Can Dig," an excavation of a trash can using archaeological materials, "Mammoth Hunt," in which students act out a prehistoric hunt, and "Bandelier," a simulation game that investigates issues in cultural resources management. Also included is an annotated bibliography of resource materials and teacher aids. Several listings relate to the archaeology and prehistoric peoples of Kentucky, Illinois and surrounding states. (WB)

ED 199 109 SE 034 677

Simmons, Dawn G.  
**Iowa Developed Energy Activity Sampler (IDEAS): Grades 7-12. Introduction.**  
 Iowa Energy Policy Council, Des Moines; Iowa State Dept. of Public Instruction, Des Moines.  
 Pub Date—80  
 Note—189p. For related documents, see SE 034,

678-683. Pages 85-89 removed due to copyright restrictions. This introduction is the same for all modules, and will need to be used in conjunction with each module.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Reference Materials (130)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Energy, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, \*Fused Curriculum, Home Economics, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, Social Studies

Identifiers—Energy Consumption

Presented is the Introduction for the Iowa Developed Energy Activity Sampler (IDEAS), a multidisciplinary energy education program designed for infusion into the curriculum of grades 7-12. Included in the program are activity sets for Home Economics (SE 034 678), Industrial Arts (SE 034 679), Language Arts (SE 034 680), Mathematics (SE 034 681), Science (SE 034 682), and Social Studies (SE 034 683). This introductory section is intended for use with each of the subject-matter activity samplers. Provided is teacher background information on energy topics such as heat capacity, energy production and consumption, energy resources, exponential growth, and energy use in agriculture. Also presented are a glossary of energy-related terms and an annotated bibliography of about 300 selected materials on energy. (Author WB)

ED 207 851 SE 035 729

Harty, Richard E. Ed.  
**A Sourcebook of Marine Activities Developed in the Milwaukee Great Lakes Summer Education Program, 1977 and 1978.**

Spons Agency—Wisconsin Univ., Madison. Sea Grant Program.

Pub Date—[79]  
 Note—99p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Environmental Education, Field Trips, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, \*Science Activities, Science Education, Secondary Education, Secondary School Science, Social Studies, \*Teaching Guides, \*Water Resources

Identifiers—\*Great Lakes, Marine Education

Twenty-seven activities dealing with the marine environment of the Great Lakes are presented. Designed for junior and senior high school students, these activities develop awareness of the biological, physical, social, economical, and aesthetic dimensions of the Great Lakes. Field trips, discussion, and hands-on activities are used to teach the students about a variety of topics including ports, shipping, wastewater treatment, sunken treasure, geography, recreational and occupational skills, energy, pollution, fish, air, and ecology. The format for the activities varies, but information may include objectives, materials, learning activity, student directions and handouts, contact person for field trips, and background information. (DC)

ED 211 374 SE 036 056

Butzow, John W. *And Others*  
**How Do People Use Lighthouses and Navigational Charts? A Marine Education Infusion Unit.**  
 Revised Edition.

Maine Univ., Orono. Coll. of Education.  
 Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—80  
 Grant—NSF-SER-8008177

Note—71p. For related documents, see SE 036 055-059 and ED 177 014. Produced through the Northern New England Marine Education Project. Contains colored print which may not reproduce well.

Available from—Northern New England Marine Education Project, Univ. of Maine at Orono, 206 Shibles Hall, Orono, ME 04469 (\$3.00).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activity Units, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, Junior High School Students, \*Map Skills, Marine Biology, Mathematics Education, \*Navigation, \*Oceanography, Seafarers

Identifiers—\*Marine Education  
 Activities concerning navigational charts and aids

are presented to help fifth- through ninth-grade students learn about the shape of the sea, its coast, and contours, and about the road signs of the sea which warn against danger and help mariners locate their positions. Teacher background information includes information on marine charts, navigational aids, lighthouses, and navigation. The multidisciplinary activities involve identifying lighthouse characteristics and chart symbols, reading about lighthouse keepers, writing poetry and log entries, and doing navigational problems. Lists of marine charts, government publications, books and articles, and places to visit are provided for the unit. Informational sheets and student handouts are included. (DC)

ED 211 375 SE 036 057

Butzow, John W. *And Others*  
**Is Our Food Future in the Sea? A Marine Education Infusion Unit on Aquaculture and Sea Farming.**  
 Revised Edition.

Maine Univ., Orono. Coll. of Education.  
 Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—81  
 Grant—NSF-SER-8008177

Note—53p. For related documents, see SE 036 055-059 and ED 177 012. Produced through the Northern New England Marine Education Project. Contains colored print which may not reproduce well.

Available from—Northern New England Marine Education Project, Univ. of Maine at Orono, 206 Shibles Hall, Orono, ME 04469 (\$3.00).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Activity Units, Agriculture, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, \*Fisheries, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Intermediate Grades, Junior High School Students, \*Marine Biology, Oceanography, Science Activities, Science Education, \*Water Resources

Identifiers—\*Aquaculture, \*Marine Education

Designed to introduce middle and junior high school teachers and students to aquaculture and sea farming, the information and lessons in this unit focus on the biology, economics, and gastronomy of these fresh and salt water activities. An extensive section containing teacher background information describes how to farm shellfish and finfish, summarizes major developments in aquaculture in the northern New England area, and discusses specific shellfish and other species. Five multidisciplinary activities focus on mussels, crayfish, and sea culture equipment. The unit concludes with a simulation game about the oyster culture industry. Lists of organizational and commercial resources are provided as well as bibliographies of technical materials, general books, and eoc books. Illustrations and student worksheets are included. (DC)

ED 212 459 SE 035 428

Safe Drinking Water for Alaska: Curriculum for Grades 7-12.  
 South East Regional Resource Center, Juneau, Alaska.

Spons Agency—Alaska Dept. of Environmental Conservation, Juneau.

Pub Date—Feb 80  
 Note—204p. For related document, see SE 035 427. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price - MF01/PC09 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Environmental Education, Health Education, \*Public Health, Science Education, Science Instruction, Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Science, Social Studies, Utilities, \*Water Pollution, \*Water Resources

The 10 lessons in this manual for secondary school teachers address concerns ranging from water sources and pollutants to government programs and water treatment methods. The materials are intended to help students understand the sources of drinking water, how water can be made safe for drinking, and the health threat that contaminated water represents. Although this curriculum relates primarily to science, health, and social studies lessons, the follow-up activities also involve skills developed in art and English classes. Each lesson plan contains a materials list, general introduction, vocabulary, instructional activities, and suggested supplementary activities. Included with the lesson entitled "Alaska's Water Sources and Problems" are detailed data from each of the state's regions. (Author/WB)



ED 212 461 SE 035 430

Clear Air for Anchorage and Fairbanks: Curriculum for Grades 7-12.  
South East Regional Resource Center, Juneau, Alaska.

Spons Agency—Alaska Dept. of Environmental Conservation, Juneau.

Pub Date—Feb 80

Note—89p.; For related document, see SE 035 429. Contains light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Air Pollution, \*Environmental Education, Health Education, Public Health, \*Science Education, Science Instruction, Secondary Education, Secondary School Science, \*Social Studies, \*Urban Problems, Weather

Ten lessons on air and air pollution comprise this guide for secondary school teachers. Among the topics addressed are pollutants, health effects, weather inversions, personal involvement, and automobile emissions. Particular emphasis is placed upon problems in Alaskan cities. Lesson plans contain a materials list, background information, questions, and activities. The materials can be used in conjunction with classes in health, government, science, and social studies; suggested follow-up activities involve skills developed in art, English, drama, and library classes. A list of field trip sites and teacher resources is included. (Author/WB)

ED 212 494 SE 036 243

Hargis, Elizabeth And Others

Studying Arkansas' Valuable Energy (S.A.V.E.): An Energy Curriculum for Arkansas' Schools, Grades 7-12.

Arkansas State Dept. of Education, Little Rock.  
Spons Agency—Ozarks Regional Commission, Little Rock, Ark.

Pub Date—81

Grant—10-GR-0-147

Note—621p.; For related documents, see SE 036 241-242.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF03/PC25 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Depleted Resources, Electricity, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Fuels, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Secondary Education, Solar Radiation, State Curriculum Guides

Identifiers—Alternative Energy Sources, Arkansas, \*Energy Education

Designed for grades seven through twelve, this guide contains 50 interdisciplinary lessons on energy which were developed to assist Arkansas teachers in incorporating energy education into existing curricula. Program objectives are listed under four broad categories: (1) energy sources, alternatives, and conversion; (2) energy uses; (3) conservation; and (4) limits and impacts. Each lesson follows a uniform format which includes category of objectives, title, related subject areas, energy types, grade level, time, materials, learning objectives, task analysis (prerequisite knowledge and skills), and procedure (preparation, steps in lesson, evaluation, and follow-up activities). A section on teacher background information and student worksheets follow each lesson. A glossary, list of selected references, and program evaluation forms are provided. (DC)

ED 213 582 SE 036 095

Sly, Carolle Rose, Larry

Environmental Education Guide, Volume 3: An Environmental/Energy Education Primer for Grades Seven through Nine, 1981-84.

Alameda County Superintendent of Schools, Hayward, Calif.; California State Dept. of Education, Sacramento.

Pub Date—81

Note—301p.; For related documents, see SE 036 093-096. Contains colored print which may not reproduce well.

Available from—Office of the Alameda County Superintendent of Schools, 685 "A" St., Hayward, CA 94541 (\$7.00; \$25.00 for complete set of 4 volumes).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Development, Decision Making, Energy, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Institutions, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Junior High Schools, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Physical Environment, Secondary

Education, Secondary School Curriculum, Urban Environment

Identifiers—\*California, \*Energy Education, Environmental Management

As one of four volumes in a K-12 series, this teaching guide contains classroom and outdoor activities pertaining to the environment and energy for seventh through ninth grades. The guide was developed based upon the understanding that environmental education can serve as an instructional umbrella covering many topics (conservation, marine education, city planning, population, etc.) and that it is not a specific subject but an interdisciplinary theme. The activities are organized around four major topics: natural environment, built environment, social institutions and decision making, and energy and environmental resource management. Each section begins with a summary of issues related to that topic followed by a listing of major concepts and their associated objectives. One activity is presented to teach each objective (approximately 40). Objectives correspond with those contained in the California "Course of Study" guide for 1981-84. Each activity provides a brief description, the objective, purpose, time, topics, location, materials, lead-up and preparation procedures, and follow-up activities. Appendices list the sources for the activities, California resource agencies, and teaching materials available from these agencies. In the beginning of the guide, a procedure is outlined for planning an environmental education program. (DC)

ED 214 841 SO 013 973

Gore, Patrick D. And Others

Teaching Energy Awareness. Environmental Education Series.

Denver Univ., Colo. Center for Teaching International Relations.

Spons Agency—Denver Univ., Colo. Graduate School of International Studies.; Denver Univ., Colo. School of Education.

Pub Date—Aug 80

Note—192p.; Colored pages and small print type may not reproduce clearly in microfiche.

Available from—Center for Teaching International Relations, University of Denver, Denver, CO 80208 (\$12.95 Plus \$2.00 postage and handling).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Basic Skills, Conservation Education, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Futures (of Society), Learning Activities, Prediction, Student Attitudes, Teaching Guides, Teaching Methods

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

The major objective of the 32 activities in this teaching guide is to make students aware of energy issues. Although the activities are designed for students in grades 4-12, they can be adapted for younger students and for adults. Departing from the standard expository approaches found in most curriculum materials, these teaching strategies include starter exercises to spur interest in and discussion of topics on energy, data gathering, and using community resources. The first of the six sections contains activities for identifying student attitudes about energy issues. Section two provides activities for teaching vocabulary, map reading, comparison/contrast skills, interdependence concepts, and math skills pertaining to energy topics. Presenting data for studying energy issues is the goal of section three. Activities focus on teaching students how much energy appliances use and alternatives to this kind of energy use. In section four, students are asked to think about what may happen with energy in the future, what people could do to affect energy in the future, and what ideas students would place in an energy platform. The fifth section provides activities for demonstrating, creating, and displaying ideas for energy alternatives. Examples of these special activities are to have students design a T-shirt with a picture of energy, build a solar hot dog cooker, and conduct a poster contest. Each activity contains an introduction; a list of objectives; and information about grade level, time required, and materials needed. The general teaching procedure has a basic skills focus. Often there is a debriefing and question section. The last section contains handouts. (Author/NE)

## Secondary

ED 017 377 RC 002 319  
AN OUTLINE FOR TEACHING CONSERVATION HIGH SCHOOLS.Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.  
Report Number PA-201

Pub Date 52

Note—23p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.25 HC-\$1.00

Descriptors—\*CONSERVATION EDUCATION, \*CURRICULUM, \*HIGH SCHOOLS, \*TEACHING, ART, BIOLOGY, CHEMISTRY, ECONOMICS, ENGLISH, GENERAL SCIENCE, GEOGRAPHY, HISTORY, HYGIENE, MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS, PUBLIC SPEAKING, SOCIAL SCIENCES.

This outline has been organized in a form which permits the teaching of conservation to the greatest number of students, by interweaving the subject with the physical and social sciences commonly taught in high schools. The conservation of natural resources is an integral part of these sciences and becomes more meaningful to students when the interrelationship is accomplished. Not all the possibilities of integrating conservation into the related subjects have been explored, but most of the obvious relationships between current subject matter and conservation are pointed out. The entire field of natural resources is covered, with particular emphasis on soil and water. (ES)

ED 055 015 SO 001 947  
Project Canada West, Canadian Environmental Concepts.

Western Curriculum Project on Canada Studies, Edmonton (Alberta).

Pub Date Jun 71

Note—42p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Biology, City Problems, Concept Teaching, Curriculum Development, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Education, \*Human Geography, \*Inquiry Training, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Sciences, \*Pollution, Projects, Secondary Grades, Social Sciences, Urban Environment

Identifiers—Canada, \*Project Canada West

The overall objective of the curriculum development project is to develop a general high school level interdisciplinary course on environment studies. This potential five to ten month course is outlined as follows: ecology, water pollution, air pollution, noise pollution, population, socioeconomic implications, and resource management. The general intended learning outcomes listed are: 1) to understand the changing role of man in Canada with respect to his relationship with the ecosystem; 2) to have a better understanding of the natural and unnatural state of the environment; 3) to understand how an excess or deficiency of materials affects man and the ecosystem; 4) to understand the ecological implication of pollution with reference to physical and political boundaries; 5) to form an inquiry approach to modern simulations; 6) to develop an understanding of the need for a balance between economic and recreational needs of man; 7) to understand the attitudes of people; 8) to learn laboratory techniques applicable; 9) to understand the effects of urbanization on ecosystems on an unnatural ecosystem; and, 10) to have the student examine and develop his own value system. The course outlines, concepts, and intended outcomes are included for only the first two units: ecology and water pollution, along with a project status report and the evaluation intentions. (Author/SBE)

ED 055 864 SE 012 495  
Ecology and Human Values.

Pub Date [70]

Note—65p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Behavior Development, \*Course Content, Ecology, Environment, \*Grade 12, Human Dignity, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Natural Sciences, \*Social Studies, Sociocul-

tural Patterns, Values

"Ecology and Human Values" is an interdisciplinary course designed for senior year high school students in social studies and/or science. Its main thrust is the investigation of human values as they relate to the environment, although rooted in the natural sciences as a means of understanding the complexities inherent in the environment. Use is made of the case study approach to environmental issues (controversial questions) together with participatory research, in the community Multi-test, small group instruction, individual projects, and simulation techniques are also incorporated to develop an understanding and a corresponding value and behavior change in the interrelationship of man to his biological and sociocultural environment. The course is outlined in eight units: (1) An Introduction To Crisis, (2) Ecology, (3) The Nature of Man, (4) Historical Perspective of Ecology, (5) Population, (6) Science-Technology, (7) Concerns Caused by Science-Technology, and (8) What is the Proper Role of the Scientist, Citizen, Industrialist, and Administrator? Each unit indicates the subtopics to be covered, objectives, generalizations, methodology, culminating activities, evaluation, resources, and supplementary information where appropriate. (BL)

## ED 055 940 SO 001 859

Buchanan, John And Others

A Teacher Guide for the Course: "Toward the Year 2000" (A Multi-Disciplinary Approach).

Cherry Creek High School, Englewood, Colo  
Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 70

Note—178p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—City Problems, Communication Skills, Computer Assisted Instruction, Decision Making Skills, \*Environmental Education, Human Geography, Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Problem Solving, Secondary Grades, Simulation, \*Social Planning, Social Problems, Social Studies Units, Teaching Guides, \*Team Teaching, Technological Advancement

Identifiers—2 \*Futureology

This guide was developed jointly by members from the Departments of social studies, mathematics, English, and science. It sets forth the methods, materials and procedures of operation for the interdisciplinary teaching of this course. The overall objectives of the course are: 1) to teach the elements and process of decision-making; 2) to improve the process of communication; 3) to develop an awareness of the interaction between society and technology, and, 4) to develop an awareness of the present level of technology and the directions technology may take in the future. Student centered problem solving groups will deal with relevant real life situations. Small, medium, and large groups will be randomly selected and flexibly scheduled. The units are: Elements of Decision-Making, Communications, Nation Building, International Simulation including computer instruction; The Environmental Crisis: Labor vs Management; and, Major Urban Problems. (Author/SBE)

## ED 058 127 SO 002 229

Lee, Leroy And Others

Planning for an Ecology Action Unit/Course.

Madison Public Schools, Wis.

Pub Date 70

Note—27p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Activity Learning, Affective Objectives, \*Biology, Community Action, Community Resources, Curriculum Guides, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Secondary Grades, \*Social Studies, \*Student Centered Curriculum, Student Participation, Student Projects, Teacher Developed Materials, Values

The purpose of these plans, developed by biology teachers, social studies teachers, and high school students, are: 1) to develop a systematic method of becoming informed on issues not solely based within traditional disciplines; 2) to pro-

vide students with an opportunity to help determine the direction and content of their studies; 3) to aid in expanding the traditional view of learning as a classroom activity, and, 4) to redefine teaching-learning roles to allow individual goal setting, self evaluation, and use of community resources. An introduction sets out the general context of ecological study, the assumptions on which the unit is based, and the general purpose of the course. The unit is lab and problem centered, and is built around an issue of the individual student's selection. The course is structured into two separate phases, the second one optional but highly desirable. Possible objectives of the course are listed, the framework of the course is discussed, and several pages show the suggested organizational frameworks in chart form. They include: an interdisciplinary course, a unit within biology or social studies, an interdisciplinary unit taught in both biology and social studies courses. Some ideas are discussed for differentiating between the area of environmental concern and specific environmental problems. (JLB)

## ED 066 298 SE 014 181

Handbook of Environmental Education Strategies.

New York State Education Dept., Albany.

Pub Date 72

Note—28p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Educational Strategies, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Motivation Techniques, Relevance (Education), \*Secondary Grades, \*Teaching Guides

The educational approach of this guide involves instructional strategies for integrating environmental concerns into subject matter areas. Its objective is to enumerate and illustrate numerous interdisciplinary strategies, showing how they and other teaching devices may serve environmental education goals within the operative instructional mode. Strategies suggested include use of concept-centered activity packages, common denominators, those environmental concepts showing multi-faceted curricular potential, as survival, interdependence, scarcity, recycling, planning, valuing, optimism, interaction, right vs. responsibility, social forces, and change, and the printed media of newspapers, editorials, and cartoons; student involvement in community problems and projects, case studies, readings and quotations as learning activities to improve reading skills and provide incentive for future study; student environmental/ecology clubs, out-of-classroom experiences; student projects, and family participation activities. Examples were prepared as resources for teacher use primarily at the middle school, junior and senior high school levels. However, the strategies focusing upon basic environmental concepts, family participation activities, student projects, and out-of-classroom experiences are adaptable to lower elementary grades. (BL)

## ED 067 244 SE 014 502

Environment, Teacher Manual, Senior High, Idea 1, Land.

Environmental Education Project, Grafton, Ill.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [72]

Note—54p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Secondary Grades, \*Teaching Guides, Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

The Environmental Education Project Center has developed these guidelines for teaching a unit in environmental studies. It is their intention that the teacher and student cooperatively plan the approach and content to be used during the course of study. In this unit about land, teacher resource information and student material are



combined to form a teacher's manual for use in the senior high grade levels. Project objectives, behavioral objectives, and pre- and post-test questions introduce the unit sections followed by ideas, actions, and/or activities to develop awareness of igneous rocks. Major topics of discussion range from plants and animals associated with soil to litter, general measures, and resource use. Field trips emphasizing concepts previously learned are suggested and additional sources of information and materials for both students and teachers are listed. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract for the project "Operation Survival Through Environmental Education." (BL)

ED 067 245 SE 014 503

Environment, Teacher Manual, Primary, Idea 2, Air.

Environmental Education Project, Grafton, Ill. Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [72]

Note—58p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Air Pollution Control, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Primary Grades, Teaching Guides, Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

The Environmental Education Project Center has developed these guidelines for teaching a unit in environmental studies. It is their intention that the teacher and student cooperatively plan the approach and content to be used during the course of study in this unit about air. Teacher resource information and student material are combined to form a teacher's manual for use in the primary grade levels. Project objectives and behavioral objectives introduce the unit followed by ideas, actions, and/or activities to develop awareness of air qualities and pollution effects. Major topics of discussion range from identifying sources and symptoms of air pollution to testing air quality and developing constructive action to combat pollution. Field trips emphasizing concepts previously learned are suggested and additional sources of information and materials for both students and teachers are listed. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract for the project "Operation Survival Through Environmental Education." (BL)

ED 068 337 SE 014 908

Grass, Frank. Corso, Dennis. To Save the Earth. A Tool Kit to Our Environmental Quality Index.

National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 71

Note—16p

Available from—National Wildlife Federation, 1412 Sixteenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Free)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Ecology, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Program Development, Quality Control, Secondary Grades, Student Projects, Teaching Guides

Based on an exemplary case study, this booklet illustrates a program for improving environmental quality. Designed for teacher use, it explains how to start a program for learning about environmental quality, as well as action to take regarding environmental improvement. The approach is interdisciplinary, stressing skills involving questioning, gathering and evaluating data, meeting and interviewing people, translating information into statistics, and making presentations. It is an attempt to lead students from research and discussion to constructive action associated with environmental issues. (BL)

ED 070 635 SE 015 199

Carton, S. McR. Environmental Studies. The Construction of an "A" Level Syllabus.

National Foundation for Educational Research in England and Wales, London.

Pub Date 71

Note—157p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—Content Analysis, Curriculum Development, Curriculum Guides, Environmental Education, Foreign Countries, Reports, Secondary Education

Identifiers—England  
In response to the increasing social concern for the quality of the environment and its conservation, and the need to ensure that all pupils in their final years of schooling be brought to share that concern, teachers in Hertfordshire, England, have constructed an "A" level curriculum or syllabus of environmental studies for the sixth form. Based on an interdisciplinary approach, the students enable students to examine the ecological interrelatedness of the environment and the place

of man, the impact of human society on the environment, and the possibilities of management and control. Presented in this report is a review of the emergence and present state of environmental studies in Britain followed by an assessment of the theme or content of environmental studies/sciences. The approach to such studies is discussed from various points of view: sociological, biological, urban-rural, and world conservation problems. Subject information and teaching notes for the syllabus are developed in four sections: (1) processes and systems of the natural environment and the limits of the resource base, (2) the ecosystem, (3) the interaction of man and the environment, and (4) environmental conflicts and planning a field study. Criteria for examinations and an extensive list of resource materials are also included. (BL)

ED 077 723 SE 016 280

Strand IV Environmental and Community Health, Ecology and Epidemiology of Health, Grades 10, 11, and 12.

New York State Education Dept., Albany Bureau of Secondary Curriculum Development.

Pub Date 70

Note—59p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Community Health, Comprehensive Programs, Curriculum Guides, Ecology, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Models, Secondary Grades, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Epidemiology  
A frame of reference concerning health implications, based on the interaction of numerous factors in the physical, social, and biological environments, is provided in this prototype curriculum for grades 10-12. Development of sound techniques in problem solving is encouraged; resulting from the need to understand the nature and complexities of multiple effect and multiple causation. Specific curriculum content studies: (1) definitions of epidemiology and ecology, (2) epidemiological method, (3) factors which influence the occurrence, distribution, development, control, and prevention of disease, disability, defect, and death, and (4) modern public health problems with ecological implications. Appended material includes bibliographies of multimedia resources and a health behavior model. This publication is one in a series of health curriculum materials devoted to environmental and community health (Strand IV). Four other strands deal with physical and mental health, sociological health problems, and education for survival. The format consists of four columns intended to provide teachers with (1) a basic content outline, (2) major understandings and fundamental concepts, (3) teaching aids and learning activities, and (4) information about resource materials, sources, and personnel. Because of the comprehensive nature of the total curriculum, teachers are advised to become familiar with all strands presently in print. Related documents in Strand IV are ED 037 738-9, ED 049 477-8, and SE 016 280-6. (BL)

ED 081 601 SE 016 607

Student Action for the Valley Environment (SAVE).

Phoenix Union High School District, Ariz. Spons. Agency—Arizona State Dept. of Education, Phoenix, Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Report No.—Proj-12-69-0015

Pub Date [73]

Note—159p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—City Planning, Curriculum Guides, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Secondary Grades, Simulation, Unit Plans, Urban Studies

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

A multi-disciplinary approach to environmental studies for high school students, combining the areas of earth science, social science, and health education, is developed in this guide. Student Action for the Valley Environment (SAVE) is primarily a simulation program concerned with a serious problem of today—the survival of life in the cities. It encourages student awareness, role playing, and problem-solving by having students propose and decide on alternate ways of structuring a new city, with their final plan compared to that of the actual city of Phoenix, Arizona. The nine-lesson approach outlines for each lesson its aim, procedure, materials needed, time allotment, supplementary materials, and future assignments. Lessons concentrate on a study of the urban environment through "Conflict," a simulation game, etc. features, city design, the concept of change, population, land use, and the development of a model city. Numerous enrichment activities are suggested and elaborated upon, greatly enhancing the unit and promoting its usefulness in an interdisciplinary instructional program. These cover a wide variety of environmental factors and considerations. A data bank or background information about Phoenix is also included. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract for Project Outreach. (BL)

ED 086 473 SE 016 098

McCabe, Robert H. Man and Environment for Secondary Schools: A Curriculum in Environmental Studies for High Schools.

National Association for Environmental Education, Miami, Fla. Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date Nov 72

Note—96p. Developed by a Workshop in Environmental Studies for Secondary Schools (Las Vegas, Nevada, November 13 through 17, 1972)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Air Pollution Control, Curriculum, Curriculum Guides, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Land Use, Pollution, Secondary School Science, Technology, Urbanization, Water Pollution Control

This curriculum guide contains 20 modules for an integrated environmental study in the secondary schools. Each module, two to four pages in length, includes an overview, a list of concepts and a list of student objectives. In addition, an appendix has suggestions for updating and implementing the program in the regular school curriculum. References and possible resources are given. (LS)

ED 086 507 SE 016 982

Cooper, Marilyn. The Elective Program in English, Course Title: Writers and the Environments.

Milwaukee Public Schools, Wis. Div. of Curriculum and Instruction, Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 73

Note—32p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—Curriculum, English Education, Environmental Education, Guides, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Language, Arts, Learning Activities, Objectives, Secondary Grades

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This document is a guide for a half-year elective course offering secondary students the opportunity to examine writers' insights on environments in a variety of literary types. In addition, language and composition experiences are developed utilizing the communications media. Though representative literary selections are suggested for convenience, the teacher can select

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materials dependent upon the abilities of the students. The suggested activities are applicable to many different literary forms. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (JP)

ED 098 096 SO 007 866

Resource Recovery Overview (Teacher's Guide); Resource Recovery and You (Student Book); Resource Recovery Education Program. National Association of Secondary School Principals, Washington, D.C.; National Center for Resource Recovery, Inc., Washington, D.C. Pub Date 74

Note—46p.; Related documents are SO 007 867, 868, and 870

Available from—National Association of Secondary School Principals, 1904 Association Drive, Reston, Virginia 22091 (\$12.00 for kit, 20 percent discount on orders of five or more)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC Not Available from EDRS. PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Career Education. \*Conservation (Environment). \*Ecology, Energy. \*Environmental Education. Futures (of Society). Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Natural Resources. Program Descriptions. Recycling. Resource Materials. Secondary Education. Teaching Methods. \*Waste Disposal

The Resource Recovery Education Program contains a variety of ideas, approaches, and learning aids for teaching about solid waste disposal at the secondary level. The program kit consists of a teacher's guide which provides an overview, separate teacher's guides for social studies, science, and industrial arts, a student booklet of readings, and a wall chart. Each of the components can be used independently of the other. The program is intended to introduce students to the problem of solid waste disposal and to involve them in doing something about it. Teaching strategies involve the student in community studies, research, and classroom discussion. The teacher's guide and the student book are available in this document. For other components of the program see the related documents listed in the descriptive note. The teacher's guide discusses the need for teaching about solid waste disposal and the approach to content used in the program. It also describes the six components of the program, the unit topics, and specific objectives and presents information on environmental careers and industrial resources. The student booklet contains a fictional story followed by a section on basic environmental principles, a list of organizations that make available free and low-cost materials, and a glossary of terms. (Author/RM)

ED 099 186 95 SE 017 048

Tanner, R. Thomas  
Man and Nature—A Literature Course. Project Reports, Volume 1, The Rachel Carson Project. Corvallis School District 509J, Oreg. Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education

Bureau No—BR-1-0839  
Pub Date Sep 72  
Grant—OEG-0-71-4623

Note—104p.; Related documents are SE 017 047, 054

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. \*Literature Guides. Natural Resources. \*Secondary Education. Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Rachel Carson Project

This document is the first of seven volumes included in the Rachel Carson Project. The project attempts to introduce environmental education lessons and units into existing courses of study within a high school rather than to implement environmental education through the introduction of new courses. This volume focuses on English literature by emphasizing the environment through Edward Abbey's *DESERT SOLITAIRE*. The unit concludes with examples of student reactions to the thoughts presented that specifically related to environmental ethics. The volume includes an introduction to the teacher; the *DESERT SOLITAIRE* unit, related poetry, es-

says, stories, contemporary music, and films, suggested appropriate field trips, an annotated bibliography of books about wildlife, and a summation by the teacher who tried the course (MLB)

ED 099 189 95 SE 017 051

Tanner, R. Thomas  
Environmental Studies In Several Science Courses. Project Reports, Volume 4, The Rachel Carson Project.

Corvallis School District 509J, Oreg. Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Bureau No—BR-1-0839  
Pub Date Sep 72

Grant—OEG-0-71-4623

Note—84p.; Related documents are SE 017 047, 054

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education. Curriculum Guides. Ecology. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. \*Natural Sciences. \*Program Content. Secondary School Science. Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Rachel Carson Project

This document is the fourth of seven accompanying volumes included in the Rachel Carson Project. The project attempts to introduce environmental education lessons and units into existing courses of study within a high school curriculum rather than to implement environmental education through the introduction of new courses. This volume reports the environmental education activities implemented in the following four special science courses: human ecology, science and society, marine biology, and natural history of Oregon. Course descriptions and objectives, possible topics for research, suggested lecture topics, field trips, annotated film lists, examples of student projects, tests, examples of student handouts, and bibliographies are among the instructional materials included in the report. (MLB)

ED 099 190 95 SE 017 052

Tanner, R. Thomas  
Case Studies of Conservation "Battles." Project Reports, Volume 5, The Rachel Carson Project. Corvallis School District 509J, Oreg.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Bureau No—BR-1-0839  
Pub Date Sep 72

Grant—OEG-0-71-4623

Note—106p.; Related documents are SE 017 047, 054

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Attitudes. Behavior. \*Case Studies (Education). \*Conservation Education. Curriculum Guides. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Program Content. \*Secondary Education. Teaching Guides. Values

Identifiers—\*Rachel Carson Project

This document is the fifth of seven accompanying volumes included in the Rachel Carson Project. The project attempts to introduce environmental lessons and units into existing courses of study within a high school curriculum rather than to implement environmental education through the introduction of new courses. This volume consists of two case studies of conservation organizations that were developed in an effort to help students gain understanding of ways the ordinary citizen can exercise his rights other than in the voting booth. Among the concepts covered during this developmental process were ecological concepts relating to ways man can alter an entire ecosystem, political concepts relating to understanding our political system and the decision-making processes, social/cultural concepts relating to ways our decisions reflect our values, and communication concepts demonstrating such subjective matters as "benefits" and "costs." Suggested questions for discussion and activities are included at the end of each case study. (MLB)

ED 099 191 95 SE 017 053

Tanner, R. Thomas  
Environmental Studies in Nine Courses at Crescent Valley High. Project Reports, Volume 6, The Rachel Carson Project.

Corvallis School District 509J, Oreg. Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education

Bureau No—BR-1-0839  
Pub Date Sep 72

Grant—OEG-0-71-4623

Note 75p.; Related documents are SE 017 047, 054

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education. Curriculum Guides. Ecology. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. \*Program Content. \*Secondary Education. Teaching Guides. Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—\*Rachel Carson Project

This document is the sixth of seven accompanying volumes included in the Rachel Carson Project. The project attempts to introduce environmental education lessons and units into existing courses of study within a high school curriculum rather than to implement environmental education through the introduction of new courses. This volume includes examples of the units and activities developed and implemented in the following high school courses: psychology, typing, architecture, modern foreign languages including French, Spanish, and German, algebra, world studies, and home economics. The framework of each course is described, student goals are stated, the organization of the environmental unit is presented, and examples of student work are included. Suggested projects, materials needed, and suggested methodologies are among the contents of each course report. (MLB)

ED 099 192 95 SE 017 054

Tanner, R. Thomas  
Environmental Studies: Five Miscellaneous Reports. Project Reports, Volume 7, The Rachel Carson Project.

Corvallis School District 509J, Oreg. Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Bureau No—BR-1-0839  
Pub Date Sep 72

Grant—OEG-0-71-4623

Note—52p.; Related documents are SE 017 047, 053

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education. Curriculum Guides. Ecology. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Pollution. \*Program Content. \*Secondary Education. Teaching Guides. Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—\*Rachel Carson Project

This document is the last of seven volumes included in the Rachel Carson Project. The project attempts to introduce environmental education lessons and units into existing courses of study within a high school curriculum rather than to implement environmental education through the introduction of new courses. Included in this volume is a report demonstrating methods by which environmental education can be implemented in a course on futuristics, an illustration of cooperation between a segment of the community (specifically a conservation organization) and a high school biology class which provides environmental learning experiences for both groups, an extracurricular project involving the study of a nearby creek as a potential spawning site for anadromous fishes, a proposal to utilize industrial waste material for projects in a high school industrial arts class, and a paper developed specifically for the project by an agricultural economist concerning the economics of environmental quality. Descriptions of the projects, lists of available resource materials, and suggested study outlines are among the contents of the various reports. (MLB)



ED 099 199 SE 017 349

McDermott, John J., Ed  
A Teacher's Guide for the Environmental Impact of Electrical Power Generation: Nuclear and Fossil. A Minicourse for Secondary Schools and Adult Education. Teacher's Guide.

Pennsylvania State Dept. of Education. Harrisburg Bureau of Curriculum Services  
Spons. Agency—Atomic Energy Commission, Oak Ridge, Tenn. Div. of Nuclear Education and Training

Report No.—WASH-1262  
Pub Date 73  
Note—167p; For the text, see SE 017 350  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$7.80 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Adult Education, Conservation Education, Economics, Energy, Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Fuels, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Pollution, Science Education, Secondary Grades, Teaching Guides  
Identifiers—Atomic Energy, Electric Power Generation, Nuclear Energy

According to this guide, the major goal of this minicourse, developed for secondary and adult education, is to have the student gather pertinent information relative to the generation of electrical energy and to draw his own conclusions concerning the need for this energy supply. If in his mind such a need exists, he should make a judgment as to the methods by which the energy should be produced. The job of the teacher is to "tell it like it is" and then to encourage the student to make his own judgments based on the evaluation of this information. Each chapter of this teacher's guide corresponds to a chapter in the text. There are five sections in each chapter dealing with behavioral objectives, suggested activities for that chapter, audiovisual aids, references, and selected readings to provide background material for the teacher. At the end of the teacher's guide is a decision-making model to help the reader analyze the information he has received. There are three appendices, the first concerning laboratory safety rules for working with radioactive substances, the second containing names and addresses of environmental action organizations, and the third an achievement test. (BT)

ED 099 200 SE 017 350

McDermott, John J., Ed  
The Environmental Impact of Electrical Power Generation: Nuclear and Fossil. A Minicourse for Secondary Schools and Adult Education. Text.

Pennsylvania State Dept. of Education, Harrisburg Bureau of Curriculum Services.  
Spons. Agency—Atomic Energy Commission, Oak Ridge, Tenn. Div. of Nuclear Education and Training.

Pub Date 73  
Note—97p; For the teacher's guide, see SE 017 349  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Adult Education, Conservation Education, Economics, Energy, Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Fuels, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Pollution, Science Education, Secondary Grades  
Identifiers—Atomic Energy, Electric Power Generation, Nuclear Energy

This course, developed for use in secondary and adult education, is an effort to describe the cost-benefit ratio of the various methods of generation of electrical power in an era when the requirement for additional sources of power is growing at an ever-increasing rate and environmental protection is a major concern. This course was written and compiled by an independent committee drawn from educators, engineers, health physicists, members of industry and conservation groups, and environmental scientists. Among the topics discussed are the increasing need for electrical power and methods for meeting this need, nuclear power and fossil fueled plants, the biological effects of nuclear and fossil fueled plants, waste in the production of electric power, plant site considerations, energy conservation, and the environmental effects of electrical generation. The appendix include a glossary of terms, a bibliography, a decision-making model and a brief outline of the procedures which must be followed by a utility in order to construct and operate a nuclear power plant. (BT)

ED 099 234 SE 018 447

Air Pollution Unit, Edmonds School District, Edmonds School District 15, Lynnwood, Wash.  
Pub Date [74]  
Note—96p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Air Pollution Control, Chemistry, Conservation Education, Ecology, Educational Programs, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Pollution, Science Education, Secondary Grades, Social Studies

This interdisciplinary program, developed for secondary students, contains 16 air pollution activities that can either be used directly in, or as a supplement to, curriculum in Science, Photography, Mathematics, English, Social Studies, Industrial Arts and Home Economics. The topics to be investigated include pollutants from automobiles, exhaust collection, lead in lichens, sources of air pollution, the effect of air pollution on synthetics, solid particles, lead, sulfur dioxide and carbon monoxide analysis. Each learning activity includes subject area and grade level for which it can be used, level VI objectives, time schedule for prelab and performance of the activity, background information for the teacher and a listing of materials needed. Where applicable, a listing of audio-visual aids included and an air pollution bibliography is attached. (BT)

ED 099 235 SE 018 448

Land Use Units, Edmonds School District, Edmonds School District 15, Lynnwood, Wash.  
Pub. Date [74]  
Note—125p

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Biological Sciences, Conservation Education, Ecology, Educational Programs, Environmental Education, Games, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Land Use, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Population Education, Science Education, Secondary Grades, Simulation

Identifiers—Land Use Planning  
This interdisciplinary program, developed for secondary students, contains 18 land use activities that can either be used directly in, or as a supplement to, curriculum in Science, Biology, Horticulture, Mathematics, Social Studies, English, Industrial Arts and Physical Education. The topics to be investigated include land use simulation games, land-use planning and decision making, small area plots, land use alternatives, microclimates, flood management and local population control. Each learning activity includes: subject area and grade level for which it can be used, level VI objectives, time schedule for prelab and performance of the activity, background information for the teacher and a listing of materials needed. A land use bibliography and a listing of audio-visual materials are included. (BT)

ED 099 240 SE 018 489

Project Q. L. E. S. T. (Quality Urban Environmental Studies Training). An Environmental Studies Curriculum for High School, Union Public Schools, Mass.

Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date 74  
Note—180p; Page 86 is missing from this document

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$9.00 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Curriculum Guides, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Mathematics, Natural Resources, Science Education, Sciences, Secondary Education, Social Sciences, Urban Environment  
Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III

This interdisciplinary environmental education curriculum guide provides a series of environmental encounters for high school students. The purpose of the encounters is to develop an awareness and understanding of community environmental problems. The guide utilizes math, science and social studies in the study of urban environmental problems. Although the guide focuses on a specific community, the urban problems that are explored are common to most communities. The guide is divided into six cycles, each containing math, science and social studies activities. Each cycle is designed to be covered in seven days, the first six devoted to teaching and the seventh for testing. The cycles contain objectives and lessons which utilize math, science, and social studies, some cycles contain tests and bibliographical materials. The lessons reinforce the lesson objectives, and include completion time, equipment lists, location, and procedure. The lessons within the guide make use of such activities as mapping and measuring, discussion, and sample analysis. (TK)

ED 100 659 SE 018 350

Agriculture, Environmental Education Guide, Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison.

Pub Date [74]  
Note—107p  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Agricultural Education, Conservation Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, Secondary Education, Teaching Guides, Vocational Education

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, Project I-C-E

This agriculture guide, for use at the secondary level, is one of a series of guides, K-12, which were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. Environmental problems are present in every community where agriculture education is offered, and therefore many agriculture teachers have included some environmental concepts in their curriculum. This supplementary guide is designed to serve as a basis for inclusion of major environmental concepts within the agriculture curriculum. The guide contains a series of episodes which are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade of subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. The agriculture guide focuses on aspects such as crop rotation, pesticides, and woodlot management. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 664 SE 018 355

General Math 9-12, Environmental Education Guide, Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons. Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison.

Pub Date [74]  
Note—87p  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Mathematical Applications, Mathematics Education, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, Secondary Education, Secondary School Mathematics, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act

## Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This general mathematics guide, for use in grades 9-12, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. Since the nature of mathematics is abstract, students do not learn mathematics from ecology, nor ecology from mathematics. But, by observation and manipulation of environmental data, the student may inductively discover a principle in mathematics which can be taught deductively. The purpose of this booklet is to make an attempt to bridge mathematics and ecology. The guide is a supplementary handbook of ecologically-oriented mathematics exercises designed to be self-contained and complete with answers. The exercises are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Each exercise is indexed by mathematical area and major mathematical concept and cross indexed by environmental concepts. Each lesson deals with a mathematical concept and its applications to an environmental problem. Further, each lesson offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials. (Author/TK)

ED 100.666 - 88 SE 018 357  
Language Arts 9-12, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept of Public Instruction, Madison

Pub Date [74]

Note—80p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Language Arts, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This language arts guide, for use in grades 9-12, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (minilessons) that relate various English skills (reading, writing, listening, and speaking) to environmental concepts. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as debate, interviews, and analysis. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggests references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 670 88 SE 018 361  
Mathematics 9-12, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Education, Madison.

Pub Date [74]

Note—78p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Mathematical Applications, Mathematics Education, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Mathematics, \*Teaching Guides

## Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This mathematics guide, for use in grades 9-12, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. Since the nature of mathematics is abstract, students do not learn mathematics from ecology, nor ecology from mathematics. But, by observation and manipulation of environmental data, the students may inductively discover a principle in mathematics which can be taught deductively. The purpose of this booklet is to make an attempt to bridge mathematics and ecology. The guide is a supplementary handbook of ecologically-oriented mathematics exercises, designed to be self-contained and complete with answers. The exercises are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. The problems and exercises are designed to be integrated into algebra, geometry, advanced algebra, probability, statistics, trigonometry, and analysis. Each lesson deals with a mathematical concept and its applications to an environmental problem. Further, each lesson offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested references and resource materials. (Author/TK)

ED 100 672 88 SE 018 363  
Music 10-12, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept of Education, Madison

Note—24p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.50 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Music Education, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, \*Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, \*Project I C E

This music education guide, for use in grades 10-12, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (minilessons) that reinforce environmental concepts and themes by developing ecology-related aesthetic values. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as acoustics and concert programming. Most of the 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggests references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 688 88 SE 018 586  
Art 10-12, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison.

Pub Date [74]

Note—75p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Art Education, Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, Instruction Curriculum Environment, \*Project I C E

This art education guide, for use in grades 10-

12, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (minilessons) that are designed to wake students to sights of beauty and harmony in their environment. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as graphics, photography, and weaving. Most of the 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggests references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 100 692 88 SE 018 590  
Industrial Arts 9-12, Environmental Education Guide.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison.

Pub Date [74]

Note—86p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Industrial Arts, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, Instruction Curriculum Environment, \*Project I C E

This industrial arts guide, for use in grades 9-12, is one of a series of guides, K-12, that were developed by teachers to help introduce environmental education into the total curriculum. The guides are supplementary in design, containing a series of episodes (minilessons) that focus on the economical use of materials and resources and the problems of economic gain versus environmental loss. The episodes are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each grade or subject area, as well as for the entire K-12 program. Although the same concepts are used throughout the K-12 program, emphasis is placed on different aspects of each concept at different grade levels or in different subject areas. This guide focuses on aspects such as plastics, power mechanics, and graphics. The 12 concepts are covered in one of the episodes contained in the guide. Further, each episode offers subject area integration, subject area activities, interdisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggests references and resource materials useful to teachers and students. (Author/TK)

ED 103 201 SE 016 987  
Martin, F. H. And Others

Man and Environment, A Multidisciplinary Teachers Guide.

Arkansas State Dept. of Education, Little Rock.

Pub Date 73

Note—47p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.95 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Ecology, Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Pollution, Science Education, \*Secondary Grades, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Man and Environment

This multidisciplinary guide, developed for teachers in the secondary schools, stresses the use of Man and Environment in Arkansas. The guide illustrates how teachers in social studies, the arts, English, science, physical education and health, home economics, and mathematics can implement these materials into their present classroom situations. A brief summary of each topic is included. Among the programs summarized are En-



Environmental Imperative. Air Pollution. Water. Scenic Pollution-Solid Waste. Conservation of Vital Resources. Energy. Population Dynamics. Urbanization. Value Systems. Concepts of Change. and Individual Involvement. The basic concepts contained in the modules are identified. This material was developed to offer teachers the opportunity to obtain insight into the teaching objectives of the modules and panel discussions. A listing of free films is appended. (BT)

ED 106 095 SE 018 629

Fulson, William L., Ed.  
The Farkleberry Cookbook in Environmental Education. An Activity Guide for Creative Teachers.

Arkansas State Dept. of Education, Little Rock Environmental Education Office  
Pub Date 1741

Note—61p  
EDRS Price MF\$0.76 HC\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. \*Natural Resources. \*Population Education. \*Problem Solving. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides  
Identifiers—Environmental Awareness. Solid Waste

This interdisciplinary environmental education guide, developed by teachers, focuses on the creative teacher. Presenting him/her an approach for involving all types of students in junior and senior high schools in activities which would cause them to evaluate values and give them an opportunity to express their own thoughts. The guide includes six topics: problem solving, solid waste, energy, population, awareness and the Farkleberry Question. Problem solving includes land use, politics and prescriptive thinking. Solid waste examines family garbage methods of solid waste disposal and includes the garbage game, and supportive materials, role playing, data collection, and observation are used. Energy considers such topics as energy conservation, gasoline consumption, economic costs, and utility management. Population focuses on crowding space, limited resources, population growth, and solutions. A population game is included. Awareness aims to help the student become emotionally involved with his environment, included are field trips, creative writing activities, and discussion topics. The Farkleberry Question is a simulation game which involves an environmental hearing on a project and its environmental impact. (TK)

ED 107 480 SE 018 604

Warr, Felicia E.  
The Devil's Millhopper: A Resource for Developing Field Studies. Resource Monograph No. 2. Florida Univ., Gainesville. P. K. Yonge Lab. School.

Pub Date Nov 73  
Note—74p. Related documents are ED 086 489, ED 103 220, SE 018 605 and 606. Best Copy Available. Occasional marginal legibility.

Available from—P. K. Yonge Laboratory School, University of Florida, College of Education, Gainesville, Florida 32611

EDRS Price MF\$0.76 HC\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Environmental Education. \*Field Studies. \*Field Trips. \*Learning Activities. \*Natural Resources. \*Resource Guides. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Teaching Guides  
Identifiers—\*Florida

This resource monograph is one of a series designed as a teaching guide for field studies. Each guide centers around the exploration, observation, and interpretation of a field site in one of the four biological areas of Florida. Incorporated into the guides are many of the subject-matter schemes of the Earth Science Curriculum Program (ESCP), and three major process schemes: science as inquiry, comprehension of scale, and prediction. These guides also give the teacher information on the planning and execution of the field trip, as well as educational objectives, learning activities, and teaching materials available. The primary site for field study in this guide is the Devil's Millhopper, a collapse sink near

Gainesville. Incorporated into the investigation of the area are activities in geology, history, mathematics, art, language arts, and environmental studies. The major theme for all these is change. Also included in this field trip is a stream study of Hogtown Creek. This guide contains directions for the activities, data sheets, and evaluation sheets. With some modification, these activities can be used at primary or secondary grade levels. (MA)

ED 116 914 SE 019 783

Environmental Education Teaching Resources: Projects for Environmental Problem-Solving. National Education Association, Washington, D.C. Teacher Rights Div.

Pub Date 75  
Note—23p.; Printed on light brown background with dark brown ink

Available from—NEA Publications, Order Department, The Academic Building, Saw Mill Road, West Haven, Connecticut 06516 (Stock Number 1364-6-00)

EDRS Price MF\$0.76 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Learning Activities. \*Problem Solving. \*Secondary Education. \*Student Projects. \*Teaching Guides

This publication is a guide for the design of student projects in environmental education. A few advantages of problem-focused projects are: easy incorporation into the ongoing curriculum; opportunity for joint student-teacher use of knowledge, information, and skills in action-oriented activities related to local environmental concerns; identifying, weighing, and clarifying values; research and technical reporting skills, and development of divergent and convergent thinking skills. The student project provides a method for student involvement and inquiry-based learning. The five instructional objectives presented are based on the above-mentioned advantages. Under each objective are teaching strategies, specific instructional procedures, and some sample questions to raise. The objectives, strategies, and procedures serve as the basis for process activities and outcomes that can be realized through all problem-solving projects. Three projects that can be utilized, and adapted by secondary and college students in their study of communication on environmental issues are outlined. Two of the projects concern environmental impact; the third, environmental research. Each project is sub-divided into objectives, focus, suggested approaches, project design, and evaluation. Appended information pertaining to organizations of environmental concern, expanded problems for study, and a bibliography of materials is to be used in conjunction with the projects. (BP)

ED 121 565 SE 019 332

Bennett, Dean B. Willink, Wesley H.  
Environmental Education Teacher's Guide, Senior High School. A Core Experience Study of the Maine Land Use Challenge.

Maine Environmental Education Project, Yarmouth, Maine Univ., Portland/Gorham, Center for Research and Advanced Study.

Pub Date 74  
Note—148p.; For related documents, see SE 019 333, 335

Available from—Maine Environmental Education Project, Intermediate School, Yarmouth, Maine 04096 (free)

EDRS Price MF\$0.83 HC\$7.35 Plus Postage  
Descriptors—\*Decision Making. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Films. \*Instructional Materials. \*Land Use. \*Planning. \*Secondary Grades. \*Teaching Guides. \*Values  
Identifiers—\*Maine

This Environmental Education Teacher's Guide is designed for use with the Maine Land-Use Challenge, a mini-course designed for use in the secondary schools. The mini-course itself grew out of a day-long land-use conference in 1971, sponsored by the All-gash Institute, in the coastal town of Phippsburg, Maine. The conference was filmed and edited against the background of the Phippsburg peninsula, into a 30-minute sound and color film, MAINLAND, which serves as the basis for this unit of study. The major goal of this mini-course is to help students acquire an understanding of the need for land-use planning and

to help them acquire the motivation and ability to participate in sound land-use decision making. The guide is divided into six parts: Land-Use Values Clarification, The History of Land-Use, A Community Land-Use Case Study (slide presentation), Simulation of a Community Land-Use Issue, Follow-up Considerations, and Selected Bibliography. The Appendices include pre- and post-tests, MAINLAND film outline, a community attitude survey, and charts. (BT)

ED 133 207 SE 021 869

Struifer, Larry, Ed.  
A Citizen's Guide to Information on Land Use Decision Making.

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date 1751  
Note—47p.; For related documents, see SE 021 868-882. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

Available from—E-P Education Services, c/o ACES, 800 Dixwell Avenue, New Haven, CT 06511 (no price quoted)

EDRS Price MF\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Community Planning. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Higher Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Land Use. \*Resource Materials. \*Secondary Education. \*Unit of Study (Subject Fields)

These materials are designed to provide a compact listing of sources of information as well as a collection of tested formats for collecting resource information for a town or city. It provides supplementary materials for the Land Use Decision Making Kit. Among materials included are listings of federal agencies involved in water and land use programs, a town level checklist/questionnaire designed to assemble data needed for evaluation of land use plans, a census data form, and a community survey form to determine the desires and the attitudes of the community. The program is designed to be used with secondary school students, college students, and interested citizens. (RH)

ED 133 208 SE 021 870

Haakonsen, Harry O., Ed. Scherff, Larry, Ed.  
Introduction to Land Use Decision Making Kit and Economics of Land Use. [2 Units].

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date 75  
Note—73p.; For related documents, see SE 021 868-882. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original documents

Available from—E-P Education Services, c/o ACES, 800 Dixwell Avenue, New Haven, CT 06511 (\$21.50, price includes tape and slides)

EDRS Price MF\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Community Planning. \*Economics. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Higher Education. \*Instructional Materials. \*Land Use. \*Secondary Education. \*Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Included in this set of materials are two units: (1) Introduction to Land Use Decision Making Kit, and (2) Economics of Land Use. Each unit includes student guide sheets, reference material, and tape script. A set of 35mm slides and audiotapes are usually used with the materials. The introductory unit provides an overview of land use and suggested use of the materials. The unit on Economics of Land Use emphasizes economic as well as environmental and social factors in land use decisions included are materials for determining property values, cost-benefit analyses, and considering the use of these various techniques. (RH)

ED 133 209 SE 021 871

Haakonsen, Harry O., Ed.  
Maps, Map Reading and Aerial Photography. [2 Units].

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub. Date 75

Note—56p.: For related documents, see SE 021 868-882. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original documents.

Available from—E-P Education Services, c/o ACES, 800 Dixwell Avenue, New Haven, CT 06511 (\$22.50 - price includes tape and slides)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Community Planning, \*Environment, \*Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, \*Maps, \*Photography, \*Secondary Education, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Included in this set of materials are two units: (1) Maps and Map Reading and (2) Aerial Photography. Each unit includes student guide sheets, reference material, and tape script. A set of 35mm slides and audiotapes are usually used with the materials. The unit on Maps and Map Reading is designed to develop map reading skills and the use of these skills in land use decision making. The unit on Aerial Photography provides an introduction to the use of aerial photographs in the planning process and assistance in the development of fundamental skills of photo interpretation. (RH)

ED 133 210 SE 021 872

Haakonsen, Harry O., Ed. Schaefer, Larry, Ed. Geosystems and Land Use Decision Making and Open Space and Land Use Decision Making. [2 Units].

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub. Date 75

Note—116p.: For related documents, see SE 021 868-882. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original documents.

Available from—E-P Education Services, c/o ACES, 800 Dixwell Avenue, New Haven, CT 06511 (\$30.00 - price includes tape and slides)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Community Planning, \*Earth Science, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, \*Secondary Education, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Included in this set of materials are two units: (1) Geosystems and (2) Open Space. Each unit includes student guide sheets, reference material, and tape script. A set of 35mm slides and audiotapes are usually used with the materials. The unit on Geosystems introduces the student to geosystems and the role of geosystems in the land use decision making process. The materials emphasize Connecticut situations, but can be adapted to other localities. The unit on Open Spaces provides several perspectives on the nature, function, and importance of open space areas, reviews agencies and laws that focus on man's need for open space, and includes a plan for action. (RH)

ED 133 211 SE 021 873

Pretmah, Rob

Synthesis: Part I, Buildability.

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub. Date 75

Note—64p.: For related documents, see SE 021 868-882. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—E-P Education Services, c/o ACES, 800 Dixwell Avenue, New Haven, CT 06511 (\$28.00 - price includes tape)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Community Planning, \*Earth

Science, \*Economics, \*Environment, \*Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, \*Secondary Education, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields)

This unit is designed to show the student how to pull together information on natural and managed systems to develop a coherent and environmentally sound plan of action. The material includes student guide sheets, reference material, and a tape script. Audiotapes are usually used with the materials. The unit assumes the student has studied a number of previous units. (RH)

ED 133 212 SE 021 874

Pressman, Rob

Synthesis: Part II, Land Use Attractiveness.

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub. Date 75

Note—83p.: For related documents, see SE 021 868-882. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—E-P Education Services, c/o ACES, 800 Dixwell Avenue, New Haven, CT 06511 (\$25.00 - price includes tape)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Architecture, \*Community Planning, \*Economics, \*Environment, \*Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, \*Secondary Education, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields), \*Values

This material includes student guide sheets, reference material, and tape script for the audio-tutorial unit on the Synthesis Unit, Land Use Attractiveness. An audiotape is used with the materials. The material is designed for use with Connecticut schools, but can be adapted to other localities. The unit is designed to build on skills and information obtained from previous units. This unit emphasizes the development of a land use allocation map based on information on buildability, and land use attractiveness. Buildability emphasizes where development should not be; this unit emphasizes where specific land uses should be. (RH)

ED 133 213 SE 021 875

Smith, Dwight G.

Uplands and Land Use Decision Making.

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub. Date 75

Note—58p.: For related documents, see SE 021 868-882. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—E-P Education Services, c/o ACES, 800 Dixwell Avenue, New Haven, CT 06511 (\$25.00 - price includes tape and slides)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Agriculture, \*Earth Science, \*Ecology, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, \*Secondary Education, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields)

This material includes student guide sheets, reference material, and tape script for the audio-tutorial unit on uplands. A set of 35mm slides and an audio tape are used with the materials. The material is designed for use with Connecticut schools, but can be adapted to other localities. The materials consider types of uplands, ecology of uplands, use of uplands, and human impact on uplands. (RH)

ED 133 214 SE 021 876

Smith, Dwight G.

Planning for People and Land Use Decision Making.

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub. Date 75

Note—80p.: For related documents, see SE 021 868-882. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—E-P Education Services, c/o ACES, 800 Dixwell Avenue, New Haven, CT 06511 (\$28.00 - price includes tape)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, \*Natural Resources, \*Population Education, \*Population Growth, \*Population Trends, \*Secondary Education, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields)

This material includes student guide sheets, reference material, and tape script for the audio-tutorial unit on Planning for People. An audio tape is used with the materials. The material is designed for use with Connecticut schools, but can be adapted to other localities. The material in this unit considers population growth curves, factors that influence population trends, impact of population growth on the environment and resources, and community planning. (RH)

ED 133 215 SE 021 877

Schaefer, Larry Pretzman, Rob

Cultural Systems and Land Use Decision Making.

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub. Date 75

Note—50p.: For related documents, see SE 021 868-882. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—E-P Education Services, c/o ACES, 800 Dixwell Avenue, New Haven, CT 06511 (\$18.00 - price includes tape)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Community Planning, \*Culture, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Sciences, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields)

This material includes student guide sheets, reference material, and tape script for the audio-tutorial unit on Cultural Systems. An audio tape is used with the materials. The material is designed for use with Connecticut schools, but can be adapted to other localities. The materials in this unit consider components of cultural systems, land use categories, impact of cultural systems on land use, and community and regional planning. (RH)

ED 133 216 SE 021 878

Garlasco, Chris And Others

Local Implementation and Land Use Decision Making.

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center.

Spons. Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub. Date 75

Note—45p.: For related documents, see SE 021 868-882. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—E-P Education Services, c/o ACES, 800 Dixwell Avenue, New Haven, CT 06511 (\$18.00 - price includes tape)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Community Planning, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Sciences, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields), \*Zoning

This material includes student guide sheets, reference material, and tape script for the audio-tutorial unit on Local Implementation. An audio tape is used with the materials. The material is designed for use with Connecticut schools, but can be adapted to other localities. The material in this unit emphasizes the role of planning and zoning in local land use decision making. Included are activities on zoning authority, zoning classifications, and zoning problems. (RH)

ED 133 217 SE 021 879

Schaefer, Larry



## State and Federal Implementation.

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date 75

Note—58p.: For related documents, see SE 021 868-882. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—E-P Education Services, c/o ACES, 800 Dixwell Avenue, New Haven, CT 06511 (\$28.00 - price includes tape).

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Community Planning, Economics, Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, Legislation, Natural Resources, Secondary Education, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields)

This material includes student guide sheets, reference material, and tape script for the audio-tutorial unit on State and Federal Implementation. An audio tape is used with the materials. The material is designed for use with Connecticut schools, but can be adapted to other localities. This unit is designed to help answer the question of what kind of land use planning we should have as well as who should make the decisions. Activities focus on land use programs in selected states, federal programs that relate to land use, and components of land use strategy. (RH)

ED 133 218 SE 021 880

Schafer, Larry. And Others

Hydrosystems and Land Use Decision Making.

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date 75

Note—53p.: For related documents, see SE 021 868-882. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—E-P Education Services, c/o ACES, 800 Dixwell Avenue, New Haven, CT 06511 (\$22.50 - price includes tape and slides).

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Community Planning, \*Earth Science, Ecology, \*Environment, Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, \*Natural Resources, Secondary Education, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields), \*Water Resources

This material includes student guide sheets, reference material, and tape script for the audio-tutorial unit on Hydrosystems. A set of 35mm slides and audio tape are used with the materials. The material is designed for use with Connecticut schools, but can be adapted to other localities. This unit is designed to present information on water and the hydrosystem which must be considered in land use decision making. Emphasized are the hydrologic cycle, ground water, watershed areas, and the effects of human use on the hydrosystem. (RH)

ED 133 219 SE 021 881

Inland Wetlands.

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date 75

Note—57p.: For related documents, see SE 021 868-882. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—E-P Education Services, c/o ACES, 800 Dixwell Avenue, New Haven, CT 06511 (\$22.50 - price includes tape and slides).

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Biology, Community Planning, \*Ecology, Environment, Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, \*Natural Resources, Secondary Education, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—\*Limnology, \*Wetlands

This material includes student guide sheets, reference materials, and tape script for the audio-

tutorial unit on Inland Wetlands. A set of 35mm slides and an audio tape are used with the material. The material is designed for use with Connecticut schools, but it can be adapted to other localities. The materials emphasize characteristics of inland wetlands, role of these areas for human use, and role of these areas in maintaining water quantity and quality, flood control, and sediment control. (RH)

ED 133 220 SE 021 882

Coastal Wetlands.

Area Cooperative Educational Services, New Haven, Conn. Environmental Education Center.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date 75

Note—62p.: For related documents, see SE 021 868-881. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—E-P Education Services, c/o ACES, 800 Dixwell Avenue, New Haven, CT 06511 (\$22.50 - price includes tape and slides).

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Biology, \*Community Planning, \*Ecology, Environment, Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, \*Natural Resources, \*Oceanology, Secondary Education, \*Units of Study (Subject Fields)

Identifiers—\*Wetlands

This material includes student guide sheets, reference materials, and tape script for the audio-tutorial unit on Inland Wetlands. A set of 35mm slides and an audio tape are used with the materials. The material is designed for use with Connecticut schools, but it can be adapted to other localities. The unit materials emphasize the structure, function, and importance of the wetlands. Activities include information on various aspects of wetlands including food chains, cycles, organisms, and ecological areas. (RH)

ED 134 526 SO 009 783

The Land of Plenty. Materials for Using American Issues Forum in the American History Classroom, Topic II.

New York State Education Dept., Albany Div of General Education.

Spons Agency—National Endowment for the Humanities (NEAH), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 76

Note—67p.: For related documents, see ED 123 163, ED 129 661-662, and SO 009 782-785.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Case Studies, Classroom Techniques, Government Role, Grade 11, History Instruction, Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, Policy, Public Opinion, Resource Materials, Secondary Education, \*Simulation, \*Social Studies, Teaching Methods, \*United States History, Zoning

Identifiers—\*American Issues Forum

Three secondary level learning modules provide perspective on US history and current issues in terms of land-use problems and case studies. Teaching strategies for this topic are presented in booklet form as one of a set of materials based on topics identified by the American Issues Forum. Readings and questions guide students through three areas in "Early American Experience in Land Use," students read documents which define provisions for post-revolutionary distribution of western lands. Then they consider effects of American land policy on the native American. For example, a speech by a Seneca chief indicates Indian concern about timber cutting by Americans on reservations in 1821. "Land Use Today, Whose Decision?" challenges students to examine government control of private land, the role of the public in shaping government land-use decisions, and zoning standards. In a simulation, students assume roles of a town board that determines land-use policy for a 16-acre tract. Alternative strategies are outlined. "A Case Study Forest for Sale by Owner" presents a controversy based on proposed construction of a dam in the Adirondacks. Students evaluate the issue by reviewing present forest management policy, water needs of New York state, and materials from the hearings on the dam construction. The materials are in field-test condition. (AV)

ED 134 538 95 SO 009 823

King, David C. Wood, Jayne Millar

Suggestions for Curriculum Development (And) Handbook High School Grades, Part D, 10-12. Environmental Education Interdependence: A Concept Approach, Revised.

Center for Global Perspectives, New York, N.Y. Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date Sep 76

Note—117p.: For related documents, see SO 009 820-822

Available from—Center for Global Perspectives, 218 East 18th Street, New York, New York 10003 (guide \$1.50; handbook \$2.00)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Bibliographies, Concept Formation, \*Concept Teaching, Curriculum Development, \*Environmental Education, Global Approach, Grade 10, Grade 11, Grade 12, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Lesson Plans, Objectives, Population Growth, Relationship, Secondary Education, \*Teaching Methods, World Problems

Identifiers—\*Interdependence

Two booklets comprise the grades 10-12 component of a series of guides for incorporating environmental education into the existing curriculum. The guide and handbook emphasize a multidisciplinary approach, use the concept of interdependence as an organizing theme, and offer suggestions for using the local community as a resource. The guide outlines nine objectives, including awareness of relationships between seemingly local concerns and global networks, knowing that quality of life of individuals and communities is directly influenced by increasing worldwide interdependence, and recognizing that population and other environmental issues involve deep conflicts of interest. Multidisciplinary approaches for teaching these goals involve students in analyzing effects of the 1972-75 grain shortage in the USSR on US food prices, labor unions and dock workers, and inflation in Japan and England. In another approach, students develop a television documentary perspective of rich and poor persons on environmental concerns. The handbook contains teaching strategies and student materials for nine lessons. These include studying population growth in countries with varied resources and examining oceans in terms of overfishing, pollution, and control questions. A concluding essay summarizes concerns of natural resources, human needs, and quality of life. (AV)

ED 135 656 SE D22 148

Investigating Your Environment: Teaching Materials for Environmental Education.

Forest Service (DOA), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Sep 76

Note—109p.: For related document, see ED 103 209. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—U.S.D.A. Forest Service, P.O. Box 2417, Room 3233, Washington, D.C. 20013 (no price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Community Involvement, Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, \*Science, \*Secondary Education, Social Sciences, \*Teaching Guides. Included in this set of environmental education materials for secondary school students are six lesson plans. Each lesson plan has six components: (1) suggestions for setting the stage, (2) individual or group activities, (3) task cards, (4) charts and tables to be used for data interpretation, (5) suggested questions, discussions, and summaries, and (6) a statement of anticipated behavioral outcomes. Lesson plans include the following topics: (1) soil investigation, (2) some water investigations, (3) some forest investigations, (4) investigating some animals and their environment, (5) a land use simulation, and (6) investigating a man-built community. (RH)

ED 137 064 SE 021 528

Lantz, H. B., Jr.

**Water Pollution, Project COMPOSEP.**  
Orange County School Board, Va.  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-  
ton, D.C.  
Pub Date Jun 75

Note—31p.; For related document, see SE 021  
329; Not available in hard copy due to mar-  
ginal legibility of original document.

Available from—Title III Environmental Educa-  
tion Center, Orange County High School,  
Orange, Virginia 22960 (no price quoted).

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC, Not  
Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Environment, \*Environmental  
Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural  
Resources, Pollution, Science Education,  
\*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides,  
Water Pollution Control, \*Water Resources  
Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act  
Title III, ESEA Title III

This is an introductory program on water pollu-  
tion. Examined are the cause and effect relation-  
ships of water pollution, sources of water pollu-  
tion, and possible alternatives to effect solutions  
from our water pollution problems. Included is  
background information on water pollution, a  
glossary of pollution terminology, a script for a  
slide script program, actions that can be taken to  
reduce water pollution, and a few suggested ac-  
tivities. The materials are designed for students at  
the secondary school level. (RH)

ED 139 671 SE 022 615

*Jamison, Barry W.*  
An Environmental Syllabus: Grades 10, 11, 12.  
New York State Education Dept., Albany, Bu-  
reau of General Education Curriculum  
Development  
Pub Date [77]

Note—470p.  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$24.77 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Curricu-  
lum, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Environmental  
Education, Learning Activities, Natural  
Resources, Outdoor Education, Pollution,  
\*Secondary Grades, State Curriculum Guides,  
\*Teaching Guides, Unit of Study

This syllabus is intended as a multi-purpose syl-  
labus for environmental studies in the senior high  
school. Some units, or parts of units, are ap-  
propriate for use in the junior high school. The  
units in this syllabus are: (1) The Environmental  
Status Quo; (2) Natural Environments; (3) Food  
and People; (4) Population Dynamics; (5) Ener-  
gy, Part I and II; (6) Land Use and Management;  
(7) Transportation; (8) Pollution; (9) Environ-  
mental Health; (10) Consumer "Environomics";  
(11) Global Resource Management; (12)  
Government, Politics, and the Environment; (13)  
The Environment and Careers; and (14) Summa-  
ry. Each unit contains an introductory or  
background statement and numerous general un-  
derstandings that should be developed by the  
conclusion of the unit. The main portion of each  
unit consists of procedures to be employed by the  
teacher. Many of these procedures are matched  
with one or more performance indicators to be  
used as guides in observing and evaluating stu-  
dent achievement. At the end of each unit is a  
list of resource materials. (Author/AJ)

ED 141 159 SE 022 681

*The Ocean: Source of Nutrition for the Future. A  
Learning Experience for Coastal and Oceanic  
Awareness Studies, No. MF, [Project COAST].*  
Delaware Univ., Newark, Coll. of Education  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date 74

Note—23p.; For related documents, see SE 022  
662, 687

EDRS Price MF-\$1.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Biological Sciences, \*Food, Health,  
\*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources,  
Nutrition, \*Oceanology, \*Secondary Grades,  
Social Studies, \*Teaching Guides, Unit of  
Study

Identifiers—Project COAST  
The question of future sources of food is posed  
with increasing frequency as the amount of arable  
land per person decreases with population  
growth. The role of the ocean as a food supplier  
is currently being explored. This learning ex-  
perience is designed for secondary school stu-

dents. It is divided into four major areas: (1) an  
overview; (2) marine plants; (3) fish protein con-  
centrate; and (4) aquaculture. Each of the five  
lessons is intended for a daily 45-minute class  
period, but could be modified. (RH)

ED 144 788 SE 022 971

Aquaculture; A Course of Study for Sand Point  
Secondary School.

Alaska State Dept. of Education, Juneau Office  
of Public Information and Publications  
Pub Date Nov 75

Note—49p.  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Course Descriptions, \*Curriculum,  
Curriculum Guides, Fisheries, Interdisciplinary  
Approach, \*Marine Biology, Objectives,  
\*Oceanology, Science Education, \*Secondary  
Grades

Identifiers—\*Alaska

This program is designed to involve students in  
the economy of their community. It combines an  
interdisciplinary educational program with practi-  
cal field and laboratory experience. This program  
provides opportunities in the area of aquaculture,  
controlled cultivation of marketable species and  
the total ecological corrections necessary to  
maintain a viable fisheries in the Shumagin areas.  
It involves all seventh through tenth grade stu-  
dents on a continuous basis. Included are units  
and topics in water quality, general biology, fish-  
eries techniques, aquatic plant and insect studies,  
biological and physical oceanography and lim-  
nology, pathology, and aquaculture technology.  
Program philosophy and goals are stated. Planned  
course statements are given for fish husbandry,  
general biology, water resources, and fisheries  
science. Each statement includes the following:  
course description, goals, content outline, exam-  
ples of learning activities, methods of evaluation,  
and learning materials. (AJ)

ED 147 590 CE 014 030

*Funn, Peter And Others.*  
Transportation and the Environment in Harmony:  
Mini-Units and Learning Activities for Grades 9  
through 12.

Abt Associates, Inc., Cambridge, Mass.  
Spons Agency—Office of Consumer Affairs,  
Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 77  
Contract—DOT-OS-30086, DOT-OS-50026  
Note—278p.; For related documents see CE 014  
021-032

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$15.39 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Consumer Education, Curriculum  
Guides, \*Environmental Education, Group Ac-  
tivities, Independent Study, \*Learning Activi-  
ties, Lesson Plans, \*Motor Vehicles, Pollution,  
Resource Materials, Safety Education, Sec-  
ondary Education, Senior High Schools, Skill  
Development, Traffic Regulations, Traffic  
Safety, \*Transportation, \*Vehicular Traffic

One of a series of eleven curriculum manuals  
which cover the four transportation topics of  
public transportation; transportation and the en-  
vironment; transportation safety; and bicycles for  
elementary, secondary, and adult levels, this  
manual covers the transportation and the en-  
vironment topic for grades 9-12. It contains forty-  
four learning activities grouped into eight mini-  
units. Each mini-unit consists of a lesson plan  
component and an individual learning activities  
component. The first mini-unit provides a survey  
of issues related to transportation and the en-  
vironment; the rest are as follows: learning about  
the interrelationships between transportation and  
the environment; learning about the automobile's  
effects on the environment; identifying solutions  
to conflicts between transportation and the en-  
vironment; taking personal actions to resolve con-  
flicts between transportation and the environ-  
ment; examining the theory of and engaging in  
citizen participation to resolve conflicts between  
transportation and the environment; and  
researching issues related to transportation and  
the environment. A final section offers additional  
activities that may be used to evaluate or supple-  
ment evaluation of an activity or mini-unit. Also  
included are references for further study  
resources and masters for reproduction of role  
profiles, game boards, maps, and other distribu-  
table materials. (A curriculum guide, CE 014 028,  
is also available for use with the manuals.) (TA)

ED 149 964 SE 022 843

*Hershey, John T., Ed. And Others.*  
A Curriculum Activities Guide to Water Pollution

and Environmental Studies, Volume I: Activi-  
ties.

Institute for Environmental Education, Cleveland,  
Ohio

Pub Date 75  
Note—231p.; For related documents, see SE 022  
844 and ED 045 380

Available from—Institute for Environmental Edu-  
cation, 8911 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio  
44106 (no price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$12.71 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Elementary Secondary Education,  
\*Environmental Education, \*Instructional  
Materials, Natural Resources, \*Pollution,  
\*Science Activities, \*Science Education,  
\*Secondary School Science, Social Sciences,  
Water Resources

This publication, Volume I of a two volume  
set, consists of many tested water pollution study  
activities. The activities are grouped into four  
headings: (1) Hydrologic Cycle; (2) Human Ac-  
tivities; (3) Ecological Perspectives; and (4) So-  
cial and Political Factors. Three levels of activi-  
ties are provided: (1) those which increase  
awareness; (2) those which allow students and  
teacher to take actions related to particular con-  
cerns; and (3) those which are ongoing problem  
investigations. The activities are written with the  
same format of seven sections: (1) Introduction,  
(2) Questions, (3) Equipment, (4) Procedure,  
(5) Past Studies, (6) Limitations, and (7) Bibliog-  
raphy and Resources. The introduction gives  
grade range, time required, setting, and some ob-  
jectives for the activity. Questions include those  
to lead into, initiate, and continue the activity  
and evaluate student's performance. The bibliog-  
raphy and resources section includes books, films,  
and other teaching materials. These activities  
could be very useful in planning and teaching  
water resource management and water pollution  
considerations to students from elementary  
through high school levels in the classroom and  
outdoors, and urban and rural settings. (MR)

ED 149 965 SE 022 844

*Hershey, John T., Ed. And Others.*  
A Curriculum Activities Guide to Water Pollution  
and Environmental Studies, Volume II: Appen-  
dices.

Institute for Environmental Education, Cleveland,  
Ohio

Pub Date 75  
Note—261p.; For related documents, see SE 022  
843 and ED 045 280

Available from—Institute for Environmental Edu-  
cation, 8911 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio  
44106 (no price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$14.05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Annotated Bibliographies,  
\*Computer Programs, \*Environmental Educa-  
tion, \*Instructional Materials, \*Laboratory  
Techniques, Pollution, \*Science Education,  
Secondary Education, \*Secondary School  
Science, Water Pollution Control, Water  
Resources

This publication, Volume II of a two volume  
set of water pollution studies, contains seven ap-  
pendices which support the studies. Appendix 1,  
Water Quality Parameters, consolidates the  
technical aspects of water quality including  
chemical, biological, computer, program, and  
equipment information. Appendix 2, Implementa-  
tion, outlines techniques dealing with cost,  
scheduling, and motivation. Appendix 3, Limita-  
tions, deals with problems of time and transporta-  
tion, methods and equipment, and interpersonal  
relations. Appendix 4, Evaluation, deals with cog-  
nitive and affective behavioral objectives. Appen-  
dix 5 contains a comprehensive annotated  
bibliography which supplements the specific  
references in each activity in Volume I. Appendix  
6 is a comprehensive water pollution and en-  
vironmental glossary. Appendix 7 contains  
laboratory and field safety rules. This document  
is designed to serve as a teacher reference on  
water pollution. (MR)

ED 149 989 SE 022 459

Environmental Education, Values for the Future:  
Population, Grades 9-12.

Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield  
Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and  
Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washing-  
ton, D.C.

Pub Date 77  
Grant—IOE-551-2-75



Note—104p. For related documents, see SE 023 448-457 and SE 023 460-465. Contains numerous copyrighted materials.

Available from—ERIC Information Analysis Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, The Ohio State University, 1200 Chanters Rd., Ohio Plaza, Columbus, Ohio 43212 (on loan)

Document Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, \*Population Education, \*Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Teaching Guides, \*Values

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III

This booklet on population is one of a series in environmental education for grades K-12. The activities focus on population and their impacts, as modified by culture and resource needs. Six major concepts are listed, along with three activity options for each. The concepts each include behavior objectives and a history of appropriate subject areas. Information given for each activity includes materials and resources, procedures, and discussion questions, illustrations, sample forms, and readings are contained throughout the booklet. The activities are interdisciplinary and are designed for high school students, grades 9-12. (MA)

ED 153 841 SE 024 167

Brook, Phyllis And Others  
Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials in Energy, the Environment, and the Economy: Agriculture, Energy, and Society, Grades 10, 11, 12.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Intergovernmental and Institutional Relations (DOE), Washington, D.C. Office of Education, Business and Labor Affairs

Report No.—EDM-1034

Pub Date Feb 78

Contract—EX-76-C-10-3841

Note—102p. For related documents, see SE 024 168-172 and SE 024 218. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Technical Information Office, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830 (no price quoted)  
EDRS Price MF-30.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Agricultural Education, \*Economics, \*Energy, \*Food, \*Instructional Materials, \*Integrated Curriculum, \*Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Social Sciences, \*Teaching Guides

This interdisciplinary instructional unit contains eleven lessons for grades 10-12 which focus on the energy component of food production. There are lessons which contrast food production systems in various cultures and also lessons which look at different systems and techniques in use in this country. There are lessons dealing with organic farming and with the use of wild foods. Each lesson gives an overview, target audience, objectives, materials, time allotment, and teaching strategies, in addition to student worksheets. (HB)

ED 154 986 SE 023 989

Hertsov, John F And Others  
A Curriculum Activities Guide to Water Pollution and Environmental Studies: Activities, Appendices, Volume I and Volume 2.

Tilwin School, N.J.

Spons Agency—Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Office of Water Programs, Ford Foundation, New York, N.Y.

Pub Date 72

Grant—171-WP-41-01

Note—490p. For related document, see ED 045 380. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Available from—Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20540 (52.25)

EDRS Price MF-31.00 HC-\$26.11 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Guides, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, \*Pollution, \*Secondary Education, \*Water

This activity oriented guide is divided into four sections dealing with the Hydrologic Cycle, Human Activities: Ecological Perspectives, and Social and Political Factors. Each activity contains seven parts: (1) an introduction, (2) questions about the activity, (3) necessary equipment, (4) procedures, (5) results obtained by using the study, (6) limitations and problems encountered with the activity, and (7) an annotated bibliography. The appendices include a discussion of water quality parameters, aids to implementation, suggestions regarding limitations, suggestions for evaluation, a bibliography, a water pollution and environmental glossary, and comments about laboratory and field safety. (CS)

ED 157 757 SE 024 759

Brandt, Sandy, Ed. Walters, Cary, Ed.  
S.T.E.P. - Students Toward Environmental Participation - Into Your Environment.

Spons Agency—Florida State Dept of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education, Pub Date 76

Note—59p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

EDRS Price MF-30.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Activities, \*Biological Sciences, \*Biology, \*Ecology, \*Educational Games, \*Environmental Education, \*Role Playing, \*Secondary Education

This high school environmental guide uses the Students Toward Environmental Participation (S.T.E.P.) approach. Activities are designed to develop an awareness of the purpose, interrelationship, and wholeness of the earth through activities, games and role-playing. Sample activities include: trust walk, scavenger hunt, nature collage, and alphabet animals. As a guideline for teaching the concepts of the guide, lessons use the structure provided by the S.P.I.C.E. (Similarities and Varieties, Patterns, Interaction and Interdependence, Continuity and Change, and Evolution and Adaptation) strands. (Author/RM)

ED 157 820 SO 011 030

U.S. Energy Policy - Which Direction? Grades 11 and 12. Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials in Energy, the Environment, and the Economy.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Office of the Assistant Secretary for Intergovernmental and Institutional Relations (DOE), Washington, D.C. Education, Business and Labor Affairs.

Report No.—HCP/U3841-0003

Pub Date Jan 78

Contract—EX-76C-10-3841

Note—92p.; Full related documents, see SO 011 027-029; Best copy available

Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Technical Information Office, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830 (free, paper cover)

EDRS Price MF-30.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Case Studies, \*Class Activities, \*Decision Making, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Future (of Society), \*Grade 11, \*Grade 12, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Lesson Plans, \*Policy Formation, \*Presentations, \*Sciences, \*Senior High Schools, \*Social Studies Units, \*Teacher Developed Materials

This instructional unit for use in 11th and 12th grade social studies and science courses contains six classroom lessons dealing with United States energy policy. The overall objective is to help students understand how circumstances, present and proposed legislation, political action, and the Constitution itself become linked in the development of a national policy. The lessons, developed by teachers, are: (1) The Nightmare Life Without Fuel, (2) How Can the United States Reduce Its Dependence on Foreign Oil?, (3) The President's Powers: Where They Come From and How They Are Used, (4) Advantages and Disadvantages of Coal, (5) Toward the Future: The Advantages of Having a National Energy Plan; (6) An Energy Policy is Born: Activities in which students are involved include discussing the short reading selections, analyzing graphs, and research, and analyzing a case study dealing with President Carter's energy policy. The time needed to teach each lesson varies from one to three classroom periods. All teacher and student materials are included.

Also included for the teacher's reference is a brief summary of President Carter's energy policy. (Author/RM)

ED 158 303 CS 204 287

Green, Noava And Others  
Indian River County Environmental Education Instructional Guide: Language Arts, Ninth Grade, Pilot Edition.

Indian River County Board of Public Instruction, Vero Beach, Fla.

Spons Agency—Florida State Dept of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education.

Pub Date 75

Note—36p. For related documents, see CS204285,287

EDRS Price MF-30.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Conservation (Environment), \*Discovery Learning, \*English Curriculum, \*English Instruction, \*Environmental Education, \*Grade 9, \*Group Discussion, \*Junior High Schools, \*Language Arts, \*Learning Activities, \*Reading Skills, \*Responsibility, \*Teaching Guides, \*Writing Skills

As part of a language arts series for kindergarten through grade nine, this ninth grade guide examines environmental values, concepts, and problems according to a common conceptual scheme. All living things, including humans, are interrelated and interdependent, heredity and environment interact to determine the characteristics of an organism and therefore a population, living things and environments are in a continuous state of change; the world has finite resources and almost infinite demands are made on these resources; and each individual, as an agent of change, has a responsibility to the environment. The guide offers a series of environmental activities that stress the development of reading, writing, and discussion skills and emphasize the discovery method of observation.

The guide includes background information, a teacher's outline, student task sheets, and appendices containing various types of word puzzles for the students. (MA1)

ten through grade nine, this ninth grade guide examines environmental values, concepts, and problems according to a common conceptual scheme. All living things, including humans, are interrelated and interdependent, heredity and environment interact to determine the characteristics of an organism and therefore a population, living things and environments are in a continuous state of change; the world has finite resources and almost infinite demands are made on these resources; and each individual, as an agent of change, has a responsibility to the environment. The guide offers a series of environmental activities that stress the development of reading, writing, and discussion skills and emphasize the discovery method of observation.

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The guide includes background information, a teacher's outline, student task sheets, and appendices containing various types of word puzzles for the students. (MA1)

ED 165 991 SE 025 276

Sheridan, Jack  
Investigating the Environment: Investigating Resource Acquisition and Use.

Harris County Dept. of Education, Houston, Tex.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education; Texas Education Agency, Austin.

Pub Date—77

Grant—ESEA-4-S-4-3-CO-1

Note—176p.

Available from—Harris County Department of Education, 6515 Irvington Boulevard, Houston, Texas 77022 (\$2.75)

EDRS Price MF-30.83 HC-\$10.03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Decision Making Skills, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, \*Petroleum Industry, \*Problem Solving, \*Science Education, \*Secondary Education, \*Simulation

Identifiers—Texas (Harris County)

This unit provides the student with a simulated experience in the development of decision making skills. The acquisition of petroleum resources in a hypothetical republic provides the basic scenario around which the simulation develops. Students are supplied with specific information about petroleum geology, finances, and drilling. With this knowledge, students are asked to make economic and environmental decisions concerning the future of the republic. Over half of this publication is devoted to maps, charts, and illustrations that can be removed from the unit and duplicated. Background information, as well as activity development of the simulation, is included for the secondary teacher. (MA)

ED 166 060 SE 026 709

Albert, Harold E, Ed.  
Putting "Energy" In Your Course: 1978. A Collection of Energy Teaching Units Designed by the Participants of the Energy Institute for Secondary Science and Social Science Teachers.

Clemson Univ., S.C. Dept. of Political Science.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—78

Contract—DOE-EU-78-G-05-5801

Note—180p.

EDRS Price MF-30.83 HC-\$10.03 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors**—Classroom Materials, \*Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Science Activities, \*Science Education, \*Secondary Education, Social Sciences, \*Teaching Guides

This collection of energy teaching units is the contribution of participants in a U.S. Department of Energy sponsored institute for secondary science and social studies teachers. The objectives of the Institute were to: (1) provide an overview of past, present, and future energy problems, and (2) stimulate teachers to use this information in their own courses. The units are for a broad range of disciplines and include topics such as: fossil fuels, energy conservation, nuclear power, economics of energy, coal mining, future trends, U.S. energy policy, electricity generation, and chemical aspects of energy production. Each unit includes objectives, daily activities and bibliography. (TM)

**ED 167 368** SE 026 735  
The Global Energy Situation on Earth. Student Guide. Computer Technology Program Environmental Education Units.

Northwest Regional Educational Lab., Portland, Ore.

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Oct 77  
Note—28p. For related documents, see SE 026 732-741. Contains light and broken type

Available from—Office of Marketing, Northwest Regional Educational Lab., 710 S.W. Second Ave., Portland Oregon 97204 (\$3.25)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors**—\*Computer Assisted Instruction, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, Global Approach, Higher Education, Natural Resources, Secondary Education, \*Simulation, \*Social Studies, World Problems

**Identifiers**—\*Energy Education  
This is the student guide in a set of five computer-oriented environmental/energy education units. Contents of this guide are (1) Introduction to the unit, (2) The "EARTH" program, (3) Exercises and (4) Sources of information on the energy crisis. This guide supplements a simulation which allows students to analyze different aspects of energy conditions existing around the world. (MR)

**ED 167 369** SE 026 736  
A Computer Simulation of the U.S. Energy Crisis, Energy, Teacher Guide, Computer Technology Program Environmental Education Units.

Northwest Regional Educational Lab., Portland, Ore.

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Sep 75  
Note—28p. For related documents, see SE 026 732-741; Contains occasional light and broken type

Available from—Office of Marketing, Northwest Regional Educational Lab., 710 S.W. Second Ave., Portland, Oregon 97204 (\$3.25)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors**—Annotated Bibliographies, \*Computer Assisted Instruction, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, Higher Education, \*Instructional Materials, Pollution, Secondary Education, \*Simulation, Social Studies

**Identifiers**—\*Energy Education  
This is the teacher's guide to accompany the student guide which together comprise one of five computer-oriented environmental/energy education units. The computer program, ENERGY, at the base of this unit, simulates the pattern of energy consumption in the United States. The total energy demand is determined by energy use in the various sectors such as the industrial sector, the transportation sector, the utilities sector, and so on. The demand for energy is shown to grow exponentially in each sector. Students are asked to balance supply of energy with demand by adjusting factors in each sector. This teacher's guide presents: (1) suggestions on introducing the unit, (2) student guide exercises and answers, (3) follow-up activities, and (4) an annotated source list. This unit is appropriate for social studies and environmental education courses grades 9 through 14. (MR)

**ED 167 370** SE 026 737  
A Computer Simulation of the U.S. Energy Crisis, Energy, Student Guide, Computer Technology Program Environmental Education Units.

Northwest Regional Educational Lab., Portland, Ore.

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Oct 77  
Note—32p. For related documents, see SE 026 732-741

Available from—Office of Marketing, Northwest Regional Educational Lab., 710 S.W. Second Ave., Portland, Oregon 97204 (\$3.25)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)  
EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors**—\*Computer Assisted Instruction, Economics, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, Higher Education, Natural Resources, Pollution, \*Secondary Education, \*Simulation, Social Studies

**Identifiers**—\*Energy Education  
This is the student guide in a set of five computer-oriented environmental/energy education units. Content of this guide: (1) introduce the unit, (2) describe the "ENERGY" simulation, (3) give instructions for running the simulation; (4) give exercises for the unit, and (5) present sources of information on the energy crisis. (MR)

**ED 167 373** SE 026 740  
A Computer Oriented Problem Solving Unit, Concise, Teacher Guide, Computer Technology Program Environmental Education Units.

Northwest Regional Educational Lab., Portland, Ore.

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Sep 75  
Note—19p. For related documents, see SE 026 732-741

Available from—Office of Marketing, Northwest Regional Educational Lab., 710 S.W. Second Ave., Portland, Oregon 97204 (\$3.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors**—\*Computer Assisted Instruction, Ecology, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, \*Higher Education, Mathematics, Problem Solving, Resource Allocations, \*Secondary Education, Social Studies

**Identifiers**—\*Energy Education  
This is the teacher's guide to accompany the student guide which together comprise one of five computer-oriented environmental/energy education units. This unit explores U.S. energy consumption as applicable to Mathematics, Social Studies, and Ecology or Science Studies with Mathematics background; and is intended for use in grades 9 through 14. The unit is divided into five sections each dealing with a main issue such as: (1) growth in energy demand, (2) problems converting and distributing energy, (3) new energy sources; and (4) transportation and energy consumption. Each section is concluded with a set of exercises with which a computer may be used. This teacher's guide gives an introduction to the unit, unit goals and objectives, answers to exercises, and an annotated bibliography. (MR)

**ED 167 452** SO 011 526  
Energy and Conservation Education: Activities for the Classroom, Grades 10-12.

Energy and Man's Environment, Inc., Portland, Ore.

Pub Date—78  
Note—487p. For related documents, see SO 011 523-529; Article on pages 46-54 by Business Week, January 20, 1975, entitled "Utilities: Weak Point in the Energy Future" has been removed by ERIC due to copyright law

Available from—Energy and Man's Environment, 0234 S.W. Hamilton, No. 301, Portland, Oregon 97201 (\$24.00)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price MF-\$1.00 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

**Descriptors**—Class Activities, Classroom Games, \*Concept Teaching, \*Conservation Education, Educational Objectives, \*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, Environmental Influences, Fuels, Futures (of Society), Grade 10, Grade 11, Grade 12, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Secondary Educa-

tion, Social Studies, Student Evaluation, Teacher Developed Materials, Teaching Guides

The instructional materials and classroom activities described in the document are intended to aid teachers in grades 10 through 12 develop and implement educational programs dealing with energy-related issues. The document is presented in four sections. Section I explains the organization of the document and summarizes how teachers should implement activities and assess student performance. Section II consists of a matrix of activities described in the document. Information is presented on grade level, time required, and subject matter. Section III describes learning activities in six areas: (1) sources of energy, (2) uses of energy, (3) conversion of energy from one form to another, (4) impact of energy use on the environment, (5) limits of the earth's resources, and (6) the future. For each activity, information is presented on title, concept, time, implementation, materials, and optional activities. Activities involve students in library research, identifying energy sources used in food and clothing production, suggesting solutions to energy use problems, responding orally and in writing to articles on energy costs and energy use, analyzing energy impact statements, identifying sources of unwise energy use, and discussing energy-related topics with classmates and resource people. The final chapter presents information on student assessment. Suggested test items are presented along with suggestions on how to use them and an explanation of the origin of the test items. (DB)

**ED 169 564** CS 204 803  
Environmental Education Guide; Language Arts 9-12.

Project I-C-E, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.; Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison.

Pub Date—78  
Contract—300-77-0105

Note—117p. For related document, see CS 204 802

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors**—Behavioral Objectives, Ecology, \*English Curriculum, \*English Instruction, \*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Language Arts, Listening Skills, Pollution, Reading Skills, Secondary Education, Speech Skills, Validated Programs, Writing Skills

**Identifiers**—National Diffusion Network Programs, \*Project ICE

Written for use with students in grades nine through twelve, this handbook links natural ecological issues with language arts instruction. It contains a series of lesson plans, each offering a number of suggested learning activities for use both in and out of class. The lessons are built around 12 major environmental concepts that form a framework for each subject area. In addition, each lesson offers subject area integration, multidisciplinary activities, cognitive and affective behavioral objectives, and suggested reference and resource materials for both the teacher and students. (FL)

**ED 173 082** SE 027 842  
Investigating Your Environment: Teaching Materials for Environmental Education, October 1978 Edition.

Forest Service (DOA), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Oct 78  
Note—137p. For related document, see ED 135 656. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

Available from—U.S.D.A. Forest Service, P.O. Box 2417, Room 3233, Washington, D.C. 20013 (free)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

**Descriptors**—Earth Science, \*Environmental Education, Forestry, \*Instructional Materials, Land Use, \*Natural Resources, \*Pollution, Science Education, \*Secondary Education, Sociology, Soil Science, \*Teaching Guides, Water Pollution Control, Wildlife Management

Included are seven lesson plans for secondary school students: (1) soil investigation, (2) water investigations, (3) forest investigations, (4) investigating some animals and their environment, (5) a land use simulation, (6) investigating the human community, and (7) developing environmental investigations. Each lesson plan has seven components: (1) suggestions for setting the stage, (2) in-



dividual or group activities. (3) task cards for activities. (4) charts and tables for data interpretation. (5) suggested questions and discussion points. (6) anticipated behavioral outcomes. and (7) a list of equipment needs (RE)

ED 174 407 SE 027 838  
Ecology and Human Values: A Course of Study.

(Working Draft).  
Wisconsin State Dept. of Public Instruction, Madison.

Report No.—WDPI-Bull-3171  
Pub Date—(172)

Note—61p. For related document, see ED 055 864; Document prepared through the Dissemination Project

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Air Pollution Control. \*Ecology. \*Environmental Education, Land Use. \*Natural Resources. Pollution. Population Education. Science Education. \*Secondary Education. Social Problems. \*Social Studies. Social Values. Technology. \*Values. Waste Disposal. Water Pollution Control. Water Resources

This interdisciplinary course is designed for senior year high school students in social studies and/or science. Its main thrust is the investigation of human values as they relate to the environment, although rooted in the natural sciences as a means of understanding the complexities inherent in the environment. Use is made of the case study approach to environmental issues (controversial questions) together with participatory research in the community. Multi-text, small group instruction, individual projects, and simulation techniques are also incorporated to develop an understanding and a corresponding value and behavior change in the inter-relationship of man to his biophysical and sociocultural environment. The course is subdivided into seven sections. (1) An Introduction to Crises. (2) Ecology. (3) The Nature of Man. (4) Science-Technology. (5) Concerns Caused by Science-Technology. (6) Population. and (7) The Role of the Scientist, Citizen, Industrialist, and Administrator in Ecology. Each unit indicates the subtopics to be covered, objectives, generalizations, methodology, culminating activities, evaluation, resources, and supplemental information where appropriate. (Author/BL)

ED 174 436 SE 028 253  
Introductory Curriculum Materials, Project SCATE.

Iowa State Dept. of Public Instruction, Des Moines, Div. of Curriculum.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—(76)

Note—55p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Conservation (Environment). Critical Reading. Critical Thinking. Decision Making. Economic Factors. Energy. Environment. \*Environmental Education. Inductive Methods. Land Use. \*Problem Solving. Science Education. \*Secondary Education. Units of Study. \*Values

The objective of Project SCATE (Students Concerned About Tomorrow's Environment) is for students to investigate environmental problems and the political processes involved in their solution. The four identified areas of concern are: (1) land use policy development. (2) air and water quality. (3) energy allocation and consumption, and (4) economic considerations related to the quality of life. This document contains instructional units, including objectives and activities, centering around the four concerns. Unit titles are (1) Identifying a problem; (2) Clearly stating a problem. (3) Determining testable and non-testable statements. (4) Generalizing; (5) Model Assembly; (6) Land Use; (7) Discovering a biological community; (8) Children's forest controversy; (9) Great swamp; and (10) Urban studies. (TM)

ED 177 012 SE 029 132

The Oceanic Source of Nutrition for the Future. Northern New England Marine Education Projects

Maine Univ., Orono. Coll. of Education, Maine

Univ., Orono. Sea Grant Program.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md  
National Sea Grant Program.

Pub Date—78

Note—45p. For related documents, see SE 029 133-135. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Biology. Class Activities. Earth Science. Ecology. \*Environmental Education. \*Home Economics Education. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Marine Biology. Oceanology. \*Science Education. Secondary Education. Social Studies

Identifiers—\*Sea Grant

This unit provides lessons utilizing aspects of aquaculture to portray concepts in several secondary school disciplines. Extensive background is provided on four marine species currently cultured in Maine. The history of aquaculture in Maine is provided. A bibliography of sources of information on aquaculture follows the background section. Two lesson outlines are provided. Each includes an introduction, overview, teacher and student background, and suggested activities according to the discipline being considered. Appendices include a list of marine aquaculture companies, directions for the establishment of a marine aquarium, and a list of information resources. (RE)

ED 179 315 SE 028 823

Day, John Weeden, Kenneth P

Western Coal, Boom or Bust? Grades 9-11. Interdisciplinary Student/Teacher Materials, to Energy, the Environment, and the Economy. National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. Office of Education, Business and Labor Affairs.

Report No.—HCP/U-3841-10

Pub Date—Jun 79

Contract—EX-76-C-10-38a1

Note—77p.

Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Technical Information Center, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, TN 37830 (no price quoted)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Collected Works - Serials (022)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Energy. Environment. \*Environmental Education. Environmental Influences. \*Fuels. History. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Land Use. \*Natural Resources. Pollution. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. Social Studies

Identifiers—Coal. \*Energy Education

This unit uses energy choices to raise questions about the energy option of coal available to the nation along with attendant advantages and disadvantages of this option. The unit introduces locations of coal deposits in the U.S. and their types. Emphasis is on relatively unexploited deposits in the western United States. Comparisons are made between western coal and that of the east. Heat and sulfur content are discussed. Possible boom town effects are discussed in the context of development of resources. Strip mining controversies are examined. (Author/RE)

ED 179 412 SE 029 435

Frishman, James Frishman, Austin

Huntington II Simulation Program - MALAR. Student Workbook, Teacher's Guide, and Resource Handbook.

Digital Equipment Corp., Maynard, Mass.; State Univ. of New York, Stony Brook, Huntington Computer Project.

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Mar 73

Grant—NSF-GW-5883

Note—95p. For related documents, see SE 029 43a-440 and ED 093 644-645; Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

ble from EDRS.

Descriptors—Biology. \*Computer Assisted Instruction. Computer Programs. \*Ecology. Environment. Game Theory. \*Health Education. \*Models. \*Science Education. Secondary Education. \*Simulation. Social Studies

Described is the computer model "MALAR" which deals with malaria and its eradication. A computer program allows the tenth- to twelfth-grade student to attempt to control a malaria epidemic. This simulation provides a context within which to study the biological, economic, social, political, and ecological aspects of a classic world health problem. (Author/RE)

ED 179 415 SE 029 438

Frishman, Austin

Huntington II Simulation Program - RATS. Student Workbook, Teacher's Guide, and Resource Handbook.

Digital Equipment Corp., Maynard, Mass.; State Univ. of New York, Stony Brook, Huntington Computer Project.

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—May 74

Grant—NSF-GW-5883

Note—70p. For related documents, see SE 029 434-440 and ED 093 644-645; Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*City Problems. \*Computer Assisted Instruction. Conservation Education. \*Economic Disadvantage. Environment. \*Environmental Education. Game Theory. Instructional Materials. Pesticides. Rats. Rodentidae. Science Education. Secondary Education. \*Simulation. \*Urban Environment

Presented are instructions for the use of "RATS," a model simulating the dynamics of a rat population in either a city or an apartment house. The student controls the conditions of growth and sets the points at which the computer program prints reports. The rat population is controlled by variables including garbage levels selected for the site, and types and quantity of poison applied. At the end of the simulation, the program prints details on the nature of the rat population, the dollar value of damage done by the rats, cost of poison, and amount of poison left uneaten. (Author/RE)

ED 184 860 SE 030 513

Voss, Albert P.

Urban Environmental Education Project. Curriculum Module II: Energy Conservation - What Are the Options?

Allegheny Intermediate Unit, Pittsburgh, Pa. Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Aug 79

Note—50p. For related documents, see SE 030 511-519. Contains occasional light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Class Activities. \*Conservation Education. \*Energy. Energy Conservation. Environment. \*Environmental Education. Physical Sciences. \*Science Education. Secondary Education. \*Urban Education

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

Included in this module are five activities dealing with energy conservation in the urban environment. The activities include (1) conducting an energy inventory; (2) the physical nature of temperature, space, and insulation and their effects on energy use; (3) blackouts; (4) the sellers and consumers of energy; (5) energy conservation decision-making. Also included are an overview, teacher background information, an activity preview, and a pretest. (RE)

ED 184 863 SE 030 516

Figgin, Barbara

Urban Environmental Education Project. Curriculum Module V: Urban Air Quality - At What Costs?

Allegheny Intermediate Unit, Pittsburgh, Pa. Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Aug 79

Note—52p. For related documents, see SE 030

- 511-519.  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Air Pollution. \*Class Activities.  
\*Decision Making Energy. \*Environmental \*En-  
vironmental Education. Environmental Influ-  
ences. Fuel Consumption Fuels. Meteorology.  
Middle Schools. Pollution Science Education.  
Secondary Education. Urban Education Urban  
Environment. \*Urban Problems  
Identifiers—\*Energy Education  
Included in this module are five activities dealing  
with air quality and sources of air pollution in the  
urban environment. Activities included are (1) the  
nature of the atmosphere, (2) discussion of major  
pollutants, (3) measuring air quality, (4) emissions  
and (5) pollution control. Also included are an over-  
view, teacher background information, an activity  
preview, a pretest, and a module evaluation form  
(RE)
- ED 184 864 SE 030 517  
Biglan, Barbara  
Urban Environmental Education Project. Cur-  
riculum Module VI: Solid Waste - Trash or  
- Treasure?  
Allegheny Intermediate Unit, Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—Aug 79  
Note—12p. For related documents, see SE 030  
511-519.  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Class Activities. \*Decision Making.  
\*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*En-  
vironmental Influences. Middle Schools. Natural  
Resources. Pollution. Recycling. Science Educa-  
tion. Secondary Education. Urban Education. Ur-  
ban Environment. \*Urban Problems. Waste  
Disposal. Wastes  
Included in this module are four activities dealing  
with issues of solid waste disposal relative to urban  
concerns. Included activities are: (1) sources and  
composition of solid waste, (2) a "garbage game",  
(3) disposal options for solid waste, and (4) an ex-  
ample county plan for solid waste disposal. Also  
included are an overview, teacher background infor-  
mation, an activity preview, a pretest, and a module  
evaluation form (RE)
- ED 188 936 SE 031 459  
Terry, Mark  
Conceptual Guide to Environmental Education in  
Washington State Secondary Schools: An Invita-  
tion and Guide to Implementation.  
Washington Office of the State Superintendent of  
Public Instruction, Olympia.  
Pub Date—80  
Note—71p. Contains occasional light and broken  
type  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) —  
Guides - Non-Classroom (055)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Cur-  
riculum Development. \*Educational Planning.  
\*Environmental Education. \*Interdisciplinary  
Approach. Outdoor Education. Program Descrip-  
tions. \*Public Policy. \*Secondary Education  
This guide is intended to provide a logical ap-  
proach to the improvement of environmental educa-  
tion at the secondary school level. It includes: (1) an  
introduction; (2) four goals for environmental educa-  
tion; (3) the role of the environmental studies  
course; (4) where to go with environmental educa-  
tion; (5) a planning and evaluation checklist; and (6)  
an annotated resource list for the State of Washing-  
ton. A guide to discussion of specific subject area  
references is also provided for the guide (RE)
- ED 190 350 SE 030 981  
Lander, Nancy Hetherington. Aronin  
Critical Choices. Teacher's Guide and Student  
Guide. Net Energy Unit. Draft.  
Michigan State Univ., East Lansing. Cooperative  
Extension Service., Michigan State Univ., East  
Lansing. Science and Mathematics Teaching Cen-  
ter.  
Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washing-  
ton, D.C.; Michigan Dept. of Commerce, Lansing.  
Pub Date—28 Mar 79
- Grant—EC-77-6-01-5092  
Note—79p. For related documents, see SE 030  
975-985 and ED 180 774.  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Attitudes. \*Class Activities. Conser-  
vation Education. \*Curriculum Development.  
Decision Making. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation.  
Environmental Education. \*Evaluation  
Methods. Home Economics. Interdisciplinary  
Approach. Natural Resources. Opinions. Science  
Education. Secondary Education. Social Studies  
Identifiers—\*Energy Education  
This module is intended to assist students to  
evaluate how students in American high schools  
view their use of energy. Values clarification activi-  
ties consider energy conservation and energy use  
habits. The activities are intended to cover one to  
two class periods and involve discussion, small  
group activities, and language arts. (Author, RE)
- ED 190 353 SE 030 984  
McLeod, Richard J.  
Conservation Not Conversation (Or More Action  
and Less Talk). Teachers Guide and Student  
Guide. Net Energy Unit. Draft.  
Michigan State Univ., East Lansing. Cooperative  
Extension Service.; Michigan State Univ., East  
Lansing. Science and Mathematics Teaching Cen-  
ter.  
Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washing-  
ton, D.C.; Michigan Dept. of Commerce, Lansing.  
Pub Date—28 Mar 79  
Grant—EC-77-6-01-5092  
Note—9p. For related documents, see SE 030 975-  
985 and ED 180 774.  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Class Activities. \*Conservation Educa-  
tion. Curriculum Development. \*Decision  
Making. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. Envi-  
ronmental Education. \*Fuel Consumption. Infor-  
mation Dissemination. Interdisciplinary  
Approach. \*Natural Resources. Public Policy.  
Science Education. Secondary Education. Social  
Sciences  
Identifiers—\*Energy Education  
This module focuses on conservation measures to  
gain energy. Students are asked to list various con-  
servation measures they can make at home and in  
their personal transportation; from these they deter-  
mine the gain associated with each measure. The  
students are also asked to consider conservation  
measures in terms of effect on lifestyle. An optional  
activity includes a publication of a newsletter for the  
community. One class period is required to imple-  
ment the module (Author, RE)
- ED 191 745 SE 032 980  
Bottwell, Charles A.  
The Energy Scorecard: A Way to Trim Your  
Energy Bills. Teacher's Guide.  
Energy Information Associates, Inc., Littleton,  
Colo.  
Spons Agency—Colorado State Office of Energy  
Conservation, Denver.  
Pub Date—Oct 79  
Note—26p. Page HE-2 removed due to copyright  
restrictions. Some colored pages may not re-  
produce well.  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC11 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Class Activities. Curriculum Devel-  
opment. \*Decision Making. \*Energy. \*Energy  
Conservation. \*Fuel Consumption. Home Econo-  
mics. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Mathemat-  
ics Education. Public Policy. Science Education.  
Secondary Education. Social Studies  
Identifiers—\*Energy Education  
The goal of this mini-unit is to involve students  
and their parents in a cooperative exercise to in-  
crease awareness of areas of household energy con-  
sumption. Low-cost methods for reducing energy  
waste and reducing energy costs are provided. The  
document has separate sections containing activi-  
ties in the disciplines of: (1) home economics, (2)  
mathematics, (3) science, and (4) social studies.  
(Author/RE)
- ED 193 047 SE 032 946  
Ayer, Robert And Others  
Exploitation or Conservation. Today's Choices for  
Tomorrow. A Guide to Activities and Strategies  
in Environmental Education, Grades 9-12.  
Alachua County Schools, Gainesville, Fla.  
Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education,  
Tallahassee Office of Environment Education.  
Pub Date—Aug 77  
Note—24p. Contains occasional light and broken  
type  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC10 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Ecology. \*Environmental Educa-  
tion. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Natural Re-  
sources. Physical Sciences. \*Pollution. Resource  
Units. Science Instruction. Secondary Education.  
Secondary School Science. \*Social Studies  
Identifiers—Environmental Problems. Environ-  
mental Quality  
Presented in this guide are classroom and outdoor  
lessons intended to assist high school teachers in  
implementing environmental education objectives.  
Provided for each objective are background infor-  
mation, up to 15 related activities, and teacher ques-  
tions designed to facilitate students' investigations.  
Among the learning strategies used are role-playing,  
field studies, library research, and interviews of lo-  
cal residents. Emphasis is upon data collection and  
discussion by students. The student's role in natural  
and social environments is stressed in most activi-  
ties (Author, WB)
- ED 193 048 SE 032 947  
Helmick, Robert And Others  
Environmental I.D.E.A.S. Clusters 10, 11, 12.  
Physical Sciences. Preliminary Edition.  
Polk County Board of Public Instruction, Bartow,  
Fla.  
Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education,  
Tallahassee Office of Environment Education.  
Pub Date—Jun 77  
Note—122p. Not available in hard copy due to  
marginal legibility of original document. Best  
copy available.  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) —  
Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Avail-  
able from EDRS.  
Descriptors—\*Chemistry. \*Earth Science. \*Envi-  
ronmental Education. \*Natural Resources. Re-  
source Units. Science Education. Science  
Instruction. Scientific Concepts. \*Secondary  
Education. \*Social Studies  
Identifiers—\*Environmental Problems  
Approximately 50 experiments related to envi-  
ronmental problems comprise this manual. The  
three conceptual themes under which these lessons  
are organized deal with (1) change, (2) the interac-  
tion of custom, rule, and law in society, and (3)  
economy, life, etc. and individual attitudes. Pro-  
vided are materials for both students and teachers.  
Teacher materials include background information,  
student objectives, references, and conceptual  
theme statements. Listed in the student materials are  
the problem, materials needed, procedure, discus-  
sion questions and suggested follow-up experi-  
ments (WB)
- ED 196 102 CS 503 212  
Kleinau, Marion And Others  
Project Eco-Drama—A Model.  
Southern Illinois Univ., Carbondale.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Edu-  
cation.  
Pub Date—[75]  
Note—84p. "Not a Drop to Drink," page 53,  
removed due to copyright restrictions.  
Pub Type—Reports - Descriptive (141) — Guides  
- Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Attitude Change. Change Agents.  
Communication Skills. Community Attitudes.  
Conservation (Environment), Drama. \*Ecology.  
Elementary Secondary Education. \*Interdiscipli-  
nary Approach. \*Learning Activities. Program  
Descriptions. \*Speech Curriculum. Student Atti-  
tudes  
Focusing primarily on the education of high  
school students, the project described in this paper  
combines traditional ecology studies with studies in  
communication and the verbal arts in order to build  
an awareness of community problems and provide  
a means by which students can transmit their learn-  
ing to the community. The first section of the paper  
discusses methods and forms for integrating classes  
in ecology with those in basic communications, de-  
bate, oral interpretation and readers theatre. Litera-



tute, or mass communication. The second section gives specific exercises for group interaction that include interpersonal approaches, games, role playing, audience debate techniques, and other exercises that may lead into the creation of scripts. The section also provides suggestions for devising similar exercises. The third section discusses the creation of scripts for readers' theatre and contains some sample scripts that have evolved from the project. (FL)

**ED 196 725** SE 033 935  
The Litter Problem. Environmental Education Supplementary Instructional Guide. Secondary Level.

Hawaii State Dept. of Education, Honolulu, Office of Instructional Services  
Report No.—RS-9-8219  
Pub Date—Sep 79

Note—89p. For related document, see SE 033 934. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price—MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Community Problems. \*Environmental Education. Instructional Materials. Mathematics Education. Secondary Education. Social Studies. Student Projects. \*Waste Disposal. \*Wastes

Presented is a guide for helping secondary school students investigate the litter problem, acquire litter control skills, and develop an anti-litter ethic. The manual contains a hierarchy of learning objectives, a pretest, posttest, background information on litter, and activities keyed to the learning objectives. Each lesson includes brief statements of content, instructional activities, and assessment tasks. Provided in the appendix are a glossary, a list of organizations and agencies involved in litter control, supplementary mathematics problems, and more than 20 litter-control activities appropriate for any subject area. (WB)

**ED 199 116** SE 034 685  
Newer, Paul A. Univ. FNUA C  
Our Energy Options.

Rockford Public Schools 205, Ill.  
Spons Agency—Department of Education, Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—81

Note—54p. Contains photographs which may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Reference Materials (130)—Reports—Descriptive (141)  
EDRS Price—MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Energy. Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. Futures for Society. Long Range Planning. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Social Studies. Technological Advancement. \*Technology.

Identifiers—\*Alternative Energy Sources. Project APEC

Presented is an analysis of alternatives available to the United States in dealing with energy problems. Options explained and evaluated include coal, oil, hydroelectric, nuclear, geothermal, wind, biomass, and energy conservation. The book is part of Project APEC (America's Possible Energy Choices), a nationally validated Title IV-C project designed to educate teachers of grades 9-12 about energy and provide related study units and materials for students in these grades. (WB)

**ED 200 397** SE 034 408  
Citizen Education on Nuclear Technology (CINTE). Teacher's Guide

Intermountain Science Experience Center, Idaho Falls, Idaho  
Spons Agency—Department of Education, Washington, D.C.  
Report No.—INTERSEC-80-1B

Contract No.—222AH00040  
Pub Date—80  
Grant—G00-90-015

Note—29p. For related documents, see SE 033 407.

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price—MF01/PC02 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Citizen Education. \*Community Education. \*Energy. Interdisciplinary Approach. Nuclear Energy. Nuclear Physics. \*Power Technology. \*Radiation. Science Activities. Science Curriculum. Science Education. Science Instruction. Secondary Education. Secondary School Science. \*Teaching Guides

Using an interdisciplinary approach, this curriculum focuses on understanding (1) the fundamental principles of operating a nuclear power plant, (2) the place of nuclear energy in the overall energy supply-demand situation, (3) nuclear equilibrium of the major energy sources, and (4) the role of political action in developing nuclear energy sources. It is suitable for both high school courses and adults in communities where nuclear energy has become an issue. The teaching guide presents background information, possible activities, and serves as a resource for the successful teaching of a topic. (Author DS)

**ED 200 408** SE 034 451  
Pennsylvania's Energy Curriculum for the Secondary Grades: Informational Module.

Pennsylvania State Dept. of Education, Harrisburg Spons Agency—Pennsylvania State Governor's Energy Council, Harrisburg  
Pub Date—80

Note—106p. For related documents, see SE 034 457.

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)—Reference Materials (120)  
EDRS Price—MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Current Events. \*Energy. Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Science Education. Secondary Education. \*Secondary School Science. \*Social Studies

Pennsylvania's Department of Education provides eight energy education modules that cover different secondary school disciplines. This introductory publication is designed to accompany each of the eight subject-area modules. It contains background information for teachers on topics ranging from energy's definition and past uses to nuclear waste disposal, energy conservation, and principles of energy economics. Also included are a glossary, bibliography, and list of free films and other resource materials. (WB)

**ED 201 501** SE 034 841  
Winslow, Donald R.

Multidisciplinary Education 31E: Environmental Studies, Study Guide.

Indiana Univ., Bloomington, School of Continuing Studies.  
Pub Date—80

Note—82p.; Appendix, pages 43-57, removed due to copyright restrictions. Contains photographs which may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Learner (051)  
EDRS Price—MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—College Programs. \*Ecology. \*Environmental Education. \*Higher Education. \*Independent Study. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Science Education. Science Instruction, Secondary Education. Social Problems. \*Social Studies

Presented is the learner's guide for a high school level independent study course in environmental studies. The manual is divided into two sections. (1) The Nature of the Environment, with lessons on ecosystems, limiting factors, interdependence and adaptation, and (2) Economic, Political, Behavioral, and Ethical Aspects of Environmental Studies, which covers population, energy, the urban environment and ethics. Each of the nine lessons lists objectives, presents a reading assignment, discusses the readings, offers a self-test, and provides a written assignment. This correspondence course is offered by Indiana University's Independent Study Division. (WB)

**ED 201 528** SE 034 924  
Allen, Rodney F., Ed.

Okeechobee County Energy Education Activities—Middle School Level.

Tri-County Teacher Education Center, Sebring, Fla.  
Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education.

Pub Date—81  
Note—96p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price—MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Basic Skills. \*Energy. Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Language Arts. Mathematics Education. \*Science Education. \*Secondary Education. \*Social Studies

Identifiers—Energy Consumption

Over 60 energy education activities related to mathematics, science, social studies, and English comprise this manual for middle school teachers. Included are issues for discussion, puzzles, science investigations, story writing exercises, and energy cost calculation problems. Among the topics covered in these lessons are energy consumption trends, pollution problems, energy resources, conservation strategies, and historical perspectives on energy use. (WB)

**ED 202 719** SE 035 146  
Timmons, Joyce L. Former, Rosanne

Geography of the Great Lakes. Student Guide and Teacher Guide. OEAAGLS Investigation 14, Ohio State Univ., Columbus, Research Foundation, Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.  
Pub Date—May 80

Grant—NOAA-04-S-M01-170, NOAA-04-158-44099; NOAA-NA-79AA-00129

Note—30p. For related documents, see SE 035 140-155 and ED 179 352-358. Prepared in collaboration with the Ohio Sea Grant Program. Available from—Ohio Sea Grant Education Office, 283 Aggs Hall, Ohio State Univ., 1925 N. High St., Columbus, OH 43210 (\$1.00 plus \$1.00 per order for shipping).

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Learner (051)—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—\*Basic Skills. \*Geography. \*Map Skills. Mathematics Education. Mathematics Instruction. \*Measurement. Problem Solving. Science Education. \*Secondary Education. Social Studies. \*Water Resources

Identifiers—Great Lakes. \*Oceanic Education Activities. Great Lakes Schools. Ohio Sea Grant Program

This unit describes four secondary school activities related to the geography of the Great Lakes. In Activity A students develop map skills as they study the lakes' positions and associated cities. These skills are applied to the St. Lawrence Seaway in Activity B. Activities C and D involve learners in solving perimeter, area, distance, rate, time, and volume problems using the Great Lakes area for examples. The teacher's guide includes a materials list, overview of the unit, objectives, teaching suggestions, evaluation items, and an answer key. The student workbook is also provided. (Author WB)

**ED 207 811** SE 035 546  
Feed, Need, Greed: Food Resources & Population.

A High School Curriculum.  
Science for the People, Cambridge, Mass. Boston Chapter.

Pub Date—80  
Note—109p. Numerous copyrighted cartoons removed. Photographs may not reproduce well. Prepared by the Food and Nutrition Group

Available from—Science for the People, 897 Main St., Cambridge, MA 02139, (\$5.00 plus \$0.50 postage)

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price—MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Consumer Economics. Developing Nations. Economics Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Food. Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. Nutrition. \*Population Education. Science Curriculum. Science Education. Secondary Education. \*Secondary School Science. \*Social Studies. \*Teaching Guides. World Problems

Identifiers—Science and Society

Four units, teacher's notes, and a comprehensive glossary provide background information and activities aimed at raising the awareness of high school students and teachers regarding the nature of the food system and its relationship to nutrition, population, and resources. These non-sequential units analyze the economic and political factors surrounding world food and population issues. Examined are: (1) myths of overpopulation, (2) quantity and quality of food eaten by underfed and overfed nations, (3) the role of large, multinational corporations in the production, cost, and distribution of food, and (4) alternative lifestyles. Designed as a supplement to the existing curriculum, units may be used in social studies and science classes. Informa-

tive charts, graphs, and illustrations are also provided. (Author/DC)

ED 207 818 SE 035 590

Allen, Rodney F., Ed.  
Highlands County Energy Education Activities—  
High School Level.

Tri-County Teacher Education Center, Sebring,  
Fla.

Spons Agency—Florida State Dept. of Education,  
Tallahassee, Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—81

Note—60p. Not available in hard copy due to mar-  
ginal legibility of original document.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Avail-  
able from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education. \*Energy.  
\*Environmental Education. Industrial Arts. \*In-  
structional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Ap-  
proach. Language Arts. Learning Activities.  
Mathematics. \*Science Activities. Science Edu-  
cation. Science Instruction. Secondary Educa-  
tion. Secondary School Science. Social Studies

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

Presented are five instructional units developed by  
the Tri-County Teacher Education Center, for  
the purpose of educating secondary school students  
on Florida's unique energy problems. Unit one pro-  
vides a series of value clarification and awareness  
activities as an introduction to energy. Unit two uses  
mathematics exercises to examine energy consump-  
tion. Unit three, which focuses on basic competen-  
cies, teaches vocabulary, writing, reading,  
mathematics, map, and thinking skills through en-  
ergy-related activities and problems. Unit four uses  
discussion, experimentation, role playing and simu-  
lations to examine issues of a teach problem solving,  
including such topics as hydrogen as a fuel, costs  
and benefits energy policies, air quality, and high-  
way speeds. Included in unit five are devices which  
use different kinds of energy, activities for con-  
structing a solar powered water heater, windmill,  
watt meter, and still. (DC)

ED 211 388 SE 036 099

Fraser, Mollie, And Others

Energy Conservation Activity Guide, Grades 9-12.

Bulletin 1602.

Louisiana State Dept. of Education, Baton Rouge.

Div. of Academic Programs; Louisiana State  
Dept. of Natural Resources, Baton Rouge.

Pub Date—Jan 81

Note—469p. Contains occasional light and broken  
type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC19 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education. \*Energy.  
\*Energy Conservation. Environmental Educa-  
tion. High Schools. \*Interdisciplinary Approach.  
Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Nuclear  
Energy. \*Science Activities. Science Education.  
Secondary Education. \*Secondary School  
Science. Solar Radiation

Identifiers—Alternative Energy Sources. \*Energy  
Education

As an interdisciplinary, non-sequential teaching  
guide, this publication was developed to increase  
awareness and understanding of the energy situa-  
tion and to encourage individuals to become energy  
conscientious. Sections provide background in-  
formation for the teacher followed by a variety of  
student activities using different subject areas for  
grades 9-12 (art, language arts, social studies, music,  
mathematics, science). Some of the topics included  
are energy in Louisiana, energy demand, energy de-  
velopment in Louisiana, sources of energy, solar,  
nuclear, and geothermal energy, fossil fuels, wind,  
biomass, solid waste, gasoline, conservation, and en-  
ergy futures. Each activity identifies the subject  
areas, objectives, materials, and procedures. A  
glossary, listing of free and inexpensive materials,  
and bibliography are provided. (Author/DC)

ED 213 583 SE 036 096

Sly, Carolic Rose, Larry

Environmental Education Guide, Volume 4: An  
Environmental/Energy Education Primer for  
Grades Ten through Twelve, 1981-1984.

Alameda County Superintendent of Schools, Hay-  
ward, Calif., California State Dept. of Education,  
Sacramento.

Pub Date—81

Note—76p. For related documents, see SE 036

093-095.

Available from—Office of the Alameda County Su-  
perintendent of Schools, 685 "A" St., Hayward,  
CA 94541 (\$7.00; \$25.00 for complete set of 4  
volumes).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Avail-  
able from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation Education. \*Cur-  
riculum Development. Decision Making. Energy.  
Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Educa-  
tion. High Schools. Institutions. \*Interdisci-  
plinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. Natural  
Resources. Physical Environment. Secondary  
Education. Secondary School Curriculum. Urban  
Environment

Identifiers—\*California. \*Energy Education. Envi-  
ronmental Management

As one of four volumes in a K-12 series, this  
teaching guide contains classroom and outdoor ac-  
tivities pertaining to the environment and energy  
for tenth through twelfth grades. The guide was  
developed based upon the understanding that environ-  
mental education can serve as an instructional  
umbrella covering many topics (conservation, ma-  
rine education, city planning, population, etc.) and  
that it is not a specific subject but an interdisciplinary  
theme. The activities are organized around  
four major topics: natural environment, built envi-  
ronment, social institutions and decision making,  
and energy and environmental resource manage-  
ment. Each section begins with a summary of issues  
related to that topic followed by a listing of major  
concepts and their associated objectives. One ac-  
tivity is presented to teach each objective (approxi-  
mately 40). Objectives correspond with those  
contained in the California "Course of Study" guide  
for 1981-84. Each activity provides a brief descrip-  
tion, the objective, purpose, time, topics, location,  
materials, lead-up and preparation procedures, and  
follow-up activities. Appendices list the sources for  
the activities, California resource agencies, and  
teaching materials available from these agencies. In  
the beginning of the guide, a procedure is outlined  
for planning an environmental education program.  
(DC)

ED 214 794 SE 036 499

Energy Use and the Environment. Concepts &  
Activities for the Classroom: Mathematics  
Module: Environmental Education Supplemen-  
tary Instructional Guide.

Hawaii State Dept. of Education, Honolulu, Office  
of Instructional Services.

Pub Date—Sep 80

Note—224p. Contains colored pages which may  
not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC09 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Concept Formation. \*Conservation  
Education. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. \*En-  
vironmental Education. Interdisciplinary Ap-  
proach. \*Learning Activities. Mathematics  
Education. Secondary Education. \*Secondary  
School Mathematics

Identifiers—\*Energy Education, Hawaii

As part of a comprehensive, interdisciplinary en-  
vironmental education program for elementary and  
secondary education in Hawaii, this teaching guide  
provides a variety of energy education activities for  
secondary school mathematics. An extensive in-  
troduction outlines the total program and how it fits  
into the general education program and explains  
how to use the teaching guide which is organized  
around 15 core themes: energy fundamentals, evo-  
lution of energy, energy today, conservation, human  
dimensions, alternatives, storage and transmission  
systems, transportation, environmental and ecologi-  
cal considerations, cost, energy versus population  
versus food, interdependence, self-sufficiency, ap-  
propriate technology, and future perspectives.  
Background information is provided for each theme  
with related objectives and concepts. In addition a  
list of activities and vocabulary are given. Some of  
the suggested activities are presented in an elabo-  
rated form indicating subject, grade, themes, objec-  
tives, concepts, competencies, other related  
objectives, materials, and activity and follow-up  
procedures. A bibliography concludes the manual.  
(DC)

ED 219 269 SE 038 776

Lessons from an Energy Curriculum for the Senior  
High Grades. Unit I - Energy Decision Making  
(Housing and Home Furnishings). Energy Edu-  
cation Curriculum Project.

Indiana State Dept. of Commerce, Indianapolis. En-  
ergy Group; Indiana State Dept. of Public In-  
struction, Indianapolis. Div. of Curriculum.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washing-  
ton, D.C.

Pub Date—Apr 82

Grant—DE-F645-76CS-60038

Note—59p. For related documents, see SE 038  
775-784.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education. Decision  
Making. Electrical Appliances. Energy. \*Energy  
Conservation. Environmental Education. High  
Schools. \*Home Furnishings. \*Housing. Interdis-  
ciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. Light-  
ing. Physical Sciences. Science Activities. Science  
Curriculum. Science Education. \*Secondary  
School Curriculum. Teaching Guides. Units of  
Study

Identifiers—\*Energy Education, Indiana

Energy education units (consisting of a general  
teacher's guide and nine units containing a wide  
variety of energy lessons, resources, learning aids,  
and bibliography) were developed for the Indiana  
Energy Education Program from existing energy  
education materials. The units were designed to  
serve as an entire curriculum, resource document,  
supplementary materials, or as a laboratory manual  
of "hands-on" activities which could be infused into  
existing grades 9-12 curricula. Unit I, focusing on  
energy decision-making related to housing and  
home furnishings, consists of an introduction (ra-  
tionale, unit objective, and general background in-  
formation), five lessons, unit resources,  
bibliography and teacher evaluation form. Each  
lesson includes title, objectives, background infor-  
mation, activities, evaluation techniques, and  
resources. Titles of lessons are: (1) Water Heaters  
and Water Usage; (2) Home Lighting Plan - Which  
Conserves Energy? (3) Appliance Energy Use; (4)  
Caulking and Weatherstripping; and (5) Windows  
and Energy. (Author/JN)

ED 219 270 SE 038 777

Lessons from an Energy Curriculum for the Senior  
High Grades. Unit II - Energy Consumption and  
Conservation in the Home. Energy Education  
Curriculum Project.

Indiana State Dept. of Commerce, Indianapolis. En-  
ergy Group; Indiana State Dept. of Public In-  
struction, Indianapolis. Div. of Curriculum.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washing-  
ton, D.C.

Pub Date—Jan 82

Grant—DE-F645-76CS-60038

Note—70p. For related documents, see SE 038  
775-784.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Climate Control. \*Conservation  
Education. Design Requirements. Energy. \*En-  
ergy Conservation. Environmental Education.  
Heating. High Schools. \*Housing. Interdisci-  
plinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. Physical  
Sciences. Science Activities. Science Curriculum.  
Science Education. \*Secondary School Cur-  
riculum. Teaching Guides. Units of Study

Identifiers—\*Energy Education, Indiana

Energy education units (consisting of a general  
teacher's guide and nine units containing a wide  
variety of energy lessons, resources, learning aids,  
and bibliography) were developed for the Indiana  
Energy Education Program from existing energy  
education materials. The units were designed to  
serve as an entire curriculum, resource document,  
supplementary materials, or as a laboratory manual  
of "hands-on" activities which could be infused into  
existing grades 9-12 curricula. Unit II, focusing on  
energy consumption and conservation in the home,  
consists of an introduction (rationale, unit objective,  
and general background information), nine lessons,  
unit resources, bibliography, and teacher evaluation  
form. Each lesson includes lesson title, objectives,  
background information, activities, evaluation tech-  
niques, and resources. Titles of lessons are: (1) En-  
ergy Conservation in the Home; (2) Supplemental  
Information, Using Wood; (3) Supplemental Infor-  
mation, R-Values and Uses; (4) Home Heating &  
Cooling - Save Energy. Save Dollars; (5) Energy  
Questions and Checklists; (6) Weatherize Your  
Home; (7) An Easy-on-Energy Home; (8) Making  
an Insulation Experiment Model; and (9) Energy  
Conservation Worksheets. (Author/JN)





ED 219 272 SE 038 779

Lessons from an Energy Curriculum for the Senior High Grades. Unit IV - Energy and Economics (Residential and Agricultural). Energy Education Curriculum Project.

Indiana State Dept. of Commerce, Indianapolis. Energy Group; Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis. Div. of Curriculum.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jan 82

Grant—DE-F645-76CS-60038

Note—62p.; For related documents, see SE 038 775-784.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Community Involvement, \*Conservation Education, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, \*Fuels, High Schools, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Pollution, Science Activities, Science Curriculum, Science Education, \*Secondary School Curriculum, Teaching Guides, Units of Study, \*Utilities

Identifiers—Alternative Energy Sources, \*Energy Education, Indiana

Energy education units (consisting of a general teacher's guide and nine units containing a wide variety of energy lessons, resources, learning aids, and bibliography) were developed for the Indiana Energy Education Program from existing energy education materials. The units were designed to serve as an entire curriculum resource document, supplementary materials, or as a laboratory manual of "hands-on" activities which could be infused into existing grades 9-12 curricula. Unit IV, focusing on energy and economics (residential and agricultural), consists of an introduction (rationale, unit objectives, and general background information), seven lessons, unit resources, bibliography, and teacher evaluation form. Each lesson includes lesson title, objectives, background information, activities, evaluation techniques, and resources. Titles of lessons are: (1) Community Involvement in Government Rationing, Pollution - A Role Playing Lesson; (2) Wise Use of Decreasing Natural Resources; (3) Standard of Living; (4) The Need for Energy Conservation in the Home and on the Farm; (5) The Need for Energy/Conservation, Student Information Sheets; (6) Resources and Their Wastes - Air, Water and Soil Pollution; and (7) Fuel Consumption Checklist and E.Q. (Energy Quotient) Lesson. (Author/JN)

ED 219 277 SE 038 784

Lessons from an Energy Curriculum for the Senior High Grades. Unit IX - Energy Conservation and the Law. Energy Education Curriculum Project.

Indiana State Dept. of Commerce, Indianapolis. Energy Group; Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis. Div. of Curriculum.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jan 82

Grant—DE-F645-76CS-60038

Note—29p.; For related documents, see SE 038 775-783.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, High Schools, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Law, \*Learning Activities, Legislation, Science Activities, Science Curriculum, Science Education, \*Secondary School Curriculum, Teaching Guides, Units of Study

Identifiers—\*Energy Education, Indiana

Energy education units (consisting of a general teacher's guide and nine units containing a wide variety of energy lessons, resources, learning aids, and bibliography) were developed for the Indiana Energy Education Program from existing energy education materials. The units were designed to serve as an entire curriculum resource document, supplementary materials, or as a laboratory manual of "hands-on" activities which could be infused into existing grades 9-12 curricula. Unit IX, focusing on energy conservation and the law, consists of an introduction (rationale, unit objectives, and general background information), two lessons, bibliography, and teacher evaluation form. Both lessons include titles, objectives, background information, activities, evaluation techniques, and resources. In the first lesson (How a Bill Becomes Law) students identify major factors influencing passage and/or

modifications of legislation, demonstrate an understanding of the lawmaking process, and evaluate a law as an example of a good law. In the second lesson (Does the 55 MPH Speed Limit Save Lives?) students develop competency in gathering data and testing a hypothesis. (Author/JN)

ED 219 278 SE 038 785

A Curriculum Guide for Energy Education - Vocational Home Economics Education. A Guide for Planning Performance-Based Energy Education in Home Economics Education Programs.

South Carolina State Dept. of Education, Columbia. Home Economics Education Section.

Pub Date—Jul 82

Note—330p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC14 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Behavioral Objectives, \*Competency Based Education, \*Conservation Education, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Home Economics, Housing, \*Learning Activities, Secondary Education, State Curriculum Guides, Teaching Guides, Vocational Education

Identifiers—Alternative Energy Sources, \*Energy Education, South Carolina

This guide serves as a resource for performance-based learning experiences designed to assist secondary school home economics students in developing competencies essential for effective energy use and management. A rationale for performance-based vocational education; definitions (explanations of the terms "competency," "performance-objective," "performance-guide," and "learning experiences"; diagram illustrating relationships of the components indicated in the terms; list of 10 energy education competencies; and an outline of a conceptual structure of energy education are provided in an introduction. The first section provides, in chart format, performance objectives, performance guides, learning experiences, and instructional resources related to each competency. The second section provides supplementary materials referred to under the instructional resources columns in the first section. Materials include various types of activities, readings, worksheets, and overhead transparency masters. A 27-item bibliography, annotated media listing, and evaluation form are also provided. (JN)

ED 219 287 SE 038 800

Canipe, Stephen L.

Biology and the Future of Man.

Pub Date—82

Note—80p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Biological Influences, \*Biology, \*College Science, Demography, Environmental Education, \*Environmental Influences, \*Futures (of Society), Heredity, Higher Education, Instructional Materials, Pesticides, Radiation, Reproduction (Biology), Science Curriculum, Science Education, Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Science, Units of Study, Wastes

The purpose of this unit is to provoke discussion and thought by the reader. Topics considered include cloning; amniocentesis and sex determination; predicting abnormalities and abortion; transplants; life prolonging machines; cryogenics; prenatal surgery; sperm and egg banks; radiation; psychobehavior; ESB (electrical stimulation of the brain); and mind altering drugs; euthanasia; inequalities in care; germ and biological warfare; machine technology; human experimentation; balanced populations; green revolution (agricultural changes which have taken place over the last 25 years); greenhouse effect; ozone; noise, sewage, metals, and solid waste; and pesticides. Two tests are included, one over the entire unit and another over the content presented in the first three sections. (Author/JN)

## Elementary/Middle/Secondary

ED 039 138

SE 008 339

*Amador, Val*  
Population Studies: A Multidisciplinary Concern.  
DePauw Univ., Newark.  
Pub Date 16 Feb 70  
Note—10p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.25 HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Development, \*Elementary School Science, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Population Growth, \*Secondary School Science, \*Social Studies, \*Teacher Education, \*Teaching Techniques

Focusing on the interaction between population growth and the quality of man's environment, suggestions are made for an interdisciplinary approach to teaching concepts and appropriate analytic tools and attitudes for solving related problems. An outline of a kindergarten through twelfth grade plan for teaching nutrition is given as an example. Suggestions are made for teacher preparation, instructional materials, and teaching processes. [Not available in hardcopy due to marginal legibility of original document.] (EB)

ED 042 607

SE 009 068

*Archbold, David, Ed.*  
Environmental Education, Curriculum and Teaching Activities.

Cooperative Educational Service Agency 12, Portage, Wis

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [70]

Note—169p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Guides, \*Elementary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Resource Materials, \*Secondary Education

Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III

Presented is a curriculum guide and teaching activities for a K-12 program in environmental education. The program is based on forty-four important environmental education concepts. These concepts are sequenced according to grade level. Activities to teach each concept are suggested. The concepts are organized around the interdependency of living things. The concepts are further developed with attention to three subthemes: economics and culture, ecology, and management. The document is intended to provide teachers with concepts that should be taught in an environmental education program and to provide direction as to how these concepts may be taught. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. [Not available in hardcopy due to marginal legibility of original document.] (HB)

ED 049 917

SE 010 418

*Fleetwood, George R. And Others*  
Teachers Guide for Environmental Education.

North Carolina State Board of Education,  
Raleigh, Dept. of Public Instruction

Pub Date Sep 70

Note—130p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$9.87

Descriptors—Bibliographies, \*Ecology, \*Environmental Philosophy, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, \*Pollution, \*Resource Materials, \*Teaching Guides

This guide has been prepared as an aid to the teacher in organizing classroom experiences designed to focus on man and his environment. It serves to identify resources for use in stimulating student interest, to broaden their comprehension and their environment, and attain conceptual understandings. The initial section provides an orientation and definition of environmental education—what its goals are and how they might be achieved. Subsequent sections receiving emphasis are ecosystems, natural resources, pollution, and environmental decision making.

Within each area a unifying theme is selected and important concepts set forth. Each theme and group of related concepts is followed by background information. In addition, free and inexpensive books, films, filmstrips, records, tapes, booklets, units, pamphlets, and other resources are included under each area. [Page 32 is of questionable reproducibility.] (BL)

ED 059 926

SO 002 251

K-12 Curriculum Guide for Environmental Education.

Colorado State Univ., Ft. Collins; Poudre School District R-1, Ft. Collins, Colo.

Pub Date [70]

Note—155p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65, HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—\*Activity Learning, \*Affective Objectives, \*Cognitive Objectives, \*Community Resources, \*Community Study, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Ecology, \*Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, \*Humanities Instruction, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Mathematics Instruction, \*Nature Centers, \*Outdoor Education, \*Science Instruction, \*Secondary Grades, \*Social Studies, \*Thematic Approach

Identifiers—Colorado

This guide to environmental and outdoor education is based on the principle that man will properly care for his world only if he both understands and appreciates it. Seventy-two multidisciplinary environmental themes are identified for instruction in grades K-12. Each theme is presented with behavioral objectives, key concepts, and both in school and out of school activities. The outdoor activities are heavily emphasized, and designed for a local nature center, public parks, and campgrounds. Disciplines incorporated together and separately in the themes are science, social studies, math, and humanities. The guide recommends that the themes be taught in conjunction with the regular curricula, when appropriate. Supplementing each theme group (K-3, 4-6, and 7-12) are extensive resource guides to films, recordings, filmstrips, pamphlets, and books. A final section presents ideas and information for teachers in planning outdoor experiences, such as: literature and music for the outdoors, and how to read a compass. (DJB)

ED 062 182

SE 013 661

*Hammann, Juliana M.*  
Environmental Education, A Teacher's Guide with Inquiry and Value Seeking Strategies.

Santee School District, Calif.

Pub Date [72]

Note—265p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$9.87

Descriptors—\*Affective Objectives, \*Cognitive Objectives, \*Conservation Education, \*Ecology, \*Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, \*Fundamental Concepts, \*Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, \*Secondary Grades, \*Teaching Guides

This guide is written to focus attention on both the cognitive and affective aspects of environmental education. Its format provides four levels of development: primary, intermediate, junior high, and senior high school grades, with the first two subdivided into three categories each. Performance objectives, teaching-learning inquiries, and evaluation/terminal performance are outlined within each level based on three supporting concepts. These concepts emphasize interdependence in interchanging of matter and energy, in social interaction, and in cultural components and forms. Basic ideas accentuated throughout the activities are that: (1) increased population growth creates a population pressure on the carrying capacity of our ecosystem, and (2) the consumption of goods and services per capita places an increased pressure on our renewable and non-renewable resources. Topics cover land, air, water, ecology, plants and animals, environment, and population and the approaches to these topics, concepts stress awareness, concern, and action. A bibliography, agency resource list, glossary of terms, and

additional teaching-learning activities are appended. (BL)

ED 063 989

RC.006 197

*Lundstrom, Donald And Others*  
Environmental—A Way of Teaching (Grades K-12).

Alameda County School Dept., Hayward, Calif.

Pub Date 71

Note—99p.

Available from—Curriculum Library, Alameda County School Department, 224 West Winton Ave., Hayward, Calif. 94544 (\$2.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Activity Learning, \*Agencies, \*Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Ecology, \*Educational Legislation, \*Enrichment Activities, \*Environmental Education, \*Library Materials, \*Mental Health, \*Outdoor Education, \*Physical Education, \*Resource Materials, \*Teaching Methods

Identifiers—California

Resource information and ideas for curriculum programs related to the study of the environment are presented in this resource guide for elementary and secondary teachers. Activities in the outdoors and action programs representative of recent district and county activities in Alameda County, California, are discussed. A list of resources, agencies, organizations, and programs, and a bibliography of library materials are also provided. The appendices include (1) the California State Education Code and (2) Federal and state laws and regulations pertaining to the environment. (NQ)

ED 064 196

SO 002 947

*Brandwein, Paul F. And Others*  
Ecistics: A Handbook for Curriculum Development in Conservation and Environmental Education.

California State Dept. of Education, Sacramento, Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 71

Note—222p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$9.87

Descriptors—\*Affective Objectives, \*Behavioral Objectives, \*Cognitive Objectives, \*Community Role, \*Concept Teaching, \*Conceptual Schemes, \*Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Development, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Ecology, \*Elementary Grades, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Secondary Grades, \*Sequential Learning, \*Teaching Techniques

Identifiers—\*Ecistics

Conceptual frameworks for instructional K-12 programs in conservation and environmental education are provided in this draft curriculum guide. The objective is to help students understand cultural and social as well as physical interaction between man and his environment, interaction that, in fact, makes man interdependent with, and binds him to his environment. Sequential work units are based on cognitive-affective schemes in an interdisciplinary approach involving traditional subjects areas of science, health, social sciences, arts, humanities, and also stressing other subject areas. Although school is the catalyst for environmental education concepts and values, the learning framework extends into the community, state, nation, and world. The draft is divided into three major chapters. In chapter one, statements of rationale, several critical situations, and an analyzed standard problem are presented. Chapter two gives conceptual outlines, including concept explanations, and performance objectives. A discussion of planned instruction and teaching methods is provided in Chapter III. (Author/SJM)

ED 066 308

88

SE 014 436

*MacGown, Richard H.*  
The School Site in Environmental Education.

Maine Environmental Education Project, Yarmouth.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.



Pub Date 71  
Note—31p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29  
Descriptors—Conceptual Schemes. \*Design Needs. \*Environmental Education. Guidelines. \*Program Development. School Planning. \*Site Analysis. Site Development  
Identifiers—ESEA Title III

Realizing that school sites can play an important role in enhancing the educational process, guidelines dealing with the development of a school site for environmental education purposes are presented. First, the roles of this site for environmental studies are explained as: (1) an ecology laboratory, (2) an environmental management laboratory, (3) a natural history interpretive area, and (4) a multiple-use school and community recreation area. Site planning is viewed as the key to effective school site design, development, and utilization. The three basic phases of planning are discussed in detail. Site Analysis gives an inventory of all factors which may influence the site: natural and man-made influences relating to ecological, economic, political, social, technological, and aesthetic points of view. Program Development is concerned with analyzing the nature of the particular purpose or use for the site. Design/Concept Development is the graphic interpretation of how the site and program should be blended into a compatible solution. Accompanying the narrative material are examples of site analysis diagrams; a model of steps in the program development process; and examples of the schematic solution to the design problem. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (BL)

ED 067 233 SE 014 440

Bennett, Dean B. MacLennan, Richard H.  
Guidelines for Planning and Implementing a Comprehensive Community Environmental Inventory.

Maine Environmental Education Project, Yarmouth.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 71

Note—37p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Community Resources, Community Study. \*Data Collection, Environmental Influences. \*Facility Inventory. \*Guidelines, Natural Resources, Planning  
Identifiers—ESEA Title III

A comprehensive, community environmental inventory is viewed in this booklet as an ongoing process of investigation and study to compile and evaluate information about the natural and man-made environmental features and characteristics of an area. It is of value to the community in planning development and resolving environmental problems and to the school in its environmental education program, with emphasis on the individual community. Section I includes general introductory items which give an overview of the community. Section II outlines natural environmental features and characteristics. Information of this kind provides an ecological basis for making judgments about the environmental effects of human activities. The list of human environmental use areas and characteristics in Section III is a reflection of these activities. Most community environmental problems will relate to one or more of these features, and in practice the stimulus for inventorying. Techniques for detecting and evaluating possible problem areas are suggested in Section IV. Section V contains data useful in understanding human demands upon the environment and causes, effects, and solutions to problems. Social, political, and economic aspects are considered. Sources for inventory information are compiled in Section VI. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (BL)

ED 071 868 SE 015 351

Total Environment Education: An Open Design for Real Life Learning Experiences.

Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis.

Pub Date 72

Note—122p., Pilot copy for testing effectiveness, format and approach. Official publication will follow the edit of this design.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—Curriculum Development. \*Curriculum Guides, Elementary Grades. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Fundamental Concepts, Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities, Objectives, Secondary Grades

Six global objectives—energy, earth resources, waste disposal, population, interdependence, and quality of life—are used as a framework in preparing this open design for environmental education, one which emphasizes behavioral change in the affective domain. To aid classroom teachers in achieving these goals, the guide is divided into five sections. Part I deals with the role of the teacher in the classroom situation and covers teaching strategies which recognize environmental education as future oriented, problem focused, interdisciplinary, student initiated, and community centered. In Part 2 each global objective is related with specific supporting instructional objectives. For each specific objective, the grade level and subject areas in which it may be logically infused are suggested. Part 3 develops several model units for grades K-12 incorporating the instructional objectives, possible student activities, and teaching aids. Suggestions for implementation of an on-going environmental education program in terms of the responsibilities of the district are provided in Part 4. The final section gives names and addresses of agencies and individuals who can provide free and inexpensive materials to supplement the environmental education program. (BL)

ED 079 068 SE 015 933

Environmental Activities, K-12 Environmental Education Program, Summer Workshop 1972.

Menomonee Public Schools, Wis.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 72

Note—42p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Guides, Elementary Grades. \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Secondary Grades, Teaching Guides  
Identifiers—ESEA Title III

Representing an initial effort in activity construction, this booklet of environmental education activities was developed by teachers attending a 1972 summer workshop of the Menomonee, Wisconsin, School District titled K-12 Environmental Education Program. The activities cover a range of subject areas—biology, science, social studies, language arts, mathematics, economics, art, and music—and grade levels, K-12, although the booklet is not inclusive of all grade levels and subject areas. Proceeding the activities is a list of 12 environmental education concepts compiled by the teacher and each of the 38 activities centers around one of the concepts. Organized in outline form, each activity defines the specific concept, discipline area, grade level, objectives, activities to conduct, resources to utilize (reference materials, community resources, materials required, etc.), and evaluation procedures. It is suggested the activities be used to supplement a teacher's present curriculum, modifying them for specific situations. Blank activity forms are provided for this purpose. This work was prepared under an ESEA Title III contract. (BL)

ED 080 348 SE 016 524

Hessler, John T., Ed. And Others  
A Curriculum Activities Guide to Solid Waste and Environmental Studies.

Project KARE, Blue Bell, Pa.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date 72

Grant—OEG-0-72-5105

Note—312p.

Available from—Institute for Environmental Education, 8911 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44106

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$13.16

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Guides, Elementary Grades, Environment. \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials. \*Learning Activities, Perception. \*Problem Solving, Secondary

Grades, Student Research. \*Waste

This book is the first in a series of four books emphasizing student-oriented problem solving related to environmental matters. It is divided into three activity levels: awareness, transitional, and operational. The activity sequence is designed to motivate students toward a concern for environmental quality, take action related to particular problems or concerns, and provide background for in-depth, on-going problem investigations. Process skills dealt with at the awareness level include observation of solid waste sources and components, categorizing of solid-waste problems, qualitative comparisons, measuring the magnitude of the problem, inferring, and questioning. Each activity identifies the situation and notes open-ended questions, equipment needed, procedure, past studies, limitations, and a bibliography. Transitional activities focus on real problems of the community and involve students in predicting, data collection, data processing, data evaluation, and formulation of hypotheses. Economic, political, social, scientific, technological, and legal factors are considered. Activity format is the same. Operational activities extend those of the first two levels. Four approaches to problem solving are presented: simulation, contract projects, debating, and modeling situations. A bibliography and glossary are appended. Related documents are SE 016 525 and SE 016 614. (BL)

ED 083 004 SE 016 827

Hartley, John T., Ed. And Others  
A Curriculum Activities Guide to In-Depth Environmental Studies.

Project KARE, Blue Bell, Pa.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date 73

Grant—OEG-0-72-5105

Note—167p.

Available from—Institute for Environmental Education, 8911 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44106

EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58

Descriptors—\*Curriculum Guides, Elementary Grades. \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials. \*Investigations, \*Natural Resources. \*Problem Solving, Secondary Grades, Student Research

This guide is the fourth in a series of four books emphasizing student-oriented problem solving related to environmental matters. It utilizes a three-level activity approach: awareness, transitional, and operational. The intent is to provide investigations that will motivate students to pursue in-depth studies, thus encouraging them to generate ideas, design and carry through plans of action, make decisions regarding data collection, processing, evaluation, and utilization, and determine what potential impact these findings might have on community action. In proposing or recommending action they must consider the action and alternatives to this action as they relate to a variety of political, economic, legal, social, scientific, and technological factors. Topics considered for the investigations include birds, weather, ferns, air quality and vegetation, and weeds. Each chapter is devoted to one topic and provides a series of investigations on that topic. An introduction and background information give initial orientation followed by an enumeration of materials and methods, and, where appropriate, data, interpretations, and conclusions. A bibliography supplements each chapter. Related documents are SE 016 524, SE 015 525, and SE 016 614. (BL)

ED 089 993 SE 017 542

Kennedy, Dave, And Others  
Create Tomorrow Today, An Energy Awareness Program.

Washington State Board of Education, Olympia.

Pub Date Mar 74

Note—73p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS

POSTAGE

Descriptors—Activity Units, Annotated Bibliographies. \*Conservation Education, Curriculum. \*Elementary School Science. \*Energy. \*Environmental Education, Guides. \*Instructional Materials, Resource Guides

This resource guide is designed for use by teachers. Units are included on the energy crisis, environmental awareness, and decision making concerning shrinking energy resources. Both short-term and long-term problems and alternatives are discussed. Group and individual activities are suggested. Charts and graphs, suitable for making transparencies, are included. A bibliographic section describes books, films, and government publications that are pertinent to the topics. (LS)

ED 091 172 SE 017 508

Wheatley, John H. Coon, Herbert L.  
100 Teaching Activities in Environmental Education.

ERIC Information Analysis Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, Columbus, Ohio.

Pub Date [74]

Note—204p. Module III of three modules to introduce teachers and others to environmental education, a related document is ED 086 541 Available from—Ohio State University, Center for Science and Mathematics Education, 244 Arps Hall, Columbus, Ohio 43210 (\$3.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$10.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Activity Units, \*Environmental Education, Fine Arts, Fundamental Concepts, \*Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Language Arts, \*Learning Activities, Mathematics Education, \*Resource Materials, Science Education, Social Studies  
Identifiers—ERIC SMEAC

This package contains over one hundred activities in environmental education designed for student use in grades K through 12. Each activity has been classified by the editors according to the most appropriate grade level, subject matter, environmental concept involved, and environmental problem area. Subject areas are science, mathematics, social studies, language arts, and fine arts. Environmental concepts include bio-physical, socio-cultural, management, and change, and problem areas are aesthetics, health, genetics, and psychological/behavioral. In addition to being classified in these four categories, each activity contains (1) a statement of purpose on how the activity may be used, and (2) a reference to a source where the activity may be found in more detail or with variations. (JP)

ED 092 374 SE 017 816

Laffort, David E., Ed. Tiflis, C. Richard, Ed  
Multidisciplinary Environmental Education Activities.

Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Div of Elementary and Secondary Education  
Pub Date [74]

Note—122p. A related document is SE 017 815 Available from—Bureau of Environmental Education, Department of Education, 347 Miles Johnson Building, South Duval Street, Tallahassee, Florida 32304 (free while the supply lasts)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Curriculum, Curriculum Development, \*Environmental Education, \*Instruction, \*Instructional Materials, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Resource Materials, Resource Units, Teaching Guides

This volume contains a series of papers which develop multidisciplinary environmental education activities in seven subject matter areas: political science, health education, language or communication arts, art, science, mathematics, and social studies. Different formats are used for organizing the materials in each of the different subject areas. General outlines for the teacher are provided for the political science, health education, communication arts, mathematics, and social studies units. Sample materials to be used for student activities are included for health education (elementary and secondary levels), communication arts (elementary and secondary), art (elementary and secondary), science (elementary, mathematics (secondary and intermediate), and social studies (elementary). (DT)

ED 092 376 SE 017 914

Environmental Educational Strategies for Wise Use of Energy.  
North Carolina State Dept. of Public Instruction, Raleigh, Div. of Science Education.

Pub Date Feb 74

Note—75p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Energy, \*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Resource Materials, Resource Units, Teaching Guides

This publication was designed for teachers to use at all levels in the elementary and secondary schools. In addition, certain portions of it could be used with adult groups. It is composed of numerous interdisciplinary instructional activities related to energy use and conservation. For convenience, the activities are grouped for grades K-3; grades 4-6; and grades 7-12. The appendix contains various items such as checklists, charts, glossary, and selected readings and films for educators. (JP)

ED 092 395 SE 017 968

Mengel, Wayne  
Entry, Kry to the Future. Teaching Techniques for the Understanding and Conservation of Energy, K-12.

Dutchess County Board of Cooperative Educational Services, Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

Pub Date Feb 74

Note—36p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Curriculum, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, \*Instruction, \*Learning Activities, Resource Materials, \*Teaching Guides

The teaching techniques presented in this booklet are designed to provide students with concepts which relate to the energy crisis and energy conservation. The techniques are not presented in the form of completed lesson plans, but rather are intended to act as starting points for further development by the teacher. General activities for students are suggested for the topics of conservation of energy, production of electricity and heat, social impact, political implications, economics, and geography of the energy crisis, and energy in transportation, in the home, in the school, and in the community. Twenty-two projects related to the energy crisis and energy conservation also are suggested. Tips on how to conserve energy and several diagrams concerning energy topics are provided. (DT)

ED 092 437 SO 007 537

Swanson, Carl P.  
The Role of the Humanities in Environmental Education.

Pub Date 74

Note—23p. Based on a paper presented to the AAAS Symposium, "The Relationship of the Natural Sciences, Social Sciences, and the Humanities to Environmental Education" (San Francisco, February 25, 1974)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.50 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Attitudes, Conservation Education, Educational Philosophy, \*Environmental Education, Futures (Of Society), \*Humanism, \*Humanities, Land Use, Natural Resources, Natural Sciences, Population Growth, \*Social Sciences, Technology, Values

The present flood of environmental literature mourns our values and actions which have led to such predictable results. Our value systems, making use of the available science and technology, have wrought changes in the land and its meaning which neither the land nor the human spirit can accommodate with ease; crises of both an environmental and a spiritual nature are inevitable. As solutions are sought for environmental problems and attempts made to adjust our way of life to an environment finite in space and resources, the method must be a humanized one. The central image of the many-faceted individual in a kaleidoscopic environment is derived as much from the humanist as it is from the scientist and the engineer. (Author/KSM)

ED 093 589 SE 016 889

Wilson, June S., Ed.  
Multidisciplinary Activities for Environmental Learning.

Genesee Intermediate School District, Flint, Mich.

Pub Date Jul 73  
Note—242p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$11.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides, Elementary School Students, \*Environmental Education, Field Studies, Integrated Activities, \*Science Activities, Science Education, Secondary School Students, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Multidisciplinary Activities, Project CHANGE

This teacher's guide contains multidisciplinary activities written by teachers and principals in Genesee County, Michigan, in a four-day workshop sponsored by Project CHANGE. Activities contained in this publication range from elementary through high school levels, with the appropriate teaching level being indicated for each activity. Most of the activities are presented on a single page. The objective of the activity, materials needed (if any), description (of what the students should do, cautions to the teacher), and related activities (if any) are provided within this space limitation. Some activities designed for high school students contain more detail in the form of directions, questions to be answered, or simple identification keys. (PEB)

ED 093 621 SE 017 114

Total Environmental Education.  
Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis.

Pub Date 73

Note—122p. See ED 071 868 for the Pilot Study  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.75 HC-\$5.40 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Administrator Guides, \*Curriculum Design, \*Curriculum Guides, Elementary School Students, \*Environmental Education, \*Integrated Curriculum, Program Development, Secondary School Students  
Identifiers—\*Indiana

Presented is a description of a K-12 interdisciplinary design for environmental education programs developed by the Division of Curriculum of the Indiana system of public instruction. The publication is designed to assist administrators and their teaching staffs in developing meaningful environmental education curricula and related activities which focus on real life experiences in the local school community. Suggestions are provided for a plan to be followed in designing a K-12 multidisciplinary program. The material is divided into seven chapters: Environmental Education - What It Is, The State Environmental Education Design, Challenge to the Environmental Education Teacher, Local School Curriculum Development and Implementation, Model Environmental Education Units, Environmental Education Instructional Objectives, and Curriculum Resources. An Indiana school district, the New Albany-Floyd County School Corporation, has implemented this curriculum design but did not have dissemination materials available at the time this publication was prepared. (PEB)

ED 102 031 SE 018 803

Wheatley, John H., Ed. Coon, Herbert L., Ed.  
Teaching Activities in Environmental Education, Volume II - 1974.

ERIC Information Analysis Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, Columbus, Ohio.

Pub Date 74

Note—200p; For Volume I, see ED 091 172 Available from—Ohio State University, Center for Science and Mathematics Education, 244 Arps Hall, Columbus, Ohio 43210 (\$5.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$9.51 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, \*Science Education, Teaching Guides  
Identifiers—ERIC SMEAC

This publication is the second volume of teaching activities in environmental education designed for student use in grades K-12. Each activity has been classified by the editors according to the most appropriate grade level, subject matter, environmental concept involved, and environmental problem area. Subject areas are science, mathematics, social studies, language arts, and fine arts; the concepts include biophysical, socio-cultural, management, and change-oriented concepts. The other classification, en-



environmental problem areas, includes aesthetic considerations, eco-community relationships, and psychological and behavioral considerations. In addition to being classified in these four categories, each activity contains a statement of purpose on how the activity may be used and a reference to a source where the activity may be found in more detail or with variations. (Authors/TK)

**ED 103 196** SE 016 892

*Hershey, John T., Ed. And Others*  
A Curriculum Activities Guide to Solid Wastes and Environmental Studies, Volume 4.  
Institute for Environmental Education, Cleveland, Ohio.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education

Pub Date Aug 73  
Grant—OEG-0-72-5105  
Note—244p.; Revised 2nd Edition. For the 1st Edition, see ED 080 348

Available from—Institute for Environmental Education, 8911 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44106 (\$6 75)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$12.05 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, Ecology, Elementary Grades, Environment, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Pollution, Problem Solving, Science Education, Secondary Grades, Waste Disposal, \*Wastes

Identifiers—Solid Wastes

This document, developed for elementary and secondary students, is one of a series emphasizing student-oriented problem solving related to environmental matters. It is designed to guide others in initiating, continuing, or expanding their environmental education program. Volume 4 is intended for use by cadre who have used similar materials at a training workshop and is organized in two sections. Chapter 1 on awareness activities and Chapter 2 on transitional activities. Awareness activities are designed to orient students toward a concern for environmental problems and a realization that the problems are appropriate subjects for study. Process skills dealt with at the awareness level include observation of solid waste sources and components, categorizing of solid waste problems, comparisons, measurement, inferring, and questioning. Transitional activities are directed toward real community concerns and involve the students in predicting, data collection, data processing, data evaluation, and formulation of hypotheses. Each activity identifies the situation and notes open-ended questions, equipment needed, procedure, past studies, limitations, and a bibliography. A bibliography and glossary are appended. (BT)

**ED 103 219** SE 017 503

Natural Resources Activity Guide, Bulletin No. 1232.

Louisiana State Dept. of Education, Baton Rouge.

Report No.—Bull-1232  
Pub Date 73

Note—128p.  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$6.97 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Elementary Grades, \*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, \*Outdoor Education, Role Playing, Science Education, Secondary Grades, Simulation

Over the past 50 years the U.S. population has shifted from rural to urban areas. Most of the students in U.S. schools today live in urban environments. As a result of this, most students have little knowledge of natural resources and their management. Since these students are the future decision-makers of the country, it is important that they have an understanding of the environment, and its interaction with all factors, natural or man-made. It is because of this concern for the future that this activity guide was developed. The activities in the guide include a variety of disciplines including science, math, art, communications, and social studies. Designed for teachers, the guide includes a rationale for the process and a problem-solving approach to learning that is used

in these activities, and gives a detailed explanation as to its most effective usage in the development of lesson plans. Most of the activities, with some modification, can be adapted for most grade levels, though they are appropriate for older students in original form. Role-playing activities and a simulation game are included. A bibliography and materials list are given in the back of the guide. (MA)

**ED 106 070** SE 018 143

*Rev. Thomas F., Ed.*  
Energy and Man's Environment: Elementary Through Secondary, Interdisciplinary Activity Guide.

Washington Office of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Olympia, Washington State Office of Environmental Programs, Seattle.

Pub Date Mar 73  
Note—130p.; second revised discussion draft  
EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$6.97 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, \*Natural Resources, Science Education  
Energy and its relationship to the environment is the topic of this activity guide. The student activities vary in sophistication and can be used at the different grade levels, K-12. These activities are designed for correlation in the existing school curriculum and have as their objectives the teaching of skill through manipulation of materials and independent study, the shaping of positive environmental attitudes, and the developing of an environmental awareness. Each chapter in the guide concerns a new energy-environment concept and is divided into a number of objectives based on four themes—scientific, ethical, aesthetic, and utilitarian. Each of these is further stated as they apply to the various grade levels. And finally, a listing of the activities is given. (MA)

**ED 107 468** SE 016 956

Learning to Get Around, An Urban Environment Mapping Unit.

Group for Environmental Education, Philadelphia, Pa.; Pennsylvania Advancement School, Philadelphia, Philadelphia School District, Pa.

Pub Date 71  
Note—92p.; Related documents are ED 045 426, SE 016 934 and 955

Available from—GEE, Group for Environmental Education, Inc., 1214 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19107

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$4.43 PLUS POSTAGE

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, Elementary Secondary Education, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, \*Map Skills, Metropolitan Areas, \*Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education, Teaching Guides, \*Urban Environment

This unit deals with mapping the urban environment. The unit is designed to help the student visualize his surroundings, read and interpret maps, and create maps. These understandings and skills are designed to help the student develop a sense of self-control and a sense of personal control over his environment. The unit is a student oriented, auto-instructional workbook. It begins with a pretest and is followed by 16 lessons. The lessons increase in difficulty and involvement as the student increases his skills in understanding, reading, and drawing maps. The lessons are activity oriented, and questions are answered through means of a self-check. The lessons include such activities as a treasure hunt, drawing maps, using map symbols, measuring, and drawing to scale. The various maps needed for the lessons are also included. A teacher's guide further explains the purpose and directions for each lesson and suggests additional interdisciplinary activities. Completing the guide is a section dealing with aerial mapping and one dealing with neighborhood interviews. (TK)

**ED 111 662** SE 019 617

*Fowler, John W.*  
Energy-Environment Source Book, Volume 1: Energy, Society, and the Environment, Volume 2: Energy, Its Extraction, Conversion and Use.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Bureau No.—BR-0-047FPA  
Pub Date 75  
Contract—DEC-0-74-8736  
Note—270p.; For related documents, see SE 019 618 and 619

Available from—National Science Teachers Association, 1742 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009 (Stock Number 471-14692, \$4.00 prepaid)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation (Environment), Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Energy, Environmental Education, Instructional Aids, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, Science Education, Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Science

Identifiers—National Science Teachers Association, NSTA

This source book, one part of a three-part NSTA series on energy-environment, is written for teachers who wish to incorporate material on the complex subject of energy into their teaching. This work is divided into two volumes, each with numerous tables and figures, along with appendices containing a glossary, mathematics primer, heat engine descriptions, and nuclear energy discussion. Volume 1 (Energy, Society, and the Environment) deals with energy and its relationship with conservation, the environment, the economy, and strategies for energy conservation. In Volume 2 (Energy, Its Extraction, Conversion, and Use), topics discussed include the rate of energy consumption, future sources of energy, and the increased cost of energy. (Author/CP)

**ED 111 663** SE 019 618

*Murray, Kathryn E. Conley, Rebecca E.*  
Energy/Environment Materials Guide.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Bureau No.—BR-0-047FPA  
Pub Date 75

Contract—DEC-0-74-8736  
Note—68p.; For related documents, see SE 019 617 and 619

Available from—National Science Teachers Association, 1742 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009 (Stock Number 471-14694, \$2.00 prepaid)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation (Environment), Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Energy, Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Natural Resources, Reading Materials, Resource Guides, Science Education, Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Science, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—National Science Teachers Association, NSTA

This publication, one part of a three-part NSTA series on energy-environment, is a sampling of current energy literature. The references are divided into four separate categories, each directed for a specific audience: readings for teachers, readings for students (grades 8-10), readings for students (grades 5-7), and readings for students (grades K-6). Included in four appendices are guides for films and audio-visual materials, curriculum materials, sources of information, and government documents. (Author/CP)

**ED 111 664** SE 019 619

*Smith, Stephen M., Ed. And Others.*  
Energy-Environment Mini-Unit Guide.

National Science Teachers Association, Washington, D.C.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Bureau No.—BR-0-047FPA  
Pub Date 75  
Contract—OEG-0-74-8736

Note—217p.; For related documents, see SE 019 617 and 618  
Available from—National Science Teachers As-

sociation, 1742 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009 (Stock Number 471, 14696, \$3.00 prepaid)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Conservation (Environment), Elementary Education, \*Elementary School Science, \*Energy, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Natural Resources, Preschool Education, Science Education, Secondary Education, \*Secondary School Science, Social Studies, \*Teaching Guides

Identifiers—National Science Teachers Association, NSTA

This unit is one part of a three-part National Science Teachers Association (NSTA) series on energy-environment. The goal of this NSTA project is to create a collection of mini-units that provide materials for science and social studies teachers in grades K-12. These materials are intended to make teaching more interdisciplinary and to stimulate decision making in young children. Activities are sought that will enable students to understand and use existing fundamental concepts in the energy-environment area, identify and evaluate personal and community practices, attitudes, and values related to energy-environment issues, and make effective decisions and/or define their views of appropriate actions on energy-environment issues (Editor/CR)

ED 113 143 SE 019 432

Healy, Mary K. Root, Phyllis  
A Beginning, Revised 3rd Edition.  
Pub Date 73

Note—61p.; Prepared for the Sigma Club Conference on Education for Environmental Awareness. For an earlier edition, see ED 071 866. Occasional marginal legibility due to colors used

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$3.52 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Ecology, Educational Resources, Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Instructional Media, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Student Projects

This document contains a selection of materials focusing on man acting to know, preserve, and improve his environment. The booklet is divided into three parts. Part one presents a listing of objectives. They reflect a need for all to become aware of the problems that plague our environment. Furthermore, they indicate that the ecological improvement of the earth is the responsibility of each and every member of society. The second section is a description of eleven class projects which are to be adapted and used in the appropriate grade level. kindergarten through twelve. Relevant topics include environmental laws that could be submitted to the state legislature, a conservation fair, an advertising campaign for endangered species, a map of your locality with its environmental problems and proposed solutions, and "ecopornography." Part three, the most extensive, is a directory of resources. Provided are a brief description, contact information, and grade level for films, filmstrips, printed materials, literature, units, texts, periodicals, songs, and games (BP)

ED 113 151 SE 019 632

A Handbook of Environmental Encounters.  
Oregon State Dept. of Education, Salem.  
Pub Date 73

Note—117p.  
Available from—Documents Clerk, Oregon Department of Education, 942 Lancaster Drive, N.E. Salem, Oregon 97310 (\$2.58)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$5.70 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Ecology, \*Elementary Secondary Education, Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Problem Solving, \*Science Education, Student Projects, \*Teaching Guides

This handbook has been designed as a teaching resource to be used in the development of student attitudes and competencies, reflecting an awareness of the environment, and a motivation to work toward solutions to its problems. Listed activities are to be adapted to the abilities and interests of students, school locale, and teaching situation. Suggested exercises consist of air, noise pollution, soil, rocks, minerals, ecosystems, trees,

plants, marine and freshwater life, animals, population, energy, pesticides, land use, watershed management, private enterprise, student needs and perceptions, and solid waste. Each of the activities or encounters has objectives stated in behavioral terms. The rationale for each undertaking is identified, with needed materials and appropriate terminology. The environmental topics are divided into activities which call for some particular action on the part of students (i.e., observation, collection, identification, comparison, discussion, etc.) Appraisal activities are suggested for teachers to determine the extent of learning which has occurred. The encounters have been made as flexible as possible to give them the greatest utility. They are designed to be implemented in one or more of the curricular areas, and suggestions for integration are provided. Printed and audiovisual materials are also listed. (BP)

ED 116 946 95 SE 020 158

Ring, Noel, Ed.  
Landscapes of Vermont. A Curriculum Guide in Land Use Education.

Vermont Univ., Burlington Dept. of Geography  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Bureau No.—74-7338  
Pub Date Oct 75

Note—47p.; Photographs will not reproduce well. Available from—University of Vermont, Geography Department, 112 Old Mill, Burlington, Vermont 05401 (\$1.00, single copies of this guide or class sets of 25 copies of the 4-page centerfold)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.95 Plus Postage

Descriptors—\*Environmental Education, \*Geography, \*Instructional Materials, \*Land Use, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Science Education, \*Social Studies, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—\*Vermont

This manual is designed to assist schools and organizations in gaining a better understanding of land use at the community, state, and national levels. The manual emphasizes interpretation of maps and photo-imagery to analyze the geographic concepts relating to landscape. The manual promotes the use of local government publications from the U.S. Geological Survey, the U.S. Soil Conservation Service, and state extension services, and the use of space photographs and satellite imagery. The manual lists projects and activities for land use study in social studies, science, vocational agriculture, humanities, environmental education, and 4-H groups. Thorough lists of documentary materials, audiovisual aids, and other resources are included. (MR)

ED 116 947 SE 020 159

Brown, William E.  
Environmental Education Manual for New Mexico Teachers.

New Mexico State Dept. of Education, Santa Fe.  
Pub Date Nov 70  
Note—73p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.76 HC-\$3.32 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Conservation Education, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Natural Resources, \*Program Development, \*Teaching Guides, Teaching Methods

Identifiers—\*New Mexico

This booklet was prepared as a guide for New Mexico teachers for incorporating environmental education into existing curricula. The booklet begins with a discussion of the objectives of environmental education and the role of schools. Brief discussions are given on the social and economic implications of environmental education, a single procedure to institute a program, inquiry teaching methods, environmental concepts and designs, and environmental education settings. Finally, the booklet provides a list of readings, periodicals, publications, and conservation organizations. (MR)

ED 121 569 SE 019 336

Energy Materials.  
Iowa State Dept. of Public Instruction, Des Moines.

Pub Date 74  
Note—127p., Pages 117-128 of the original document, entitled "Public Interest Report-Solu-

tions to the ENERGY CRISIS," are copyrighted and therefore not available. They are included in the pagination.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$7.35 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Bibliographies, Conservation Education, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, \*Resource Materials

These resource materials, developed for use by teachers in the elementary and secondary schools, are designed to provide the teacher with a bibliography, questions and answers, and suggested classroom activities all relating to the energy problem. The materials are designed to develop a conservation ethic and greater understanding of our energy problem. The publication is divided into three parts. Part I, Energy in the Natural Environment, consists of a representative bibliography of sources concerning energy. Included are a subject index, an alphabetical listing of books and periodicals by title, a listing of audiovisual materials, and the addresses of the publishers of the bibliographical entries. Part II, Energy in the Social Environment: A Guide to Resource Material, contains instructional materials designed to assist classroom teachers in developing and enriching an energy awareness unit or lesson. Part III, Possible Classroom Activities, contains an elementary, intermediate, and secondary unit on energy. Additional resources include an energy simulation game, the Iowa Geological Survey Materials, and a listing of environmentally related organizations and their addresses. A glossary of terms concludes this publication. (BT)

ED 123 034 SE 019 380

Baker, Thomas M., Reiber, John F.  
Equinox. A Model for the Environmental Education Curriculum for Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve in Delaware's Schools.

Delaware State Dept. of Public Instruction, Dover, Del Mod System, Dover, Del

Spons Agency—National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Jan 75  
Grant—NSF-GW-6703

Note—88p.; Forerelated documents, see SE 020 404-407; Occasional Marginal Legibility; Best copy available

Available from—Mr. John F. Reiber, State Supervisor of Science and Environmental Education, Department of Public Instruction, John O. Townsend Building, Dover, Delaware 19901 (Free while supply lasts)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage

Descriptors—Behavioral Objectives, Curriculum Development, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, \*State Curriculum Guides, State Programs

Identifiers—\*Delaware, Del Mod System, National Science Foundation, NSF

This publication represents the state model for environmental education curriculum for kindergarten through grade twelve in Delaware's schools. The document defines environmental education, lists major curriculum objectives and guidelines, and stresses the importance of the interdisciplinary approach. Four model units, representing the grade level blocks K-3, 4-6, 7-9 and 10-12, have been expanded to demonstrate the conversion of objectives into a program of student learning experiences. Each expansion includes: global objectives, instructional objectives and suggested activities for the instructional objective. The model is organized around six major global objectives dealing with energy sources, earth resources, resource reclamation, population dynamics, interdependence and quality of life. Following each global objective is a series of instructional objectives for use in the development of local programs. For each instructional objective, the grade level and subject areas into which it may be infused have been suggested. A bibliography concludes this publication. (BT)

ED 123 095 SE 020 775

Linder, Alice D.  
Environmental Education: A Source Book for Educators.

South Carolina State Dept. of Education, Columbia.  
Pub Date 76



Note—151p.  
EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-58.69 Plus Postage  
Descriptors—Course Content, Course Objectives, Course Organization, Curriculum Design, Curriculum Guides, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Integrated Curriculum, Student Centered Curriculum  
Identifiers—South Carolina

This curriculum guide presents a plan to implement an environmental education program. The main objective of the program is to develop environmental literacy including skills of inquiry, problem solving, managing, and communication, knowledge of environmental interrelationships, and positive attitudes and values toward environmental problems and their solutions. The program emphasizes interdisciplinary, student-centered activities. The guide begins by defining environmental education and its philosophy. A plan is outlined to develop the program: recognize a need, sell the idea, establish a committee, set goals, develop a plan, collect information, determine curricular changes, provide inservice education, pilot the project, support program, and evaluate and recycle. Program settings are discussed including the community, state and regional resources, and national sites. The major portion of the guide discusses curricular design encompassing teaching techniques, environmental literacy objectives, and strategies and approaches for curriculum change. Teaching strategies recommended include a single discipline course, multidisciplinary course, minicourses, enrichment, and community action projects. Finally, the guide discusses two approaches to environmental education, interdisciplinary and single disciplinary. Sample class activities are listed for each approach. The appendices are comprehensive listing resources, references, state and federal agencies, and sample units. (MR)

solving skills to analyze society's environmental problems, and develop civil responsibility and values. The guide gives suggestions and procedures for implementing the program. Most of the guide contains environmental investigations for grades K-2 and 8-12. Each investigation lists goals and objectives, key questions, and suggested procedures to answer the key questions. The processes used in the procedures are also listed. The appendix contains an annotated bibliography of environmental education readings. (MR)

ED 125 865 SE 020 172  
Wirt, Jonathan M.  
Energy-Environment Opinionnaire.  
Tennessee Univ., Knoxville, Environment Center  
Pub Date Jul 75  
Note—10p

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-51.67 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Attitudes, Attitude Tests, Energy, Environment, Environmental Education, Evaluation, Natural Resources, Opinions, Questionnaires, Secondary Education  
This questionnaire is designed to assess the opinions of students and teachers of educational institutions and citizens about energy and the environment. It is composed of 85 energy and environment oriented statements about which the examinee gives an opinion. Choices provided on the answer sheet given are strongly agree, mildly agree, not sure or don't know, mildly disagree, and strongly disagree. Reproduction of the exam is allowed without permission, though credit is requested. A respondent information sheet is also included. (Author/MA)

ED 125 868 95 SE 020 232  
Whalley, John H. Coon, Herbert L.  
Teaching Activities In-Environmental Education.  
Volume III - 1975.

ERIC Information Analysis Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, Columbus, Ohio  
Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education, (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date 75  
Note—193p. For Volumes I and II of this series, see ED 091 172 and ED 102 031

Available from—Ohio State University, Center for Science and Mathematics Education, 244 Aepos Hall, Columbus, Ohio 43210 (\$4.00)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-51.03 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Conservation Education, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Science Education Teaching Guides

This volume is the third in a series of learning activities designed to supplement a K-12 curriculum. The activities are interdisciplinary in nature and include topics in science, mathematics, social studies, language arts, and fine arts. Besides a division of activities according to grade and subject matter, they are also grouped by environmental concepts that include the biophysical, sociocultural, management, and change, and by problem areas that concern aesthetics, health, genetics, community relationships, and psychological and behavioral considerations. Each activity includes a reference to the environmental education program from which it was taken, as well as a stated purpose and a methods section. (MA)

ED 125 871 95 SE 020 244  
Environmental Education Handbook.  
Montana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Helena.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date Dec 72  
Note—256p

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-51.05 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Curriculum Guides, Educational Philosophy, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Pollution, Population Education, Science Education  
Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III, Montana  
This handbook is designed to help educators

develop an environmental curriculum for their school districts. An introduction to the publication suggests ways of using the handbook and states a philosophy of environmental education. Most of the remaining pages are devoted to 20 teaching cells, or units, on various grade levels, K-12. Each unit contains an introduction and some background information for the teacher, and an appropriate activity. The topics are primarily ecological and biological in nature. Organic gardening, populations, and field ecology are among the topics covered. Each unit is designed as a starting point for the teacher and can be expanded and developed to suit individual needs. Final sections of the handbook include a listing of environmental education programs in Montana, a bibliography, a listing of resource personnel and agencies, and a survey of environmental curricula. (MA)

ED 125 883 SE 020 444  
Aesthetics and Environmental Education, A Multi-Disciplinary Resource for Curriculum Development.  
Wisconsin State Dept of Public Instruction, Madison.

Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 76  
Note—64p. Colored pictures and photographs may not reproduce well

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-53.50 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Aesthetic Education, Curriculum Development, Curriculum Guides, Educational Philosophy, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Ethics, Resource Guides, Resource Materials, Values  
Identifiers—Wisconsin

Educators have become increasingly aware of the complexity of most environmental problems. This realization has resulted in a recognition that scientific and technological solutions in themselves be a major means for dealing with our environmental problems, but underlying nearly all environmental problems and solutions are human attitudes and behaviors which are a result of our society's ethics and values. Efforts to develop environmental education programs have called attention to the fact that aesthetic awareness and understanding should form the basis by which human beings interpret these ethics and values that influence behavior affecting environmental quality. The purpose of this publication is to provide a philosophic point of view on aesthetics and the environment and to serve as a resource for incorporation of environmental aesthetics learning experiences into any subject. (Author/MA)

ED 125 888 SE 020 682  
Bedell, Lance, Ed.  
Environmental Education Handbook for Teachers.  
Illinois State Office of Education, Springfield  
Pub Date 76

Note—101p. Contains some broken and tight type  
Available from—Illinois Office of Education, 100 North First Street, Springfield, Illinois 62777

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-56.01 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Curriculum, Design, Curriculum Guides, Educational Resources, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Guidelines, Instructional Materials, Laws, Program Guides, Resource Guides  
Identifiers—Illinois

In response to the interest in environmental education programs in the schools, the state of Illinois has planned this handbook as a guide for teachers desiring to develop an environmental curriculum or to expand an existing one. The guide presents a rationale for developing such a program, including current environmental education laws and state plans. Six steps are given for organizing an environmental education program and curriculum guidelines to achieve this goal at all grade levels. K-12, are also given. In one section of the handbook, there are sample units covering topics listed in the guidelines and including all grade levels. Another section contains a listing of resources available to teachers developing environmental education programs. The handbook is designed to accommodate up elementary material when it is printed. (MA)

ED 130 833 SE 021 182

*Coon, Herbert L., Ed. Alexander, Michele Y., Ed.*  
**Energy Investigations for the Classroom.**  
 ERIC Information Analysis Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, Columbus, Ohio.  
 Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date 76  
 Note—148p.; Contains occasional colored pages. Available from—Information Reference Center (ERIC/IRC), The Ohio State University, 1200 Chambers Road, 3rd Floor, Columbus, Ohio 43212 (\$4.50).  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$7.35 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Science Education, Teaching Guides  
 This sourcebook, designed for use in grades K-12, contains energy teaching activities related to energy resources, production, distribution and use. Each activity has been classified by the editors according to the most appropriate grade level, subject matter, and energy concept involved. Subject areas are science, mathematics, social studies, language arts, and fine arts. This sourcebook draws heavily on ideas and factual materials found at the ERIC Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education. The references cited in specific activities could be useful to persons interested in obtaining more activities and ideas related to energy. Many of the activities are interdisciplinary in nature and were developed or suggested by public school teachers. (BT)

ED 134 434 SE 021 720

*Benedict, Deborah And Others*  
**Try These, We Have! Environmental Education Activities for the Trainable Mentally Retarded.**  
 Marian Coll., Indianapolis, Ind.  
 Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.  
 Pub Date 1761  
 Grant—OEG-0-74-7370  
 Note—143p.; Some pages printed on colored paper may be marginally legible; Materials prepared in the Outdoor Ecological Laboratory, Marian College.  
 Available from—Dr. Dennis E. Clark, Director, Wetlands Ecological Laboratory, Marian College, 3200 Cold Spring Road, Indianapolis, Indiana 46222 (no price quoted).  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$7.35 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Attention Span, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, Exceptional Children, \*Instructional Materials, Language Arts, Mathematics, \*Mentally Handicapped, Perceptual Motor Coordination, Sciences, \*Teaching Guides  
 These environmental education materials include both out-of-classroom and in-classroom experiences. The activities emphasize seven major goals including language skills, number skills, social skills, motor skills, science, and attention span. There are eight coded topical areas: (1) air, (2) animals, (3) games, (4) light, (5) plants, (6) seasons, (7) soil, and (8) water. Each topical area contains a variety of activities related to the general theme. The activities are described on separate cards and are written for the teacher. Each card contains the following: (1) a title; (2) a purpose; (3) suggested directions; (4) a materials list, and (5) hints and instructions for the teacher. The materials were tested with trainable mentally retarded students. (RH)

ED 135 648 SE 022 131

*Cripe, Julie, Ed. Wright, Joe, Ed.*  
**Project SAVE. Student Action for Valuing the Environment.**  
 Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis.  
 Spons Agency—Environmental Quality Control, Inc., Indianapolis, Ind.  
 Pub Date 771  
 Note—33p.; Occasional photographs may not reproduce well.  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors—Ecology, \*Elementary Secondary

Education, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Pollution, \*Problem Solving, \*Program Descriptions, Student Projects  
 Identifiers—\*Indiana, \*Project SAVE  
 Project SAVE (Student Action for Valuing the Environment) encourages a team approach to solving environmental problems. SAVE suggests that students initiate, create, and implement practical approaches to solving community environmental problems. Included in this publication are descriptions of 13 exemplary programs that include elementary schools, middle schools, a junior high school, and high schools. Also included are a list of suggestions for community projects and resources available to assist in problem solving. (RH)

ED 137 140 SE 022 429

*Coon, Herbert L., Bowman, Mary Lynne*  
**Environmental Education in the Urban Setting: Rationale and Teaching Activities.**  
 ERIC Information Analysis Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, Columbus, Ohio.  
 Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date 76  
 Note—199p.  
 Available from—Information Reference Center (ERIC/IRC), The Ohio State University, 1200 Chambers Rd., 3rd Floor, Columbus, Ohio 43212 (\$4.00).  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$10.03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Curriculum, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environment, \*Environmental Education, Instruction, \*Instructional Materials, Resource Materials, Teaching Guides, \*Urban Studies  
 This document has two parts. Part I is a rationale developed to present a point of view about the opportunities for environmental education in urban schools. The premise is that environmental education should be a vital part of the total school program. Part II, Teaching Activities, contains ideas and suggestions for implementing such a program. The activities are designed for student use in grades K-12. Each activity has been classified according to the most appropriate grade level, subject matter, environmental concept involved, and environmental problem area in addition to being classified in these four categories, each activity contains: (1) a statement of purpose on how the activity may be used, and (2) a reference to a source where the activity may be found in more detail or with variations. (Author/RH)

ED 138 436 SE 020 918

*Thrasher, William And Others*  
**Environmental Studies Continuum K-12. Interdisciplinary Environmental Education.**  
 Broward County Schools, Fort Lauderdale, Fla.  
 Spons Agency—Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date May 73  
 Note—50p.; Contains occasional marginal legibility.  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Curriculum, Curriculum Guides, \*Ecology, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Natural Resources, Pollution  
 Identifiers—Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III, ESEA Title III  
 This guide is designed to assist curriculum developers, subject area specialists, and teachers in identifying environmental activities and learning aids appropriate for various grade levels. The guide attempts to integrate all grade levels by using the same conceptual scheme throughout the primary, intermediate, middle, and secondary levels. This conceptual scheme includes six major statements: (1) living things are interdependent with one another and their environment; (2) all organisms are integrated through matter and energy; (3) the environment must be protected; (4) population size is regulated in nature; (5) the world is a finite system with limited resources; and (6) the available technical solutions to environmental problems must be implemented. Topics are listed under each environmental statement for each grade level thus obtaining continuity in the total program. (MK)

ED 138 527 SO 010 002

*Holtgrieve, Donald G., Mathison, Carol*  
**Field Trips in Geographic Education: An Annotated Bibliography. Instructional Activities Series IA/G-1.**  
 National Council for Geographic Education.  
 Pub Date 75  
 Note—15p.  
 Available from—National Council for Geographic Education, 115 North Marion, Oak Park, Illinois 60301 (\$1.00 paper cover).  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available From EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Annotated Bibliographies, Area Studies, Class Activities, Community Study, Disadvantaged Youth, \*Educational Methods, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Exceptional Children, \*Field Trips, Geographic Regions, \*Geography Instruction, History, Instructional Tnps, Learning Activities, Retarded Children  
 Elementary and secondary school teachers can use this annotated bibliography to obtain information for planning, conducting, and evaluating field trips. It contains 125 references to journal articles and reports, most of which were published during the period 1960-75. Each entry provides author's name, title, source, date, and a one- or two-sentence annotation. Most of the items annotated have reference to geographic and environmental content at all school grade levels from one to 12. There are references to help the beginning teacher plan his or her first field trip. Several entries suggest safety tips for teachers, students, and bus drivers while traveling. Most of the references describe ideas for average classes, but at least five references are aimed specifically at retarded, economically disadvantaged, or exceptional children. Some describe local field trips within the community or state; others explain how long-distance, overnight trips can be planned. Observation guidelines for students are given, and follow-up activities might include drawing the most interesting things seen on the trip. A few entries describe aerial field trips, which are especially well suited to geographic study of particular regions. (AV)

ED 141 081 SE 022 539

*Kahuth, Barbara J., Marsh, Boyd T*  
**An Educational Guide for Planning an Improved Human Environment.**  
 Cleveland Dept. of Public Health and Welfare, Ohio.  
 Pub Date 74  
 Note—291p.; Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions; Contains occasional light type.  
 Available from—Inner Circle Press, Inc., Hudson, Ohio 44236 (no price quoted).  
 EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available From EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Community Problems, Conservation Education, Consumer Education, Curriculum Guides, \*Elementary Secondary Education, Environment, \*Environmental Education, \*Health Education, \*Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, \*Teaching Guides, Units of Study  
 This guide contains a curriculum featuring learnings and activities concerning environmental health of the home, neighborhood and city. There are six main sections to this guide: (1) Resources - containing sections on food, wastes, sound, radiation, air, water, shelter, and climate; (2) Environment - containing sections on positive and negative aspects of the environment; the environment's effect on people, public properties, and vandalism; (3) People - containing sections on spathy, fatalism, and cultural arts and environment; (4) Cooperative Action - containing sections dealing with the responsibility for cooperative action by community agencies; (5) Consumerism - containing sections on product safety, consumer power, and consumer laws; and (6) Conservation - containing sections showing the relationships between resources, life styles, diseases, and the various alternatives available to us. Each section has learning statements, learning activities and teacher notes that include background information, the application of the activity to the local community, a vocabulary list, a list of



materials needed and appropriate supplementary films, books and resource materials. (Author/AJ)

ED 141 116

SE 022 619

*Author: Michael*  
Activities in Environmental Education. Environmental Studies Program.

Educational Personnel Development Consortium  
D. Richardson, Tex  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [77]  
Grant—O007601990

Note—95p. Contains occasional colored pages that may not reproduce well

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conversation, Education, Educational Games, Elementary Grades, Environmental Education, Games, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Secondary Grades, Teaching Guides

Identifiers—Environmental Studies

This guide describes 38 activities appropriate for grades K-12. Each activity contains a brief description of the activity and a list of materials needed. The second section of the guide contains environmental learning games to be played in the classroom. These games include: crossword puzzles, cryptograms, logic problems, card games, and find-a-word. All of the games listed may be reproduced. There is a list of free materials available on trees, wood products, and paper making. (AJ)

ED 141 178

SE 022 707

*Author: Judith M. Coon, Herbert L.*  
Population Education Activities for the Classroom.  
ERIC Information Analysis Center for Science,  
Mathematics, and Environmental Education,  
Columbus, Ohio

Spons Agency—National Inst of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Jan 77

Note—195p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

Available from—Information Reference Center (ERIC/IRC), The Ohio State University, 1200 Chambers Rd., 3rd Floor, Columbus, Ohio 43212 (\$4.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Demographic, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Population Education, Science Education, Social Sciences, Teaching Guides

This document contains a series of population learning activities designed to supplement a K-12 curriculum. The activities are interdisciplinary in nature and include topics in science, mathematics, social studies, language arts, fine arts, and home economics. Besides a discussion of activities according to grade and subject matter, the activities are also grouped by population concept. Each activity includes a reference to the environmental education program from which it was taken as well as a stated purpose and methods section. Also included in this publication are pre-post factual and attitudinal tests, a basic glossary of population terms, and an annotated list of resource materials that include: teaching materials, background readings for teacher and student, readings for students to grades 3-12, audio-visual materials and their sources, and rental information. (BT)

ED 144 332

EC 102 455

*Author: Randolph R., Jr., Ed*  
A Curriculum Activities Guide to Environment Studies with Students with Special Education Needs.

Montgomery County Intermediate Unit 23, Blue Bell, Pa.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 75

Grant—OEG-71-1775

Note—127p. Information concerning this publication may be obtained from Project KARE, Colony Office Building, Route 73, A Butler Pike, Blue Bell, Pennsylvania, 19222

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$7.35 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Aesthetic Education, Air Pollution

Control, Animal Science, Curriculum Guides, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Handicapped Children, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Playgrounds, Soil Conservation, Teacher Developed Materials

Developed by teachers, the curriculum guide provides information on environmental studies activities for use with handicapped students. Activities are divided into three areas: awareness level activities (aesthetics, cemeteries, water, soil, air, noise, and miscellaneous activities); transition level activities (playgrounds, cemeteries, wildlife, and miscellaneous activities); and operational level activities (site development, erosion, and soil). Such activities as categorizing living and non-living things, playground planning, and using a problem erosion are included. Outlined for each activity are an introduction, questions, equipment needed, and procedures. A final section consists of teacher statements on activity implementation. Appended are a paper on the U.S. Office of Education national diffusion network, and explanation of environmental studies activities, and technical reports on six of the activities included in this guide. (SIH)

ED 144 794

SE 023 051

Environmental Education for Teachers and Resource People.

Forest Service (DOA), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date [77]

Note—286p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Curriculum Development, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Learning Activities, Lesson Plans, Science Education, Teaching Guides

This document is a guide for teachers and community resource personnel interested in developing an environmental education program. The book is divided into seven parts: (1) Process and Problem Solving Approach to Learning, (2) Lesson Plans for Environmental Investigations, (3) Simulations, (4) Developing Environmental Investigations, (5) Group Involvement Techniques, (6) Environmental Education Action Plan, and (7) Miscellaneous Activities. The environmental investigations include topics such as water quality, ecological relationships, and land use, and are designed for students in grades K-12. Guidelines are included for the preparation, execution, and post-discussion of these investigations. Simulations concerned with land use and community action are included along with guidelines for developing further simulations. The action plan section gives directives for organizing an environmental education committee and school curriculum. (MA)

ED 144 826

SE 023 119

*Author: McCabe, Robert H., Ed. And Others*  
Man and Environment Teaching Alternatives.

Miami-Dade Community Coll., Fla.; Ohio State Univ., Columbus, Ohio; Information Reference Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Jun 77

Note—336p.

Available from—Information Reference Center (ERIC/IRC), The Ohio State University, 1200 Chambers Rd., 3rd Floor, Columbus, Ohio 43212 (\$6.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$18.07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Science Education, Values

Identifiers—Man and Environment, Miami Dade Community College FL

The material contained in this document is the result of an Education Professions Development Act Grant awarded to Miami-Dade Junior College for the fiscal year 1972. Much of the material was developed in a two-week teacher training workshop held in July, 1972, in Miami Beach, Florida. In this session, 46 faculty members from across the country, consultants, and workshop staff contributed initial input for this document. The material in this book is intended to expand

the format of the "Man and Environment Revised Curriculum" by making this more useful for teachers to teach the various topics. Over 30 topics are covered in the publication, including value systems, pollution, population dynamics, and economics. Every topic is then subdivided into alternatives. Each alternative is composed of an overview containing background information on the topic, the basic concept to be learned, student learning objectives, and teaching/learning strategies. Contained within this book are a multitude of ideas about how elementary and secondary grade teachers may present the modular topics of Man and Environment in an interdisciplinary framework. The book is designed as a supplement to other Man and Environment and ecological materials. (Author/MA)

ED 148 594

SE 023 427

*Author: Kennedy, Thomas G., Ed. Hornbrock, William R., Ed.*

Teachers Resource Guide for Environmental Education.

Arizona State Dept of Education, Phoenix

Pub Date [77]

Note—338p. Not available in hard copy due to colored pages throughout entire document

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Curriculum Guides, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Natural Resources, Resource Materials, Science Education, Teaching Guides, Values

This guide is divided into seven major sections, each representing one of the following fundamental natural resources: (1) soil, (2) air, (3) water, (4) vegetation, (5) wildlife, (6) minerals, and (7) man. Within each of the seven major sections, there are three subsections which provide the following: (1) Background Information, (2) Suggestions and Activities, (3) Additional Resources. The guide is designed as a basis for developing a sound environmental ethic among students in grades K-12. It represents a resource of information, suggestions, and activities for supplementing an existing curriculum. The activities are appropriate for several disciplines, including science, mathematics, social studies, fine arts, language arts, and industrial arts and vocational education. Some illustrations are given. (Author/MA)

ED 150 026

SE 023 976

*Author: Coon, Herbert L., Price, Charles L.*  
Water-Related Teaching Activities.

ERIC Information Analysis Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, Columbus, Ohio

Spons Agency—National Inst of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Jun 77

Note—156p.

Available from—Information Reference Center (ERIC/IRC), The Ohio State University, 1200 Chambers Rd., 3rd Floor, Columbus, Ohio 43212 (\$4.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$8.69 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Natural Resources, Pollution, Science Activities, Science Education, Social Studies, Water Resources, World Problems

This publication is designed to provide interested teachers with teaching activities for all grade levels and subject areas that can be used to help students learn about water resources. For each activity, the purpose, level, subject, and concept are given. Activities are organized by grade level. Most of these water related learning activities are science (77) or social studies (46) activities with several mathematics, art, language arts, and music activities included. In general, the activities involve the students in investigations to answer given questions designed to stimulate student thought on water use and management. A section is also included that contains lists of films, filmstrips, addresses of film distributors, and water testing equipment and manufacturer's addresses. (MR)

ED 152 541

SE 024 1154

*Author: Mason, Mary Lynn, Dunger, John F.*  
Land Use Management Activities for the Classroom.

ERIC Information Analysis Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, Columbus, Ohio

Spons Agency—National Inst of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Jun 77

Note—26sp. Contains occasional light and broken type

Available from—Information Reference Center (ERIC/IRC), The Ohio State University, 1200 Chambers Rd., 3rd Floor, Columbus, Ohio 43212 (\$5.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$14.05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Class Activities, Classroom Materials, Conservation Education, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Land Use, Management Education, \*Science Activities, Science Education, \*Teaching Guides

The activities included in this publication were selected and developed to give teachers ideas and examples of ways to implement land use management instruction in the classroom. One of the primary objectives of this compilation is to demonstrate that there is now in existence a variety of materials that focus on land use concerns. The activities designed for student use in grades K through 12 are "action-oriented" and involve student participation throughout the school community. Each activity has been classified by the authors according to the most appropriate grade level, subject matter and land use concept involved. In addition to being classified in these categories, each activity contains (1) a statement of purpose on how the activity may be used, and (2) a reference to a source where the activity may be found in more detail or with variations. The subject areas encompassed by these activities include science, mathematics, social studies, language arts and fine arts. Some typical activities are planting trees, examining soil, and discussing newspaper articles. (Author/BB)

ED 154 996 SE 024 209

Parthumo, Fredrick E., Ed. Energy and Education: Teaching Alternatives. National Education Association, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 78

Note—142p. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions

Available from—National Education Association, 1201 Sixteenth St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Stock No. paper 1492-8-00, no price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage; HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Activity Units, \*Conservation Education, Energy, \*Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, \*Experiential Learning, Interdisciplinary Approach, Lesson Plans, Natural Resources, \*Science Activities, Simulation

Identifiers—\*Energy Education, National Education Association

This publication is a collection of energy education articles for the classroom teacher. Most of these articles suggest energy education activities and projects that may be used as is or modified to fit classroom conditions. Two energy mini-units are included as well as a collection of energy lesson plans. Contents include: (1) Teaching About the Nuclear Power Controversy by Simulation, (2) Our School-Made Solar Project, (3) Six Ways to Reduce Energy Consumption, (4) Leisure and the Energy Crisis, (5) Some Guidelines for Energy Programs, (6) Energy Teaching Centers, (7) Which Source of Energy is Best for Heating My Community?, (8) Energy and Its Natural Sources, and (9) Energy Resource List. Many of the articles also include student or teacher resource lists as well as activity suggestions and informative tests. A rationale for energy education is presented in the first article. Brief descriptions of each article are also included. (CS)

ED 156 463 SE 024 391

Davis, Dwight And Others. Environmental Education Resource Guide. Montgomery County Public Schools, Rockville, Md.

Pub Date 1978

Note—55p. Not available in hard copy due to small print throughout entire document

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not

Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Educational Resources, \*Elementary Secondary Education, Energy Conservation, \*Environmental Education, \*Information Sources, Natural Resources, Pollution, Population Education, \*Resource Guides, Science Education

While this guide was designed specifically for teachers in Montgomery County, Maryland, Schools, much of the material can be used by individuals nationwide. Contents include: nature studies, pollution, energy, land use, environmental design, recreation, and government and the public aspect. Resources listed under these headings include films, textbooks, multimedia materials, guest speakers, and environmental units. Attempts have been made to list materials appropriate to grades K-12 and to label them according to age or grade levels. Further sections of the guide list organizations, newsletters, periodicals, and guides having to do with the environment. The format of this publication is in the style of the Whole Earth Catalog, having illustrations interspersed among the columns of resource materials. Where possible or appropriate, a brief description of the materials is included. (MA)

ED 156 473 SE 024 425

Environmental Education Resource Guide. Rhode Island State Dept. of Education, Providence.

Spons Agency—National Inst of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Jan 78

Grant—NIE-G-76.0055

Note—131p. Contains light and broken type. Available from—Dissemination Unit, Rhode Island Dept of Education, 22 Hayes St., Providence, RI 02908 (no price quoted)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$7.35 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Annotated Bibliographies, Educational Resources, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Natural Resources, \*Resource Guides, \*State Departments of Education

Identifiers—\*Rhode Island

To help meet the needs of Rhode Island teachers for useful environmental education materials, the Dissemination Services Unit of this state's Department of Education compiled this resource guide. The entries in this document are available either from ERIC or from the Dissemination Services Unit. A brief document description is given under most entries. This publication lists documents according to their grade level focus so that documents are categorized under general, elementary, secondary, and K-12 headings. Other sections list journal articles, bibliographies, other information sources such as periodicals and films, and state sources. Documents cover many environmental education topics such as population, land use, outdoor classrooms, field trips, ecology, and environmental education curriculum development. A separate resource guide has been developed for energy education. Although emphasis is given to Rhode Island environmental education, this guide can be of use to educators nationwide. (MR)

ED 157 768 SE 024 770

Hammond, W., Ed. On-Campus Teaching Activity Guide: Environmental Education. Lee County Schools, Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Fla.

Pub Date 74

Note—178p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—An., Biological Sciences, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Home Economics, \*Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Language Arts, Mathematics, \*Physics Education, \*Science, Social Studies, Special Education, \*Teaching Guides

This booklet presents a variety of environmentally oriented activities that may be used on school sites, many interdisciplinary in nature. The activities are cross referenced according to two separate index systems: (1) by discipline area, and (2) by topic. Discipline areas include Language Arts, Mathematics, Science, Social Studies,

Art, Home Economics, Physical Education, and Special Education. Examples of topics are acorns, age, ants, art, attitudes, averaging, clouds, collages, diatoms, descriptive words, government, haiku poetry, insects, and wilderness survival. Due to the flexibility of many of the activities within this booklet, specific grade levels are not designated. The activities are appropriate for kindergarten, elementary, middle, and high school students. (Author/RH)

ED 157 773 SE 024 775

Tillis, Richard. Anti-Litter Curriculum Packet, Interdisciplinary, K-12.

Florida State Dept. of Education, Tallahassee, Office of Environment Education.

Pub Date 72

Note—25p.

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$1.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Art Education, Conservation Education, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, \*Pollution, \*Visual Aids, \*Waste Disposal

This curriculum packet consists of 20 illustrated cards with 15 activities designed to create "positive feelings" about a clean environment. Activities range from picture coloring for younger students, to lessons such as the economic and health problems litter creates for older students. Objectives include encouraging anti-litter and anti-pollution attitudes, understanding the methods and problems of solid waste disposal, understanding the environmental costs of producing paper, and using art education skills to produce "Glenn Gitter" posters, trash can stencils, and costumes. (Author/RH)

ED 159 075 SE 024 956

Bowman, Mary Lynn, Comp. Recycling: Activities for the Classroom. ERIC Information Analysis Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, Columbus, Ohio

Spons Agency—National Inst of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date Apr 78

Note—145p. Not available in hard copy due to small print throughout entire document

Available from—Information Reference Center (ERIC/IRC), The Ohio State University, 1200 Chambers Rd., 3rd Floor, Columbus, Ohio 43212 (\$4.50)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage, HC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Curriculum Enrichment, Ecology, \*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, Natural Resources, \*Recycling, Science Education

This publication provides 80 classroom activities for the teacher. These activities are designed for elementary through high school students and are action-oriented for participation in the school community. Each activity is classified according to appropriate grade level, subject matter, and recycling concept involved. In addition, each activity includes a statement of purpose, a reference to the source of the original activity, and a set of procedures. Some illustrations and sample work sheets are provided. The final section contains resource information on publications, organizations, and films related to recycling and environmental education. (MA)

ED 162 897 SE 025 423

Hemboldt, William R., Ed. Multidisciplinary Wildlife Teaching Activities. ERIC Information Analysis Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, Columbus, Ohio

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Jun 78

Note—95p.

Available from—Information Reference Center (ERIC/IRC), The Ohio State University, 1200 Chambers Rd., 3rd Floor, Columbus, Ohio 43212 (\$3.00)

EDRS Price MF-\$0.83 HC-\$4.67 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Art Education, \*Conservation Education, English Education, \*Environmental Education, Industrial Arts, Mathematics Education,



\*Natural Resources. \*Natural Sciences. Science Education. Social Studies. \*Wildlife Management. \*Zoology  
**Identifiers—Wildlife Education**

This guide provides information and activities descriptions designed to allow the teacher to use wildlife concepts in the teaching of various subjects. The author suggests that wildlife and animals are tremendous motivators for children and hold their attention. In the process, concepts of wildlife interaction with man and the environment are taught along with the major subject. The guide does not presuppose an extensive knowledge of science. In addition to activities and concepts tailored for a variety of classroom subjects, the guide provides a history of American wildlife, a presentation of basic concepts of wildlife education, and a bibliography of field guides, activities, life histories, and periodicals of interest to the classroom teacher seeking to use their technique (RE)

ED 165 988 SE 025 258

Priddy, Michael D., Ed. And Others  
 Energy Conservation Education Resource Guide.  
 Guilford County School System, Greensboro, N.C.  
 Spons Agency—North Carolina Dept. of Commerce, Raleigh.

Pub Date—Jul 78  
 Note—175p; Some colored pages may not reproduce well

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$8.69 Plus Postage.  
**Descriptors—**\*Elementary Secondary Education. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Interdisciplinary Approach. \*Learning Activities. Natural Resources. Resource Guides. Science Education  
**Identifiers—**North Carolina (Guilford County)

Although designed as a resource for teachers in the Guilford County (North Carolina) School System, this guide contains information applicable to most K-12 curricula. There are five color-coded sections, each devoted to specific grade levels: K-3, 4-6, 4-9, 10-12. The Appendices include field trip possibilities, an energy use checklist, and illustrations. Each grade level section contains energy concepts, related activities, and resources for the teacher. There is an annotated bibliography containing entries for all resources listed at the end of each section. This resource guide is not intended to provide an exhaustive list of concepts, activities, and resources, but rather is a working tool to be amended and modified by teachers. An interdisciplinary and integrated approach is used throughout the guide. (MA)

ED 166 016 SB 025 412

Dovey, Don McDuffie, Claudia  
 Energy Crisis: Resource Guide for Energy Conservation Education.  
 Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oreg.  
 Spons Agency—Oregon State Dept. of Energy, Salem.

Pub Date—78  
 Note—42p.

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.  
**Descriptors—**\*Agencies. Annotated Bibliographies. Audiovisual Aids. Curriculum Guides. \*Educational Resources. \*Energy Conservation. Environmental Education. Information Sources. \*Organizations (Groups). Periodicals. \*Resource Guides

**Identifiers—**\*Energy Education. \*Oregon

This publication is a resource guide to energy education and conservation materials and organizations. The stated purpose of this guide is to make teachers and other interested citizens of Oregon aware of some of the resources and sources of information on energy conservation education that are available in Oregon and in the United States and Canada. The first section lists the resources for energy education giving: (1) agency or organization name and address; (2) agency functions; (3) publications or films available from the agency; and (4) additional information about the agency and about speakers, if available, from the agency. The second section is an annotated bibliography of curriculum guides and teacher resource books. The third section lists multimedia materials with sources and addresses. The fourth section lists periodicals in the Oregon area that relate to energy conservation education. (MR)

ED 166 032 SE 026 355

Ehlin, Betty And Others  
 Texas Energy Education Framework: A Pilot Draft.

Texas Education Agency, Austin.

Pub Date—78  
 Note—28p; Contains occasional light and broken type

EDRS Price MF-50.83 HC-\$2.06 Plus Postage.  
**Descriptors—**Conceptual Schemes. \*Curriculum Development. \*Curriculum Guides. \*Elementary Secondary Education. Energy. \*Energy Conservation. Environmental Education. \*Matrices. Units of Study  
**Identifiers—**\*Texas

This publication presents a conceptual framework for grades K through 12 energy education in Texas. Matrices are used in which "basic concerns of people" such as: (1) individual well-being; (2) career; and (3) social interactions are given on one axis and three learning dimensions: (1) knowledge; (2) applications; and (3) values are used on the other axis. These matrices are to serve as a guide to curriculum development and are given for grade levels K-3, 4-6, 6-8, and 9-12. Energy education experiences are given for parts of these matrices. Infusing energy education into existing curricula is expanded and a rationale for energy education is given. (MR)

ED 167 454 SO 011 528

Dalton, Ed And Others  
 The Energy and Conservation Education Glossary.  
 Energy and Man's Environment, Inc., Portland, Oreg.

Pub Date—78  
 Note—36p. For related documents, see SO 011 523-529

Available from—Energy and Man's Environment, 0224 S.W. Hamilton, No. 301, Portland, Oregon 97201 (\$4.00, paper cover)

Pub Type—Reference Materials; Vocabulary—Classifications (134)

EDRS Price MF-50.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

**Descriptors—**Conservation (Environment). \*Conservation Education. Definitions. Elementary Secondary Education. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. \*Environmental Education. Environmental Influences. Fuels. \*Glossaries. Information Science. Reference Materials. Vocabulary Development. Word Lists

The glossary of approximately 700 energy-related terms provides a useful resource to K-12 classroom teachers and curriculum developers for teaching basic energy concepts and skills. In addition, developers of the glossary suggest that it can help teachers develop supplementary language and word games for students, such as crossword puzzles. The terms are arranged alphabetically and space is provided at the end of each alphabetic section so that additional words and definitions can be added. Although the major focus of the glossary is energy resources, it also includes brief definitions of common concepts, principles, and expressions related to conservation. The glossary concludes with a form requesting that readers propose new words or suggest changes in existing content. (DB)

ED 170 139 SE 027 599

Albrooks, Ann And Others  
 Environmental Studies: A High School Course for Each Citizen, of Each Town, in South Carolina, U.S.A.

South Carolina State Dept. of Education, Columbia  
 Pub Date—77  
 Note—772p

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price MF05/PC32 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors—**\*Activity Units. Air Pollution Control. \*Course Content. \*Environmental Education. \*Instructional Materials. Pollution. Science Activities. Science Education. \*Secondary Education. Social Sciences. Water Pollution Control  
 This is a complete environmental studies course for high schools. It may be used as a year-long elective, a semester course, or infused by individual units into science, social studies, health, or other courses. The course is composed of thirteen separate units entitled: (1) Investigating Environmental Problems and Issues, (2) Energy, (3) Water, (4) Food and Fiber, (5) The Marsh Lands, (6) Ecosystems (7) Land Use, (8) Climate and Air, (9) Population, (10) Wildlife, (11) Chemicals and You, (12) Solid Wastes, and (13) Noise. Each unit contains a short introduction, content statements, student objectives, student activities, and lists of resources. The activities are geared to the state, national, and global level, but there is an emphasis on issues and concerns of South Carolina. (BB)

ED 173 072 SE 027 730

Coon, Herbert L. Bowman, Mary Lynne  
 Energy Activities for the Classroom: Volume II.  
 ERIC Information Analysis Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, Columbus, Ohio

Spons Agency—National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date—Dec 77

Note—165p; For related document, see ED 130 533

Available from—Information Reference Center (ERIC IRC), The Ohio State University, 1200 Chambers Rd., 3rd Floor, Columbus, Ohio 43212 (\$3.00).

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors—**\*Class Activities. Economics. \*Elementary Secondary Education. \*Energy. \*Energy Conservation. Environmental Education. Fine Arts. Fuel Consumption. Fuels. History. \*Instructional Materials. Language Arts. Mathematics Education. \*Science Education. Science Materials. Scientific Concepts. Social Studies, Technology

**Identifiers—**\*Energy Education. Information Analysis Products

This resource book contains descriptions of over 100 classroom activities designed to illustrate concepts relating to energy, its production, characteristics, use, and conservation. Each activity integrates the energy lesson into a concept that relates to one or more subject areas common to public school curricula. Many of the activities included in the document were developed by public school teachers. In addition to teaching activities, an annotated bibliography of energy teaching resources available from ERIC is provided. (RE)

ED 173 115 SE 027 930

Our School Yard Series: Project E-C-E.  
 Cooperative Educational Service Agency 9, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date—[79]

Note—50p. May not reproduce clearly due to colored background

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

**Descriptors—**Class Activities. \*Educational Facilities. Elementary Secondary Education. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. \*Integrated Activities. \*Integrated Curriculum. Validated Programs

**Identifiers—**\*National Diffusion Network Programs. \*Project ICE

This collection of teaching activities provides guidance in using the resources of the school yard to integrate environmental education with other subject areas. Provided with each activity are: (1) recommended grade level; (2) subject areas integrated into the activity; (3) objectives; (4) rationale; (5) equipment needs; (6) specific activities; and (7) additional, optional activities (RE)

ED 173 117 SE 027 932

Environmental Activities Training Project: Field Activities.  
 Cooperative Educational Service Agency 9, Green Bay, Wis.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
 Pub Date—[79]

Note—263p.

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price MF01/PC11 Plus Postage.

**Descriptors—**\*Class Activities. \*Elementary Secondary Education. \*Environment. \*Environmental Education. Field Instruction. Field Trips. Integrated Curriculum. \*Interdisciplinary Approach. Validated Programs

**Identifiers—**National Diffusion Network. \*Project ICE

Presented are descriptions of activities for both the classroom and the field. Activities frequently integrate environmental education with other subject areas. Each activity description includes specification of grade level, disciplines being taught, concepts, objectives, directions, and equipment requirements when appropriate. Classroom follow-up suggestions are presented for field activities (RE)

ED 174 371 RC 011 480

Murrow, Casey, Ed.  
 Using Our Communities. An Outline for Action in

Vermont Schools.  
Spons Agency—Vermont State Dept. of Education  
Montpelier.  
Pub Date—Jan 77  
Note—64p.

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)—  
Reports—Descriptive (141)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Agriculture, Career Exploration  
\*Community Study, Community Support Cur-  
riculum Enrichment, Educational Resources, Ele-  
mentary Secondary Education, Environmental  
Education, \*Experiential Learning, \*Field Trips,  
Interviews, \*Learning Activities, Local Govern-  
ment, Local History, Natural Sciences, \*Outdoor  
Education, Parent School Relationship, \*Program  
Development, Relevance (Education), School  
\*Community Relationship, Social Services, Social  
Studies, Student Motivation, Writing

Identifiers—Experiential Education, \*Vermont  
Outstanding community based work now going  
on in Vermont schools is described in this booklet  
which also suggests ways to develop similar work  
in other communities. The term "Community Studies"  
is used to encompass a broad range of activities  
carried out with the local community as the focus of  
and location for students' work. The booklet dis-  
cusses ways of obtaining program support from  
school administrators, parents, and the local com-  
munity; outlines the wide variety of experiences  
possible in community based studies, and gives  
guidelines for planning successful field trips. The  
section titled "Community Studies Activities" de-  
scribes 50 projects undertaken in Vermont schools  
that succeeded in the eyes of the teachers and chil-  
dren involved. Activity categories are local history,  
media, natural resources, mapping, technology, gov-  
ernment and social services, student businesses,  
community service projects, physical education and  
health, and agriculture and forestry. Additional ac-  
tivities illustrate the techniques of shadowing, inter-  
viewing, and observing and describe ways in which  
teachers have used community studies to augment  
the regular curriculum. Final chapters cover student  
writing (often the most striking success of com-  
munity oriented work), record keeping, and local  
and regional resources (JH)

ED 175 726 SE 028 809

Brown, Mark And Others  
Florida's Urban Environment, Teacher's Guide.  
Florida Audubon Society, Maitland.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Edu-  
cation.

Pub Date—75  
Grant—G007407881  
Note—28p; For related documents, see SE 028  
807-810; Contains occasional light and broken  
type

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Learner (051)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*City Planning, \*Elementary Second-  
ary Education, Environment, \*Environmental  
Education, Planning, Public Policy, \*Urban  
Areas, \*Urban Environment, \*Urban Studies

Identifiers—Energy Education, Florida  
This unit begins with the historical development  
of Florida and analyzes development from the per-  
spective of an energy system. The unit deals with  
the urbanization process currently taking place in  
Florida and explores where it may be leading. Les-  
sons are designed for individualized instruction or  
for use by students in small groups. In some cases  
material may be used by students in large groups.  
(Author/RE)

ED 176 957 SE 027 928

Texas Energy Education Framework.  
Texas Education Agency, Austin, Div. of Cur-  
riculum Development.

Pub Date—79  
Note—26p; For related document, see ED 166 032

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conceptual Schemes, \*Curriculum  
Development, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Elementary  
Secondary Education, Energy, \*Energy Conser-  
vation, Environmental Education, \*Metrics,  
\*Science Education, Technology, Units of Study

Identifiers—Energy Education, \*Texas  
This guide is designed to assist teachers and ed-  
ucational administrators to infuse energy education  
into the public school curriculum. The document is  
divided into blocks of grade levels: K-3, 4-6, 6-8,

9-12. For each grade level, a matrix is presented in  
which one axis includes such "people" concerns as:  
(1) consumer concerns; (2) individual well-being;  
(3) career; (4) recreation; and (5) socio-legal. The  
other axis of the matrix includes the learning dimen-  
sions of: (1) knowledge; (2) application; and (3) val-  
ues. The approach to energy education is  
multidisciplinary and an effort is made to relate the  
basic information to experiences which students  
have at various stages of public school education.  
(RE)

ED 176 984 SE 028 908

Fowler, Kathryn Mervine  
Population: The Human Dilemma, An NSTA Envi-  
ronmental Materials Guide.  
National Science Teachers Association, Washing-  
ton, D.C.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW),  
Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Edu-  
cation.

Pub Date—77

Grant—G007601968  
Note—99p; Not available in hard copy due to  
copyright restrictions

\*Available from—National Science Teachers As-  
sociation, 1742 Connecticut Ave., N.W., Wash-  
ington, D.C. 20009 (Stock No. 471-14714; \$3.50)

Pub Type—Reference Materials—Bibliographies  
(131)

EDRS Price—MF01 Plus Postage, PC Not Availa-  
ble from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Annotated Bibliographies, Demog-  
raphy, \*Elementary Secondary Education, Envi-  
ronment, \*Environmental Education,  
\*Population Education, Population Growth, Pub-  
lications, \*Resource Materials, \*Science Educa-  
tion

Presented are annotations on more than 100  
popular books selected according to their appropri-  
ateness to the interests of classroom teachers and  
their students. This is designed to facilitate the in-  
troduction of contemporary population education  
topics into the K-12 classroom. Selections are or-  
ganized both by subject and by reading level, includ-  
ing division into teacher-level readings and readings  
appropriate for students in grades K-12. (Au-  
thor/RE)

ED 177 015 SE 029 135

The Edible Blue Mussel: A Learning Experience  
for Marine Education, Northern New England  
Marine Education Project.

Maine Univ., Orono, Coll. of Education; Maine  
Univ., Orono, Sea Grant Program.

Spons Agency—National Oceanic and Atmos-  
pheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md.  
National Sea Grant Program.

Pub Date—78

Note—21p; For related documents, see SE 029  
132-134; Not available in hard copy due to copy-  
right restrictions

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)

EDRS Price—MF01 Plus Postage, PC Not Availa-  
ble from EDRS.

Descriptors—Class Activities, Earth Science,  
\*Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education,  
\*Environmental Education, \*Interdisciplinary  
Approach, Language Arts, Marine Biology,  
Mathematics Education, \*Oceanology, \*Science  
Education, Social Studies

Identifiers—\*Sea Grant

The major unifying concept for each of the disci-  
plinary sections in this curriculum infusion unit is  
that the blue mussel is an easily obtainable, high  
quality, very palatable seafood. A section is pro-  
vided for teacher familiarity with the anatomy and  
ecological background of the mussel. The guide is  
arranged by discipline areas. Sections provide objec-  
tives and directions for activities involving use of  
mussels to portray concepts of the discipline. (RE)

ED 179 421 SE 029 501

Staub, Joseph R., Jr  
Energy Education Resource Guide.  
Maryland State Dept. of Education, Baltimore, Div.  
of Instruction; Maryland State Energy Office,  
Baltimore.

Pub Date—80

Note—34p; Contains occasional colored print  
which may not reproduce well

Pub Type—Reference Materials—Bibliographies  
(131)—Reference Materials—Directories/  
Catalogs (132)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Art Education, Consumer Education,  
\*Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy,  
\*Environmental Education, Home Economics  
Education, Industrial Arts, \*Interdisciplinary Ap-  
proach, Language Arts, Mathematics Education,  
Science Education, Social Studies, Special Educa-  
tion, Vocational Education

Identifiers—\*Energy Education.

This guide is an annotated listing of recent cur-  
ricular materials dealing with some aspects of en-  
ergy. A grade-subject matrix at the beginning of the  
guide directs the user to pages containing appropri-  
ate references for level and desired subject. A stand-  
ard body of information is given for each guide  
entry. Materials are listed alphabetically by source,  
including the mailing address of the source, title,  
grade level, subject area, publication date, number  
of pages, price, and a brief abstract of the material.  
The collection includes 91 entries. (Author/RE)

ED 180 794 SE 029 449

Carey, Helen H., Ed  
Energy Education Workshop Handbook: A Guide  
to Materials by the Project for an Enriched  
Enriched Curriculum.

National Science Teachers Association, Washing-  
ton, D.C.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washing-  
ton, D.C. Office of Education, Business and Labor  
Affairs.

Report No.—DOE-TID-3841-11

Pub Date—78

Contract—DOE-EX-76-C-10-3841

Note—82p.

Available from—U.S. Department of Energy, Tech-  
nical Information Center, P.O. Box 62, Oak  
Ridge, TN 37830 (no price quoted)

Pub Type—Guides—General (050)—Guides—  
Classroom—Teacher (052)—Guides—Non-  
Classroom (055)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Curriculum Planning, Economic  
Education, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education,  
\*Inservice Education, \*Interdisciplinary Ap-  
proach, Nonformal Education, Science Educa-  
tion, Teacher Education, \*Teacher Workshops,  
\*Workshops

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This handbook is designed to help teachers super-  
visors, club leaders, and in-service directors lead  
workshops in energy education. It is based primarily  
on materials produced by Project for an Energy-  
Enriched Curriculum (PEEC), but can be modified  
for use with other materials. The handbook contains  
six chapters including: (1) Introducing the PEEC  
Package; (2) What Are the Facts Behind the Energy  
Crisis; (3) Interdisciplinary Approaches to Teaching  
Energy; (4) Infusing Energy Topics into Traditional  
Subjects; (5) Adapting PEEC Materials to Regional  
Interests; and (6) Workshop Planning Aids. (Au-  
thor/RE)

ED 180 827 SE 029 699

Owens, Michael  
Energy Education Curriculum Resource, Energy  
Education Workshop: Energy Sources of the  
Future.

Education Service Center Region 7, Kilgore, Tex.

Pub Date—79

Note—173p; Page 55 removed due to copyright  
restrictions

Pub Type—Guides—Classroom—Teacher (052)—  
Guides—Non-Classroom (055)

EDRS Price—MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Curriculum, \*Curriculum Develop-  
ment, \*Curriculum Guides, \*Curriculum Re-  
search, \*Elementary Secondary Education,  
\*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Interdisci-  
plinary Approach, Science Education, Secondary  
Education, Social Studies

Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This guide is designed to provide teachers with  
suggestions and assistance in equipping children as  
advocates of energy stewardship. It is divided into  
six discussion sections and one section dedicated to  
specific energy activities presented as curriculum  
guides for: (1) intermediate science; (2) high school  
science; (3) intermediate social studies; and (4) high  
school social studies. Discussion sections deal with



energy education problems, energy education framework, energy saving, quick fit energy checklists, and Federal Energy Audits Grants. (Author/RE)

ED 181 656 EC 122 720

*Wright, Joe*  
Environmental Education for the Gifted and Talented.  
Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, Indianapolis, Div. of Curriculum.  
Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—77  
Note—19p. For related materials, see EC 122 718-721

Available from—Charles Whaley, State Consultant for Gifted and Talented Education, Indiana State Dept. of Public Instruction, State House, Indianapolis, IN 46204. (Free)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) - Reports - Descriptive (141)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Gifted, Guidelines, Models, Natural Resources Program Descriptions, Program Development, Talented Students

Designed for school personnel the booklet suggests a framework for providing programs for the gifted and talented (G/T) students that will develop a concern for environmental problems. After a description of environmental education and a rationale for its place in the classroom, descriptions of three Indiana programs for G/T students are provided. Suggestions for projects in each of the following areas are listed (with sample projects in parentheses): community documentation, preservation and restoration (plan and implement a series of informational presentations on the history of the community emphasizing ecological trends); environmental improvement (monitor the water quality of water resources near the community and make the information available to the appropriate sources); and energy conservation (cooperate with local mechanics to develop a car tune up campaign). A list of principles of a G/T environmental education program is provided and resources for projects, such as business, industry, and organizations, are surveyed. (PHR)

ED 182 118 SE 029 688

*Bowman, Mary Lynn*  
Values Activities in Environmental Education.  
ERIC Information Analysis Center for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, Columbus, Ohio  
Spons Agency—National Inst of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
Pub Date—Dec 79  
Contract—400-78-0004  
Note—134p

Available from—Information Reference Center (ERIC IRC), The Ohio State University, 1209 Chambers Rd., 3rd Floor, Columbus, Ohio 43212 (53.75)

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Affective Behavior, Attitudes, Class Activities, Elementary Secondary Education, Environment, Environmental Education, Humane Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Moral Development, Personal Values, Social Values, Values

Identifiers—Information Analysis Products  
This collection of class activities is intended to provide approaches to values discussion and clarification at all levels of the public school. Activities are presented for elementary school, junior high school, and senior high school pupils, and for ranges encompassing the entire range of various sequential ranges of grades. Subject areas involved in the activities include single subject areas or combinations of science, mathematics, social studies, language arts, and fine arts. Each activity includes a purpose statement, grade level, subjects involved by discipline area, references, and an activity description. Activities place the student in a simulated circumstance where he or she must choose between conflicting values. (RE)

ED 183 416 SE 030 357

*Byrne, Robert And Others*  
Manipulation of the Ecosystem: A Curriculum Guide for Elementary and Secondary Teachers.

riculum Guide for Elementary and Secondary Teachers.

New Jersey State Dept. of Environmental Protection, Trenton.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—(80)  
Grant—G007701233  
Note—16p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Conservation Education, Curriculum Design, Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, Environment, Environmental Education, History, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Science Education, Wildlife Management

This short teaching unit presents broad topics dealing with natural resource management and the impact of man, historically and currently, on the ecosystem. A broad format has been used to facilitate adaptation of the topic to individual school systems and grade levels. An effort has been made to specifically integrate selected disciplines into the topic. Notes are provided in the teaching unit which suggest modifications for grade levels. All suggested activities have been field-tested in public schools. The unit includes learning concepts; behavioral objectives, class discussions, questions, supportive activities, and a detailed example activity; and a glossary of terms. (RE)

ED 187 557 SE 030 943

*LaHart, David E.*  
Solar '80s: A Teacher's Handbook for Solar Energy Education.

Florida State Solar Energy Center, Cape Canaveral.  
Pub Date—Mar 80

Note—101p. Contains light and broken type.  
Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Conservation Education, Curriculum Development, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environment, Environmental Education, Fuel Consumption, Fuels, Natural Resources, Science Education, Solar Radiation, Technological Advancement, Technology

Identifiers—Energy Education  
This guide is intended to assist the teacher in exploring energy issues and the technology of solar energy conversion and associated technologies. Sections of the guide include: (1) Rationale; (2) Technology Overview; (3) Sun Day Suggestions for School; (4) Backyard Solar Water Heater; (5) Solar Tea; (6) Biogas; (7) Solar Cells; (8) Economics; (9) Sundials; (10) Activities for Elementary Schools; (11) Activities for Secondary Schools; and (12) a bibliography and source listing for energy education materials. Other topics are covered in detail within the 19 chapters of the guide. (RE)

ED 188 860 SE 030 642

*Campbell, Sally R.*  
An Educator's Guide to the Three Es: Energy, Ecology, Economics, 1979 Edition.

Sears, Roebuck and Co. Chicago, Ill.  
Pub Date—79

Note—24p. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions. For related document, see ED 184 404

Available from—Association Films Inc., Agents for Sears Consumer Information Service, 512 Burlington Ave., LaGrange, IL 60525 (51.00). Free for a one-teacher basis for staff development programs devoted to subject matter.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—Citizen Participation, Class Activities, Curriculum Development, Ecology, Economics, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environment, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Outdoor Education, Public Policy, Science Education, Social Studies

Identifiers—Energy Education  
This guide presents units involved in unifying the student's view of energy, environment, and economic issues in making decisions required of the citizen. Goals, concepts, and background information

are presented at the beginning of the booklet. A pretest of relevant knowledge is provided. Other units include (1) example discussion questions, (2) suggested learning experiences; (3) interdisciplinary projects which include activities in Art, English, History, Driver Training, and Consumer Education; (4) projects for advanced students; (5) elementary and middle school activities; and (6) word games. A resource section including organizations, businesses, publications, and government agencies concludes the booklet. (RE)

ED 188 919 SE 031 426

*Let's Recycle! Lesson Plans for Grades K-6 and 7-12.*

Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Office of Water Programs, Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Solid Waste Management Office.

Report No.—EPA-SW-801  
Pub Date—80

Note—49p. Pages 33-36 removed due to copyright restrictions.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Class Activities, Curriculum Development, Elementary Secondary Education, Environment, Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Pollution, Recycling, Science Education, Social Sciences, Waste Disposal

The purpose of this guide is to inform students of solid waste problems and disposal options. Lesson plans deal specifically with waste and recycling and include interdisciplinary approaches to these problems. The manual is divided in two sections - K-6 and 7-12. Activities are designed to allow the teacher maximum flexibility, and plans may be modified easily. A state-by-state list of solid waste agencies is provided. (Author RE)

ED 190 348 SE 030 979

*Allen, Virginia Heiberger, Martin*  
Life Styles, Teacher's Guide and Student Guide, Net Energy Unit, Draft.

Michigan State Univ., East Lansing Cooperative Extension Service, Michigan State Univ., East Lansing Science and Mathematics Teaching Center.

Spons Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.; Michigan Dept. of Commerce, Lansing.

Pub Date—28 Mar 79  
Grant—EC-77-5-01-5092

Note—29p. For related documents, see SE 030 975-985 and ED 180 713. Pages 5-8 in the Teacher's Guide and 5-8 in the Student Materials removed due to copyright restrictions.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) - Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.  
Descriptors—Conservation Education, Curriculum Development, Decision Making, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Fuel Consumption, Futures (of Society), Interdisciplinary Approach, Natural Resources, Planning, Public Policy, Science Education, Social Studies

Identifiers—Energy Education  
This module is intended to assist the teacher in presenting lessons on the influence of energy on lifestyles now and in the future. Five activities are presented including (1) a science fiction story, (2) lifestyles interview, (3) future projections, (4) energy usage and lifestyle, and (5) lifestyle differences. The module is intended to cover six class sessions. A slide set and film loop are needed for some class sessions. Availability information is provided. (RE)

ED 190 398 SE 031 490

*Ek, George And Others*  
Colorado Model for Conservation Education: Concepts.

Colorado State Dept. of Education, Denver; Colorado State Dept. of Natural Resources, Denver; Colorado State Div. of Wildlife, Denver

Pub Date—79

Note—116p. For related document, see SE 031 491. Contains colored pages which may not reproduce well.

Available from—Colorado Dept. of Education, State Office Building, 201 E. Colfax, Denver, CO 80203 (\$10.00; No charge to Colorado Public Schools).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

**EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.**

**Descriptors**—\*Concept Formation. \*Conservation Education. Curriculum Development. \*Decision Making. \*Ecology. \*Elementary Secondary Education. Environment. \*Environmental Education. Interdisciplinary Approach. Natural Resources. Sciences. Social Studies

This guide describes a model to help students understand environmental and conservation concepts. The guide proposes four concepts: (1) The Wholeness of Earth's Systems, (2) The Effects of Ecosystems on Human Beings, (3) Human Beings are Now the Most Influential of Earth's Organisms, and (4) Our Ability to Comprehend Must be Coupled With the Obligation of Self-Control. There are four segments, each of which contains a three-grade portion of the K-12 span. Each segment treats the four concepts and offers considerations and approaches for introducing students to the concepts. (RE)

ED 190 399

SE 031 491

Ek, George And Others

Colorado Model for Conservation Education: Resources.

Colorado State Dept of Education, Denver; Colorado State Dept of Natural Resources, Denver; Colorado State Div of Wildlife, Denver

Pub Date—79

Note—193p. For related documents, see SE 031 490. Contains colored pages which may not reproduce well.

Available from—Colorado Dept. of Education, State Office Building, 20 P.E. Colfax, Denver, CO 80203 (\$4.00; No charge to Colorado Public Schools).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) - Reference Materials - Directories - Catalogs (132)

**EDRS Price - MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.**

**Descriptors**—\*Concept Formation. \*Conservation Education. \*Curriculum Development. \*Decision Making. Ecology. Elementary Secondary Education. Environment. \*Environmental Education. Natural Resources. \*Resource Materials. Sciences. Social Studies

This guide is devoted to the presentation and development of concepts dealing with conservation education in the public schools. The guide develops four overriding concepts: (1) The Wholeness of Earth's Systems; (2) The Effects of Ecosystems on Human Beings; (3) Human Beings are Now the Most Influential of Earth's Organisms, and (4) Our Ability to Comprehend Must be Coupled With the Obligation of Self-Control. There are four segments, each of which covers a three-grade portion of the K-12 span. Each segment deals with the four concepts in the context of the specific grade span. Resource materials supporting concept development are cited. (RE)

ED 191 697

SE 031 902

The Challenge of Survival: A Guide for Teachers.

Bulletin No. 12, Revised 1975.

Alabama State Dept of Education, Montgomery

Div of Instructional Services

Pub Date—75

Note—166p. For related document, see SE 031 903. Contains light and broken type.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

**EDRS Price - MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.**

**Descriptors**—\*Air Pollution. \*Civil Defense. Class Activities. Curriculum Development. \*Decision Making. Elementary Secondary Education. \*Emergency Programs. \*Environmental Education. Nuclear Warfare. Pollution. Public Health. \*Public Policy. \*Water Pollution

This guide is devoted to development of instructional units dealing with threats to human survival. It addresses both natural and man-made disasters. Chapters include descriptions of specific threats and suggested approaches to dealing with them. Appendixes present suggestions for films, television, material, physical education material, resource agencies, and transparent masters. (RE)

ED 191 698

SE 031 903

The Challenge of Survival. Bulletin 1976, No. 16.

Alabama State Dept of Education, Montgomery

Div of Instructional Services

Pub Date—76

Note—212p. For related document, see SE 031

902. Photographs may not reproduce well.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (051)

**EDRS Price - MF01/PC09 Plus Postage.**

**Descriptors**—\*Air Pollution. \*Civil Defense. Class Activities. Curriculum Development. \*Decision Making. Elementary Secondary Education. \*Emergency Programs. \*Environmental Education. Nuclear Warfare. Pollution. Public Health. \*Public Policy. \*Water Pollution

This booklet is intended to accompany lessons dealing with threats to human survival. It addresses both natural and man-made disasters. Chapters present photos and diagrams along with descriptions of specific threats and suggested approaches to dealing with them. Chapters include (1) Disasters, (2) Survival in the Nuclear Age, (3) Civil Preparedness in Other Nations, (4) Civil Preparedness in Time of Emergency, (5) Population and Pollution and Petroleum, (6) Air Pollution, (7) Noise Pollution, (8) Water Pollution, (9) Energy, (10) Drug Abuse Problems, (11) Crises in the Streets, and a closing section of conclusions. (RE)

ED 193 028

SE 032 869

Population Education in Health: Some Sample Lessons.

United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, Bangkok (Thailand); Regional Office for Education in Asia and Oceania.

Pub Date—80

Note—47p. For related documents, see SE 032 870-872.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

**EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.**

**Descriptors**—Community Health Services. Elementary Secondary Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Health Education. Health Materials. Nutrition. \*Overpopulation. \*Population Education. Population Growth. Teaching Guides

This manual for home economics teachers contains eight sample lessons on health issues related to population growth. Among the topics treated are nutrition, family health, communicable diseases, causes of high mortality, and community health services. Lessons are designed for lower primary through high school students. A scope and sequence chart depicts how teachers can integrate population-related concerns into the health curriculum. These activities were adapted from materials prepared in several countries in Asia and Oceania. (WB)

ED 193 029

SE 032 870

Population Education in Home Economics: Some Sample Lessons.

United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, Bangkok (Thailand); Regional Office for Education in Asia and Oceania.

Pub Date—80

Note—54p. For related documents, see SE 032 869-872. Contains occasional marginal legibility.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

**EDRS Price - MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.**

**Descriptors**—Elementary Secondary Education. Environmental Education. \*Family Life Education. \*Home Economics Education. Home Economics Teachers. Marriage. Nutrition Instruction. \*Overpopulation. \*Population Education. Teaching Guides

Seven sample lessons on population and the family appear in this home economics teacher's manual. These activities have been adapted from materials produced in several countries in Asia and Oceania. A scope and sequence chart illustrates how teachers can integrate population-related issues into the home economics curriculum. Among the topics covered in this manual are family relationships, nutrition, family stages, marriage, adolescent changes and design, and family resources. Activities are designed for students in the upper primary grades through high school. (WB)

ED 193 030

SE 032 871

Population Education in Mathematics: Some Sample Lessons.

United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, Bangkok (Thailand); Regional Office for Education in Asia and Oceania.

Pub Date—80

Note—47p. For related documents, see SE 032 869-872.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

**EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.**

**Descriptors**—\*Ecology. Elementary Secondary Education. \*Environmental Education. Mathematics Education. \*Mathematics Instruction. Mathematics Teachers. \*Overpopulation. \*Population Education. \*Population Growth. Teaching Guides

This mathematics teacher's manual contains ten sample lessons on population growth and demography that were adapted from materials produced in several countries in Asia and Oceania. Among the mathematics concepts and skills students apply during these lessons are set theory, cardinal and ordinal numbers, frequency tables, percentages, ratios, averages, inequalities, and the use of graphs and tables. Activities are designed for lower primary through high school students. Topics investigated include family size, fertility rates, age-sex pyramids, dependency ratios, and population projections. A scope and sequence chart illustrates how teachers can integrate population-related issues into the regular mathematics curriculum. (WB)

ED 194 349

SE 033 190

Roth, Charles E. Lockwood, Linda G.

Strategies and Activities for Using Local Communities as Environmental Education Sites.

ERIC Clearinghouse for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, Columbus, Ohio

Spons Agency—National Inst of Education

(DHEW), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Dec 79

Contract—400-78-0004

Note—195p.

Available from—Information Reference Center (ERIC IRC), The Ohio State Univ., 1200 Chambers Rd., 3rd Floor, Columbus, OH 43212 (\$5.50).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) - Information Analyses (070)

**EDRS Price - MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.**

**Descriptors**—\*Community Problems. \*Community Study. Elementary Secondary Education. \*Environmental Education. \*Natural Resources. Non-formal Education. \*Outdoor Education. \*Resource Materials. Science Education. Science Instruction. Social Studies

Presented are over 100 environmental education activities which use the local community for a learning site and resource. These lessons are grouped under seven topical headings: (1) biological neighbors, (2) physical environs, (3) built environs, (4) social environs, (5) understanding ourselves, (6) influencing change, and (7) improvement and restoration projects. Lesson plans include purpose, materials needed, procedure, additional notes, and references. Among the learning strategies employed are field trips, community investigations, simulations, values clarification activities, and community action projects. Intended for 9 through 18-year-olds, these activities have been compiled from currently available materials and are appropriate for use in both formal and non-formal educational programs. Appendixes include listings of reference materials and sources of community information. (WB)

ED 195 403

SE 033 251

Yankee Lands: A Land Use Curriculum Project.

Antioch/New England Graduate School, Keene, N.H.

Spons Agency—Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Environmental Education.

Pub Date—80

Note—363p. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document. Several charts removed due to oversize.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

**EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.**

**Descriptors**—\*Ecology. \*Elementary Secondary Education. \*Environmental Education. Field Trips. \*Land Use. \*Natural Resources. \*Outdoor Education. Resource Materials. Science Education. \*Social Studies

Identifiers—New England  
In response to issues surrounding the acquisition and planning of Pisgah State Park, New Hampshire, the Antioch/New England Graduate School has produced this set of activities related to land use decisions. Contained are learning experiences de-



signed to help students appreciate New England's natural and cultural history in order to encourage a sense of responsibility and respect for the land. The six units deal with ecological succession, the hill farm community, New England's energy resources, using the winter landscape, the politics of wilderness development, and future land use decisions. Each unit begins with a major case-study activity, followed by a series of supplementary studies. Detailed background information regarding biological and social aspects of the Pisgah State Park area accompanies several lessons. While many activities presented are field experiences in Pisgah State Park, these lessons are also intended to serve as models for land use studies in other locations. (WB)

**ED 196 704 SE 033 681**  
 Bowman, Mary Lynn Comp  
 Teaching Basic Skills Through Environmental Education Activities.  
 ERIC Clearinghouse for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education Columbus, Ohio  
 Spons Agency--National Inst of Education (DHEW), Washington, D C  
 Pub Date--Dec 79  
 Contract--409-78-0004  
 Note--126p  
 Available from--Information Reference Center (ERIC-IRC), The Ohio State University, 1200 Chambers Rd., 3rd Floor, Columbus, OH 43212 (\$4.00)

Pub Type--Books (010) -- Guides -- Classroom -- Teacher (052) -- Information Analyses -- ERIC Information Analysis Products (011)  
 EDRS Price -- MF01, PC06 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors--Basic Skills, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Instructional Materials, Language Arts, Mathematics Education, Mathematics Instruction, Outdoor Education, Reading Skills, Writing Skills  
 Presented are 65 participant-oriented environmental education activities for teaching basic skills in language arts and mathematics. Intended for students in the elementary and middle school grades, lessons are classified by grade level and subject area. Each lesson plan describes the purpose, lists required materials, and explains the instructional procedure. Among the skills covered are those related to reading, grammar, creative writing, basic number processes, geometry, and solving word problems. Also provided are references for each activity and a list of publications on other environmental education activities. (WB)

**ED 196 726 SE 033 936**  
 A Framework for Environmental Education in the Public Schools of Hawaii.  
 Hawaii State Dept of Education, Honolulu Office of Instructional Services  
 Report No -- IAC-77-4277  
 Pub Date--Sep 77  
 Note--20p  
 Pub Type -- Guides -- Classroom -- Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price -- MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors--Curriculum Development, Curriculum Guides, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Program Guides, State Curriculum Guides, State Departments of Education, Statewide Planning  
 Prepared by the Hawaii State Department of Education, this framework for environmental education is intended to guide teachers and administrators in their development of K-12 environmental education program guides and learning experiences. Included are objectives, a rationale, general concepts, environmental issues, and a scope and sequence model. (WB)

**ED 199 092 SE 054 442**  
 Stapp, William B. Coe, Dorothy A.  
 Environmental Education Activities Manual. Revised Edition.  
 Pub Date--Oct 79  
 Note--38p. For related documents, see ED 119 944-949. Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.  
 Available from--Dorothy A. Coe, 32493 Shady Ridge Dr., Farmington Hills, MI 48013 (\$12.00 each postpaid).  
 Pub Type--Books (010) -- Guides -- Classroom -- Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price -- MF04 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.  
 Descriptors--Community Action, Concept Formation, Elementary Secondary Education, Envi-

ronmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Problem Solving, Science Activities, Science Education, Science Instruction, Social Studies, Values Clarification.

Published previously as six separate books, this revised manual contains lesson plans for over 300 K-12 environmental education experiences. Four activity sections follow an introductory chapter on the philosophy, model, and implementation guidelines for the people-environment interaction perspective upon which these activities focus. The Concept Activities and Understandings section provides lessons on five major concepts basic to the development of environmentally literate citizens: ecosystem, population, economics and technology, environmental decisions, and environmental ethics. In the Skill Developing Activities chapter, experiences that foster development of eight environmental problem-solving skills are offered. Strategies to help students examine their environment-related values comprise the section on Values Clarification Activities. The Environmental Encounters section contains a series of activities for studying and solving environmental problems in schools and communities. Lessons in all four of these activity sections are identified by grade level. Concluding the manual is a chapter listing titles and sources of numerous environmental education resource materials. (WB)

**ED 200 424 SE 034 552**  
 Schurer, Stuart Ed  
 Conservation of Energy: Idea and Activity Guide. An Interdisciplinary Teacher's Guide to Energy and Environmental Activities. Section Eight: Energy and Man's Environment. Inc., Portland, Ore  
 Pub Date--79  
 Note--170p. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.  
 Available from--Energy and Man's Environment, 734 S.W. Nimbus Ave., Beaverton, OR 97005 (\$6.00)

Pub Type--Guides -- Classroom -- Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price -- MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.  
 Descriptors--Current Events, Elementary Secondary Education, Energy, Energy Conservation, Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Science Education, Science Instruction, Social Studies, Values  
 Presented are several hundred energy and environment-related instructional ideas and activities for grades K through 12. These brief suggestions are intended to serve as a resource bank of teaching ideas, rather than as a set of detailed lesson plans. Identified as to grade level, the activities are grouped into 8 sections which are each based on an energy conservation concept and series of general objectives. Educators may use this compendium as an activities guide, as a resource document for planning entire units, and as a tool for stimulating discussion in inservice programs. (Author: WB)

**ED 200 435 SE 054 579**  
 Spink, Bruce  
 Helping Ourselves: Local Solutions to Global Problems.  
 Watchwatch Inst., Washington, D.C.  
 Report No -- ISBN-0-893-01562-6  
 Pub Date--Mar 81  
 Note--158p. Not available in hard copy due to copyright restrictions.  
 Pub Type--Books (010) -- Reports -- Descriptive (141)  
 EDRS Price -- MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.  
 Descriptors--Community Action, Community Development, Community Programs, Environmental Education, Life Style, Local Issues, Problem Solving, Quality of Life, Social Problems, World Problems

Solutions to global problems such as inflation, increasing energy shortages, and deteriorating environmental quality lie at the local level where the consequences are most obvious, the motivation is generated, and the benefits of action are most immediate. Examples of problems regarding energy, the marketplace, and population growth, and family planning demonstrate the success of self-help efforts. Elected actions by the personal and community sectors, in contrast to reliance upon governmental action, and the professional elite. (Author: WB)

**ED 200 481 SO 013 244**  
 Sat, Ch...  
 Global Education-An Implementation Plan & Resource Guide.  
 Pub Date--80

Note--2p. Some pages may not reproduce clearly from EDRS in paper copy or microfiche due to poor reproducibility of original document.  
 Pub Type--Guides -- Classroom -- Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price -- MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors--Approved Bibliographies, Curriculum Development, Elementary Education, Objectives, Elementary Secondary Education, Geography, Global Approach, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities, Program Development, Social Studies

This guide contains a rationale, a plan, and bibliography for the implementation of a K-12, district-wide, global education program. Parts one and two of the guide provide a definition of and rationale for global education. Global education is defined as the lifelong growth in understanding, through study and participation of the world community and interdependence of its peoples and systems-ecological, social, economic, and technological. The rationale provided is taken from a statement of Rene Dutoit, 1969 Pulitzer Prize recipient. Part two outlines specific goals of global education. How to implement a program is the topic of Part three. A self-assessment program instrument is provided suggested steps for starting a program, and for administrative support, identify a staff party, and needs assessment, establish guidelines, create professional staff, locate existing resources, and develop a model program. Activities for classroom use in various disciplines are then outlined. The guide suggests that physical education teachers utilize games from different countries in their classes and that music teachers teach students about the musical instruments from around the world. A geography unit entitled "Could You Live and Work in a Country Other Than Your Own?" is described. An annotated bibliography, which comprises about half the bibliography, concludes the guide. Cited are teacher resources and print and nonprint student materials. The materials listed date back to 1973. (Author: RM)

**ED 202 963 UD 021 462**  
 Be a Water Watcher: A Resource Guide for Water Conservation, K-12.  
 New York City Board of Education, Brooklyn, N.Y. Div. of Curriculum and Instruction.  
 Pub Date--[81]

Note--33p. Pages 15-19 have been deleted for copyright reasons.  
 Pub Type--Guides -- Classroom -- Teacher (052)  
 EDRS Price -- MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors--Class Activities, Conservation, Environment, Elementary Secondary Education, Science Instruction, Water Resources  
 Identifiers--New York (New York)  
 This is a resource guide for response to the New York City water emergency for grades K-12 on the subject of water conservation. Activities are suggested for science, industrial arts, social studies, and communications arts classes. A bibliography on water is also provided. (APN)

**ED 204 138 SE 035 241**  
 Environmental Education K-12 Curriculum Guide.  
 Hawaii State Dept of Education, Honolulu Office of Instructional Services.  
 Report No -- RS-81-0653  
 Pub Date--Mar 81  
 Note--215p.

Pub Type--Guides -- Classroom -- Teacher (052) -- Guides -- Non-Classroom (055)  
 EDRS Price -- MF01/PC09 Plus Postage.  
 Descriptors--Curriculum Development, Curriculum Guides, Elementary Secondary Education, Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, Program Descriptions, Resource Materials, State Curriculum Guides, State Programs  
 Identifiers--Hawaii  
 The intent of this guide is to extend the 1977 document, "A Framework for Environmental Education in the Public Schools of Hawaii" (ED 196 726) so as to provide more specific guidelines for teachers and administrators. Chapter 1 contains introductory material pertaining to the guiding principles and rationale for environmental education. In the second chapter, overall goals, objectives and

competencies are presented along with a topic and sequence model and descriptions of the desired characteristics of programs and personnel. Chapter III describes the content of environmental education by concepts, subjects, and areas of concern. Chapter IV contains a set of instructional goals and attendant objectives which integrate the concepts and issues to provide an approach for classroom use. This chapter also includes a chart matching performance expectations with instructional objectives. Presented in the Appendix are definitions and discussions of environmental terms and issues, descriptions of resource materials, and a list of environmental-related agencies and organizations. (Author/WB)

ED 207 817

SE 035 589

Simmons, John S. Ed.

Learning About Energy in Secondary Schools: Some Exemplary Lessons for Students. Volume II. Final Report, April 8, 1981 to December 31, 1981.

Florida State Univ., Tallahassee. Coll. of Education. Spons. Agency—Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—81

Grant—DE-FG05-81CA10087

Note—124p.; Contains occasional marginal legibility.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Activity Units, Art Activities, \*Conservation Education, Elementary School Science, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Energy, \*Environmental Education, \*Instructional Materials, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Language Arts, Learning Activities, Mathematics, Science Activities, Science Education, Secondary School Science, Social Studies, \*Teaching Guides  
Identifiers—\*Energy Education

Sixteen teaching units of activities were prepared for students in grades 4-12 to increase their awareness, knowledge, and skills of energy and energy related issues by examining topics such as energy conservation on the farm, foreign oil, U.S. energy consumption, energy efficient houses, alternative energy sources, personal energy use, conservation, automobiles and geography. The activities draw upon social studies, mathematics, language arts, science, art and architecture, and use a variety of teaching methods including films, discussion, role playing, readings, question and answers, map and graph reading, interviewing, speeches, lecture and group work. While the organizational format for each unit is not standardized, most indicate grade level, subject, objectives, new vocabulary, materials needed, skills, evaluation, and resource materials. In the beginning of the book, a Florida Governor's Energy Award Program, comparable to the Presidential Physical Fitness Program, is proposed. It is suggested that local areas implement this award program, with their own award certificates. (DC)

ED 214 752

SE 035 951

Bowman, Mary Lynne

Teaching Natural Resource Management Through Environmental Education Activities.

ERIC Clearinghouse for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education, Columbus, Ohio.

Spons. Agency—National Inst. of Education (ED), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date—Dec 81

Contract—400-78-0004

Note—197p.

Available from—Information Reference Center (ERIC/IRC), The Ohio State Univ., 1200 Chambers Rd., 3rd Floor, Columbus, OH 43212 (\$6.50).

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Learner (051) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Information Analyses - ERIC Information Analysis Products (071)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Attitudes, \*Conservation Education, \*Curriculum, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, Mathematics, \*Natural Resources, Science, Social Sciences, \*Supplementary Reading Materials, Values  
Identifiers—\*Natural Resources Management

This publication presents a variety of participation-oriented environmental education activities for teaching natural resource education. Activities are divided into five categories: (1) Elementary School Activities; (2) Elementary-Junior High School Ac-

tivities; (3) Junior High School Activities; (4) Junior-Senior High School Activities, and (5) Senior High School Activities. Most activities include a purpose, level, subject areas, reference of the source of the activity, and the activity itself. A variety of experiences are included for most school subject areas. (RH)

ED 218 154

SE 038-294

Environmental Education: A Guide to Teaching Conservation in Texas.

Texas Education Agency, Austin, Div. of Curriculum Development.

Pub Date—81

Note—132p.

Available from—Additional copies may be purchased for \$3, by contacting the Publications Distribution Office, Texas Education Agency.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052) — Reference Materials (T30)

EDRS Price - MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.

Descriptors—\*Conservation (Environment), \*Conservation Education, Ecological Factors, Elementary Secondary Education, \*Environmental Education, \*Forestry, \*Natural Resources, Resource Materials, Water Resources, \*Wildlife  
Identifiers—Minerals, \*Texas

This document describes Texas' natural resources and suggests ways to correlate conservation instruction into the existing curriculum. Resources discussed include: 1) soil (soil formation; properties of soils; soil survey, soil use in agriculture; soils and the state economy, land value; specific soil resource); 2) air (principal pollutants and their effects; methods of detecting and measuring air contaminants; methods of eliminating/reducing air contaminants; automobile exhaust emissions; legislation and control agencies; air control regions/programs); 3) forests (forests serving people; tree regions; commercial forests and industry); 4) wildlife (game mammals and birds; food/game fish; non-game animals; rare/endangered species; government roles in wildlife management; economic value of Texas wildlife); 5) rangeland (importance and historical use of rangeland; climate; soil formations; managing rangeland resources; physiological aspects of range plants; ecological considerations; range condition classification and improvement practices); 6) mineral (mineral production and economy; distribution of mineral resources; mineral industries); 7) oil and gas (search for oil and gas; exploring for oil; crude oil production; energy shortage; federal/state regulation; natural gas production; refining and petrochemicals; transportation; marketing; oil/gas reserves); 8) water (general considerations, specific water resources; planned/developmental agencies; priorities for use of water; state/national economy); and 10) estuarine resources (general characteristics and estuarine life). (JN)

ED 218 160

SE 038 584

Raindrops - Teachers Guide.

Duke Power Company, Educational Services Dept., Charlotte, NC.

Pub Date—29 Sep 79

Note—50p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)  
EDRS Price - MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Ecology, Elementary Secondary Education, Environment, \*Environmental Education, Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Learning Activities, \*Power Technology, Social Studies, \*Utilities, \*Water Resources  
Identifiers—Catawba River, North Carolina

Following a test and answer sheet for pretesting purposes related to the film "Raindrops" (focusing on the ecology of, and electric development along, the banks of North Carolina's Catawba River), seven activities are outlined as possibilities for helping students gain a fuller understanding of the river and its development. The content area emphasized, objective, and instructional strategies are provided for each activity. Materials required (maps, charts, puzzles, worksheets) are included as part of the activity or call for use of readily available library sources such as the "World Almanac." Five suggestions for further enhancing the study of the Catawba River and answers to questions are also included. (Author/JN)

ED 218 162

SE 038 586

Camp, Stephen L.

Energy Football

Pub Date—Jun 82

Note—13p.

Pub Type—Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—\*Conservation Education, \*Educational Games, Elementary Secondary Education.

\*Energy, \*Energy Conservation, Interdisciplinary Approach, Learning Activities  
Identifiers—\*Energy Education

This game is designed to provide basic energy information and to foster addition, subtraction, and multiplication skills while the game is being played. Game cards contain questions, answers, and information on the value of the questions. The cards are to be cut apart and returned by the "referee" as he/she asks questions of team member(s). Teachers will need to provide a die and markers for the yardage and the "football." The game may be extended by devising new questions based on material studied in class. (Author/JN)

ED 219 327

SO 014 192

Shillens, James K. Vincent, John R.

Nuclear Power in the Classroom: A Union of Science and Social Studies Education.

Pub Date—Aug 81

Note—14p.

Pub Type—Opinion Papers (J20) — Guides - Classroom - Teacher (052)

EDRS Price - MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

Descriptors—Controversial Issues (Course Content), Course Content, Educational Needs, Elementary Secondary Education, Inservice Teacher Education, \*Interdisciplinary Approach, \*Nuclear Energy, \*Science Instruction, \*Social Studies

This paper examines issues that K-12 science and social studies teachers need to keep in mind when teaching about nuclear power. The information needs to be presented in as objective a manner as possible. Science needs to become more social oriented. Team teaching should be encouraged. Elementary and secondary inservice teacher education is needed. When designing a class about nuclear energy, teachers need to be aware that accuracy of informational content needs to be considered from two perspectives. These perspectives are the correctness of the information and the intellectual honesty with which this information is presented. Teachers should also know the major issues surrounding the nuclear debate and some of the arguments on both sides of the issues so that information and activities can focus on these major points. The paper examines six of these major issues and discusses what nuclear advocates and adversaries say concerning them. The issues are nuclear safety, health impact, nuclear waste management, economics of nuclear power, the need for nuclear power, and nuclear proliferation. In developing a strategy for presenting these nuclear issues in the classroom, there are a variety of available resources that the classroom teacher can use. The paper does not describe the resources. (RM)



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COMMUNITY STUDIES	(2)	ED167312	ED167317					
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COMMUNITY STUDY	(8)	ED059926	ED061126	ED066407	ED067233	ED071917	ED098098	ED098100
		ED138527						
COMMUNITY SUPPORT	(2)	ED171466	ED174371					
COMMUNITY SURVEYS	(1)	ED167317						
COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS	(4)	ED157817						
COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS	(1)	ED215921						
COMPARATIVE EDUCATION	(2)	ED179484	ED206517					
COMPARATIVE EDUCATION	(2)	ED190017	ED190018					
COMPARING POLITICAL EXPERIENCES	(2)	ED120068	ED120069					
COMPASS ACTIVITIES	(1)	ED165974						
COMPASS READING	(1)	ED210172						
COMPETENCY BASED EDUCATION	(1)	ED219278						
COMPLIANCE (LEGAL)	(1)	ED202940						
COMPOSITION SKILLS (LITERARY)	(4)	ED149843						
COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAMS	(1)	ED077723						
COMPUTATION	(2)	ED100668	ED100669					
COMPUTER ASSISTED INSTRUCTION	(18)	ED113269	ED167366	ED167366	ED167367	ED167368	ED167369	ED167370
		ED167371	ED167372	ED167373	ED167374	ED179411	ED179412	ED179414
		ED179416	ED179417	ED196702				ED179415
COMPUTER ASSISTED INSTRUCTION	(4)	ED055940						
COMPUTER ORIENTED PROGRAMS	(1)	ED113269						
COMPUTER PROGRAMS	(1)	ED149965						
COMPUTER PROGRAMS	(3)	ED179411	ED179412	ED196702				
CONCEPT FORMATION	(3)	ED190398	ED190399	ED199092				
CONCEPT FORMATION	(11)	ED098084	ED121568	ED134535	ED134536	ED134537	ED134538	ED138538
		ED157662	ED160286	ED171475	ED214794			
CONCEPT TEACHING	(15)	ED038207	ED063187	ED134535	ED134536	ED134537	ED134538	ED135690
		ED135694	ED157835	ED157836	ED167410	ED167452	ED176911	ED214838
CONCEPT TEACHING	(23)	ED051011	ED051012	ED055015	ED055018	ED059947	ED059949	ED059950
		ED059950	ED064196	ED073032	ED075316	ED088722	ED100778	ED120045
		ED120069	ED128081	ED135684	ED157834	ED167449	ED167450	ED167451
								ED206517

\*CONCEPTUAL SCHEMES  
CONCEPTUAL SCHEMES

(4) ED046826 ED064196 ED141427 ED166009  
(10) ED066308 ED086357 ED166010 ED166011 ED166012 ED166013 ED166014  
ED166015 ED166032 ED176957

\*CONFLICT

(2) ED073032 ED125928

CONFLICT

(3) ED125925 ED125933 ED179436

\*CONFLICT RESOLUTION

(1) ED093743

CONFLICT RESOLUTION

(4) ED118526 ED125925 ED125933 ED153923

\*CONSERVATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE  
CENTER

(1) ED033784

CONSERVATION (CONCEPT)

(2) ED125928 ED125938

\*CONSERVATION EDUCATION

(117) ED017377 ED024434 ED027991 ED028088 ED032220 ED033844 ED033862  
ED034676 ED035540 ED041767 ED044296 ED051993 ED059947 ED062234 ED064196  
ED067218 ED071836 ED089993 ED097219 ED097221 ED099187 ED099190 ED099210  
ED099216 ED099217 ED099218 ED099219 ED099220 ED099221 ED099240 ED100644  
ED100652 ED100653 ED100654 ED100655 ED100657 ED100658 ED100660 ED100661  
ED100664 ED100665 ED100666 ED100691 ED100692 ED100712 ED101937 ED102031  
ED103196 ED104639 ED106055 ED106095 ED125928 ED137100 ED144824 ED144825  
ED152498 ED152499 ED154996 ED157666 ED157762 ED161727 ED162897 ED167449  
ED167450 ED167451 ED167452 ED167454 ED168877 ED174432 ED176960 ED178035  
ED179416 ED189808 ED189813 ED183363 ED183416 ED184060 ED186246 ED190348  
ED190853 ED190398 ED190399 ED193054 ED194440 ED195389 ED199085 ED201421  
ED201422 ED201423 ED201424 ED205395 ED206471 ED207817 ED207818 ED210171  
ED211378 ED211379 ED211380 ED212492 ED212493 ED212494 ED214752 ED214794  
ED215863 ED218154 ED218162 ED219268 ED219269 ED219270 ED219271 ED219272  
ED219273 ED219274 ED219275 ED219276 ED219277 ED219278

CONSERVATION EDUCATION

(141) ED033784 ED033788 ED033812 ED045375 ED045380 ED059083 ED059948  
ED059949 ED059950 ED062102 ED063989 ED073032 ED081595 ED092358 ED092379  
ED092437 ED094912 ED098972 ED1099186 ED099189 ED099191 EBC99192  
ED099199 ED099200 ED099213 ED099214 ED099215 ED099220 ED099230 ED099231  
ED099232 ED099233 ED099234 ED099235 ED100659 ED100660 ED100665 ED100666  
ED100669 ED100672 ED100673 ED100674 ED100676 ED100687 ED100688 ED100689  
ED100690 ED100693 ED100694 ED100695 ED100696 ED100697 ED100698 ED100778  
ED101941 ED101942 ED101943 ED101944 ED101945 ED101959 ED103201 ED103213  
ED106054 ED106084 ED106087 ED107466 ED107468 ED108874 ED108875 ED108876  
ED108890 ED114254 ED116910 ED116947 ED119962 ED119963 ED119964 ED119965  
ED121569 ED123860 ED125523 ED125938 ED130821 ED130822 ED130831 ED134448  
ED134449 ED135656 ED135658 ED139671 ED141031 ED141092 ED141116 ED152341  
ED156485 ED156486 ED157760 ED157763 ED157765 ED157773 ED158926 ED162905  
ED167355 ED170135 ED170138 ED174431 ED175724 ED179415 ED180009 ED180811  
ED188812 ED188814 ED184735 ED186231 ED186231 ED187554 ED187557 ED188158  
ED188936 ED190350 ED194452 ED194353 ED206419 ED207824 ED207838 ED207859  
ED211361 ED213580 ED213581 ED213582 ED213583 ED214841

\*CONSERVATION (ENVIRONMENT)

(19) ED098096 ED098098 ED098100 ED137065 ED152531 ED157662 ED157834  
ED157835 ED157836 ED157837 ED166011 ED170138 ED174431 ED174435 ED174436  
ED175724 ED188008 ED190054 ED218154

CONSERVATION (ENVIRONMENT)

(28) ED107549 ED111662 ED111663 ED111664 ED125928 ED125931 ED130927  
ED141157 ED149906 ED156594 ED156595 ED158101 ED158302 ED158309 ED160418  
ED162886 ED165975 ED167454 ED174432 ED180413 ED183363 ED196102 ED199035  
ED201422 ED201423 ED201424 ED206463 ED206471

\*CONSERVATION FIELD CENTRES (CANADA)

(1) ED201421



CONSTRUCTION COSTS	(1)	ED125930						
CONSTRUCTION NEEDS	(1)	ED125925						
*CONSTRUCTION (PROCESS)	(1)	ED080361						
CONSTRUCTION (PROCESS)	(5)	ED174364	ED174365	ED174366	ED174367	ED174368		
*CONSUMER ECONOMICS	(1)	ED167312						
CONSUMER ECONOMICS	(3)	<del>ED059950</del>	<del>ED207011</del>	<del>ED215926</del>				
CONSUMER EDUCATION	(6)	ED141081	ED147569	ED147590	ED151297	ED179421	ED180825	
CONTENT ANALYSIS	(1)	ED070635						
*CONTENT AREA/READING	(3)	ED197996	ED197997	ED197998				
*CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES	(1)	ED073032						
CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES (COURSE CONTENT)	(1)	ED219327						
*COOKING INSTRUCTION	(2)	ED160282	ED160284					
*COOPERATIVE PLANNING	(1)	ED153923						
CORE CURRICULUM	(1)	ED024484						
*COSTS	(1)	ED147216						
COSTS	(1)	ED167312						
COUNSELING	(1)	ED187485						
*COUNSELING INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS	(1)	ED170896						
COUNSELOR ATTITUDES	(1)	ED187875						
*COUNSELOR ROLE	(1)	ED175592						
COUNSELOR ROLE	(2)	ED038222	ED197924					
*COUNSELOR TRAINING	(1)	ED038222						
*COURSE CONTENT	(5)	ED033853	ED043501	ED055864	ED123095	ED170139		
COURSE CONTENT	(14)	ED033862	ED059901	ED120068	ED156479	ED156480	ED156481	ED156482
		ED156483	ED156484	ED156485	ED170153	ED183297	ED200279	ED219327
*COURSE DESCRIPTIONS	(1)	ED144788						
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS	(5)	ED064187	ED085163	ED087688	ED103294	ED212519		
*COURSE OBJECTIVES	(1)	ED120069						
COURSE OBJECTIVES	(6)	ED098098	ED098100	ED102048	ED123095	ED128289	ED200279	
COURSE ORGANIZATION	(2)	ED059901	ED123095					
*COURSES	(1)	ED200279						
*COURT LITIGATION	(1)	ED082982						
CURRICULUM ACTIVITIES	(1)	ED061118						

CREATIVE DEVELOPMENT	(1)	ED121653						
CREATIVE TEACHING	(1)	ED038207						
*CREATIVE THINKING	(1)	ED201561						
CREATIVE WRITING	(1)	ED061118						
CREATIVITY	(1)	ED106213						
CREDIT (FINANCE)	(1)	ED202940						
CRIME	(1)	ED157837						
CRITICAL READING	(1)	ED174436						
*CRITICAL THINKING	(2)	ED187606	ED199175					
CRITICAL THINKING	(2)	ED174436	ED214842					
*CROSS CULTURAL STUDIES	(3)	ED051011	ED120049	ED121655				
CROSS CULTURAL STUDIES	(3)	ED157817	ED209125	ED218204				
*CRYSTAL EVOLUTION EDUCATION PROJECT	(1)	ED216927						
*CULTURAL AWARENESS	(6)	ED091269	ED155069	ED183456	ED209125	ED216369		
CULTURAL AWARENESS	(4)	ED167311	ED173062	ED212411	ED215923			
*CULTURAL BACKGROUND	(1)	ED091268						
CULTURAL BACKGROUND	(1)	ED107549						
CULTURAL CONTEXT	(1)	ED123136						
CULTURAL DIFFERENCES	(2)	ED151297	ED216081					
*CULTURAL EDUCATION	(1)	ED195399						
CULTURAL EDUCATION	(1)	ED150079						
CULTURAL ENVIRONMENT	(1)	ED051011						
CULTURAL FACTORS	(3)	ED091268	ED121654	ED121655				
CULTURE	(1)	ED133215						
CULTURE CONTACT	(1)	ED091269						
CURRENT EVENTS	(4)	ED199115	ED200408	ED200414	ED200424			
*CURRICULUM	(14)	ED017377	ED043501	ED086473	ED086507	ED093682	ED154449	ED138436
		ED144788	ED149981	ED157662	ED179395	ED180791	ED182110	ED214752
CURRICULUM	(32)	ED045436	ED045437	ED085247	ED085248	ED085249	ED086552	ED086553
		ED086555	ED089993	ED092374	ED092395	ED093599	ED093634	ED107471
		ED127160	ED123163	ED125185	ED134433	ED137140	ED139671	ED147589
		ED164341	ED167393	ED170135	ED170151	ED170152	ED179484	ED180826
		ED180827						
*CURRICULUM DESIGN	(4)	ED066366	ED085163	ED093621	ED123095			
CURRICULUM DESIGN	(5)	ED125855	ED125888	ED164263	ED183416	ED187629		





\*CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

(51)	ED039138	ED046826	ED064196	ED066366	ED070635	ED102048	ED120044
ED120053	ED125852	ED125883	ED137063	ED138538	ED144794	ED159106	ED160418
ED166032	ED167355	ED171466	ED175718	ED175722	ED176905	ED176911	ED176957
ED178231	ED179356	ED180774	ED180827	ED180833	ED183357	ED184869	ED186246
ED186282	ED187557	ED187629	ED188919	ED188936	ED190346	ED190350	ED190399
ED191743	ED195544	ED200431	ED204138	ED206413	ED213580	ED213581	ED213582
ED213583	ED215939	ED216369	ED218204				

CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

(47)	ED055015	ED055018	ED055833	ED061059	ED063162	ED071868	ED075233
ED080291	ED092374	ED096605	ED114269	ED116910	ED123034	ED125938	ED134535
ED134536	ED134537	ED134538	ED135690	ED135694	ED141950	ED142429	ED143433
ED152498	ED152499	ED155069	ED157666	ED165970	ED166009	ED176909	ED175910
ED178232	ED180794	ED182133	ED187534	ED188960	ED196344	ED196348	ED190253
ED190398	ED191697	ED191698	ED191745	ED196720	ED200450	ED206419	ED206517

\*CURRICULUM ENRICHMENT

(9)	ED082919	ED089899	ED093599	ED167401	ED167402	ED167409	ED167410
ED176909	ED206419						

CURRICULUM ENRICHMENT

(16)	ED035473	ED038207	ED058049	ED144786	ED144787	ED159075	ED165972
ED165973	ED166974	ED165975	ED165976	ED165977	ED167393	ED174371	ED176905
ED206418							

CURRICULUM EVALUATION

(1)	ED183456						
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\*CURRICULUM GUIDES

(103)	ED024484	ED027991	ED042607	ED051011	ED051012	ED059901	ED063151
ED063162	ED063989	ED066368	ED070635	ED071264	ED071265	ED071266	ED071267
ED071868	ED077723	ED079038	ED080348	ED080349	ED080367	ED080368	ED081601
ED080304	ED0806473	ED0837188	ED087189	ED093619	ED093621	ED093648	ED097221
ED098072	ED099186	ED099187	ED099213	ED099214	ED099215	ED099216	ED099217
ED099218	ED099219	ED099220	ED099221	ED099229	ED099230	ED099231	ED099232
ED099233	ED099240	ED100039	ED100650	ED100676	ED100712	ED101941	ED101942
ED101943	ED101944	ED101945	ED103196	ED106054	ED107466	ED107468	ED114254
ED116947	ED121568	ED123034	ED123095	ED125362	ED125371	ED125383	ED128031
ED134455	ED137063	ED139671	ED144786	ED144787	ED144826	ED149843	ED149979
ED149980	ED153046	ED153956	ED156486	ED157683	ED157771	ED158906	ED164192
ED164283	ED164341	ED165972	ED165973	ED165974	ED165975	ED165976	ED165977
ED166032	ED166301	ED170957	ED180827	ED186201	ED187555	ED196726	ED204138

CURRICULUM GUIDES

(73)	ED035473	ED050127	ED059926	ED059968	ED061126	ED062258	ED064196
ED079100	ED080361	ED080522	ED087570	ED091269	ED093589	ED097211	ED097219
ED099188	ED099189	ED099190	ED099191	ED099192	ED099210	ED101937	ED107539
ED108076	ED110396	ED113143	ED113214	ED113215	ED113216	ED113256	ED120953
ED121566	ED121567	ED125352	ED125383	ED137056	ED138436	ED141081	ED141933
ED144332	ED144788	ED147531	ED147532	ED147589	ED147590	ED149931	ED150079
ED150783	ED152643	ED153923	ED186482	ED156434	ED157681	ED157682	ED157705
ED161727	ED166016	ED174331	ED176905	ED176909	ED176910	ED176911	ED177012
ED177013	ED177014	ED177015	ED178231	ED178232	ED178350	ED179980	ED180774
ED187485	ED188977						

CURRICULUM PLANNING

(2)	ED033788	ED046826					
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\*CURRICULUM RESEARCH

(1)	ED180827						
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DALLAS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

(1)	ED183297						
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DANCE

(1)	ED061118						
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\*DANCE

(1)	ED128081						
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\*DATA COLLECTION

(1)	ED067233						
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\*DAY CAMP PROGRAMS

(3)	ED204084	ED206420	ED206421				
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(1)	ED142408						
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DEATH	(1)	ED171597							
DECIMAL FRACTIONS	(1)	ED167401							
*DECISION MAKING	(12)	ED113215	ED118526	ED149984	ED184863	ED184864	ED184865	ED184866	
		ED187606	ED190353	ED190398	ED190399	ED191745			
DECISION MAKING	(20)	ED082982	ED121565	ED125933	ED157820	ED167366	ED174436	ED184862	
		ED184869	ED190346	ED190348	ED190350	ED191697	ED191698	ED191743	ED201561
		ED213580	ED213581	ED213582	ED213583	ED219269			
*DECISION MAKING SKILLS	(5)	ED141094	ED149991	ED165991	ED166012	ED199175			
DECISION MAKING SKILLS	(5)	ED055940	ED149985	ED151297	ED186315	ED186316			
DEFINITIONS	(5)	ED159106	ED160286	ED167454	ED200481	ED218204			
*DELAWARE	(1)	ED123034							
*DELINQUENT REHABILITATION	(1)	ED200381							
DEL 100 SYSTEM	(2)	ED123034	ED123055						
DEMOCRATIC VALUES	(3)	ED051012	ED093743	ED135694					
*GEOGRAPHY	(10)	ED066366	ED075315	ED113256	ED113269	ED120045	ED120046	ED152643	
		ED171597	ED179417	ED193030					
DENOGRAPHY	(17)	ED102048	ED110396	ED111716	ED118486	ED120044	ED120049	ED124451	
		ED141178	ED176984	ED195396	ED198017	ED198018	ED202765	ED214842	
		ED215920	ED219287						
DEMONSTRATION PROGRAMS	(4)	ED167317	ED201422	ED201423	ED201424				
*DEPLETED RESOURCES	(1)	ED153923							
DEPLETED RESOURCES	(12)	ED167449	ED167450	ED167451	ED182131	ED182132	ED182133	ED182134	
		ED182135	ED212492	ED212493	ED212494				
DESCRIPTIVE LINGUISTICS	(1)	ED149594							
DESERTS	(1)	ED216828							
DESIGN	(1)	ED167312							
*DESIGN NEEDS	(1)	ED066308							
DESIGN NEEDS	(2)	ED087688	ED147222						
DESIGN REQUIREMENTS	(1)	ED219270							
DEVELOPED NATIONS	(5)	ED153923	ED199120	ED210182	ED212411	ED214838			
*DEVELOPING NATIONS	(2)	ED123930	ED179404						
DEVELOPING NATIONS	(12)	ED116981	ED120049	ED120054	ED147224	ED153923	ED199120	ED206517	
		ED207811	ED210182	ED212411	ED214838	ED215921			
*DEVELOPMENT	(1)	ED125928							
DEVELOPMENT	(2)	ED125930	ED125931						
*DEVELOPMENT EDUCATION	(1)	ED212411							

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DIALOGUE	(2)	ED125928	ED125930						
*DISABILITIES	(2)	ED213163	ED213164						
DISABILITIES	(2)	ED184875	ED202940						
DISADVANTAGED	(2)	ED214838	ED215921						
DISADVANTAGED YOUTH	(1)	ED138527							
DISCIPLINE	(1)	ED187485							
*DISCOVERY LEARNING	(6)	ED034104	ED158301	ED158302	ED158303	ED209061	ED209062		
DISCOVERY LEARNING	(4)	ED032220	ED035540	ED156478	ED160285				
DISCOVERY PROCESSES	(1)	ED206465							
DISCRIMINATORY ATTITUDES (SOCIAL)	(1)	ED093743							
DISCUSSION (TEACHING TECHNIQUE)	(3)	ED125928	ED183456	ED214842					
DISEASE RATE	(1)	ED157837							
*DISTINGUISHED ACHIEVEMENT AWARD ENTRY	(1)	ED074038							
*DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	(2)	ED157817	ED196577						
*DIXON PUBLIC SCHOOLS IL	(2)	ED178231	ED178232						
DOCUMENTARIES	(2)	ED120068	ED120069						
DRAMA	(3)	ED165973	ED196102	ED204084					
*EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION	(1)	ED128081							
EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION	(3)	ED100652	ED168725	ED187629					
EARTHQUAKES	(1)	ED216927							
*EARTH SCIENCE	(18)	ED061060 ED170141 ED200410	ED063111 ED177013 ED216927	ED086557 ED179352	ED100663 ED183374	ED100778 ED193048	ED133210 ED198010	ED133218 ED198011	
EARTH SCIENCE	(31)	ED133211 ED174365 ED179355	ED028006 ED133213 ED174366 ED180013	ED022220 ED134438 ED173368 ED180332	ED033844 ED141175 ED176960 ED183368	ED033053 ED147222 ED177012 ED196731	ED061061 ED157763 ED177014 ED200453	ED086556 ED173062 ED177015 ED200454	ED106088 ED173032 ED179353 ED206468
ECCSYSTEMS	(1)	ED009948							
*ECOLOGICAL FACTORS	(3)	ED083117	ED113148	ED125931					
ECOLOGICAL FACTORS	(13)	ED086482 ED124450	ED086483 ED142481	ED086484 ED147222	ED086485 ED147223	ED086486 ED218154	ED086487	ED104794	
*ECOLOGY	(115)	ED028006 ED059949 ED065351 ED098096 ED103234 ED104794 ED119963 ED133230	ED053945 ED059950 ED077723 ED098098 ED103244 ED106088 ED119963 ED133231	ED055015 ED061059 ED080367 ED100670 ED103248 ED107471 ED124450 ED130436	ED056073 ED061061 ED080368 ED100777 ED103249 ED113214 ED128135 ED142483	ED058127 ED062180 ED086553 ED100778 ED103250 ED113216 ED133144 ED149986	ED059085 ED062234 ED086553 ED097219 ED101941 ED103251 ED114258 ED133219 ED149986	ED059948 ED063151 ED097221 ED101942 ED103253 ED119962 ED133220 ED149993	

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ED156479	ED156480	ED157757	ED160286	ED162905	ED166301	ED170138	ED173057
ED173062	ED174364	ED174407	ED174431	ED174432	ED174435	ED175730	ED177015
ED178335	ED179411	ED179412	ED179414	ED180838	ED180809	ED180813	ED180814
ED182113	ED182114	ED183363	ED183360	ED184865	ED180908	ED183860	ED190698
ED191747	ED193058	ED192059	ED193060	ED194325	ED195389	ED196162	ED196701
ED198012	ED199085	ED200453	ED200454	ED201501	ED205395	ED206465	ED206468
ED206469	ED209062	ED211358	ED218160				

ECOLOGY

(123)	ED024484	ED034676	ED038207	ED038222	ED038223	ED038224	ED044295
ED045380	ED045436	ED045437	ED046781	ED049917	ED056339	ED056386	ED059926
ED059947	ED061060	ED061126	ED062176	ED062182	ED063909	ED066196	ED068327
ED070580	ED073913	ED075015	ED080344	ED080522	ED094712	ED096005	ED098384
ED099189	ED099191	ED099192	ED099214	ED099216	ED099230	ED099235	ED100676
ED100712	ED101945	ED103196	ED103201	ED103241	ED103294	ED107549	ED113148
ED113151	ED113215	ED116904	ED116910	ED125855	ED125938	ED128163	ED133151
ED133213	ED133218	ED133226	ED133227	ED134433	ED134455	ED135649	ED135649
ED149980	ED154986	ED156431	ED156482	ED157662	ED157760	ED157762	ED157763
ED157764	ED157770	ED157834	ED157835	ED157836	ED157837	ED158906	ED159075
ED162805	ED165975	ED167373	ED167374	ED169563	ED169564	ED170151	ED179152
ED173163	ED174365	ED174366	ED174367	ED174368	ED175593	ED175594	ED175723
ED175724	ED177012	ED177013	ED177014	ED180811	ED180812	ED180832	ED181656
ED182763	ED183321	ED183357	ED183374	ED183416	ED186246	ED188868	ED190399
ED194302	ED195403	ED196728	ED199146	ED200409	ED202724	ED206466	ED206467
ED206470	ED206471	ED209061	ED211377				

ECONOMIC CHANGE

(3)	ED125936	ED147223	ED147224				
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ECONOMIC CLIMATE

(1)	ED147224						
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\*ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

(2)	ED125930	ED147223					
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ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

(5)	ED125931	ED176436	ED212411	ED214838	ED215921		
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ECONOMIC DISADVANTAGEMENT

(2)	ED116981	ED120054					
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\*ECONOMIC EDUCATION

(1)	ED157819						
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ECONOMIC EDUCATION

(5)	ED091268	ED153043	ED156598	ED156594	ED156595		
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ECONOMIC FACTORS

(6)	ED098100	ED147216	ED147224	ED153923	ED155069	ED174436	
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ECONOMIC PROGRESS

(2)	ED147223	ED147224					
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\*ECONOMICS

(7)	ED133208	ED133212	ED149985	ED149992	ED186281	ED188060	ED207824
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ECONOMICS

(219)	ED017377	ED059958	ED099199	ED099200	ED100673	ED104943	ED133211
ED133217	ED141157	ED140995	ED153841	ED153845	ED157619	ED162885	ED167370
ED173072	ED173163	ED179351	ED179436	ED187554	ED202717		

\*ECONOMICS EDUCATION

(1)	ED202726						
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ECONOMICS EDUCATION

(2)	ED180794	ED207811					
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ECOSYSTEM

(1)	ED046826						
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\*ECOSYSTEMS

(2)	ED059947	ED103234					
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ECOSYSTEMS

(4)	ED059949	ED059950	ED059958	ED062234			
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EDEA TITLE I

(1)	ED068368						
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\*EDUCABLE MENTALLY HANDICAPPED

(8)	ED071264	ED071265	ED071266	ED071267	ED087188	ED087189	ED101937
ED116910							





EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION	(1)	ED179484							
EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT	(1)	ED184734							
*EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT	(1)	ED179484							
*EDUCATIONAL ENVIRONMENT	(1)	ED201421							
EDUCATIONAL ENVIRONMENT	(3)	ED175590	ED187629	ED197924					
EDUCATIONAL EQUIPMENT	(1)	ED005163							
*EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES	(2)	ED134408	ED173115						
EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES	(2)	ED065309	ED118360						
*EDUCATIONAL GAMES	(8)	ED081595	ED087576	ED157757	ED184735	ED198980	ED214838	ED218162	
EDUCATIONAL GAMES	(20)	ED130927	ED141116	ED141162	ED131297	ED165970	ED165974	ED173057	
		ED174365	ED174366	ED174367	ED174368	ED175594	ED176903	ED181417	
		ED205346	ED214842	ED215921	ED216927	ED219271			
EDUCATIONAL INNOVATION	(5)	ED038207	ED074038	ED113269	ED141953	ED197924			
EDUCATIONAL LEGISLATION	(2)	ED063989	ED151123						
EDUCATIONAL MEDIA	(1)	ED184735							
*EDUCATIONAL METHODS	(1)	ED138527							
EDUCATIONAL METHODS	(1)	ED196702							
EDUCATIONAL NEEDS	(4)	ED046826	ED215939	ED218204	ED219327				
*EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES	(2)	ED187629	ED194261						
EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES	(44)	ED066407	ED134455	ED134535	ED134536	ED135690	ED135694	ED138538	
		ED147222	ED150079	ED157662	ED158906	ED164417	ED165970	ED165972	ED165973
		ED165974	ED165975	ED165976	ED165977	ED167413	ED167449	ED167450	ED167451
		ED167452	ED171475	ED174364	ED174365	ED174367	ED174368	ED176905	ED176909
		ED176910	ED179436	ED179437	ED183357	ED183456	ED184734	ED187606	ED194440
		ED200481	ED212519	ED215939	ED216081	ED218204			
EDUCATIONAL PARKS	(5)	ED152498	ED156529	ED156530	ED156531	ED156532			
EDUCATIONAL PHILOSOPHY	(9)	ED049917	ED092437	ED125871	ED125883	ED160285	ED176905	ED179484	
		ED187485	ED201421						
*EDUCATIONAL PLANNING	(1)	ED180936							
*EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS	(5)	ED108874	ED108875	ED152498	ED152499	ED170135			
EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS	(7)	ED038207	ED067202	ED099214	ED099215	ED099234	ED099235	ED151123	
EDUCATIONAL QUALITY	(1)	ED171466							
*EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH	(1)	ED134408							
EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH	(1)	ED187875							
*EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES	(7)	ED125852	ED125855	ED125888	ED156463	ED157666	ED166016	ED170135	
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES	(13)	ED106055	ED113133	ED118486	ED152643	ED156473	ED158906	ED165972	

*EDUCATIONAL STRATEGIES	ED165973 (1)	ED174371 ED066298	ED175590	ED176905	ED179443	ED183456			
EDUCATIONAL STRATEGIES	(2)	ED093743	ED171475						
*EDUCATIONAL TRENDS	(1)	ED206517							
EDUCATIONAL TRENDS	(2)	ED179484	ED218204						
EDUCATION AMENDMENTS 1974	(1)	ED169256							
*EDWIN GOULD OUTDOOR EDUCATION CENTERS NY	(1)	ED184735							
*ERKISTICS	(1)	ED064196							
*SELECTIVE COURSES	(4)	ED197924							
*ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES	(1)	ED219271							
ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES	(1)	ED219269							
ELECTRIC BATTERIES	(1)	ED219281							
*ELECTRICITY	(2)	ED055806	ED184859						
ELECTRICITY	(7)	ED153859	ED182180	ED183392	ED186281	ED212492	ED212493	ED212494	
ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION	(2)	ED099199	ED099200						
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION ACT OF 1965	(1)	ED028086							
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION ACT TITLE III	(2)	ED033844	ED096035						
*ELEMENTARY EDUCATION	(73)	ED045436	ED099216	ED099217	ED099218	ED099219	ED099220	ED099221	
		ED100644	ED100649	ED100650	ED100653	ED100654	ED100655	ED100656	ED100657
		ED100658	ED100676	ED100686	ED100687	ED100693	ED100694	ED100695	ED100712
		ED101941	ED104639	ED106087	ED130821	ED132011	ED133144	ED133450	ED134415
		ED134433	ED134448	ED138361	ED138462	ED141141	ED141142	ED144785	ED146044
		ED146048	ED148561	ED149930	ED153819	ED153359	ED157762	ED157763	ED157764
		ED157766	ED165972	ED165973	ED167355	ED167410	ED171456	ED171807	ED173086
		ED174432	ED174442	ED176911	ED180811	ED180832	ED182114	ED182180	ED183357
		ED186231	ED186281	ED193053	ED200453	ED204182	ED204183	ED204184	ED204185
		ED204186	ED211389						
ELEMENTARY EDUCATION	(109)	ED032607	ED091268	ED091269	ED093743	ED100778	ED102048	ED103233	
		ED103235	ED103242	ED103243	ED103247	ED103248	ED103249	ED106057	ED111062
		ED111663	ED111664	ED113214	ED120045	ED123450	ED124451	ED127160	ED130927
		ED134535	ED134536	ED135690	ED135694	ED142429	ED142433	ED144025	ED147581
		ED147582	ED149979	ED150979	ED150783	ED152531	ED153825	ED153846	ED156478
		ED157662	ED157680	ED157771	ED157834	ED160282	ED160284	ED164414	ED167311
		ED167312	ED167402	ED167409	ED167421	ED167439	ED167450	ED168824	ED168877
		ED170151	ED175590	ED175591	ED175592	ED175593	ED175594	ED176010	ED177013
		ED180838	ED181417	ED182763	ED184375	ED186246	ED186315	ED188003	ED188368
		ED190346	ED191743	ED193054	ED193055	ED193058	ED193059	ED193062	ED194352
		ED194440	ED195389	ED196724	ED196788	ED199146	ED200407	ED200445	ED200450
		ED201509	ED201510	ED205376	ED206418	ED206419	ED206466	ED206467	ED206468
		ED206469	ED206470	ED209061	ED211378	ED212453	ED212460	ED213580	ED213581
		ED214792	ED215923	ED216926	ED216906	ED219234	ED219236		
ELEMENTARY GRADES	(26)	ED034104	ED039207	ED036473	ED066335	ED067218	ED068366	ED070588	
		ED071917	ED073923	ED075223	ED080367	ED080368	ED081602	ED0831607	ED0841608



	ED086499 ED137063	ED093673 ED142429	ED103213 ED142433	ED106057	ED114268	ED119960	ED119961	ED121568	
ELEMENTARY GRADES	(48)	ED059948 ED080344 ED098084 ED103239 ED103247 ED141116	ED059949 ED080348 ED098084 ED103196 ED103240 ED103248	ED046826 ED061118 ED080349 ED103219 ED103241 ED103239	ED051011 ED062182 ED080361 ED103234 ED103242 ED103250	ED051012 ED064196 ED081595 ED103235 ED103243 ED103251	ED055010 ED071868 ED083004 ED103236 ED103244 ED103252	ED059926 ED073912 ED083117 ED103237 ED103245 ED103253	ED059947 ED079068 ED092388 ED103238 ED103246 ED116904
*ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM	(3)	ED147501	ED198054	ED193055					
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM	(6)	ED087576	ED130927	ED147502	ED206410	ED213560	ED213581		
*ELEMENTARY SCHOOL MATHEMATICS	(1)	ED212411							
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL MATHEMATICS	(6)	ED176910	ED176911	ED178231	ED206410	ED206419	ED219206		
*ELEMENTARY SCHOOL SCIENCE	(55)	ED051993 ED093634 ED133144 ED152531 ED194352 ED206469	ED032220 ED061058 ED103233 ED133150 ED157680 ED200407 ED210171	ED033844 ED035500 ED111662 ED134415 ED167409 ED200445 ED211358	ED033862 ED089993 ED111663 ED134433 ED167421 ED200450 ED214792	ED034676 ED092389 ED123055 ED134455 ED164877 ED193058 ED200453 ED216906	ED035540 ED092390 ED123055 ED138461 ED193058 ED206466 ED219234	ED039188 ED092391 ED127160 ED138462 ED193059 ED206467 ED219234	ED045375 ED093633 ED128163 ED144824 ED193062 ED206460 ED219231
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL SCIENCE	(28)	ED174442 ED180808 ED211373	ED041767 ED176910 ED184875 ED211378	ED061034 ED176911 ED186231 ED212458	ED062122 ED178231 ED198010 ED212460	ED092388 ED179351 ED199005 ED219206	ED097221 ED179352 ED204105	ED141145 ED179353 ED207817	ED153246 ED179355 ED207824
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL STUDENTS	(3)	ED093509	ED093621	ED170896					
*ELEMENTARY SCIENCE STUDY	(1)	ED167409							
*ELEMENTARY SECONDARY EDUCATION	(77)	ED125888 ED138436 ED141081 ED149984 ED156463 ED157682 ED162885 ED173072 ED179421 ED195403	ED130820 ED141081 ED149985 ED156473 ED157683 ED165974 ED173117 ED180027 ED196704	ED114269 ED133149 ED141145 ED149986 ED156529 ED157760 ED165975 ED174479 ED182144 ED196726	ED121569 ED134434 ED141178 ED149987 ED156530 ED157768 ED165988 ED173726 ED183368 ED204138	ED123034 ED134455 ED141178 ED149988 ED156531 ED157770 ED166032 ED176909 ED183416 ED205396	ED125868 ED135648 ED149981 ED150026 ED156532 ED158930 ED167393 ED176957 ED190344 ED218094	ED125871 ED135649 ED149982 ED152498 ED157666 ED159075 ED167395 ED176960 ED190398	ED125885 ED137140 ED149983 ED153820 ED157601 ED160418 ED170135 ED176984 ED194261
ELEMENTARY SECONDARY EDUCATION	(145)	ED108874 ED125862 ED144332 ED156595 ED161727 ED170896 ED174367 ED179443 ED184469 ED188860 ED191749 ED194349 ED198980 ED2071561 ED207859 ED211377	ED108875 ED125883 ED144826 ED157773 ED162905 ED171466 ED174360 ED179484 ED186156 ED188860 ED193029 ED195544 ED199085 ED207227 ED209062 ED211377	ED103250 ED1113148 ED129535 ED149964 ED157817 ED163192 ED171475 ED174371 ED181655 ED187485 ED190348 ED190399 ED196102 ED199092 ED202961 ED219182 ED211361 ED214752	ED106054 ED120044 ED130833 ED152399 ED159106 ED165976 ED173062 ED174431 ED182118 ED187554 ED190399 ED193030 ED196728 ED199096 ED204105 ED211361 ED214752	ED106055 ED120054 ED130852 ED152541 ED160281 ED165977 ED173115 ED177015 ED183374 ED187555 ED191697 ED193031 ED198010 ED200414 ED206471 ED211373 ED214753	ED106070 ED121653 ED141953 ED155069 ED160283 ED167454 ED174364 ED174335 ED183456 ED187557 ED191698 ED193061 ED198013 ED200424 ED206472 ED211375 ED214754	ED106213 ED123136 ED142428 ED156593 ED160286 ED170101 ED174365 ED179353 ED184733 ED187606 ED191747 ED193410 ED198017 ED200431 ED206473 ED211375 ED214842	ED107468 ED125055 ED142429 ED156594 ED160528 ED170152 ED174366 ED179366 ED184735 ED187629 ED191748 ED193406 ED198010 ED201421 ED207824 ED211376 ED215920

	ED215921 ED219281	ED215939 ED219327	ED216907	ED218154	ED218160	ED218162	ED218204	ED219244
ELEMENTARY SECONDARY EDUCATION ACT TITLE	(1)	ED100656						
*ELEMENTARY SECONDARY EDUCATION ACT TITLE	(4)	ED068339	ED092389	ED092390	ED092391			
III								
ELEMENTARY SECONDARY EDUCATION ACT TITLE	(132)	ED042607	ED067241	ED067242	ED067243	ED067244	ED067245	ED067246
III		ED069468	ED081601	ED081602	ED085247	ED085248	ED086469	ED086500
		ED086507	ED086552	ED086553	ED086554	ED086555	ED086556	ED086557
		ED097211	ED097219	ED097221	ED098072	ED099210	ED099213	ED099214
		ED099229	ED099230	ED099231	ED099232	ED099233	ED099240	ED100649
		ED100652	ED100653	ED100654	ED100655	ED100657	ED100658	ED100659
		ED100661	ED100662	ED100663	ED100664	ED100665	ED100666	ED100667
		ED100669	ED100670	ED100671	ED100672	ED100673	ED100674	ED100675
		ED100688	ED100689	ED100690	ED100691	ED100692	ED100693	ED100694
		ED100696	ED100697	ED100698	ED101937	ED104794	ED116910	ED119960
		ED119961	ED119962	ED119963	ED119964	ED119965	ED121566	ED121567
		ED125871	ED130821	ED130822	ED130831	ED130831	ED133144	ED133150
		ED133224	ED133225	ED133226	ED133227	ED133228	ED133229	ED133230
		ED134455	ED137064	ED137065	ED138436	ED141175	ED149979	ED149980
		ED149982	ED149983	ED149984	ED149985	ED149986	ED149987	ED149988
		ED149990	ED149991	ED149992	ED149993	ED149994	ED149995	ED149996
		ED165973	ED165974	ED165975	ED165976	ED165977	ED165978	ED165979
*EMERGENCY PROGRAMS	(2)	ED191697	ED191698					
EMPLOYER ATTITUDES	(1)	ED187875						
*ENDANGERED SPECIES	(2)	ED175724	ED196728					
*ENERGY	(143)	ED089993	ED092376	ED092395	ED099199	ED099200	ED101937	ED101959
		ED106070	ED108891	ED111662	ED111663	ED121569	ED125865	ED127160
		ED127161	ED130833	ED133228	ED137075	ED137100	ED149987	ED151297
		ED152531	ED153819	ED153820	ED153841	ED153842	ED153843	ED153844
		ED153846	ED153859	ED157217	ED157818	ED157819	ED157820	ED160418
		ED167355	ED167365	ED167366	ED167367	ED167368	ED167369	ED167370
		ED167374	ED167401	ED167409	ED167410	ED167413	ED167449	ED167450
		ED167452	ED167454	ED167455	ED173072	ED173082	ED173158	ED173159
		ED174479	ED174484	ED175718	ED179351	ED179374	ED179395	ED179421
		ED179793	ED179794	ED179795	ED180791	ED180794	ED180826	ED180827
		ED182180	ED183392	ED183393	ED183860	ED183869	ED186231	ED186232
		ED186316	ED187554	ED187555	ED188008	ED188009	ED190344	ED190346
		ED190353	ED191743	ED191745	ED193054	ED193061	ED193052	ED193063
		ED194353	ED194440	ED197996	ED197997	ED197998	ED198905	ED199096
		ED199114	ED199115	ED199116	ED199120	ED200397	ED200407	ED200408
		ED200410	ED200414	ED200424	ED200445	ED200450	ED201523	ED202729
		ED207810	ED207824	ED207850	ED207859	ED211378	ED211379	ED211380
		ED212493	ED212494	ED214794	ED214841	ED215353	ED218162	ED219244
ENERGY	(51)	ED098096	ED099138	ED106213	ED125385	ED146044	ED146048	ED149994
		ED154996	ED157765	ED162885	ED165975	ED166009	ED166010	ED166032
		ED167372	ED167402	ED170151	ED170152	ED174436	ED176957	ED179375
		ED179436	ED183456	ED184361	ED184362	ED186201	ED187557	ED190348
		ED204182	ED204183	ED204184	ED204185	ED205346	ED213360	ED213361
		ED213582	ED213583	ED219269	ED219270	ED219271	ED219272	ED219273
		ED219275	ED219276	ED219277	ED219278			ED219274
*ENERGY CONSERVATION	(100)	ED108891	ED125285	ED127160	ED127161	ED130821	ED130822	ED130831
		ED146044	ED149994	ED151297	ED153820	ED154996	ED154999	ED157811
		ED157817	ED160418	ED161727	ED162886	ED164203	ED165983	ED166009
		ED166010	ED166011	ED166012	ED166013	ED166014	ED166015	ED166016
		ED167355	ED167371	ED167372	ED167402	ED167403	ED167451	ED167452



ED167454	ED168725	ED168877	ED173072	ED173086	ED174479	ED175718	ED176957
ED179374	ED179395	ED179795	ED180791	ED180826	ED180827	ED181417	ED182131
ED182132	ED182133	ED182134	ED182135	ED182136	ED182137	ED184817	ED184831
ED184869	ED186231	ED186231	ED186315	ED186316	ED187554	ED187555	ED187557
ED190344	ED190346	ED190348	ED190350	ED190353	ED191743	ED191745	ED193063
ED194353	ED194440	ED200424	ED204182	ED204183	ED204184	ED204185	ED204186
ED211378	ED211379	ED211383	ED212492	ED212493	ED212494	ED214794	ED214831
ED215863	ED218162	ED219268	ED219269	ED219270	ED219271	ED219272	ED219273
ED219274	ED219275	ED219276	ED219277	ED219278			

ENERGY CONSERVATION

(45)	ED098100	ED101937	ED103213	ED114263	ED121569	ED144826	ED147123
ED147581	ED147582	ED150219	ED150763	ED157313	ED160414	ED166060	ED167365
ED167366	ED167413	ED170900	ED181656	ED183392	ED184859	ED184860	ED186232
ED188860	ED193061	ED193062	ED194352	ED199096	ED199109	ED199114	ED199115
ED199116	ED200407	ED200408	ED200450	ED201523	ED202726	ED202729	ED207834
ED207858	ED207859	ED213500	ED213501	ED213502	ED213503		

ENERGY CONSUMPTION

(2)	ED199109	ED201523					
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\*ENERGY CONVERSION

(1)	ED219276						
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\*ENERGY EDUCATION

(88)	ED154996	ED162836	ED166010	ED166016	ED167365	ED167366	ED167367
ED167368	ED167369	ED167370	ED167371	ED167372	ED167373	ED167374	ED167491
ED167402	ED167409	ED167410	ED167413	ED173072	ED173086	ED173158	ED174479
ED174404	ED175718	ED179374	ED179375	ED179395	ED179421	ED180791	ED180794
ED180826	ED180827	ED183392	ED184859	ED184860	ED184861	ED184863	ED184869
ED186231	ED186231	ED186232	ED187554	ED187555	ED187557	ED188860	ED190344
ED190346	ED190348	ED190350	ED190353	ED191743	ED191745	ED193061	ED193062
ED207817	ED207818	ED207824	ED207858	ED207859	ED211378	ED211379	ED211383
ED212492	ED212493	ED212494	ED213500	ED213501	ED213502	ED213503	ED214794
ED214841	ED215863	ED216907	ED218162	ED219264	ED219268	ED219269	ED219270
ED219271	ED219272	ED219273	ED219274	ED219275	ED219276	ED219277	ED219278
ED219281							

ENERGY EDUCATION

(6)	ED164283	ED170159	ED173163	ED175722	ED175726	ED176957	
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\*ENERGY STORAGE

(1)	ED219281						
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\*ENGLAND

(1)	ED156594						
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ENGLAND

(1)	ED070635						
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ENGLISH

(1)	ED017377						
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\*ENGLISH CURRICULUM

(3)	ED169563	ED169564	ED216369				
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ENGLISH CURRICULUM

(4)	ED158301	ED158302	ED158303	ED179980			
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ENGLISH EDUCATION

(3)	ED086507	ED162097	ED175722				
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\*ENGLISH INSTRUCTION

(7)	ED158301	ED158302	ED158303	ED169563	ED169564	ED179980	ED200418
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ENGLISH INSTRUCTION

(7)	ED216369						
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ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES

(6)	ED024484	ED063929	ED094912	ED123055	ED200381	ED209062	
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\*ENRICHMENT PROGRAMS

(1)	ED150783						
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ENTOMOLOGY

(1)	ED179414						
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\*ENVIRONMENT

(63)	ED044295	ED055050	ED055006	ED067304	ED068339	ED071060	ED082982
ED103240	ED103241	ED106087	ED121566	ED125365	ED133144	ED133150	ED133207
ED133208	ED133210	ED133211	ED133212	ED133213	ED133214	ED133215	ED133216
ED133218	ED133224	ED133225	ED133226	ED133227	ED133228	ED133229	ED133230



ED133231	ED134415	ED134433	ED134434	ED134449	ED135648	ED135649	ED137064
ED137065	ED137075	ED137140	ED141158	ED149983	ED169256	ED170138	ED173115
ED173117	ED174431	ED174432	ED174484	ED175723	ED175724	ED180808	ED180809
ED182118	ED183368	ED183374	ED184063	ED184354	ED184875	ED185819	ED193053

ENVIRONMENT

(98)	ED045375	ED053945	ED055864	ED063411	ED064196	ED060348	ED085249
ED093619	ED099229	ED099230	ED099231	ED099232	ED099233	ED100639	ED100676
ED100712	ED103196	ED103201	ED106054	ED107468	ED108374	ED108875	ED113143
ED113151	ED116904	ED121565	ED121567	ED121568	ED121654	ED121655	ED121656
ED125925	ED128163	ED132011	ED133151	ED133209	ED133219	ED133220	ED134031
ED141162	ED149984	ED153342	ED153845	ED157354	ED157355	ED157356	ED157357
ED162905	ED164341	ED174433	ED174436	ED174437	ED175726	ED175728	ED175729
ED175730	ED176960	ED176964	ED177014	ED178335	ED178350	ED179375	ED179411
ED179412	ED179414	ED179415	ED179416	ED179417	ED180311	ED180312	ED180313
ED180814	ED180832	ED180833	ED182131	ED182132	ED182133	ED182135	ED182136
ED183357	ED183363	ED183316	ED183456	ED184017	ED184359	ED184860	ED184861
ED184862	ED184865	ED184866	ED186246	ED187554	ED187557	ED188360	ED188363
ED190398	ED190399	ED218160					

ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

(1) ED106095

ENVIRONMENTAL CRITERIA

(2) ED086402 ED125938

\*ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION

(667)	ED033784	ED033788	ED033812	ED035473	ED038207	ED039138	ED041767
ED045375	ED045380	ED045436	ED045437	ED046715	ED046826	ED049917	ED050940
ED051011	ED051012	ED053945	ED055015	ED055018	ED055206	ED055940	ED058049
ED058127	ED059901	ED059926	ED059947	ED059948	ED059949	ED059950	ED059951
ED061034	ED061118	ED061126	ED062176	ED062180	ED062182	ED062234	ED066311
ED063162	ED063989	ED064196	ED066298	ED066308	ED067241	ED067242	ED067243
ED067244	ED067245	ED067246	ED068337	ED068348	ED068366	ED070635	ED070639
ED070681	ED071868	ED071917	ED073032	ED073913	ED073923	ED074038	ED075223
ED075315	ED077723	ED079048	ED079068	ED079100	ED080291	ED080348	ED080349
ED080361	ED080367	ED080368	ED081595	ED081601	ED081602	ED082978	ED083004
ED083117	ED085247	ED085248	ED085249	ED086482	ED086483	ED086484	ED086485
ED086486	ED086486	ED086487	ED086499	ED086507	ED086522	ED086554	ED086556
ED086557	ED087688	ED089993	ED091172	ED091209	ED092358	ED092374	ED092376
ED092377	ED092378	ED092379	ED092388	ED092389	ED092390	ED092391	ED092392
ED092437	ED093589	ED093590	ED093619	ED093621	ED093633	ED093634	ED093648
ED093673	ED093682	ED093912	ED094948	ED096035	ED097211	ED097219	ED097221
ED098072	ED098084	ED098096	ED098098	ED098100	ED099186	ED099187	ED099188
ED099189	ED099190	ED099191	ED099192	ED099199	ED099200	ED099210	ED099213
ED099214	ED099215	ED099216	ED099217	ED099218	ED099219	ED099220	ED099221
ED099229	ED099230	ED099231	ED099232	ED099233	ED099234	ED099235	ED099240
ED100639	ED100649	ED100650	ED100652	ED100653	ED100654	ED100655	ED100656
ED100657	ED100658	ED100659	ED100660	ED100661	ED100662	ED100663	ED100664
ED100665	ED100666	ED100667	ED100668	ED100669	ED100670	ED100671	ED100672
ED100673	ED100674	ED100675	ED100686	ED100687	ED100688	ED100689	ED100690
ED100691	ED100692	ED100693	ED100694	ED100695	ED100696	ED100697	ED100698
ED100712	ED100777	ED100778	ED101937	ED101941	ED101942	ED101943	ED101944
ED101945	ED101959	ED102031	ED102048	ED103196	ED103201	ED103213	ED103219
ED103234	ED103235	ED103236	ED103237	ED103238	ED103239	ED103240	ED103241
ED103242	ED103243	ED103244	ED103245	ED103246	ED103247	ED103248	ED103249
ED103250	ED103251	ED103252	ED103253	ED103254	ED104639	ED104651	ED104704
ED106054	ED106055	ED106070	ED106084	ED106087	ED106095	ED106213	ED107436
ED107468	ED107471	ED107472	ED107549	ED108374	ED108375	ED113143	ED113148
ED113151	ED113214	ED113215	ED113216	ED113256	ED114254	ED114269	ED116904
ED116910	ED116914	ED116946	ED116947	ED118360	ED118362	ED119960	ED119961
ED119962	ED119963	ED119964	ED119965	ED120064	ED120065	ED120069	ED120053
ED121565	ED121566	ED121567	ED121568	ED121569	ED121653	ED121654	ED121655
ED121656	ED123034	ED123035	ED123095	ED123136	ED124850	ED125852	ED125855
ED125862	ED125868	ED125871	ED125983	ED125884	ED125885	ED125931	ED125937
ED125938	ED126001	ED126105	ED126239	ED126240	ED126241	ED126242	ED126243
ED130031	ED130033	ED130037	ED132011	ED133140	ED133151	ED133224	ED133225
ED133226	ED133227	ED133229	ED134415	ED134433	ED134434	ED134438	ED134440



ED134535	ED134536	ED134537	ED134538	ED135648	ED135649	ED135656	ED137056
ED137064	ED137140	ED138436	ED138527	ED138538	ED139671	ED141081	ED141094
ED141116	ED141178	ED141953	ED142429	ED142433	ED142481	ED144332	ED144786
ED144787	ED144794	ED144824	ED144825	ED144826	ED146084	ED147188	ED147222
ED147589	ED147590	ED148581	ED149843	ED149964	ED149965	ED149979	ED149989
ED149981	ED149982	ED149984	ED149985	ED149986	ED149987	ED149988	ED149989
ED149990	ED149991	ED149992	ED149993	ED149994	ED149995	ED150026	ED150079
ED152531	ED152541	ED153219	ED154986	ED154996	ED154999	ED156463	ED156473
ED156478	ED156479	ED156480	ED156481	ED156482	ED156483	ED156484	ED156485
ED156486	ED156529	ED156530	ED156531	ED156532	ED157681	ED157682	ED157683
ED157757	ED157758	ED157760	ED157762	ED157763	ED157764	ED157765	ED157766
ED157768	ED157770	ED157771	ED157773	ED157784	ED157835	ED157836	ED157837
ED158301	ED158302	ED158303	ED159075	ED160023	ED161727	ED161754	ED162815
ED162886	ED162897	ED162905	ED164283	ED164324	ED164341	ED164414	ED165970
ED165972	ED165973	ED165974	ED165975	ED165976	ED165977	ED165983	ED165991
ED166099	ED166010	ED166014	ED166015	ED166301	ED167365	ED167367	ED167368
ED167369	ED167370	ED167373	ED167374	ED167395	ED167421	ED167449	ED167450
ED167451	ED167452	ED167454	ED168324	ED169563	ED169564	ED170101	ED170135
ED170139	ED170141	ED170151	ED170152	ED170153	ED171466	ED171475	ED171507
ED173062	ED173082	ED173086	ED173115	ED173117	ED174394	ED174365	ED174366
ED174367	ED174407	ED174431	ED174435	ED174436	ED174479	ED175590	ED175593
ED175594	ED175722	ED175723	ED175724	ED175726	ED175723	ED175729	ED175730
ED176905	ED176960	ED176984	ED177012	ED177013	ED177014	ED177015	ED177016
ED178232	ED178335	ED178350	ED179375	ED179411	ED179415	ED179417	ED179421
ED180757	ED180774	ED180791	ED180794	ED180898	ED180899	ED180811	ED180812
ED180813	ED180814	ED180832	ED180833	ED181656	ED182110	ED182113	ED182114
ED182118	ED182131	ED182132	ED182133	ED182134	ED182135	ED182136	ED182144
ED183321	ED183357	ED183363	ED183368	ED183374	ED183416	ED184017	ED184260
ED184862	ED184863	ED184864	ED184865	ED184866	ED184869	ED184875	ED186246
ED187485	ED187557	ED187579	ED187606	ED188003	ED188360	ED188368	ED188919
ED188936	ED190348	ED190398	ED190399	ED191697	ED191698	ED191747	ED191748
ED191749	ED193028	ED193030	ED193031	ED193037	ED193043	ED193055	ED193058
ED193059	ED193060	ED193062	ED193063	ED194392	ED194399	ED194352	ED195239
ED195403	ED196577	ED196704	ED196724	ED196725	ED196726	ED196728	ED196731
ED197998	ED198905	ED198912	ED198913	ED199092	ED199096	ED199109	ED199114
ED199115	ED199116	ED200407	ED200408	ED200414	ED200424	ED200445	ED200450
ED201501	ED201508	ED201509	ED201510	ED201523	ED202724	ED202729	ED204105
ED204138	ED205346	ED205395	ED206418	ED206419	ED206420	ED206421	ED206465
ED206466	ED206467	ED206468	ED206469	ED206470	ED206471	ED207811	ED207817
ED207818	ED207824	ED207831	ED207859	ED209061	ED209062	ED210172	ED210182
ED211361	ED211378	ED211379	ED212458	ED212459	ED212460	ED212461	ED213530
ED213581	ED213582	ED213583	ED213752	ED214792	ED214794	ED215863	ED215926
ED218094	ED218154	ED218160	ED219286				

ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION

(186)	ED038222	ED038223	ED038224	ED042607	ED044295	ED046781	ED055833
ED056873	ED056874	ED061058	ED061059	ED061660	ED061061	ED062122	ED063151
ED065309	ED065345	ED065351	ED066366	ED067218	ED068362	ED069468	ED070588
ED070615	ED080344	ED081607	ED081608	ED086552	ED086553	ED086555	ED089299
ED093743	ED100644	ED103233	ED106038	ED108276	ED108391	ED110396	ED111662
ED111663	ED111664	ED118226	ED120046	ED125855	ED125920	ED125920	ED123144
ED133150	ED133207	ED133298	ED133213	ED133213	ED133213	ED133215	ED138216
ED133228	ED133230	ED133231	ED137063	ED137055	ED146044	ED146048	ED147223
ED147224	ED147581	ED147582	ED151297	ED152490	ED152499	ED152643	ED153820
ED153844	ED153846	ED157462	ED157680	ED160225	ED166011	ED166012	ED166013
ED166016	ED166032	ED166050	ED167353	ED167356	ED167371	ED167372	ED167402
ED168877	ED170138	ED170896	ED173057	ED173072	ED173158	ED173159	ED173163
ED174371	ED174432	ED174432	ED174434	ED175591	ED175592	ED176910	ED176957
ED179351	ED179352	ED179353	ED179355	ED179356	ED179374	ED183392	ED184735
ED184859	ED184861	ED185156	ED186231	ED186281	ED187554	ED187629	ED190344
ED190346	ED190350	ED190353	ED190360	ED190361	ED190362	ED190363	ED190400
ED193029	ED193053	ED193056	ED193061	ED194261	ED194325	ED194353	ED195336
ED195399	ED197995	ED197992	ED198010	ED198011	ED198020	ED199085	ED200409
ED200410	ED200418	ED200435	ED200438	ED200454	ED202726	ED204162	ED204183
ED204184	ED204185	ED204186	ED207058	ED210171	ED211054	ED211365	ED211373



	ED211874	ED211375	ED211376	ED211377	ED211388	ED211389	ED212492	ED212493
	ED212494	ED215923	ED216906	ED216907	ED216927	ED219234	ED219244	ED219268
	ED219269	ED219270	ED219271	ED219272	ED219273	ED219274	ED219275	ED219276
	ED219277	ED219281	ED219287					
*ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION PROJECT	(8)	ED113214	ED113215	ED113216	ED113256	ED121653	ED121654	ED121655
	ED121656							
ENVIRONMENTAL ENERGY EDUCATION PROJECT	(1)	ED147188						
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STUDIES	(1)	ED174364						
*ENVIRONMENTAL INFLUENCES	(14)	ED071264	ED071265	ED071266	ED071267	ED087188	ED087189	ED103240
	ED170138	ED174435	ED175723	ED184864	ED184865	ED193410	ED219287	
ENVIRONMENTAL INFLUENCES	(27)	ED059947	ED067233	ED087688	ED099199	ED099200	ED099210	ED107549
	ED120053	ED123136	ED125052	ED130927	ED142400	ED142409	ED144024	ED161754
	ED167449	ED167450	ED167451	ED167452	ED167454	ED174484	ED178335	ED178350
	ED179375	ED179436	ED180774	ED184863				
ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT	(4)	ED213580	ED213581	ED213582	ED213583			
*ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS	(1)	ED193048						
ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS	(1)	ED193047						
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	(1)	ED148501						
ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY	(1)	ED193047						
ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH	(9)	ED063111	ED086402	ED086483	ED086484	ED086485	ED086486	ED086487
	ED093648	ED100777						
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES	(1)	ED141116						
EPIDEMIOLOGY	(1)	ED077723						
EQUAL EDUCATION	(1)	ED202940						
EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES (JOBS)	(1)	ED202940						
*EQUAL PROTECTION	(1)	ED202940						
*EQUIPMENT	(2)	ED000361	ED213164					
EQUIPMENT	(9)	ED038223	ED038224	ED093648	ED107471	ED175590	ED175592	ED175728
	ED175729	ED186156						
EQUIPMENT MAINTENANCE	(1)	ED170101						
EQUIPMENT STANDARDS	(1)	ED170101						
ERIC SNEAC	(2)	ED091172	ED102031					
EROSION	(1)	ED174364						
ESEA TITLE III	(137)	ED032220	ED034676	ED035540	ED043501	ED045350	ED045375	ED046718
	ED055033	ED056873	ED056949	ED061059	ED061060	ED061061	ED063151	ED065351
	ED066300	ED067233	ED067241	ED067242	ED067243	ED067244	ED067245	ED067246
	ED067304	ED068339	ED069468	ED070600	ED070601	ED070608	ED070608	ED079100
	ED081601	ED085247	ED085248	ED085249	ED086499	ED086500	ED086507	ED086507
	ED086553	ED086554	ED086555	ED086556	ED086557	ED092389	ED092390	ED092391
	ED093599	ED096085	ED097241	ED097219	ED097221	ED098272	ED099210	ED099213
	ED099214	ED099215	ED099229	ED099230	ED099231	ED099232	ED099233	ED099240



ED100649	ED100650	ED100653	ED100654	ED100655	ED100656	ED100657	ED100658
ED100659	ED100660	ED100661	ED100662	ED100663	ED100664	ED100665	ED100666
ED100667	ED100668	ED100669	ED100670	ED100671	ED100672	ED100673	ED100674
ED100686	ED100687	ED100688	ED100689	ED100690	ED100691	ED100692	ED100693
ED100694	ED100695	ED100696	ED100697	ED100698	ED101937	ED106088	ED113214
ED113215	ED113216	ED113256	ED116910	ED119960	ED119961	ED119962	ED119963
ED119964	ED119965	ED121566	ED121567	ED121568	ED125871	ED130821	ED130822
ED130831	ED132011	ED133124	ED133150	ED133151	ED133224	ED133225	ED133226
ED133227	ED133228	ED133229	ED133230	ED133231	ED134455	ED137064	ED137065
ED138436	ED141175						

*ESKIMOS	(1)	ED167311						
*ESTUARIES	(2)	ED142429	ED142433					
ESTUARIES	(2)	ED198010	ED206469					
*ETHICAL INSTRUCTION	(1)	ED176905						
*ETHICS	(2)	ED149983	ED149990					
ETHICS	(4)	ED121656	ED125833	ED176905	ED196728			
ETHNIC GROUPS	(2)	ED214838	ED215921					
ETHNICITY	(1)	ED155069						
ETHNIC STUDIES	(3)	ED064187	ED991268	ED120048				
*ETHNOLOGY	(1)	ED198013						
EUROPE (EAST)	(1)	ED147223						
*EVALUATION	(2)	ED067202	ED125865					
EVALUATION	(4)	ED038207	ED150079	ED167355	ED183456			
EVALUATION CRITERIA	(6)	ED165972	ED165973	ED165974	ED165975	ED165976	ED165977	
*EVALUATION METHODS	(1)	ED190350						
EVALUATION METHODS	(5)	ED033784	ED087688	ED102048	ED151123	ED194440		
EVALUATION TECHNIQUES	(1)	ED038222						
EVOLUTION	(1)	ED062100						
*EXCEPTIONAL CHILD EDUCATION	(8)	ED071264	ED071265	ED071266	ED071267	ED087188	ED087189	ED180814
		ED183363						
*EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN	(1)	ED138527						
EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN	(1)	ED134434						
*EXHIBITS	(1)	ED191747						
EXHIBITS	(1)	ED191749						
EXPENDITURES	(1)	ED147216						
EXPERIENTIAL EDUCATION	(2)	ED173062	ED174371					
EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING	(26)	ED153820	ED154996	ED156478	ED165970	ED165975	ED167312	ED171456
		ED173057	ED174364	ED174365	ED174366	ED174367	ED174368	ED174371
								ED176900

	ED176910	ED178292	ED183297	ED184734	ED184735	ED186156	ED194261	ED196577
	ED198980	ED209061	ED216828					
EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING	(30)	ED152499	ED156433	ED156484	ED157662	ED160285	ED164283	ED165972
	ED165973	ED165974	ED165976	ED165977	ED166009	ED167311	ED167317	ED170101
	ED171475	ED173062	ED175520	ED175591	ED175592	ED176905	ED176909	ED178231
	ED183321	ED187485	ED197924	ED200381	ED206420	ED206421	ED209062	
*EXPERIMENTS	(2)	ED061058	ED062122					
EXPERIMENTS	(2)	ED070615	ED174367					
*EXPORTS	(1)	ED202717						
*FACILITIES	(2)	ED118360	ED133140					
FACILITIES	(1)	ED184734						
*FACILITY GUIDELINES	(1)	ED118360						
*FACILITY INVENTORY	(1)	ED067233						
FACILITY INVENTORY	(1)	ED170101						
FACULTY DEVELOPMENT	(1)	ED165970						
FACULTY HANDBOOKS	(1)	ED175590						
FAMILY LIFE	(1)	ED075315						
*FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION	(1)	ED193029						
*FAMILY PLANNING	(1)	ED147216						
*FAMILY PLANNING	(4)	ED152643	ED171597	ED179417	ED206517			
*FAMILY ROLE	(1)	ED193410						
*FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	(1)	ED202940						
FEDERAL LEGISLATION	(1)	ED153842						
FEDERAL REGULATION	(1)	ED179795						
FEMALES	(2)	ED187875	ED214842					
FICSS	(1)	ED104794						
FICTION	(1)	ED179443						
*FIELD EXPERIENCE PROGRAMS	(4)	ED059950	ED167317	ED183297	ED186156			
FIELD EXPERIENCE PROGRAMS	(3)	ED051011	ED158906	ED158930				
*FIELD INSTRUCTION	(5)	ED058049	ED102274	ED108075	ED160285	ED171475		
FIELD INSTRUCTION	(13)	ED059949	ED167317	ED170101	ED171456	ED173117	ED174364	ED174365
	ED174366	ED174367	ED174368	ED183297	ED184734	ED186156		
*FIELD STUDIES	(4)	ED069468	ED080344	ED103251	ED211365			
FIELD STUDIES	(9)	ED061059	ED067218	ED070588	ED093589	ED093619	ED094948	ED107480
	ED209061	ED209062						



*FIELD TRIPS	(20)	ED061059	ED138527	ED156529	ED156530	ED156531	ED156532	ED158930
		ED170101	ED174371	ED180832	ED182144	ED183321	ED188868	ED194302
		ED206420	ED211358	ED211373	ED211377			
FIELD TRIPS	(46)	ED024404	ED070588	ED099216	ED099217	ED099218	ED099219	ED099220
		ED099221	ED100778	ED102048	ED107480	ED113214	ED116910	ED121566
		ED142488	ED142489	ED143331	ED157770	ED160204	ED160205	ED165970
		ED165975	ED165976	ED165977	ED167317	ED171375	ED173057	ED173117
		ED176908	ED176911	ED180311	ED180812	ED180813	ED186156	ED186246
		ED195403	ED195544	ED200410	ED206419	ED206466	ED207851	ED209062
FILMS	(5)	ED062176	ED103294	ED121565	ED142431	ED160528		
FILMSTRIPS	(2)	ED056873	ED056874					
FINANCIAL SUPPORT	(3)	ED067202	ED151123	ED158930				
FINE ARTS	(2)	ED091172	ED173072					
FIRST AID	(2)	ED134455	ED183297					
*FISH	(1)	ED141145						
FISH	(1)	ED103238						
*FISHERIES	(3)	ED202724	ED206470	ED211375				
FISHERIES	(1)	ED144788						
FISHES	(3)	ED086485	ED086486	ED086487				
*FISHING	(1)	ED158906						
FISHING	(1)	ED183297						
*FLORIDA	(2)	ED107480	ED128289					
FLORIDA	(7)	ED059958	ED061126	ED062234	ED142429	ED142433	ED175724	ED175726
*FLORIDA (PINELLAS COUNTY)	(1)	ED120053						
FOCUS ON INNER CITY SOCIAL STUDIES	(1)	ED104794						
*FOLK CULTURE	(1)	ED200418						
FOLLOWUP STUDIES	(1)	ED175590						
*FOOD	(9)	ED116981	ED120054	ED124451	ED141159	ED153841	ED162835	ED193031
		ED199120	ED207811					
FOOD	(6)	ED147224	ED153923	ED160282	ED199146	ED204084	ED214842	
FOOD PRODUCTION	(1)	ED219271						
*FOODS INSTRUCTION	(1)	ED219271						
FOOD STAMPS	(1)	ED141427						
*FOREIGN COUNTRIES	(1)	ED179484						
IN COUNTRIES	(8)	ED070635	ED125930	ED156594	ED156595	ED198017	ED198018	ED204084
		ED206517						



*FORESTRY	(7)	ED097221	ED165976	ED182144	ED201423	ED204105	ED211361	ED218154
FORESTRY	(3)	ED051993	ED059947	ED173082				
*FORESTS	(2)	ED195389	ED204105					
FRACTIONS	(1)	ED167401						
FRIENDSHIP	(1)	ED093743						
*FUEL CONSUMPTION	(6)	ED167371	ED167372	ED179374	ED179395	ED190353	ED191745	
FUEL CONSUMPTION	(19)	ED101959	ED125885	ED173072	ED176960	ED179351	ED180826	ED182137
		ED184859	ED184863	ED186281	ED186282	ED186315	ED186316	ED187555
		ED187557	ED190344	ED190348	ED191743			
*FUELS	(7)	ED179374	ED179375	ED184859	ED186281	ED187554	ED187557	ED219272
FUELS	(21)	ED099199	ED099200	ED167449	ED167450	ED167451	ED167452	ED167454
		ED173072	ED179395	ED180826	ED182137	ED184863	ED186315	ED187555
		ED190344	ED212492	ED212493	ED212494	ED219244	ED219274	
*FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS	(2)	ED062182	ED071868					
FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS	(7)	ED080367	ED080368	ED081607	ED091172	ED193058	ED193059	ED193060
*FUSED CURRICULUM	(3)	ED053945	ED053946	ED199109				
FUSED CURRICULUM	(2)	ED199114	ED199115					
*FUTURES (OF SOCIETY)	(12)	ED110396	ED111716	ED164417	ED171597	ED179980	ED190346	ED199115
		ED199175	ED200279	ED201561	ED212411	ED219287		
FUTURES (OF SOCIETY)	(25)	ED092487	ED092096	ED103294	ED113269	ED116981	ED130927	ED147223
		ED147224	ED151297	ED157020	ED160528	ED167365	ED167449	ED167450
		ED167451	ED167452	ED184862	ED194440	ED195396	ED198544	ED199114
		ED214838	ED214841					ED199116
*FUTUROLOGY	(1)	ED055940						
GAMES	(5)	ED099235	ED141116	ED160285	ED184735	ED216028		
GAME THEORY	(6)	ED179411	ED179412	ED179414	ED179415	ED179416	ED179417	
GASOLIN	(1)	ED219275						
GENERAL SCIENCE	(3)	ED017377	ED035540	ED127160				
*GENETICS	(1)	ED103237						
*GEOGRAPHIC CONCEPTS	(5)	ED088722	ED125925	ED147222	ED147223	ED147224		
GEOGRAPHIC CONCEPTS	(8)	ED125928	ED125931	ED138538	ED146084	ED156593	ED156594	ED156595
		ED215920						
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS	(2)	ED138527	ED183297					
*GEOGRAPHY	(6)	ED116946	ED198013	ED198017	ED202717	ED202719	ED202726	
GEOGRAPHY	(13)	ED017377	ED051011	ED088722	ED124450	ED124451	ED133151	ED146084
		ED156593	ED156594	ED156595	ED177014	ED187564	ED200481	
*GEOGRAPHY CURRICULUM PROJECT	(1)	ED146084						



*GEOGRAPHY INSTRUCTION	(16)	ED088722	ED125925	ED125928	ED125930	ED125931	ED125933	ED138527
		ED138538	ED146084	ED147222	ED147223	ED147224	ED156593	ED156594
		ED166301						ED156595
GEOGRAPHY INSTRUCTION	(3)	ED125937	ED125938	ED150079				
*GEOLOGY	(4)	ED179356	ED190010	ED200410	ED206468			
GEOLOGY	(8)	ED043501	ED141175	ED164192	ED198011	ED205346	ED209061	ED216828
		ED216927						
GEOMETRY	(2)	ED108669	ED177014					
*GEORGIA (ATLANTA)	(1)	ED156593						
*GHANA (ACCRA)	(1)	ED157817						
*GIFTED	(2)	ED159703	ED181656					
GLENCOE ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM	(1)	ED171466						
*GLOBAL APPROACH	(31)	ED103294	ED116901	ED120044	ED120049	ED120054	ED130927	ED135690
		ED135694	ED142401	ED153923	ED155069	ED157819	ED159106	ED164417
		ED179436	ED183456	ED187629	ED188977	ED196788	ED199120	ED200401
		ED212411	ED212519	ED213638	ED215921	ED215923	ED215939	ED216369
								ED218204
GLOBAL APPROACH	(17)	ED113269	ED120045	ED120046	ED121655	ED134535	ED134536	ED134538
		ED152643	ED160528	ED167368	ED171597	ED199146	ED199175	ED200414
		ED210182	ED211379					ED202717
*GLOSSARIES	(1)	ED167454						
GOVERNMENTAL STRUCTURE	(1)	ED051012						
GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS	(1)	ED204105						
*GOVERNMENT ROLE	(2)	ED051012	ED179795					
GOVERNMENT ROLE	(3)	ED059958	ED101943	ED134526				
*GRADE 1	(1)	ED153846						
GRADE 1	(9)	ED061118	ED092389	ED099216	ED100653	ED100676	ED149843	ED167449
		ED174442	ED206466					
*GRADE 10	(1)	ED061061						
GRADE 10	(6)	ED059958	ED061126	ED134538	ED157819	ED167452	ED173057	
GRADE 11	(8)	ED059958	ED061126	ED113216	ED134526	ED134538	ED157019	ED157820
		ED167452						
*GRADE 12	(2)	ED055064	ED107924					
GRADE 12	(11)	ED059958	ED061126	ED066366	ED066407	ED103294	ED113256	ED120068
		ED120069	ED134538	ED157820	ED167452			
*GRADE 2	(1)	ED103367						
GRADE 2	(11)	ED051011	ED092389	ED099217	ED100654	ED142429	ED149843	ED153845
		ED167449	ED169256	ED193058	ED206467			
*GRADE 3	(1)	ED167402						

GRADE 3	(12) ED193059	ED051012 ED204183	ED061118 ED206468	ED092390 ED214792	ED099218 ED216081	ED100655	ED149843	ED167449
GRADE 4	(14) ED167450	ED092390 ED182180	ED099219 ED186315	ED100656 ED194440	ED134536 ED204184	ED135694 ED206469	ED150079 ED214792	ED153859
*GRADE 5	(4)	ED068368	ED094912	ED096085	ED182114			
GRADE 5	(18) ED197063 ED206420	ED059949 ED153059 ED206470	ED092391 ED167350 ED211389	ED099220 ED178231	ED100657 ED182180	ED104639 ED186315	ED134536 ED194440	ED135694 ED204185
*GRADE 6	(10) ED175593	ED024484 ED175594	ED027991 ED196577	ED059085	ED071836	ED175590	ED175591	ED175592
GRADE 6	(26) ED100770 ED157017 ED206471	ED038222 ED101941 ED157834 ED210171	ED038223 ED100639 ED167350 ED211389	ED038224 ED113214 ED178232	ED092391 ED134536 ED186315	ED099221 ED135694 ED194440	ED100658 ED142433 ED204186	ED100712 ED146048 ED206421
*GRADE 7	(1)	ED102113						
GRADE 7	(13) ED157817	ED062234 ED157835	ED099210 ED158301	ED100660 ED167451	ED101942 ED186316	ED134537 ED199120	ED146084	ED151297
GRADE 8	(14) ED157818	ED059950 ED157836	ED062234 ED158302	ED064187 ED167451	ED101943 ED186316	ED128289 ED190060	ED134537 ED211365	ED151297
*GRADE 9	(1)	ED102110						
GRADE 9	(17) ED157819 ED190362	ED062234 ED157837 ED190363	ED087688 ED158303	ED104794 ED167451	ED113215 ED176903	ED128289 ED186316	ED134537 ED190360	ED157818 ED190361
GRAPHS	(7)	ED102048	ED103252	ED120045	ED120046	ED124451	ED147216	ED157817
*GREAT LAKES	(1)	ED207851						
GREAT LAKES	(4)	ED202717	ED202719	ED202724	ED202726			
*GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES	(1)	ED202940						
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT	(1)	ED214842						
*GROUP ACTIVITIES	(5)	ED174365	ED174366	ED174368	ED178232	ED179794		
GROUP ACTIVITIES	(11) ED187485	ED147501 ED206420	ED147502 ED206421	ED147509 ED213164	ED147590	ED151297	ED174364	ED174367
GROUP DISCUSSION	(2)	ED150302	ED158303					
GROUP DYNAMICS	(1)	ED178232						
GROUP EXPERIENCE	(2)	ED165970	ED201421					
GROUP INSTRUCTION	(3)	ED201422	ED201423	ED201424				
*GUIDELINES	(5)	ED067233	ED092390	ED130820	ED150930	ED159106		
GUIDELINES	(13) ED071267	ED033784 ED118360	ED033788 ED125389	ED0665309 ED181656	ED066308 ED202940	ED071264 ED210094	ED071265	ED071266
	(13)	ED073913 ED086405	ED086237 ED086407	ED085248 ED092388	ED085249 ED107421	ED086402 ED157662	ED086403	ED086404



GUIDES	(6)	ED086499	ED086507	ED089993	ED175591	ED175592	ED178232		
*HANDICAPPED	(1)	ED134408							
*HANDICAPPED CHILDREN	(1)	ED144332							
*HANDICRAFTS	(2)	ED184735	ED211339						
HANDICRAFTS	(4)	ED173062	ED175728	ED175729	ED204084				
HARVARD PROJECT PHYSICS	(1)	ED059901							
*HAWAII	(3)	ED173062	ED195396	ED204138					
HAWAII	(2)	ED214794	ED215863						
HAWAII OUTDOOR EDUCATION CENTER	(1)	ED173062							
HEALTH	(7)	ED024484	ED141159	ED160281	ED160282	ED160284	ED174435	ED187629	
HEALTH ACTIVITIES	(1)	ED219286							
*HEALTH EDUCATION	(6)	ED141081	ED179412	ED182132	ED193028	ED201509	ED201510		
HEALTH EDUCATION	(17)	ED075315	ED133224	ED133225	ED134455	ED157666	ED164341	ED171456	
		ED174479	ED176910	ED187629	ED201508	ED202724	ED212458	ED212459	
		ED212460	ED212461						
HEALTH MATERIALS	(1)	ED193028							
HEAT	(2)	ED167409	ED183392						
HEATING	(3)	ED182137	ED219270	ED219275					
HEREDITY	(1)	ED219287							
*HIGHER EDUCATION	(3)	ED167373	ED167374	ED201501					
HIGHER EDUCATION	(36)	ED111716	ED113269	ED133207	ED133208	ED133209	ED133210	ED133211	
		ED133212	ED133213	ED133214	ED133215	ED133216	ED133217	ED133218	ED133219
		ED133220	ED133656	ED137063	ED147216	ED152499	ED152643	ED164417	ED167367
		ED167368	ED167369	ED167370	ED167371	ED167372	ED171466	ED171597	ED175723
		ED179484	ED188977	ED190200	ED194302	ED219287			
HIGH SCHOOL POLITICAL SCIENCE CURRICULUM PROJECT	(2)	ED120068	ED120069						
*HIGH SCHOOLS	(1)	ED017377							
HIGH SCHOOLS	(16)	ED005163	ED166014	ED210172	ED211308	ED213583	ED216828	ED219268	
		ED219269	ED219270	ED219271	ED219272	ED219273	ED219274	ED219275	ED219276
		ED219277							
*HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS	(3)	ED173057	ED175392	ED176908					
HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS	(1)	ED216828							
HIKITEC	(1)	ED216828							
*HILLSIDE OUTDOOR EDUCATION CENTER NY	(1)	ED184734							
*HISTORY	(5)	ED100660	ED100674	ED156529	ED183416	ED187555			
HISTORY	(15)	ED017377	ED101943	ED138327	ED153043	ED153044	ED156530	ED156531	



*HISTORY INSTRUCTION	ED156532 (1)	ED160284 ED212519	ED173072	ED173163	ED179374	ED179375	ED184862	ED216081
HISTORY INSTRUCTION	(4)	ED134526	ED156593	ED156594	ED156595			
HOLIDAYS	(1)	ED128081						
*HOME ECONOMICS	(2)	ED180826	ED219278					
HOME ECONOMICS	(10) ED199109	ED157768 ED207824	ED167413 ED219271	ED171456	ED179395	ED190350	ED191743	ED191745
*HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION	(4)	ED100690	ED167413	ED177012	ED193029			
HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION	(2)	ED179421	ED160826					
HOME ECONOMICS TEACHERS	(1)	ED193029						
*HOME FURNISHINGS	(1)	ED219269						
HOME MANAGEMENT	(1)	ED167413						
HOME MANAGEMENT	(1)	ED180826						
HOME PROGRAMS	(1)	ED168725						
*HORSES	(1)	ED162905						
HORSESHOE PITCHING	(1)	ED183297						
*HOUSING	(3)	ED100649	ED219269	ED219270				
HOUSING	(2)	ED107466	ED219278					
HOUSING DISCRIMINATION	(1)	ED202940						
HOUSING NEEDS	(1)	ED100649						
HOUSING PATTERNS	(1)	ED100649						
HUMAN CAPITAL	(1)	ED171597						
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	(2)	ED086522	ED152643					
*HUMAN DIGNITY	(1)	ED153923						
HUMAN DIGNITY	(1)	ED055864						
HUMAN ENGINEERING	(1)	ED123136						
*HUMAN GEOGRAPHY	(5)	ED055015	ED083722	ED103294	ED120045	ED130927		
HUMAN GEOGRAPHY	(7)	ED055940	ED100778	ED142481	ED142483	ED142489	ED147224	ED156593
*HUMANISM	(1)	ED092437						
*HUMANISTIC EDUCATION	(6)	ED125937	ED125938	ED135694	ED182118	ED187485	ED180977	
HUMANISTIC EDUCATION	(1)	ED135690						
*HUMANITIES	(1)	ED092437						
HUMANITIES	(2)	ED059940	ED082978					



*HUMANITIES INSTRUCTION	(2)	ED180833	ED212519						
HUMANITIES INSTRUCTION	(1)	ED059926							
*HUMAN RELATIONS	(3)	ED093743	ED206420	ED206421					
HUMAN RELATIONS	(3)	ED067304	ED142431	ED188977					
HUMAN RELATIONS UNITS	(2)	ED051011	ED051012						
HUMAN RESOURCES	(2)	ED176908	ED216828						
*HUNGER	(3)	ED116901	ED120049	ED120054					
HUNTER SAFETY	(1)	ED183297							
*HUNTING	(1)	ED150906							
HUNTING	(1)	ED176905							
HYGIENE	(2)	ED017377	ED071836						
ICE	(1)	ED103249							
*ICHTHYOLOGY	(1)	ED219234							
ILLINOIS	(2)	ED094005	ED125088						
*ILLINOIS (DUPAGE COUNTY)	(1)	ED171466							
ILLINOIS (ELGIN)	(1)	ED176911							
ILLUSTRATIONS	(10)	ED125928	ED157666	ED160282	ED160284	ED160286	ED174364	ED174365	
		ED174366	ED174367	ED174368					
IMMIGRANTS	(1)	ED160528							
*INCOME	(1)	ED141427							
*INDEPENDENT STUDY	(3)	ED106084	ED180757	ED201501					
INDEPENDENT STUDY	(6)	ED101945	ED103213	ED147581	ED147582	ED147589	ED147590		
*INDIANA	(2)	ED093621	ED135640						
INDIANA	(10)	ED219268	ED219269	ED219270	ED219271	ED219272	ED219273	ED219274	
		ED219275	ED219276	ED219277					
INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT	(3)	ED055018	ED187435	ED188977					
*INDIVIDUALIZED INSTRUCTION	(3)	ED190360	ED190361	ED190362					
INDIVIDUALIZED INSTRUCTION	(2)	ED089899	ED190363						
INDIVIDUAL NEEDS	(2)	ED214838	ED215921						
INDIVIDUAL POWER	(1)	ED157035							
INDUCTIVE METHODS	(4)	ED073032	ED008722	ED125931	ED174436				
*INDUSTRIAL ARTS	(4)	ED100691	ED100692	ED175728	ED182137				
INDUSTRIAL ARTS	(6)	ED162897	ED175729	ED179395	ED179421	ED207018	ED207824		

*INDUSTRIALIZATION	(1)	ED099213						
INDUSTRIALIZATION	(6)	ED051012	ED125930	ED147222	ED147224	ED153843	ED183456	
INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY	(1)	ED147224						
*INDUSTRY	(1)	ED099213						
INDUSTRY	(4)	ED190360	ED190361	ED190362	ED190363			
INFANT MORTALITY	(1)	ED171597						
INFLATION (ECONOMICS)	(1)	ED147216						
*INFORMATION ANALYSIS PRODUCTS	(1)	ED182118						
INFORMATION ANALYSIS PRODUCTS	(2)	ED167317	ED173072					
*INFORMATION DISSEMINATION	(3)	ED201422	ED201423	ED201424				
INFORMATION DISSEMINATION	(2)	ED167355	ED190353					
INFORMATION SCIENCE	(1)	ED167454						
*INFORMATION SOURCES	(2)	ED156463	ED167413					
INFORMATION SOURCES	(5)	ED162886	ED166016	ED201422	ED201423	ED201424		
*INFORMATION SYSTEMS	(1)	ED167393						
INFORMATION UTILIZATION	(1)	ED151297						
INITIATIVE TESTS	(1)	ED187485						
*IN KIND INCOME	(1)	ED141427						
*INQUIRY	(1)	ED194306						
*INQUIRY TRAINING	(3)	ED055015	ED055018	ED154999				
INQUIRY TRAINING	(8)	ED071264	ED071265	ED071266	ED071267	ED087188	ED087189	ED123136
		ED150079						
*INSERVICE EDUCATION	(1)	ED180794						
INSERVICE EDUCATION	(3)	ED145845	ED213163	ED213164				
INSERVICE PROGRAMS	(1)	ED165970						
*INSERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION	(1)	ED165970						
INSERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION	(2)	ED161754	ED219027					
INSERVICE TEACHING	(1)	ED165970						
*INSTITUTE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION	(2)	ED093619	ED093648					
*INSTITUTES (TRAINING PROGRAMS)	(1)	ED171807						
INSTITUTIONS	(4)	ED213580	ED213581	ED213582	ED213583			
*INSTRUCTION	(3)	ED062176	ED092374	ED092395				
INSTRUCTION	(16)	ED045436	ED045437	ED062180	ED092358	ED092388	ED093599	ED093619



	ED093633 ED170153	ED093634	ED093682	ED097211	ED133140	ED137056	ED137140	ED156480	
INSTRUCTIONAL AIDS	(3)	ED034104	ED038207	ED111662					
INSTRUCTIONAL IMPROVEMENT	(1)	ED027991							
INSTRUCTIONAL INNOVATION	(1)	ED033812							
*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS	(256)	ED028086 ED045436 ED059085 ED065345 ED086484 ED086553 ED092374 ED099189 ED099232 ED106087 ED113143 ED119962 ED125862 ED130822 ED133208 ED133216 ED133230 ED137065 ED141141 ED141170 ED148581 ED149984 ED149992 ED153820 ED156473 ED157682 ED157766 ED165984 ED167413 ED175729 ED182180 ED204184 ED210172	ED033844 ED045487 ED061658 ED071917 ED086485 ED086554 ED092377 ED099191 ED099234 ED106095 ED113148 ED119963 ED125868 ED130831 ED133209 ED133217 ED134415 ED137075 ED141142 ED144786 ED149964 ED149985 ED149993 ED153841 ED156479 ED157683 ED157768 ED165991 ED168877 ED179352 ED183321 ED204185	ED033844 ED045487 ED061658 ED071917 ED086485 ED086555 ED092378 ED099192 ED099235 ED102874 ED113131 ED119964 ED125371 ED130833 ED133210 ED133218 ED134434 ED137100 ED141135 ED144787 ED149965 ED149986 ED149994 ED153842 ED156481 ED157758 ED157770 ED166009 ED169206 ED179353 ED186236 ED204186	ED034676 ED046715 ED061060 ED079040 ED086487 ED086556 ED092379 ED099199 ED100695 ED108876 ED114268 ED119965 ED125885 ED132011 ED133211 ED133219 ED134440 ED137140 ED141157 ED144825 ED149979 ED149987 ED149995 ED150026 ED153843 ED156483 ED157760 ED157771 ED160060 ED170139 ED179355 ED194352 ED205346	ED035540 ED046781 ED061061 ED085247 ED086499 ED087576 ED093673 ED099200 ED102031 ED108890 ED116904 ED121565 ED127160 ED133144 ED133212 ED133220 ED135609 ED138461 ED141153 ED144826 ED149980 ED149988 ED150026 ED153844 ED156484 ED157762 ED157773 ED167369 ED170139 ED180774 ED194353 ED206418	ED042607 ED049917 ED062122 ED086473 ED086507 ED089993 ED093682 ED099214 ED103201 ED108891 ED116946 ED121569 ED120081 ED133150 ED133213 ED133224 ED135656 ED141081 ED141159 ED146044 ED149981 ED149990 ED151297 ED153845 ED156485 ED157763 ED159075 ED167371 ED173082 ED182110 ED196702 ED206419	ED043501 ED050940 ED062182 ED086482 ED086522 ED091172 ED098072 ED099215 ED103230 ED111662 ED119960 ED123055 ED128163 ED133151 ED133214 ED133226 ED137056 ED141094 ED141162 ED146043 ED149982 ED149990 ED152643 ED153859 ED157680 ED157764 ED161754 ED167393 ED174432 ED182113 ED194182 ED207817	ED045375 ED053945 ED063151 ED086483 ED086552 ED092358 ED099188 ED099231 ED104639 ED111663 ED119961 ED125855 ED130821 ED133207 ED133215 ED133228 ED137064 ED141116 ED141175 ED147183 ED149983 ED149991 ED153819 ED154983 ED157681 ED157765 ED165975 ED167409 ED175728 ED182114 ED204183 ED207818

INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS	(284)	ED032220 ED056873 ED067245 ED070600 ED073913 ED080348 ED082978 ED087189 ED097219 ED099216 ED100655 ED100663 ED100671 ED100689 ED100698 ED103236 ED103244 ED103252 ED107466 ED114254	ED032220 ED056874 ED067246 ED070681 ED073923 ED080349 ED082982 ED092389 ED097221 ED099217 ED100656 ED100664 ED100672 ED100690 ED100712 ED103237 ED103245 ED103253 ED107468 ED116914	ED033788 ED066293 ED067304 ED071264 ED073923 ED080361 ED082994 ED092390 ED098082 ED099218 ED100659 ED100667 ED100666 ED100673 ED100691 ED101937 ED103238 ED103246 ED103254 ED107471 ED116927	ED035473 ED067210 ED068337 ED071265 ED077723 ED080367 ED082991 ED092391 ED099106 ED099219 ED100644 ED100658 ED100666 ED100674 ED100692 ED101942 ED103239 ED103247 ED104651 ED107549 ED116981	ED03D207 ED067221 ED068339 ED071266 ED073923 ED080368 ED082994 ED092399 ED099187 ED099220 ED100650 ED100659 ED100667 ED100676 ED100698 ED101959 ED103240 ED103248 ED106054 ED108875 ED110406	ED039138 ED067242 ED068366 ED071267 ED079100 ED081895 ED082990 ED093683 ED099190 ED099221 ED100652 ED100660 ED100668 ED100686 ED100694 ED103196 ED103241 ED103249 ED106055 ED114663 ED118326	ED055806 ED067243 ED068368 ED071268 ED080329 ED081601 ED082997 ED093684 ED099210 ED099229 ED100653 ED100661 ED100669 ED100687 ED100696 ED103234 ED103242 ED103250 ED106057 ED113216 ED120046	ED055940 ED067244 ED070615 ED073032 ED080344 ED081607 ED087183 ED097211 ED099213 ED099230 ED100654 ED100662 ED100670 ED100688 ED100697 ED103235 ED103243 ED103251 ED106084 ED113236 ED120046
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ED120048	ED120049	ED120053	ED120054	ED120068	ED120069	ED121568	ED121653
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ED127161	ED130927	ED133225	ED133227	ED133229	ED133231	ED134433	ED134449
ED134526	ED137063	ED138436	ED132429	ED132433	ED144794	ED144824	ED146084
ED152531	ED155069	ED156478	ED156593	ED156594	ED156595	ED157666	ED160529
ED162886	ED162905	ED164283	ED164334	ED164417	ED165970	ED155972	ED165973
ED165974	ED165976	ED165977	ED166010	ED166011	ED166012	ED166013	ED166014
ED166015	ED167365	ED167367	ED167395	ED167409	ED167450	ED167451	ED167452
ED170135	ED170141	ED170151	ED170152	ED171597	ED174064	ED174365	ED174366
ED174367	ED174368	ED175591	ED175730	ED176905	ED176910	ED178232	ED179236
ED179415	ED179416	ED179436	ED179484	ED180757	ED182297	ED183357	ED183358
ED186281	ED186282	ED187554	ED188008	ED188360	ED190360	ED190361	ED190362
ED190363	ED190400	ED194261	ED195399	ED196704	ED196724	ED196725	ED207311
ED210171	ED211358	ED211361	ED211373	ED211375	ED211376	ED211377	ED211378
ED211379	ED212411	ED216081	ED216927	ED219257			

\*INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA

(1) ED113143

INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA

(2) ED027991 ED113269

\*INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS

(1) ED171466

INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS

(2) ED027991 ED087576

INSTRUCTIONAL TRIPS

(3) ED027991 ED138527 ED171475

INSTRUCTION CURRICULUM ENVIRONMENT

(12) ED100686 ED100687 ED100688 ED100689 ED100690 ED100692 ED100693  
ED100694 ED100695 ED100696 ED100697 ED100698

\*INTEGRATED ACTIVITIES

(3) ED098084 ED173115 ED176911

INTEGRATED ACTIVITIES

(3) ED093589 ED176910 ED216369

\*INTEGRATED CURRICULUM

(8) ED053945 ED053946 ED059901 ED093621 ED123095 ED153842 ED173115  
ED216369

INTEGRATED CURRICULUM

(11) ED033862 ED134455 ED153341 ED153343 ED153359 ED173117 ED176909  
ED176911 ED182100 ED206418 ED206419

INTERACTION

(2) ED093743 ED147224

\*INTERDEPENDENCE

(5) ED134535 ED134536 ED134537 ED134538 ED135690

INTERDEPENDENCE

(1) ED103294

\*INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH

(132) ED039138 ED055826 ED055946 ED055864 ED055940 ED059926 ED059947  
ED059948 ED059949 ED059950 ED059958 ED063162 ED064107 ED064196 ED079068  
ED085247 ED085248 ED085249 ED091172 ED092374 ED092376 ED092377 ED092378  
ED092379 ED096085 ED099186 ED099188 ED099189 ED099190 ED099191 ED099192  
ED099233 ED100649 ED100650 ED100690 ED100777 ED100778 ED101944 ED102048  
ED103201 ED103219 ED103275 ED123034 ED134535 ED134536 ED124537 ED134538  
ED137056 ED138530 ED153220 ED157682 ED167683 ED157762 ED157810 ED160201  
ED160202 ED160203 ED160204 ED164192 ED164233 ED164414 ED166010 ED166012  
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ED199109 ED206418 ED207118 ED207824 ED207831 ED210171 ED210182 ED211361  
ED211374 ED211375 ED211376 ED211377 ED211378 ED211379 ED211380 ED211389  
ED212492 ED212493 ED212494 ED212519 ED213559 ED213561 ED213562 ED213583  
ED214792 ED216369 ED219268 ED219286 ED219327

(223) ED050940 ED053945 ED055015 ED055029 ED055127 ED061118 ED071060

\*DISCIPLINARY APPROACH



ED071917	ED075315	ED080291	ED081601	ED081607	ED086473	ED086499	ED086507
ED092389	ED092390	ED092391	ED097219	ED098084	ED098096	ED098098	ED098100
ED099187	ED099199	ED099200	ED099214	ED099215	ED099234	ED099235	ED099240
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ED100659	ED100660	ED100661	ED100662	ED100663	ED100664	ED100665	ED100666
ED100667	ED100668	ED100669	ED100670	ED100671	ED100672	ED100673	ED100674
ED100686	ED100687	ED100688	ED100689	ED100691	ED100692	ED100693	ED100694
ED100695	ED100696	ED100697	ED100698	ED101941	ED101942	ED101943	ED101945
ED101959	ED102031	ED106053	ED106070	ED106095	ED107549	ED108390	ED111564
ED113148	ED113151	ED113214	ED113215	ED113216	ED114264	ED114268	ED114269
ED120053	ED121654	ED121656	ED126268	ED128136	ED128289	ED130821	ED130822
ED130831	ED130833	ED130927	ED135648	ED135699	ED135694	ED137100	ED141178
ED141953	ED142488	ED142489	ED144708	ED144826	ED149932	ED149933	ED149935
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ED157768	ED157817	ED157820	ED159075	ED159106	ED160285	ED160286	ED162885
ED165970	ED165976	ED165988	ED166009	ED166011	ED166015	ED167312	ED167402
ED167449	ED167450	ED167451	ED167452	ED171486	ED173057	ED173158	ED175590
ED175591	ED175718	ED175729	ED175730	ED176905	ED177014	ED178335	ED178350
ED180826	ED180827	ED182110	ED182118	ED182137	ED183363	ED183374	ED183392
ED183416	ED184062	ED184356	ED186156	ED186276	ED187554	ED187555	ED188919
ED190350	ED190353	ED190398	ED191743	ED193077	ED193058	ED193059	ED194052
ED194353	ED194440	ED196577	ED198305	ED198313	ED199092	ED199096	ED199136
ED200397	ED200407	ED200438	ED200424	ED200445	ED200461	ED201501	ED201523
ED201561	ED202729	ED204138	ED206465	ED206517	ED207011	ED207817	ED209061
ED209062	ED212411	ED214794	ED215863	ED216906	ED218160	ED218162	ED219269
ED219270	ED219271	ED219272	ED219273	ED219274	ED219275	ED219276	ED219377

\*INTERMEDIATE GRADES

(15)	ED056874	ED063151	ED265351	ED067242	ED067246	ED070681	ED092377
ED092378	ED092379	ED097211	ED097219	ED119961	ED178231	ED179351	ED202729

INTERMEDIATE GRADES

(40)	ED059948	ED083117	ED097221	ED102048	ED103234	ED103236	ED103237
ED103238	ED103239	ED103240	ED103247	ED103251	ED103253	ED147582	ED157764
ED157817	ED165970	ED165972	ED165973	ED165976	ED165977	ED170151	ED178232
ED186315	ED196677	ED198305	ED198010	ED206420	ED206421	ED207824	ED209125
ED210171	ED211373	ED211374	ED211375	ED211376	ED211377	ED212411	ED212493
ED213581							

\*INTERMEDIATE SCIENCE CURRICULUM STUDY

(4)	ED190360	ED190361	ED190362	ED190363			
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INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

(3)	ED103294	ED142481	ED212411				
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INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

(1)	ED116981						
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INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS

(1)	ED116981						
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\*INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

(1)	ED202717						
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INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

(4)	ED135690	ED153923	ED214838	ED215921			
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INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

(2)	ED214838	ED215921					
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INTERPERSONAL COMPETENCE

(2)	ED194261	ED216328					
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\*INTERPERSONAL RELATIONSHIP

(1)	ED093743						
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INTERPERSONAL RELATIONSHIP

(1)	ED216828						
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\*INTERVENTION

(1)	ED170896						
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INTERVIEWS

(2)	ED165977	ED174071					
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\*INVERTEBRATES

(1)	ED206467						
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INVERTEBRATES	(1)	ED086484							
*INVESTIGATIONS	(2)	ED073923	ED083004						
INVESTIGATIONS	(21)	ED070615	ED103233	ED103234	ED103237	ED103238	ED103239	ED103240	
		ED103241	ED103242	ED103243	ED103244	ED103245	ED103246	ED103247	ED103248
		ED103249	ED103250	ED103251	ED103252	ED103253	ED104651		
*IOWA	(1)	ED160418							
JAPAN	(1)	ED051011							
JOURNALISM	(1)	ED157666							
JUNIOR COUNSELORS	(1)	ED175592							
*JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOLS	(8)	ED099214	ED164283	ED166011	ED166012	ED166013	ED166014	ED166015	
		ED167401							
JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOLS	(60)	ED051993	ED059947	ED059950	ED062234	ED064187	ED085163	ED085249	
		ED097211	ED102048	ED103234	ED103236	ED103237	ED103238	ED103239	ED103240
		ED103247	ED103251	ED103253	ED120046	ED120048	ED120053	ED121566	ED121567
		ED121655	ED134537	ED147216	ED147589	ED157817	ED158301	ED158302	ED158303
		ED166010	ED167451	ED169563	ED173159	ED175718	ED179792	ED179793	ED179794
		ED179795	ED182110	ED183321	ED186316	ED190360	ED190361	ED190362	ED190363
		ED193060	ED193061	ED193063	ED197996	ED197997	ED197998	ED198011	ED198012
		ED199120	ED200454	ED209125	ED211365	ED213502			
*JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS	(1)	ED154999							
JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS	(15)	ED099229	ED099231	ED142488	ED142489	ED151297	ED170152	ED180812	
		ED199096	ED199120	ED211365	ED211373	ED211374	ED211375	ED211376	ED211377
KEEP	(2)	ED093633	ED093634						
*KENTUCKY ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION PROGRAM	(2)	ED093633	ED093634						
*KINDERGARTEN	(3)	ED100652	ED100676	ED157771					
KINDERGARTEN	(4)	ED055018	ED147581	ED149843	ED206465				
KINDERGARTEN CHILDREN	(1)	ED168725							
KNOWLEDGE LEVEL	(1)	ED125937							
*KORTRICHT CENTRE FOR CONSERVATION ON	(3)	ED201422	ED201423	ED201424					
*LABORATORY EQUIPMENT	(1)	ED093648							
*LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS	(1)	ED194306							
LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS	(2)	ED046715	ED152531						
*LABORATORY MANUALS	(4)	ED190360	ED190362	ED190363	ED190400				
LABORATORY MANUALS	(1)	ED190361							
*LABORATORY PROCEDURES	(1)	ED157758							
LABORATORY PROCEDURES	(5)	ED062176	ED190360	ED190361	ED190362	ED190363			
LABORATORY SCHOOLS	(1)	ED024404							
*LABORATORY TECHNIQUES	(1)	ED149965							



LANDSCAPING  
LAND SETTLEMENT

(2) ED141953 ED187579  
(3) ED156593 ED156594 ED156595

\*LAND USE

(46) ED056873 ED056874 ED067241 ED067242 ED067243 ED067244 ED068348  
ED099210 ED099235 ED116946 ED120053 ED121565 ED121567 ED125925 ED125928  
ED125931 ED125933 ED128289 ED133207 ED133208 ED133209 ED133210 ED133211  
ED133212 ED133213 ED133215 ED133216 ED133217 ED133218 ED133219 ED133220  
ED134526 ED138538 ED152541 ED156402 ED156593 ED156594 ED156595 ED167312  
ED174484 ED178350 ED189774 ED191748 ED195403 ED201424 ED206471

LAND USE

(26) ED045350 ED086473 ED092437 ED133214 ED133230 ED133231 ED135649  
ED147223 ED156479 ED156480 ED156481 ED157835 ED157836 ED162835  
ED162905 ED173082 ED174407 ED174436 ED175593 ED179375 ED180832 ED183968  
ED191747 ED201422 ED201423

LAND USE PLANNING

(1) ED099235

\*LANGUAGE ARTS

(23) ED085248 ED086507 ED100665 ED100666 ED141141 ED141142 ED157834  
ED158301 ED158302 ED158303 ED165973 ED169563 ED169564 ED170151 ED170152  
ED179794 ED182136 ED187554 ED196704 ED200418 ED201523 EB206465 ED215923

LANGUAGE ARTS

(45) ED035473 ED059948 ED063162 ED089899 ED091172 ED093673 ED101944  
ED101959 ED108875 ED134434 ED137100 ED142488 ED142489 ED157666 ED157766  
ED157768 ED160281 ED160282 ED160283 ED160284 ED160285 ED162192 ED171456  
ED173072 ED174479 ED176909 ED176910 ED176911 ED177013 ED177015 ED178231  
ED179421 ED179980 ED183368 ED201561 ED202727 ED202729 ED206418 ED206419  
ED206467 ED206470 ED207817 ED207818 ED216364 ED219286

\*LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT

(2) ED149594 ED149843

LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION

(2) ED165973 ED179484

LANGUAGE PATTERNS

(1) ED149594

LANGUAGE RESEARCH

(1) ED149594

\*LANGUAGE SKILLS

(1) ED193053

LANGUAGE SKILLS

(1) ED165973

\*LANGUAGE USAGE

(1) ED149594

\*LANGUAGE VARIATION

(1) ED149594

LAW ENFORCEMENT

(1) ED202940

\*LAWS

(1) ED219277

LAWS

(1) ED125888

\*LEARNING ACTIVITIES

(186) ED035473 ED045436 ED045437 ED046701 ED058049 ED062182 ED067218  
ED068366 ED068368 ED071368 ED071917 ED073913 ED075223 ED079068 ED079100  
ED080291 ED080348 ED080349 ED081607 ED082919 ED086499 ED091172 ED092374  
ED092376 ED092389 ED092390 ED092391 ED092395 ED099214 ED099215 ED099235  
ED101959 ED102031 ED103196 ED103213 ED103234 ED103235 ED103236 ED103237  
ED103238 ED103239 ED103240 ED103241 ED103242 ED103243 ED103244 ED103245  
ED103246 ED103247 ED103248 ED103249 ED103250 ED103251 ED103252 ED103253  
ED104651 ED106070 ED106088 ED107480 ED113143 ED114269 ED116004 ED116914  
ED121567 ED121568 ED121653 ED124450 ED124431 ED125855 ED125862 ED125868  
ED125871 ED125885 ED125925 ED130321 ED130322 ED130833 ED130833 ED137063  
ED141116 ED141170 ED142488 ED142489 ED144332 ED144332 ED144332 ED147601  
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ED149988 ED149989 ED149990 ED149991 ED149992 ED149993 ED149994 ED149995

ED150079	ED152643	ED157682	ED157683	ED157834	ED157835	ED157836	ED157837
ED158301	ED158302	ED158303	ED159075	ED161727	ED165983	ED165991	ED167449
ED167450	ED167451	ED167452	ED168725	ED169256	ED171456	ED171475	ED173057
ED173062	ED174371	ED175593	ED175594	ED176909	ED176910	ED176911	ED178231
ED178232	ED180757	ED180772	ED182144	ED182763	ED183456	ED184735	ED187485
ED188977	ED194261	ED194440	ED195309	ED196192	ED199175	ED204084	ED205346
ED206419	ED206420	ED206421	ED207551	ED209062	ED210182	ED211361	ED211389
ED212492	ED212493	ED212494	ED213580	ED213581	ED213582	ED213583	ED214792
ED214794	ED215063	ED216906	ED216907	ED218094	ED218160	ED219254	ED219268
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ED219277	ED219278	ED219286					

LEARNING ACTIVITIES

(212)	ED024484	ED033768	ED050940	ED059085	ED061060	ED063151	ED063162
ED065345	ED065351	ED066298	ED067241	ED067242	ED067243	ED067244	ED067245
ED067246	ED068337	ED069268	ED070615	ED070616	ED070617	ED070618	ED074038
ED077723	ED080361	ED080367	ED080368	ED081601	ED081602	ED082982	ED083657
ED091269	ED093682	ED093743	ED097219	ED097221	ED098072	ED099186	ED099187
ED099188	ED099189	ED099190	ED099191	ED099192	ED099210	ED099211	ED099216
ED099217	ED099219	ED099220	ED099229	ED099230	ED099231	ED099232	ED099233
ED099234	ED099240	ED100639	ED100644	ED100652	ED100653	ED100654	ED100655
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ED100664	ED100665	ED100666	ED100667	ED100668	ED100669	ED100670	ED100671
ED100672	ED100673	ED100674	ED100675	ED100676	ED100677	ED100678	ED100679
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ED101937	ED101943	ED101944	ED103201	ED103202	ED103203	ED104639	ED104794
ED106054	ED106084	ED106087	ED106095	ED106213	ED107466	ED107468	ED110396
ED113151	ED113214	ED113215	ED113216	ED114254	ED114263	ED116946	ED118486
ED119960	ED119961	ED119962	ED119963	ED119964	ED119965	ED120045	ED120046
ED120048	ED120049	ED120053	ED121566	ED121567	ED121654	ED121655	ED121656
ED123034	ED123055	ED125930	ED125931	ED125932	ED125933	ED125934	ED128031
ED134448	ED134449	ED134535	ED134536	ED134537	ED134538	ED135690	ED135694
ED137056	ED138527	ED138528	ED139671	ED141081	ED142429	ED142430	ED144785
ED144787	ED144794	ED144824	ED144825	ED147183	ED147223	ED148501	ED149843
ED149983	ED150783	ED151123	ED153923	ED155069	ED157681	ED161754	ED164417
ED167395	ED170101	ED170131	ED175590	ED175591	ED176908	ED179436	ED179793
ED182110	ED182113	ED182114	ED183321	ED183327	ED188008	ED198989	ED199120
ED200481	ED201561	ED206418	ED207017	ED207018	ED209061	ED209125	ED210171
ED211378	ED211379	ED211380	ED212411	ED212519	ED214841	ED214842	ED215920
ED215921	ED215923	ED215926	ED218162	ED219244			

LEARNING ACTIVITY PACKETS

\*LEARNING EXPERIENCE

(1) ED061118

LEARNING EXPERIENCE

(1) ED074038

\*LEARNING LABORATORIES

(4) ED067202 ED184734 ED197924 ED216828

LEARNING MODULES

(1) ED186156

LEARNING PROCESSES

(13) ED147216 ED164417 ED174364 ED174365 ED174366 ED174367 ED174368

LEARNING STATIONS

ED179792 ED179793 ED179794 ED179795 ED206420 ED206421

LEGAL RESPONSIBILITY

(1) ED098004

\*LEGENDS

(1) ED108874

\*LEGISLATION

(1) ED167317

LEGISLATION

(1) ED200418

(3) ED068339 ED137065 ED219277

(3) ED199217 ED201423 ED201424

(1) ED097211



LEISURE TIME  
\*LESSON PLANS

LESSON PLANS

LEXICOLOGY

\*LIBERAL ARTS

LIBRARIES

\*LIBRARY EDUCATION

LIBRARY MATERIALS

LIBRARY PLANNING

LIBRARY SKILLS

\*LIFE STYLE

LIFE STYLE

\*LIGHT

LIGHT

LIGHTING

\*LIMNOLOGY

LISTENING SKILLS

LITERATURE

\*LITERATURE APPRECIATION

\*LITERATURE GUIDES

LITERATURE REVIEWS

\*LITTER EDUCATION PROGRAMS

LIVESTOCK

\*LIVING STANDARDS

LIVING STANDARDS

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

\*LOCAL HISTORY

LOCAL HISTORY

\*LOCAL ISSUES

(1)	ED099233							
(16)	ED0933812	ED080344	ED081602	ED134535	ED134536	ED134538	ED135690	
ED153846	ED160281	ED160282	ED160283	ED160284	ED160286	ED173159	ED173163	
ED183456								
(35)	ED068368	ED071264	ED071265	ED071266	ED071267	ED082978	ED099214	
ED099218	ED106057	ED135694	ED144794	ED147581	ED147582	ED147589	ED147590	
ED152643	ED154996	ED157062	ED157817	ED157818	ED157819	ED157820	ED175390	
ED175594	ED176905	ED176910	ED178231	ED179352	ED179353	ED179355	ED186315	
ED186316	ED194261	ED194440	ED209061					
(1)	ED202727							
(1)	ED106156							
(1)	ED179484							
(1)	ED145845							
(1)	ED063989							
(1)	ED145845							
(1)	ED179794							
(5)	ED121655	ED121656	ED173086	ED198005	ED200435			
(5)	ED120044	ED121654	ED125937	ED151297	ED183456			
(1)	ED103248							
(1)	ED167409							
(1)	ED219269							
(2)	ED133219	ED190400						
(2)	ED169563	ED169564						
(3)	ED099233	ED200418	ED212519					
(1)	ED182763							
(1)	ED099186							
(2)	ED055018	ED093682						
(1)	ED218094							
(1)	ED156595							
(1)	ED147223							
(1)	ED147224							
(1)	ED174371							
(2)	ED156593	ED160203						
(7)	ED156594	ED156595	ED164192	ED165977	ED174371	ED184862	ED211376	
(4)	ED002982	ED113214	ED113215	ED113216				

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LOCAL ISSUES	(2)	ED075315	ED200435						
LOCATIONAL SKILLS (SOCIAL STUDIES)	(1)	ED125931							
LONG RANGE PLANNING	(1)	ED199116							
*LOS ANGELES COUNTY OUTDOOR SCHOOL CA	(1)	ED157662							
LOUISIANA	(1)	ED051993							
LOW INCOME GROUPS	(1)	ED141427							
LUMBER INDUSTRY	(1)	ED085163							
MACOS	(1)	ED101941							
*MAINE	(1)	ED121565							
MALES	(1)	ED187879							
*MAN A COURSE OF STUDY	(1)	ED101941							
MANAGEMENT	(1)	ED098084							
MANAGEMENT EDUCATION	(1)	ED152541							
*MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS	(2)	ED201422	ED201423						
MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS	(1)	ED201424							
*MAN AND ENVIRONMENT	(1)	ED103201							
MAN AND ENVIRONMENT	(1)	ED144826							
*MANUALS	(3)	ED050940	ED059085	ED071836					
MANUALS	(1)	ED082978							
*MANUFACTURING	(1)	ED147224							
*MAPLE SYRUP	(2)	ED160284	ED171456						
*MAPPING	(1)	ED103236							
*MAPS	(1)	ED133209							
MAPS	(9)	ED088722	ED125925	ED125928	ED125931	ED138538	ED147222	ED165974	
		ED179351	ED210172						
*MAP SKILLS	(4)	ED107460	ED202719	ED210172	ED211374				
MAP SKILLS	(10)	ED051011	ED087076	ED091269	ED138538	ED150079	ED155069	ED157817	
		ED202726	ED214830						
*MARINE BIOLOGY	(46)	ED055833	ED061094	ED086482	ED086483	ED086484	ED086485	ED086486	
		ED086487	ED086552	ED086553	ED086554	ED086555	ED086556	ED128163	
		ED141145	ED141158	ED144721	ED150789	ED164334	ED167393	ED167421	ED168824
		ED170153	ED174442	ED179443	ED184875	ED194302	ED194306	ED194325	ED198012
		ED200418	ED200453	ED200454	ED206465	ED206466	ED206467	ED206468	ED206469
		ED206470	ED211358	ED211365	ED211373	ED211375	ED211376	ED211377	
MARINE BIOLOGY	(13)	ED033053	ED040501	ED046715	ED138461	ED138462	ED177012	ED177013	
		ED177015	ED198010	ED198013	ED211374	ED219234			



*MARINE EDUCATION	(12)	ED167393	ED182763	ED194325	ED211358	ED211373	ED211374	ED211375
		ED211376	ED211377	ED211389	ED216906	ED219234		
MARINE EDUCATION	(2)	ED207851	ED214792					
*MARINE SCIENCE	(1)	ED170153						
MARRIAGE	(1)	ED193029						
*MARYLAND	(1)	ED150079						
MARYLAND	(2)	ED051011	ED051012					
*MASTERS THESES	(1)	ED118486						
*MASTERY LEARNING	(1)	ED146004						
MASTERY TESTS	(1)	ED146084						
MATCH BOXES	(1)	ED034104						
MATERIAL DEVELOPMENT	(2)	ED174364	ED206517					
*MATERIALS AND ACTIVITIES FOR TEACHERS AND CHILDREN	(1)	ED034104						
*MATHEMATICAL APPLICATIONS	(5)	ED100664	ED100668	ED100669	ED100670	ED167401		
MATHEMATICAL APPLICATIONS	(2)	ED085249	ED165974					
MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS	(2)	ED113148	ED165974					
*MATHEMATICAL ENRICHMENT	(1)	ED212411						
MATHEMATICAL ENRICHMENT	(1)	ED209061						
*MATHEMATICS	(1)	ED182133						
MATHEMATICS	(27)	ED017377	ED089099	ED093673	ED099233	ED099240	ED100644	ED134434
		ED142488	ED142489	ED157666	ED157766	ED157818	ED160281	ED160283
		ED160284	ED164192	ED167370	ED167374	ED170151	ED170152	ED176909
		ED206470	ED207817	ED207818	ED214752			ED201561
MATHEMATICS CURRICULUM	(2)	ED059948	ED059949					
*MATHEMATICS EDUCATION	(6)	ED085249	ED103236	ED103252	ED167401	ED177014	ED193061	
MATHEMATICS EDUCATION	(33)	ED091172	ED092477	ED092378	ED092379	ED100664	ED100668	ED100669
		ED100670	ED101944	ED102397	ED103072	ED104479	ED105722	ED106669
		ED177015	ED179374	ED179371	ED182133	ED184817	ED191745	ED193030
		ED194353	ED196704	ED196725	ED196731	ED201523	ED202719	ED202726
		ED211374	ED214794					ED207824
*MATHEMATICS INSTRUCTION	(3)	ED165974	ED193030	ED196704				
MATHEMATICS INSTRUCTION	(5)	ED059926	ED171456	ED187629	ED193061	ED202719		
*MATHEMATICS MATERIALS	(1)	ED179792						
MATHEMATICS MATERIALS	(2)	ED165974	ED212411					
MATHEMATICS TEACHERS	(1)	ED193030						
	(2)	ED166032	ED176957					

*MEASUREMENT	(2)	ED141427	ED202719					
*MEASUREMENT INSTRUMENTS	(1)	ED080361						
*MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES	(1)	ED141427						
MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES	(1)	ED150079						
*MECHANICS (PHYSICS)	(1)	ED202727						
MEDICAID	(1)	ED141427						
MEDICAL EDUCATION	(1)	ED179484						
MEDICARE	(1)	ED141427						
MENTAL HEALTH	(1)	ED063989						
*MENTALLY HANDICAPPED	(1)	ED134434						
MENTALLY HANDICAPPED	(6)	ED071264	ED071265	ED071266	ED071267	ED087188	ED087189	
*MENTAL RETARDATION	(1)	ED180814						
*MERCHANDISE INFORMATION	(1)	ED089899						
METEOROLOGY	(3)	ED093619	ED183368	ED184863				
METHODS	(1)	ED167312						
METRIC SYSTEM	(2)	ED165974	ED174364					
*METROPOLITAN AREAS	(1)	ED075223						
METROPOLITAN AREAS	(4)	ED106054	ED106055	ED107466	ED107468			
MIAMI DADE COMMUNITY COLLEGE FL	(1)	ED144826						
MICHIGAN (COLOMA)	(1)	ED169256						
*MIDDLE EASTERN STUDIES	(1)	ED125930						
*MIDDLE SCHOOLS	(7)	ED166011	ED166012	ED166013	ED166015	ED183392	ED187554	ED199096
MIDDLE SCHOOLS	(19)	ED101944	ED142488	ED142489	ED147589	ED149982	ED149983	ED149984
		ED149985	ED149986	ED149987	ED149988	ED166010	ED166014	ED184862
		ED184864	ED184866	ED184869	ED196344			ED184863
MIGRATION	(2)	ED160528	ED171597					
MIGRATION PATTERNS	(3)	ED171597	ED192018	ED214842				
MILWAUKEE PUBLIC SCHOOLS	(1)	ED093599						
MINERALS	(2)	ED100712	ED218154					
MINICOURSES	(1)	ED194440						
MINNEAPOLIS	(1)	ED103235						
MINNESOTA	(2)	ED167409	ED167410					
MINNESOTA MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE TEACHING PROJECT	(1)	ED103235						

*MINORITY GROUP CHILDREN	(1)	ED196577							
MINORITY GROUPS	(1)	ED214842							
MISSISSIPPI	(1)	ED175718							
MISSOURI	(1)	ED087688							
MOBILE CLASSROOMS	(1)	ED038207							
*MODELS	(2)	ED179412	ED181656						
MODELS	(10)	ED077723	ED081595	ED091268	ED100777	ED100778	ED125931	ED141427	
		ED179411	ED179414	ED180774					
*MONITORING	(1)	ED175723							
*MONTANA	(1)	ED125871							
MORAL DEVELOPMENT	(1)	ED182118							
MOTHERS	(1)	ED214842							
MOTION	(1)	ED219281							
MOTIVATION	(1)	ED181417							
MOTIVATION TECHNIQUES	(1)	ED066298							
*MOTOR VEHICLES	(2)	ED147589	ED147590						
MOTOR VEHICLES	(2)	ED147581	ED147582						
MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION	(2)	ED187629	ED216369						
*MULTIDISCIPLINARY ACTIVITIES	(1)	ED093509							
*MULTIMEDIA INSTRUCTION	(1)	ED034104							
MULTIMEDIA INSTRUCTION	(2)	ED079048	ED125938						
*MULTNOMAH COUNTY OUTDOOR SCHOOL OR	(5)	ED175590	ED175591	ED175592	ED175593	ED175594			
*MUNICIPALITIES	(3)	ED056874	ED142409	ED216081					
*MUSEUMS	(1)	ED106213							
MUSIC	(2)	ED099233	ED157666						
*MUSIC ACTIVITIES	(1)	ED165972							
MUSIC ACTIVITIES	(3)	ED176910	ED176914	ED219286					
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS	(1)	ED165972							
*MUSIC EDUCATION	(4)	ED100671	ED100672	ED100693	ED100694				
MUSIC EDUCATION	(2)	ED059948	ED177013						
MYTHOLOGY	(2)	ED125987	ED200418						
NATIONAL DEMOGRAPHY	(1)	ED171597							
NATIONAL DIFFUSION NETWORK	(1)	ED173117							

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*NATIONAL DIFFUSION NETWORK PROGRAMS	(1)	ED173115						
NATIONAL DIFFUSION NETWORK PROGRAMS	(3)	ED169563	ED169564	ED173057				
NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION	(1)	ED154996						
NATIONAL OCEANOGRAPHIC DATA CENTER	(1)	ED033853						
*NATIONAL PARKS	(3)	ED156529	ED156531	ED156532				
*NATIONAL PROGRAMS	(1)	ED179795						
NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION	(2)	ED123034	ED216927					
NATIONAL SCIENCE TEACHERS ASSOCIATION	(5)	ED063111	ED111662	ED111663	ED111664	ED167401		
*NATURAL RESOURCES	(92)	ED044295	ED049917	ED058049	ED063111	ED068368	ED069468	ED070588
		ED081595	ED081607	ED081608	ED083004	ED092379	ED098096	ED099200
		ED099210	ED100639	ED100652	ED100653	ED100654	ED100655	ED100657
		ED100658	ED103219	ED104651	ED106055	ED106070	ED106087	ED107466
		ED107468	ED108891	ED111662	ED111663	ED111664	ED133218	ED133219
		ED133230	ED133231	ED134443	ED135656	ED137064	ED137075	ED137100
		ED138462	ED141157	ED141159	ED146044	ED146048	ED149906	ED149992
		ED157771	ED157810	ED162097	ED162905	ED165991	ED170130	ED173082
		ED174442	ED175593	ED175694	ED175724	ED176960	ED179374	ED179375
		ED183416	ED184859	ED185008	ED188919	ED190363	ED190363	ED193031
		ED193048	ED193054	ED193049	ED195403	ED204105	ED204102	ED204183
		ED204105	ED204106	ED205395	ED214752	ED218154		ED204184

NATURAL RESOURCES

(279)	ED024404	ED033012	ED035473	ED041767	ED045350	ED045375	ED045380
	ED045436	ED045437	ED050940	ED051011	ED055806	ED059085	ED059930
	ED062234	ED063151	ED065345	ED065351	ED067210	ED067233	ED067242
	ED067243	ED067244	ED067245	ED067246	ED068366	ED070680	ED070681
	ED073913	ED073923	ED074223	ED079048	ED079068	ED079100	ED080367
	ED083117	ED091269	ED092376	ED092437	ED094912	ED096085	ED097211
	ED097221	ED098072	ED099106	ED099107	ED099168	ED099189	ED099190
	ED099192	ED099213	ED099214	ED099215	ED099217	ED099219	ED099220
	ED099229	ED099230	ED099231	ED099232	ED099233	ED099234	ED099235
	ED100644	ED100649	ED100650	ED100659	ED100660	ED100661	ED100662
	ED100664	ED100665	ED100666	ED100667	ED100668	ED100669	ED100670
	ED100672	ED100673	ED100674	ED100676	ED100686	ED100687	ED100688
	ED100690	ED100691	ED100692	ED100693	ED100694	ED100695	ED100696
	ED100698	ED100712	ED101937	ED101941	ED101942	ED101944	ED101945
	ED102031	ED103196	ED103201	ED103213	ED103233	ED103230	ED103239
	ED103242	ED103243	ED103244	ED103245	ED103246	ED103247	ED103248
	ED103250	ED103251	ED103252	ED103253	ED104689	ED106054	ED106084
	ED107400	ED107549	ED108574	ED108875	ED108876	ED108890	ED113143
	ED113151	ED114254	ED116904	ED116936	ED116947	ED125452	ED125855
	ED125868	ED125871	ED125875	ED130021	ED130022	ED130031	ED130033
	ED133217	ED133220	ED133226	ED133227	ED133229	ED134449	ED135649
	ED138436	ED139671	ED143532	ED147188	ED149964	ED149982	ED149983
	ED149987	ED149988	ED149989	ED149990	ED149991	ED149993	ED149994
	ED150026	ED153819	ED154420	ED154986	ED154996	ED156268	ED156473
	ED157601	ED157602	ED157603	ED157765	ED157834	ED157835	ED157836
	ED159075	ED161754	ED162056	ED164414	ED165983	ED166010	ED167368
	ED167449	ED167450	ED167451	ED167452	ED170141	ED175730	ED178335
	ED179411	ED179416	ED179436	ED180971	ED180808	ED180809	ED180811
	ED180813	ED180814	ED180826	ED181656	ED182101	ED182132	ED182133
	ED182136	ED183367	ED183374	ED183392	ED184817	ED184864	ED184865
	ED185246	ED186201	ED186315	ED186316	ED187654	ED187655	ED187657
	ED188860	ED188868	ED190344	ED190346	ED190348	ED190350	ED190360
	ED190362	ED190398	ED190399	ED191743	ED193058	ED193059	ED193060
	ED199085	ED200410	ED201422	ED201423	ED201424	ED205346	ED206470
	ED212492	ED212493	ED212494	ED213580	ED213581	ED213582	ED213583



*NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT	(1)	ED214752							
*NATURAL SCIENCES	(7)	ED055864	ED082919	ED099189	ED162897	ED176910	ED184735	ED186316	
NATURAL SCIENCES	(18)	ED055815	ED063151	ED086482	ED086483	ED086484	ED086485	ED086486	
		ED086487	ED086554	ED086555	ED086557	ED089899	ED092437	ED128681	
		ED164334	ED174371	ED179443					
*NATURE CENTERS	(8)	ED059226	ED134408	ED182113	ED182114	ED186156	ED186246	ED191747	
		ED191749							
NATURE CENTERS	(6)	ED038207	ED118360	ED142429	ED142433	ED144825	ED191748		
NATURE STUDY	(1)	ED204084							
NATURE TRAILS	(1)	ED134408							
*NAVIGATION	(5)	ED177014	ED211374	ED211376	ED214792	ED216906			
NEEDS ASSESSMENT	(1)	ED141953							
*NEIGHBORHOOD	(1)	ED125933							
NEIGHBORHOOD	(1)	ED147222							
NEIGHBORHOOD IMPROVEMENT	(1)	ED125933							
*NEIGHBORHOODS	(2)	ED193410	ED216081						
NEW ENGLAND	(1)	ED195403							
*NEW JERSEY (NEWARK)	(1)	ED216081							
*NEW MEXICO	(3)	ED116947							
NEWSLETTERS	(1)	ED164417							
*NEW YORK	(2)	ED137056	ED151123						
NEW YORK	(1)	ED197924							
*NEW YORK (LONG ISLAND)	(1)	ED209062							
*NEW YORK (NEW YORK)	(1)	ED202963							
NEW YORK (NEW YORK)	(1)	ED176908							
*NEW YORK STATE	(1)	ED067202							
*NEW YORK (SUFFOLK COUNTY)	(1)	ED186156							
*NOISE POLLUTION	(1)	ED092378							
*NOISE (SOUND)	(3)	ED201508	ED201509	ED201510					
NONFORMAL EDUCATION	(4)	ED175718	ED180794	ED180826	ED194349				
NONSCHOOL EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS	(1)	ED191749							
NONTRADITIONAL EDUCATION	(2)	ED176908	ED200381						
NON WESTERN CIVILIZATION	(1)	ED051011							
*NORTH AMERICAN HISTORY	(1)	ED195399							

NORTH AMERICAN HISTORY	(1)	ED211376							
*NORTH CAROLINA	(1)	ED108875							
NORTH CAROLINA	(1)	ED218160							
NORTH CAROLINA (GUILFORD COUNTY)	(1)	ED165988							
NSF	(1)	ED123034							
NSTA	(3)	ED111662	ED111663	ED111664					
*NUCLEAR ENERGY	(1)	ED219327							
NUCLEAR ENERGY	(4)	ED099199	ED099200	ED200397	ED211388				
NUCLEAR PHYSICS	(3)	ED186281	ED186282	ED200397					
NUCLEAR WARFARE	(2)	ED191697	ED191698						
NUTRITION	(5)	ED120049	ED141159	ED187629	ED193028	ED207811			
NUTRITION INSTRUCTION	(3)	ED160282	ED187629	ED193029					
OAK TREES	(1)	ED103243							
*OBIS PROGRAM	(5)	ED174364	ED174365	ED174366	ED174367	ED174368			
*OBJECTIVES	(7)	ED062176	ED062180	ED093673	ED133140	ED166009	ED166010	ED166011	
OBJECTIVES	(22)	ED058049	ED071868	ED085247	ED085248	ED086507	ED101959	ED154537	
		ED134538	ED144788	ED159106	ED162883	ED164283	ED166012	ED166013	ED166014
		ED166015	ED167312	ED170101	ED173062	ED201422	ED201423	ED201424	
*OBSERVATION	(2)	ED103235	ED198980						
OBSERVATION	(1)	ED173057							
*OBSERVATIONAL LEARNING	(1)	ED205346							
OBSERVATIONAL LEARNING	(4)	ED124450	ED201422	ED201423	ED201424				
OCEAN ENGINEERING	(1)	ED177014							
*OCEANIA	(3)	ED198017	ED198018	ED206517					
*OCEANIC EDUCATION ACTIV FOR GREAT LAKES SCHOOLS	(4)	ED179352	ED179353	ED179355	ED179356				
*OCEANIC EDUCATION ACTIVITIES GREAT LAKES SCHOOLS	(4)	ED202717	ED202719	ED202724	ED202727				
*OCEANIC EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES GREAT LAKES SCHOOLS	(1)	ED202726							
*OCEANOGRAPHY	(24)	ED177013	ED177015	ED179352	ED179353	ED179355	ED179356	ED179443	
		ED184875	ED194382	ED194325	ED198010	ED198011	ED199146	ED200418	ED200453
		ED200454	ED202727	ED206470	ED206471	ED211365	ED211373	ED211374	ED211376
		ED211389							
OCEANOGRAPHY	(13)	ED177012	ED177014	ED194306	ED198013	ED202717	ED206465	ED206466	
		ED206468	ED211375	ED211377	ED214792	ED216906	ED216927		
*OCEANOLOGY	(33)	ED033053	ED043501	ED045375	ED046715	ED061034	ED061060	ED061061	



	ED086552	ED086554	ED086555	ED086556	ED086557	ED106088	ED119962	ED128163
	ED133220	ED137063	ED138462	ED141141	ED141142	ED141145	ED141157	ED141158
	ED141159	ED141162	ED141175	ED142429	ED142433	ED144788	ED167393	ED167421
	ED170153	ED174442						
OCEANOLOGY	(2)	ED086553	ED157770					
OFF CAMPUS FACILITIES	(1)	ED176911						
*OHIO	(2)	ED127160	ED127161					
OHIO	(3)	ED206420	ED206421	ED218094				
OHIO SEA GRANT	(4)	ED179352	ED179353	ED179355	ED179356			
OHIO SEA GRANT PROGRAM	(5)	ED202717	ED202719	ED202724	ED202726	ED202727		
*OKLAHOMA	(3)	ED153819	ED153820	ED205346				
OKLAHOMA	(1)	ED187875						
ONARIO (TORONTO)	(1)	ED201422						
ONTARIO	(2)	ED194261	ED204084					
ONTARIO (TORONTO)	(3)	ED201421	ED201423	ED201424				
*OPEN EDUCATION	(1)	ED157680						
OPINIONS	(3)	ED125865	ED190350	ED197998				
*OPTICS	(1)	ED082919						
OREGON	(2)	ED166016	ED187405					
OREGON	(3)	ED038222	ED038223	ED038224				
ORGANIZATION	(1)	ED061059						
ORGANIZATION	(2)	ED157662	ED167317					
*ORGANIZATIONS (GROUPS)	(1)	ED166016						
ORGANIZATIONS (GROUPS)	(2)	ED151123	ED158906					
ORIENTATION	(2)	ED038223	ED038224					
ORIENTEERING	(2)	ED158906	ED204084					
*OUTDOOR ACTIVITIES	(9)	ED190400	ED200381	ED204084	ED206418	ED206419	ED209061	ED213163
		ED213164	ED219286					
OUTDOOR ACTIVITIES	(4)	ED205346	ED206420	ED206421	ED209062			
OUTDOOR BIOLOGY INSTRUCTIONAL SERIES	(1)	ED174366						
OUTDOOR BIOLOGY INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	(4)	ED174364	ED174365	ED174367	ED174368			
*OUTDOOR EDUCATION	(154)	ED024484	ED027991	ED032220	ED033784	ED033788	ED033812	ED034676
		ED035473	ED038207	ED038222	ED038223	ED038224	ED041767	ED059085
		ED061034	ED061118	ED063151	ED063989	ED065309	ED065345	ED067202
		ED069468	ED070508	ED071836	ED073913	ED074038	ED080344	ED081607
		ED082919	ED085163	ED087576	ED089099	ED092388	ED094912	ED096085
		ED100639	ED100644	ED103219	ED106064	ED106213	ED108874	ED118360
								ED125835

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ED129535	ED130820	ED133140	ED134408	ED134433	ED141953	ED144824	ED144825
ED151123	ED152498	ED152499	ED156478	ED157662	ED157666	ED157766	ED157770
ED158906	ED158930	ED160281	ED160282	ED160283	ED160284	ED160285	ED160286
ED164192	ED165970	ED165972	ED165973	ED165974	ED165975	ED165976	ED165977
ED167311	ED167312	ED167317	ED170101	ED170896	ED171456	ED171466	ED171475
ED173057	ED173062	ED174364	ED174365	ED174366	ED174367	ED174368	ED174371
ED174431	ED175590	ED175591	ED175592	ED175593	ED175594	ED175730	ED176905
ED176908	ED176909	ED176910	ED176911	ED176960	ED178231	ED178232	ED180811
ED180812	ED180813	ED180814	ED180832	ED183297	ED183321	ED183374	ED184734
ED184735	ED186156	ED186246	ED187485	ED187579	ED188868	ED193055	ED194261
ED194302	ED194325	ED194349	ED195389	ED195403	ED195544	ED196577	ED196731
ED197924	ED198980	ED201421	ED201422	ED201423	ED201424	ED204084	ED205346
ED206418	ED206419	ED206420	ED206421	ED206466	ED209061	ED209062	ED213163
ED213164	ED216828	ED219206					

OUTDOOR EDUCATION

(125)	ED033862	ED045375	ED045380	ED056873	ED058049	ED059947	ED059949
ED068366	ED071917	ED075223	ED083117	ED094948	ED099214	ED099216	ED099217
ED099218	ED099219	ED099220	ED099221	ED099234	ED099235	ED100649	ED100650
ED100652	ED100653	ED100654	ED100655	ED100656	ED100657	ED100658	ED100659
ED100660	ED100661	ED100662	ED100663	ED100664	ED100665	ED100666	ED100667
ED100668	ED100669	ED100670	ED100671	ED100672	ED100673	ED100674	ED100686
ED100687	ED100688	ED100689	ED100690	ED100691	ED100692	ED100693	ED100694
ED100695	ED100696	ED100697	ED100698	ED101987	ED101942	ED101944	ED102031
ED103241	ED103243	ED103244	ED103245	ED103249	ED103250	ED103251	ED103253
ED104639	ED104651	ED106037	ED106088	ED107466	ED107468	ED108875	ED108876
ED108890	ED114254	ED116910	ED119960	ED119961	ED123055	ED125852	ED125868
ED134440	ED134449	ED139671	ED141094	ED142429	ED142433	ED148581	ED149843
ED154986	ED156529	ED156530	ED156531	ED156532	ED157362	ED175722	ED182113
ED182114	ED182144	ED183363	ED183368	ED184870	ED180860	ED180896	ED193053
ED193059	ED195399	ED196704	ED198012	ED200381	ED200453	ED200454	ED205395
ED206465	ED206467	ED206468	ED206469	ED206470	ED206471		

OUTDOOR LEARNING LABORATORY NY

(1) ED186156

OUTWARD BOUND

(1) ED176908

\*OVERPOPULATION

(5) ED113256 ED133151 ED193028 ED193029 ED193030

OVERPOPULATION

(4) ED064234 ED092377 ED107549 ED193031

\*OXIDATION

(1) ED079048

PAKISTAN

(1) ED179484

PARENT ATTITUDES

(2) ED187875 ED197924

PARENT PARTICIPATION

(3) ED149843 ED168725 ED171466

PARENT ROLE

(2) ED033784 ED147216

PARENT SCHOOL RELATIONSHIP

(1) ED174371

PARENT TEACHER ASSOCIATION

(1) ED171466

PARENT TEACHER COOPERATION

(1) ED171466

PARK DESIGN

(1) ED187579

\*PARKS

(1) ED187579

PARKS

(5) ED156529 ED156530 ED156531 ED156532 ED176911

\*PEACE

(1) ED142481

PEACE	(1)	ED153923							
PEDESTRIAN TRAFFIC	(2)	ED147581	ED147582						
*PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	(1)	ED164283							
PERCENTAGE	(1)	ED167401							
*PERCEPTION	(1)	ED059949							
PERCEPTION	(8)	ED080348	ED080349	ED081602	ED083117	ED165970	ED165972	ED176908	
		ED198980							
*PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT	(2)	ED080291	ED169256						
PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT	(1)	ED096085							
PERCEPTUAL MOTOR COORDINATION	(1)	ED134434							
PERCEPTUAL MOTOR LEARNING	(2)	ED128081	ED176911						
PERFORMANCE CRITERIA	(1)	ED150079							
PERIODICALS	(4)	ED166016							
PERSONAL VALUES	(1)	ED151297							
*PERSONNEL	(1)	ED067202							
PERSONNEL	(1)	ED151123							
PERSONNEL EVALUATION	(1)	ED145845							
PERSONNEL POLICY	(3)	ED024484							
*PESTICIDES	(1)	ED141158							
PESTICIDES	(3)	ED100712	ED179415	ED219287					
PESTS	(1)	ED106057							
PETROLEUM INDUSTRY	(4)	ED165991	ED179398	ED186281	ED187554				
PHILOSOPHY	(2)	ED125937	ED157662						
*PHOTOGRAPHY	(2)	ED063111	ED133209						
PHOTOGRAPHY	(2)	ED061118	ED183368						
PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES	(1)	ED085163							
PHYSICAL DESIGN NEEDS	(1)	ED151123							
*PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT	(1)	ED085163							
*PHYSICAL EDUCATION	(3)	ED100625	ED100696	ED173057					
PHYSICAL EDUCATION	(8)	ED033812	ED035473	ED063989	ED157666	ED157768	ED175722	ED176910	
		ED176911							
*PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT	(4)	ED114269	ED123136	ED156594	ED156595				
PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT	(11)	ED082919	ED130927	ED147222	ED153923	ED179443	ED209061	ED209062	
		ED213580	ED213581	ED213582	ED213583				



*PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY	(2)	ED088722	ED103294						
PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY	(7)	ED100778	ED125931	ED138538	ED146084	ED147222	ED157817	ED179443	
*PHYSICAL SCIENCES	(6)	ED100697	ED184817	ED194353	ED219275	ED219276	ED219281		
PHYSICAL SCIENCES	(10)	ED043501	ED099188	ED134455	ED141175	ED167410	ED184860	ED193047	
		ED210172	ED219269	ED219270					
*PHYSICS	(4)	ED059901	ED100698	ED127161	ED202727				
PHYSICS	(13)	ED017377	ED053946	ED101945	ED162886	ED179395	ED190346	ED193063	
		ED198011	ED199114	ED200407	ED201508	ED201509	ED201510		
*PHYSIOLOGY	(1)	ED103238							
PHYTOPLANKTON	(1)	ED086483							
PILOT PROJECTS	(1)	ED218094							
*PLANNING	(2)	ED125933	ED191740						
PLANNING	(12)	ED067233	ED121565	ED157666	ED160285	ED164417	ED175726	ED178350	
		ED180774	ED184866	ED18886D	ED190348	ED201561			
*PLANT GROWTH	(1)	ED103243							
*PLANT IDENTIFICATION	(2)	ED103245	ED175724						
PLANT IDENTIFICATION	(7)	ED160286	ED160975	ED165976	ED173062	ED174365	ED209062	ED216828	
*PLANTS	(3)	ED103243	ED103245	ED103246					
PLANTS	(4)	ED103244							
PLANTS (BOTANY)	(-1)	ED196731							
*PLANT SCIENCE	(1)	ED103246							
PLANT SCIENCE	(2)	ED061058	ED141175						
PLASTICS	(1)	ED186315							
*PLATE TECTONICS	(1)	ED216927							
*PLAY	(1)	ED167311							
*PLAYGROUND ACTIVITIES	(1)	ED209061							
PLAYGROUNDS	(1)	ED144332							
POETRY	(2)	ED121656	ED165973						
*POLICY	(1)	ED170101							
POLICY	(3)	ED134526	ED157662	ED160320					
*POLICY FORMATION	(2)	ED157820	ED166014						
POLICY FORMATION	(2)	ED152643	ED167365						
*POLITICAL INFLUENCES	(3)	ED118526	ED120068	ED153923					
*POLITICAL ISSUES	(3)	ED110526	ED120068	ED120069					

POLITICAL ISSUES	(3)	ED059958	ED098100	ED125930					
POLITICAL POWER	(1)	ED118526							
*POLITICAL SCIENCE	(3)	ED118526	ED120068	ED120069					
POLITICAL SCIENCE	(3)	ED091268	ED100673	ED111716					
*POLITICS	(1)	ED068339							
POLITICS	(1)	ED120068							
*POLLUTION	(24)	ED055015 ED104794 ED157773 ED201510	ED055206 ED107549 ED173082	ED059958 ED113148 ED178323	ED059958 ED120068 ED178335	ED062234 ED133150 ED183357	ED081602 ED133225 ED193047	ED092378 ED137065 ED201508	ED099234 ED149964 ED201509
POLLUTION	(81)	ED033844 ED062176 ED099192 ED113215 ED137064 ED147590 ED156486 ED167369 ED175729 ED184863 ED218094	ED045300 ED073032 ED099200 ED120049 ED139671 ED149984 ED157762 ED167370 ED175730 ED184864 ED219272	ED049917 ED086473 ED100712 ED120069 ED141158 ED150026 ED157765 ED169563 ED178350 ED180919	ED050940 ED093648 ED103196 ED125871 ED146084 ED154986 ED157034 ED169564 ED179375 ED191692	ED051012 ED094012 ED103201 ED130927 ED147581 ED156463 ED157035 ED170139 ED180013 ED191698	ED059947 ED098084 ED103213 ED133224 ED147582 ED156483 ED157836 ED174407 ED180832 ED199146	ED059950 ED098098 ED113214 ED135648 ED147589 ED156485 ED157837 ED174435 ED183374 ED202724	
*POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS	(1)	ED202724							
POPULATION CONTROL	(1)	ED214842							
*POPULATION DISTRIBUTION	(2)	ED110396	ED171597						
POPULATION DISTRIBUTION	(4)	ED046781	ED075315	ED128289	ED215920				
*POPULATION EDUCATION	(50)	ED046826 ED110396 ED120044 ED147216 ED160528 ED193031 ED210182	ED066366 ED111716 ED120045 ED149982 ED164417 ED195396 ED214842	ED075315 ED113216 ED120046 ED152643 ED179414 ED198018	ED080349 ED113269 ED120049 ED156479 ED179417 ED199120	ED098072 ED114254 ED121655 ED156480 ED193028 ED202765	ED102048 ED118486 ED133214 ED156481 ED193029 ED206517	ED107549 ED119963 ED141178 ED156482 ED193030 ED207811	
POPULATION EDUCATION	(19)	ED124451 ED170182	ED059950 ED125871 ED174407	ED0659958 ED149979 ED199085	ED083117 ED149980 ED215923	ED099235 ED156463	ED103239 ED157683	ED106095 ED157765	ED113214 ED170151
*POPULATION EDUCATION PROJECT	(1)	ED066366							
*POPULATION GROWTH	(14)	ED039130 ED160528	ED046781 ED164417	ED075315 ED171597 ED179414	ED092377 ED195396	ED111716 ED214842	ED124451 ED215920	ED152643	
POPULATION GROWTH	(20)	ED092437 ED120045 ED179416	ED098072 ED121655 ED193028	ED110396 ED125930 ED193030	ED113256 ED133151 ED202765	ED113269 ED133214	ED114254 ED134538	ED120044 ED176984	
*POPULATION TRENDS	(12)	ED118486 ED157836	ED120046 ED171597	ED133151 ED195396	ED133214 ED210182	ED141145	ED157834	ED157835	
POPULATION TRENDS	(17)	ED114254 ED202765	ED066366 ED120045 ED215920	ED075315 ED147223	ED098072 ED156593	ED102048 ED156594	ED111716 ED156595	ED113148 ED164417	ED113269 ED199085

PORTLAND	(3)	ED038222	ED038223	ED038224					
PORTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS OR	(1)	ED170896							
POSITION PAPERS	(1)	ED215939							
POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION	(2)	ED184734	ED200279						
*POVERTY	(1)	ED179415							
POVERTY PROGRAMS	(1)	ED141427							
*POVERTY RESEARCH	(1)	ED141427							
POVERTY RESEARCH	(1)	ED153923							
*POWER TECHNOLOGY	(3)	ED200397	ED216907	ED218160					
*PRAGMATICS	(1)	ED149594							
PREDICTION	(1)	ED214841							
PRESCHOOL CHILDREN	(1)	ED168725							
PRESCHOOL EDUCATION	(2)	ED111664	ED190980						
*PRESIDENTS	(1)	ED157820							
PRETESTS POSTTESTS	(1)	ED215920							
*PRIMARY EDUCATION	(5)	ED100693	ED149843	ED149979	ED153819	ED216081			
PRIMARY EDUCATION	(16)	ED099216	ED099218	ED100676	ED100686	ED103241	ED103243	ED103246	
		ED103252	ED134535	ED144824	ED147581	ED167421	ED204182	ED211358	ED212492
		ED213580							
*PRIMARY GRADES	(8)	ED035473	ED067241	ED067245	ED070680	ED079048	ED080291	ED119960	
		ED123055							
PRIMARY GRADES	(1)	ED146044							
*PROBLEM SOLVING	(18)	ED046826	ED055940	ED061126	ED062234	ED080348	ED080349	ED083004	
		ED113148	ED116914	ED135648	ED149984	ED174436	ED187606	ED196702	
		ED199692	ED199175	ED200435					
PROBLEM SOLVING	(26)	ED059950	ED067304	ED071264	ED071265	ED071266	ED071267	ED073032	
		ED085249	ED087189	ED103196	ED106095	ED113151	ED123136	ED135649	
		ED149991	ED151297	ED165991	ED167373	ED167374	ED167401	ED173086	ED178232
		ED188977	ED201561	ED202719					
*PROCESS EDUCATION	(1)	ED103235							
PROCESS EDUCATION	(2)	ED098004	ED180811						
PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS	(1)	ED215939							
PROFILES OF PROMISE	(1)	ED007688							
*PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION	(1)	ED204004							
PROGRAM BUDGETING	(1)	ED067202							
*PROGRAM CONTENT	(4)	ED099188	ED099189	ED099191	ED099192				



PROGRAM CONTENT  
\*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS

(3) ED024484 ED099190 ED196577  
(13) ED065833 ED087576 ED107471 ED128185 ED135648 ED156529 ED156530  
ED156531 ED156532 ED157662 ED160418 ED167317 ED170135

PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS

(19) ED024484 ED046826 ED059947 ED059949 ED059950 ED080291 ED087688  
ED098096 ED099180 ED120044 ED129535 ED176908 ED181656 ED188936 ED196102  
ED196577 ED204138 ED216369 ED219268

\*PROGRAM DESIGN

(1) ED201421

PROGRAM DESIGN

(1) ED200381

\*PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT

(17) ED024484 ED033788 ED066308 ED068337 ED116947 ED118360 ED133140  
ED151123 ED152498 ED152499 ED167317 ED174371 ED176905 ED184734 ED204084  
ED213163 ED213164

PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT

(7) ED087576 ED093621 ED099214 ED099215 ED130820 ED181656 ED200481

\*PROGRAMED INSTRUCTION

(1) ED196702

PROGRAM EFFECTIVENESS

(1) ED061059

\*PROGRAM EVALUATION

(1) ED167395

PROGRAM EVALUATION

(5) ED033788 ED161123 ED176909 ED205346 ED206517

\*PROGRAM GUIDES

(2) ED033784 ED151123

PROGRAM GUIDES

(8) ED125888 ED175590 ED175591 ED175592 ED176908 ED184734 ED186156  
ED196726

\*PROGRAM PLANNING

(2) ED067202 ED151123

PROGRAM PLANNING

(3) ED033788 ED108074 ED167317

PROCRANS

(1) ED184735

\*PROJECT ADVENTURE

(1) ED173057

PROJECT APEC

(1) ED199116

\*PROJECT CANADA WEST

(2) ED055015 ED055018

PROJECT CHANGE

(1) ED093589

PROJECT COAST

(7) ED141141 ED141142 ED141145 ED141157 ED141158 ED141159 ED141162

\*PROJECT FOR AN ENERGY-ENRICHED CURRICULUM

(2) ED167401 ED167402

\*PROJECT I C E

(36) ED100652 ED100653 ED100654 ED100655 ED100656 ED100657 ED100658  
ED100659 ED100660 ED100661 ED100662 ED100663 ED100664 ED100665 ED100666  
ED100667 ED100668 ED100669 ED100670 ED100671 ED100672 ED100673 ED100674  
ED100686 ED100687 ED100688 ED100689 ED100690 ED100691 ED100692 ED100693  
ED100694 ED100695 ED100696 ED100697 ED100698

\*PROJECT ICE

(4) ED169563 ED169564 ED173115 ED173117

PROJECT KARE

(3) ED157681 ED157682 ED157683

PROJECT LEARNING TREE

(1) ED182144

PROJECT MER

(6) ED086482 ED086483 ED086484 ED086485 ED086486 ED086487

*PROJECT RANGER	(1)	ED170896						
*PROJECTS	(1)	ED055833						
PROJECTS	(1)	ED055015						
*PROJECT SAVE	(1)	ED135648						
.PROJECT SPRUCE	(1)	ED035340						
PROPORTION	(1)	ED100668						
PROXIMITY	(1)	ED167312						
*PSYCHOLOGY	(1)	ED188977						
PSYCHOLOGY	(1)	ED100673						
PUBLIC AFFAIRS EDUCATION	(1)	ED051012						
PUBLICATIONS	(1)	ED176984						
*PUBLIC HEALTH	(3)	ED202724	ED212458	ED212459				
PUBLIC HEALTH	(5)	ED106057	ED191697	ED191698	ED212460	ED212461		
PUBLIC HOUSING	(1)	ED141427						
PUBLICIZE	(1)	ED150930						
*PUBLIC LIBRARIES	(1)	ED145846						
PUBLIC OPINION	(1)	ED134526						
*PUBLIC POLICY	(4)	ED104866	ED188936	ED191697	ED191698			
PUBLIC POLICY	(12)	ED110526	ED174404	ED175726	ED183368	ED187555	ED188860	ED190344
	ED190346	ED190348	ED190353	ED191743	ED191745			
PUBLIC SCHOOLS	(1)	ED171466						
PUBLIC SPEAKING	(1)	ED017377						
QUALITY CONTROL	(3)	ED068337	ED079100	ED006482				
QUALITY OF LIFE	(5)	ED195544	ED199115	ED200435	ED214898	ED215921		
*QUESTIONING TECHNIQUES	(1)	ED211361						
QUESTIONING TECHNIQUES	(3)	ED098098	ED098100	ED102048				
*QUESTIONNAIRES	(1)	ED125065						
QUESTIONNAIRES	(2)	ED147216	ED151123					
*QUINNESTER PROGRAM	(6)	ED059958	ED061126	ED062176*	ED062234	ED086522	ED092358	
QUINNESTER PROGRAM	(1)	ED062180						
*RACHEL CARSON PROJECT	(7)	ED099186	ED099187	ED099188	ED099189	ED099190	ED099191	ED099192
RACIAL DISCRIMINATION	(1)	ED202940						
*RADIATION	(2)	ED055806	ED200397					

RADIATION RATIOS (MATHEMATICS)	(1)	ED219287							
	(1)	ED167401							
*RATS	(1)	ED106057							
RATS	(1)	ED179415							
*READING	(1)	ED133144							
READING	(2)	ED141141	ED182136						
*READING GAMES	(1)	ED181417							
READING GAMES	(1)	ED193053							
READING IMPROVEMENT	(1)	ED106213							
*READING INSTRUCTION	(3)	ED181417	ED193053	ED215923					
*READING MATERIALS	(4)	ED181417	ED197996	ED197997	ED197998				
READING MATERIALS	(3)	ED061061	ED111663	ED160528					
READING SKILLS	(7)	ED158302	ED158303	ED169563	ED169564	ED193053	ED196704	ED206468	
RECORDKEEPING	(1)	ED167317							
RECORDS (FORMS)	(5)	ED024484	ED129535	ED167317	ED190362	ED190363			
*RECREATION	(2)	ED141141	ED158906						
RECREATION	(5)	ED024484	ED108874	ED108876	ED213163	ED213164			
*RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES	(4)	ED085163	ED097211	ED167311	ED178232				
RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES	(6)	ED087576	ED116910	ED184735	ED205346	ED206420	ED206421		
RECREATIONAL FACILITIES	(3)	ED187579	ED204105	ED205346					
*RECREATIONAL PROGRAMS	(1)	ED195544							
RECREATIONAL PROGRAMS	(4)	ED097211	ED175591	ED183297	ED184734				
*RECYCLING	(5)	ED059947	ED159075	ED175729	ED188919	ED191749			
RECYCLING	(8)	ED073032	ED098096	ED171466	ED175728	ED180826	ED184864	ED188008	
		ED198005							
*REDWOOD GLEN RESIDENT OUTDOOR SCHOOL	(1)	ED129535							
*REFERENCE MATERIALS	(1)	ED125852							
REFERENCE MATERIALS	(4)	ED114269	ED147188	ED167454	ED170141				
*REGIONAL PLANNING	(4)	ED161754	ED174484	ED180774	ED191748				
REGIONAL PLANNING	(3)	ED045350	ED184861	ED184866					
RELATIONSHIP	(5)	ED134535	ED134536	ED134537	ED134538	ED153069			
*RELEVANCE (EDUCATION)	(1)	ED171466							
RELEVANCE (EDUCATION)	(3)	ED066298	ED174371	ED200279					



RELIGION	(2)	ED125937	ED188977						
RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION	(1)	ED202940							
*REMOTE SENSING	(1)	ED170141							
REPORTS	(3)	ED061118	ED070635	ED107471					
*REPRODUCTION (BIOLOGY)	(1)	ED219287							
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	(2)	ED180757	ED206517						
RESEARCH PROJECTS	(1)	ED180757							
RESEARCH UTILIZATION	(1)	ED215939							
*RESIDENT CAMP PROGRAMS	(13)	ED033704 ED151123	ED033708 ED175590	ED038222 ED175592	ED038223 ED176910	ED038224 ED184734	ED067202	ED071836	
RESIDENT CAMP PROGRAMS	(3)	ED173062	ED178232	ED196577					
*RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS	(2)	ED129535	ED201421						
RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS	(1)	ED157662							
RESIDENT STUDENTS	(1)	ED033704							
RESOURCE ALLOCATIONS	(3)	ED162005	ED167373	ED167374					
*RESOURCE CENTERS	(3)	ED201422	ED201423	ED201424					
RESOURCE CENTERS	(2)	ED110360	ED191748						
*RESOURCE GUIDES	(11)	ED081600 ED156473	ED107480 ED166016	ED125883 ED170141	ED125888	ED141953	ED142481	ED156463	
RESOURCE GUIDES	(20)	ED033812 ED066234 ED128081	ED033353 ED075315 ED152643	ED035473 ED086500 ED160528	ED035540 ED089993 ED165988	ED059950 ED091268	ED059958 ED091269	ED061126 ED111663	
*RESOURCE MATERIALS	(36)	ED042607 ED092390 ED160284 ED182134 ED193063	ED049917 ED121569 ED160206 ED182136 ED194349	ED063989 ED147188 ED176984 ED190399 ED202729	ED091172 ED157680 ED178335 ED193058 ED204105	ED092376 ED160281 ED182131 ED193059	ED092388 ED160282 ED182132 ED193061	ED092389 ED160203 ED182133 ED193062	
RESOURCE MATERIALS	(85)	ED055833 ED086484 ED092395 ED114269 ED130821 ED146044 ED149980 ED161754 ED195403 ED204184	ED033044 ED061034 ED086485 ED094912 ED116981 ED130822 ED146048 ED149981 ED167312 ED196700 ED204185	ED033062 ED060111 ED086486 ED090685 ED118526 ED133207 ED147581 ED149982 ED178232 ED199115 ED204186	ED034104 ED065309 ED086487 ED090896 ED120054 ED134526 ED147582 ED149987 ED183297 ED200453 ED213519	ED043501 ED068340 ED086499 ED098098 ED123136 ED137076 ED147589 ED149993 ED187485 ED202765 ED215939	ED045436 ED069468 ED086555 ED098100 ED123852 ED137140 ED147590 ED151123 ED193054 ED204138 ED218154	ED045437 ED086482 ED088722 ED113216 ED125883 ED144786 ED148501 ED157682 ED193055 ED204182	ED046715 ED086483 ED092374 ED114268 ED130820 ED144787 ED149979 ED159106 ED193060 ED204183
RESOURCES	(2)	ED067202	ED144824						
*RESOURCE UNITS	(4)	ED067304	ED068339	ED194261	ED205346				
RESOURCE UNITS	(9)	ED082970 ED193048	ED082982	ED092374	ED092376	ED104639	ED120044	ED193047	

\*RESOURCE UTILIZATION  
\*RESPONSIBILITY

RETARDED CHILDREN

RETENTION (PSYCHOLOGY)

\*RHODE ISLAND

\*RIVER RAFTING

\*ROLE PLAYING

ROLE PLAYING

ROPE COURSES

ROUND MEADOW OUTDOOR LEARNING LABORATORY  
SCHOOL MD

RURAL DEVELOPMENT

RURAL ENVIRONMENT

RURAL URBAN DIFFERENCES

SAFETY

\*SAFETY EDUCATION

SAFETY EDUCATION

\*SAMPLING

SAMPLING

SAN FRANCISCO

SAN FRANCISCO BAY

SANITATION

SAPA

\*SASKATCHEWAN

SCHEDULING

\*SCHOOL ACTIVITIES

SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION

SCHOOL COMMUNITY PROGRAMS

\*SCHOOL COMMUNITY RELATIONSHIP

SCHOOL COMMUNITY RELATIONSHIP

SCHOOL INDUSTRY RELATIONSHIP

\*SCHOOL LOCATION

SCHOOL LOCATION

(1)	ED141157						
(4)	ED158301	ED158302	ED158303	ED170101			
(1)	ED138527						
(1)	ED216828						
(4)	ED137063	ED138461	ED138462	ED156473			
(1)	ED170101						
(1)	ED157757						
(7)	ED082982	ED093743	ED103219	ED111716	ED125925	ED125933	ED183456
(1)	ED187485						
(1)	ED196577						
(1)	ED212411						
(1)	ED051011						
(2)	ED138538	ED195544					
(5)	ED158930	ED170101	ED178232	ED201421	ED204084		
(2)	ED147581	ED147582					
(5)	ED147589	ED147590	ED157666	ED158906	ED183297		
(2)	ED103247	ED103252					
(1)	ED179416						
(1)	ED183321						
(6)	ED086482	ED086483	ED086484	ED086485	ED086486	ED086487	
(2)	ED151123	ED170101					
(2)	ED103235	ED123055					
(1)	ED130820						
(2)	ED024484	ED971036					
(1)	ED187579						
(1)	ED187629						
(2)	ED059947	ED197924					
(1)	ED087688						
(3)	ED100778	ED174371	ED193410				
(1)	ED099213						
(2)	ED106054	ED152499					
(3)	ED081608	ED152498	ED219286				

\*SCHOOL ORIENTATION  
SCHOOL ORIENTATION

(1) ED175591  
(2) ED175593 ED175594

SCHOOL PLANNING

(1) ED066308

\*SCHOOL POLICY

(2) ED158930 ED175591

SCHOOL POLICY

(2) ED175590 ED175592

\*SCHOOL RECREATIONAL PROGRAMS

(1) ED085163

SCHOOL ROLE

(1) ED193410

\*SCHOOL SPACE

(1) ED065309

\*SCHOOL YARDS

(2) ED193055 ED196731

SCHOOL YARDS

(1) ED205395

\*SCIENCE ACTIVITIES

(62) ED035540 ED046715 ED051993 ED053946 ED061034 ED070588 ED093589  
ED093599 ED093619 ED103233 ED123055 ED125862 ED149964 ED150783 ED152531  
ED152541 ED154996 ED154999 ED157680 ED161727 ED165975 ED165976 ED167395  
ED167409 ED167421 ED168824 ED170151 ED170152 ED179352 ED179353 ED179355  
ED179356 ED180811 ED180812 ED182135 ED190360 ED190361 ED190362 ED190363  
ED194306 ED196731 ED200407 ED200409 ED200445 ED207817 ED207818 ED207851  
ED207858 ED210171 ED210172 ED211365 ED211373 ED211377 ED211378 ED211379  
ED211388 ED214792 ED216906 ED216907 ED216927 ED219234 ED219281

SCIENCE ACTIVITIES

(45) ED032220 ED033844 ED034676 ED053945 ED060344 ED094948 ED101942  
ED106087 ED119960 ED119961 ED134448 ED144824 ED149843 ED150026 ED151297  
ED156478 ED157681 ED160418 ED166060 ED168877 ED170139 ED170153 ED180809  
ED180813 ED180814 ED184875 ED196702 ED199092 ED200397 ED206418 ED206419  
ED206420 ED206421 ED211375 ED219268 ED219269 ED219270 ED219271 ED219272  
ED219273 ED219274 ED219275 ED219276 ED219277 ED219286

SCIENCE AND SOCIETY

(1) ED207811

SCIENCE A PROCESS APPROACH

(2) ED103235 ED123055

\*SCIENCE COURSE IMPROVEMENT PROJECT

(1) ED167410

SCIENCE COURSE IMPROVEMENT PROJECT

(3) ED032220 ED165975 ED167409

\*SCIENCE COURSE IMPROVEMENT PROJECTS

(4) ED179352 ED179353 ED179355 ED216927

SCIENCE COURSE IMPROVEMENT PROJECTS

(7) ED179356 ED190360 ED190361 ED190362 ED190363 ED202724 ED202727

\*SCIENCE CURRICULUM

(8) ED059950 ED173158 ED173159 ED174442 ED186282 ED200397 ED216906  
ED219268

SCIENCE CURRICULUM

(25) ED059948 ED130927 ED179351 ED179352 ED179353 ED179355 ED179356  
ED182110 ED183337 ED194306 ED194440 ED207811 ED216927 ED219234  
ED219269 ED219270 ED219271 ED219272 ED219273 ED219274 ED219275  
ED219277 ED219287

\*SCIENCE EDUCATION

(144) ED027991 ED098098 ED099216 ED099217 ED099218 ED099219 ED099220  
ED099221 ED100639 ED100644 ED100662 ED100663 ED100667 ED100669 ED100671  
ED100672 ED100673 ED100676 ED100697 ED100698 ED100712 ED101937 ED101942  
ED101945 ED102031 ED103233 ED103234 ED103235 ED103236 ED103237 ED103238  
ED103239 ED103241 ED103242 ED103243 ED103244 ED103245 ED103246 ED103247  
ED103248 ED103249 ED103250 ED103251 ED103252 ED103253 ED106084 ED106088  
ED107466 ED107480 ED108890 ED113151 ED113214 ED114268 ED125868 ED130833  
ED134455 ED144826 ED149964 ED149965 ED149986 ED153843 ED153845 ED153859



ED157680	ED166060	ED170135	ED170141	ED173072	ED173158	ED173159	ED173163
ED174435	ED175718	ED175723	ED176957	ED176984	ED177012	ED177014	ED177015
ED179353	ED179355	ED179375	ED179411	ED179412	ED179416	ED180791	ED180811
ED180812	ED180813	ED180832	ED180833	ED182137	ED182180	ED183357	ED183374
ED183392	ED183416	ED184859	ED184860	ED184865	ED184869	ED184875	ED186231
ED186281	ED186282	ED187554	ED187555	ED187557	ED188868	ED190344	ED190346
ED190348	ED191743	ED194353	ED197996	ED197997	ED198005	ED198010	ED198011
ED198012	ED199114	ED199116	ED200407	ED200408	ED200409	ED200410	ED200453
ED200454	ED201501	ED201508	ED201523	ED202724	ED202727	ED202729	ED205395
ED206465	ED206467	ED206468	ED206469	ED206470	ED206471	ED212458	ED212460
ED212461							

SCIENCE EDUCATION

(284)	ED033812	ED089699	ED091172	ED092358	ED092377	ED092378	ED092379
ED093589	ED093599	ED093619	ED093633	ED093634	ED099199	ED099200	ED099214
ED099215	ED099234	ED099235	ED099240	ED100649	ED100650	ED100652	ED100653
ED100654	ED100655	ED100656	ED100657	ED100658	ED100659	ED100660	ED100661
ED100664	ED100665	ED100666	ED100668	ED100670	ED100674	ED100686	ED100687
ED100688	ED100689	ED100690	ED100691	ED100692	ED100693	ED100694	ED100695
ED100696	ED101941	ED101943	ED101944	ED101959	ED103196	ED103201	ED103213
ED103219	ED103240	ED104639	ED104651	ED106055	ED106057	ED106070	ED106087
ED106095	ED107468	ED108276	ED108891	ED111662	ED111663	ED111664	ED114254
ED116910	ED116946	ED119962	ED119963	ED119964	ED119965	ED125855	ED125871
ED125885	ED127160	ED127161	ED128163	ED128185	ED130821	ED130822	ED130831
ED133151	ED134448	ED134449	ED137063	ED137064	ED138461	ED138462	ED141178
ED144786	ED144787	ED144788	ED144794	ED144824	ED144825	ED146044	ED146048
ED147188	ED148581	ED149979	ED149980	ED149981	ED149982	ED149983	ED149987
ED149988	ED149989	ED149990	ED149991	ED149994	ED150026	ED152531	ED152541
ED153841	ED153842	ED153846	ED154999	ED156463	ED156479	ED156480	ED156481
ED156482	ED156483	ED156484	ED156485	ED156486	ED156529	ED156530	ED156531
ED156532	ED157666	ED157681	ED157682	ED157683	ED157770	ED159075	ED160418
ED161727	ED162897	ED164334	ED164341	ED165928	ED165991	ED167335	ED167393
ED167395	ED167409	ED167410	ED167421	ED168824	ED168877	ED170139	ED170153
ED173082	ED174407	ED174436	ED174442	ED174479	ED175722	ED175724	ED175728
ED175729	ED175730	ED176960	ED177013	ED178335	ED178350	ED179352	ED179356
ED179374	ED179395	ED179414	ED179415	ED179417	ED179421	ED180757	ED180794
ED180808	ED180809	ED180814	ED180827	ED182110	ED182113	ED182114	ED182134
ED182144	ED183297	ED183363	ED183368	ED184735	ED184817	ED184863	ED184864
ED187629	ED188860	ED182919	ED190350	ED190353	ED190360	ED190361	ED190362
ED190363	ED190400	ED191745	ED193031	ED193048	ED193054	ED193055	ED193058
ED193059	ED193060	ED193062	ED193063	ED194302	ED194306	ED194349	ED194352
ED195399	ED195403	ED196577	ED196702	ED196728	ED196731	ED197998	ED198013
ED199085	ED199092	ED199096	ED199109	ED200397	ED200424	ED200445	ED200450
ED201509	ED201510	ED202717	ED202719	ED204105	ED204182	ED204183	ED204184
ED204185	ED204186	ED206466	ED207811	ED207817	ED207818	ED207824	ED207851
ED207858	ED210171	ED210172	ED211358	ED211365	ED211373	ED211375	ED211377
ED211378	ED211379	ED211388	ED212459	ED214792	ED216906	ED216907	ED216927
ED219234	ED219268	ED219269	ED219270	ED219271	ED219272	ED219273	ED219274
ED219275	ED219276	ED219277	ED219281	ED219287			

\*SCIENCE EQUIPMENT

(2)	ED175728	ED175729
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SCIENCE EQUIPMENT

(1)	ED194302
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\*SCIENCE EXPERIMENTS

(3)	ED148581	ED190400	ED207858
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SCIENCE EXPERIMENTS

(2)	ED165975	ED173159
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\*SCIENCE FACILITIES

(1)	ED041767
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\*SCIENCE FAIRS

(1)	ED044295
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SCIENCE FICTION

(2)	ED093682	ED179980
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SCIENCE INSTRUCTION

(13)	ED165975	ED173158	ED179331	ED193031	ED193054	ED193055	ED194353
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SCIENCE INSTRUCTION

ED199114	ED199146	ED200424	ED200450	ED202963	ED219327			
(43)	ED059926	ED150783	ED151297	ED165976	ED171456	ED171475	ED179352	
ED179353	ED179355	ED179356	ED182110	ED190346	ED191747	ED191749	ED193047	
ED193048	ED193058	ED193059	ED193060	ED193063	ED194349	ED194352	ED196731	
ED198005	ED198010	ED198011	ED198012	ED199092	ED200397	ED200402	ED200409	
ED200410	ED200445	ED200453	ED200454	ED201501	ED202729	ED207816	ED212458	
ED212459	ED212460	ED212461	ED216927					

\*SCIENCE MATERIALS

(1) ED138461

SCIENCE MATERIALS

(7) ED119962 ED119963 ED119964 ED119965 ED125862 ED128185 ED173072

SCIENCE PROGRAMS

(1) ED173158

\*SCIENCE PROJECTS

(2) ED044295 ED116904

\*SCIENCES

(4) ED080368 ED099229 ED099230 ED135656

SCIENCES

(33) ED035473 ED038207 ED063162 ED082978 ED087188 ED087189 ED093673  
 ED099240 ED101959 ED108874 ED108875 ED134434 ED137100 ED141162 ED142488  
 ED142489 ED157766 ED157766 ED157768 ED157817 ED157818 ED157820 ED160281  
 ED160282 ED160283 ED160284 ED160286 ED182135 ED183368 ED190390 ED190399  
 ED195389 ED214752

SCIENCE TEACHERS

(1) ED193031

\*SCIENCE UNITS

(3) ED059901 ED094912 ED153846

SCIENCE UNITS

(5) ED096085 ED100639 ED128081 ED151297 ED152531

\*SCIENTIFIC CONCEPTS

(1) ED197996

SCIENTIFIC CONCEPTS

(5) ED167410 ED173072 ED179793 ED179794 ED193048

SCIENTIFIC PRINCIPLES

(1) ED053946

\*SEAFARERS

(1) ED202727

SEAFARERS

(2) ED211374 ED216906

SEA GRANT

(1) ED167393

\*SEA GRANT PROGRAM

(4) ED177012 ED177013 ED177014 ED177015

\*SEASHORE ECOLOGY

(1) ED209062

\*SECONDARY EDUCATION

(133) ED045350 ED045437 ED070605 ED098072 ED099186 ED099187 ED099190  
 ED099191 ED099192 ED099210 ED099213 ED099229 ED099231 ED099232  
 ED099233 ED099240 ED100659 ED100660 ED100661 ED100662 ED100663 ED100665  
 ED100666 ED100667 ED100671 ED100672 ED100673 ED100674 ED100688 ED100689  
 ED100690 ED100691 ED100692 ED100696 ED101943 ED101944 ED106084 ED106088  
 ED106095 ED114254 ED121566 ED121567 ED130822 ED130831 ED133151 ED133213  
 ED133214 ED133215 ED133224 ED133225 ED133226 ED133227 ED133228 ED133229  
 ED133230 ED133231 ED134449 ED135656 ED137064 ED137065 ED137100 ED144787  
 ED147188 ED149989 ED149990 ED149991 ED149992 ED149993 ED149994 ED149995  
 ED153841 ED153842 ED153843 ED153844 ED154986 ED156479 ED156480 ED156481  
 ED156482 ED156483 ED156484 ED156485 ED156486 ED157757 ED157765 ED158906  
 ED161754 ED165991 ED166060 ED167365 ED167370 ED167372 ED167373 ED167374  
 ED170139 ED170141 ED173082 ED173159 ED173163 ED174407 ED174436 ED175718  
 ED175722 ED175728 ED175729 ED175730 ED177014 ED179375 ED179395 ED180757  
 ED180833 ED182110 ED182113 ED182131 ED182132 ED182133 ED182134 ED182135  
 ED182136 ED183297 ED183362 ED183936 ED193048 ED196702 ED199109 ED199114  
 ED199115 ED199116 ED200454 ED201523 ED202717 ED202719

SECONDARY EDUCATION

(188)	ED042607	ED066366	ED098096	ED098098	ED098100	ED099188	ED100644
	ED100664	ED100668	ED100670	ED100777	ED103294	ED104651	ED104794
	ED107466	ED107471	ED107480	ED108876	ED108890	ED110396	ED111662
	ED111663	ED111664	ED111716	ED113215	ED113216	ED113256	ED115914
	ED116981	ED118406	ED118526	ED120046	ED120048	ED120049	ED120069
	ED121654	ED121656	ED125865	ED125925	ED125928	ED125930	ED125931
	ED125937	ED125938	ED127161	ED128185	ED128289	ED133207	ED133208
	ED133210	ED133211	ED133212	ED133216	ED133217	ED133218	ED133219
	ED134526	ED134537	ED134538	ED137075	ED138538	ED141175	ED142481
	ED147216	ED147222	ED147223	ED147224	ED147589	ED147590	ED149965
	ED153923	ED154999	ED157818	ED157819	ED157835	ED157836	ED157837
	ED154417	ED166301	ED167317	ED167366	ED167367	ED167368	ED167369
	ED167413	ED167451	ED167452	ED169864	ED170153	ED171597	ED173057
	ED174484	ED175723	ED176908	ED177012	ED178350	ED179356	ED179374
	ED179412	ED179414	ED179415	ED179416	ED179417	ED179436	ED179792
	ED180774	ED180791	ED180809	ED180812	ED180813	ED180814	ED180827
	ED183363	ED183392	ED183817	ED184859	ED184860	ED184863	ED184864
	ED184866	ED186282	ED186316	ED188977	ED190350	ED190353	ED190360
	ED190362	ED190363	ED190400	ED191745	ED193047	ED193060	ED193063
	ED194353	ED195396	ED195399	ED196725	ED196731	ED197924	ED198011
	ED202724	ED202726	ED202765	ED202781	ED202783	ED202785	ED202788
	ED211388	ED212459	ED212461	ED212494	ED212519	ED213582	ED213583
	ED215863	ED216369	ED216927	ED219278	ED219287		ED214794

\*SECONDARY GRADES

(31)	ED063162	ED066298	ED067243	ED067244	ED067304	ED068337	ED068348
	ED073923	ED077723	ED079100	ED081601	ED082978	ED086507	ED093682
	ED099199	ED099200	ED099215	ED099234	ED101959	ED103201	ED116910
	ED121565	ED137056	ED139671	ED141116	ED141157	ED141159	ED144788

SECONDARY GRADES

(44)	ED059950	ED059958	ED061126	ED062182	ED062234	ED064196	ED066407
	ED071868	ED073032	ED073913	ED075313	ED079068	ED080344	ED080348
	ED080361	ED081595	ED083004	ED088722	ED092377	ED092378	ED092379
	ED103219	ED103234	ED103296	ED103238	ED103239	ED103240	ED103244
	ED103250	ED103251	ED103253	ED141094	ED141158		ED103247

\*SECONDARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM

(10)	ED219268	ED219269	ED219270	ED219271	ED219272	ED219273	ED219274
	ED219275	ED219276	ED219277				

SECONDARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM

(2)	ED213582	ED213583					
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\*SECONDARY SCHOOL MATHEMATICS

(7)	ED085249	ED100664	ED100668	ED100669	ED100670	ED193061	ED214794
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SECONDARY SCHOOL MATHEMATICS

(1)	ED179792						
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\*SECONDARY SCHOOL SCIENCE

(63)	ED020086	ED033533	ED033862	ED043501	ED045380	ED046715	ED046781
	ED050940	ED051993	ED055833	ED061058	ED061060	ED065522	ED066552
	ED086554	ED086555	ED086556	ED092358	ED093599	ED099229	ED099230
	ED100698	ED101942	ED101943	ED107471	ED111662	ED111663	ED111664
	ED128185	ED134435	ED137075	ED141158	ED141175	ED149964	ED149965
	ED164334	ED170153	ED193060	ED193063	ED194302	ED194325	ED196731
	ED198011	ED198012	ED199114	ED200408	ED200409	ED200410	ED200454
	ED207858	ED210172	ED211366	ED211388	ED212409	ED216927	ED219281

SECONDARY SCHOOL SCIENCE

(39)	ED039138	ED041767	ED053945	ED053946	ED055806	ED059901	ED061061
	ED062122	ED062176	ED062430	ED066473	ED066557	ED093682	ED099189
	ED179352	ED179353	ED179355	ED179356	ED186282	ED190360	ED190361
	ED190363	ED193047	ED193061	ED194353	ED196702	ED199085	ED200397
	ED207817	ED207818	ED207824	ED207831	ED211373	ED211379	ED212461

SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS

(5)	ED093589	ED093619	ED093621	ED094948	ED108891		
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SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS

(1)	ED170101						
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SECOND LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION	(1)	ED187629					
*SEDRO WOOLLEY PROJECT	(6)	ED059949	ED059950	ED061118	ED100777	ED100778	ED102048
SEDRO WOOLLEY PROJECT	(2)	ED059947	ED059948				
*SEISMOLOGY	(1)	ED216927					
SELF ACTUALIZATION	(1)	ED121656					
*SELF CONCEPT	(1)	ED169256					
SELF CONCEPT	(5)	ED055018	ED093743	ED188977	ED197924	ED200381	
SELF DIRECTED GROUPS	(1)	ED176908					
*SELF ESTEEM	(1)	ED197924					
SELF ESTEEM	(2)	ED055018	ED194261				
SELF EVALUATION (INDIVIDUALS)	(1)	ED188977					
*SEMANTICS	(1)	ED056873					
SEMANTICS	(1)	ED149594					
SENIOR HIGH SCHOOLS	(2)	ED147590	ED157820				
SENSORY EXPERIENCE	(6)	ED160285	ED165972	ED165973	ED165975	ED165976	ED215926
SENSORY TRAINING	(2)	ED195389	ED198980				
SENTENCE STRUCTURE	(1)	ED149594					
SEQUENTIAL LEARNING	(1)	ED064196					
SEQUENTIAL PROGRAMS	(1)	ED088722					
SERVICE VEHICLES	(2)	ED147581	ED147582				
*SEX BIAS	(1)	ED187875					
SEX DISCRIMINATION	(1)	ED202940					
SEX EDUCATION	(1)	ED046826					
SEX ROLE	(1)	ED187875					
*SEX STEREOTYPES	(1)	ED187875					
*SHADOWS	(1)	ED103248					
SHIPBUILDING	(1)	ED211376					
*SHIPPING INDUSTRY	(3)	ED202717	ED202726	ED202727			
*SHIPS	(1)	ED211376					
SHIPS	(1)	ED141142					
*SHOPPING CENTERS	(2)	ED167312	ED171475				
SHORT COURSES	(4)	ED106213	ED113214	ED113215	ED113216		

SIGNS	(1)	ED089899						
SIMULATED ENVIRONMENT	(1)	ED125933						
*SIMULATION	(22)	ED081595	ED081601	ED082982	ED111716	ED125925	ED125933	ED134326
		ED141162	ED167365	ED167366	ED167367	ED167368	ED167369	ED167370
		ED179412	ED179414	ED179415	ED179416	ED179417	ED187606	ED214838
SIMULATION	(12)	ED055940	ED093743	ED099235	ED103219	ED134537	ED151297	ED154996
		ED165991	ED167372	ED174365	ED174368	ED214842		
*SITE ANALYSIS	(2)	ED066300	ED141953					
SITE ANALYSIS	(1)	ED069468						
*SITE DEVELOPMENT	(3)	ED065309	ED081600	ED141953				
SITE DEVELOPMENT	(3)	ED066308	ED125920	ED125930				
SITE SELECTION	(4)	ED041767	ED067202	ED151123	ED171475			
SKILL-DEVELOPMENT	(24)	ED120069	ED121566	ED121567	ED121653	ED128081	ED135690	ED135694
		ED147222	ED147224	ED147501	ED147502	ED147509	ED150079	ED154999
		ED155069	ED176908	ED188977	ED194261	ED204084	ED207824	ED215923
		ED218204						ED216828
*SLOW LEARNERS	(1)	ED059949						
SLOW LEARNERS	(1)	ED121653						
SLUMS	(1)	ED106057						
SMALL GROUP INSTRUCTION	(1)	ED059950						
SNOW	(1)	ED103249						
*SOCIAL ACTION	(1)	ED128209						
SOCIAL ACTION	(2)	ED187606	ED188977					
SOCIAL ATTITUDES	(2)	ED130831	ED218204					
*SOCIAL CHANGE	(2)	ED110396	ED164417					
SOCIAL CHANGE	(7)	ED051012	ED091269	ED125930	ED135690	ED135694	ED147223	ED156593
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT	(1)	ED176911						
*SOCIAL DISCRIMINATION	(1)	ED202940						
*SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT	(1)	ED100650						
SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT	(2)	ED125933	ED201421					
SOCIAL FACTORS	(2)	ED110396	ED157834					
*SOCIAL HISTORY	(1)	ED156593						
SOCIAL INDICATORS	(1)	ED164417						
*SOCIAL INFLUENCES	(1)	ED091269						
SOCIAL INFLUENCES	(3)	ED113256	ED171597	ED216081				

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SOCIALIZATION	(3)	ED055018	ED178232	ED193410					
SOCIAL MOBILITY	(1)	ED091268							
*SOCIAL PLANNING	(1)	ED055940							
*SOCIAL PROBLEMS	(4)	ED142481	ED187606	ED200435	ED207839				
SOCIAL PROBLEMS	(11)	ED055940 ED157836	ED098100 ED174407	ED104794 ED201501	ED110396	ED134449	ED151297	ED153923	
SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY	(1)	ED128289							
*SOCIAL SCIENCES	(9)	ED092437 ED170151	ED120044	ED153842	ED156481	ED156482	ED156485	ED156486	
SOCIAL SCIENCES	(29)	ED017377 ED106213 ED135656 ED141178 ED156532	ED055015 ED120045 ED149964 ED170139	ED068339 ED120046 ED152643 ED188919	ED082978 ED120048 ED153841 ED190353	ED099240 ED120049 ED156529 ED214752	ED100777 ED133215 ED156530	ED101944 ED133216 ED156531	
SOCIAL SERVICES	(1)	ED174371							
SOCIAL STRATIFICATION	(1)	ED091268							
SOCIAL STRUCTURE	(1)	ED156593							
*SOCIAL STUDIES	(96)	ED039138 ED087688 ED100778 ED134526 ED142489 ED153845 ED165976 ED182180 ED193060 ED199116 ED201523 ED212461 ED219327	ED055018 ED091268 ED101941 ED135694 ED147222 ED153859 ED165977 ED183368 ED195396 ED199120 ED202726 ED212519	ED055018 ED093743 ED101943 ED135694 ED147222 ED155069 ED167366 ED184062 ED195403 ED199146 ED200408 ED206470 ED214838	ED055864 ED098100 ED102048 ED138538 ED147223 ED157834 ED167368 ED186315 ED197998 ED200414 ED206471 ED215863	ED058127 ED099187 ED110396 ED141142 ED147224 ED157835 ED174407 ED186316 ED197998 ED200414 ED207811 ED215923	ED067304 ED099187 ED116946 ED141157 ED150026 ED157836 ED179351 ED188977 ED198013 ED200424 ED207859 ED215939	ED068348 ED100673 ED118486 ED141162 ED153843 ED157837 ED179436 ED193047 ED198018 ED200445 ED212458 ED216966	ED080367 ED100674 ED120053 ED142488 ED153844 ED164414 ED179795 ED193048 ED199115 ED201501 ED212460 ED218204
SOCIAL STUDIES	(127)	ED035473 ED091172 ED101944 ED121653 ED134536 ED157768 ED167365 ED167449 ED174479 ED178231 ED187606 ED190399 ED194440 ED199109 ED201561 ED207818	ED059926 ED092377 ED103294 ED121656 ED141159 ED160282 ED167369 ED167450 ED175722 ED179374 ED187629 ED191745 ED195399 ED199175 ED202717 ED207824	ED059948 ED092378 ED103294 ED124450 ED149985 ED160283 ED167370 ED167452 ED176910 ED179412 ED188868 ED193062 ED196724 ED200407 ED202719 ED209125	ED063162 ED093673 ED111664 ED124451 ED150079 ED160286 ED167371 ED171456 ED176911 ED179421 ED190346 ED193063 ED197997 ED200431 ED205395 ED212459	ED075315 ED099234 ED114254 ED125933 ED151297 ED162886 ED167372 ED173072 ED177012 ED180827 ED190348 ED194349 ED198005 ED201508 ED206418 ED216081	ED082982 ED100644 ED118526 ED125937 ED157666 ED162897 ED167373 ED173163 ED177018 ED187554 ED190350 ED194352 ED199092 ED201509 ED206419 ED218160	ED089899 ED100777 ED120054 ED125938 ED157766 ED162905 ED167374 ED174371 ED177015 ED187555 ED190398 ED194353 ED199096 ED201510 ED207817 ED219286	
*SOCIAL STUDIES UNITS	(29)	ED034104 ED080722 ED118526 ED150079	ED051011 ED104794 ED121653 ED153923	ED051012 ED107549 ED121654 ED156593	ED061126 ED113214 ED121655 ED156594	ED064187 ED113215 ED121656 ED156595	ED066407 ED113216 ED128289	ED073032 ED116981 ED130927	
SOCIAL STUDIES UNITS	(18)	ED055940	ED062234	ED111716	ED113256	ED120044	ED120045	ED120046	



	ED120048 ED157819	ED120049 ED157820	ED120069 ED166301	ED123136	ED138538	ED146084	ED157817	ED157818
SOCIAL SYSTEMS	(1)	ED147223						
SOCIAL VALUES	(8) ED192136	ED174407	ED182118	ED182131	ED182132	ED182133	ED182134	ED182135
*SOCIOCULTURAL PATTERNS	(3)	ED099231	ED099232	ED162886				
SOCIOCULTURAL PATTERNS	(2)	ED055864	ED100650					
*SOCIOECONOMIC INFLUENCES	(1)	ED166013						
*SOCIOLOGY	(1)	ED066407						
SOCIOLOGY	(3)	ED100673	ED113256	ED173082				
*SOIL	(1)	ED103250						
SOIL	(3)	ED100676	ED100712	ED103244				
*SOIL CONSERVATION	(1)	ED067218						
SOIL CONSERVATION	(7)	ED092379	ED144332	ED174435	ED175593	ED175594	ED201422	ED201423
*SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE	(2)	ED152498	ED152499					
SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE	(1)	ED157666						
*SOIL SCIENCE	(1)	ED193055						
SOIL SCIENCE	(9) ED174435	ED044295 ED205395	ED061058	ED156394	ED157680	ED157771	ED165975	ED173082
*SOLAR ENERGY	(3)	ED173158	ED173159	ED173163				
*SOLAR RADIATION	(11) ED187557	ED173158 ED200450	ED173159 ED216907	ED173163 ED219274	ED179793	ED179794	ED183392	ED184817
SOLAR RADIATION	(15) ED184869	ED173062 ED186281	ED179395 ED186282	ED179792 ED194353	ED180791 ED211388	ED180826 ED212492	ED182137 ED212493	ED183374 ED212494
SOLID WASTE	(1)	ED106095						
*SOLID WASTES	(1)	ED137065						
SOLID WASTES	(1)	ED103196						
*SOUTH CAROLINA	(1)	ED123095						
SOUTH CAROLINA	(1)	ED219278						
*SPACE SCIENCES	(1)	ED170141						
SPATIAL RELATIONSHIP	(1)	ED123136						
*SPECIAL EDUCATION	(2)	ED180814	ED183363					
SPECIAL EDUCATION	(2)	ED157768	ED179421					
*SPECIAL PROGRAMS	(1)	ED200381						
II CURRICULUM	(1)	ED196102						

SPEECH SKILLS	(3)	ED169563	ED169564	ED197924				
*STAFF IMPROVEMENT	(1)	ED145845						
STAFF IMPROVEMENT	(1)	ED165970						
STAFF ROLE	(3)	ED024484	ED175590	ED201421				
*STATE CURRICULUM GUIDES	(4)	ED123034	ED137056	ED196726	ED204138			
STATE CURRICULUM GUIDES	(6)	ED125862	ED139671	ED212492	ED212493	ED212494	ED219278	
*STATE DEPARTMENTS OF EDUCATION	(1)	ED156473						
STATE DEPARTMENTS OF EDUCATION	(1)	ED196726						
*STATE HISTORY	(1)	ED150079						
STATE HISTORY	(1)	ED138538						
STATE PROGRAMS	(4)	ED123034	ED204130	ED211378	ED211379			
STATEWIDE PLANNING	(1)	ED196726						
STATISTICAL DATA	(1)	ED202765						
*STORY TELLING	(1)	ED125937						
*STRAND APPROACH TO ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION	(1)	ED160285						
*STREAMS	(1)	ED103251						
*STUDENT ATTITUDES	(2)	ED125938	ED147216					
STUDENT ATTITUDES	(10)	ED125937	ED142480	ED151297	ED164283	ED167395	ED187875	ED196102
		ED197924	ED201421	ED214841				
STUDENT BEHAVIOR	(7)	ED071264	ED071265	ED071266	ED071267	ED175590	ED175591	ED175592
*STUDENT CENTERED CURRICULUM	(2)	ED058127	ED125938					
STUDENT CENTERED CURRICULUM	(6)	ED005163	ED113214	ED113215	ED113216	ED123695	ED125937	
STUDENT DEVELOPED MATERIALS	(1)	ED093648						
STUDENT EVALUATION	(4)	ED167449	ED167450	ED167451	ED167452			
STUDENT EXPERIENCE	(3)	ED167317						
STUDENT HANDBOOKS	(2)	ED175591	ED175592					
STUDENT INTERESTS	(1)	ED125938						
*STUDENT MOTIVATION	(1)	ED216828						
STUDENT MOTIVATION	(1)	ED174371						
*STUDENT NEEDS	(1)	ED195544						
STUDENT OPINION	(1)	ED151297						
*STUDENT PARTICIPATION	(1)	ED216828						
STUDENT PARTICIPATION	(5)	ED058127	ED125933	ED141953	ED155069	ED171466		

*STUDENT PROJECTS	(7)	ED050940	ED068337	ED070615	ED113143	ED116914	ED142488	ED180757
STUDENT PROJECTS	(15)	ED058127	ED059085	ED061058	ED062122	ED068366	ED073923	ED081608
	ED087688	ED113148	ED113151	ED135648	ED142489	ED171466	ED196724	ED196725
STUDENT REACTION	(2)	ED125938	ED151297					
*STUDENT RESEARCH	(3)	ED061060	ED179794	ED180757				
STUDENT RESEARCH	(4)	ED046781	ED080348	ED080349	ED083004			
*STUDENT RESPONSIBILITY	(1)	ED175591						
STUDENT RESPONSIBILITY	(2)	ED196724	ED216828					
*STUDENT ROLE	(1)	ED038223						
STUDENT ROLE	(3)	ED038222	ED038224	ED175591				
STUDENT TEACHER RELATIONSHIP	(4)	ED070680	ED070681	ED187485	ED201421			
*STUDENT TEACHING	(1)	ED074038						
STUDENT TRANSPORTATION	(1)	ED158930						
STUDENT VOLUNTEERS	(1)	ED175592						
*STUDY CENTERS	(1)	ED125852						
*STUDY GUIDES	(5)	ED058366	ED070615	ED083117	ED086553	ED086555		
STUDY GUIDES	(5)	ED086552	ED086554	ED086556	ED086557	ED180757		
*SUBURBAN YOUTH	(1)	ED176908						
SUMMER PROGRAMS	(4)	ED027991	ED038223	ED170135	ED204084			
SUNKEN MEADOW STATE PARK NY	(1)	ED186156						
SUPERVISION	(1)	ED158930						
SUPPLEMENTARY EDUCATIONAL CENTERS	(2)	ED033784	ED033788					
*SUPPLEMENTARY READING MATERIALS	(1)	ED214752						
SURVEYS	(6)	ED160283	ED164283	ED165977	ED167371	ED170135	ED183368	
SURVIVAL SKILLS	(3)	ED158906	ED183297	ED216828				
SWIMMING	(1)	ED158930						
*SYNTAX	(1)	ED149594						
*SYSTEMS APPROACH	(1)	ED186282						
*SYSTEMS CONCEPTS	(1)	ED098084						
TABLES (DATA)	(1)	ED147224						
TACTUAL PERCEPTION	(1)	ED215926						
*TALENT	(1)	ED181656						
TAXONOMY	(1)	ED062100						



*TEACHER AIDES	(1)	ED089899							
TEACHER ATTITUDES	(1)	ED187875							
TEACHER CERTIFICATION	(1)	ED152498							
*TEACHER DEVELOPED MATERIALS	(2)	ED157682	ED206419						
TEACHER DEVELOPED MATERIALS	(26)	ED058127	ED106088	ED120053	ED124450	ED124451	ED125925	ED125928	
		ED125930	ED125931	ED125933	ED125937	ED125938	ED137056	ED144332	ED147222
		ED157681	ED157817	ED157818	ED157819	ED157820	ED167449	ED167450	ED167451
		ED167452	ED206418	ED209125					
*TEACHER EDUCATION	(3)	ED074038	ED128163	ED174484					
TEACHER EDUCATION	(5)	ED027991	ED039138	ED160528	ED171807	ED180794			
TEACHER EDUCATION CURRICULUM	(1)	ED087576							
TEACHER IMPROVEMENT	(1)	ED160285							
*TEACHER ORIENTATION	(1)	ED175590							
*TEACHER RESPONSIBILITY	(1)	ED158930							
TEACHER RESPONSIBILITY	(2)	ED129535	ED176908						
*TEACHER ROLE	(2)	ED175590	ED201421						
TEACHER ROLE	(6)	ED033784	ED067202	ED129535	ED151123	ED187485	ED198980		
*TEACHER WORKSHOPS	(1)	ED180794							
TEACHER WORKSHOPS	(3)	ED033062	ED175590	ED176908					
*TEACHING	(1)	ED017377							
*TEACHING GUIDES	(225)	ED028086	ED033708	ED033844	ED033853	ED033862	ED034104	ED035473	
		ED035540	ED038207	ED038224	ED045350	ED045375	ED045380	ED045436	ED045437
		ED049917	ED051993	ED056873	ED056874	ED058049	ED061059	ED062122	ED062176
		ED062180	ED062182	ED065345	ED065351	ED066298	ED067241	ED067242	ED067243
		ED067244	ED067245	ED067246	ED067304	ED068337	ED068339	ED069468	ED070588
		ED070680	ED070681	ED071917	ED073923	ED075223	ED079100	ED080201	ED080344
		ED081595	ED081602	ED081607	ED082978	ED082982	ED092358	ED092309	ED092390
		ED092391	ED092395	ED093634	ED093673	ED094912	ED096085	ED099199	ED100639
		ED100644	ED100652	ED100653	ED100654	ED100655	ED100656	ED100657	ED100658
		ED100659	ED100660	ED100661	ED100662	ED100663	ED100664	ED100665	ED100666
		ED100667	ED100668	ED100669	ED100670	ED100671	ED100672	ED100673	ED100680
		ED100687	ED100688	ED100689	ED100690	ED100691	ED100692	ED100693	ED100694
		ED100695	ED100696	ED100697	ED100698	ED101959	ED103201	ED103237	ED103238
		ED103239	ED103250	ED103253	ED104639	ED104651	ED106053	ED106057	ED106084
		ED106095	ED108875	ED108876	ED108890	ED108891	ED111664	ED113151	ED116904
		ED116910	ED116914	ED116947	ED119960	ED119961	ED119962	ED119963	ED119964
		ED119965	ED121565	ED121566	ED121567	ED121568	ED127160	ED127161	ED129535
		ED130820	ED133225	ED133227	ED133229	ED133231	ED134415	ED134433	ED134434
		ED134449	ED135649	ED135656	ED137064	ED137075	ED138462	ED139671	ED141081
		ED141094	ED141116	ED141141	ED141142	ED141145	ED141157	ED141159	ED141162
		ED142429	ED142433	ED144794	ED144824	ED144825	ED146044	ED146048	ED147188
		ED148581	ED149979	ED149980	ED149981	ED149982	ED149983	ED149985	ED149987
		ED149988	ED149989	ED149990	ED149991	ED149993	ED149994	ED149995	ED152541
		ED153841	ED153842	ED153843	ED153844	ED153845	ED153859	ED156478	ED156480
		ED156482	ED156484	ED156486	ED156531	ED157666	ED157760	ED157762	ED157763
		ED157764	ED157766	ED157768	ED157770	ED157771	ED160285	ED161754	ED162886
		ED165970	ED166060	ED167317	ED173082	ED182131	ED182132	ED182133	ED182134

TEACHING GUIDES

ED182135 ED207858	ED182136 ED207859	ED182180	ED200397	ED207811	ED207817	ED207824	ED207851
(152)	ED032220	ED034676	ED046715	ED055940	ED059948	ED059950	ED061034
ED061118	ED063151	ED066407	ED067218	ED068348	ED073032	ED077723	ED079068
ED085163	ED088722	ED091268	ED091269	ED092374	ED092376	ED093589	ED093633
ED093682	ED097219	ED098072	ED099186	ED099187	ED099188	ED099189	ED099190
ED099191	ED099192	ED099210	ED099213	ED099216	ED099217	ED099218	ED099219
ED099220	ED099221	ED099229	ED099230	ED099231	ED099232	ED099233	ED100649
ED100650	ED100674	ED100712	ED101937	ED101941	ED101942	ED101943	ED102031
ED103234	ED103235	ED103236	ED103240	ED103241	ED103242	ED103243	ED103244
ED103245	ED103246	ED103247	ED103248	ED103249	ED103251	ED103252	ED106054
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ED188977	ED194440	ED198980	ED213164				

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(6)	ED111716	ED113269	ED125937	ED135690	ED135694	ED160285
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ED123136	ED125930	ED125938	ED128081	ED150079	ED152643		

\*TEAM TEACHING

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TEAM TEACHING

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TECHNICAL EDUCATION

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\*TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENT

(3)	ED173163	ED186282	ED200414
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ED199116	ED214838						

\*TECHNOLOGY

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ED 187 875

BROWN, MARK  
ED 175 726

BROWN, ROBERT T., ED.  
ED 103 890

BROWN, WILLIAM E.  
ED 116 947

BYRANT, C. DOUGLAS  
ED 103 874

BUCHANAN, JOHN  
ED 055 940

BUDDE, DUANE  
ED 063 162

BULLOCK, RODGER  
ED 171 456

BURGESS, ROBERT A.  
ED 033 222  
ED 033 224  
ED 175 590

BURGESS, ROBERT A., COMP.  
ED 033 223  
ED 175 591

BURGHART, PHIL  
ED 182 181

BUSCH, PHYLLIS S.  
ED 032 220  
ED 032 844  
ED 032 676  
ED 035 540

ED 211 374  
ED 211 375  
ED 211 376  
ED 211 377

BYRNE, ROBERT  
ED 103 416  
ED 199 095

CALDWELL, JOHN  
ED 190 346

CALDWELL, MADINE  
ED 216 906

CALLACHAN, SARA S.  
ED 138 461  
ED 138 462

CALLAHAN, MIRIAM THOMAS  
ED 136 451

CAMP, JANET  
ED 123 081

CAMPBELL, BRUCE  
ED 104 794

CAMPBELL, SALLY R.  
ED 128 860

CANIPE, STEPHEN  
ED 219 244

CANIPE, STEPHEN L.  
ED 101 417  
ED 218 162  
ED 219 287

CANTRELL, JOSEPH S.  
ED 183 392

CAREY, HELEN H., ED.  
ED 109 794

CARPENTER, JAMES C.  
ED 195 399

CARSON, S. MCB.  
ED 070 635

CARTER, LEE  
ED 182 137

CATLIN, RICHARD  
ED 050 940

CAWLEY, REBECCA E.  
ED 111 663

CHAPMAN, R. WAYNE, COMP.  
ED 157 666

CHAVE, E. H.  
ED 170 153

CHILDRESS, RONALD B.  
ED 073 923

CHILDS, BARBARA  
ED 153 848  
ED 153 844

CISSELL, CHARLES A.  
ED 062 049

CLARK, A. REFS  
ED 125 933

CLARK, BARBARA C., ED.  
ED 103 890

CLARK, LEON E.  
ED 147 216

CLARK, RICHARD C., ED.  
ED 207 858  
ED 207 859

CLIMER, ROBERT R.  
ED 066 522

CLINARD, LIL  
ED 167 413

COCHRAN, CAROLINE S.  
ED 120 044

COHAN, MARK E.  
ED 110 396

COLAGRANDE, JOHN  
ED 133 226  
ED 133 227

COLLINS, H. THOMAS  
ED 215 939

COLLINS, HANCY  
ED 167 413

CONNER, SHIRLEY  
ED 180 898

CONOVER, MARIE ANN  
ED 179 794

COON, HERBERT L.  
ED 091 172  
ED 125 868  
ED 107 140  
ED 141 178  
ED 150 026  
ED 173 072

COON, HERBERT L., COMP.  
ED 159 076

COON, HERBERT L., ED.  
ED 102 031  
ED 130 833

COOPER, MARIJYN  
ED 085 248  
ED 085 507

COPEN, PETER  
ED 197 924

CORNELL, JOSEPH BHARAT  
ED 198 960

CORSO, DENNIS  
ED 064 337

COURREGES, EUGENIE  
ED 157 764

COWAL, MICHAEL  
ED 211 358

COWAN, ELIZABETH, COMP.  
ED 200 418

COX, DAVID C.  
ED 070 615

COX, DOROTHY A.  
ED 199 092

CRIDER, TOM, ED.  
ED 125 855

CRIFE, JULIE, ED.  
ED 105 648

CRIPPEN, BETTY  
ED 100 778

CRUMP, CLAUDIA  
ED 093 743

CURTIS, HUGH  
ED 144 824  
ED 144 825

CYDRINSKY, ROMAN A.  
ED 125 933

DALTON, ED  
ED 167 454

DAVEY, DON  
ED 166 016

DAVIS, DEBBIE  
ED 156 363

DAY, JOHN  
ED 179 375

DE LA SOTA, ANN  
ED 134 535

DECKER, EUGENE  
ED 173 905

DEEN, ROBERT  
ED 176 911

DEMAREY, BRYAN  
ED 150 783

DENSHORE, TOM, COMP.  
ED 178 232

DICKMAN, DONNA MCCORD  
ED 201 508  
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ED 201 510

DISINCER, JOHN F.  
ED 152 541

DONALDSON, GEORGE W.  
ED 151 123

DONALDSON, GEORGE W., COMP.  
ED 067 202

DOROW, ERNEST B.  
ED 184 852

DOUGLAS, RANDI  
ED 170 896

DOW, JOHN O., ED.  
ED 184 817

DOWD, PATRICIA  
ED 164 341

DRENTA, VICTOR  
ED 071 836

DUNBAR, ARTICE  
ED 062 122

DURFEE, MAXINE  
ED 093 743

EDCAR, LINDA  
ED 133 151

EDWARDS, WILLIAM C.  
ED 099 214

EK, GEORGE  
ED 190 398  
ED 190 399

ELVIN, BETTY  
ED 166 032

ERICKSON, SUSAN  
ED 200 381

ERIKSEN, AASE  
ED 114 269

EUSTON, CAROL  
ED 114 268

EVERSON, LARRY  
ED 157 758

EVERT, MICHAEL T.  
ED 035 249

EZERSKY, EUGENE M.  
ED 195 544

FAGAN, JAMES S.  
ED 146 084

FAGERSTROM, RICHARD A.  
ED 073 032

FAIRWELL, KAY, ED.  
ED 174 364  
ED 174 365  
ED 174 366  
ED 174 367

FARNSWORTH, CAROLYN  
ED 179 355

FAULKNER, BRENDA F.  
ED 061 126

FERNALD, EDWARD A.  
ED 125 931

FERREIRA, ROSEMARY C.  
ED 123 185

FIELDER, ERICA  
ED 183 321

FINKELSTEIN, ROBERT J.  
ED 187 579

FINN, PETER  
ED 147 589  
ED 147 590

FISK, LEONARD O.  
ED 090 486

FITZSIMMONS, MICHAEL  
ED 245 420  
ED 206 421

FLEETWOOD, GEORGE R.  
ED 049 917

FLEISHMAN, MICHAEL  
ED 142 409

FLICK, GEORGE J.  
ED 168 824

FLINT, WILLIAM  
ED 059 901

FLOWERS, JOHN D.  
ED 196 702

FLOYD, SUSAN  
ED 059 948

FORTNER, ROSANNE  
ED 202 717  
ED 202 719  
ED 202 727

FORTNER, ROSANNE W.  
ED 179 356

FOSTER, ALBERT B.  
ED 067 218

FOSTER, ALLAN  
ED 201 422  
ED 201 423  
ED 201 424

FOWLER, JOHN W.  
ED 111 662

FOWLER, KATHRYN MERVINE  
ED 160 528  
ED 176 984

FOX, ADRIAN C.  
ED 067 218

FOX, CARLA  
ED 187 485

FOX, DENVER C.  
ED 027 991

FRANKENBERG, DIRK  
ED 198 010  
ED 198 011  
ED 198 012

FRASER, KATHRYN M.  
ED 195 399

FRASER, MOLLIE  
ED 211 388

FRIEDLAND, JAMES  
ED 179 411  
ED 179 412  
ED 179 414  
ED 179 416  
ED 179 417

FRIISHMAN, AUSTIN  
ED 179 412

ED 179 415

FULTON, WILLIAM L., ED.  
ED 106 095

GAIL, PETER A.  
ED 104 651

GALLAGHER, JAMES JOSEPH, ED.  
ED 161 754  
ED 189 774

GAMMISCH, SUSAN C.  
ED 167 393

GARBARINO, JAMES  
ED 193 410

GARLASCO, CHRIS  
ED 133 216

GARRETT, ANNE C.  
ED 124 450

GERLOVICH, JACK A.  
ED 160 410

GIESE, RONALD N.  
ED 167 421  
ED 174 442

GILFILLAN, WARREN C.  
ED 038 222  
ED 038 224  
ED 175 590  
ED 175 592  
ED 175 593  
ED 175 594

GILFILLAN, WARREN C., COMP.  
ED 038 223  
ED 175 591

GILLESPIE, JUDITH A.  
ED 120 033  
ED 120 069  
ED 162 355  
ED 168 877  
ED 178 035

GODFREY, PAUL J.  
ED 061 060

GORE, PATRICK D.  
ED 214 841

GRAHAM, DUNCAN  
ED 103 294

GRAHAM, PHYLLIS  
ED 157 760

GREEN, DAN  
ED 219 256



GREEN, NORVA  
ED 153 302  
ED 158 303

GREEN, RACHEL E.  
ED 183 839

GROSS, FRANKLIN  
ED 068 337

GROSS, IVA HELEN  
ED 063 351

GUSTAFSON, NEIL C.  
ED 110 396

CUTIERCEZ, ROBERT  
ED 118 526

HAARONSEN, HARRY O., ED.  
ED 133 238  
ED 133 209  
ED 133 210

HACK, NANCY  
ED 174 479

HALL, JAMES A., ED.  
ED 173 723  
ED 173 729  
ED 173 730

HALSEY, CLIFTON F.  
ED 094 943

HAMANN, JULIANN M.  
ED 062 182

HAMILTON, RUTH H.  
ED 145 345

HARTOND, W., ED.  
ED 157 763

HANDLER, PAUL  
ED 112 269

HANDY, ROBERTA M.  
ED 183 337

HANEY, RICHARD E., ED.  
ED 207 651

HARGIS, ELIZABETH  
ED 212 494

HARRIS, BUCK  
ED 200 381

HARRIS, JEAN, COMP.  
ED 178 231

HARRIS, JAMES A., ED.  
ED 190 360

ED 190 361  
ED 190 362  
ED 190 363

HAUPT, ARTHUR  
ED 171 397

HAWKE, SHARRYL  
ED 057 688

HAYES, JONATHAN  
ED 176 911

HEAL, FRED A.  
ED 068 366

HEALY, MARY K.  
ED 113 143

HEITZMAN, WILLIAM RAY  
ED 164 414

HELFRICH, CARL  
ED 099 210

HELMICK, ROBERT  
ED 193 048

HELTRICH, JANE  
ED 036 483

HENDREN, TRAVIS E.  
ED 108 874  
ED 108 875  
ED 108 876

HERNBRODE, WILLIAM R., ED.  
ED 162 897

HERSHEY, JOHN T.  
ED 045 380  
ED 093 619  
ED 154 966

HERSHEY, JOHN T., ED.  
ED 080 348  
ED 030 349  
ED 030 361  
ED 033 004  
ED 093 648  
ED 103 196  
ED 149 964  
ED 149 965

HETHERINGTON, MARTIN  
ED 190 348  
ED 190 350

HIGDEN, MARY  
ED 182 135

HILLIER, DWIGHT  
ED 059 949

HOFFMAN, LOU  
ED 156 378

HOLTGRIEVE, DONALD G.  
ED 130 527

HON, WILL  
ED 058 833  
ED 061 059  
ED 061 060

HOOD, LOIS  
ED 149 594

HOOVER, NORMAN K.  
ED 118 360

HOPPE, CATHERINE C.  
ED 211 389

HOPSON, DAN  
ED 206 468

HORSLEY, KATHRYN  
ED 075 315

HUCK, ALBERT R.  
ED 176 905

HUMER, BARBARA  
ED 179 792

HUNGERFORD, NANCY, ED.  
ED 170 151  
ED 170 152

HUNT, JOHN D., ED.  
ED 194 306

HUNT, PETE  
ED 182 132

HURST, DONALD L.  
ED 164 192

HYLAND, DARR,  
ED 086 500  
ED 100 639

HYMAN, CORINNE B.  
ED 180 433

JACKLAND, THOMAS  
ED 093 599

JACOBS, JOEL ROBERT, ED.  
ED 068 360

JACOBS, MARY LYNN, ED.  
ED 219 281

JAMASON, BARRY W.  
ED 093 673  
ED 101 959

ED 139 671

JAMISON, SANDRA  
ED 104 794

JANTZEN, PAUL G.  
ED 174 431

JEDLICKA, ELLA, ED.  
ED 180 826

JENNINGS, FREDERICK  
ED 180 814  
ED 183 363

JOHNSON, BETTE  
ED 153 059  
ED 182 160

JOHNSON, JACQUELYN  
ED 209 125

JOHNSON, LETITIA K.  
ED 166 301

JOHNSON, PATRICIA  
ED 124 735

JONES, HEATHER  
ED 171 456

JONES, JOHN, ED.  
ED 166 009  
ED 166 010  
ED 166 011  
ED 166 012  
ED 166 013  
ED 166 014  
ED 166 015

JONES, MICHAEL  
ED 190 400

JONES, ORVILLE E., ED.  
ED 171 466

JONES, SAM P.  
ED 176 960

JUNGBLOM, EDWIN N.  
ED 102 048

JUNGLAS, HARY R.  
ED 099 229  
ED 099 230  
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ED 099 232  
ED 099 233

KANE, THOMAS T.  
ED 171 597

KEACH, EVERETT T., JR.  
ED 093 004

KEITH, JUDY, COMP.  
ED 157 762

KELLOGG, DON, ED.  
ED 205 395

KELSEY, CLAUDIA  
ED 206 467

KEMP, PETER, COMP.  
ED 176 910

KENNEDY, BETH A.  
ED 179 352  
ED 179 353  
\*ED 179 356

KENNEDY, DAVE  
ED 039 993

KEROACK, ELIZABETH CARROS  
ED 179 980

KINSEY, J. B.  
ED 025 436

KING, DAVID C.  
ED 134 535  
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ED 134 538

KING, DAVID C., ED.  
ED 135 690  
ED 135 694

KING, JAMES G.  
ED 206 469

KING, MARY LOU  
ED 206 469

KING, MERLIEN W.  
ED 175 724

KLAFF, VIVIAN  
ED 113 269

KLEINAU, MARION  
ED 196 102

KLENZMAN, ELIZABETH  
ED 201 561

KLINE, JIM  
ED 158 906

KNAACK, JANEY  
ED 061 034

KNAPP, CLIFFORD  
ED 133 230  
ED 133 231

KOHUTH, BARBARA J.  
ED 141 081

KORPORAAL, ARIE R., ED.  
ED 157 662

KOSKI, CAROL  
ED 206 465

KOZAK, BETTY ANN  
ED 124 450

KROLL, CLAUDIA J.  
ED 068 348

KRUKOWSKI, PAT, ED.  
ED 194 352

LA MANTIA, LAURA  
ED 209 061

LAHART, DAVID E.  
ED 187 557

LAHART, DAVID E., ED.  
ED 092 374

LAMB, WILLIAM C.  
ED 093 682

LAMBERT, JACK R.  
ED 125 928

LAMPERT, SEYMOUR  
ED 200 450

LAMY, STEVEN L.  
ED 214 838  
ED 215 921

LANDES, NANCY  
ED 190 350

LANIER, JAMES A.  
ED 167 393

LANTZ, H. B., JR.  
ED 137 063  
ED 137 065

LAROE, EDWARD T.  
ED 059 958

LAROE, MARGARET E.  
ED 059 958

LARSEN, BUD  
ED 180 812

LARSON, ELSTON F.  
ED 087 576

LARSON, ROBERT J.  
ED 099 214

ED 099 215  
ED 180 832

LASALLE, DONALD P., ED.  
ED 194 353

LATHROP, DAVID M.  
ED 176 909

LAWS, KEVIN  
ED 156 593  
ED 156 594  
ED 156 595

LAWSON, JANE  
ED 147 531  
ED 147 532

LAY, GARY A., ED.  
ED 179 395

LAZARUS, STUART  
ED 120 068  
ED 120 069

LEE, LENNY  
ED 050 127

LEE, TUNNEY  
ED 034 104

LENDSEY, JACQUELINE L.  
ED 179 361

LENK, ALAN  
ED 103 875

LENT, JUDITH  
ED 162 905

LEVY, ALAN, ED.  
ED 107 466

LIFTIN, ELAINE  
ED 062 234

LIND, JACKIE  
ED 167 410

LINDER, ALICE D.  
ED 123 095

LISTON, LOUISE  
ED 216 828

LOCKWOOD, LINDA G.  
ED 194 349

LONG, ALISON T.  
ED 152 643

LONG, CATHERYN J.  
ED 134 536

LONG, CATHERYN J., ED.  
ED 135 690  
ED 135 694

LONG, DAVID C.  
ED 180 813

LONGE, KAREN M.  
ED 216 907

LORAIN, SUE  
ED 133 144

LUNDGREN, LAURIE L.  
ED 059 947

LUNDSTROM, DONALD  
ED 063 939

MAC ONIE, ELEANOR  
ED 148 531

MACCOWN, RICHARD H.  
ED 066 398  
ED 067 233

MACLAGAN, ROBERT  
ED 082 982

MAIER, JOSEPH T.  
ED 193 058  
ED 193 059  
ED 193 060

MAIER, JUDY  
ED 206 471

MAJOR, JAMES M.  
ED 048 049

MANK, EVANS R.  
ED 026 722

MARQUIS, LEAH KEATING  
ED 179 980

MARSH, BOYD T.  
ED 141 081

MARTIN, F. H.  
ED 103 201

MASON, JACK L.  
ED 183 392

MATHIASON, CAROL  
ED 138 527

MATTHEWS, BRUCE  
ED 160 231  
ED 160 233  
ED 160 235  
ED 160 236

MATTHEWS, BRUCE E.  
ED 160 282

MAULDIN, LUNDIE:  
ED 193 010  
ED 198 011  
ED 198 012

MAULDIN, LUNDIE, ED.  
ED 193 013

HAY, CHARLARON  
ED 210 996

MAYER, VICTOR J.  
ED 179 355  
ED 202 724  
ED 202 726  
ED 262 727

MCAFEE, BARBARA S.  
ED 212 493

MCCABE, ROBERT H.  
ED 086 473

MCCABE, ROBERT H., ED.  
ED 143 826

MCCANN, KAREN, COMP.  
ED 170 896

MCCARTHY, NANCY D.  
ED 062 180

MCCLELLAND, MICHAEL J.  
ED 216 907

MCCOLLUM, HOWARD P.  
ED 031 993

MCCORMACK, ALAN J., COMP.  
ED 183 374

MCCREA, LESTER C.  
ED 120 044  
ED 120 045  
ED 120 046  
ED 120 048  
ED 120 049

MCCURDY, DONALD, ED.  
ED 179 395

MCCURRY, NIKI  
ED 182 136

MCCURCHEON, PATRICIA  
ED 133 224  
ED 133 225

MCDERMOTT, JOHN J., ED.  
ED 099 199  
ED 099 200

MCDUFFIE, CLAUDIA  
ED 166 016

MCLAUGHLIN, DENNIS  
ED 085 247

MCLEOD, RICHARD J.  
ED 190 353

MEHLINGER, HOWARD D.  
ED 183 456

MEINKE, JAMES D.  
ED 179 352  
ED 179 353

MELCHER, JOAN  
ED 190 005

MENGEL, WAYNE  
ED 092 395

MERVINE, KATHRYN E.  
ED 111 663

MESSINA, JUDITH  
ED 114 269

METRO, PETER M.  
ED 180 809  
ED 130 814  
ED 183 363

MEYERS, PAUL A.  
ED 199 116

NEYLAND, SARAH J.  
ED 194 302

MILLER, BARBARA, ED.  
ED 199 120

MONTGOMERY, HERBERT  
ED 200 445

MONTGOMERY, MARY  
ED 200 445

MORRIS, DONALD M.  
ED 130 927

MORRISON, JAMES W., ED.  
ED 175 728  
ED 175 729  
ED 175 730

MUFFETT, BRYAN R.  
ED 176 960

MULLOY, PAUL T.  
ED 179 336

MURPHY, BLAINE M.  
ED 182 643

ED 195 396  
ED 210 182

MURROW, CASEY, ED.  
ED 174 371

MYERS, HARRIET B.  
ED 194 440

MYERS, RAY  
ED 183 297

MYERS, RICHARD S.  
ED 194 440

NELSON, REDDY  
ED 056 873

NEMMERS, LARRY, COMP.  
ED 176 910

NORMAN, JOHN, ED.  
ED 178 350

NOUS, ALBERT P.  
ED 184 860  
ED 184 865

NURBERGER, ROBERT G.  
ED 082 978

O'BRIEN, ALEXANDER  
ED 179 793  
ED 179 795

O'CONNOR, JIM  
ED 092 358

O'NEAL, ALLAN M., JR., ED.  
ED 175 722

OAKES, DAVID B.  
ED 160 282

OAKLEY, DECORAH  
ED 114 716

ODELL-FISHER, ELLEN  
ED 167 421  
ED 174 442

OGILVIE, A. BARRETTO  
ED 218 204

OTERO, GEORGE G., JR.,  
COMP.  
ED 214 842  
ED 215 920

OWENS, MICHAEL  
ED 141 116  
ED 180 827

PALMER, CYNTHIA  
ED 158 801

PARSONS, MARY BETH  
ED 206 467

PATTON, WILLIAM E.  
ED 187 606

PAUKEN, RAY  
ED 262 717

PAYNE, CHRYL L.  
ED 212 492

PESKIN, JANICE  
ED 141 427

PETERS, RICHARD O.  
ED 107 549

PFEIFFER, CARL H.  
ED 083 945  
ED 053 946

PLANTZ, MARGARET C.  
ED 193 410

POHLMAN, BETTY  
ED 204 102  
ED 204 193  
ED 204 184  
ED 204 185  
ED 204 186

POSTHUMA, FRED  
ED 180 791

POSTHUMA, FREDRICK E., ED.  
ED 154 996

POWELL, NANCY A.  
ED 100 813

PRATT, CAY  
ED 056 873

PREMO, JOE  
ED 167 409  
ED 167 410

PRESSMAN, ROE  
ED 133 211  
ED 133 212  
ED 133 215

PRICE, CHARLES L.  
ED 150 026

PRIDDY, MICHAEL D., ED.  
ED 165 988

RAILTON, EDWARD, ED.  
ED 173 062



RAILTON, ESTHER P., ED.  
ED 173 052

RASTUSSEN, FREDERICK A.  
ED 168 834  
ED 200 453  
ED 200 454

RAWSON, MAC  
ED 193 325

REED, RONALD, ED.  
ED 092 333

REESE, D. CHRIS  
ED 207 824

REIHER, JOHN F.  
ED 123 034

REILLY, DENNIS  
ED 123 055

REINHARD, WILLIAM  
ED 100 777

RICHARDS, DONALD J.  
ED 033 812

RICHESON, SARAH  
ED 061 034

RILLO, THOMAS J.  
ED 082 919

RING, NOEL, ED.  
ED 116 946

RIS, THOMAS F., ED.  
ED 106 070

RITROVATO, LOU  
ED 156 473

ROBB, GARY N.  
ED 213 163  
ED 213 164

ROLLER, ELIZABETH  
ED 081 607

ROLLER, LIB  
ED 071 917  
ED 039 899

ROONEY, JIM  
ED 176 903

ROOT, PHYLLIS  
ED 113 143

ROSE, LARRY  
ED 213 580  
ED 213 581

ED 213 582  
ED 213 583

ROSENSTEIN, IRWIN  
ED 151 123

ROSENSTEIN, IRWIN, COMP.  
ED 067 202

ROTH, CHARLES E.  
ED 194 349

RYAN, MICHAEL  
ED 156 301

SAAD, GETI, COMP.  
ED 179 484

SALTER, CHRISTOPHER L.  
ED 171 807

SAMUEL, BARRY C.  
ED 134 415

SANTARSIERO, THOMAS  
ED 133 226  
ED 133 227

SARCO, HERBERT J.  
ED 059 950

SCHAEFER, LARRY  
ED 133 215  
ED 133 217  
ED 133 218

SCHAEFER, LARRY, ED.  
ED 123 207  
ED 133 208  
ED 133 210  
ED 170 151  
ED 170 152

SCHALJO, ROGER, COMP.  
ED 165 974

SCHATZ, DENNIS  
ED 184 875

SCHERNER, SHARON, ED.  
ED 200 424

SCHLARD, KEITH N.  
ED 202 726

SCHLENKER, RICHARD M.  
ED 123 163

SCHMIDT, JOAN S.  
ED 191 743

SCHMIESS, ELMER  
ED 157 600

SCHROEDER, FLORENCE  
ED 104 639

SCHULTZ, JUDITH M.  
ED 141 170

SCHWARTZ, JONATHAN R.  
ED 134 400

SCHWARTZ, RICHARD H.  
ED 212 411

SCUDDER, ELIZABETH  
ED 157 764

SEXTON, ALAN U., ED.  
ED 157 663

SHAFER, ANGELYN K.  
ED 061 110

SHAFFER, CAROLYN  
ED 183 321

SHEPARD, CLINT L.  
ED 211 361

SHERIDAN, JACK  
ED 165 991

SHETTLER, JAMES  
ED 086 484

SHILLENN, JAMES K.  
ED 219 327

SIKORA, BOB  
ED 086 407

SILVER, BARBARA A.  
ED 062 180

SIMMONS, JOHN S., ED.  
ED 207 017

SIMONIS, DORIS G.  
ED 199 109  
ED 199 114  
ED 199 115

SKLIAR, NORMAN  
ED 209 061  
ED 209 062

SLY, CAROLIE  
ED 213 580  
ED 213 581  
ED 213 582  
ED 213 583

SMID, TAMARA  
ED 206 470

SMITH, DWIGHT G.  
ED 133 213  
ED 133 214

SMITH, JEAN, M., COMP.  
ED 196 720

SMITH, JOSEPH  
ED 160 233

SMITH, STEPHEN M., ED.  
ED 111 664

SNELL, BLANCHE E.  
ED 201 421

SNY, CHRIS  
ED 200 481

SNYDER, GLENN  
ED 170 101

SOMMER, BONNIE  
ED 184 734

SPARROW, MARY E.  
ED 219 234

SPENCER, RICHARD  
ED 140 531

SPICER, BRIAN, ED.  
ED 147 222  
ED 147 223  
ED 147 224

STAHL, ROBERT J.  
ED 141 094

STAPP, WILLIAM B.  
ED 199 092

STAUB, JOSEPH R., JR.  
ED 179 421

STEGNER, ROBERT W.  
ED 046 826

STEPHEY, MERLE  
ED 180 791

STERLING, VICKI  
ED 085 499  
ED 085 500

STILLMAN, PETER R.  
ED 134 537

STOEVER, EDWARD C., JR.  
ED 216 927

STOKES, BRUCE  
ED 200 435

STRANIX, EDWARD L.  
ED 142 438  
ED 142 489

SWAN, MALCOLM D.  
ED 167 317

SWAN, MALCOLM D., ED.  
ED 171 466

SWANSON, CARL P.  
ED 092 437

SWANSON, RICHARD L.  
ED 183 539

SWANT, GARY D.  
ED 079 048

SWARTZ, LINDA  
ED 180 812

SWIFT, JONATHAN  
ED 216 369

SWINTON, OLIVIA  
ED 153 859  
ED 182 160

SWITZER, KENNETH A.  
ED 179 436

SZYBY, BONNA L. T.  
ED 211 361

TABER, ROBERT W.  
ED 033 853

TANNER, R. THOMAS  
ED 099 126  
ED 099 187  
ED 099 188  
ED 099 189  
ED 099 190  
ED 099 191  
ED 099 192

TARBUTH, LAWSON, COMP.  
ED 167 311

TAYLOR, BETH  
ED 061 061

TAYLOR, PAULA  
ED 201 561

TEMPLE, BONNIE K.  
ED 214 792

TERRY, MARK  
ED 187 075  
ED 183 936

THEISS, NANCY STEARNS, ED.  
ED 211 378  
ED 211 379

THEORET, MARIE  
ED 085 248

THOMAS, JOHN W.  
ED 199 175

THOMPSON, BENJAMIN  
ED 104 639

THOMPSON, DOUG  
ED 176 908

THRASHER, WILLIAM  
ED 182 436

THROGMORTON, LARRY, ED.  
ED 174 368

TILLIS, G. RICHARD, ED.  
ED 092 374

TILLIS, RICHARD  
ED 157 773

TIMMONS, JOYCE L.  
ED 202 719

TREAGUST, DAVID F., ED.  
ED 180 774

TRUSSELL, GALE  
ED 194 325

TULLOCK, BRUCE, ED.  
ED 173 158  
ED 173 159  
ED 173 163

TULLY, RANDOLPH R., JR.  
ED 141 933  
ED 207 824

TULLY, RANDOLPH R., JR.,  
ED.  
ED 144 332  
ED 137 681  
ED 157 682

TURKEL, TUX  
ED 134 869

TUTTON, JOYCE  
ED 169 256

VAIUSO, FRANK  
ED 045 375

VAN SICKLE, JANET  
ED 180 833

VANDERHAZEL, BESSEL J.  
ED 171 475

VEAL, WILLIS D.  
ED 125 930

VINCENTI, JOHN R.  
ED 219 327

WAGSCHAL, HARRY  
ED 200 279

WALDNER, SUZANNE  
ED 085 249

WALTERS, CASEY, ED.  
ED 157 757

WARE, GEORGE  
ED 051 993

WARREN, MARK  
ED 195 389

WATERS, ROBERT E., COMP.  
ED 157 666

WATFORD, ROBERT  
ED 087 688

WEEDEN, KENNETH P.  
ED 179 375

WERT, JONATHAN  
ED 137 100

WERT, JONATHAN M.  
ED 106 084  
ED 125 082  
ED 125 885

WEST, FELICIA E.  
ED 107 480

WHEATLEY, JOHN H.  
ED 091 172  
ED 125 868

WHEATLEY, JOHN H., ED.  
ED 102 031

WHITNEY, HELEN, COMP.  
ED 165 972  
ED 165 973  
ED 165 975  
ED 165 976  
ED 165 977

WIDUTIS, FLORENCE  
ED 188 977

WILEN, WILLIAM W.  
ED 107 606

WILKERSON, PEGGY  
ED 128 021

WILLIAMS, ELMER D.  
ED 098 024

WILLIAMS, LAVORA  
ED 175 718

WILLINK, WESLEY H.  
ED 121 565  
ED 121 566  
ED 121 567  
ED 121 568

WILSON, ELAINE  
ED 168 725

WILSON, JUNE S., ED.  
ED 093 589

WINSLOW, DONALD R.  
ED 201 501

WITT, FRANK C.  
ED 199 116

WITT, PAUL  
ED 137 075

WOITO, ROBERT, ED.  
ED 120 054

WOOD, JAYNE MILLAR  
ED 134 539

WRIGHT, JAN  
ED 133 150

WRIGHT, JOE  
ED 181 656

WRIGHT, JOE, ED.  
ED 135 648

YAPLE, CHARLES  
ED 160 284

YEATER, LARRY W.  
ED 061 059

YOUNG, DONALD B.  
ED 210 171

ZAITLIN, SAMUEL  
ED 175 723

ZAKARIYA, SALLY BANKS  
ED 215 939

ZUBLER, JOHN R.  
ED 118 360