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ABSTRACT

This factbook on youth employment contains 58 graphs and tables of data concerning social and economic indicators of the employment and employability development of youth aged 14 to 24 as per 1979. Indicators examined are population growth and distribution, marital and family status, educational status, labor force and employment status by socioeconomic characteristics, historical trends of labor force and employment status, and crime and delinquency status. Included among the variables considered in the tables covering population are age, sex, race, and rural or urban residence. Data concerning marital, family, and educational status are broken down by age, race, and school status. Presented in the sections on labor force and employment status are data on labor force participation rates, employment and unemployment rates, employment population ratios, and major occupation group by age, marital and family status, employment status, race, and sex. Percent distributions of persons under 18 arrested by age and type of offense, area of residence, sex, and crime and estimated number of delinquency cases processed nationally through intake and juvenile courts by sex and type of court are calculated in the final section. (Related youth knowledge and development reports are available separately through ERIC--see note.) (MN)

YOUTH KNOWLEDGE DEVELOPMENT REPORT

RESEARCH ON YOUTH EMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYABILITY DEVELOPMENT Factbook on Youth

ED 206863

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May 1980

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Employment and Training Administration
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Employment and Training Administration
Office of Youth Programs

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YOUTH KNOWLEDGE DEVELOPMENT REPORT 2.5

FACTBOOK ON YOUTH

OFFICE OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR
POLICY, EVALUATION AND RESEARCH
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

MAY 1980

OVERVIEW

There are vast quantities of data concerning youth employment and the principle related variables. Information is dispersed throughout a range of publications and is difficult to access and interpret. Under the leadership of the Vice President's Task Force of Youth, Employment, the Department of Labor's Office of the Assistant Secretary for Policy, Evaluation and Research culled the major published statistics, analyzed available data tapes, and structured and presented the information in a useable way to serve as a background for policy deliberations. This Factbook on Youth provides, in one place, the key information needed to understand the youth employment experience.

This reference volume is one of the products of the "knowledge development" effort implemented under the mandate of the Youth Employment and Demonstration Projects Act of 1977. The knowledge development effort consists of hundreds of separate research, evaluation and demonstration activities which will result in literally thousands of written products. The activities have been structured from the outset so that each is self-standing but also interrelated with a host of other activities. The framework is presented in A Knowledge Development Plan for the Youth Employment and Demonstration Projects Act of 1977, A Knowledge Development Plan for the Youth Initiatives Fiscal 1979 and Completing the Youth Agenda: A Plan for Knowledge Development, Dissemination and Application in Fiscal 1980.

Information is available or will be coming available from the various knowledge development activities to help resolve an almost limitless array of issues, but answers to policy questions will usually require integration and synthesis from a number of separate products, which, in turn, will depend on knowledge and availability of these products. A major shortcoming of past research, evaluation and demonstration activity has been the failure to organize and disseminate the products adequately to assure the full exploitation of the findings. The magnitude and structure of the youth knowledge development effort puts a premium on organization and dissemination.

As part of its knowledge development mandate, therefore, the Office of Youth Programs of the Department of Labor will organize, publish and disseminate the written products of all major research, evaluation and demonstration activities supported directly by or mounted in conjunction with the knowledge development effort. Some of the same products may also be published and disseminated through other channels, but they will be included in the structured series of Youth Knowledge Development Reports in order to facilitate access and integration.

The Youth Knowledge Development Reports, of which this is one, are divided into twelve broad categories.

1. Knowledge Development Framework: The products in this category are concerned with the structure of knowledge development activities, the assessment methodologies which are employed, validation of measurement instruments, the translation of knowledge into policy, and the strategy for disseminating findings.

2. Research on Youth Employment and Employability Development: The products in this category represent analyses of existing data, presentation of findings from new data sources, special studies of dimensions of youth labor market problems and policy analyses.

3. Program Evaluations: The products in this category include impact, process and benefit-cost evaluations of youth programs including the Summer Youth Employment Program, Job Corps, the Young Adult Conservation Corps, Youth Employment and Training Programs, Youth Community Conservation and Improvement Projects, and the Targeted Jobs Tax Credit.

4. Service and Participant Mix: The evaluations and demonstrations summarized in this category concern the matching of different types of youth with different service combinations. This involves experiments with work vs. work plus remediation vs. straight remediation as treatment options. It also includes attempts to mix disadvantaged and more affluent participants, as well as youth with older workers.

5. Education and Training Approaches: The products in this category present the findings of structured experiments to test the impact and effectiveness of various education and vocational training approaches including specific education methodologies for the disadvantaged, alternative education approaches and advanced career training.

6. Pre-Employment and Transition Services: The products in this category present the findings of structured experiments to test the impact and effectiveness of school-to-work transition activities, vocational exploration, job-search assistance and other efforts to better prepare youth for labor market success.

7. Youth Work Experience: The products in this category address the organization of work activities, their output, productive roles for youth and the impacts of various employment approaches.

8. Implementation Issues: This category includes cross-cutting analyses of the practical lessons concerning "how-to-do-it." Issues such as learning curves, replication processes and programmatic "batting averages" will be addressed under this category, as well as the comparative advantages of alternative delivery agents.

9. Design and Organizational Alternatives: The products in this category represent assessments of demonstrations of alternative program and delivery arrangements such as consolidation, year-round preparation for summer programming, the use of incentives and multi-year tracking of individuals.

10. Special Needs Groups: The products in this category present findings on the special problems of and adaptations needed for significant segments including minorities, young mothers, troubled youth, Indochinese refugees and the handicapped.

11. Innovative Approaches: The products in this category present the findings of those activities designed to explore new approaches. The subjects covered includes the Youth Incentive Entitlement Pilot Projects, private sector initiatives, the national youth service experiment, and energy initiatives in weatherization, low-head hydroelectric dam restoration, windpower and the like.

12. Institutional Linkages: The products in this category will include studies of institutional arrangements and linkages as well as assessments of demonstration activities to encourage such linkages with education, volunteer groups, drug abuse agencies and the like.

This volume is basically a reference source. Other closely related research volumes include: The Labor Market Experience of 14-21 Year-Olds, A Review of Youth Employment Problems, Programs and Policies, Between Two World: Youth Transition from School to Work, The Causes of Youth Unemployment, Findings of the National Longitudinal Survey of Young Americans, and Youth Unemployment: Its Measurement and Meaning.

Robert Taggart
Administrator
Office of Youth Programs

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR FACTBOOK ON YOUTH-SOCIAL, ECONOMIC
AND PROGRAM INDICATORS ASPER - 1979

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Section A. Population Growth and Distribution

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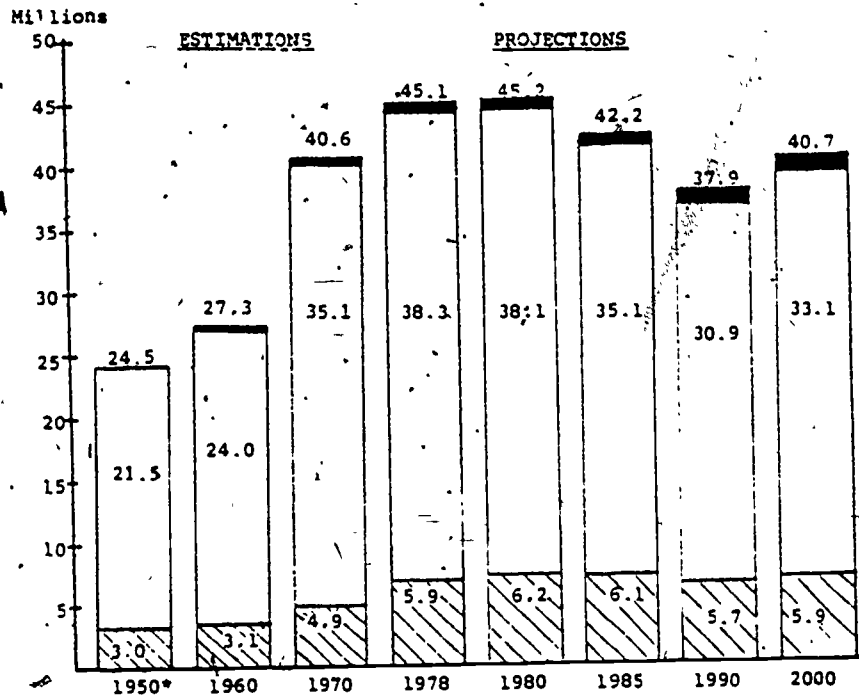
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Figure A-1

THE YOUTH POPULATION, AGES 14-24 BY RACE, 1950-2000



Source: Tables A-3, and A-4.

The size of the youth population during the period from 1950 to 2000 will peak around 1980 at a level 85 percent higher than in 1950. Nearly three-fifths of this increase occurred during the decade between 1960 and 1970.

By 1990, the population is projected to decline by 16 percent below the 1980 level. This decline will occur both among black and white youth with white youth experiencing a 20 percent decline, while the black youth population will decline at a slower rate of around 8 percent. Other non white groups will increase their population by 33 percent during this period.

From 1990 to 2000, the youth population will increase by 7 percent. White youth will experience a 7 percent increase; black youth, a 3 percent increase; and other non-white youth will experience a 33 percent increase.

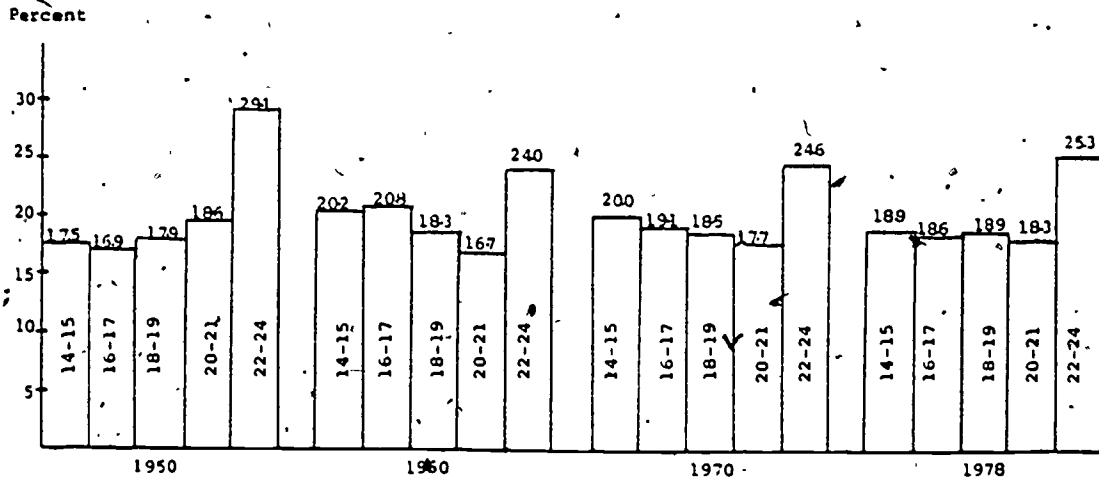
Since 1950 the relative share of non-white youths in the population has increased from 12 percent in 1950 to nearly 16 percent by 1980-by 2000, this group will represent nearly one-fifth of the youth population. Non-white youth, other than black youth who represented less than 10 percent of the non-white population in 1960, will comprise more than 20 percent of that group by 2000.

*In 1950, the number of black youth includes other nonwhite races.

Total
Other
White
Black

Figure A-2

DISTRIBUTION OF YOUTH POPULATION BY AGE, 1950-1978



Source: Table A-4

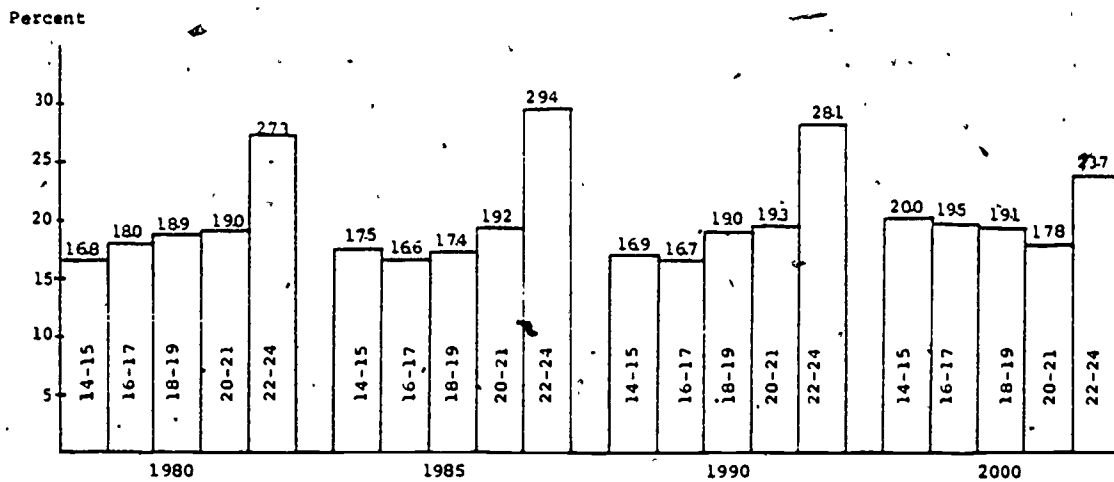
In 1950, more than 35 percent of the youth population was between 14 and 17 years of age - this proportion increased to 41 percent by 1960, as youth born during the post-war period entered this age group.

By 1978, as the rate of increase in the youth population slowed, the proportion of younger youth, ages 14 to 17 declined to nearly 37 percent.

The trend of population increase, during the post-war years, among white youth preceded the increase among black youth, and began to taper-off prior to that of black youth, resulting in a relatively younger population of black youth compared to white youth during the seventies. The proportion of black and white youth, ages 14-17, was nearly equal in 1960. By 1970 43 percent of the black youth and 39 percent of the white youth were in this age range; and, in 1978 40 and 37 percent of black and white youth, respectively, were between 14 and 17 years of age.

Figure A-3

DISTRIBUTION OF YOUTH POPULATION BY AGE, PROJECTIONS 1980-2000.



Source: Table A-4

Through 1990 the youth population will be relatively older than in 1978, as the proportion of youths ages 14 through 17 will decline to 35 percent by 1980 and 33 percent by 1990.

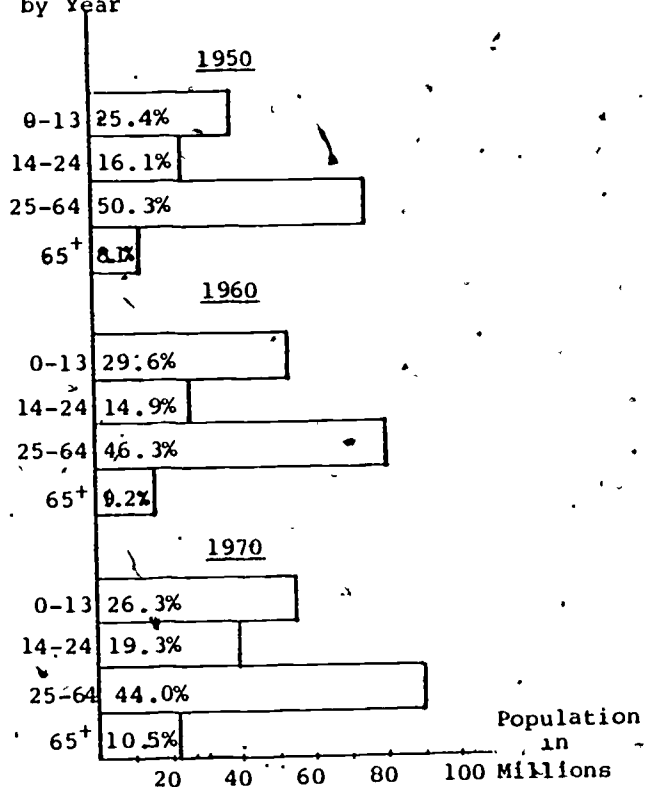
During the decade 1990 through 2000, a projected increase in the youth population will result in a sharp increase in the proportion of younger youth, ages 14 through 17, to nearly 40 percent.

White youth and black youth populations are projected to display the same pattern of a relative decline in the proportion of younger youth through 1990. From 1980 to 1990 the proportion of white youth, ages 14 through 17 will decline from 35 to 33 percent, while the black youth population will experience a comparable decline from 38 to 36 percent. During the next decade, 1990-2000, both groups will experience an increase in the younger age group to nearly 40 percent of their respective populations.

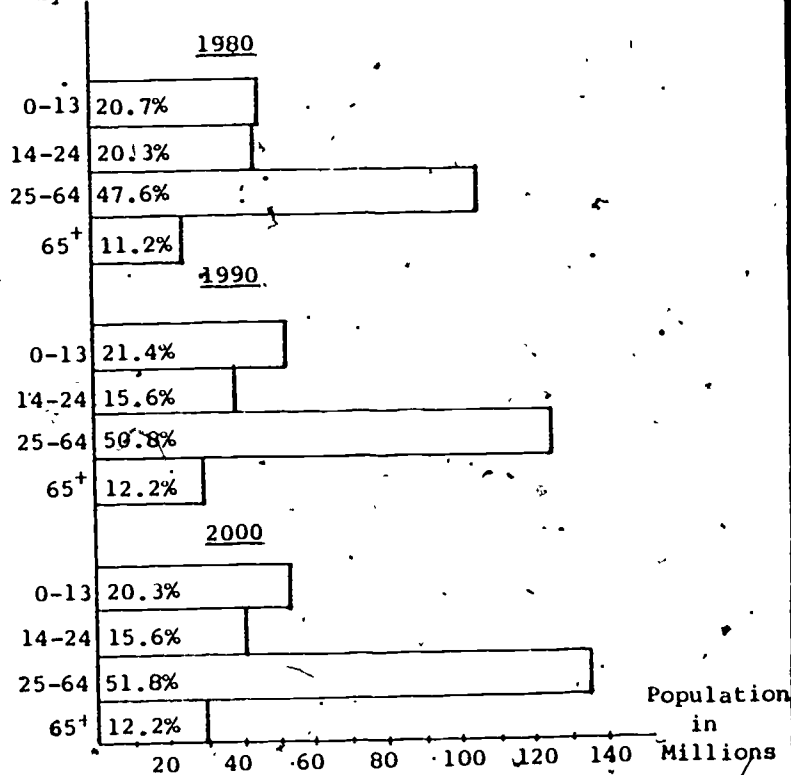
Figure A-4

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL U.S. POPULATION, ACTUAL AND PROJECTED: 1950 - 2000

Age Distributions*
by Year



Age Distributions*
by Year



*Percent distributions may not total 100 due to rounding.

The proportion of youth, ages 14-24, represented in the total U.S. population will have increased from 16 percent in 1950 to a projected level greater than 20 percent by 1980. Beyond 1980, their proportion is projected to decline to 15.6 percent by 1990 and 2000.

In 1950 and 1960, youth 14-24 years of age comprised more than 24 percent of the work-age population, ages 14 through 64. By 1970, this proportion had increased to 30 percent - a level which is maintained in 1980. This proportion is projected to decline by 1990 and 2000 to 23 percent.

Table A-1

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION 14-24 YEARS OF AGE BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1950, 1960, 1970

	1950			1960			1970		
	Total Number	Percent Urban	1/ Rural	Total Number	Percent Urban	1/ Rural	Total Number	Percent Urban	1/ Rural
Ages 14-24	(Numbers in Thousands)								
Population	24,369	62.1	37.9	26,759	68.1	31.9	39,537	75.2	24.8
Male	12,084	59.7	40.3	13,295	65.9	34.1	19,637	74.6	25.4
Female	12,085	64.3	35.7	13,464	70.3	27.9	19,900	75.7	24.3
White	21,420	62.6	37.4	23,464	68.1	31.9	34,139	74.5	25.5
Male	10,676	60.4	39.6	11,697	66.0	34.0	17,014	74.0	26.0
Female	10,744	64.9	35.2	11,767	70.2	29.8	17,125	74.9	25.1
Nonwhite	2,949	58.0	42.0	3,295	68.0	32.0	5,399	79.7	20.3
Male	1,408	55.2	44.7	1,599	35.0	35.0	2,623	78.4	21.6
Female	1,539	60.6	39.4	1,695	70.7	29.3	2,773	80.9	19.1
Black	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,790	80.1	19.9
Male	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,319	78.8	21.2
Female	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,473	81.4	18.6

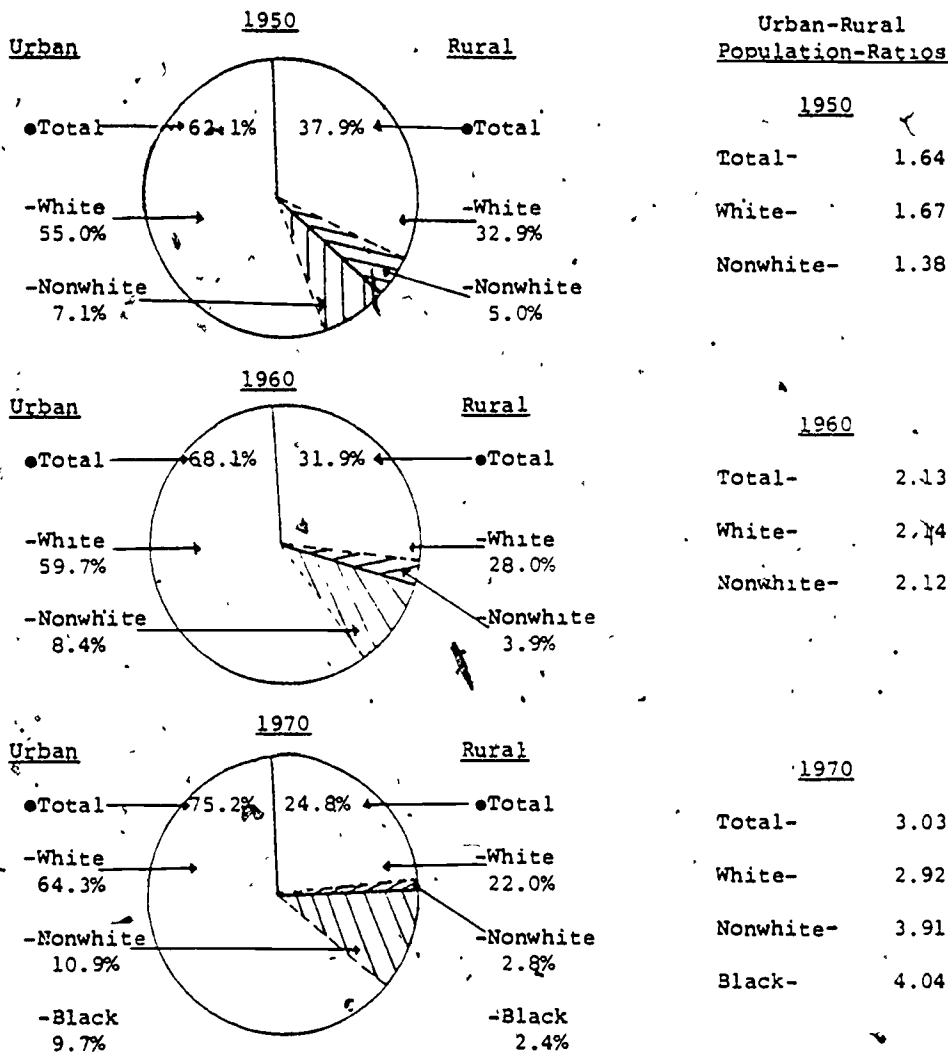
1/ Percentages may not total 100 due to rounding of numbers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census Of The Population: U.S. Summary, 1960 and 1970.

- The youth population has become increasingly urban since 1950. The most recent census in 1970 indicated three-fourths of the country's youth were residing in urban areas.
- During the period from 1950 to 1970 the population of nonwhite youth became more urbanized than the population of white youth. Nonwhite youth increased their share of population in urban areas from 58 to nearly 80 percent during this period, while white youth experienced an increase from 63 to nearly 75 percent. In 1970, black youth represented a slightly larger share of the nonwhite urban population.

Figure A-5

URBAN-RURAL POPULATION DISTRIBUTION AND POPULATION-RATIOS
OF 14-24 YEAR-OLDS: 1950 - 1970



source: Table A-1.

As the proportion of the youth population residing in urban areas increased from 1950 to 1970, the proportion of non-white youth in the urban population also increased from seven percent to nearly 11 percent. Subsequently, the share of non-white youth in the rural population declined to less than 3 percent by 1970.

This trend toward increasing urbanization of the youth population has led to dramatic changes in the urban to rural population ratios, particularly among non-white youth. During this period from 1950 to 1970, the ratio increased from 1.7 to 2.9 for white youth, while it more than doubled for non-white youth—with an increase from 1.4 to 3.9. The ratio for black youth in 1970 was better than four to one.

Table A-2

URBAN-RURAL POPULATION DISTRIBUTION FOR YOUTH, 14-24

YEARS OF AGE: 1970, 1977.^{1/}

Ages 14-24	1970		1977	
	Urban- Rural Ratio	Metropolitan Nonmetropolitan Ratio	Urban- Rural (Estimate) ^{1/}	Metropolitan Nonmetropolitan Ratio
Total	3.03	2.19	2.90	2.10
White	2.92	2.06	2.81	2.01
Black	4.04	2.68	4.44	2.94
Spanish Origin --	--	4.62	--	5.01

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports.

^{1/} Urban-rural population distributions for the U.S. are available only from the decennial censuses—the most recent in 1970. The 1977 urban-rural population distribution was estimated using a factor derived from the urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan population distributions in 1970 and the metropolitan-nonmetropolitan population ratios for 1977.

Since 1970, there has been a national trend of net migration to non-metropolitan areas in the United States - a reversal of the previous pattern, for over 100 years of rural to urban migration. The census Bureau has reported that a 6.6 percent increase in net migration to non-metropolitan areas took place between 1970 and 1975.

The national trend of migration to non-metropolitan areas since 1970 is apparent in the metropolitan-non-metropolitan population ratios for white youth in 1977 - their ratio declined from 2.06 to 2.01 during this period. However, this trend is not reflected in the data for Black and Hispanic youth which both experienced increases in this ratio during this period.

The derived estimate indicates a decline in the urban-rural population distribution has occurred since 1970, resulting from a decline in the percent of white youth living in urban areas.

Table A-3

TOTAL POPULATION OF PERSONS 14-24 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND SEX: 1950-1978

	1950		1960		1970		1978	
	Number	Number	Percent change over preceding period	Number	Percent change over preceding period	Number	Percent change over preceding period	
(Numbers in Thousands)								
<u>Ages 14-24</u>								
Population	24,519	27,347	10.3	40,597	32.6	45,055	11.0	
Male	12,277	13,776	10.9	20,538	32.9	22,798	11.0	
Female	12,242	13,570	9.8	20,059	32.3	22,257	11.0	
White	21,556	24,008	10.2	35,129	31.6	38,359	9.2	
Male	10,851	12,143	10.6	17,841	31.9	19,485	9.2	
Female	10,706	11,865	9.8	17,288	31.4	18,873	9.2	
Black 1/	2,964	3,072	3.5	4,914	37.5	5,893	19.9	
Male	1,428	1,496	4.6	2,419	38.2	2,909	20.3	
Female	1,536	1,576	2.5	2,495	36.8	2,984	19.7	
<u>Ages 14-15</u>								
Population	4,297	5,529	28.6	8,139	47.2	8,497	4.4	
Male	2,178	2,805	28.8	4,146	47.8	4,333	4.5	
Female	2,119	2,725	28.6	3,991	46.5	4,165	4.4	
White	3,743	4,828	29.0	6,944	43.8	7,164	3.2	
Male	1,903	2,896	52.2	3,549	22.5	3,661	3.2	
Female	1,840	2,793	51.8	3,397	21.6	3,503	3.1	
Black 1/	554	647	16.8	1,089	68.3	1,194	9.6	
Male	275	321	16.7	546	70.1	601	10.1	
Female	279	325	16.5	544	67.4	593	9.0	
<u>Ages 16-17</u>								
Population	4,147	5,690	37.2	7,772	36.6	8,395	8.0	
Male	2,090	2,877	37.7	3,955	37.5	4,272	8.0	
Female	2,057	2,812	36.7	3,817	35.7	4,123	8.0	
White	3,628	5,011	38.1	6,674	33.2	7,089	6.2	
Male	1,837	2,539	38.2	3,404	34.1	3,615	6.2	
Female	1,790	2,472	38.1	3,269	32.2	3,474	6.3	
Black 1/	520	628	20.8	1,000	59.2	1,165	16.5	
Male	254	312	22.8	501	60.6	586	17.0	
Female	266	316	18.8	499	57.9	579	16.0	

CONT'D FROM TABLE A-3

TOTAL POPULATION OF PERSONS 14-24 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND SEX: 1950-1978

	1950		1960		1970		1978	
	Number	Number	Percent change over preceding period	Number	Percent change over preceding period	Number	Percent change over preceding period	
(Numbers in Thousands)								
<u>Ages 18-19</u>								
Population	4,395	4,994	13.6	7,503	50.2	8,533	13.7	
Male	2,215	2,524	14.0	3,792	50.2	4,313	13.7	
Female	2,181	2,469	13.2	3,711	50.3	4,220	13.7	
<u>White</u>								
Population	3,857	4,393	13.9	6,481	47.6	7,268	12.1	
Male	1,950	2,228	14.3	3,287	47.5	3,683	12.0	
Female	1,907	2,165	13.5	3,195	47.6	3,585	12.2	
<u>Black 1/</u>								
Population	538	554	3.0	920	66.1	1,115	21.2	
Male	264	273	3.4	453	65.9	554	22.3	
Female	274	282	2.9	467	65.6	562	20.3	
<u>Ages 20-21</u>								
Population	4,551	4,562	0.2	7,204	57.9	8,234	14.3	
Male	2,269	2,285	0.7	3,646	59.6	4,177	14.6	
Female	2,282	2,277	-0.2	3,558	56.3	4,057	14.0	
<u>White</u>								
Population	4,015	4,003	-0.3	6,241	55.9	7,026	12.6	
Male	2,015	2,017	-0.1	3,171	57.2	3,578	12.8	
Female	1,998	1,986	-0.6	3,070	54.6	3,338	12.3	
<u>Black 1/</u>								
Population	537	513	-4.5	857	67.1	1,060	23.7	
Male	253	244	-3.6	420	72.1	521	24.0	
Female	284	269	-5.3	437	62.5	538	23.1	
<u>Ages 22-24</u>								
Population	7,129	6,573	-7.8	9,980	51.8	11,396	14.2	
Male	3,525	3,284	-6.8	5,000	52.3	5,703	14.1	
Female	3,603	3,289	-8.7	4,980	51.4	5,693	14.3	
<u>White</u>								
Population	6,313	5,774	-8.5	8,789	52.2	9,813	11.7	
Male	3,144	2,902	-7.7	4,432	52.7	4,950	11.7	
Female	3,170	2,871	-9.4	4,358	51.8	4,863	11.6	
<u>Black 1/</u>								
Population	815	731	-10.3	1,047	43.2	1,360	29.9	
Male	381	346	-9.2	499	44.2	647	29.7	
Female	434	384	-11.5	550	43.2	713	29.6	

1/ Includes other nonwhite races in 1950.

Source: US Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P25, Nos. 311, 519, 721, 800.

Table A-4

TOTAL POPULATION OF PERSONS 14-24 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND SEX: PROJECTIONS 1980-2000

	1980 projection		1985 projection		1990 projection		2000 projection	
	Number	Percent change over preceding period (1970)	Number	Percent change over preceding period	Number	Percent change over preceding period	Number	Percent change over preceding period
(Numbers in Thousands)								
<u>Ages 14-24</u>								
Population	45,225	10.2	42,245	-6.6	37,920	-10.2	40,698	6.8
Male	22,873	10.2	21,374	-6.6	19,212	-10.1	20,693	7.2
Female	22,352	10.3	20,871	-6.6	18,708	-10.4	20,005	6.5
White	38,086	7.8	35,078	-7.9	30,912	-11.9	33,106	6.6
Male	19,333	7.7	17,811	-7.8	15,712	-11.8	16,871	6.9
Female	18,754	7.8	17,267	-7.9	15,200	-12.0	16,234	6.4
Black	6,191	20.6	6,063	-2.1	5,720	-5.6	5,881	2.7
Male	3,062	21.0	3,005	-1.9	2,846	-5.3	2,947	3.4
Female	3,129	20.3	3,059	-2.2	2,875	-6.0	2,934	2.0
<u>Ages 14-15</u>								
Population	7,607	-6.5	7,372	-3.0	6,426	-12.8	8,122	26.4
Male	3,878	-6.5	3,768	-2.8	3,290	-12.7	4,162	26.5
Female	3,730	-6.5	3,605	-3.4	3,136	-13.0	3,959	26.2
White	6,306	-9.2	6,048	-4.1	5,182	-14.3	6,655	28.4
Male	3,220	-9.3	3,097	-3.8	2,656	-14.2	3,414	28.5
Female	3,086	-9.2	2,951	-4.4	2,526	-14.4	3,241	28.3
Black	1,144	5.1	1,134	-0.9	1,029	-9.3	1,175	14.2
Male	577	5.7	575	-0.3	524	-8.9	600	14.5
Female	567	4.2	559	-1.4	505	-9.7	575	13.9
<u>Ages 16-17</u>								
Population	8,157	5.0	7,020	-13.9	6,345	-9.6	7,924	24.9
Male	4,159	5.2	3,579	-13.9	3,243	-9.4	4,056	25.1
Female	3,997	4.7	3,441	-13.9	3,103	-9.8	3,868	24.7
White	6,817	2.1	5,772	-15.3	5,089	-11.8	6,465	27.0
Male	3,481	2.3	2,948	-15.3	2,603	-11.7	3,311	27.2
Female	3,336	2.0	2,824	-15.3	2,486	-12.0	3,154	26.9
Black	1,178	17.8	1,066	-9.5	1,028	-3.6	1,156	12.5
Male	596	19.0	539	-9.6	523	-3.0	591	13.0
Female	582	16.6	527	-9.5	504	-4.4	566	12.3

CONT'D FROM TABLE A-4

TOTAL POPULATION OF PERSONS 14-24 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND SEX: PROJECTIONS 1980-2000

	1980 projection		1985 projection		1990 projection		2000 projection	
	Number	Percent change over preceding period (1970)	Number	Percent change over preceding period	Number	Percent change over preceding period	Number	Percent change over preceding period
(Numbers in Thousands)								
<u>Ages 18-19</u>								
Population	8,544	13.9	7,344	-14.0	7,195	-2.0	7,755	7.8
Male	4,318	13.9	3,711	-14.1	3,646	-1.8	3,937	8.0
Female	4,226	13.9	3,633	-14.0	3,550	-2.3	3,818	7.5
White	7,208	11.2	6,074	-15.7	5,853	-3.6	6,331	8.2
Male	3,651	11.1	3,076	-15.7	2,971	-3.4	3,218	8.3
Female	3,557	11.3	2,998	-15.7	2,882	-3.9	3,112	8.0
Black	1,161	26.2	1,070	-7.8	1,096	2.4	1,105	0.8
Male	577	27.4	533	-7.6	549	3.0	556	1.3
Female	584	25.1	537	-8.0	547	1.9	549	0.4
<u>Ages 20-21</u>								
Population	8,573	19.0	8,098	-5.5	7,311	-9.7	7,235	-1.0
Male	4,344	19.2	4,110	-5.4	3,713	-9.7	3,689	-0.7
Female	4,229	18.9	3,988	-5.7	3,599	-9.8	3,545	1.5
White	7,250	16.2	6,747	-6.9	6,010	-10.9	5,867	-2.4
Male	3,686	16.2	3,433	-6.9	3,059	-10.9	2,995	-2.1
Female	3,563	16.1	3,314	-7.0	2,950	-11.0	2,872	-2.6
Black	1,147	33.8	1,148	0.1	1,069	-6.9	1,048	-2.0
Male	566	34.8	569	0.5	530	-6.9	524	-1.1
Female	581	33.0	579	-0.3	539	-6.9	524	-2.8
<u>Ages 22-24</u>								
Population	12,346	23.7	12,411	0.5	10,641	-14.3	9,663	-9.2
Male	6,176	23.5	6,207	0.5	5,320	-14.3	4,849	-8.9
Female	6,170	23.9	6,203	0.5	5,321	-14.2	4,814	-9.5
White	10,506	19.5	10,439	-0.6	8,778	-15.9	7,787	-11.3
Male	5,293	19.4	5,258	-0.7	4,421	-15.9	3,933	-11.0
Female	5,213	19.6	5,182	-0.6	4,357	-15.9	3,855	-11.5
Black	1,561	49.1	1,645	5.4	1,500	-8.8	1,396	-6.9
Male	747	49.7	790	5.8	720	-8.9	676	-6.1
Female	814	48.0	856	5.2	780	-8.9	721	-7.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 704, July 1977.



Section B. Marital and Family Status

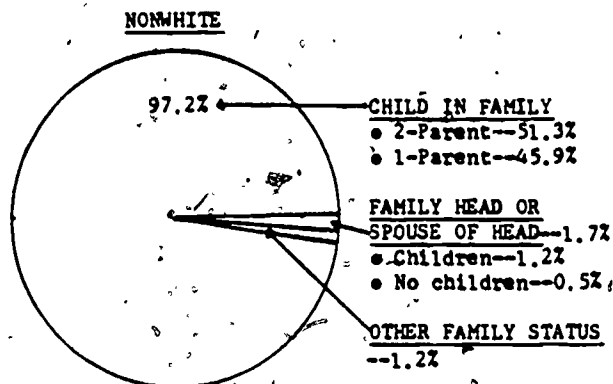
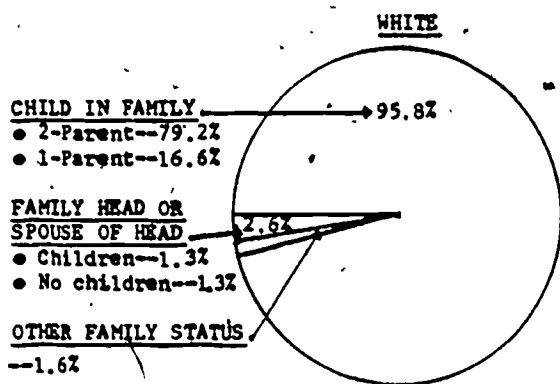
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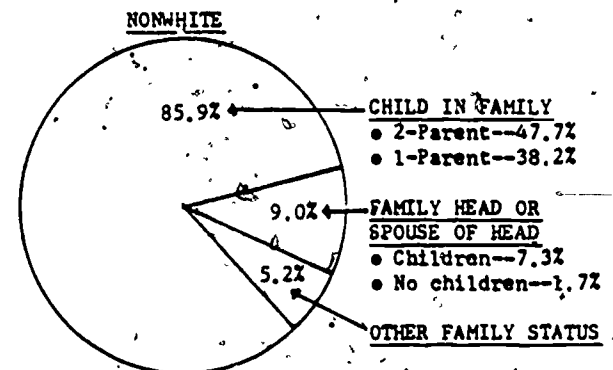
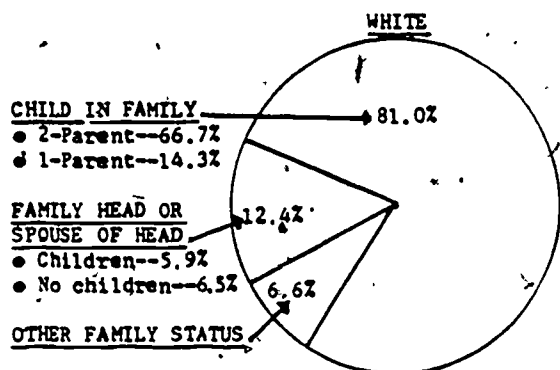
Figure B-1

FAMILY STATUS OF TEENAGERS, AGES 16 - 19, BY AGE AND RACE: MARCH, 1978

16-17 YEAR-OLDS



18-19 YEAR-OLDS



*Percentages may not total 100 percent due to rounding.

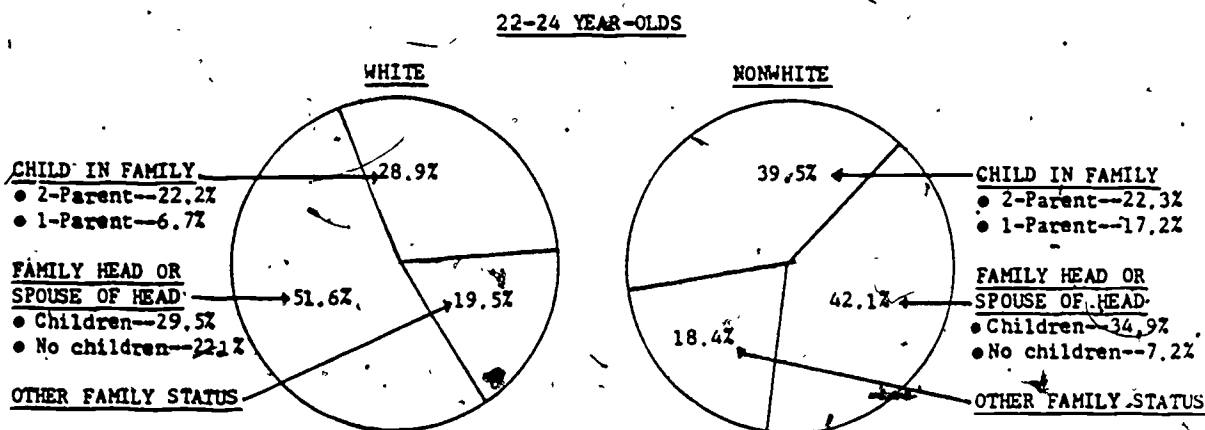
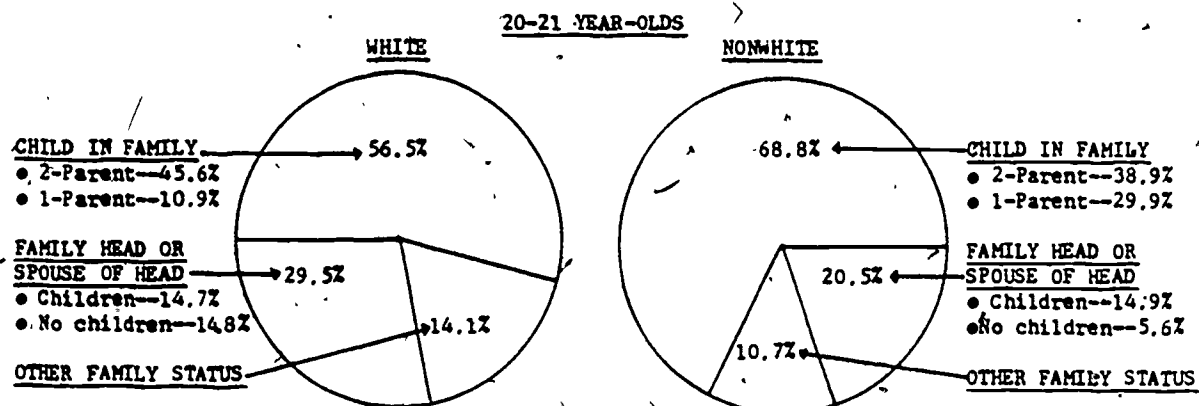
Source: Tables B-1, and B-2.

A majority of teenagers, 16-19 years of age, were living as children in families in March, 1978. However, a significant proportion of these youth were part of one-parent families. This was particularly true for nonwhite youth for whom only about one-half were living in two-parent families.

At least four times as many 18-19 year-olds were heads of households (or spouses of heads) than 16-17 year-olds. The proportion of white teenagers who had formed their own families was only slightly higher than the proportion of nonwhite teenagers with families. However, while approximately 80 percent of the nonwhite teenagers heading families had children, the comparable proportion among white teenagers was less than one-half.

Figure B-2

FAMILY STATUS OF YOUTH, AGES 20 - 24, BY AGE AND RACE: MARCH, 1978



*Percentages may not total 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: Tables B-1, and B-2.

Although more than half of all 20-21 year-olds remained as children in families, more than twice as many headed families (or were spouses of heads) than 18-19 year-olds. Differences in the pattern of family formation among white and nonwhite youth were similar to that of teenagers -- that is, fewer than half of the white youth heading families had children, while more than 70 percent of the nonwhite youth had children.

Significantly more 22-24 year-olds headed families than 20-21 year-olds; however, many also remained as children in families-- nearly 30 percent of white youth and 40 percent of nonwhite youth. Somewhat larger proportions of 22-24 year-old head-families had children than 20-21 year-olds.

Table B-1

FAMILY STATUS OF FEMALES, AGES 16-24 BY AGE AND RACE: MARCH, 1978

Age	White Females				Nonwhite Females			
	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
<u>Population</u> (In Thousands)	3,454	3,534	3,525	4,962	654	646	630	872
	(Percent of Population)							
<u>Child in Family</u>								
• Two-Parent Family	76.2	58.9	36.5	15.5	45.6	42.7	29.7	15.5
• One-Parent Family	17.2	13.3	9.4	5.0	49.2	35.0	27.8	14.4
<u>Family Head or Spouse</u>								
• Head of Family with Children	0.3	1.4	3.5	4.6	1.4	6.0	13.2	24.9
• Wife, with Spouse	2.1	7.7	16.9	32.5	0.9	7.0	9.4	21.9
• Married, Spouse Present, no Children	1.9	9.9	18.8	23.4	0.9	2.6	5.9	6.9
<u>Other Family Status</u>	2.3	8.8	14.9	18.9	2.0	6.7	14.0	16.4

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (Unpublished data).

- Among all age groups of 16-24 year-olds, fewer females were living as children in families in 1978 than their male counterparts. (See Table B-2). Again, as among male youth, a significantly larger proportion of nonwhite females were living in one-parent families, compared to white females.
- By the ages 20-21, the majority of white females (54.1 percent) lived apart from their parents, while fewer nonwhite females were not living with parents (42.5%). Although proportionately more nonwhite females postponed marriage and children longer than white females, at ages 20-24, a relatively larger proportion of this group were heads of families with children, compared to the proportion of white females with this status, and the proportion of married nonwhite females.

Table B-2

FAMILY STATUS OF MALES, 16-24 BY AGE AND RACE: MARCH, 1978

Age	White Males				Nonwhite Males			
	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
<u>Population</u> (In Thousands)	3,571	3,383	3,361	4,747	651	562	531	692
	(Percent of Population)							
<u>Child in Family</u>								
• Two-Parent Family	82.0	74.8	55.2	29.2	57.1	53.4	49.7	30.8
• One-Parent Family	16.0	15.4	12.4	8.4	42.6	41.8	32.4	20.8
<u>Family Head or Spouse</u>								
• Head of Family with Children	0.2	2.5	8.7	21.5	--	0.7	5.8	19.9
• Married, Spouse Present, no Children	0.8	3.1	10.5	20.8	--	0.7	5.3	7.6
<u>Other Family Status</u>	1.0	4.2	13.2	20.1	0.3	3.4	6.8	20.9

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (Unpublished data).

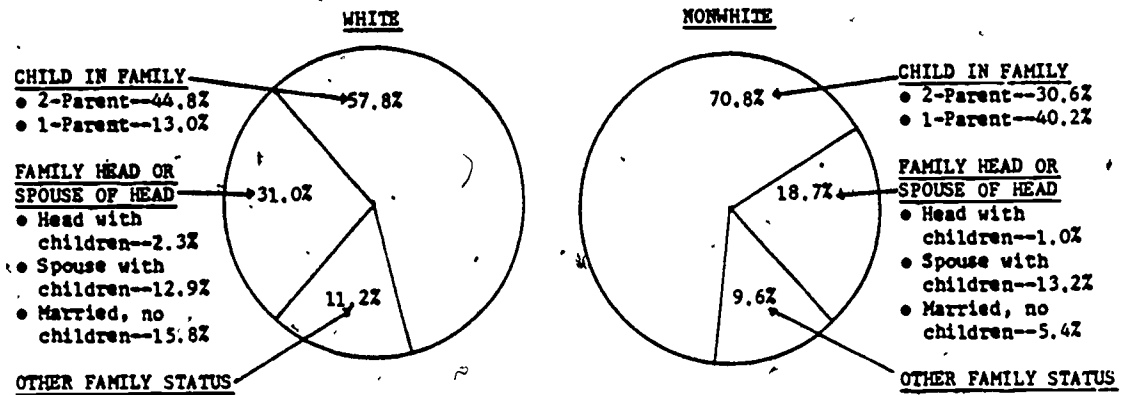
- In 1978, a large proportion of 16-21 year-old male youth were living as children of family heads. A significantly larger proportion of non-white males at all ages were living in one-parent families, compared to white males of the same age.
- At ages 22-24, a greater proportion of nonwhite males remained as children in families (51.6 percent), than white males in this age group (37.6 percent). A larger proportion of 22-24 year-old white males were married or heads of families with children (41.5 percent) compared to nonwhite males of the same age (27.5 percent).

Figure B-3

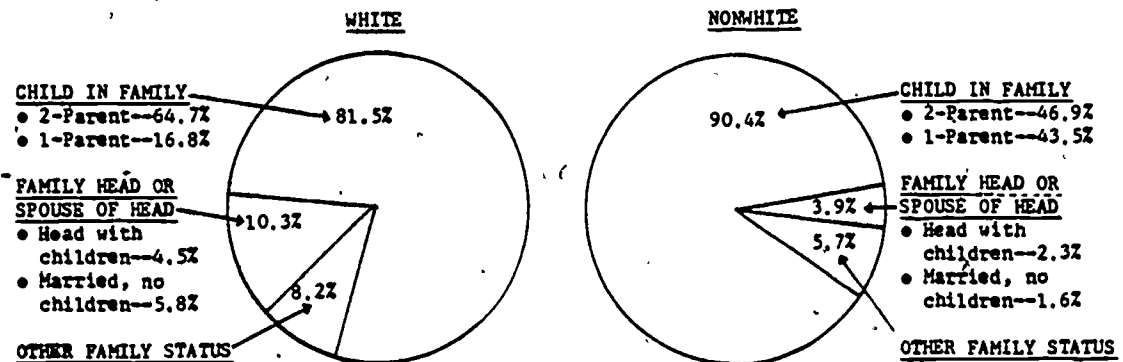
FAMILY STATUS OF TEENAGERS, 18-19 YEARS OF AGE, NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL,

BY RACE AND SEX: MARCH 1978

FEMALES



MALES



*Percentages may not total 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (Unpublished data).

Although the majority of all 18-19 year-olds, not enrolled in school remained as children in families in March 1978, larger percentages headed families or were married than enrolled youth of the same age.

Higher percentages of females than males had taken on family responsibilities at ages 18 and 19 among both white and non-white females had children at this age; however, the proportion of nonwhite males heading families with children was half that of white males.

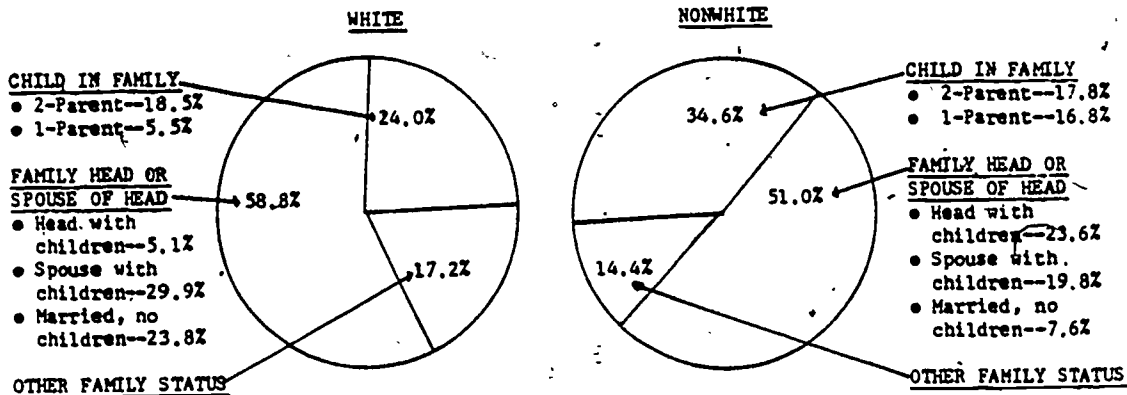
More than half of all out-of-school white youth who were married did not have children; however, significantly more than half of the nonwhite youth who were married at this age had children.

Figure B-4*

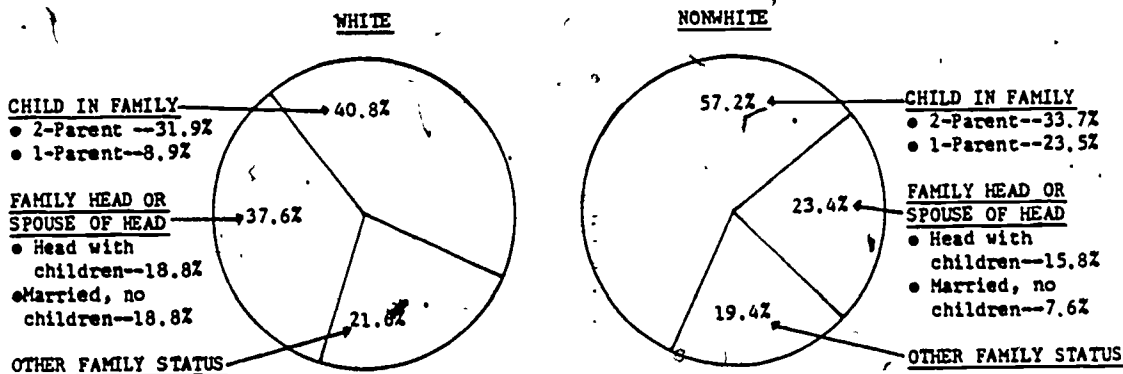
FAMILY STATUS OF YOUTH, 20-24 YEARS OF AGE, NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL,

BY RACE AND SEX: MARCH, 1978

FEMALES



MALES



*Percentages may not total 100 due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (Unpublished data).

Significantly smaller proportions of out-of-school females than males, both white and nonwhite, ages 20 to 24, remained as children in parent-headed families in March 1978. Similarly, relatively smaller proportions of white youth than nonwhite youth were children in parent-headed families during this period.

Although similar proportions of out-of-school white and nonwhite females had taken on family responsibilities, a substantially larger proportion of nonwhite females (23.6 percent) than white females (5.1 percent) were heads of households with children.

Table B-3: FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN UNDER 18 BY PARENT STATUS AND RACE: 1978, 1970, 1960

Family Type	1978	1970	1960	Percent Change	
				1970 to 1978	1960 to 1970
(Numbers in Thousands)					
<u>All Families with own children under 18 :</u>	30,365	28,665	25,691	5.9	11.6
Percent:	100.0	100.0	100.0	---	---
Two-parent families	81.1	88.6	91.5	-3.1	8.1
One-parent families	18.9	11.4	8.5	76.2	48.7
Maintained by:					
Female	17.1	10.2	7.4	78.0	54.6
Male	1.8	1.2	1.1	60.9	11.3
<u>White families with own children under 18:</u>	26,168	25,439	23,294	2.9	9.2
Percent:	100.0	100.0	100.0	---	---
Two-parent families	85.0	91.1	93.0	-4.0	7.9
One-parent families	15.0	8.9	7.0	72.6	38.3
Maintained by:					
Female	13.3	7.9	6.0	73.6	43.9
Male	1.7	1.0	1.0	65.3	6.5
<u>Black families with own children under 18:</u>	3,641	2,933	2,191 1/	24.1	33.9
Percent:	100.0	100.1	100.1	---	---
Two-parent families	52.2	67.0	77.0	-3.2	16.4
One-parent families	47.8	33.0	23.0	79.6	92.3
Maintained by:					
Female	45.0	30.6	20.7	82.7	97.8
Male	2.7	2.4	2.3	39.4	42.0

1/ The number of Black families in 1960 was distributed on the data for persons of races other than White.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 218, "Household and Family Characteristics: March 1970," table 1; 1960 Census of Population, Vol. I, United States Summary, table 186, and Vol. II, 4A, Families, table 5; and unpublished Current Population Survey data.

The proportion of one-parent families with children under 18 has increased since 1960. These families constituted about 9 percent of all families in 1960, compared with 19 percent in 1978. This trend is evident among both white and black families. However, the proportion of single-parent black families is more than three times that for white families—representing nearly one-half of all black families.

More than 90 percent of all single-parent families in 1978 were headed by a female. This pattern is consistent for both black and white one-parent families.

Section C. Educational Status

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Table C-1

SUMMARY OF SCHOOL ENROLLMENT STATUS FOR 14-24 YEAR-OLDS BY SEX AND RACE: 1978, 1967

	Enrolled				Not Enrolled			
	Total		Below College		Total		Not a High School Graduate	
	1978	1967 ^{*/}	1978	1967 ^{*/}	1978	1967 ^{*/}	1978	1967 ^{*/}
<u>White</u>								
Males	54.7	58.1	37.0	37.5	45.3	41.9	11.4	12.6
Females	50.1	50.6	34.1	37.5	49.9	49.4	11.1	13.1
<u>Black</u>								
Males	57.7	57.3	46.0	48.4	42.3	42.7	17.9	23.9
Females	52.1	48.8	38.6	40.0	47.9	51.2	15.2	21.8
<u>Hispanic^{*/}</u>								
Males	49.1	58.3	39.0	45.0	50.9	41.7	32.7	21.4
Females	42.8	49.5	28.0	36.8	57.2	50.5	28.1	26.7

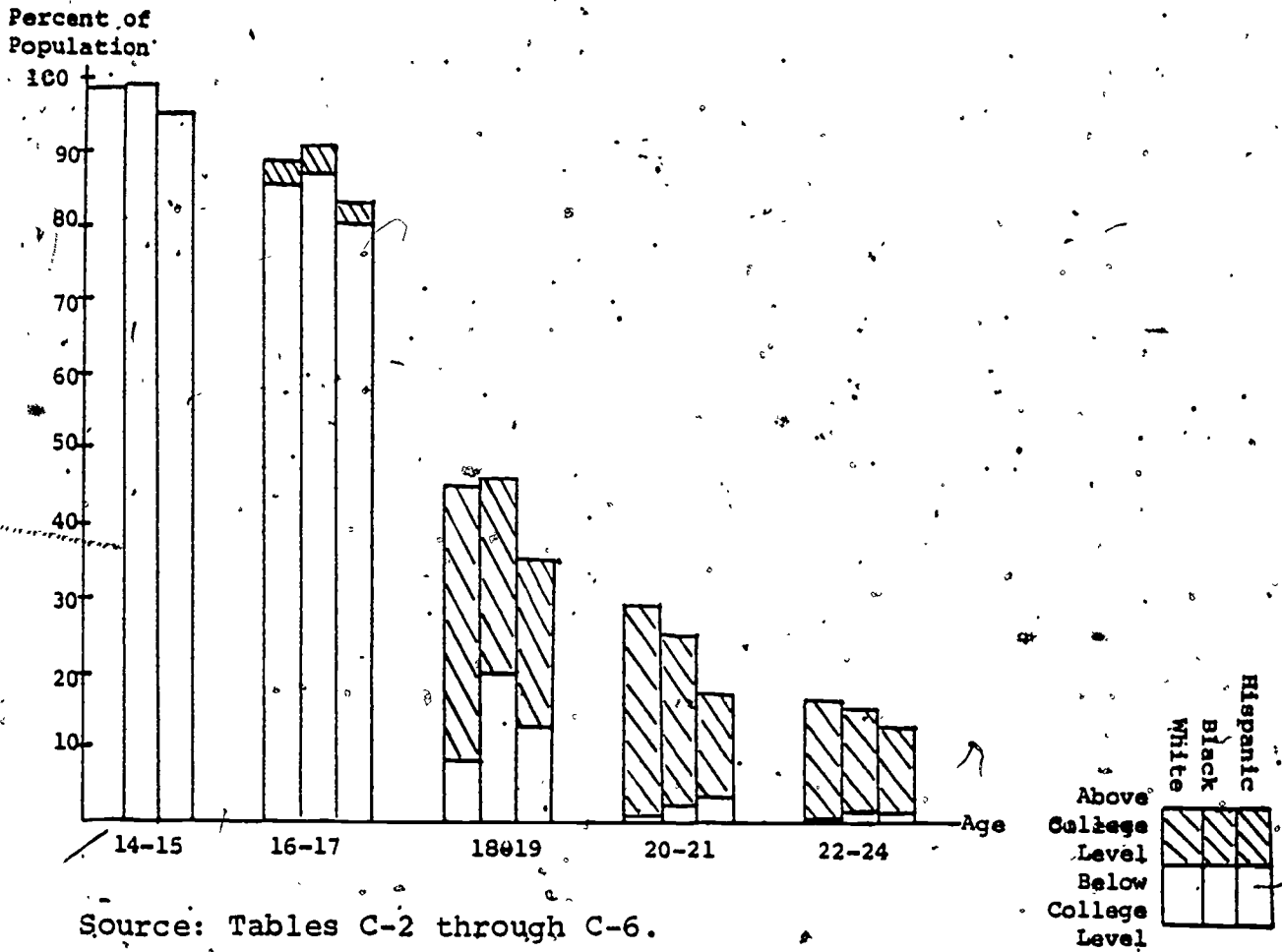
^{*/} Data are not available for the Hispanic Population in 1967; 1975 data are substituted.

Source: Tables C-2 through C-6.

- The proportion of 14-24 year-olds enrolled in school, has declined by nearly 4 percentage points during the past 10 years; however, the percent graduating from high school increased by more than 5 percentage points.
- Enrollment declined among white males and Hispanic youth. However, while the dropout rate declined for white males and all other groups, it increased among Hispanic youth.
- Although enrollment increased among Black youth, their high school dropout rates remained higher than those of white youth, but not as high as among Hispanic youth.

Figure C-1

PERCENT OF POPULATION ENROLLED, OCTOBER 1978, BY AGE, RACE, SEX, AND ENROLLMENT STATUS

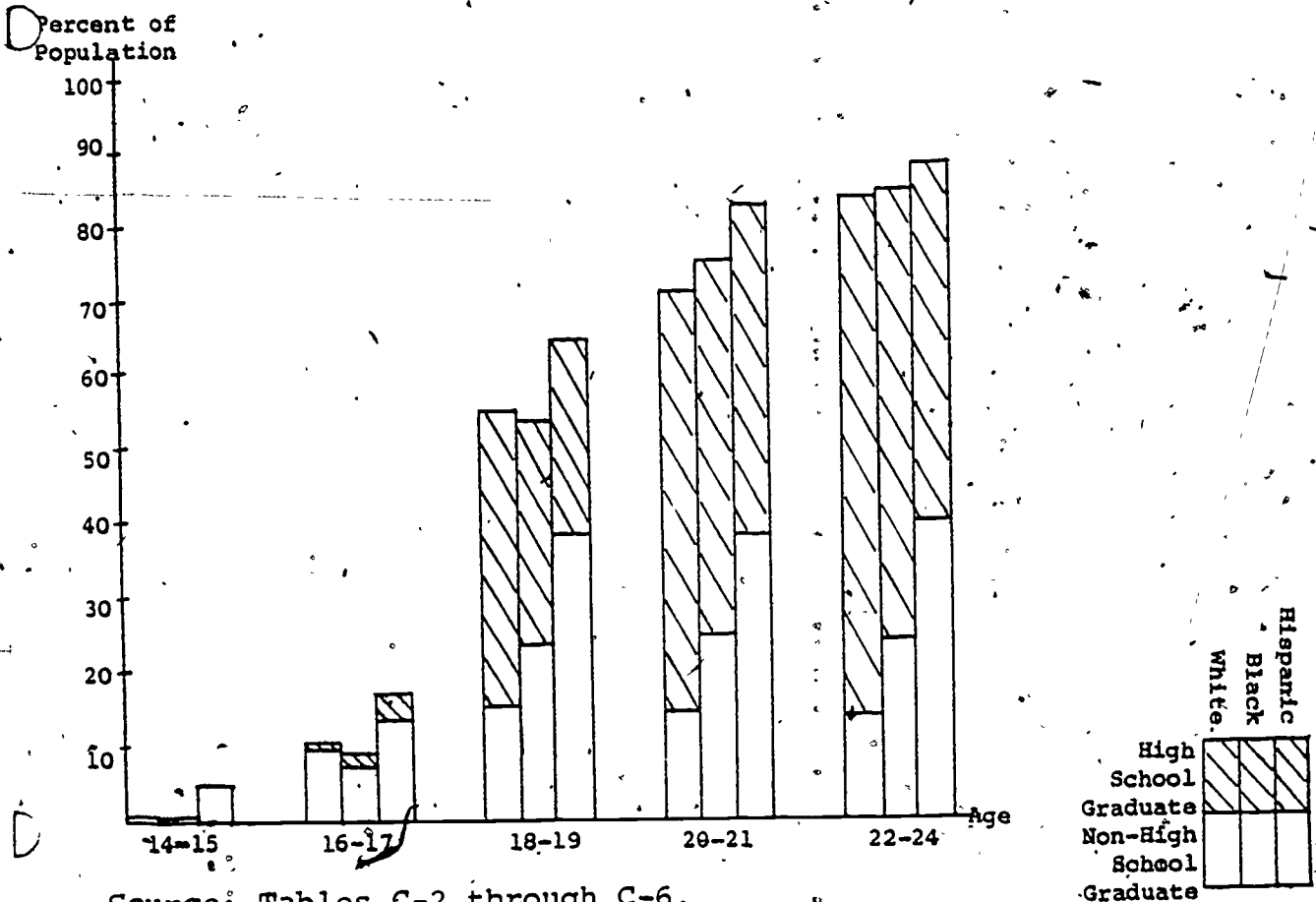


Source: Tables C-2 through C-6.

- Proportionately more black youth were enrolled in school below the college level, through age 19, than white or Hispanic youth in the fall of 1978-98.5 and 91.2 percent of 14-15 and 16-17 year-old black youth, respectively were enrolled - White youth were represented in larger proportions at the college level than nonwhite youth.
- The proportion of Hispanic youth enrolled in school lagged behind that of white and black youth at all ages at the high school and college levels in 1978. The largest gap occurred among 18-19 and 20-21 year old Hispanic youth - the ages at which most enrolled youth are in college.

Figure C-2

PERCENT OF POPULATION NOT ENROLLED, OCTOBER, 1978 BY AGE, RACE, SEX,
AND HIGH SCHOOL ATTAINMENT STATUS



Source: Tables C-2 through C-6.

- The proportion of Hispanic youth not enrolled in school in 1978 was the highest among all youth, at all ages. A disproportionate number of Hispanic youth were also not high school graduates - approximately 40 percent of all Hispanic youth, ages 18-24 were high school dropouts in 1978.
- Non-school enrollment among white youth ages 14-19 exceeded non-enrollment among black youth of the same age - this pattern was reversed for 20-24 year olds. The proportion of black high-school dropouts exceeds that for white youth at ages 18-24 - the drop-out rate for black youth in this age range was nearly 25 percent of the population; however, larger proportions of white youth ages 14-17 dropped out of high school in 1978.

Table C-2

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT STATUS OF YOUTH, AGES 14-15,
BY SEX AND RACE FOR SELECTED YEARS

October 1967 -- October 1978 --Continued

	1967		1970		1975		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	(Numbers in Thousands)							
<u>All Races--Population</u>	7,506	100.0	8,019	100.0	8,453	100.0	8,100	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	7,374	98.2	7,869	98.1	8,300	98.2	7,972	98.4
Below College Level	7,374	98.2	7,869	98.1	8,293	98.1	7,971	98.4
In College	—	—	—	—	7	0.1	1	—
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	133	1.8	150	1.9	153	1.8	128	1.6
High School Graduate	3	—	5	0.1	3	—	1	—
Not High School Graduate	129	1.7	145	1.8	149	1.8	127	1.6
<u>Male--Population</u>	3,804	100.0	4,065	100.0	4,300	100.0	4,124	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	3,739	98.3	3,992	98.2	4,231	98.4	4,058	98.4
Below College Level	3,739	98.3	3,992	98.2	4,224	98.3	4,058	98.4
In College	—	—	—	—	6	0.1	—	—
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	65	1.7	73	1.8	69	1.6	66	1.6
High School Graduate	—	—	2	0.1	2	—	—	—
Not High School Graduate	65	1.7	70	1.7	67	1.6	66	1.6
<u>Female Population</u>	3,702	100.0	3,954	100.0	4,153	100.0	3,976	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	3,634	98.2	3,877	98.0	4,070	98.0	3,914	98.4
Below College Level	3,634	98.2	3,877	98.0	4,068	98.0	3,913	98.4
In College	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	68	1.8	77	2.0	83	2.0	62	1.6
High School Graduate	3	0.1	3	0.1	1	—	1	—
Not High School Graduate	64	1.7	75	1.9	82	2.0	61	1.5
<u>White Males--Population</u>	3,297	100.0	3,501	100.0	3,465	100.0	3,463	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	3,249	98.5	3,440	98.3	3,590	98.5	3,403	98.3
Below College Level	3,249	98.5	3,440	98.3	3,587	98.4	3,403	98.3
In College	—	—	—	—	3	0.1	—	—
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	48	1.5	61	1.7	55	1.5	60	1.7
High School Graduate	—	—	2	0.1	2	0.1	—	—
Not High School Graduate	48	1.5	58	1.7	53	1.4	54	1.5
<u>White Females--Population</u>	3,188	100.0	3,383	100.0	3,500	100.0	3,323	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	3,140	98.5	3,320	98.1	3,433	98.1	3,274	98.5
Below College Level	3,140	98.5	3,320	98.1	3,433	98.1	3,273	98.5
In College	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	48	1.5	63	1.9	67	1.9	49	1.5
High School Graduate	2	0.1	3	0.1	1	—	1	—
Not High School Graduate	45	1.4	60	1.8	66	1.9	48	1.4

(Continued)

CONT'D FROM TABLE C-2

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT STATUS OF YOUTH, AGES 14-15,
BY SEX AND RACE FOR SELECTED YEARS

October 1967 -- October 1978. --Continued

	1967		1970		1975		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
(Numbers in Thousands)								
<u>Black Males- Population</u>	479	100.0	518	100.0	603	100.0	582	100.0
Total Enrolled	462	96.5	508	98.0	588	97.6	576	99.0
Below College Level	462	96.5	508	98.0	588	97.6	576	99.0
In College	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Not Enrolled	17	3.5	10	2.0	15	2.4	6	1.0
High School Graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not High School Graduate	17	3.5	10	2.0	15	2.4	6	1.0
<u>Black Females- Population</u>	480	100.0	532	100.0	579	100.0	578	100.0
Total Enrolled	460	95.8	517	97.2	562	97.2	566	98.0
Below College Level	460	95.8	517	97.2	561	96.9	566	98.0
In College	—	—	—	—	1	0.2	—	—
Total Not Enrolled	20	4.2	15	2.8	16	2.8	12	2.0
High School Graduate	1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not High School Graduate	19	3.9	15	2.8	16	2.8	12	2.0
<u>Hispanic Males 1/-Population</u>	—	—	—	—	249	100.0	269	100.0
Total Enrolled	—	—	—	—	243	97.4	253	94.0
Below College Level	—	—	—	—	243	97.4	253	94.0
In College	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Not Enrolled	—	—	—	—	7	2.6	16	6.0
High School Graduate	—	—	—	—	2	0.7	—	—
Not High School Graduate	—	—	—	—	5	1.9	16	6.0
<u>Hispanic Females 1/-Population</u>	—	—	—	—	241	100.0	223	100.0
Total Enrolled	—	—	—	—	226	93.8	215	96.6
Below College Level	—	—	—	—	226	93.8	215	96.6
In College	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Not Enrolled	—	—	—	—	15	6.2	8	3.4
High School Graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not High School Graduate	—	—	—	—	15	6.2	8	3.4

1/ Persons of Spanish origins may be of any race.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-20, Nos. 190, 222, 303 and 335.

Table C-3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT STATUS OF YOUTH, AGES 16-17,
BY SEX AND RACE FOR SELECTED YEARS

October 1967 -- October 1978 --Continued--

	1967		1970		1975		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	(Numbers in Thousands)							
<u>All Races-Population</u>	7,051	100.0	7,699	100.0	8,313	100.0	8,284	100.0
Total Enrolled	6,264	88.8	6,927	90.0	7,398	89.0	7,384	89.1
Below College Level	6,025	85.5	6,667	86.6	7,112	85.6	7,110	85.8
In College	239	3.4	260	3.4	286	3.4	273	3.3
Total Not Enrolled	787	11.2	772	10.0	915	11.0	900	10.9
High School Graduate	167	2.4	155	2.0	201	2.4	175	2.1
Not High School								
Graduate	620	8.8	617	8.0	715	8.6	725	8.8
<u>Male-Population</u>	3,558	100.0	3,875	100.0	4,201	100.0	4,197	100.0
Total Enrolled	3,236	91.0	3,539	91.3	3,811	90.7	3,756	89.5
Below College Level	3,140	88.3	3,408	88.0	3,689	87.8	3,650	87.0
In College	96	2.7	130	3.4	122	2.9	106	2.5
Total Not Enrolled	322	9.0	336	8.7	390	9.3	441	10.5
High School Graduate	55	1.6	60	1.6	71	1.7	69	1.6
Not High School								
Graduate	266	7.5	276	7.1	319	7.6	372	8.9
<u>Female Population</u>	3,493	100.0	3,824	100.0	4,112	100.0	4,087	100.0
Total Enrolled	3,028	86.7	3,388	88.6	3,587	87.2	3,628	88.8
Below College Level	2,885	82.6	3,258	85.2	3,423	83.3	3,461	84.7
In College	143	4.1	130	3.4	163	4.0	167	4.1
Total Not Enrolled	465	13.3	435	11.4	525	12.8	459	11.2
High School Graduate	112	3.2	95	2.5	129	3.1	106	2.6
Not High School								
Graduate	353	10.1	340	8.9	396	9.6	353	8.6
<u>White Males-Population</u>	3,083	100.0	3,350	100.0	3,569	100.0	3,544	100.0
Total Enrolled	2,819	91.4	3,087	92.2	3,249	91.0	3,149	88.9
Below College Level	2,731	88.6	2,970	88.7	3,141	88.0	3,060	86.3
In College	88	2.8	117	3.5	108	3.0	90	2.5
Total Not Enrolled	265	8.6	263	7.8	320	9.0	395	11.1
High School Graduate	49	1.6	53	1.6	58	1.6	54	1.5
Not High School								
Graduate	216	7.0	210	6.3	262	7.3	340	9.6
<u>White Females-Population</u>	3,008	100.0	3,283	100.0	3,474	100.0	3,429	100.0
Total Enrolled	2,630	87.4	2,921	89.0	3,040	87.5	3,032	88.4
Below College Level	2,497	83.0	2,808	85.5	2,899	83.4	2,895	84.4
In College	133	4.4	113	3.4	141	4.1	138	4.0
Total Not Enrolled	377	12.6	362	11.0	434	12.5	397	11.6
High School Graduate	94	3.1	87	2.6	101	2.9	99	2.9
Not High School								
Graduate	284	9.4	275	8.4	333	9.6	297	8.7

(Continued)

CONT'D FROM TABLE C-3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT STATUS OF YOUTH, AGES 16-17,
BY SEX AND RACE FOR SELECTED YEARS

October 1967 -- October 1978 --Continued.

	1967		1970		1975		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
(Numbers in Thousands)								
<u>Black Males- Population</u>	427	100.0	483	100.0	555	100.0	582	100.0
Total Enrolled	370	86.7	412	85.4	490	88.2	540	92.8
Below College Level	364	85.1	403	83.5	475	85.6	527	90.5
In College	7	1.6	10	2.0	14	2.6	13	2.3
Total Not Enrolled	57	13.3	70	14.6	66	11.8	42	7.2
High School Graduate	7	1.5	6	1.2	12	2.1	12	2.0
Not High School Graduate	50	11.8	64	13.3	54	9.7	30	5.2
<u>Black Females- Population</u>	452	100.0	495	100.0	582	100.0	587	100.0
Total Enrolled	369	81.6	425	85.9	498	85.6	526	89.6
Below College Level	359	79.5	414	83.6	479	82.4	501	85.3
In College	9	2.1	11	2.3	19	3.2	25	4.3
Total Not Enrolled	83	18.4	70	14.1	84	14.4	61	10.4
High School Graduate	17	3.8	9	1.7	22	3.8	6	1.0
Not High School Graduate	66	14.7	61	12.4	62	10.7	55	9.4
<u>Hispanic Males 1/-Population</u>	--	--	--	--	262	100.0	278	100.0
Total Enrolled	--	--	--	--	232	88.3	224	80.4
Below College Level	--	--	--	--	229	87.2	217	78.0
In College	--	--	--	--	3	1.2	7	2.5
Total Not Enrolled	--	--	--	--	31	11.7	55	19.6
High School Graduate	--	--	--	--	2	0.6	11	4.0
Not High School Graduate	--	--	--	--	29	11.1	43	15.6
<u>Hispanic Females 1/-Population</u>	--	--	--	--	253	100.0	232	100.0
Total Enrolled	--	--	--	--	212	84.0	200	86.2
Below College Level	--	--	--	--	202	79.9	192	82.8
In College	--	--	--	--	10	4.1	8	3.4
Total Not Enrolled	--	--	--	--	40	16.0	32	13.8
High School Graduate	--	--	--	--	1	0.5	4	1.6
Not High School Graduate	--	--	--	--	39	15.5	28	12.2

1/ Persons of Spanish origins may be of any race.

5 CE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-20, Nos. 190, 222, 303 and 335.

Table C-4

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT STATUS OF YOUTH, AGES 18-19,
BY SEX AND RACE FOR SELECTED YEARS

October 1967 - - October 1978 —Continued

	1967		1970		1975		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	(Numbers in Thousands)							
<u>All Races—Population</u>	6,358	100.0	6,958	100.0	8,024	100.0	8,153	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	3,026	47.6	3,322	47.7	3,765	46.9	3,700	45.4
Below College Level	741	11.7	728	10.5	822	10.2	801	9.8
In College	2,286	35.9	2,594	37.3	2,943	36.7	2,899	35.6
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	3,331	52.4	3,636	52.3	4,259	53.1	4,453	54.6
High School Graduate	2,245	35.3	2,511	36.1	2,973	37.0	3,092	37.9
Not High School Graduate	1,086	17.1	1,125	16.2	1,286	16.0	1,361	16.7
<u>Male—Population</u>	2,908	100.0	3,349	100.0	3,891	100.0	3,975	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	1,637	56.3	1,821	54.4	1,940	49.9	1,902	47.8
Below College Level	439	15.1	475	14.2	514	13.2	510	12.8
In College	1,198	41.2	1,346	40.2	1,426	36.7	1,391	35.0
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	1,271	43.7	1,528	45.6	1,951	50.1	2,073	52.2
High School Graduate	772	26.5	991	29.6	1,348	34.6	1,381	34.7
Not High School Graduate	500	17.2	537	16.0	603	15.5	692	17.4
<u>Female Population</u>	3,450	100.0	3,609	100.0	4,133	100.0	4,178	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	1,390	40.3	1,501	41.6	1,825	44.2	1,798	43.0
Below College Level	302	8.8	253	7.0	309	7.5	291	7.0
In College	1,088	31.5	1,248	34.6	1,517	36.7	1,507	36.1
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	2,060	59.7	2,108	58.4	2,308	55.8	2,380	57.0
High School Graduate	1,474	42.7	1,519	42.1	1,625	39.3	1,711	41.0
Not High School Graduate	586	17.0	589	16.3	683	16.5	669	16.0
<u>White Males—Popula-</u>								
<u>tion</u>	2,511	100.0	2,901	100.0	3,343	100.0	3,405	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	1,436	57.2	1,624	56.0	1,657	49.6	1,607	47.2
Below College Level	339	13.5	373	12.9	374	11.2	368	10.8
In College	1,097	43.7	1,251	43.1	1,283	38.4	1,239	36.4
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	1,075	42.8	1,277	44.0	1,686	50.4	1,798	52.8
High School Graduate	688	27.4	892	30.8	1,228	36.7	1,244	36.5
Not High School Graduate	386	15.4	384	13.3	458	13.7	554	16.3
<u>White Females—Popula-</u>								
<u>tion</u>	2,996	100.0	3,108	100.0	3,512	100.0	3,528	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	1,227	41.0	1,300	41.8	1,529	43.5	1,507	42.7
Below College Level	218	7.3	190	6.1	198	5.6	193	5.5
In College	1,009	33.7	1,110	35.7	1,330	37.9	1,314	37.3
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	1,769	59.0	1,808	58.2	1,983	56.5	2,021	57.3
High School Graduate	1,278	42.7	1,348	43.4	1,436	40.9	1,493	42.3
Not High School Graduate	489	16.3	460	14.8	547	15.6	528	15.0

(Continued)

CONT'D FROM TABLE C-4

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT STATUS OF YOUTH, AGES 18-19,
BY SEX AND RACE FOR SELECTED YEARS

October 1967 - - October 1978 --Continued

	1967		1970		1975		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
(Numbers in Thousands)								
<u>Black Males- Popula-</u>								
<u>tion</u>	356	100.0	414	100.0	476	100.0	493	100.0
Total Enrolled	173	48.6	171	41.3	238	49.9	249	50.5
Below College Level	95	26.7	98	23.7	127	26.7	135	27.3
In College	78	21.8	73	17.6	111	23.2	114	23.1
Total Not Enrolled	183	51.4	243	58.7	238	50.1	244	49.5
High School Graduate	74	20.7	92	22.3	106	22.3	117	23.7
Not High School Graduate	109	30.7	151	36.4	132	27.7	127	25.8
<u>Black Females- Popula-</u>								
<u>tion</u>	424	100.0	464	100.0	553	100.0	572	100.0
Total Enrolled	144	34.0	181	38.9	247	44.7	243	42.4
Below College Level	81	19.2	63	13.5	98	17.6	87	15.3
In College	63	14.8	118	25.4	150	27.0	155	27.2
Total Not Enrolled	280	66.0	283	61.1	306	55.3	329	57.6
High School Graduate	187	44.0	160	34.4	176	31.9	199	34.8
Not High School Graduate	93	22.0	124	26.6	130	23.4	130	22.8
<u>Hispanic Males 1/ Popula-</u>								
<u>tion</u>	--	--	--	--	229	100.0	221	100.0
Total Enrolled	--	--	--	--	119	51.9	89	40.0
Below College Level	--	--	--	--	65	28.5	35	15.9
In College	--	--	--	--	53	23.4	53	24.1
Total Not Enrolled	--	--	--	--	110	48.1	133	60.0
High School Graduate	--	--	--	--	50	21.8	52	23.4
Not High School Graduate	--	--	--	--	60	26.3	81	36.6
<u>Hispanic Females 1/-Popula-</u>								
<u>tion</u>	--	--	--	--	261	100.0	257	100.0
Total Enrolled	--	--	--	--	97	37.1	82	31.9
Below College Level	--	--	--	--	32	12.3	26	10.2
In College	--	--	--	--	65	24.8	56	21.7
Total Not Enrolled	--	--	--	--	164	62.9	175	68.1
High School Graduate	--	--	--	--	77	29.5	73	28.4
Not High School Graduate	--	--	--	--	87	33.5	102	39.6

1/ Persons of Spanish origins may be of any race.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-20, Nos. 190, 222, 303 and 335.

Table C-5

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT STATUS OF YOUTH, AGES 20-21,
BY SEX AND RACE FOR SELECTED YEARS

October 1967 - - October 1978 —Continued*

	1967		1970		1975		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	(Numbers in Thousands)							
<u>All Races—Population</u>	5,818	100.0	6,118	100.0	7,669	100.0	8,092	100.0
Total Enrolled	1,935	33.3	1,949	31.9	2,393	31.2	2,387	29.5
Below College Level	119	2.0	92	1.5	80	1.0	89	1.1
In College	1,816	31.2	1,857	30.4	2,313	30.2	2,298	28.4
Total Not Enrolled	3,883	66.7	4,169	68.1	5,276	68.8	5,705	70.5
High School Graduate	2,764	47.5	3,156	51.6	4,005	52.2	4,414	54.5
Not High School								
Graduate	1,119	19.2	1,013	16.6	1,271	16.6	1,291	16.0
<u>Male—Population</u>	2,507	100.0	2,651	100.0	3,693	100.0	3,911	100.0
Total Enrolled	1,111	44.3	1,131	42.7	1,304	35.3	1,238	31.7
Below College Level	45	1.8	48	1.8	48	1.3	36	0.9
In College	1,066	42.5	1,083	40.9	1,256	34.0	1,202	30.7
Total Not Enrolled	1,395	55.7	1,520	57.3	2,389	64.7	2,673	68.3
High School Graduate	895	35.7	1,094	41.3	1,783	48.3	2,023	51.7
Not High School								
Graduate	501	20.0	426	16.1	606	16.4	650	16.6
<u>Female Population</u>	3,311	100.0	3,467	100.0	3,976	100.0	4,181	100.0
Total Enrolled	823	24.9	818	23.6	1,089	27.4	1,149	27.5
Below College Level	74	2.2	44	1.3	32	0.8	53	1.3
In College	749	22.6	774	22.3	1,058	26.6	1,096	26.2
Total Not Enrolled	2,487	75.1	2,649	76.4	2,887	72.6	3,032	72.5
High School Graduate	1,869	56.5	2,062	59.5	2,222	55.9	2,391	57.2
Not High School								
Graduate	618	18.7	587	16.9	664	16.7	641	15.3
<u>White Males—Popula- tion</u>	2,196	100.0	2,293	100.0	3,202	100.0	3,378	100.0
Total Enrolled	1,029	46.9	1,031	45.0	1,164	36.3	1,080	32.0
Below College Level	31	1.4	35	1.5	30	0.9	24	0.7
In College	998	45.5	995	43.4	1,134	35.4	1,056	31.3
Total Not Enrolled	1,167	53.1	1,262	55.0	2,038	63.7	2,298	68.0
High School Graduate	782	35.6	939	41.0	1,573	49.1	1,797	53.2
Not High School								
Graduate	385	17.5	323	14.1	465	14.5	501	14.8
<u>White Females—Popula- tion</u>	2,912	100.0	2,991	100.0	3,391	100.0	3,545	100.0
Total Enrolled	744	25.6	719	24.1	933	27.5	971	27.4
Below College Level	54	1.9	31	1.0	24	0.7	34	1.0
In College	690	23.7	689	23.0	908	26.8	937	26.4
Total Not Enrolled	2,168	74.4	2,272	75.9	2,458	72.5	2,574	72.6
High School Graduate	1,666	57.2	1,821	60.9	1,948	57.5	2,062	58.2
Not High School								
Graduate	502	17.2	450	15.1	510	15.0	512	14.5

(Continued)

CONT'D FROM TABLE C-5

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT STATUS OF YOUTH, AGES 20-21,
BY SEX AND RACE FOR SELECTED YEARS

October 1967 - - October 1978 --Continued

	1967		1970		1975		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
(Numbers in Thousands)								
<u>Black Males- Population</u>	290	100.0	332	100.0	435	100.0	458	100.0
Total Enrolled	71	24.5	92	27.8	125	28.7	115	25.3
Below College Level	14	4.9	11	3.3	18	4.2	10	2.2
In College	57	19.6	81	24.4	107	24.5	106	23.1
Total Not Enrolled	219	75.5	240	72.2	310	71.3	343	74.7
High School Graduate	107	36.8	142	42.7	177	40.8	202	44.1
Not High School Graduate	112	38.8	98	29.6	132	30.4	141	30.6
<u>Black Females- Population</u>	358	100.0	432	100.0	532	100.0	560	100.0
Total Enrolled	66	18.0	82	18.9	137	25.8	145	26.0
Below College Level	18	5.1	11	2.6	7	1.3	13	2.3
In College	48	13.4	71	16.3	130	24.5	133	23.7
Total Not Enrolled	292	81.5	350	81.1	395	74.2	415	74.0
High School Graduate	180	50.3	220	51.5	249	46.8	299	53.2
Not High School Graduate	112	31.2	128	29.6	146	27.3	115	20.8
<u>Hispanic Males 1/ Population</u>	---	---	---	---	187	100.0	218	100.0
Total Enrolled	---	---	---	---	58	31.3	39	18.0
Below College Level	---	---	---	---	7	3.6	9	4.1
In College	---	---	---	---	52	27.7	30	13.9
Total Not Enrolled	---	---	---	---	128	68.7	178	81.9
High School Graduate	---	---	---	---	72	38.5	85	38.9
Not High School Graduate	---	---	---	---	56	30.2	94	43.0
<u>Hispanic Females 1/-Population</u>	---	---	---	---	223	100.0	264	100.0
Total Enrolled	---	---	---	---	54	24.3	42	15.5
Below College Level	---	---	---	---	5	2.1	4	1.5
In College	---	---	---	---	49	22.2	38	14.0
Total Not Enrolled	---	---	---	---	169	75.7	223	84.5
High School Graduate	---	---	---	---	96	43.0	131	49.6
Not High School Graduate	---	---	---	---	73	32.7	92	34.9

1/ Persons of Spanish origins may be of any race.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-20, Nos. 190, 222, 303 and 335.

Table C-6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT STATUS OF YOUTH, AGES 22-24,
BY SEX AND RACE FOR SELECTED YEARS

October 1967 -- October 1978 --Continued

	1967		1970		1975		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	(Numbers in Thousands)							
<u>All Races-Population</u>	7,833	100.0	9,476	100.0	10,694	100.0	11,402	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	1,067	13.6	1,410	14.9	1,728	16.2	1,858	16.3
Below College Level	69	0.9	57	0.6	49	0.5	60	0.5
In College	998	12.7	1,354	14.3	1,679	15.7	1,798	15.8
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	6,766	86.4	8,066	85.1	8,966	83.8	9,544	83.7
High School Graduate	5,005	63.9	6,296	66.6	7,413	69.3	7,808	68.5
Not High School								
Graduate	1,762	22.5	1,770	18.7	1,553	14.5	1,736	15.2
<u>Male-Population</u>	3,584	100.0	4,385	100.0	5,140	100.0	5,499	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	751	21.0	931	21.2	1,030	20.0	1,052	19.1
Below College Level	33	0.9	29	0.7	19	0.4	24	0.4
In College	718	20.0	902	20.6	1,011	19.7	1,028	18.7
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	2,832	79.0	3,454	78.8	4,110	80.0	4,447	80.9
High School Graduate	2,029	56.6	2,671	60.9	3,390	66.0	3,589	65.3
Not High School								
Graduate	803	22.4	783	17.9	719	14.0	858	15.6
<u>Female Population</u>	4,250	100.0	5,091	100.0	5,554	100.0	5,903	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	316	7.4	479	9.4	697	12.6	806	13.6
Below College Level	36	0.8	27	0.5	29	0.5	36	0.6
In College	280	6.6	452	8.9	668	12.0	770	13.0
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	3,934	92.6	4,612	90.6	4,857	87.4	5,097	86.4
High School Graduate	2,976	70.0	3,625	71.2	4,023	72.4	4,219	71.5
Not High School								
Graduate	958	22.6	987	19.4	834	15.0	878	14.9
<u>White Males-Population</u>	3,157	100.0	3,859	100.0	4,505	100.0	4,789	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	695	22.0	871	22.6	926	20.5	920	19.2
Below College Level	29	0.9	21	0.6	16	0.4	20	0.4
In College	666	21.1	850	22.0	909	20.2	900	18.8
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	2,462	78.0	2,988	77.4	3,579	79.5	3,869	80.0
High School Graduate	1,842	58.3	2,397	62.1	3,012	66.9	3,202	66.9
Not High School								
Graduate	620	19.7	590	15.3	567	12.6	667	13.9
<u>White Females-Population</u>	3,729	100.0	4,456	100.0	4,750	100.0	5,005	100.0
<u>Total Enrolled</u>	278	7.5	434	9.7	580	12.2	653	13.0
Below College Level	29	0.8	25	0.6	28	0.6	22	0.4
In College	250	6.7	410	9.2	552	11.6	631	12.6
<u>Total Not Enrolled</u>	3,450	92.5	4,022	90.3	4,170	87.8	4,352	87.0
High School Graduate	2,691	72.2	3,256	73.1	3,569	75.1	3,651	72.9
Not High School								
Graduate	759	20.4	765	17.2	601	12.7	702	14.0

(Continued)

CONT'D FROM TABLE C-6.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT STATUS OF YOUTH, AGES 22-24,
BY SEX AND RACE FOR SELECTED YEARS

October 1967 -- October 1978 --Continued

	1967		1970		1975		1978	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
(Numbers in Thousands)								
<u>Black Males- Popula-</u> <u>tion</u>	386	100.0	474	100.0	540	100.0	603	100.0
Total Enrolled	35	9.0	45	9.6	79	14.7	89	14.7
Below College Level	3	0.7	7	1.6	3	0.6	4	0.7
In College	32	8.3	38	8.0	76	14.1	85	14.1
Total Not Enrolled	352	91.0	429	90.4	460	85.3	515	85.3
High School Graduate	177	45.8	242	51.0	320	59.3	332	55.1
Not High School Graduate	175	45.2	187	39.5	140	25.9	183	30.2
<u>Black Females-Popula-</u> <u>tion</u>	467	100.0	575	100.0	676	100.0	765	100.0
Total Enrolled	26	5.6	38	6.7	93	13.8	116	15.1
Below College Level	7	1.5	3	0.5	1	0.2	14	1.8
In College	19	4.1	36	6.2	92	13.6	102	13.3
Total Not Enrolled	441	94.4	537	93.3	583	86.2	649	84.9
High School Graduate	254	54.4	328	57.0	385	57.0	496	64.8
Not High School Graduate	186	39.9	209	36.4	197	29.2	153	20.1
<u>Hispanic Males 1/ Popula-</u> <u>tion</u>	--	--	--	--	262	100.0	342	100.0
Total Enrolled	--	--	--	--	42	15.9	47	13.7
Below College Level	--	--	--	--	2	0.6	4	1.2
In College	--	--	--	--	40	15.3	43	12.5
Total Not Enrolled	--	--	--	--	221	84.1	295	86.3
High School Graduate	--	--	--	--	116	44.1	157	46.0
Not High School Graduate	--	--	--	--	105	40.0	138	40.3
<u>Hispanic Females 1/-Popula-</u> <u>tion</u>	--	--	--	--	285	100.0	370	100.0
Total Enrolled	--	--	--	--	36	12.5	37	10.0
Below College Level	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	0.8
In College	--	--	--	--	36	12.5	34	9.2
Total Not Enrolled	--	--	--	--	249	87.5	333	89.9
High School Graduate	--	--	--	--	126	44.3	184	49.7
Not High School Graduate	--	--	--	--	123	43.2	149	40.2

1/ Persons of Spanish origins may be of any race.

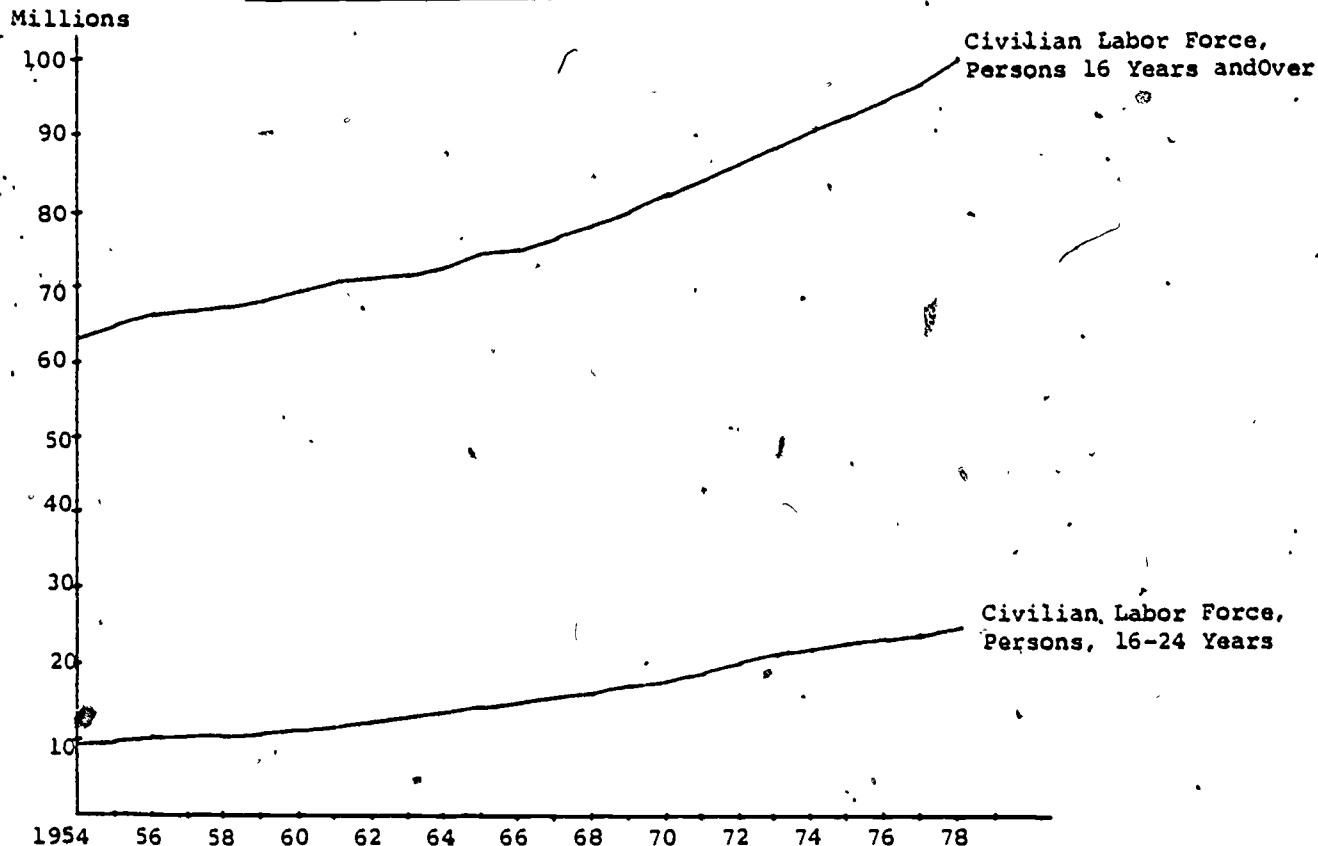
SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-20, Nos. 190, 222, 303 and 335.

Section D. Labor Force and Employment Status - Historical Trends

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Figure D-1

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER,
AND, PERSONS 16-24 YEARS OF AGE; ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1954-1978



Source: U.S. Department of Labor and Department of Health Education and Welfare, Employment and Training Report of President, 1979, Table A-3.

- The proportion of youth in the labor force has increased steadily since 1954 from 14.9 percent to 24.4 percent in 1978.
- Young females, ages 16-24 comprise a proportionately larger share of the female labor force because of relatively lower participation among older females. Their proportions of the labor force increased from 20.8 percent in 1954 to 27 percent in 1978. The relative proportion for white females was approximately 1.5 percentage points higher than for nonwhite females in both years.
- Although the proportion of young males, ages 16-24, relative to the total male labor force, is smaller than that for young females, their percentage increase has been greater since 1954—from 12.5 percent to 22.4 percent in 1978. The proportion among nonwhite males in 1954 was 16.7 percent relative to 11.7 percent for white males; and, in 1978, 24.1 percent and 22.2 percent respectively among white and nonwhite males.

Table D-1

Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates/
for Female Youth. By Race and Age. 1954-1978

Year	16-17		18-19		20-24	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
1954	29.3	24.5	52.1	37.7	44.4	49.6
1955	29.9	22.7	52.0	43.2	45.8	46.7
1956	33.5	28.3	53.0	44.6	46.5	44.9
1957	32.1	24.1	52.6	42.8	45.8	46.6
1958	28.8	23.2	52.3	41.2	46.1	48.3
1959	29.9	20.7	50.8	36.1	44.5	48.8
1960	30.0	22.1	51.9	44.3	45.7	48.8
1961	29.4	21.6	51.9	44.6	46.9	47.7
1962	27.9	21.0	51.6	45.5	47.1	48.6
1963	27.9	21.5	51.3	44.9	47.3	49.2
1964	28.5	19.5	49.6	46.5	48.8	53.6
1965	28.7	20.5	50.6	40.0	49.2	55.2
1966	31.8	23.6	53.1	44.0	51.0	54.5
1967	32.3	22.8	52.7	48.7	53.1	54.9
1968	33.0	23.3	53.3	46.9	54.0	58.4
1969	35.2	24.4	54.6	45.4	56.4	58.6
1970	36.6	24.3	55.0	44.7	57.7	57.0
1971	36.4	21.9	55.0	41.4	57.9	56.0
1972	39.3	21.4	57.4	43.9	59.4	56.7
1973	41.7	24.3	58.9	45.1	61.6	57.5
1974	43.3	24.2	60.4	44.6	63.8	58.2
1975	42.7	26.5	60.4	45.1	65.4	56.2
1976	43.8	23.9	61.8	43.3	66.2	57.9
1977	45.8	22.6	63.3	44.8	67.7	59.4
1978	48.9	27.7	64.6	48.6	69.3	62.8

1/Percent of civilian noninstitutional population in the civilian labor force.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor and Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Employment and Training Report of the President 1979. Table A-4.

- The pattern of labor force participation among young females since 1954 has generally demonstrated an increasing trend, particularly among white females.
- From 1954 through 1978, labor force participation among white females increased by 19.6, 12.5 and 24.6 percentage points, respectively for 16-17, 18-19 and 20-24 year-olds.
- Although young nonwhite females also experienced increases in their labor force participation rates during this period, the rate fluctuated, particularly among the 16-19 year-olds. Increases in percentage points registered by the three age groups were 3.2, 10.9 and 13.2 respectively among 16-17, 18-19 and 20-24 year-olds.

Table D-2

Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates/
for Male Youth By Race and Age 1954-1978

Year	16-17		18-19		20-24	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
1954	47.1	46.7	70.4	78.4	86.4	91.1
1955	48.0	48.2	71.7	75.7	85.6	89.7
1956	51.3	49.6	71.9	76.4	87.6	88.9
1957	49.6	47.5	71.6	72.0	86.7	89.6
1958	46.8	45.1	69.4	71.7	86.7	88.7
1959	45.4	41.7	70.1	72.0	83.3	90.8
1960	46.0	45.6	69.0	71.2	87.8	90.4
1961	44.3	42.5	66.2	70.5	87.6	89.7
1962	42.9	40.2	66.4	68.8	86.5	89.3
1963	42.4	37.2	67.8	69.1	85.3	88.6
1964	43.5	37.3	66.6	67.2	85.7	89.4
1965	44.6	39.3	65.8	66.7	85.3	89.8
1966	47.1	41.1	66.4	63.7	84.4	89.9
1967	47.9	41.2	66.1	62.7	84.0	87.2
1968	47.7	37.9	65.7	63.3	82.4	85.0
1969	48.8	37.7	66.3	63.2	82.6	84.4
1970	48.9	34.8	67.4	61.8	83.3	83.5
1971	49.2	32.4	67.8	58.9	83.2	81.5
1972	50.2	34.1	71.1	60.1	84.3	81.5
1973	52.7	33.4	72.3	61.4	85.8	81.8
1974	53.3	34.6	73.6	62.4	86.5	82.1
1975	51.8	30.1	72.8	57.5	85.5	78.4
1976	51.8	30.2	73.5	55.6	86.2	78.4
1977	53.8	30.8	74.9	57.8	86.8	78.2
1978	55.3	33.2	75.3	59.5	87.2	78.0

1/Percent of civilian noninstitutional population in the civilian labor force.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor and Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Employment and Training Report of the President 1979, Table A-4.

- Labor force participation among young white males has generally showed an increasing trend since 1954, however increases are not as great as those demonstrated by white females of the same age. The 1978 increase over the 1954 level was 8.2, 4.9, and .8 percentage points respectively for 16-17, 18-19 and 20-24 year-old white males.
- Large declines were registered in the labor force participation of nonwhite males between 1954 and 1978. Levels of participation declined by 13.5, 18.9 and 13.1 percentage points respectively for 16-17, 18-19 and 20-24 year-olds during this period. Consequently the levels of participation among nonwhite youth in 1978 were 22.1, 14.8 and 10.8 percentage points below that of white males respectively for 16-17, 18-19 and 20-24 year-olds.

Table D-3

PROJECTIONS OF YOUTH POPULATION AND LABOR
FORCE, BY AGE, RACE AND SEX: 1978, 1982, 1985

	Population			Labor Force			LFPR Moderate	
	1978	1982	1985	1978	1982	1985	1978	1982
White Males:								
16-17	3554	3125	2892	1933	1786	1707	54.4	57.2
18-19	3363	3235	2803	2539	2501	2190	75.5	77.3
20-24	8150	8337	8022	7082	7292	7028	86.9	87.5
Black Males:								
16-17	651	639	610	199	186	171	30.6	29.1
18-19	575	598	563	331	335	307	57.6	56.0
20-24	1248	1376	1413	970	1051	1064	77.7	76.4
White Females:								
16-17	4109	3683	3421	1627	1589	1559	47.1	52.3
18-19	4179	4050	3595	2289	2390	2203	65.2	71.0
20-24	10074	10318	10082	5914	6576	6675	69.2	75.4
Black Females:								
16-17	656	641	613	149	150	146	22.7	23.4
18-19	650	662	628	291	298	284	44.8	45.0
20-24	1524	1648	1673	912	1026	1067	59.8	62.3

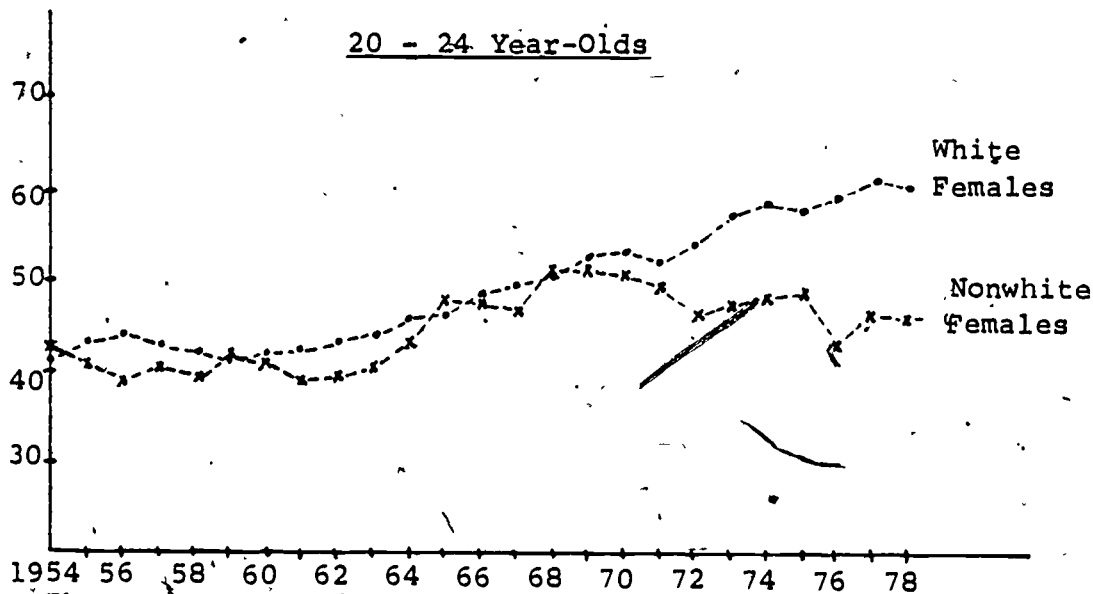
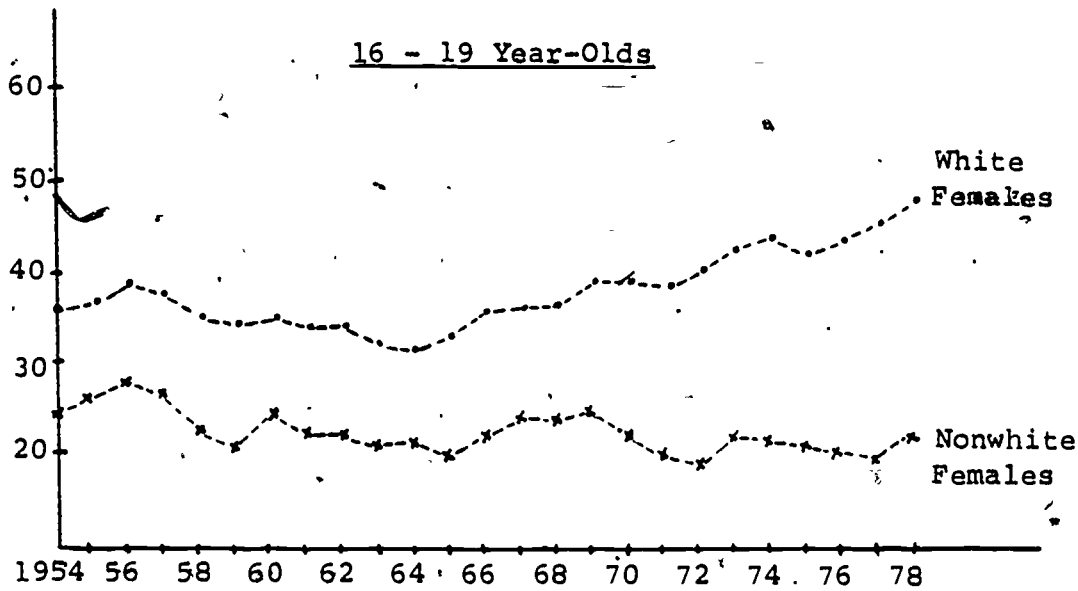
Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, unpublished data.

- BLS projects small increases in the labor force participation rates of white male and black female youth by 1982. Somewhat larger increases are projected for the participation of white female youth; while it is projected that participation among black males will continue to decline during this period.

Figure D-2

EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIOS FOR FEMALES, 16-24 YEARS

OF AGE BY AGE AND RACE, 1954-1978



• The proportion of employed 16-19 year-old white females has at all times since 1954 been higher than the proportion of employed nonwhite females, of the same age. However, the gap has increased from less than 12 percentage points in 1954 to more than 25 percentage points in 1978. (See Table D-4)

• The employment population ratios among 20-24 year-old white and nonwhite females were very closely distributed from 1954 through 1970, with differences of less than 4 percentage points throughout this period. However, since 1970, the difference has increased gradually to 15 percentage points by 1978. (See Table D-4)

Source: Table D-4

Table D-4

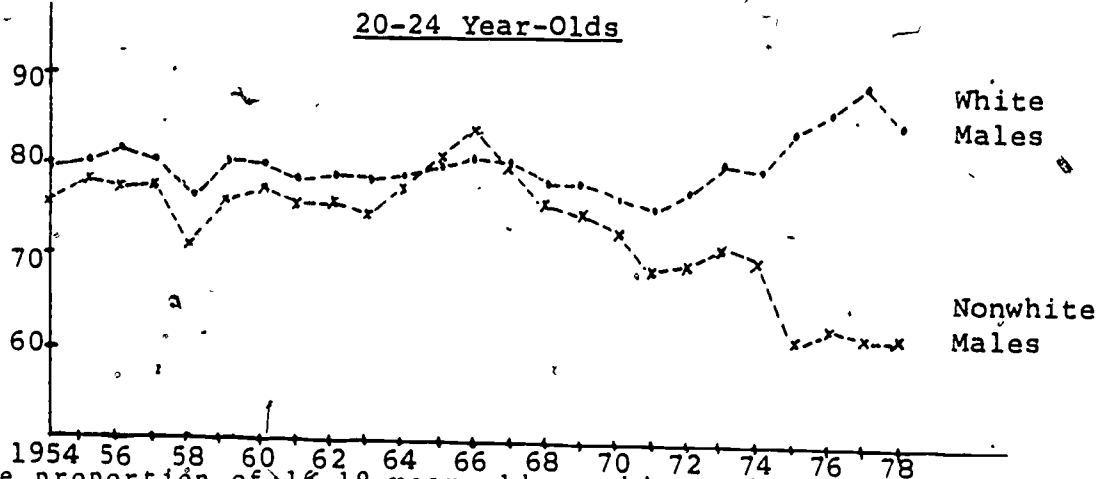
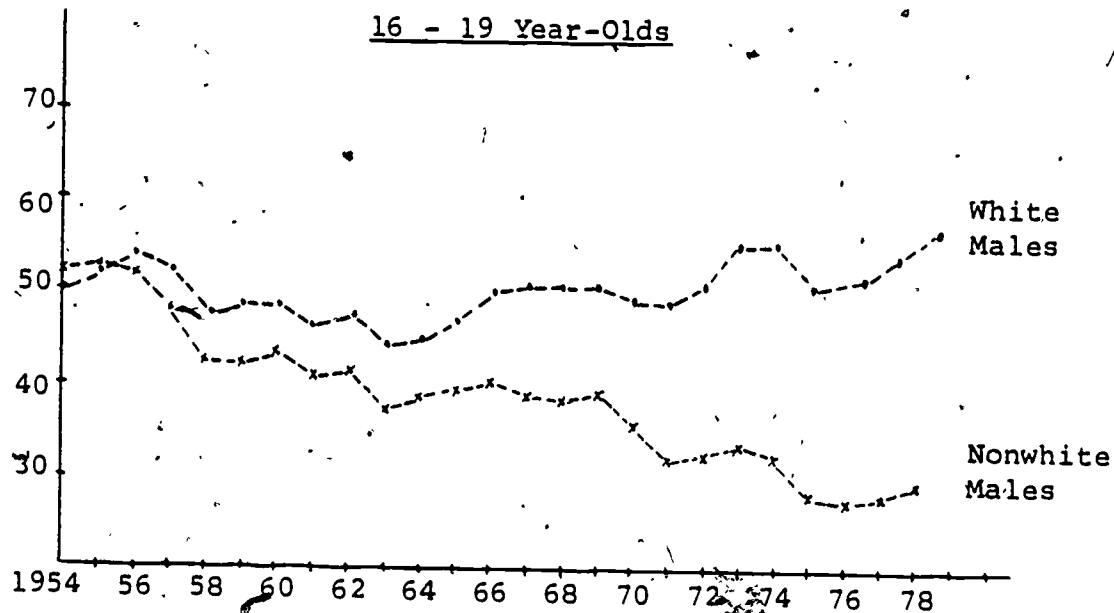
EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIOS FOR FEMALES
1954 to 1978

Year	Females 16 - 19		Females 20 - 24	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
1954	36.4	24.7	41.6	43.1
1955	37.0	26.4	43.5	40.6
1956	38.9	28.0	44.1	38.3
1957	38.3	26.5	43.4	40.9
1958	35.0	22.8	42.6	39.0
1959	34.8	20.3	41.4	41.6
1960	35.1	24.8	42.4	41.2
1961	34.6	23.2	42.9	38.4
1962	34.8	23.1	43.5	39.8
1963	32.9	21.3	43.8	40.1
1964	32.2	21.8	45.3	43.7
1965	33.7	20.2	46.1	47.6
1966	37.5	23.1	48.3	47.6
1967	37.7	24.8	49.9	47.4
1968	37.8	24.7	50.8	51.1
1969	39.5	25.1	53.3	51.5
1970	39.5	22.4	53.7	49.0
1971	38.6	20.1	53.0	46.3
1972	41.3	19.8	54.5	46.8
1973	43.6	22.5	57.3	47.4
1974	44.3	22.3	58.6	47.7
1975	42.6	21.9	58.1	43.6
1976	44.3	20.5	59.3	45.6
1977	46.0	20.2	61.3	45.3
1978	48.7	23.5	60.6	45.4

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Employment and Earnings, and Unpublished data.

Figure D-3

EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIOS FOR MALES, 16-24 YEARS OF AGE BY AGE AND RACE, 1954-1978



- The proportion of 16-19 year old nonwhite males who are employed has declined continuously since 1955 while the trend among white males of the same age has, in recent years, been constant or increasing. This trend had produced a gap of more than 26 percentage points between white and nonwhite teenage employment in 1978. (See Table D-5).
- The pattern of employment among 20-24 year-old males since 1954 is similar to that for females of the same age—the proportion of white and nonwhite youth who were employed was within about 4 percentage points of each other until 1971; but, by 1978, the gap had increased to nearly 15 percentage points. (See Table D-5).

Source: Table D-5

Table D-5

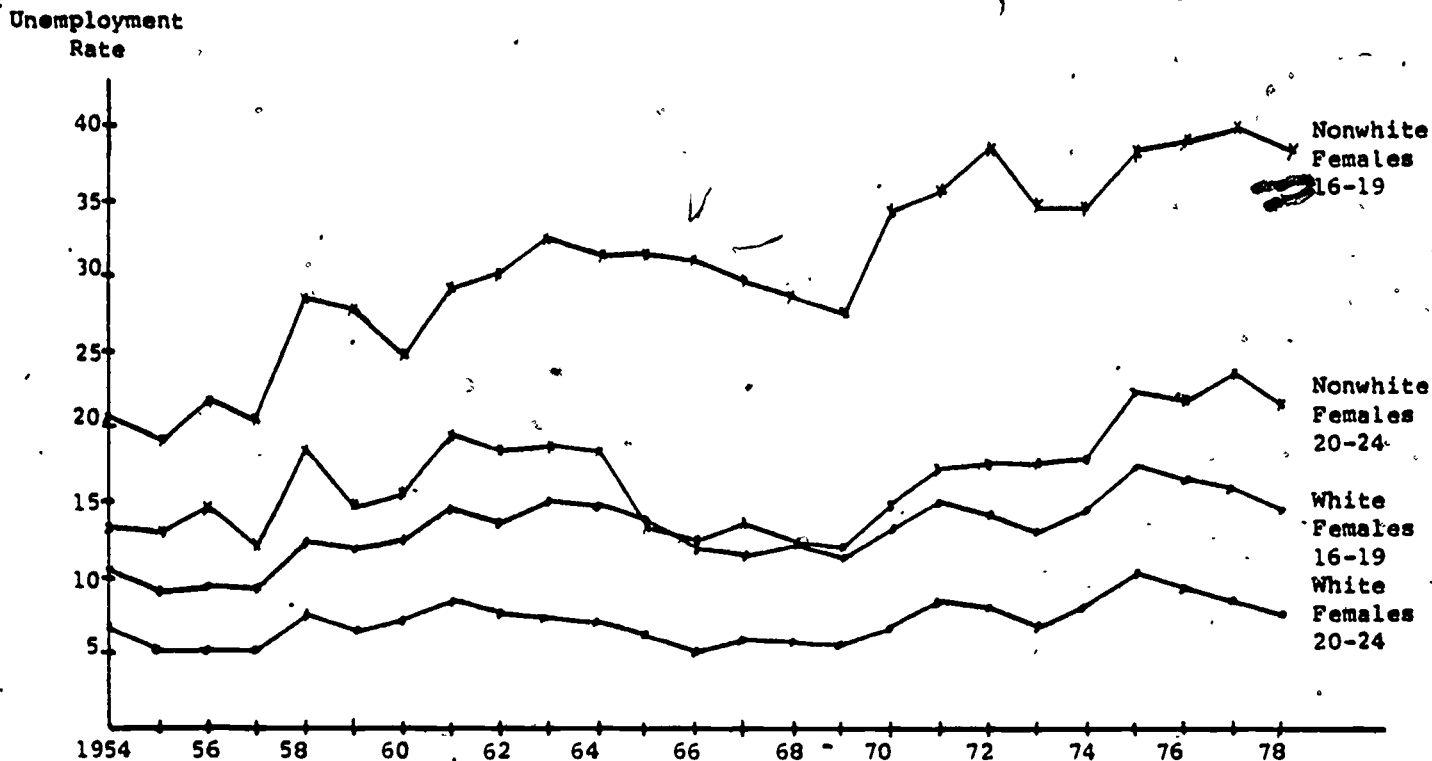
EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIOS FOR MALES
1954 to 1978

Year	Males 16 - 19		Males 20 - 24	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
1954	49.9	52.4	77.9	75.7
1955	52.0	52.7	80.4	78.6
1956	54.1	52.2	82.3	78.1
1957	52.4	48.0	80.5	78.2
1958	47.6	42.0	76.6	71.4
1959	48.1	41.4	80.8	75.9
1960	48.1	43.8	80.5	78.4
1961	45.9	41.0	78.8	76.1
1962	46.4	41.7	79.6	76.3
1963	44.7	37.4	79.1	74.8
1964	45.0	37.8	79.3	78.1
1965	47.1	39.4	80.2	81.6
1966	50.1	40.5	81.0	82.8
1967	50.2	38.8	80.5	80.3
1968	50.3	38.7	78.6	77.9
1969	51.1	39.0	78.7	77.3
1970	49.6	35.5	76.8	73.0
1971	49.2	31.8	75.4	68.3
1972	51.6	32.4	77.1	69.5
1973	54.4	33.9	80.2	71.5
1974	54.4	32.3	79.8	69.4
1975	50.6	27.6	74.2	60.4
1976	51.6	27.2	76.8	62.2
1977	54.5	27.4	78.7	61.2
1978	56.3	29.8	76.0	61.1

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Employment
 and Unemployment Statistics, published data

Figure D-4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE FOR FEMALES BY RACE AND AGE: 1954-1978



- Since 1954, unemployment among all white female youth has generally been lower than unemployment among nonwhite females - 16-19 year-old white females experienced lower unemployment than 20-24 year-old nonwhite females in every year except 1965.
- Among 16-19 year-old females, differences in unemployment for white and nonwhite females increased steadily from 10 percentage points in 1954 to 24 percentage points in 1978 (See Table D-6).
- The pattern of unemployment differences among 20-24 year-old female, has been varied; however, the gap between points, respectively) was higher than during any previous year of this period. (See Table D-6).

Source: Table D-6

Table D-6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR FEMALES
1954 to 1978

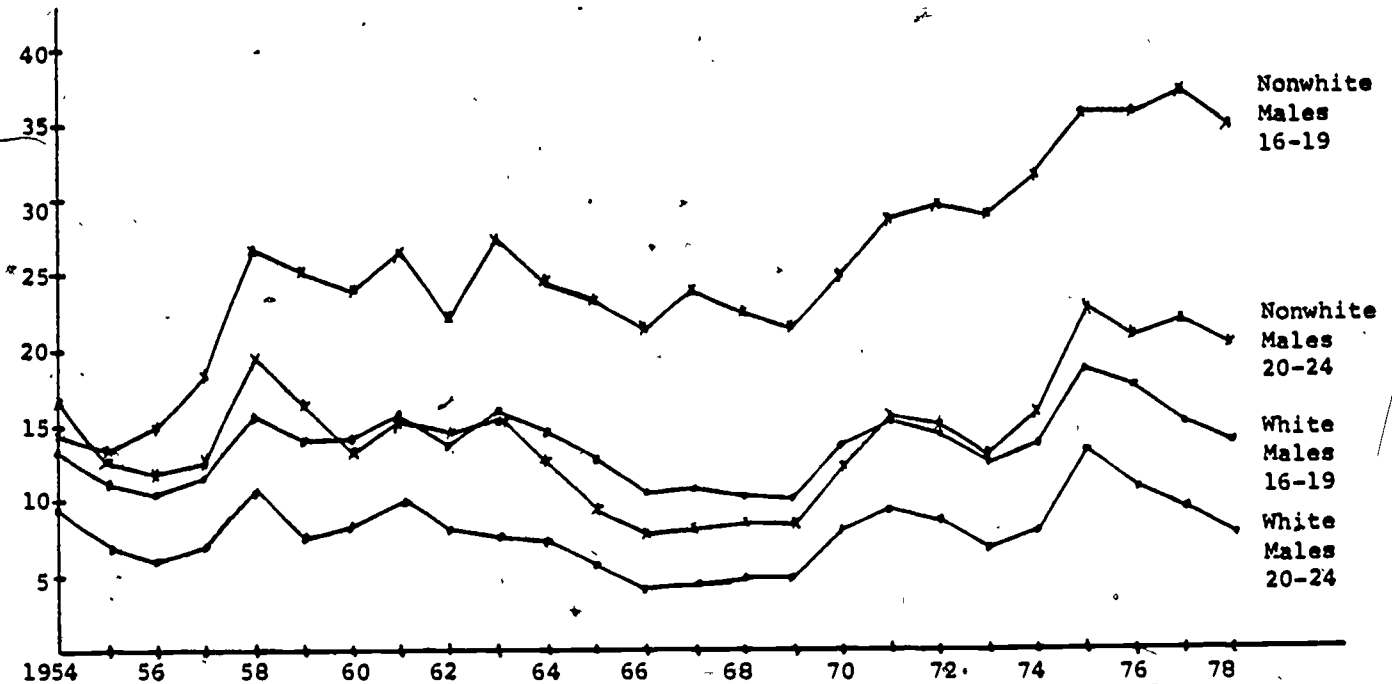
Year	Females 16 - 19		Females 20 - 24	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
1954	10.4	20.6	6.4	13.2
1955	9.1	19.2	5.1	13.0
1956	9.7	22.8	5.1	14.8
1957	9.5	20.2	5.1	12.2
1958	12.7	28.4	7.4	18.9
1959	12.0	27.7	6.7	14.9
1960	12.7	24.8	7.2	15.3
1961	14.8	29.2	8.4	19.5
1962	12.8	30.2	7.7	18.2
1963	15.1	34.7	7.4	18.7
1964	14.9	31.6	7.1	18.3
1965	14.0	31.7	6.3	13.7
1966	12.1	31.3	5.3	12.6
1967	11.5	29.6	6.0	13.8
1968	12.1	28.7	5.9	12.3
1969	11.5	27.6	5.5	12.0
1970	13.4	34.4	6.9	15.0
1971	15.1	35.4	8.5	17.3
1972	14.2	38.5	8.2	17.4
1973	13.0	34.5	7.0	17.6
1974	14.5	34.6	8.2	18.0
1975	17.4	38.5	11.2	22.5
1976	16.4	39.0	10.4	21.7
1977	15.9	39.9	9.3	23.6
1978	14.4	38.4	8.3	21.3

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Employment and Earnings and unpublished data.

Table D-5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE FOR MALES BY RACE AND AGE: 1954-1978

Unemployment
Rate



- Since 1971, unemployment among white male youth 16-19 and 20-24 years of age has been lower than unemployment among all nonwhite youth, including those 20-24 years of age.
- Among 16-19 year olds, differences in unemployment for white and nonwhite youth increased from 1 percentage point in 1954 to nearly 21 percentage points by 1978. (See Table D-7)
- Differences in unemployment among 20-24 year old white and nonwhite males varied during this period; however the difference of 12.4 percentage points in 1978 was higher than any preceding year since 1954.

Source: Table D-7

Table D-7
 UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR MALES
 1954 to 1978

Year	Males 16 - 19		Males 20 - 24	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
1954	13.4	14.4	9.8	16.9
1955	11.3	13.4	7.0	12.4
1956	10.5	15.0	6.1	12.0
1957	11.5	18.4	7.1	12.7
1958	15.7	26.8	11.7	19.5
1959	14.0	25.2	7.5	16.3
1960	14.0	24.0	8.3	13.1
1961	15.7	26.8	10.0	15.3
1962	13.7	22.0	8.0	14.6
1963	15.9	27.3	7.8	15.5
1964	14.7	24.3	7.4	12.6
1965	12.9	23.3	5.9	9.3
1966	10.5	21.3	4.1	7.9
1967	10.7	23.9	4.2	8.0
1968	10.1	22.1	4.6	8.3
1969	10.0	21.4	4.6	8.3
1970	13.7	25.0	7.8	12.6
1971	15.1	28.9	9.4	16.2
1972	14.2	29.7	8.5	14.7
1973	12.3	26.9	6.5	12.5
1974	13.5	31.6	7.8	15.4
1975	18.3	35.4	13.2	22.9
1976	17.3	35.4	10.9	20.7
1977	15.0	37.0	9.3	21.7
1978	13.5	34.4	7.6	20.0

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Employment and Earnings and unpublished data.

Table D-8

Percent of Male Youth In Armed Forces
By Race and Age: 1967-1978

Total-PopulationOut-of-School Population

Year	White Males		Nonwhite Males		White Males		Nonwhite Males	
	18 - 19	20 - 24	18 - 19	20 - 24	18 - 19	20 - 24	18 - 19	20 - 24
1967	18.8	20.7	10.6	15.2	35.1	27.8	19.3	18.2
1968	12.0	23.5	8.2	19.5	26.2	31.2	16.2	22.4
1969	11.7	22.1	9.7	18.5	25.3	29.9	17.7	22.2
1970	9.4	18.9	7.4	15.7	19.1	25.2	12.5	18.5
1971	8.0	15.4	6.8	12.7	16.5	20.7	13.3	15.7
1972	7.8	11.3	8.0	11.0	14.9	15.1	14.5	13.9
1973	7.8	9.7	9.2	10.8	14.1	12.6	15.5	13.1
1974	7.5	8.5	10.2	11.6	12.9	11.1	17.8	15.0
1975	7.2	7.6	9.0	11.5	13.4	10.1	16.9	14.2
1976	7.0	7.2	8.3	11.3	12.5	9.5	16.9	14.6
1977	6.5	6.9	10.0	12.9	11.7	9.1	18.3	16.3
1978	6.3	6.7	10.5	13.5	12.2	8.7	19.2	16.2

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Employment and Earnings.

Table D-9

Employment Status of Not Enrolled Males, Ages 18-19
Including and Excluding Armed Forces (A.F.): 1967-1978

Year	Employment-Population Ratios				Unemployment Rates			
	White Males		Nonwhite Males		White Males		Nonwhite Males	
	excluding A.F.	including A.F.	excluding A.F.	including A.F.	excluding A.F.	including A.F.	excluding A.F.	including A.F.
1967	79.7	86.9	71.4	77.0	9.2	5.7	19.1	15.0
1968	81.3	86.2	69.4	74.4	7.6	5.4	20.0	16.3
1969	79.6	84.8	70.0	75.4	8.1	5.8	14.8	11.7
1970	77.7	81.9	58.1	63.4	12.6	9.9	23.2	19.5
1971	77.3	81.0	65.8	70.3	13.0	10.6	24.4	20.7
1972	81.7	84.3	63.6	68.9	10.4	8.7	21.4	18.1
1973	82.8	85.1	71.0	75.5	8.4	7.1	19.3	15.9
1974	78.3	81.1	60.8	67.8	13.2	11.3	30.3	24.2
1975	77.9	80.8	50.9	59.2	16.0	13.8	37.5	30.0
1976	77.8	80.6	42.8	52.5	14.4	12.4	43.1	33.9
1977	82.9	84.9	49.8	59.0	11.1	9.7	39.3	30.9
1978	78.5	81.1	59.8	67.5	11.9	8.5	25.5	19.7

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Employment and Earnings, unpublished data.

Table D-10

Employment Status of Not Enrolled Males, Ages 20-24
Including and Excluding Armed Forces (A.F.): 1967-1978

Year	Employment-Population Ratios				Unemployment Rates			
	White Males		Nonwhite Males		White Males		Nonwhite Males	
	excluding A.F.	including A.F.	excluding A.F.	including A.F.	excluding A.F.	including A.F.	excluding A.F.	including A.F.
1967	93.7	95.5	85.1	87.8	3.2	2.3	8.3	6.7
1968	90.8	93.7	84.8	88.2	3.7	2.5	9.3	7.1
1969	91.2	93.8	88.0	90.6	4.3	3.0	7.3	5.6
1970	81.2	90.5	77.1	81.3	8.5	6.3	14.8	11.8
1971	87.1	89.8	77.0	80.6	7.9	6.2	15.4	12.8
1972	88.0	89.9	81.3	83.9	7.8	6.6	10.2	8.6
1973	91.0	92.1	79.7	82.3	4.3	3.7	12.1	10.3
1974	89.3	90.5	78.2	81.5	6.9	6.0	14.7	12.3
1975	83.7	85.3	69.2	73.6	11.8	10.5	18.6	15.5
1976	86.3	87.6	66.8	71.7	9.7	8.8	20.8	17.3
1977	88.7	89.8	70.5	75.3	7.3	6.6	20.6	16.8
1978	89.8	90.7	72.5	76.9	6.1	5.6	18.5	15.2

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Employment and Earnings, and unpublished data.

Section E. Labor Force and Employment Status by Socioeconomic Characteristics - Recent Situation

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Table E-1

LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME \$7 US, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978) ^{1/}

W FOR (WHITE, MALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS ^{2/}	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
14-15			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	557,998	194,567	363,431
Percent.....	100.00	34.87	65.13
UNEMPLOYED.....	107,000	51,983	55,017
Percent.....	100.00	48.58	51.42
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2,848,006	1,117,569	1,730,436
Percent.....	100.00	39.24	60.76
16-17			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	1,412,998	450,913	962,085
Percent.....	100.00	31.91	68.09
UNEMPLOYED.....	339,989	140,893	199,106
Percent.....	100.00	41.44	58.56
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1,817,999	752,422	1,065,577
Percent.....	100.00	41.39	58.61
MILITARY..... ^{3/}	1,561	1,561	
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	
18-19			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	2,043,998	728,854	1,315,145
Percent.....	100.00	35.66	64.34
UNEMPLOYED.....	305,999	143,420	162,579
Percent.....	100.00	46.87	53.13
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1,032,998	397,650	635,348
Percent.....	100.00	38.49	61.51
MILITARY.....	16,668	9,181	7,487
Percent.....	100.00	55.08	44.92
20-21			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	2,353,997	831,561	1,522,436
Percent.....	100.00	35.33	64.67
UNEMPLOYED.....	302,999	110,299	192,700
Percent.....	100.00	36.40	63.60
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	703,998	283,892	420,106
Percent.....	100.00	40.33	59.67
MILITARY.....	75,791	37,542	38,248
Percent.....	100.00	49.53	50.47

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 W FOR (WHITE, MALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
22-24			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	3,836,996	1,436,420	2,400,576
Percent.....	100.00	37.44	62.56
UNEMPLOYED.....	383,999	170,022	213,977
Percent.....	100.00	44.28	55.72
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	525,998	229,011	296,988
Percent.....	100.00	43.54	56.46
MILITARY.....	119,099	54,560	64,539
Percent.....	100.00	45.81	54.19

See footnotes at end of table.

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S

LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 WHITE, FEMALE

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
14-15			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	597,998	204,308	393,690
Percent.....	100.00	34.17	65.83
UNEMPLOYED.....	53,000	20,399	32,601
Percent.....	100.00	38.49	61.51
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2,719,004	1,072,597	1,646,408
Percent.....	100.00	39.45	60.55
16-17			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	1,169,998	391,629	778,369
Percent.....	100.00	33.47	66.53
UNEMPLOYED.....	262,999	116,574	146,426
Percent.....	100.00	44.32	55.68
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2,021,000	875,457	1,145,543
Percent.....	100.00	43.32	56.68
18-19			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	1,867,000	664,543	1,202,457
Percent.....	100.00	35.59	64.41
UNEMPLOYED.....	277,999	138,061	139,939
Percent.....	100.00	49.66	50.34
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1,388,999	628,592	760,406
Percent.....	100.00	45.26	54.74
20-21			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	2,048,000	709,647	1,338,352
Percent.....	100.00	34.65	65.35
UNEMPLOYED.....	232,999	117,077	115,922
Percent.....	100.00	50.25	49.75
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1,243,999	696,562	547,437
Percent.....	100.00	55.99	44.01
22-24			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	3,097,007	1,057,942	2,039,066
Percent.....	100.00	34.16	65.84

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
W FOR (WHITE, FEMALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE 22-24			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
UNEMPLOYED.....	277,999	144,929	133,071
Percent.....	100.00	52.13	47.87
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1,586,999	1,006,419	580,680
Percent.....	100.00	63.41	36.59

See footnotes at end of table.

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LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
W FOR (BLACK, MALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
14-15			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	37,172	23,143	14,028
Percent.....	100.00	62.26	37.74
UNEMPLOYED.....	26,453	20,793	5,661
Percent.....	100.00	78.60	21.40
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	523,387	360,960	162,427
Percent.....	100.00	68.97	31.03
16-17			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	69,271	43,258	26,014
Percent.....	100.00	62.45	37.55
UNEMPLOYED.....	88,313	67,489	20,824
Percent.....	100.00	76.42	23.58
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	418,333	276,673	141,660
Percent.....	100.00	66.14	33.86
18-19			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	177,810	115,444	62,366
Percent.....	100.00	64.93	35.07
UNEMPLOYED.....	93,891	66,170	27,720
Percent.....	100.00	70.48	29.52
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	214,311	145,877	68,434
Percent.....	100.00	68.07	31.93
MILITARY.....	7,941	7,941	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
20-21			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	249,910	132,259	117,651
Percent.....	100.00	52.92	47.08
UNEMPLOYED.....	89,838	54,162	35,676
Percent.....	100.00	60.29	39.71
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	110,411	69,901	40,510
Percent.....	100.00	63.31	36.69
MILITARY.....	7,958	1,445	6,514
Percent.....	100.00	18.15	81.85

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 W FOR (BLACK, MALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
22-24			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	380,734	157,509	223,225
Percent.....	100.00	41.37	58.63
UNEMPLOYED.....	102,892	60,004	42,888
Percent.....	100.00	58.32	41.68
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	112,344	69,894	42,449
Percent.....	100.00	62.21	37.79
MILITARY.....	36,866	15,419	21,447
Percent.....	100.00	41.82	58.18

See footnotes at end of table.

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LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 W FOR (BLACK, FEMALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
14-15			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	18,190	7,261	10,929
Percent.....	100.00	39.92	60.08
UNEMPLOYED.....	19,444	14,712	4,732
Percent.....	100.00	75.66	24.34
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	544,499	410,047	134,452
Percent.....	100.00	75.31	24.69
16-17			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	65,774	43,323	22,451
Percent.....	100.00	65.87	34.13
UNEMPLOYED.....	53,191	34,944	18,246
Percent.....	100.00	65.70	34.30
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	463,309	347,696	115,613
Percent.....	100.00	75.05	24.95
18-19			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	133,470	62,490	70,980
Percent.....	100.00	46.82	53.18
UNEMPLOYED.....	103,476	78,761	24,714
Percent.....	100.00	76.12	23.88
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	328,559	245,486	83,073
Percent.....	100.00	74.72	25.28
20-21			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	219,812	126,917	92,895
Percent.....	100.00	57.74	42.26
UNEMPLOYED.....	77,252	65,060	12,191
Percent.....	100.00	84.22	15.78
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	262,791	205,068	57,722
Percent.....	100.00	78.03	21.97
22-24			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	417,014	227,793	189,221
Percent.....	100.00	54.62	45.38

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 W FOR (BLACK, FEMALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE 22-24			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
UNEMPLOYED.....	80,457	67,000	13,457
Percent.....	100.00	83.27	16.73
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	246,840	211,857	34,983
Percent.....	100.00	85.83	14.17

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

W FOR (OTHER, MALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
14-15			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	17,828	7,735	10,093
Percent.....	100.00	43.39	56.61
UNEMPLOYED.....	3,547	1,693	1,853
Percent.....	100.00	47.75	52.25
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	53,612	42,471	11,141
Percent.....	100.00	79.22	20.78
16-17			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	20,728	9,505	11,223
Percent.....	100.00	45.86	54.14
UNEMPLOYED.....	2,686	707	1,979
Percent.....	100.00	26.31	73.69
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	51,665	31,197	20,468
Percent.....	100.00	60.38	39.62
18-19			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	37,189	11,891	25,299
Percent.....	100.00	31.97	68.03
UNEMPLOYED.....	8,109	5,936	2,173
Percent.....	100.00	73.20	26.80
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	30,688	23,387	7,301
Percent.....	100.00	76.21	23.79
20-21			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	44,089	17,541	26,549
Percent.....	100.00	39.78	60.22
UNEMPLOYED.....	8,161	3,006	5,155
Percent.....	100.00	36.84	63.16
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	28,589	13,342	15,246
Percent.....	100.00	46.67	53.33
MILITARY.....	1,791	1,791	
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 W FOR (OTHER, MALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE 22-24			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	63,265	42,646	20,619
Percent.....	100.00	67.41	32.59
UNEMPLOYED.....	13,108	8,693	4,415
Percent.....	100.00	66.32	33.68
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	19,656	10,858	8,798
Percent.....	100.00	55.24	44.76

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

W FOR (OTHER, FEMALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
14-15			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	810	178	632
Percent.....	100.00	21.95	78.05
UNEMPLOYED.....	1,556	1,423	133
Percent.....	100.00	91.48	8.52
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	70,499	43,504	26,995
Percent.....	100.00	61.71	38.29
16-17			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	16,226	9,347	6,879
Percent.....	100.00	57.60	42.40
UNEMPLOYED.....	5,809	5,809	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	49,690	30,603	19,087
Percent.....	100.00	61.59	38.41
18-19			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	28,530	15,579	12,950
Percent.....	100.00	54.61	45.39
UNEMPLOYED.....	7,524	3,228	4,296
Percent.....	100.00	42.90	57.10
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	44,440	25,742	18,698
Percent.....	100.00	57.92	42.08
20-21			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	41,187	24,109	17,077
Percent.....	100.00	58.54	41.46
UNEMPLOYED.....	8,748	4,599	4,149
Percent.....	100.00	52.57	47.43
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	20,208	16,657	3,552
Percent.....	100.00	82.42	17.58
22-24			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
EMPLOYED.....	69,985	42,699	27,286
Percent.....	100.00	61.01	38.99

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 W FOR (OTHER, FEMALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
22-24			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
UNEMPLOYED.....	17,542	14,991	2,551
Percent.....	100.00	85.46	14.54
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	40,159	27,324	12,835
Percent.....	100.00	68.04	31.96

- Note: -'s indicate no observations are available from the sample data.
- 1/ Data are not adjusted for seasonal variations.
 - 2/ Family income criterion is based on BLS Lower Budget levels, for 1971, adjusted by the 1978 CPI. (The BLS Lower Budget is roughly comparable to guidelines for 100 percent of the BLS Lower Standard Income Level). The annual income cutoff for the 1978 adjustment for a disadvantaged family of four was \$10,636 for families living inside an SMSA, and \$9,790 for families living outside an SMSA.
 - 3/ A small percentage of military personnel, who were residing in civilian housing at the time of the survey, are included in the sample.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

Table 2

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)^{1/}

WHITE, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
INCOME STATUS ^{2/}					
DISADVANTAGED.....	0.18	0.44	0.69	0.77	0.88
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.19	.52	.70	.80	.90

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

WHITE, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
INCOME STATUS					
DISADVANTAGED.....	0.17	0.37	0.56	0.54	0.54
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.21	.45	.64	.73	.79

See footnotes at end of table.

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CA

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
BLACK- MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
INCOME STATUS					
DISADVANTAGED.....	0.11	0.29	0.55	0.73	0.76
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.11	.25	.57	.79	.86

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

BLACK, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
INCOME STATUS					
DISADVANTAGED.....	0.05	0.18	0.37	0.48	0.58
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.10	.26	.54	.65	.85

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

OTHER, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
INCOME STATUS					
DISADVANTAGED.....	0.18	0.25	0.43	0.61	0.83
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.52	.39	.79	.68	.74

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

OTHER, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
INCOME STATUS					
DISADVANTAGED.....	0.04	0.33	0.42	0.63	0.68
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.03	.26	.48	.86	.70

1/ Labor force as a percent of the civilian population (the data includes a small percent of military personnel). See also footnotes 1, and 3, Table E-1.

2/ See footnote 2, Table E-1.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

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Table -3

EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)

WHITE, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO
INCOME STATUS ^{2/} DISADVANTAGED.....	0.14	0.34	0.57	0.68	0.78
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.17	.43	.62	.71	.82

See footnotes at end of table.

EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

WHITE, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO
INCOME STATUS					
DISADVANTAGED.....	0.16	0.28	0.46	0.47	0.48
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.19	.38	.57	.67	.74

See footnotes at end of table.

EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

BLACK, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO
INCOME STATUS DISADVANTAGED.....	0.06	0.11	0.35	0.52	0.55
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.08	.14	.39	.61	.72

See footnotes at end of table.

EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

BLACK, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO
INCOME STATUS DISADVANTAGED.....	0.02	0.10	0.16	0.32	0.45
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.07	.14	.40	.57	.80

See footnotes at end of table.

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72

1.0

45

28

2.5

50

32

2.2

56

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63

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2.0

71

77

84

91

98

105

1.8

1.1

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EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

OTHER, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO
INCOME STATUS DISADVANTAGED.....	0.15	0.23	0.29	0.52	0.69
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.44	.33	.73	.57	.61

See footnotes at end of table.

EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

OTHER, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO
INCOME STATUS					
DISADVANTAGED.....	0.00	0.20	0.35	0.53	0.50
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.02	.26	.36	.69	.64

1/ Data are not adjusted for seasonal variations.

2/ See footnotes 2, and 3, Table E-1.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

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Table 4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)^{1/}

WHITE, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
INCOME STATUS ^{2/}					
DISADVANTAGED.....	0.21	0.24	0.16	0.12	0.11
NON-DISADVANTAGED....	.13	.17	.11	.11	.08

See footnotes at end of table.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1968)-Continued

WHITE, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
INCOME STATUS					
DISADVANTAGED.....	0.09	0.23	0.17	0.13 ^a	0.12
NON-DISADVANTAGED....	.08	.16	.10	.08 ^b	.06

See footnotes at end of table.

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

BLACK, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
INCOME STATUS					
DISADVANTAGED.....	0.47	0.61	0.36	0.29	0.28
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.29	.44	.31	.23	.16

See footnotes at end of table.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

BLACK, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
INCOME STATUS DISADVANTAGED.....	0.67	0.45	0.56	0.34	0.23
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.30	.45	.26	.12	.07

See footnotes at end of table.

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

OTHER, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
INCOME STATUS					
DISADVANTAGED.....	0.18	0.07	0.33	0.15	0.17
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.16	.15	.08	.16	.18

See footnotes at end of table.

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

OTHER, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
INCOME STATUS					
DISADVANTAGED.....	0.89	0.38	0.17	0.16	0.26
NON-DISADVANTAGED...	.17	.00	.25	.20	.09

1/ Data are not adjusted for seasonal variations.

2/ See footnotes 2 and 3, Table E-1.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

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Table P-5

REASON UNEMPLOYED, LAST WEEK BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)

W. FOR (WHITE, MALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS ^{1/}	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
14-15			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	5,054	3,194	1,859
Percent.....	100.00	63.21	36.79
AT SCHOOL.....	2,757,276	1,071,969	1,685,307
Percent.....	100.00	38.88	61.12
UNABLE TO WORK.....	6,157	1,412	4,744
Percent.....	100.00	22.94	77.06
Other.....	79,520	40,994	38,525
Percent.....	100.00	51.55	48.45
16-17			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
NIU.....	1,561	1,561	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
KEEPING HOUSE.....	5,061	3,219	1,843
Percent.....	100.00	63.59	36.41
AT SCHOOL.....	1,704,126	686,719	1,017,406
Percent.....	100.00	40.30	59.70
UNABLE TO WORK.....	3,243	-	3,243
Percent.....	100.00	-	100.00
Other.....	105,569	62,484	43,085
Percent.....	100.00	59.19	40.81
18-19			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
NIU.....	16,668	9,181	7,487
Percent.....	100.00	55.08	44.92
KEEPING HOUSE.....	1,582	1,582	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
AT SCHOOL.....	908,431	333,370	575,060
Percent.....	100.00	36.70	63.30
UNABLE TO WORK.....	6,496	4,534	1,962
Percent.....	100.00	69.80	30.20
Other.....	116,489	58,163	58,326
Percent.....	100.00	49.93	50.07

See footnotes at end of table.

REASON NILFA LAST WEEK BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

II FOR (WHITE, MALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
20-21			
MAJOR ACTIVITY LAST WEEK ^a			
NIU.....	75,791	37,542	38,248
Percent.....	100.00	49.53	50.47
KEEPING HOUSE.....	1,700		1,700
Percent.....	100.00		100.00
AT SCHOOL.....	550,132	210,159	339,972
Percent.....	100.00	38.20	61.80
UNABLE TO WORK....	12,698	5,926	6,773
Percent.....	100.00	46.67	53.33
Other.....	139,468	67,807	71,661
Percent.....	100.00	48.62	51.38
22-24			
MAJOR ACTIVITY LAST WEEK			
NIU.....	119,099	54,560	64,539
Percent.....	100.00	45.81	54.19
KEEPING HOUSE.....	3,076	1,595	1,481
Percent.....	100.00	51.84	48.16
AT SCHOOL.....	345,061	134,748	210,313
Percent.....	100.00	39.05	60.95
UNABLE TO WORK....	18,685	10,054	8,630
Percent.....	100.00	53.81	46.19
Other.....	159,177	82,613	76,563
Percent.....	100.00	51.90	48.10

See footnotes at end of table.

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REASON NILF, LAST WEEK BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
W FOR (WHITE, FEMALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
14-15			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	33,631	24,436	9,195
Percent.....	100.00	72.66	27.34
AT SCHOOL.....	2,605,506	1,001,122	1,604,384
Percent.....	100.00	38.42	61.58
UNABLE TO WORK....	1,547	1,547	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
Other.....	78,321	45,492	32,829
Percent.....	100.00	58.08	41.92
16-17			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	158,733	114,325	44,408
Percent.....	100.00	72.02	27.98
AT SCHOOL.....	1,777,237	720,414	1,056,823
Percent.....	100.00	40.54	59.46
UNABLE TO WORK....	3,664	1,041	2,623
Percent.....	100.00	28.41	71.59
Other.....	81,365	39,677	41,689
Percent.....	100.00	48.76	51.24
18-19			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	407,789	251,798	155,991
Percent.....	100.00	61.75	38.25
AT SCHOOL.....	866,265	327,598	538,667
Percent.....	100.00	37.82	62.18
UNABLE TO WORK....	7,067	1,926	5,140
Percent.....	100.00	27.26	72.74
Other.....	107,879	47,271	60,608
Percent.....	100.00	43.82	56.18

See footnotes at end of table.



REASON NILF, LAST WEEK BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 W FOR (WHITE, FEMALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
20-24			
MAJOR ACTIVITY LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	607,609	430,158	177,451
Percent.....	100.00	70.80	29.20
AT SCHOOL.....	526,821	202,826	323,994
Percent.....	100.00	38.50	61.50
UNABLE TO WORK.....	7,073	3,288	3,785
Percent.....	100.00	46.49	53.51
Other.....	102,496	60,290	42,206
Percent.....	100.00	58.82	41.18
22-24			
MAJOR ACTIVITY LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	1,236,146	822,036	414,110
Percent.....	100.00	66.50	33.50
AT SCHOOL.....	214,207	105,312	108,895
Percent.....	100.00	49.16	50.84
UNABLE TO WORK.....	19,752	7,780	11,972
Percent.....	100.00	39.39	60.61
Other.....	116,893	71,191	45,702
Percent.....	100.00	60.90	39.10

See footnotes at end of table.

REASON NILF, LAST WEEK BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 W FOR (BLACK, MALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
14-15			
MAJOR ACTIVITY LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	2,061	2,061	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	
AT SCHOOL.....	507,346	347,073	160,273
Percent.....	100.00	68.41	31.59
Other	13,980	11,826	2,154
Percent.....	100.00	84.59	15.41
16-17			
MAJOR ACTIVITY LAST WEEK			
AT SCHOOL.....	383,570	251,174	132,396
Percent.....	100.00	65.48	34.52
Other	34,763	25,499	9,264
Percent.....	100.00	73.35	26.65
18-19			
MAJOR ACTIVITY LAST WEEK			
NIU.....	7,941	7,941	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	
KEEPING HOUSE.....	1,843	1,843	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	
AT SCHOOL.....	186,982	124,543	62,438
Percent.....	100.00	66.61	33.39
UNABLE TO WORK.....	1,326	1,326	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	
Other	24,161	18,165	5,996
Percent.....	100.00	75.19	24.81
20-21			
MAJOR ACTIVITY LAST WEEK			
NIU.....	7,958	1,445	6,514
Percent.....	100.00	18.15	81.85
KEEPING HOUSE.....	2,736	2,736	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	

See footnotes at end of table.

REASON NILF, LAST WEEK BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
W FOR (BLACK, MALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
20-21			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
AT SCHOOL.....	78,464	47,554	30,911
Percent.....	100.00	60.61	39.39
UNABLE TO WORK.....	1,888	1,888	
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	
Other.....	27,322	17,723	9,599
Percent.....	100.00	64.87	35.13
22-24			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
NIU.....	36,866	15,419	21,447
Percent.....	100.00	41.82	58.18
KEEPING HOUSE.....	1,748	1,748	
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	
AT SCHOOL.....	55,236	30,334	24,902
Percent.....	100.00	54.92	45.08
UNABLE TO WORK.....	16,228	12,238	3,990
Percent.....	100.00	75.41	24.59
Other.....	39,132	25,574	13,558
Percent.....	100.00	65.35	34.65

See footnotes at end of table.

REASON NILF, LAST WEEK BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)²Continued

W FOR (BLACK, FEMALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
14-15			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	13,363	12,150	1,213
Percent.....	100.00	90.92	9.08
AT SCHOOL.....	520,644	389,036	131,607
Percent.....	100.00	74.72	25.28
UNABLE TO WORK.....	2,972	2,972	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
Other.....	7,521	5,888	1,632
Percent.....	100.00	78.30	21.70
16-17			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	37,255	36,506	749
Percent.....	100.00	97.99	2.01
AT SCHOOL.....	409,739	297,882	111,857
Percent.....	100.00	72.70	27.30
Other.....	16,315	13,308	3,008
Percent.....	100.00	81.57	18.43
18-19			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	117,031	104,020	13,012
Percent.....	100.00	88.88	11.12
AT SCHOOL.....	179,099	117,131	61,968
Percent.....	100.00	65.40	34.60
Other.....	32,429	24,335	8,093
Percent.....	100.00	75.04	24.96
20-21			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	126,238	108,923	17,315
Percent.....	100.00	86.28	13.72
AT SCHOOL.....	107,909	75,849	32,060
Percent.....	100.00	70.29	29.71

See footnotes at end of table.



REASON NILF, LAST WEEK BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 W FOR (BLACK, FEMALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
20-21			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
UNABLE TO WORK.....	1,491	1,491	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
Other.....	27,153	18,806	8,347
Percent.....	100.00	69.26	30.74
22-24			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	192,224	164,708	27,516
Percent.....	100.00	85.69	14.31
AT SCHOOL.....	35,344	27,878	7,466
Percent.....	100.00	78.88	21.12
UNABLE TO WORK.....	1,416	1,416	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
Other.....	17,856	17,856	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REASON NILF, LAST WEEK BY AGE, FAMILY INCON. STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 W FOR (OTHER, MALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
14-15			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	979	979	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
AT SCHOOL.....	52,632	41,491	11,141
Percent.....	100.00	78.83	21.17
16-17			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
AT SCHOOL.....	51,665	31,197	20,468
Percent.....	100.00	60.38	39.62
18-19			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
AT SCHOOL.....	24,531	20,316	4,215
Percent.....	100.00	82.82	17.18
Other.....	6,157	3,071	3,086
Percent.....	100.00	49.87	50.13
20-21			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
NIU.....	1,791	1,791	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
AT SCHOOL.....	24,380	11,012	13,368
Percent.....	100.00	45.17	54.83
Other.....	4,208	2,330	1,878
Percent.....	100.00	55.37	44.63
22-24			
MAJOR ACTIVITY			
LAST WEEK			
AT SCHOOL.....	14,174	6,259	7,915
Percent.....	100.00	44.16	55.84
Other.....	5,482	4,599	883
Percent.....	100.00	83.89	16.11

See footnotes at end of table.

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REASON WILF, LAST WEEK BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
W FOR (OTHER, FEMALE)

	Total	INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE			
14-15			
MAJOR ACTIVITY LAST WEEK			
AT SCHOOL.....	67,245	40,249	26,995
Percent.....	100.00	59.86	40.14
Other.....	3,255	3,255	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
16-17			
MAJOR ACTIVITY LAST WEEK			
AT SCHOOL.....	48,667	29,580	19,087
Percent.....	100.00	60.78	39.22
Other.....	1,023	1,023	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
18-19			
MAJOR ACTIVITY LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	13,902	8,730	5,173
Percent.....	100.00	62.79	37.21
AT SCHOOL.....	28,876	15,350	13,526
Percent.....	100.00	53.16	46.84
Other.....	1,662	1,662	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
20-21			
MAJOR ACTIVITY LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	7,653	7,653	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
AT SCHOOL.....	11,587	8,035	3,552
Percent.....	100.00	69.38	30.65
Other.....	969	969	-
Percent.....	100.00	100.00	-
22-24			
MAJOR ACTIVITY LAST WEEK			
KEEPING HOUSE.....	26,218	22,146	4,071
Percent.....	100.00	84.47	15.53

See footnotes at end of table.

REASON NILF, LAST WEEK BY AGE, FAMILY INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 W FOR (OTHER, FEMALE)

	Total	* INCOME STATUS	
		DISADVANTAGED	NON-DISADVANTAGED
AGE 22-24			
MAJOR ACTIVITY LAST WEEK			
AT SCHOOL.....	6,652	2,094	4,558
Percent.....	100.00	31.47	68.53
Other.....	7,290	3,085	4,205
Percent.....	100.00	42.32	57.68

Note: _'s indicate no observations are available from sample data.

1/ See footnote 2, Table E-1.

2/ NIU represents observations not in the universe.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, unpublished survey.



Table -6

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)

W FOR (WHITE, MALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE						
14-15						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	1,364,119	56,881	62,758	55,148	42,195	1,147,138
Percent.....	100.00	4.17	4.60	4.04	3.09	84.09
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	2,148,884	147,882	80,506	108,442	46,660	1,765,394
Percent.....	100.00	6.88	3.75	5.05	2.17	82.15
16-17						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	1,345,789	50,125	239,401	181,003	53,374	821,887
Percent.....	100.00	3.72	17.79	13.45	3.97	61.07
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	2,226,768	169,706	474,977	358,785	56,450	1,166,850
Percent.....	100.00	7.62	21.33	16.11	2.54	52.40
18-19						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	1,279,104	131,262	513,601	146,696	59,506	428,038
Percent.....	100.00	10.26	40.15	11.47	4.65	33.46
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	2,120,560	254,630	876,372	265,517	50,551	673,490
Percent.....	100.00	12.01	41.33	12.52	2.38	31.76
20-21						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	1,263,295	195,496	591,343	110,479	35,423	330,554
Percent.....	100.00	15.48	46.81	8.75	2.80	26.17
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	2,173,490	416,087	1,068,840	184,446	31,496	472,621
Percent.....	100.00	19.14	49.18	8.49	1.45	21.74
22-24						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	1,890,013	452,817	949,196	133,475	66,155	288,370
Percent.....	100.00	23.96	50.22	7.06	3.50	15.26
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	2,976,079	920,091	1,462,625	187,803	41,457	364,104
Percent.....	100.00	30.92	49.15	6.31	1.39	12.23

See footnotes at end of table.

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MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

W FOR (WHITE, FEMALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE						
14-15						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	1,297,304	36,170	6,486	151,868	15,215	1,087,564
Percent.....	100.00	2.79	.50	11.71	1.17	83.83
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	2,072,699	57,308	12,023	325,916	7,981	1,669,470
Percent.....	100.00	2.76	.58	15.72	.39	80.55
16-17						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	1,383,659	189,278	32,462	203,954	10,778	947,187
Percent.....	100.00	13.68	2.35	14.74	.78	68.46
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	2,070,338	307,533	61,101	436,851	21,710	1,243,143
Percent.....	100.00	14.85	2.95	21.10	1.05	60.05
18-19						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	1,431,196	360,239	146,994	237,319	14,553	672,090
Percent.....	100.00	25.17	10.27	16.58	1.02	46.96
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	2,102,802	769,538	146,472	385,684	6,714	794,394
Percent.....	100.00	36.60	6.97	18.34	.32	37.78
20-21						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	1,523,287	448,701	130,715	217,733	16,103	710,035
Percent.....	100.00	29.46	8.58	14.29	1.06	46.61
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	2,001,711	983,594	177,182	270,756	6,333	563,847
Percent.....	100.00	49.14	8.85	13.53	.32	28.17
22-24						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	2,209,189	723,678	169,678	277,105	17,088	1,021,641
Percent.....	100.00	32.76	7.68	12.54	.77	46.25
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	2,752,816	1,592,197	241,529	324,934	9,803	584,354
Percent.....	100.00	57.84	8.77	11.80	.36	21.23

See footnotes at end of table.



MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

W FOR (BLACK, MALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE						
14-15						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	404,895	6,250	7,104	17,842	-	373,699
Percent.....	100.00	1.54	1.75	4.41	-	92.30
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	182,116	3,835	1,705	4,690	3,798	168,087
Percent.....	100.00	2.11	.94	2.58	2.09	92.30
16-17						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	387,420	7,792	25,703	37,834	1,867	314,223
Percent.....	100.00	2.01	6.63	9.77	.48	81.11
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	188,498	-	9,089	18,665	2,328	158,416
Percent.....	100.00	-	4.82	9.90	1.24	84.04
18-19						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	335,433	16,860	90,408	43,860	10,994	173,311
Percent.....	100.00	5.03	26.95	13.08	3.28	51.67
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	158,520	4,780	40,347	25,487	2,171	85,736
Percent.....	100.00	3.02	25.45	16.08	1.37	54.09
20-21						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	257,766	28,481	111,309	33,756	3,563	80,656
Percent.....	100.00	11.05	43.18	13.10	1.38	31.29
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	200,351	25,470	92,592	27,148	3,450	51,690
Percent.....	100.00	12.71	46.22	13.55	1.72	25.80
22-24						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	302,826	46,873	124,346	35,295	5,200	91,111
Percent.....	100.00	15.48	41.06	11.66	1.72	30.09
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	330,010	66,568	151,601	42,222	3,993	85,627
Percent.....	100.00	20.17	45.94	12.79	1.21	19.89

See footnotes at end of table.

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MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

W FOR (BLACK, FEMALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE						
14-15						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	432,020	4,136	-	4,172	-	423,712
Percent.....	100.00	.96	-	.97	-	98.08
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	150,113	4,186	-	6,743	-	139,185
Percent.....	100.00	2.79	-	4.49	-	92.72
16-17						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	425,963	25,209	2,985	26,408	-	371,360
Percent.....	100.00	5.92	.70	6.20	-	87.18
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	156,311	17,723	2,455	10,991	-	125,142
Percent.....	100.00	11.34	1.57	7.03	-	80.06
18-19						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	386,737	30,247	27,492	52,133	2,664	274,202
Percent.....	100.00	7.82	7.11	13.48	.69	70.90
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	178,767	49,086	17,281	19,631	-	92,769
Percent.....	100.00	27.46	9.67	10.98	-	51.89
20-21						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	397,046	54,808	44,268	75,864	1,276	220,830
Percent.....	100.00	13.80	11.15	19.11	.32	55.62
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	162,809	65,159	12,065	27,863	-	57,722
Percent.....	100.00	40.02	7.41	17.11	-	35.45
22-24						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	506,650	140,746	75,565	73,133	1,632	215,574
Percent.....	100.00	27.78	14.91	14.43	.32	42.55
NON-DISADVANTAGED.	237,661	142,379	24,262	30,252	2,751	38,018
Percent.....	100.00	59.91	10.21	12.73	1.16	16.00

See footnotes at end of table.



MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978) continued

W FOR (OTHER, MALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE						
15-15						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	51,899	2,399	2,422	712	2,202	44,164
Percent.....	100.00	4.62	4.67	1.37	4.24	85.10
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	23,088	8,600	1,493	-	-	12,994
Percent.....	100.00	37.25	6.47	-	-	56.28
16-17						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	41,409	384	4,179	2,271	2,672	31,904
Percent.....	100.00	.93	10.09	5.48	6.45	77.05
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	33,671	1,531	2,692	7,287	-	22,160
Percent.....	100.00	4.55	8.00	21.64	-	65.81
18-19						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	41,213	847	11,913	2,907	-	25,545
Percent.....	100.00	2.06	28.91	7.05	-	61.98
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	34,773	8,219	10,159	7,871	1,223	7,301
Percent.....	100.00	23.64	29.21	22.64	3.52	21.00
20-21						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	35,680	5,159	7,503	5,903	1,290	15,825
Percent.....	100.00	14.46	21.03	16.54	3.62	44.35
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	46,950	14,609	17,094	-	-	15,246
Percent.....	100.00	31.12	36.41	-	-	32.47
22-24						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	62,196	14,449	29,485	7,087	318	10,858
Percent.....	100.00	23.23	47.41	11.39	.51	17.46
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	33,832	10,691	12,231	2,111	-	8,798
Percent.....	100.00	31.60	36.15	6.24	-	26.01

See footnotes at end of table.

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, INCOME STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978) continued

W FOR (OTHER, FEMALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE						
14-15						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	45,105	178	-	-	-	44,927
Percent.....	100.00	0.39	-	-	-	99.61
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	27,760	-	-	632	-	27,128
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	2.28	-	97.72
16-17						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	45,758	6,060	853	3,456	-	35,389
Percent.....	100.00	13.24	1.86	7.55	-	77.34
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	25,966	4,071	-	2,808	-	19,087
Percent.....	100.00	15.68	-	10.81	-	73.51
18-19						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	44,549	7,287	-	11,520	-	25,742
Percent.....	100.00	16.36	-	25.86	-	57.78
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	35,945	9,598	575	2,777	-	22,995
Percent.....	100.00	26.70	1.60	7.73	-	63.97
20-21						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	45,365	20,647	2,700	4,361	1,000	16,657
Percent.....	100.00	45.51	5.95	9.61	2.20	36.72
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	24,778	13,625	5,796	1,806	-	3,552
Percent.....	100.00	54.99	23.39	7.29	-	14.33
22-24						
INCOME STATUS						
DISADVANTAGED.....	85,015	28,866	9,300	15,753	2,249	28,847
Percent.....	100.00	33.95	10.94	18.53	2.65	33.93
NON-DISADVANTAGED.....	42,671	19,523	6,375	3,939	-	12,835
Percent.....	100.00	45.75	14.94	9.23	-	30.08

Note: -'s indicate no observations are available from sample data.

1/ See footnote 2, Table E-1.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

Table -7

LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978) 1/

W FOR (WHITE, MALE)

	FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD	WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD	CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY	CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY	OTHER FAMILY STATUS
AGE						
14-15						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	-	-	3,173	484,576	54,198	19,224
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	69,826	34,823	2,351
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3,929	-	16,762	2,312,923	445,491	83,409
16-17						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	4,243	-	12,375	1,161,231	194,046	46,817
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	-	9,273	228,361	90,849	20,789
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	-	-	9,444	1,472,900	267,365	73,361
MILITARY.....	-	-	-	-	1,561	-
18-19						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	53,131	-	112,710	1,393,730	264,518	164,910
UNEMPLOYED.....	9,881	-	13,442	196,233	46,777	48,652
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	777	-	12,077	830,468	115,534	68,520
MILITARY.....	1,865	-	7,800	3,632	-	2,220
20-21						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	218,225	-	296,266	1,147,619	210,173	216,321
UNEMPLOYED.....	23,880	-	22,674	162,264	44,857	19,082
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	9,176	-	9,686	479,834	104,602	58,044
MILITARY.....	27,052	-	29,583	3,644	1,671	5,285
22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	848,725	-	825,734	891,143	219,323	417,236
UNEMPLOYED.....	60,570	-	61,716	126,760	31,119	50,049
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	25,628	-	37,843	258,467	56,806	73,512
MILITARY.....	51,238	-	37,151	2,229	-	7,931

See footnotes at end of table.

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LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

W FOR (WHITE, FEMALE)

	FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD	WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD	CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY	CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY	OTHER FAMILY STATUS
AGE						
14-15						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	282	4,414	4,636	491,414	78,323	22,075
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	-	883	42,733	9,383	-
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	-	1,703	24,626	2,179,466	451,080	84,540
16-17						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	2,436	6,657	24,072	915,986	182,669	40,518
UNEMPLOYED.....	1,419	1,804	6,878	189,422	47,425	14,623
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	5,074	44,336	46,264	1,516,552	318,095	101,540
18-19						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	9,559	57,657	188,461	1,132,510	202,502	171,675
UNEMPLOYED.....	3,215	36,307	27,913	128,653	45,841	28,560
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	17,546	160,613	136,757	821,860	143,226	115,659
20-21						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	30,002	186,665	458,076	744,453	166,556	273,073
UNEMPLOYED.....	13,135	34,404	47,362	80,399	23,101	17,949
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	52,358	348,781	149,614	462,889	88,566	120,802
22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	105,599	565,434	927,327	542,363	107,010	341,633
UNEMPLOYED.....	13,975	85,001	44,414	65,505	17,628	35,687
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	84,558	948,809	178,715	162,536	52,390	115,133

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR 1978)-Continued

W FOR (BLACK, MALE)

	FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD	WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD	CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY	CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY	OTHER FAMILY STATUS
AGE						
14-15						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	20,000	10,377	6,794
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	13,592	12,127	734
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	-	-	10,748	259,640	210,550	53,197
16-17						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	40,770	19,069	9,432
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	-	1,867	31,841	50,010	6,463
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	-	-	8,501	213,709	154,087	50,538
18-19						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	1,320	-	2,211	77,541	62,616	29,585
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	-	1,512	40,202	44,854	7,061
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	-	-	11,773	92,818	78,518	41,010
MILITARY.....	2,012	-	1,870	-	2,008	2,052
20-21						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	18,600	-	16,093	96,086	58,771	45,490
UNEMPLOYED.....	4,044	-	4,974	45,403	27,637	7,587
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	-	-	-	55,744	43,632	7,143
MILITARY.....	942	-	5,511	-	-	-
22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	82,130	-	34,054	84,877	29,186	71,779
UNEMPLOYED.....	17,879	-	1,212	32,424	26,406	16,966
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	6,356	-	4,957	37,118	28,024	27,153
MILITARY.....	16,275	-	6,220	3,944	1,610	2,999

See footnotes at end of table.

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LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

W FOR (BLACK, FEMALE)

	FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD	WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD	CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY	CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY	OTHER FAMILY STATUS
AGE						
14-15						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	6,532	7,425	4,233
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	5,202	10,165	4,077
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1,300	-	8,988	244,152	230,382	68,664
16-17						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	31,606	25,265	8,903
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	1,504	-	18,713	27,496	4,184
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1,674	3,075	4,464	187,199	216,902	52,590
18-19						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	4,949	7,158	4,186	63,378	25,740	20,771
UNEMPLOYED.....	9,597	6,589	1,450	26,962	37,860	16,971
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	11,565	18,067	5,223	143,410	113,129	37,725
20-21						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	14,069	12,994	26,241	64,978	40,414	40,720
UNEMPLOYED.....	10,149	4,231	3,608	17,644	25,977	12,873
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	48,048	31,154	9,339	74,671	71,494	21,873
22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	80,421	89,763	31,276	72,831	42,408	42,230
UNEMPLOYED.....	26,670	12,939	-	7,185	9,888	20,457
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93,555	43,971	6,363	31,668	29,416	32,980

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX. (MAR. 1978)-Continued

W FOR (OTHER, MALE)

	FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD	WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD	CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY	CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY	OTHER FAMILY STATUS
AGE						
14-15						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	15,740	77	2,011
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	2,250	1,297	-
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	-	-	-	40,566	5,660	7,386
16-17						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	17,240	2,363	1,125
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	2,686	-	-
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	-	-	4,467	26,286	10,461	14,918
18-19						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	30,223	1,242	4,880
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	1,695	5,671	742
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	-	-	-	20,234	1,580	5,533
20-21						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	396	-	2,953	29,083	554	9,624
UNEMPLOYED.....	2,302	-	-	3,784	498	-
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	184	-	-	12,342	3,333	6,667
MILITARY.....	1,791	-	-	-	-	-
22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	6,207	-	7,996	17,647	1,722	15,566
UNEMPLOYED.....	2,946	-	155	5,383	-	4,625
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	-	-	2,802	6,711	1,919	5,042

See footnotes at end of table.

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LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

W FOR (OTHER, FEMALE)

	FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD	WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD	CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY	CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY	OTHER FAMILY STATUS
AGE						
14-15						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	810	-	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	1,556	-	-
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	-	-	956	52,805	11,978	5,717
16-17						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	-	-	1,604	12,257	1,476	889
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	3,208	1,986	616
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	-	-	-	35,835	4,456	9,399
18-19						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	-	-	1,986	23,539	2,671	334
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	4,779	2,745	-
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	-	9,320	4,201	13,990	7,741	7,763
20-21						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	2,091	1,453	-	21,663	1,002	12,535
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	-	-	1,532	-	4,785
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	-	5,509	3,585	6,650	151	3,692
22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	3,325	13,089	10,483	17,939	2,286	11,782
UNEMPLOYED.....	-	7,958	2,009	472	3,949	1,358
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2,431	22,112	5,497	5,279	-	3,977

Note: -'s indicate no observations are available from sample data.

1/ Observations across family status categories may not total 100 percent of the population due to the construction of the variable from several survey items. The data are also not adjusted for seasonal variations.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

Tab E-8

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978) ^{1/}

WHITE MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	0.00	1.00	0.99	0.96	0.97
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD.	.16	.70	.91	.97	.96
CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	.19	.49	.66	.73	.80
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.17	.52	.73	.71	.82 ^{2/}
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.	.21	.48	.76	.80	.86

See footnotes at end of table.

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LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

WHITE, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	1.00	0.43	0.42	0.45	0.59
WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	.72	.16	.37	.39	.41
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD.....	.18	.40	.61	.77	.84
CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	.20	.62	.61	.64	.79
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.16	.42	.63	.68	.70
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.....	.21	.35	.63	.71	.77

See foot notes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
BLACK, - MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	-	-	1.00	1.00	0.94
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD. CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	0.00	0.18	.24	1.00	.88
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.11	.25	.56	.72	.76
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.....	.10	.31	.58	.66	.66
	.12	.24	.47	.88	.77

See footnotes at end of table.

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LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued-

BLACK, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.34	0.53
WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	-	.33	.43	.36	.70
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD	.00	.00	.52	.76	.83
CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	.05	.21	.39	.53	.72
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.07	.20	.36	.48	.64
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.....	.11	.20	.50	.71	.66

See footnotes at end of table.

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LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

OTHER, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	-	-	-	0.94	1.00
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD.	-	0.00	-	1.00	.74
CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	0.31	.43	0.61	.73	.77
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.20	.18	.81	.24	.47
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.	.21	.07	.50	.59	.80

See footnotes at end of table.

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LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

OTHER, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	-	-	-	1.00	0.58
WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	-	-	0.00	.21	.49
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	0.00	1.00	.32	.00	.69
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.04	.30	.67	.78	.78
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.	.00	.44	.41	.87	1.00
	.00	.14	.04	.82	.77

Note: -'s indicate no observations are available from sample data.

1/ See footnote 1, Table E-7.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

Table -9

EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978) 1/
 WHITE, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	0.00	.00	0.83	0.87	0.91
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD.	.16	.40	.82	.90	.89
CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	.17	.41	.58	.64	.70
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.10	.35	.62	.58	.71
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.	.18	.33	.58	.74	.77

See footnotes at end of table.

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EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

WHITE, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	1.00	0.27	0.32	0.31	0.52
WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	.72	.18	.23	.33	.35
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD.	.15	.31	.53	.70	.81
CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	.18	.35	.54	.58	.70
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.15	.33	.52	.60	.60
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.	.21	.26	.54	.66	.69

See footnotes at end of table.

EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 BLACK, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	-	-	1.00	0.82	0.77
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD.	0.00	0.00	.14	.76	.85
CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	.07	.14	.37	.49	.55
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.04	.09	.34	.45	.35
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.	.11	.14	.38	.76	.62

See footnotes at end of table.

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EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

BLACK, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.19	0.40
WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....		.00	.22	.27	.61
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD.	.00	.00	.39	.67	.83
CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	.03	.13	.27	.41	.65
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.03	.09	.15	.29	.52
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.	.05	.14	.28	.54	.44

See footnotes at end of table.

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EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

OTHER, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	-	-	-	0.14	0.68
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD.	-	0.00	-	1.00	.73
CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	0.27	.37	0.58	.64	.59
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.01	.18	.15	.13	.47
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.	.21	.07	.44	.59	.62

See footnotes at end of table.

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EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

OTHER, FEMALE

	AGE :				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO	EMPLOYMENT POPULATION RATIO
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	-	-	-	1.00	0.58
WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	-	-	0.00	.21	.30
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD. CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	0.00	1.00	.32	.00	.58
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.01	.24	.56	.73	.76
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.	.00	.19	.20	.87	.37
	.00	.08	.04	.60	.69

Note: -'s indicate no observations are available from sample data.
See footnote 1, Table E-7.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

Table 10

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978) ✓

WHITE, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	**	0.00	0.16	0.10	0.07
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD.	.00	.43	.11	.07	.07
CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	.13	.16	.12	.12	.12
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.39	.32	.15	.18	.12
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.	.11	.31	.23	.08	.11

See footnotes at end of table.

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

WHITE, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	0.00	0.37	0.25	0.30	0.12
WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	.00	.21	.39	.16	.13
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD.	.16	.22	.13	.09	.05
CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	.08	.17	.10	.10	.11
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.11	.21	.18	.12	.14
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.	.00	.27	.14	.06	.09

See footnotes at end of table.

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 BLACK, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	-	-	0.00	0.18	0.18
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD. CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	**	1.00	.41	.24	.03
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.40	.44	.34	.32	.28
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.....	.54	.72	.42	.32	.47
	.10	.41	.19	.14	.19

See footnotes at end of table.

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

BLACK, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	**	**	0.66	0.42	0.25
WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....		1.00	.48	.25	.13
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD.	**	**	.26	.12	.00
CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	.44	.37	.30	.21	.09
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.58	.52	.60	.39	.19
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.	.49	.32	.45	.24	.33

See footnotes at end of table.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued
 OTHER, MALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	-	-	-	0.85	0.32
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD.	-	**	-	.00	.02
CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	0.13	.13	0.05	.12	.23
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	.94	.00	.82	.47	.00
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.	.00	.00	.13	.00	.23

See footnotes at end of table.

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS, RACE, SEX (MAR. 1978)-Continued

OTHER, FEMALE

	AGE				
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-21	22-24
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	-	-	-	0.00	0.00
WIFE OF FAMILY HEAD WITH CHILD.....	-	-	**	.00	.38
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT, NO CHILD.	**	0.00	.00	**	.16
CHILD IN HUSBAND/WIFE FAMILY.....	.66	.21	.17	.07	.03
CHILD IN ONE PARENT FAMILY.....	**	.57	.51	.00	.63
OTHER FAMILY STATUS.	**	.41	.00	.28	.10

Note: -'s indicate no observations are available from sample data for the numerator value. **'s indicate a denominator of zero value.

1/ See footnote 1, Table, E-7.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Reports, unpublished data.

Table E 1

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, RACE, SEX (Mar. 1978)

W FOR (WHITE, MALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE						
14-15						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	557,998	200,270	125,589	150,944	81,195	-
Percent.....	100.00	35.89	22.51	27.05	14.55	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	107,000	4,493	17,674	12,646	7,660	64,526
Percent.....	100.00	4.20	16.52	11.82	7.16	60.30
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2,848,006	-	-	-	-	2,848,006
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
16-17						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	1,412,998	201,413	641,865	477,601	92,120	-
Percent.....	100.00	14.25	45.43	33.80	6.52	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	339,999	18,417	72,513	62,187	17,704	169,177
Percent.....	100.00	5.42	21.33	18.29	5.21	49.76
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1,817,999	-	-	-	-	1,817,999
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
MILITARY.....	1,561	-	-	-	-	1,561
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
18-19						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	2,043,998	366,648	1,211,887	366,180	99,283	-
Percent.....	100.00	17.94	59.29	17.91	4.86	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	305,999	19,244	178,086	46,032	10,775	51,862
Percent.....	100.00	6.29	58.20	15.04	3.52	16.95
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1,032,998	-	-	-	-	1,032,998
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
MILITARY.....	16,668	-	-	-	-	16,668
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
20-21						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	2,353,997	566,331	1,460,787	263,253	63,627	-
Percent.....	100.00	24.06	62.06	11.18	2.70	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	302,999	45,252	199,396	31,673	3,292	23,387
Percent.....	100.00	14.93	65.81	10.45	1.09	7.72
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	703,998	-	-	-	-	703,998
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
MILITARY.....	75,791	-	-	-	-	75,791
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00

See footnotes at end of table.

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, RACE, SEX-Continued

W FOR (WHITE, MALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE						
22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	3,836,996	1,296,561	2,151,618	295,405	93,412	-
Percent.....	100.00	33.79	56.08	7.70	2.43	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	383,999	76,347	260,202	25,873	14,200	7,376
Percent.....	100.00	19.88	67.76	6.74	3.70	1.92
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	525,998	-	-	-	-	525,998
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
MILITARY.....	119,099	-	-	-	-	119,099
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00

See footnotes at end of table.



MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP BY AGE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, RACE, SEX-Continued

W FOR (WHITE, FEMALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE						
14-15						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	597,998	91,909	13,547	471,017	21,525	-
Percent.....	100.00	15.37	2.27	78.77	3.60	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	53,000	1,569	4,962	6,767	1,672	38,030
Percent.....	100.00	2.96	9.36	12.77	3.15	71.76
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2,719,004	-	-	-	-	2,719,004
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
16-17						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	1,169,998	460,387	82,427	601,133	26,050	-
Percent.....	100.00	39.35	7.05	51.38	2.23	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	262,999	36,422	11,136	39,672	6,437	169,330
Percent.....	100.00	13.85	4.23	15.08	2.45	64.38
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2,021,000	-	-	-	-	2,021,000
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
18-19						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	1,867,000	1,071,325	252,963	529,494	13,217	-
Percent.....	100.00	57.38	13.55	28.36	0.71	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	277,999	58,451	40,503	93,509	8,050	77,486
Percent.....	100.00	21.03	14.57	33.64	2.90	27.87
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1,388,999	-	-	-	-	1,388,999
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
20-21						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	2,048,000	1,332,254	256,712	439,186	19,848	-
Percent.....	100.00	65.05	12.53	21.44	0.97	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	232,999	100,041	51,185	49,303	2,588	29,883
Percent.....	100.00	42.94	21.97	21.16	1.11	12.83
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1,243,999	-	-	-	-	1,243,999
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	3,097,007	2,194,508	346,746	532,437	23,317	-
Percent.....	100.00	70.86	11.20	17.19	0.75	-

See footnotes at end of table.

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MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, RACE, SEX-Continued

W FOR (WHITE, FEMALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE 22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
UNEMPLOYED.....	277,999	121,367	64,461	69,602	3,575	18,995
Percent.....	100.00	43.66	23.19	25.04	1.29	6.83
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1,586,999	-	-	-	-	1,586,999
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00

See footnotes at end of table.

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MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, RACE, SEX-Continued

W FOR (BLACK, MALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE						
14-15						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	37,172	10,085	7,754	15,534	3,798	-
Percent.....	100.00	27.13	20.86	41.79	10.22	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	26,453	-	1,055	6,998	-	18,400
Percent.....	100.00	-	3.99	26.46	-	69.56
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	523,387	-	-	-	-	523,387
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
16-17						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	69,271	4,601	20,043	42,300	2,328	-
Percent.....	100.00	6.64	28.93	61.06	3.36	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	88,313	3,192	14,750	14,199	1,867	54,306
Percent.....	100.00	3.61	16.70	16.08	2.11	61.49
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	418,333	-	-	-	-	418,333
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
18-19						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	177,810	15,163	102,618	51,253	8,777	-
Percent.....	100.00	8.53	57.71	28.82	4.94	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	93,891	6,477	28,136	18,094	4,388	36,794
Percent.....	100.00	6.90	29.97	19.27	4.67	39.19
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	214,311	-	-	-	-	214,311
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
MILITARY.....	7,941	-	-	-	-	7,941
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
20-21						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	249,910	44,849	158,842	42,509	3,710	-
Percent.....	100.00	17.95	63.56	17.01	1.48	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	89,838	9,102	45,060	18,396	3,304	13,977
Percent.....	100.00	10.13	50.16	20.48	3.68	15.56
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	110,411	-	-	-	-	110,411
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
MILITARY.....	7,958	-	-	-	-	7,958
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00

See footnotes at end of table.

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, RACE, SEX-Continued

W FOR (BLACK, MALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE						
22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	380,734	99,256	212,683	61,795	7,000	-
Percent.....	100.00	26.07	55.86	16.23	1.84	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	102,892	14,186	63,264	15,722	2,193	7,528
Percent.....	100.00	13.79	61.49	15.28	2.13	7.32
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	112,344	-	-	-	-	112,344
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
MILITARY.....	36,866	-	-	-	-	36,866
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00

See footnotes at end of table.

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, RACE, SEX-Continued

W FOR (BLACK, FEMALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE 14-15						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	18,190	7,275	-	10,915	-	-
Percent.....	100.00	40.00	-	60.00	-	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	19,444	1,046	-	-	-	18,398
Percent.....	100.00	5.38	-	-	-	94.62
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	544,499	-	-	-	-	544,499
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
AGE 16-17						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	65,774	37,757	1,069	26,948	-	-
Percent.....	100.00	57.40	1.63	40.97	-	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	53,191	5,175	4,372	10,451	-	33,193
Percent.....	100.00	9.73	8.22	19.65	-	62.40
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	463,309	-	-	-	-	463,309
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
AGE 18-19						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	133,470	65,782	26,185	41,503	-	-
Percent.....	100.00	49.29	19.62	31.10	-	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	103,476	13,551	18,588	30,261	2,664	38,411
Percent.....	100.00	13.10	17.96	29.24	2.57	37.12
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	328,559	-	-	-	-	328,559
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
AGE 20-21						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	219,812	102,829	36,393	80,590	-	-
Percent.....	100.00	46.78	16.56	36.66	-	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	77,252	17,138	19,940	23,137	1,276	15,761
Percent.....	100.00	22.18	25.81	29.95	1.65	20.40
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	262,791	-	-	-	-	262,791
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
AGE 22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	417,014	256,722	78,578	78,963	2,751	-
Percent.....	100.00	61.56	18.84	18.94	.66	-

See footnotes at end of table.

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, RACE, SEX-Continued

W FOR (BLACK, FEMALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE 22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
UNEMPLOYED.....	80,457	26,403	21,249	24,422	1,632	6,752
Percent.....	100.00	32.82	26.41	30.35	2.03	8.39
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	246,840					246,840
Percent.....	100.00					100.00

See footnotes at end of table.

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, RACE, SEX-Continued

W FOR (OTHER, MALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE						
14-15						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	17,828	10,999	3,915	712	2,202	
Percent.....	100.00	61.69	21.96	4.00	12.35	
UNEMPLOYED.....	3,547	-	-	-	-	3,547
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	53,612	-	-	-	-	53,612
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
16-17						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	20,728	1,915	6,583	9,558	2,672	-
Percent.....	100.00	9.24	31.76	46.11	12.89	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	2,686	-	288	-	-	2,399
Percent.....	100.00	-	10.70	-	-	89.30
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	51,665	-	-	-	-	51,665
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
18-19						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	37,189	6,893	18,295	10,778	1,223	-
Percent.....	100.00	18.53	49.20	28.98	3.29	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	8,109	2,173	3,777	-	-	2,159
Percent.....	100.00	26.80	46.58	-	-	26.62
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	30,688	-	-	-	-	30,688
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
20-21						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	44,089	18,535	18,965	5,299	1,290	-
Percent.....	100.00	42.04	43.02	12.02	2.93	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	8,161	1,233	5,632	604	-	692
Percent.....	100.00	15.11	69.01	7.40	-	8.47
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	28,589	-	-	-	-	28,589
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
MILITARY.....	1,791	-	-	-	-	1,791
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00

See footnotes at end of table.

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, RACE, SEX-Continued

W FOR (OTHER, MALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE 22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	63,265	23,201	32,093	7,971	-	-
Percent.....	100.00	36.67	50.73	12.60	-	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	13,108	1,940	9,623	1,227	318	-
Percent.....	100.00	14.80	73.41	9.36	2.43	-
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	19,656	-	-	-	-	19,656
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00

See footnotes at end of table.

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, RACE, SEX-Continued

W FOR (OTHER, FEMALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE						
14-15						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	810	178	-	632	-	-
Percent.....	100.00	21.95	-	78.05	-	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	1,556	-	-	-	-	1,556
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	70,499	-	-	-	-	70,499
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
16-17						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	16,226	9,108	853	6,264	-	-
Percent.....	100.00	56.13	5.26	38.61	-	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	5,809	1,023	-	-	-	4,786
Percent.....	100.00	17.61	-	-	-	82.39
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	49,690	-	-	-	-	49,690
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
18-19						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	28,530	16,067	575	11,887	-	-
Percent.....	100.00	56.32	2.02	41.67	-	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	7,524	818	-	2,410	-	4,296
Percent.....	100.00	10.87	-	32.03	-	57.10
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	44,440	-	-	-	-	44,440
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
20-21						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	41,187	31,023	3,364	5,800	1,000	-
Percent.....	100.00	75.32	8.17	14.08	2.43	-
UNEMPLOYED.....	8,748	3,249	5,132	367	-	-
Percent.....	100.00	37.14	58.66	4.20	-	-
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	20,208	-	-	-	-	20,208
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
EMPLOYED.....	69,985	44,091	12,906	10,739	2,249	-
Percent.....	100.00	63.00	18.44	15.34	3.21	-

See footnotes at end of table.

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP BY AGE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, RACE, SEX-Continued

W FOR (OTHER, FEMALE)

	Total	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS				
		WHITE COLLAR	BLUE COLLAR	SERVICE	OTHER	NOT WORKING
AGE 22-24						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
UNEMPLOYED.....	17,542	4,299	2,769	8,953	-	1,522
Percent.....	100.00	24.50	15.78	51.04	-	8.68
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	40,159	-	-	-	-	40,159
Percent.....	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00

Note: '-'s indicate no observations are available from sample data.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

Section F. Crime and Delinquency Status

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DEFINITIONS

Part I Offenses, also known as the Crime Index, are those which have been selected because of their seriousness, frequency of occurrence, and likelihood of being reported to the police. They are divided into two categories which are as follows:

Violent Crimes

Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter--the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Excludes: deaths caused by negligence, attempts to kill, assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, and justifiable homicides.

Forcible Rape--the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will, including rapes by force and attempts or assaults to rape. Excludes: statutory offenses.

Robbery--the taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence or by putting the victim in fear.

Aggravated Assault--an unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury--usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm. Excludes: simple assaults.

Property Crimes

Burglary--Breaking or Entering (B & E)--the unlawful entry or attempted entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft.

Larceny--Theft (except motor vehicle theft)--the unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another. Attempted larcenies are included.

Motor Vehicle Theft--the theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle which is self-propelled and runs on the surface and not on rails. Excludes: motorboats, construction equipment, airplanes, and farming equipment.

Note: Manslaughter by negligence is a Part I crime but is not included in the Crime Index in 1978. In all other years, it has been included in the Crime Index but omitted from the violent category total. Arson was designated as a Part I crime in October, 1978; however, data collection did not commence until 1979.

Part II Offenses includes all crimes except those classified as Part I, and traffic violations.

Status Offenses is a combination of Curfew and Loitering Laws and Runaway crimes, see below:

Curfew and Loitering Laws--offenses relating to violations of local curfew or loitering ordinances where such laws exist.

Runaway--limited to juveniles taken into protective custody under provisions of local statutes.

Cities--are those outside SMSAs, most of which are incorporated.

Suburban--are areas which consists of cities with populations less than 50,000 together with counties which are within an SMSA.
Excludes: major core city.

Rural Areas--are made up of the unincorporated portions of counties outside urban places and SMSAs.

Juvenile Court--all courts having jurisdiction in children's cases, separate or independent juvenile courts as well as probate, domestic relations, etc., in which juvenile jurisdiction has been placed.

Juvenile Delinquency Cases--those referred for acts defined in the statutes of the State as a violation of a State law or municipal ordinance by children or youth of juvenile court age or for antisocial conduct which may interfere with the rights of others or menace the welfare of the delinquent himself or of the community. Includes: conduct which violates the law only when committed by children.
Excludes: ordinary traffic cases handled by juvenile courts except where those cases are adjudicated as "juvenile delinquency" cases and reported as such.

The Unit of Count or Number--a case actually disposed of by a court. Such a case is counted each time a child is referred to court during a year on a new referral in delinquency, dependency, neglect, or in special proceeding. Referrals for alleged or adjudged delinquency cases are included.

Type of Court--determined by the percentage of the population it serves that lives in urban areas based on Census Bureau Definition in the 1970 decennial:
Urban Courts--70% or more
Semi-urban courts--30%-69%
Rural Courts--under 30%.

Source: FBI, Uniform Crime Report, 1978.

Juvenile Court Statistics, 1974.

Table F-1
 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS UNDER 18
 ARRESTED BY AGE AND TYPE OF OFFENSE
 (1968, 1973 & 1978)

Offense By Age	1968	1973	1978	% Change 1968-1978
TOTAL--ALL AGES	5,616,839	6,499,864	9,775,087	74.0
ALL CRIMES--Under 18	1,457,078	1,717,366	2,279,365	56.4
10 & Under	5.5	4.2	3.5	-2.0
11-12	9.1	7.9	6.7	-2.4
13-14	24.1	23.7	21.8	-2.3
15	19.0	19.6	19.0	0.0
16	21.5	23.4	23.8	2.3
17	20.8	21.2	25.3	4.8
PART I OFFENSES	511,016	613,824	878,770	72.0
10 & Under	6.6	5.0	4.1	-2.5
11-12	12.0	10.4	8.7	-3.3
13-14	27.7	26.7	25.3	-2.4
15	18.8	19.3	19.7	0.9
16	18.8	20.9	21.5	2.7
17	16.1	17.8	20.7	4.6
<u>Violent Crimes</u>	44,502	65,913	95,593	117.0
10 & Under	3.1	2.4	2.7	-1.4
11-12	8.3	6.7	5.3	-3.0
13-14	22.3	21.6	20.1	-2.2
15	18.0	18.9	19.2	1.2
16	22.6	24.5	25.1	2.5
17	25.7	25.9	28.5	2.8
<u>Property Crimes</u>	466,720	547,548	783,177	67.8
10 & Under	6.9	5.3	4.4	-2.5
11-12	12.4	10.8	9.1	-3.3
13-14	28.2	27.3	25.9	-2.3
15	18.9	19.3	19.8	0.9
16	18.5	20.4	21.1	2.6
17	15.2	16.8	19.7	4.5
PART II OFFENSES	946,062	1,103,542	1,400,595	48.0
10 & Under	5.0	3.8	3.1	-1.9
11-12	7.5	6.6	5.4	-2.1
13-14	22.2	21.9	19.6	-2.6
15	19.1	19.8	18.5	-0.6
16	23.0	24.8	25.2	2.2
17	23.3	23.1	28.2	4.9
<u>Status Offenses</u>	247,282	296,436	251,845	1.8
10 & Under	2.6	2.0	2.0	-0.6
11-12	5.6	5.8	5.6	0.0
13-14	25.6	27.7	28.3	2.7
15	23.6	25.2	25.8	2.2
16	26.2	27.3	24.6	-1.6
17	16.4	12.0	13.6	-2.8

(Note: Percents may not total 100 due to rounding.)

Source: FBI, Uniform Crime Reports, 1968, 1973, and 1978.

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Table F-1, Continued

- The total number of arrests for all ages increased 74% from 1968-1978.
- By 1978, approximately 23% of all arrestees were under age 18, down 3% from 1968. The prime age for all crimes charged against persons under 18 was 13-14 in 1968; 13-14 and 16 in 1973; and 17 in 1978. The rate of 17 year olds arrested increased 5% from 1968.
- In 1978, 39% (878,770) of all persons under 18 were arrested for Part I Offenses—up 4% since 1968. The prime age was 13-14—down 2% since 1968; arrests for 17 year olds increased 5% since 1968.
- Of the Part I Offenses, violent crimes rose 2% from 1968 to 11% (95,593). The prime age was 17—up 3% from 1968. The rate of arrests for 16 year olds also increased 3% from 1968. However, the bulk, 90% (783,177), of Part I arrests were for property crimes—down 1% since 1968. The prime age was 13-14—down 2% from 1968. Arrests increased for ages 15, 16, and 17: 0.9%, 3%, and 5% respectively.
- Part II Offenses in 1978 accounted for 61% (1,400,595) of all those arrested under 18—down 4% since 1968. The prime age was 17—up 5% from 1968. The rate of arrests for 16 year olds also increased 2%.
- Arrests for Status Offenses were focussed only on persons under 18. These arrests reached their peak in 1973 at 27% (296,436) of all Part II Offenses. By 1978, status-offenses declined 9%. The prime age was 13-14—up 1% from 1968. Persons 15 and 16 years old were also frequently arrested for this category: up 2% and down 2%, respectively, since 1968.

Note: The above percents have been rounded.

Table F-2

PERCENT OF PERSONS UNDER 18 ARRESTED BY AGE IN CITIES,
SUBURBAN, AND RURAL AREAS: 1969 & 1978

Age and Offense Charged	Cities			Suburban			Rural		
	1969	1978	% CH	1969	1978	% CH	1969	1978	% CH
Total Under 18	1,307,850	1,806,370	38.1	389,232	892,960	129.4	64,588	127,361	97.2
<u>Part I Offenses</u>	469,117	699,288	49.1	118,801	321,769	170.8	19,374	42,003	116.8
10 & Under	6.3	4.4	-1.9	6.1	3.9	-2.2	3.0	2.5	-0.5
11-12	12.0	9.2	-2.8	11.2	8.2	-3.0	6.1	5.5	-0.6
13-14	28.5	25.8	-2.7	27.8	25.2	-2.6	19.1	19.1	0.0
15	19.6	19.6	0.0	19.7	20.2	0.5	19.3	18.7	-0.6
16	18.3	21.1	2.8	19.3	21.9	2.6	25.9	25.0	-0.9
17	15.3	19.9	4.6	15.9	20.6	4.7	26.6	29.1	2.5
<u>Violent Crimes</u>	44,234	71,984	62.7	6,423	33,579	422.8	871	3,048	250.0
10 & Under	2.9	1.8	-1.1	2.9	1.8	-1.1	1.3	1.5	0.2
11-12	7.7	5.4	-2.3	6.1	5.3	-0.8	2.3	2.9	0.6
13-14	22.7	20.1	-2.6	19.3	20.4	1.1	9.1	11.5	2.4
15	18.9	19.3	0.4	17.9	19.2	1.3	16.1	14.0	-2.1
16	22.9	25.1	2.2	24.5	25.0	0.5	28.5	27.9	-0.6
17	24.8	25.1	0.3	29.4	28.3	-1.1	42.8	42.1	-0.7
<u>Property Crimes</u>	424,693	627,304	47.7	112,324	288,190	156.6	18,476	38,995	111.1
10 & Under	6.6	4.7	-1.9	6.3	4.1	-2.2	3.1	2.6	-0.5
11-12	12.5	9.7	-2.8	11.5	8.5	-3.0	6.3	5.7	-0.6
13-14	29.1	26.5	-2.6	28.3	25.8	-2.5	19.6	19.9	0.3
15	19.6	19.7	0.1	19.8	20.4	0.6	19.5	19.0	-0.5
16	17.8	20.6	2.8	19.0	21.6	2.6	25.8	24.7	-1.1
17	14.3	18.8	4.5	15.1	20.4	5.3	25.7	28.1	2.4

Source: FBI, Uniform Crime Reports, 1969 and 1978.

(Note: Percents may not total 100 due to rounding)

- The arrest rates of all persons under 18 for Part I Offenses rose 3% in cities, 6% in suburbs, and 3% in rural areas. The prime age arrested was 13-14 in cities (29%) and suburbs (28%), each decreasing 3% by 1978. By 1978, arrests of 17 year olds increased 5% in cities (20%) and suburbs (21%) from 1969. In rural areas, the prime age arrested was 17, up 3% from 1969. Sixteen year olds were also frequently arrested (25%), down 0.9% from 1969.
- Arrests for violent crimes increased in each area: 0.9% in cities, 5% in suburbs, and 3% in rural. The prime age arrested was 17, up 0.3% in cities, down 1% in suburbs and down 0.7% in rural areas. While nearly half (42%) of the violent crimes were charged against 17 year olds in rural areas, 16 year olds were also frequently arrested (28%), down 0.6% from 1969. They were also arrested more often in cities and suburbs, up 2% and 0.5% respectively.
- Approximately 90% of all Part I arrests were for property crimes in each area. The prime age was 13-14 (27%) in cities, down 3%; 13-14 (25%) in suburbs, down 3%, and age 17 (28%) in rural areas, up 2% from 1969. Arrests rate for 17 year olds increased 5% in cities and suburbs from 1969. (Percents have been rounded.)

Table F-3

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PERSONS UNDER 18
ARRESTED BY RACE AND TYPE OF OFFENSE
(1969, 1975 & 1978)

Offense Charged	1969			1975			1978		
	White	Black	Other	White	Black	Other	White	Black	Other
Total Under 18 Percent	1,010,219 (72.2)	368,257 (25.8)	29,136 (2.0)	1,514,941 (76.2)	433,820 (21.8)	38,367 (1.9)	1,685,854 (74.1)	525,628 (23.2)	56,835 (2.5)
PART I OFFENSES	312,160 (63.0)	173,080 (34.9)	9,988 (2.0)	514,049 (68.9)	224,742 (29.0)	15,862 (2.0)	582,869 (66.6)	265,689 (30.4)	26,755 (3.1)
<u>Violent Crimes</u>	13,830 (34.0)	26,076 (64.1)	752 (1.8)	33,142 (45.7)	38,006 (52.4)	1,381 (1.9)	42,404 (44.4)	49,596 (52.0)	3,451 (3.6)
Murder & Nonnegligent Homicide	234 (21.5)	730 (73.4)	31 (3.1)	614 (42.9)	793 (55.5)	23 (1.6)	821 (47.4)	830 (47.9)	81 (4.7)
Forcible Rape	1,022 (38.1)	1,616 (60.2)	37 (1.7)	1,620 (46.6)	1,766 (50.8)	90 (2.6)	1,914 (42.5)	2,450 (54.5)	133 (3.0)
Robbery	5,085 (24.3)	15,492 (74.0)	372 (1.8)	12,710 (35.1)	22,809 (63.0)	682 (1.9)	14,672 (30.6)	31,418 (65.4)	1,915 (4.0)
Aggravated Assault	7,489 (46.7)	8,238 (51.4)	302 (1.9)	18,198 (57.9)	12,638 (40.2)	586 (1.9)	24,997 (60.7)	14,894 (36.1)	1,322 (3.2)
<u>Property Crimes</u>	298,152 (65.6)	146,955 (32.3)	9,226 (2.0)	500,599 (71.3)	186,691 (26.6)	14,472 (2.1)	540,465 (69.3)	216,093 (27.7)	23,304 (3.0)
Burglary--B & E	84,953 (64.6)	44,152 (33.6)	2,419 (1.8)	161,127 (72.0)	58,396 (26.1)	4,201 (1.9)	176,327 (70.7)	65,715 (26.3)	7,411 (3.0)
Larceny--theft	169,201 (66.8)	79,377 (31.3)	4,870 (2.0)	293,503 (70.5)	114,631 (27.5)	8,433 (2.0)	306,653 (67.6)	134,065 (29.6)	12,677 (2.8)
Motor vehicle theft	43,998 (63.4)	23,426 (33.8)	1,937 (2.8)	45,969 (74.8)	13,664 (22.2)	1,838 (3.0)	57,485 (74.6)	16,313 (21.2)	3,216 (4.2)
PART II OFFENSES	718,079 (77.0)	915,177 (20.9)	19,148 (2.1)	980,892 (80.9)	209,078 (27.2)	28,126 (2.3)	1,102,985 (79.2)	259,939 (18.7)	30,080 (2.2)
<u>Status Offenses</u>	208,621 (80.4)	41,628 (16.8)	6,286 (2.4)	244,032 (82.0)	47,313 (15.9)	6,136 (2.1)	206,518 (82.3)	38,363 (15.3)	5,915 (2.4)

(Note: Percents may not total 100 due to rounding.)

SOURCE: FBI, Uniform Crime Reports, 1969, 1975, and 1978.

Continued

Table\F-3, Continued

- The total number of arrests for all crimes charged against persons under 18 rose 64% for Whites, 43% for Blacks, and 95% for Others; proportionately, total arrests for Blacks decreased 2.6% over the ten year period.
- By 1978, approximately 67% of all persons arrested for Part I Offenses were White, an increase of 4% since 1969. The rate of Blacks arrested decreased 5%.
- Of all arrests for Part I Offenses in 1969, Blacks were arrested more often for violent crimes--64% (26,076)--than any other race: murder--73%, forcible rape--60%, robbery 74%, and aggravated assault--51%. Even though there was a 12% decrease in the rate of Blacks arrested for all violent crimes by 1978, they continued to be arrested at a higher rate in each category except for aggravated assault which was 51% White.
- About 59% of all Blacks arrested for violent crimes were charged with robbery.
- The peak year for arrests of all property crimes was 1978. Approximately 69% of all arrests were White, up 4% from 1969.
- Over the ten year period, all races were arrested more often for larceny--theft than any other property crime--Whites accounted for 306,653 (68%); Blacks--134,065 (30%); and Other--12,677 (3%).
- In 1978, 79% of all Part II Offenses were charged against Whites, up 2% from 1969.
- Whites accounted for approximately 80% of all status offense arrests in 1969, 1975, and 1978.

Note: Above percents have been rounded.

Table F-4

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS UNDER 18
ARRESTED BY SEX AND OFFENSE CHARGED
(1974 & 1978)

Offense Charged	Males			Females		
	1974	1978	% CH	1974	1978	% CH
Total--All Offenses Percent	1,497,831 (100.0)	1,342,821 (100.0)	-10.3	407,271 (100.0)	368,258 (100.0)	-9.6
PART I OFFENSES	586,039 (39.1)	542,144 (40.4)	-7.5 (1.3)	131,855 (32.4)	126,415 (34.3)	-4.1 (1.4)
<u>Violent Crimes</u>	60,194 (10.3)	55,606 (10.3)	-7.6 (0.0)	6,937 (5.3)	6,461 (5.1)	-6.9 (-0.1)
Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Forcible Rape	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Robbery	5.3	4.9	-0.4	1.7	1.5	-0.2
Aggravated Assault	4.1	4.6	0.5	3.4	3.4	0.0
<u>Property Crimes</u>	525,845 (89.7)	486,538 (89.7)	-7.5 (0.0)	124,918 (94.7)	119,954 (94.9)	-4.0 (0.2)
Burglary	32.5	32.5	0.0	8.1	9.1	1.0
Larceny--theft	46.9	47.6	0.7	83.3	81.2	-2.1
Motor vehicle theft	10.3	9.6	-0.7	3.3	4.6	1.3
PART II OFFENSES	911,792 (60.9)	800,677 (59.6)	-12.2 (-1.3)	275,416 (67.6)	241,843 (65.7)	-12.2 (-1.9)
<u>Status Offenses</u>	18.9	13.8	-5.1	44.6	39.1	-5.5

(Note: Percents may not total 100 due to rounding.)

SOURCE: FBI, Uniform Crime Report, 1978.

- By 1978, the total number (1,711,079) of persons arrested under 18 decreased 10.2% from 1974--approximately 81% (1,342,821) of the total arrested were males.
- For all male arrests in 1974, 39% (586,039) were for Part I Offenses; all female arrests equalled 32% (131,855), for a 1% increase for each sex by 1978.
- Of the Part I Offense arrests, property crimes accounted for 91% of all arrests of persons under 18, no change; 90% of all male arrests, no change; 95% of all female arrests, a slight change--0.2%, since 1974.
- For all Part I Offense arrests, larceny--theft was the number 1 crime charged against persons under 18: total arrests, 53%--up 0.3%; male arrests, 48%--up 0.7%; and female arrests, 81%--down 2%, since 1974.
- In 1978, 61% of all arrests were for Part II Offenses, down 1%; all male arrests decreased 1%; all female arrests decreased 2%, since 1974.
- Approximately 20% of all Part II Offense arrests were status offenses, down 5% from 1974--39% of all female arrests, down 6%. Male arrests for this category also decreased from 1974--5%.

Above percents have been rounded.

(See Figure F-1)

Figure F-1

PROPORTION OF ALL ARRESTS UNDER-18
FOR PART I OFFENSES BY
SEX & CRIME
(1974 & 1978)

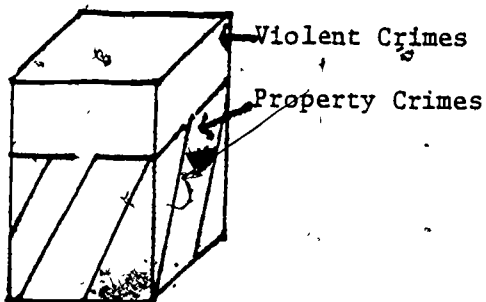
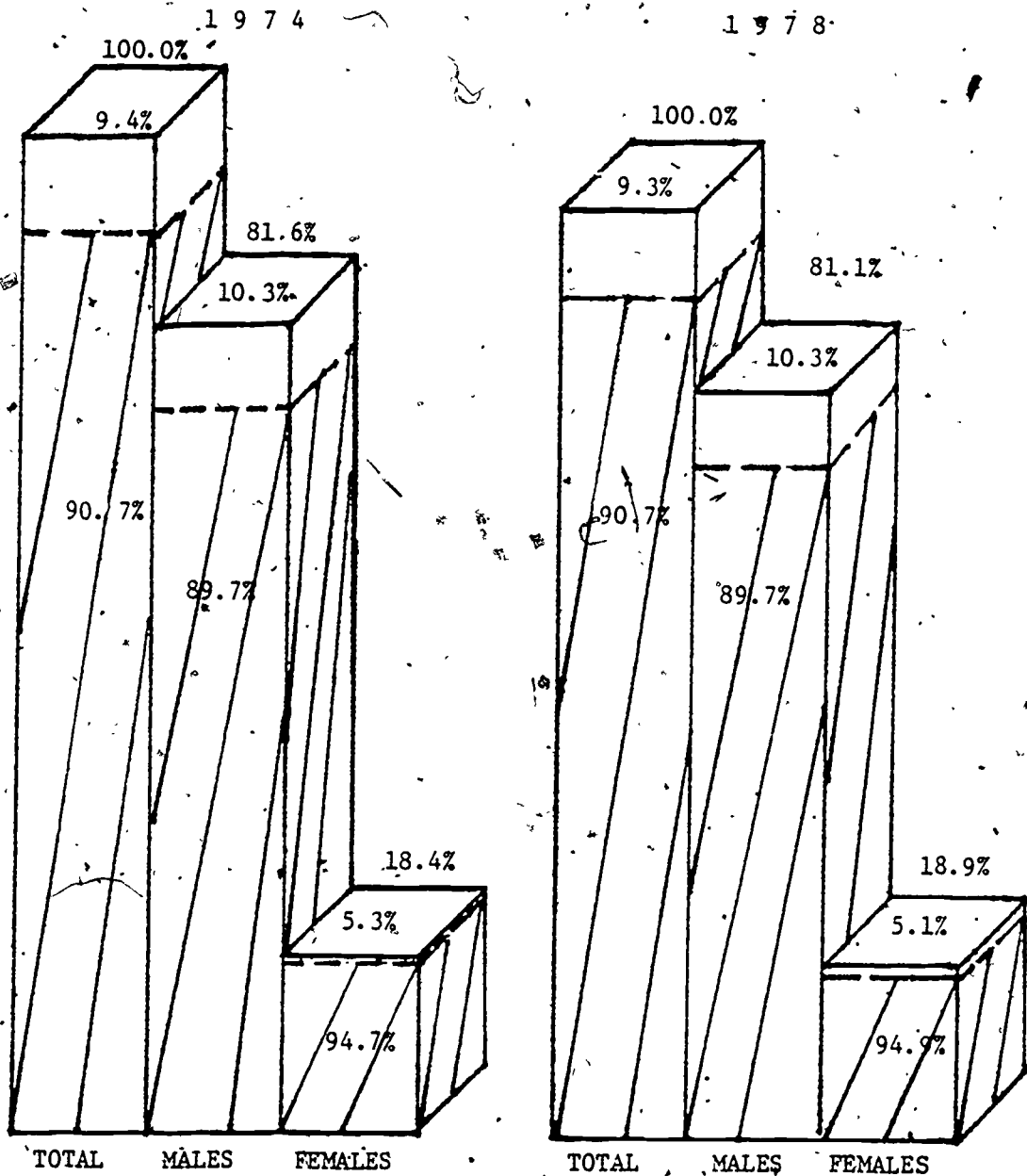


Table F-5

**ESTIMATED NUMBER OF DELINQUENCY CASES PROCESSED
NATIONALLY THROUGH INTAKE AND JUVENILE COURTS
BY TYPE OF COURT
(1967-1976)**

Reporting Years	Type of Court			Total
	Urban	Semi-urban	Rural	
1967	525,000	235,300	50,700	811,000
1968	588,200	256,400	55,200	899,800
1969	646,600	280,800	61,100	988,500
1970	686,000	296,800	69,200	1,052,000
1971	717,000	331,000	77,000	1,125,000
1972	692,000	345,000	75,500	1,112,500
1973	694,700	362,000	87,000	1,143,700
1974	776,600	375,800	100,300	1,252,700
1975	753,566	464,444	98,939	1,316,949
1976	693,100	429,700	114,400	1,237,200

SOURCE: Juvenile Court Statistics Annual Report, 1976 (advance copy), National Center for Juvenile Justice, Research Division of National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges.

- Total number of delinquency cases handled by all courts from 1967-76 increased 52.6%--the greatest increase occurred in the rural courts, 125.6% followed by an increase of 82.6% in the semiurban courts.
- Approximately, 65% of all delinquency cases were handled by urban courts from 1968-70; the proportion of delinquency cases in semiurban and rural courts increased 5.3% and 2.4%, respectively, from 1971-76.
- Over the ten year period, the number of delinquency cases handled by all courts reached its peak in 1975 totaling 1,316,949.
- In 1975, the delinquency caseload in semiurban courts reached its peak at 35.3% (464,444); the peak in rural courts was 1976 at 9.2% (114,400).

Table F-6

ESTIMATED NUMBER AND RATE OF DELINQUENCY CASES
PROCESSED NATIONALLY THROUGH INTAKE AND
JUVENILE COURTS BY SEX
(1967-1976)

Reporting Years	Sex of Juveniles			
	Males		Females	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1967	640,000	78.9	171,000	21.1
1968	708,000	78.7	191,000	21.2
1969	760,000	76.9	228,000	23.1
1970	799,500	76.0	252,000	24.0
1971	845,500	75.2	279,500	24.8
1972	827,500	74.4	285,000	25.6
1973	845,300	73.9	298,400	26.1
1974	927,000	74.0	325,700	26.0
1975	1,001,685	76.1	315,265	23.9
1976	943,300	76.2	293,900	23.8

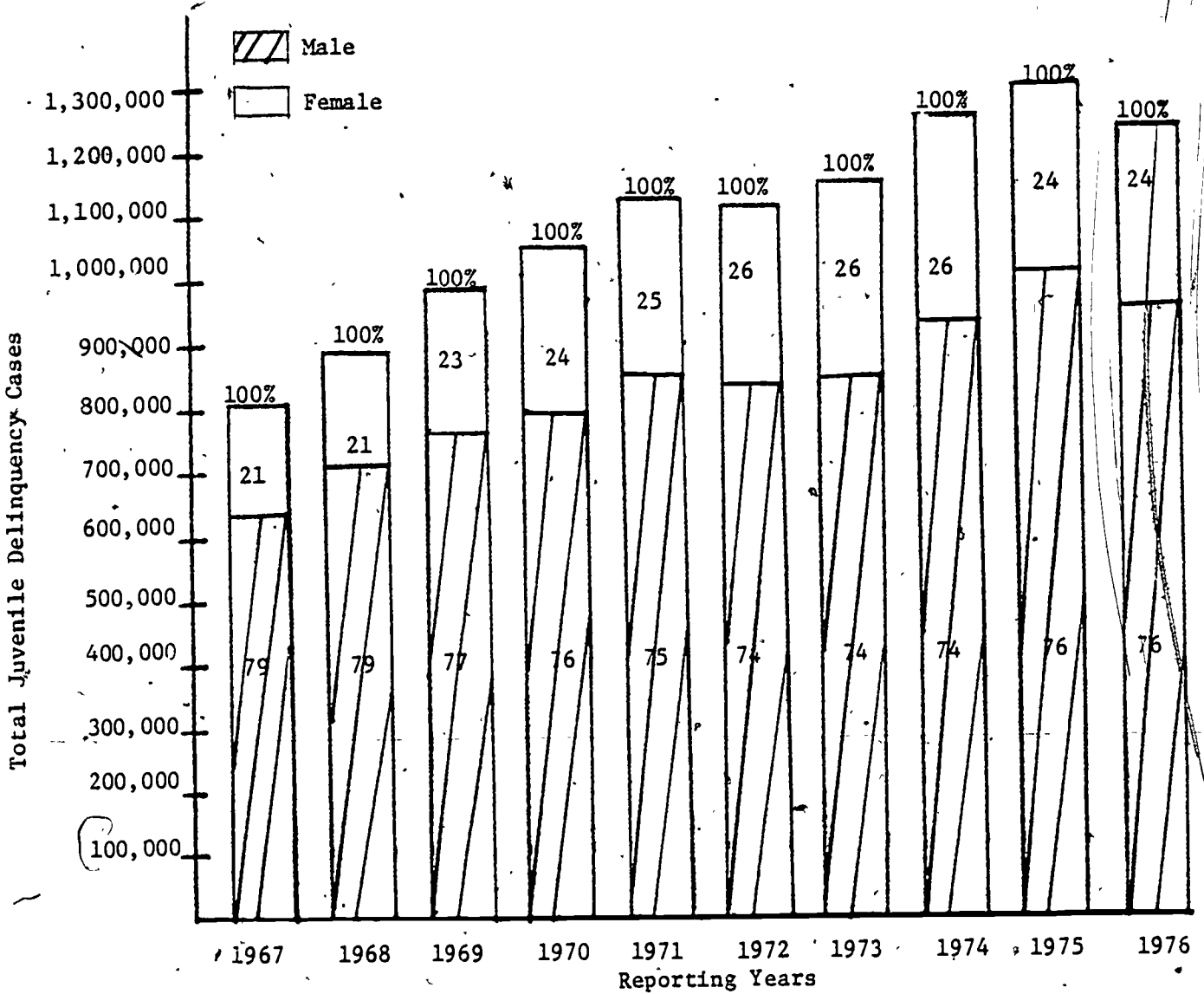
SOURCE: Juvenile Court Statistics Annual Report, 1976 (advance copy),
National Center for Juvenile Justice, Research Division of
National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges.

- From 1967-76, three times as many male delinquency cases were processed by the juvenile courts than female delinquency cases.
- While the number of male delinquency cases increased 47%, female delinquency cases increased 72% from 1967-76.
- The number of male delinquency cases peaked in 1975 totaling 1,001,865 equalling 76% of the delinquency cases disposed of by the juvenile courts.
- The proportion of female delinquency cases remained at the same level, 26%, for three years--1972-74--peaking in 1974 at 325,700 cases.
- The rate of female delinquency cases decreased 2% in 1975 and remained at that level in 1976.

(See Figure F-2)

Figure F-2

ESTIMATED PERCENT OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY
 CASES PROCESSED NATIONALLY THROUGH INTAKE
 AND JUVENILE COURTS BY SEX
 (1967-1976)



Note: Percents have been rounded.

SOURCE: Juvenile Court Statistics Annual Report, 1976 (advance copy),
 National Center for Juvenile Justice, Research Division of.
 National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges.

PART II: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR PROGRAMS SERVING YOUTH

SUMMARY

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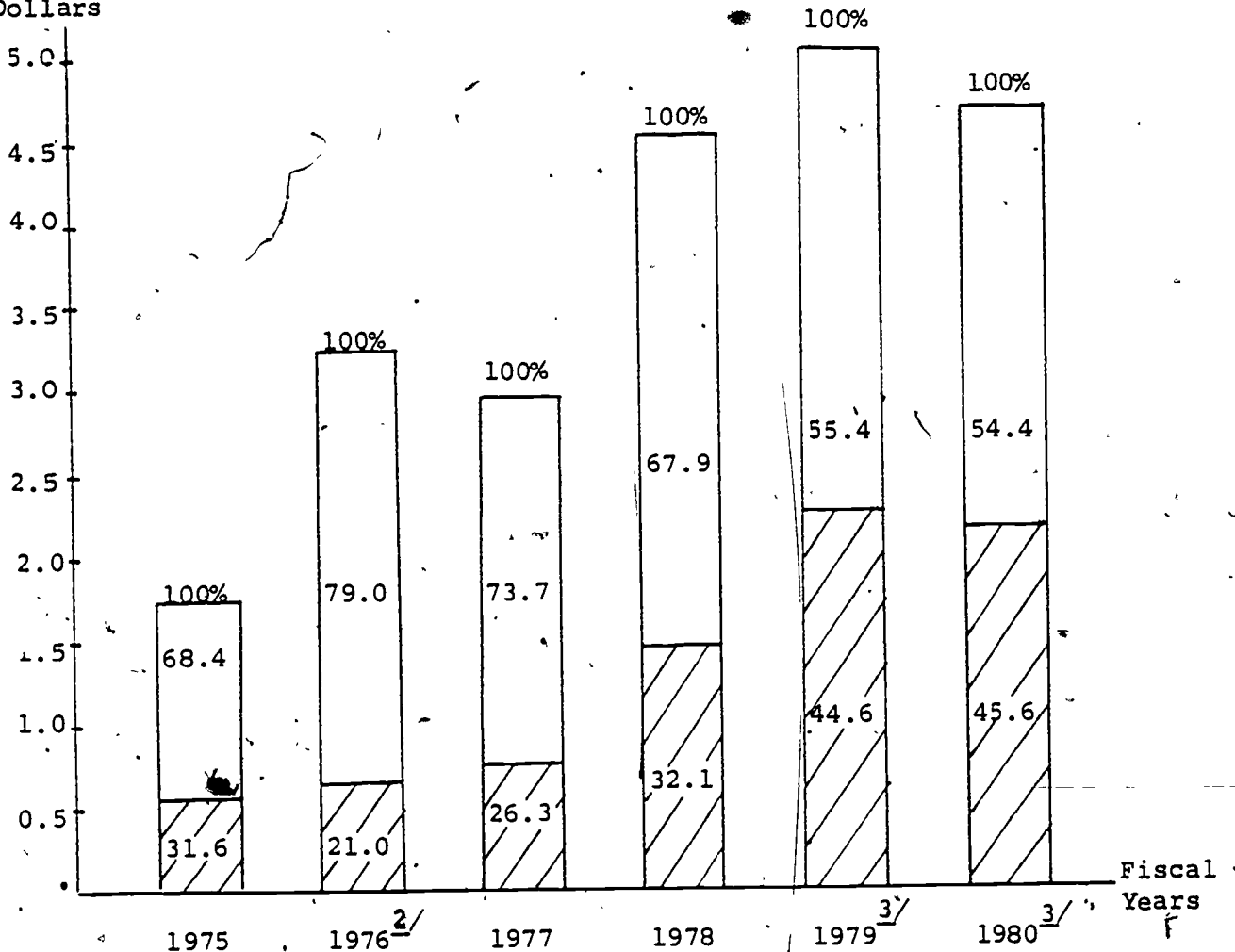
GLOSSARY OF PROGRAM TERMS

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Figure II-A

BUDGET OUTLAYS FOR DEPARTMENT OF LABOR PROGRAMS SERVING YOUTH, BY TYPE OF PROGRAM (AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL EXPENDITURES): FY 1975-1980^{1/}

Billions of Dollars



^{1/} Programs which serve youth exclusively include: the Job Corps, SYEP, YETP, YCCIP, YIEPP, and YACC. Other programs serving youth include CETA titles I, II, and VI, USES, and WIN.

^{2/} Includes transition quarter.

^{3/} Represents estimated expenditures.

Source: Table II-A.

