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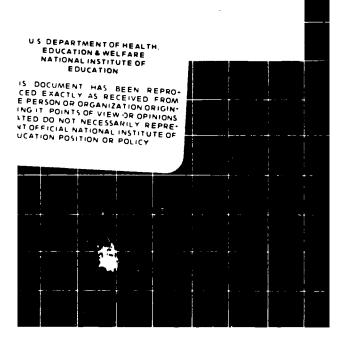
ABSTRACT

The Engineering Manpower Commission of the Engineers Joint Council conducted a survey of the professional income of engineers. Salaries were reported by employers, in this case deans or other officials of educational institutions, as a function of years since graduation at the bachelor's degree level or of age. Additional information on the questionnaire enabled the returns to be broken down according to six academic ranks or levels, two contract periods, and three types of institution; i.e., engineering schools with Ph.D. programs, those without Ph.D. programs, and technical schools with two-year or nonengineering curricula only. The salaries reported include base salary and any regular allowances that are equivalent to salary, but do not include payment for work not covered by the academic contract. Responses to the survey were recevied from 304 institutions covering 13,094 engineering graduates. (JMF)



SALARIES OF ENGINEERS IN EDUCATION SPECIAL REPORT

1976



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FINEERS JOINT COUNCIL



SALARIES OF ENGINEERS IN EDUCATION

Special Report

1976

Engineering Manpower Commission of Engineers Joint Council 345 East 47th Street New York, New York 10017

December 1976

Engineers Joint Council 1976

Price \$5.00



ENGINEERS JOINT COUNCIL

ENGINEERS JOINT COUNCIL (founded in 1941 and incorporated in 1958) is an organization of engineering societies whose general objective is to advance the art and science of engineering in the public interest.

In furtherance of this general objective the Council shall:

- (a) Provide for regular and orderly communications among its member societies.
- (b) Act as an advisory and coordinating agency for member society activities, as mutually agreed.
- (c) Organize and conduct forums for the consideration of problems of expressed concern to member societies.
- (d) Identify needs and opportunities for service in the engineering community and inform the concerned engineering institutions.
- (e) Recommend appropriate programs of studies and research to engineering institutions and especially to member societies.
- (f) Undertake, in accordance with policies mutually agreed to, specific activities or projects that the member societies acting individually could not accomplish as well.
- (g) Represent the member societies when they deem such joint representation desirable.



THE ENGINEERING MANPOWER COMMISSION

OF ENGINEERS JOINT COUNCIL

The Engineering Manpower Commission was organized in 1950 as part of Engineers Joint Council, to serve as a focus for national technological manpower problems.

The Commission's program is carried out through the collection, analysis, and publication of significant data on engineering manpower, as well as the development of programs and policies designed to acquaint the public with the importance of engineering to the national welfare.

The Engineering Manpower Commission is charged with the following responsibility:

"To engage in studies and analyses of the supply, demand, and utilization of engineering and technical manpower; to make recommendations, conduct programs, and develop reports concerning these aspects of engineering and technical manpower; and to carry on such other programs in the field of manpower as may be authorized by the Board of Directors of EJC."

EMC OFFICERS AND STAFF

Arthur W. Gilmore
Paul Doigan
James Crooke
Richard C. Fremon
John D. Alden
Jerry Dooley



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This survey was conducted by John D. Alden, Adrianne Marshal, and Jerry Dooley of the EJC Staff.

The computer program used for processing the data to obtain salary curves was written by Richard C. Fremon of Bell Telephone Laboratories, who is also Chairman of the EMC Surveys Committee.

We are particularly grateful to the many deans and salary administrators who provided the basic data from the participating employers of engineers. Space does not permit their individual identification in this report, but without their cooperation we would be unable to conduct our biennial salary surveys.

NOTE TO USERS

Additional data from the 1976 engineers' salary survey are published in three other reports, that may be of interest to educators, placement officials, and students. These publications may be ordered from EJC Dept. P. 345 East 47th Street, New York, New York 10017:

Professional Income of Engineers, 1976 \$8.00 (prepaid orders only) Engineers' Salaries, Special Industry Report, 1976 \$60.00 Engineering Manpower Bulletin No. 33 (Salary Survey Highlights & Trends) \$2.00 (prepaid orders only)



SALARIES OF ENGINEERS IN EDUCATION, 1976

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SALARIES OF ENGINEERS IN EDUCATION - 1976

INTRODUCTION

This report is based on data collected during EJC's twelfth annual survey of the professional income of engineers. Salaries were reported by employers, in this case deans or other officials of educational institutions, as a function of years since graduation at the bachelor's degree level or of age. Additional information on the questionnaire enabled the returns to be broken down according to six academic ranks or levels, two contract periods, and three types of institution - engineering schools with PhD programs, those without PhD programs, and technical schools with 2-year or non-engineering curricula only. Schools responding to the survey are listed in the Appendix.

The survey methodology was essentially the same as that used in 1972 and 1974, but data cannot be compared with the results of surveys prior to 1972 except in a general sense. Our 1970 survey was not broken down by rank or duration of contract, and our special engineering teachers' surveys of 1956 to 1968 were based on an entirely different methodology in which individual postcard returns were received from faculty members. However, we have reason to believe that salary curves derived from individual reports are not significantly different from those based on employer's data, other parameters being the same.

It should be noted that salaries include base salary and any regular allowances that are equivalent to salary, but do not include payment for extra teaching outside of the normal academic contract, consultation fees, or other professional or personal income. Salary information was collected between June and August 1976 and consists of salary scales for the 1976-1977 school year for most, if not all institutions.

The purpose of this report is to show the current level of engineering teachers' salaries and to indicate, roughly, trends over the past years. It is not intended as a guide to establish salary scales for any institution or to determine what any individual's salary ought to be.

Coverage and Response

304 educational institutions provided data covering 13,094 engineering graduates. The Engineering Manpower Commission's salary survey is probably the most comprehensive in the United States from the point of view of engineers covered. Based on the National Science Foundation's estimate of engineers in academic employment, this represents a 56% sample.

Salary figures were reported by employers via a special questionnaire designed specifically for educational institutions (see Questionnaire Form at end of report.) The form provided for the tabulation of salaries by academic rank and years of experience. Questionnaires were mailed late in May 1976 to all U.S. engineering schools and several hundred major technical schools. Replies were accepted until late August.

Survey participants were urged to submit salary information based on



baccalaureate year. Some schools, however, were able to supply data only on the basis of age. In such cases we use age 22 as the equivalent year of baccalaureate. Because there are always a few individuals whose degree and salary patterns differ widely from the norm, inclusion of their data in the report may occarionally produce a non-typical curve, particularly if one is based on a relatively small number of individuals. All returns were carefully edited before keypunching, and checks were made throughout the data processing to insure accuracy of the results. The confidentiality of individual salary schedules is protected at all times, as explained on the survey questionnaire.

Technical Note on Computer Program

The computer program used for this survey is designed to calculate the median, quartile, and decile points in the array of salaries reported in a given "years of experience" column. Since these points fall within a salary bracket which covers a dollar range, the computer interpolates the point within the bracket, to the nearest \$50, by assuming essentially a straight-line distribution within the salary extremes. For example, if the median engineer turned out to be the 20th one in the \$17,000-18,000 bracket, and there were 100 salaries reported in this bracket, the median point would be 20/100 of the range covered, or \$200, and the computed median salary would be \$17,200.

The fractiles are first produced as "raw" data. In general we have found that curves plotted on the basis of raw data contain many irregularities that result more from inherent limitations of the methodology than from significant changes in compensation practices. Therefore the data presented in this report are based on four-parameter smooth curves calculated by a least squares method. Each curve has the form $y = ax^2 + bx + c$, with y equal to the reciprocal of salary and x = (43 minus years from first)degree) raised to the power z. The computer program determines the values of the parameters a, b, c, and z that give the minimum sum of the squares of the differences between the raw and smooth values of y. In the summation the differences squared are weighted by the populations associated with each of the data points. Since each curve (median, quartile, etc.) is computed independently, it is possible for occasional anomalies to be found, such as curves apparently crossing. These are usually due to inherent limitations in the smoothing routine, and should not be viewed as having any real significance. No statistics are computed where there are fewer than five salaries in a given year column.

Method of Presentation

Data for selected groups are presented in the form of plotted curves, below which are printed the data points on which they are based. The data tables also include mean salaries (which are not plotted and normally differ little from the median) and the number or salaries within each column. Users should always note these figures to be sure that the age distribution of their own organization is consistent with the group described by the curves. Data points have been omitted where there were fewer than five salaries in a column. The data tables also list the number of salaries above \$42,000 or below \$11,000, which were the limits established



:

by the questionnaire form. The data tables are terminated where they go beyond these limits.

Master's degree salaries normally do not become applicable until at least one year after the BS degree. Similarly, doctor's degree salaries usually do not apply until about three years after the BS. Data for fewer years after the BS, where they may appear in some tables, should be ignored as unreliable.

Explanation of Charts and Tables

All curves in this report have been smoothed through use of the program described above, except that the chart showing median salaries from 1953 to 1974 is based on unsmoothed data from 1953 to 1966 and on smoothed data since then.

Data for 1976 are presented in four groupings, as follows:

- (1) Tables of median and mean salaries for the different combinations of rank, type of institution, and months on contract. In these statistics no account has been taken of years of experience. The breakdowns correspond with the distribution of salaries reported, and the data given an indication of salaries for groups not covered by any of the more detailed curves.
- (2) Salary curves for all educational institutions combined. These three curves show salary distributions for all faculty members regardless of rank, ell administrators, and all researchers according to the most prevalent length of contract in each case. These curves are also reproduced in the publication Professional Income of Engineers 1976 as representative of salaries in the educational sector. No other curves and data tables in this report appear in any other publications.
- (3) Curves for engineering schools broken down by academic rank and the most prevalent lengths of contract, with separate data for PhD-granting and other institutions.
 - (4) Curved for technical schools broken down similarly.

<u>Definitions</u>

In the interest of uniformity of understanding, the following definitions are provided:

- (1) Salary -- Base salary paid by employers before deductions, and regular allowances including cost-of-living differential, if any. Payments for work not covered by the academic contract are not included.
- (2) Chart Data:
 - a. Median -- The point in any array of data above and below which half of the series is located, that is, the midpoint.
 - b. Mean -- The arithmetical average.
 - Quartile -Upper Quartile: The point in any array of data above which one-quarter of the series is located and below which three-quarters of the series is located.



Lower Quartile: The point in any array of data above which three-quarters of the series is located and below which one-quarter of the series is located.

- d. Decile --Upper Decile: The point in any array of data above which onetenth of the series is located and below which nine-tenths of the series is located. Lower Decile: The point in any array of data above which nine-tenths of the series is located and below which onetenth of the series is located.
- (3) Engineers -- Those holding a minimum of a Bachelor's degree in a recognized field of engineering.
- (4) Years of Experience -- The number of years since the baccalaureate degree was awarded. This places the different degree levels on an approximately equal footing, because those engineers with advanced degrees start out with salaries substantially higher, but they are, of course, older.

History of the Survey

Throughout its history, Engineers Joint Council has conducted studies related to the economic status of engineers. In 1949 EJC published "The Engineering Profession in Transition." Studies were made on starting salaries of engineering graduates by fields of employment in 1949 and 1950.

A specialized study made by EJC on behalf of the Department of Defense was published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in 1952 under the title, "Employment, Education, and Income of Engineers 1949-50 --- A Survey of Engineering Society Members of Full Professional C-ade."

Realizing the lack of comprehensive data on engineering income, EJC decided in 1953 to undertake a series of studies in this area. The first report of the series "Professional Income of Engineers" was completed by EJC in 1953, the second in 1956. Initially, the interval between surveys was three years. However, responding to requests for more frequent updating of information, it was decided that surveys should be conducted biennially. In 1957 the EJC survey activities were assigned to the Engineering Manpower Commission. EMC has conducted and published the salary surveys since 1958.

This report should not be confused with the biennial series of Salaries and Income of Engineering Teachers reports published by EJC from 1956 to 1968 under grants from the National Science Foundation. These reports were based on postcard returns from individual faculty members and went into considerable detail. NSF has suspended its support of these surveys and no further ones are planned.

Limitations

Users of this report should apply salary curves with judgment. EMC reports salary data as furnished by the survey respondents, but there is no way of knowing whether respondents represent a "typical" cross section of their employment group. Users should also note that data in some



instances may be based on relatively small numbers of individual salaries. Salary patterns are also influenced by variables whose effect is impossible to determine without detailed analysis beyond the scope of the EMC survey.

In publishing these curves EMC is attempting to show only what prevailing salaries are, not what they ought to be. We recognize that the salary paid to any individual is, in the final analysis, affected by personal factors related to the specific duties of the position and the way they are performed. These factors can be resolved only between the engineer and the employer. Therefore EMC cannot undertake to evaluate individual salary situations, nor to advise employers on the salaries they should pay for specific positions.



DISTRIBUTION OF SALARIES REPORTED

NUMBER OF SALARIES REPORTED, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION, RANK, AND MONTHS ON CONTRACT

	ALL SCHOOLS 9-10 Mo. Contract	11-12 Mo. Contract
Instructor	572	33
Ass't Prof.	2052	231
Assoc. Prof.	3343	338
Professor	3977	420
Administrator	368	,_,
Researcher	97	780
	PhD ENGINEERING SCHOOLS	
	9-10 Mo. Contract	11-12 Mo. Contract
Instructor	251	6
Ass't Prof.	1432	192
Assoc. Prof.	2504	276
Professor	3305	378
Administrator	257	547
Researcher	76	737
	NON-PhD ENGINEERING SCHOOLS	
	9-10 Mo. Contract	11-12 Mo. Contract
Instructor	69	9
Ass't Prof.	313	24
Assoc. Prof.	544	44
Professor	545	28
Administrator	63	124
Researcher	18	29
	TECHNICAL SCHOOLS	
	9-10 Mo. Contract	11-12 Mo. Contract
Instructor	252	18
Ass't Prof.	307	15
Assoc. Prof.	295	18
Professor	127	14
Administrator	48	116
Researcher	0	14



SALARIES OF ENGINEERS IN EDUCATION, 1976

MEDIAN SALARY BY RUNK, TYPE OF INSTITUTION, AND MONTHS ON CONTRACT

	Engineering School PhD Program 9-10 Mo.	Engineering School, Non-PhD 9-10 Mo.	Technical School 9-10 Mo.
Instructor	\$13,600	\$14,550	\$13,450
Ass't Prof.	16,200	15,600	15,500
Assoc. Prof.	19,500	18,550	17,850
Professor	24,900	24,050	21,150
Administrator	27,700	20,100	16,900
Researcher	16,900	14,500	NA
	11-12 Mo.	11-12 Mo.	<u>11-12 Mo.</u>
Instructor	\$18,500	\$12,400	\$15,650
Ass't Prof.	19,850	15,000	15,900
Assoc. Prof.	23,950	23,950	17,000
Professor	29,300	27,650	15,350
Administrator	32,350	28,000	22,100
Researcher	18,250	15,750	NA

Note: These figures are <u>medians</u> of all salaries reported in the 1976 EMC salary survey. In some cases the data above are based on a very small number of salaries reported. See the next page for a similar_table of mean (average) salaries.



SALARIES OF ENGINEERS IN EDUCATION, 1976

MEAN SALARY BY RANK, TYPE OF INSTITUTION, AND MONTHS ON CONTRACT

•	Engineering School, PhD Program 9-10 mo.	Engineering School, non-PhD 9-10 mo.	Technical School 9-10 mo.
Instructor Ass't Prof. Assoc. Prof. Professor Administrator Researcher	\$14,400	\$16,050	\$14,250
	16,300	15,800	15,650
	19,650	18,650	17,950
	25,600	23,650	21,750
	27,900	20,800	19,900
	17,150	15,900	NA
	11-12 mo.	11-12 mo.	11-12 mo.
Instructor Ass't Prof. Assoc. Prof. Professor Administrator Researcher	\$18,650	\$12,650	\$15,250
	19,800	15,100	15,350
	24,650	22,700	16,100
	29,700	26,550	17,900
	32,650	27,800	22,350
	18,600	17,000	NA

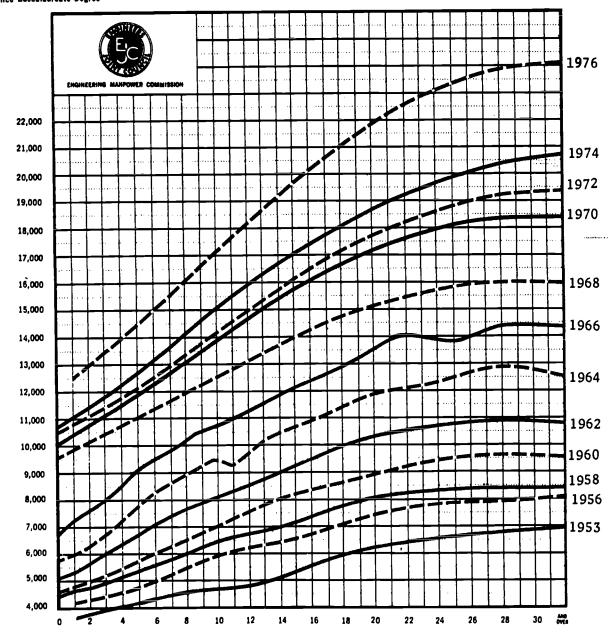
Note: These figures are means (averages) of all salaries reported in the 1976 EMC salary survey, rather than medians as usually shown. In some cases the data above are based on a very small number of salaries reported. See the preceding page for a similar table of median salaries.





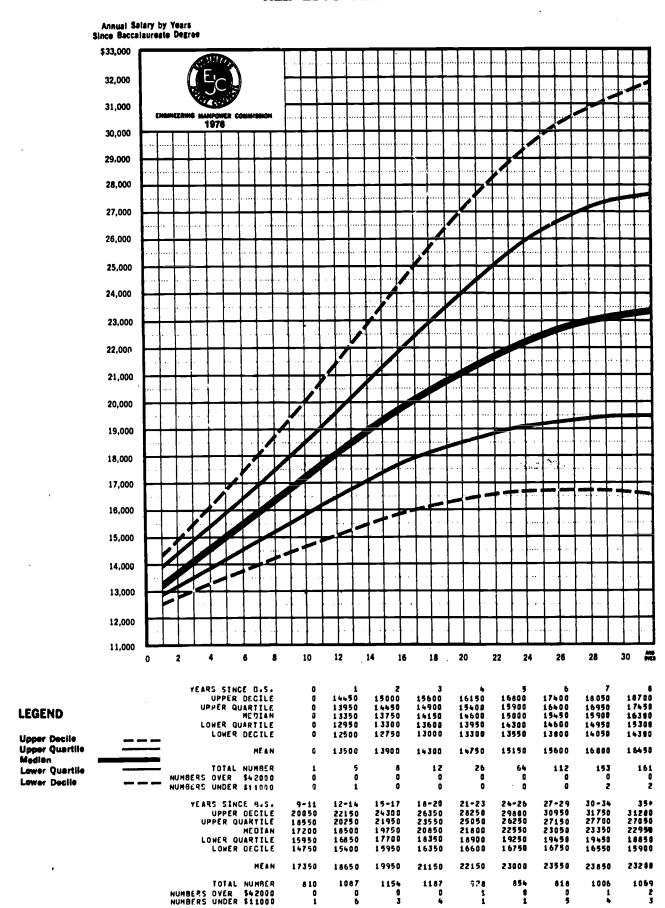
EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION MEDIANS

Annual Salary by Years Since Baccalaureate Degree



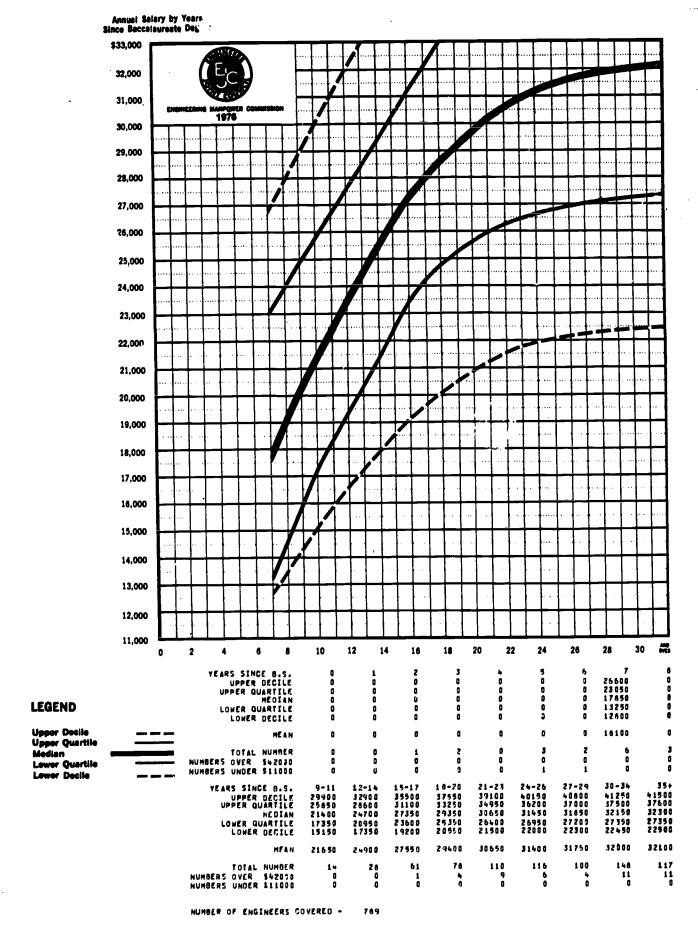
Note: These are overall medians taken from the EMC engineers' salary surveys for each year without regard to rank or months on contract. The 1953-1968 data were obtained from individual faculty members via postcard surveys, while data for other years were obtained from the schools. All curves prior to 1968 are based on raw data, whereas later curves have been smoothed as described in the introduction. Despite these and other variations in survey methodology and participation over the years, the curves give a rough but useful indication of trends during the period covered.





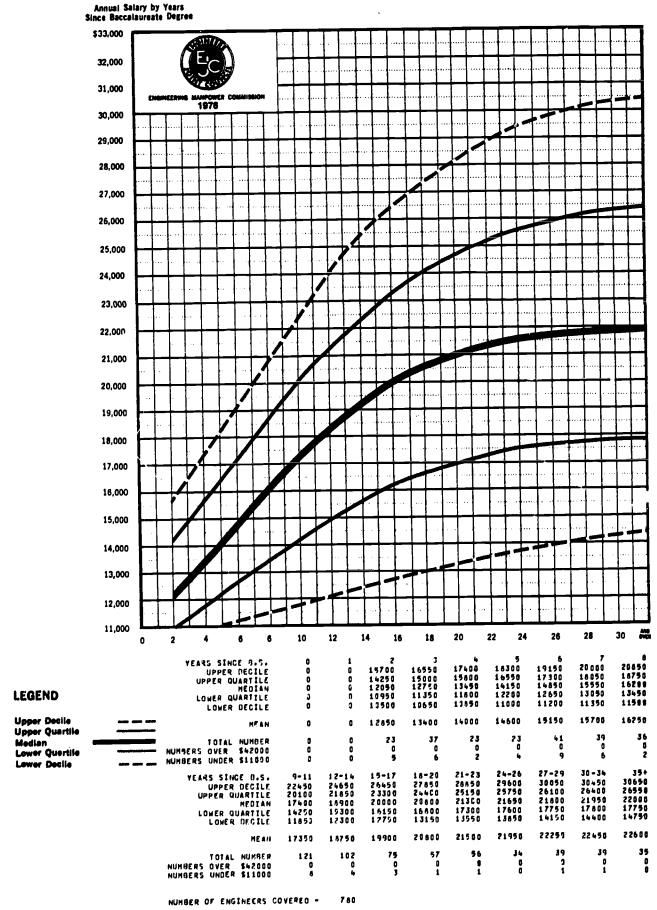


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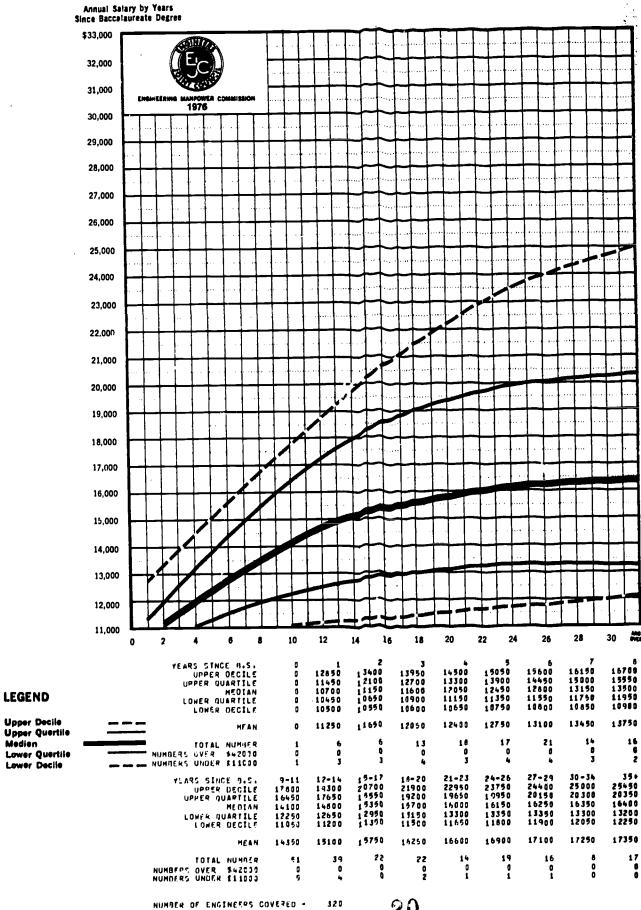


RESEARCHERS, 12-MO. CONTRACT ALL SCHOOLS



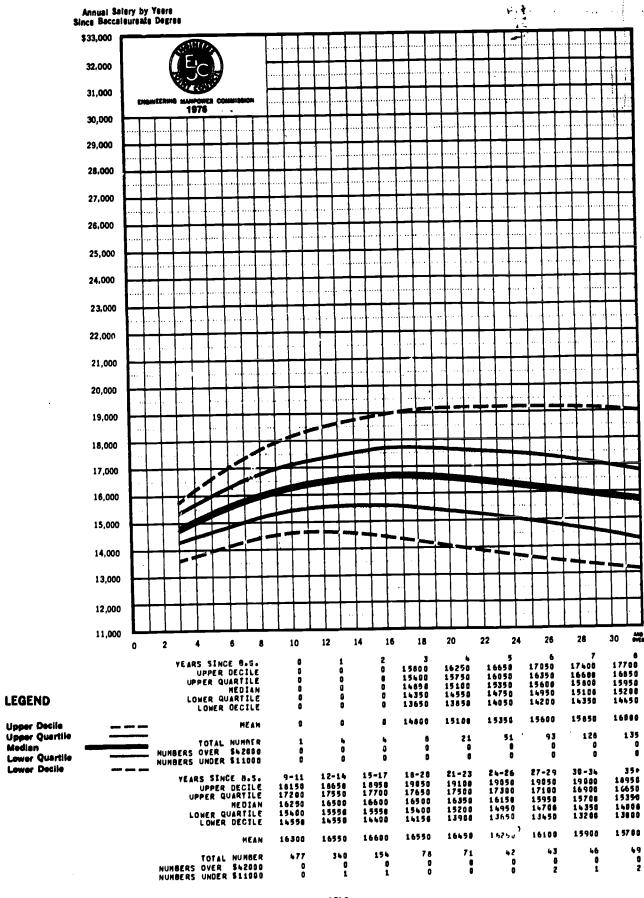


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ASS'T PROFESSORS, 9-MO. CONTRACT ALL ENGINEERING SCHOOLS





ASST. PROFESSORS, 9-MO. CONTRACT" PhD ENGINEERING SCHOOLS NON-PhD ENGINEERING SCHOOLS Annual Salary by Years Since Saccalaureate Degree Annual Salary by Years Since Baccalaureate Degree \$33,000 \$33,000 31,000 31,000 29,000 29,000 27,000 27,000 25,000 25,000 23,000 23,000 21,000 21,000 19,000 19.000 17,000 17,000 15,000 15,000 13,000 13,000 11,000 11,000 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 30 🚜 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 30 PhD SCHOOLS YEARS SINCE H.S. 16458 15658 UPPER OECILE UPPER QUARTILE MEDIAN LEGEND LOWER QUARTILE LOWER DECILE Upper Decile **Upper Quartile** TOTAL NUMBER
HUMBERS OVER \$42000
NUMBERS UNDER \$11000 Median Lower Quartile Ö Lower Decile YEARS SINCE B.S. 35 • 12-14 15-17 18-28 21-23 24-26 27-29 30 - 34 17500 15950 14988 17350 16400 17600 16750 UPPER DECILE 17700. UPPER QUARTILE MEGIAN LOWER QUARTILE LOWER OECILE 14750 MEAN TOTAL NUMBER NUMBERS OVER \$42088 NUMBERS UMBER \$11008 NUMBER OF ENGINEERS COVERED -NON-PhD SCHOOLS YEARS SINCE B.S. UPPER OECILE 16058 14800 13658 UPPER QUARTILE MEGIAN LONER QUARTILE LOWER DECILE MFAN

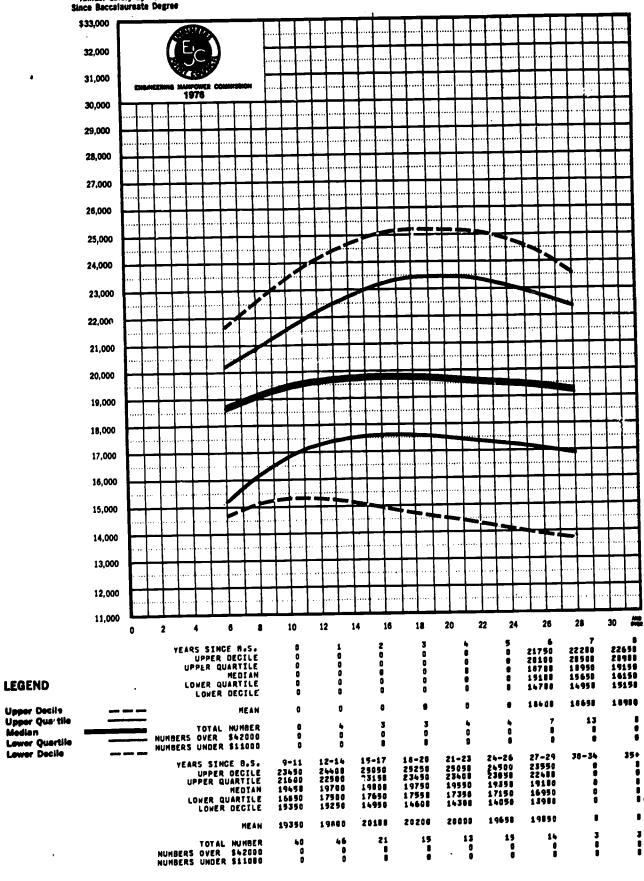
TOTAL NUMBER NUMBERS OVER \$4208 NUMBERS UNDER \$11008 YEARS SINCE B.S. 9-11 12-14 15-17 18-28 21-27 27-29 35+ 38-34 17800 16888 17650 16280 14750 13150 16350 15480 18358 16258 17300 22 404 UPPER OECILE UPPER QUARTILE 14758 12890 MEDIAM LOWER QUARTILE TOTAL NUMBER NUMBERS OVER \$42800 NUMBERS UNDER \$11080





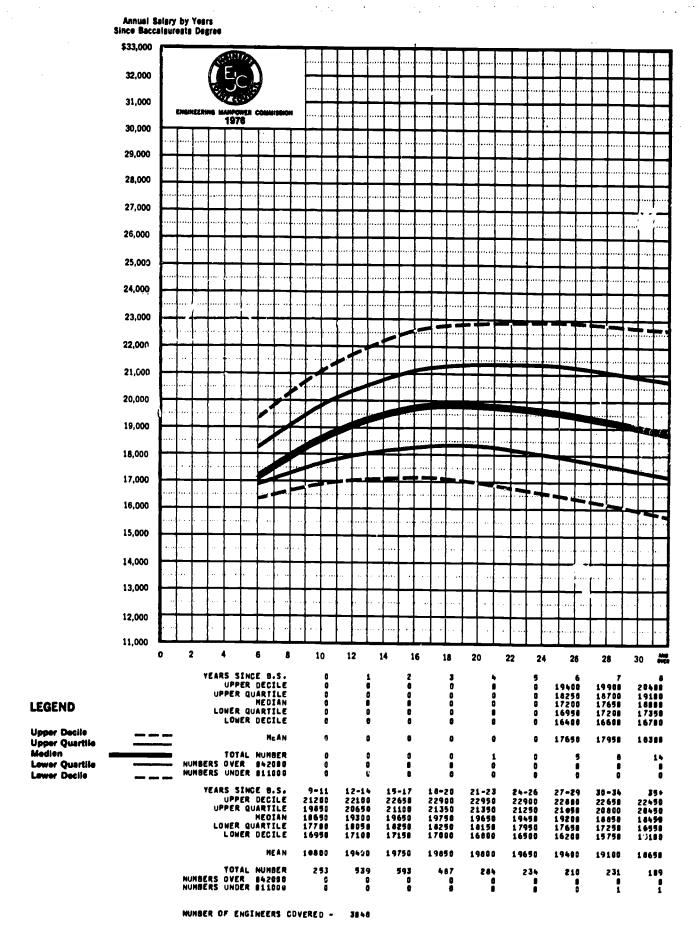
ASST. PROFESSOR, 12-MO. CONTRACT ALL ENGINEERING SCHOOLS

Annual Salary by Years





ASSOC. PROFESSORS, 9-MO. CONTRACT ALL ENGINEERING SCHOOLS





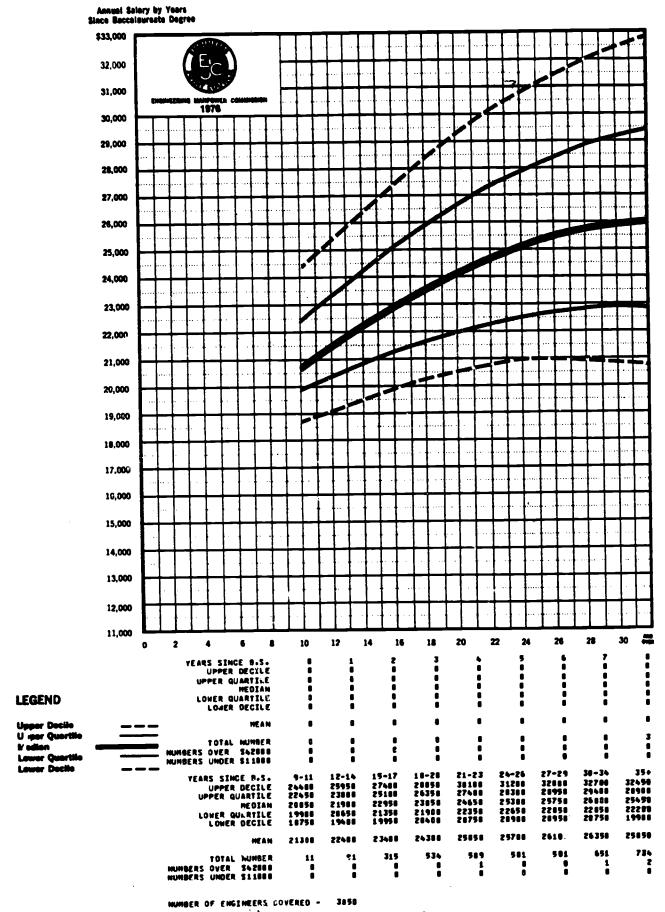
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ASSOC. PROFESSORS, 12-MO CONTRACT ALL ENGINEERING SCHOOLS

Annual Salary by Years Since Baccalaureate Degree \$33,000 32,000 31,000 1976 30,000 29,000 28,000 27,000 26,000 25,000 24,000 23,000 22,00% 21,000 20,000 19,000 18,000 17,000 16,000 15,000 14,000 13,000 12,000 11,000 30 12 16 18 20 24 20 10 0 YEARS SINCE 8.5. UPPER DECILE UPPER QUARTILE MEDIAN LOMER QUARTILE **LEGEND** LOWER DECILE Upper Decile • **Upper Quartile** TOTAL NUMBER NUMBERS OVER \$42880 NUMBERS UNDER \$11888 Lower Quartile Lower Decile 15-17 28308 26100 24180 22158 20600 16-28 28958 26508 24508 22808 21808 21-23 29808 26950 YEARS SINCE D.S. 9-11 12-14 30058 27450 24458 22608 27-29 32158 27950 24806 22150 19400 342 0 0 2065 0 2305 0 200 0 0 1765 0 27800 25758 23508 21200 19758 27580 25580 25580 22650 19950 18550 31901 UPPER DECILE UPPER QUARTILE 29550 29760 17660 14260 24608 23010 28958 MEDIAN LOWER QUARTILE LOWER DECILE 24588 25388 25350 23550 24150 24658 22850 25 16 TOTAL NUMBER NUMBERS OVER \$42000 NUMBERS UNDER \$11008 35 52







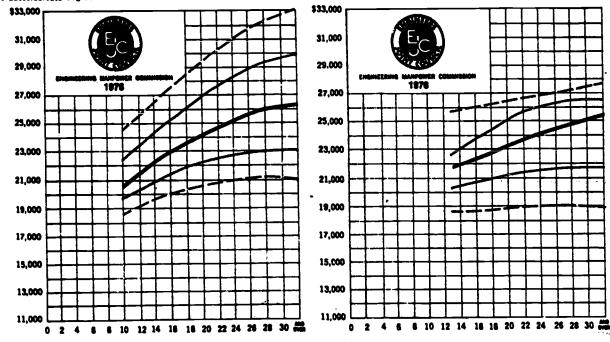
PROFESSORS, 9-MO. CONTRACT

PhD ENGINEERING SCHOOLS

NON-PhD ENGINEERING SCHOOLS

Annual Salary by Years
Since Baccelaureata Degree

Annual Salary by Years
Since Baccelaureata Degree

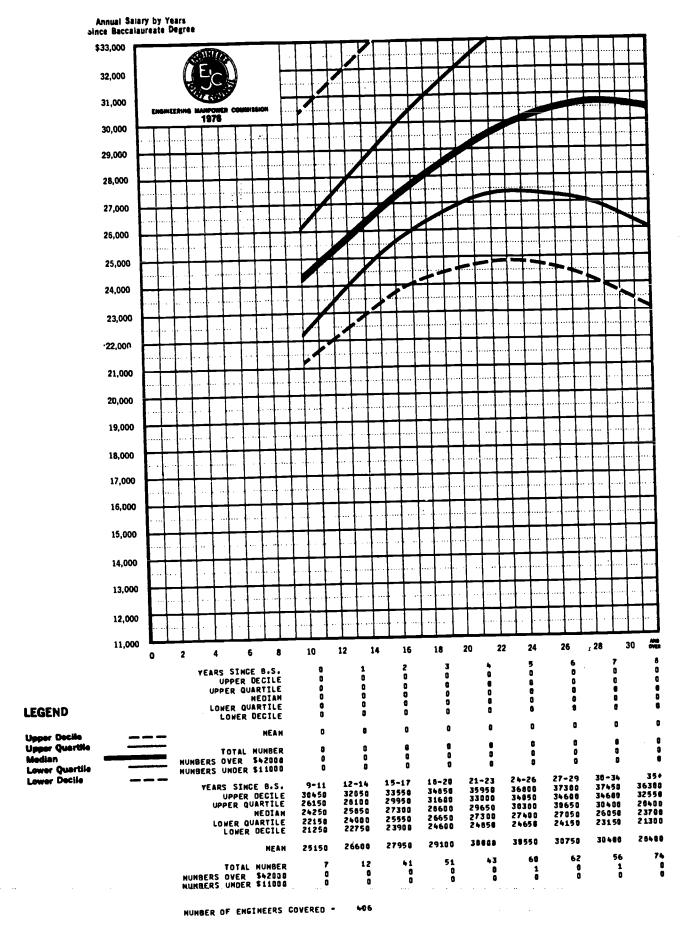


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	UPPER QUARTILE	ě				•		•	. •	
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LEGEND	LOWER QUARTILE	•	•	•	•					
	LOWER DECILE	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Upper Decile	MEAN		a		•	•	•	•	•	•
Upper Quartile	TOTAL NUMBER		•	•	•	•		•	•	2
Median	NUMBERS OVER \$42000	•	•	•			•	•	•	•
Lower Quertile					Ĭ	ě	i	•		•
Lower Decile	NUMBERS UNDER \$11900	•	·	•	•	•	•	•		_
	YEARS SINCE B.S.	9-11	12-14	15-17	10-20	21-23	24-26	27-29	30 - 34	35*
		24658	26200	27700	29150	30450	31550	32460	33 0 5 0	32750
	UPPER DECILE				26550	27750	20700	29450	29988	29400
	UPPER QUARTILE	22498	23850	25250				26050	26300	25698
	HEGIAN	28750	21900	23000	24868	24850	25550			
	LOWER QUARTILE	19910	20700	21488	22800	22500	22850	53000	23000	55300
	LOWER DECILE	18750	19450	20050	20550	20900	21100	21150	21000	20090
	HEAN	21350	22450	23550	24500	25350	26800	26450	26700	26150
	TOTAL NUMBER	10	77	271	456	441	426	427	568	625
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	NUMBERS UNDER \$11808	U	•	•	•	•	•	•	_	_

PhD SCHOOLS

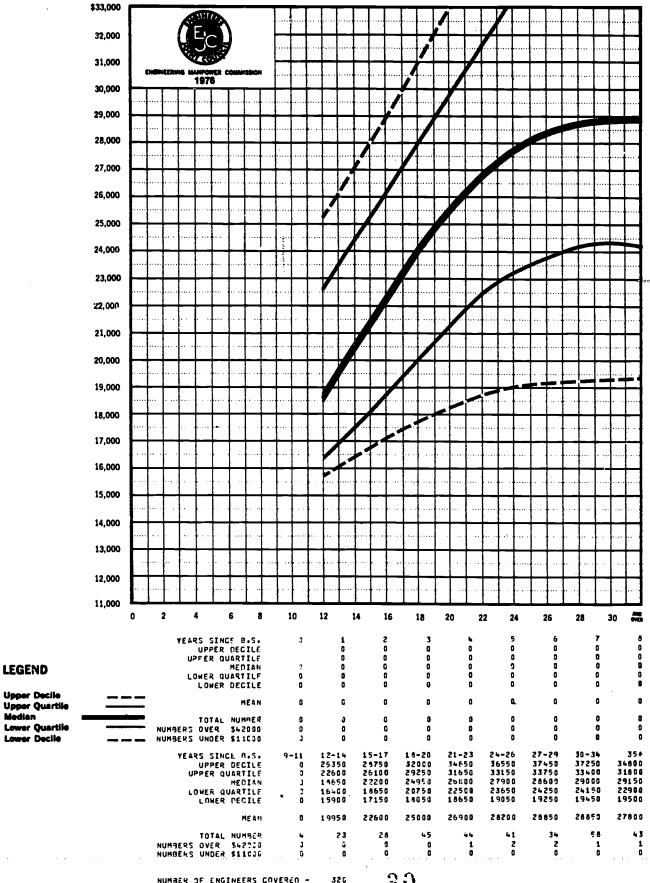
NUMBER OF ENGINEERS COVERED - 3385 NON-PhD SCHOOLS YEARS SINCE B.S. UPPER DECILE UPPER QUARTILE MEDIAN LOWER QUARTILE LOWER DECILE MEAN TOTAL MUMBER NUMBERS OVER \$4200 NUMBERS UNDER \$11830 24-26 27068 26260 24400 21780 YEARS SINCE B.S. UPPER DECILE UPPER QUARTILE MEDIAN 38-34 27750 26500 25200 12-14 15-17 18-29 21-23 27-29 35+ 26150 24300 22300 20000 27300 26400 24850 21800 19050 26700 25900 23850 25858 228**00** 26409 25300 23100 24588 26500 25000 21400 20350 LOWER QUARTILE 21 8 6 **0** 1 8 9 5 **0** LOWER DECILE 18860 18940 18958 19848 19858 16788 21750 22450 23058 23500 23800 24808 24158 24150 HEAM 74 TOTAL NUMBER 109 NUMBERS OVER \$42888 NUMBERS UNDER \$11888



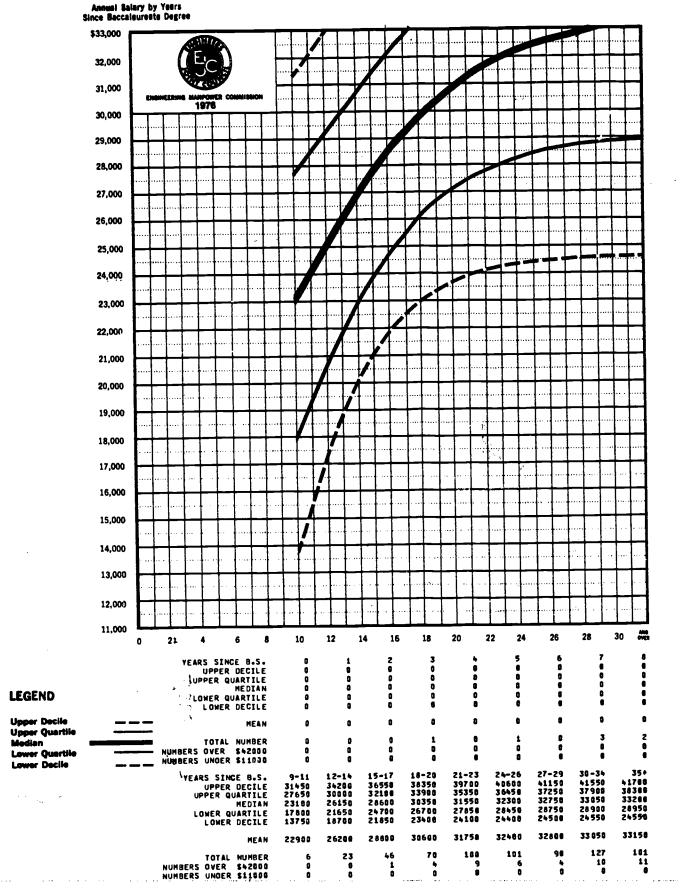




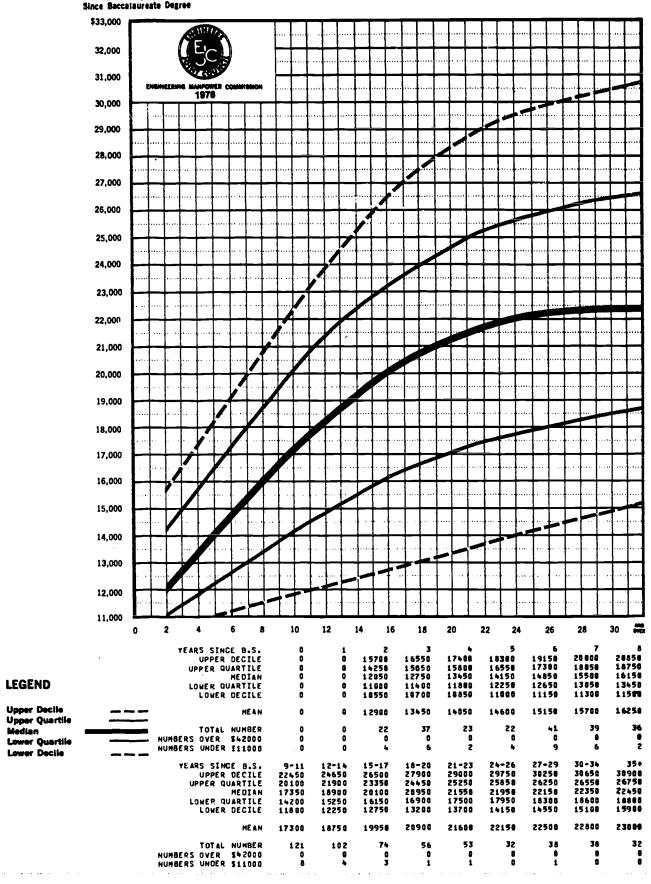
Annual Salary by Years Since Baccalaureate Degree





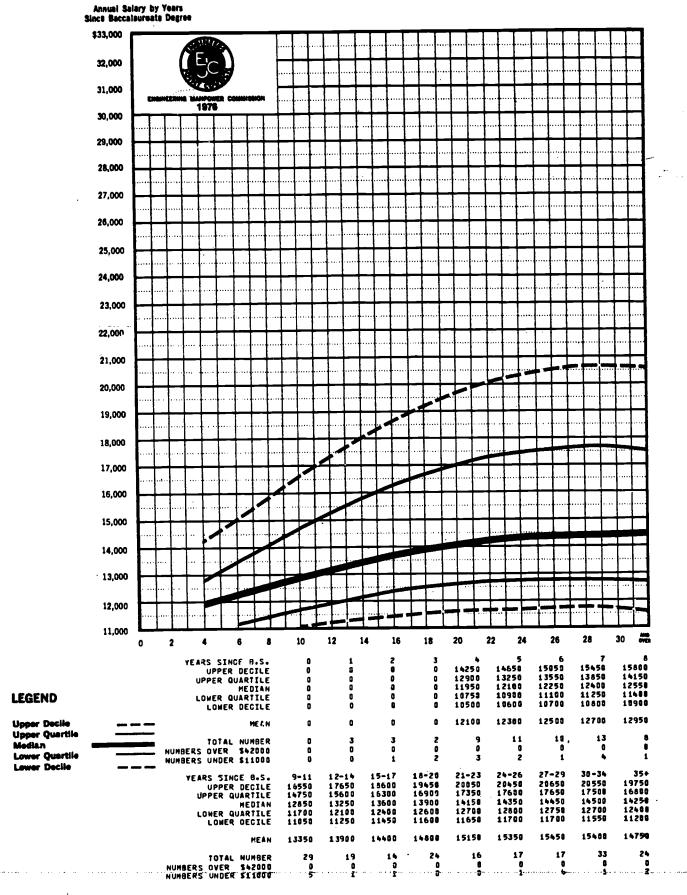


Annual Salary by Years

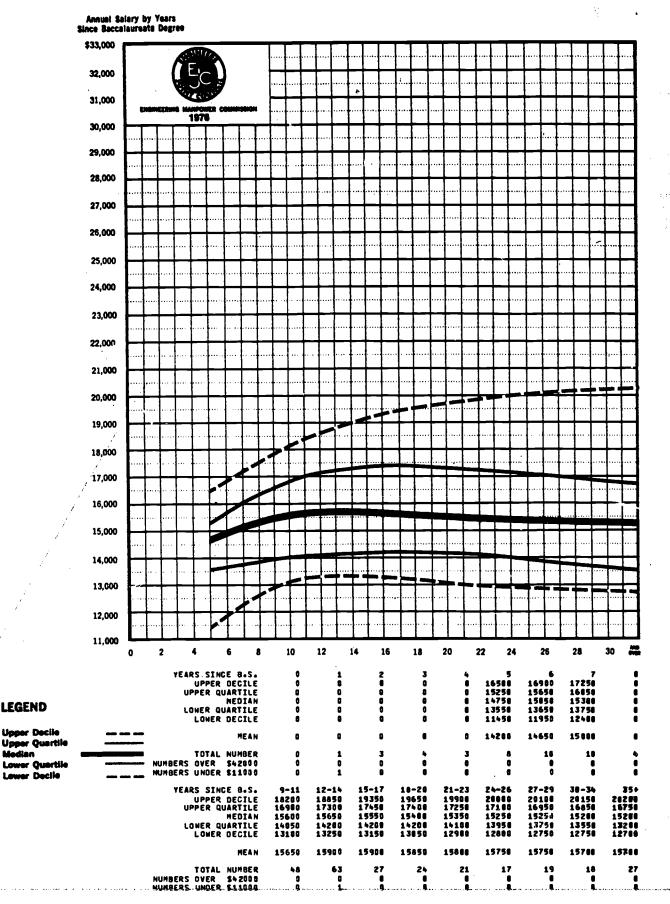




INSTRUCTORS, 9-MO. CONTRACT TECHNICAL SCHOOLS





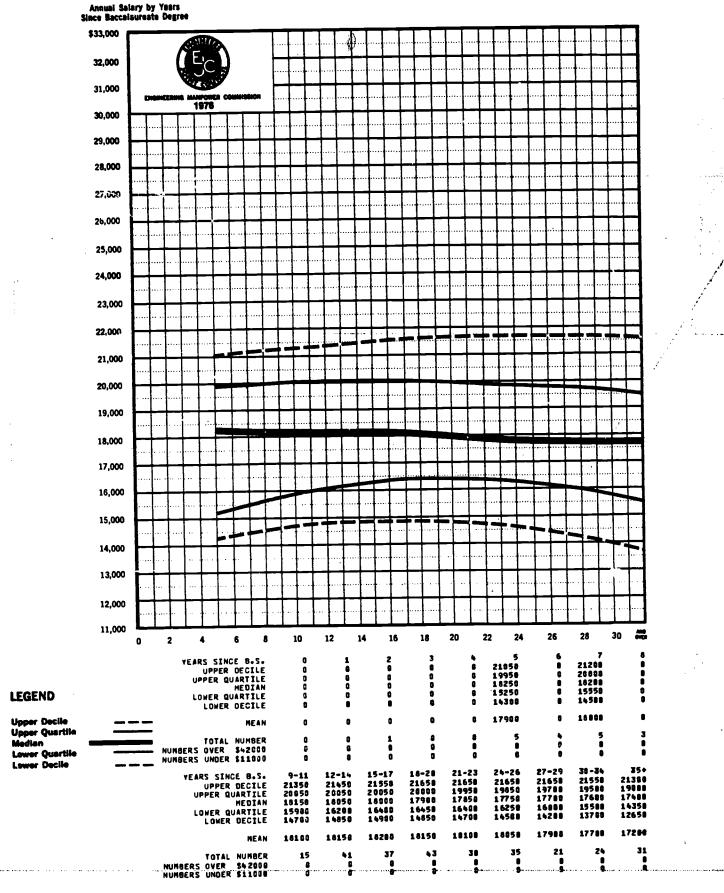




LEGEND

Upper Decile

ASSOC. PROFESSORS, 9-MO. CONTRACT TECHNICAL SCHOOLS





PROFESSORS, 9-MO. CONTRACT TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

Annual Salary by Years Since Beccalauraate Degree \$33,000 32,000 31,000 1976 30,000 29,000 28,000 27,000 26,000 25,000 24,000 23,000 22,000 21,000 20,000 19,000 18,000 17,000 16,000 15,000 14,000 13,000 12,000 11,000 0 2 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 30 YEARS SINCE 8.S.

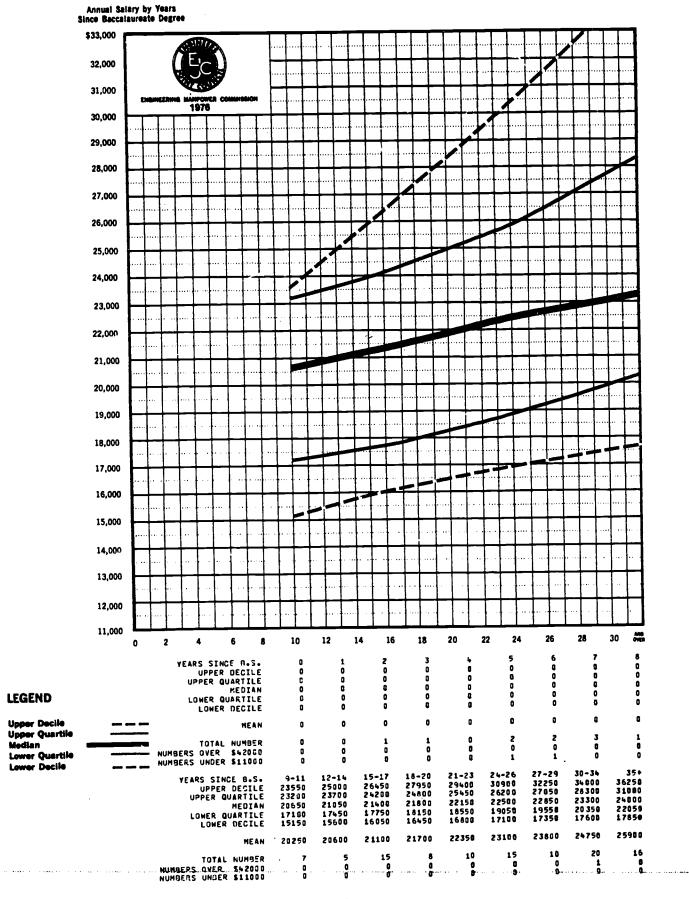
UPPER DECILE

UPPER QUARTILE

MEDIAN LOWER QUARTILE **LEGEND Upper Decile** . 0 **Upper Quartile** TOTAL NUMBER NUMBERS OVER \$4200 NUMBERS UNDER \$11008 **Lower Quartile** Lower Decile 15-17 24488 23200 21400 YEARS SINCE B.S. 12-14 9-11 18-20 21-23 24-26 27-29 30-34 UPPER DECILE
UPPER QUARTILE 25450 23500 21450 19700 17250 24150 23100 21350 24850 23350 21450 26300 23750 21400 27358 24858 29300 24500 34758 25558 MEDIAN 21300 20578 LOWER QUARTILE 16608 19850 20250 19150 17150 18858 18659 21300 ?1250 21258 21300 21458 21658 22808 22958 TOTAL NUMBER NUMBERS OVER \$42000 HUMBERS-UNDER-\$11000 15 20 17 23



ADMINISTRATORS, 12-MO. CONTRACT TECHNICAL SCHOOLS





EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

ENGINEERING SCHOOLS, PHD

Air Force Institute of Technology Arizona State University Brigham Young University Brown University Case Western Reserve University Christian Brothers College Clemson University Cleveland State University Clarkson College Columbia University Cornell University Dartmouth College Drexel University Duke University Florida Institute of Technology Georgia Institute of Technology Institute of Paper Chemistry Iowa State University Kansas State University Lamar University Louisiana State University Louisiana Technological University Marquette University Massachusetts Institute of Technology Michigan State University Michigan Technological University Mississippi State University New Mexico State University North Carolina State University Northeastern University Northwestern University Ohio State University Ohio University Old Dominion University Oregon State University Pennsylvania State University Portland State University Princeton University Purdue University Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute South Dakota School of Mines & Technology Southern Methodist University Stanford University SUNY College of Ceramics at Alfred University SUNY College of Environmental Science & Forestry Stevens Institute of Technology Syracuse University Tennessee Technological University Texas A&M University Texas Technological University Tufts University Union College U.S. Naval Postgraduate School University of Akron University of Alabama, Birmingh University of Alabama, Huntsvil. University of Alabama, University University of Arizona University of Arkansas University of California, Davis University of California, Los Angeles University of California, Santa Barbara University of Colorado University of Connecticut University of Dayton University of Delaware University of Florida University of Hawaii University of Iowa University of Kansas University of Kentucky University of Louisville University of Maine

University of Maryland

University of Massachusetts University of Miami University of Minnesota University of Mississippi University of Missouri, Columbia University of Missouri, Rolla University of Nebraska University of Nevada, Reno University of Oklahoma University of Pennsylvania University of Pittsburgh University of Rhode Island University of Rochester University of South Carolina University of Southern California University of Tennessee Space Institute University of Texas, Arlington University of Toledo University of Vermont University of Virginia University of Washington University of Wisconsin, Madison University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee Utah State University Vanderbilt University Virginia Polytechnic Institute Washington State University Washington University Wayne State University West Virginia University Washite State University Worcescer Polytechnic Institute Yale University

ENGINEERING SCHOOLS, NON-PHD

Arkansas State University Arkansas Polytechnic College Arkansas State University Bradley University Bucknell University California Polytechnic State University California State Polytechnic University California State University, Chico California State University, Fresno California State University, Long Beach California State University, Los Angeles California State University, Northridge California State University, Sacramento The Citadel Cooper Union Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University Fairleigh Dickenson University Florida Technological University General Motors Institute Geneva College The Hartford Graduate Center Harvey Mudd College Howard University Indiana Institute of Technology John Brown University Lafayette College LeTourneau College Loyola College Loyola Marymount University Manhattan College Marietta College Massachusetts Maritime Academy McNeese State University Memphis State University Milwaukee School of Engineering Monmouth College Montana College of Mineral Science & Technology New England College Norwich University Ohio Northern University Parks College of St. Louis University



C.W. Post College - LIU

Purdue University, Indianapolis San Diego State University San Jose State University Seattle Pacific College Seattle University South Dakota State University Southeastern Massachusetts University Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville Southern University SUNY Maritime College Swarthmore College Trinity College Trinity University Tri-State University U.S. Naval Academy University of Arkansas, Little Rock University of Bridgeport University of Hartford University of Lowell University of Michigan, Dearborn University of Nevada, Las Vegas University of New Haven University of North Carolina University of North Dakota University of the Pacific University of Redlands University of South Alabama University of Southwestern Louisiana University of Tennessee, Chattanooga University of Texas, El Paso University of Texas, Permian Basin University of Wisconsin, Platteville Villanoa University Valparaiso University Virginia Military Institute Walla Walla College Webb Institute of Naval Architecture West Coast University Western Michigan University Western New England College West Virginia College of Graduate Studies Youngstown State University

TECHNICAL INSTITUTES

Academy of Aeronautics American River College Andrews University Anoka-Ramsey Community College Arizona State University Asheville Buncombe Technical Institute Bluefield State College Brastol Community College Broward Community College Butler County Community College California Polytechnic State University Cape Fear Technical Institute Central Missouri State University Central Piedmont Community College Chabot College Clark Technical College Clatsop Community College Cogswell College College of the Desert College of Lake County College of Marin College of the Siskiyous Colorado Technical College Delaware Technical and Community College Delgado College Del Mar College Dutchess County Community College Eastern Kentucky University Fairmont State College Florence-Darlington Technical College Florida International University Florida Keys Community College Forest Park Community College

Gaston College Georgia Southern College Guilford Technical Institute Hartford State Technical College Hawkeye Institute of Technology Lake Superior State College Lincoln Land Community College Lincoln University Marshall University Meramec Community College Milwaukee Area Technical College Missouri Western State College Monroe County Community College Montgomery College Morrison Institute of Technology Morton College Muskegon Community College Nashville State Technical Institute New Hampshire Vocational-Technical College New York City Community College New York Institute of Technology Niagara County Community College Normandale Community College North Carolina A&T University North Dakota State School of Science Northern Montana College Ohio College of Applied Science Oklahoma State University Old Dominion University Oregon Institute of Technology Palm Beach Junior College Parkland College Purdue University Indianapolis Purdue University, School of Technology Rochester Institute of Technology Rock Valley College St. Cloud State University St. Petersburg Junior College San Bernardino Valley College Sandhills Community College San Jacinto College Solano College Somerset Community College South Carolina State College Southern Technical Institute South Plains: College Southwest State University Spartanburg Technical College Springfield Technical Community College SUNY Agricultural & Technical College at Alfred SUNY Agricultural & Technical College at Canton SUNY Agricultural & Technical College at Delhi State University of New York at Buffalo Sumter Area Technical College Technical Career Institutes Technical Institute of Alamance Temple University Tennessee State University Texas A&M University Thames Valley State Technical College Tri-County Technical College Trident Technical College University of Akron University of Hartford University of Nevada University of North Carolina University of Pittsburgh University of Southern Colorado University of Wisconsin at Parkside Washington Technical Institute Waterbury State Technical College Waterbury State Technical College Weber State College Wentworth College of Technology Western Kentucky University West Virginia Institute of Technology Wilkes Community College



DO NOT DETACH THIS PAGE - SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON FORM

PROFESSIONAL INCOME OF ENGINEERS - 1976

Please return this sheet with your filled-out data form. Unidentified returns cannot be included in the survey. Do not put your name and address on the form itself. We have checked off receipt of your return and screened it for completeness, we will separate this address slip from the data for: so that the confidentiality of your data will be assured.

. Name of Reporting Organization:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Address:		
Dity:	State:	Zip Code:
2. Name and title of person responsible for data:		
	Tel. No). ()
3. Check type of institution:		
☐ Engineering school, PhD granting.		
☐ Engineering school, non-PhD granting.		
☐ Technology school.		
☐ Research unit.		

ENGINEERING MANPOWER COMMISSION 345 East 47th Street, New York, New York 10017



ENGINEERS JOINT COUNCIL

346 EAST 47TH STREET, NEW YORK, N.Y. 10017 (212) 644-7846-7

May 1976

To Deans of Engineering and Technology:

This is the twelfth biennial survey of engineers' salaries conducted by the Engineering Manpower Commission of Engineers Joint Council. In order to provide statistics representing all sectors of engineering employment, we require data from educational institutions in their capacity as employers of engineering graduates in faculty, administrative, and research positions. The attached form for engineering and technical schools has separate sections for each academic rank, and is the source of our special report on Salaries of Engineers in Education. All returns are handled so as to insure the confidentiality of each employer's data.

Respondents who provide usable returns will be sent a complimentary copy of the salary curves for their employment group. In addition, we are now able to offer the following special services.

(1) Groups of employers desiring special salary curves for their own use may order these by contacting EMC while there is still time to accomplish

this without delaying the survey.

(2) Respondents requiring salary data in advance of regular publication may order copies of the advance computer printouts, which are available about eight weeks before the final report.

(3) Respondents who submit prepaid orders for the detailed salary report in advance of publication will be entitled to a substantial discount from

the full publication price.

All of these special services are described on the enclosed pink order form, and should be ordered as specified thereon.

This year's data form is similar to those of previous years, and is not difficult to fill out. Please follow the instructions on the form and return all parts to us. If you need additional forms, we will be glad to provide them.

We look forward to your participation in this year's survey.

Sincerely

John D. Alden

Executive Secretary



PROFESSIONAL INCOME OF ENGINEERS - 1976

PRESENT SALARY OF ENGINEERING GRADUATES EMPLOYED IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY ACADEMIC RANK

IMPORTANT - please read carefully before filling out form

This form gives the distribution of employed engineering graduates as a function of academic rank, salery bracket, and years of experience as measured since graduation with a bachelor degree. Selery brackets are indicated at the left of each row — note that some brackets include a selery range than others. Separate sections of the form are set eailed for version academic ranks, on both axis of the form. Individuals are to be reported in the section corresponding to their rank, but within each section they are to be reported in the column for the year of graduation with backetor, to give a common basis for comparison, if year of graduation cannot be given, report by ace (several 1976 graduate) at 2.2 etc.)

SALARY — should include base salary before deductions, and any regular ellowences such as cost of living differential, etc. Do not include unpredictable payments for overtime work, outside consulting, etc. Please indicate number of months included in the normal contract for each rank, in the space at the top of each section of the form. Do not report part-time employees, graduate studies, excluded to the consultation of th

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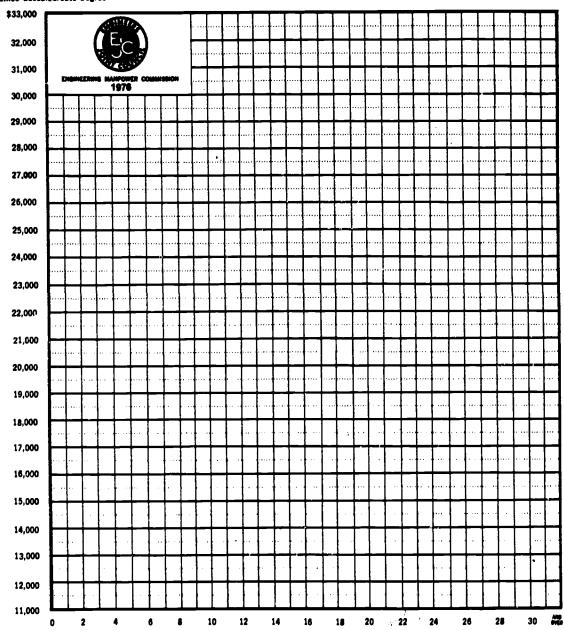


This side includes sections for the following additional ranks: Instructors etc. (full time only), Administrative Faculty, and Research & Other Non-teaching Poutions. Rafar to other side for instructions on filling out this form. De not include part-time employees, graduate students, adjunct faculty, etc. PLEASE DO NOT NEGLECT TO INDICATE NUMBER OF MONTHS IN THE NORMAL CONTRACT FOR EACH ACADEMIC RANK.

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Annual Salary by Yeers Since Baccaleureate Degree



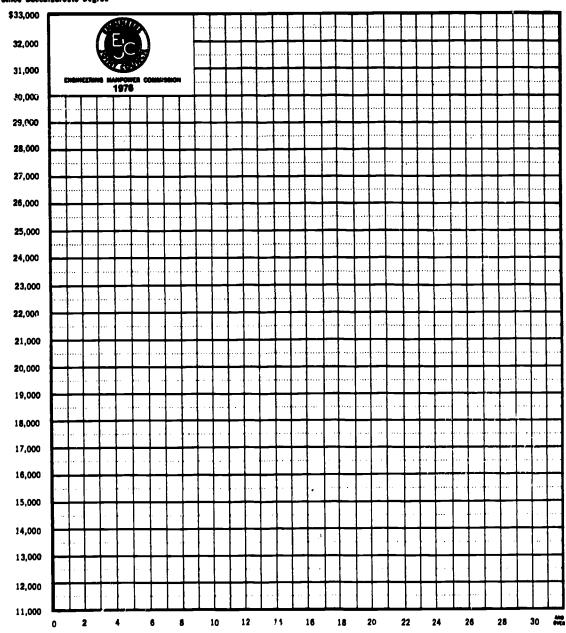
LEGEND

Upper Decile Upper Quartile Median Lewer Quartile Lewer Decile





Annual Salary by Years Since Baccalaureate Degree



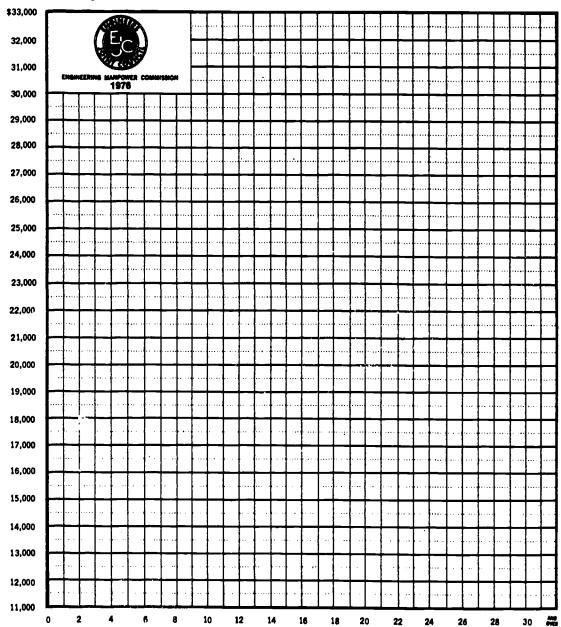
LEGEND

Upper Decile Upper Quartile Median Lewer Quartile Lewer Decile





Annual Salary by Years Since Baccalaureate Degree



LEGEND

Upper Decile Upper Quartile Median Lower Quartile Lower Decile



Membership of the **ENGINEERS JOINT COUNCIL**

MEMBER SOCIETIES

ASCE	American Society of Civil Engineers
AIME	American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers
ASME	American Society of Mechanical Engineers
ASAE	American Society of Agricultural Engineers
SME	Society of Manufacturing Engineers
ISA	Instrument Society of America
ASQC	American Society for Quality Control
AllE	American Institute of Industrial Engineers
SFPE	Society of Fire Protection Engineers
AIPE	American Institute of Plant Engineers
AACE	American Association of Cost Engineers
AIChE	American Institute of Chemical Engineers
NICE	National Institute of Ceramic Engineers
ASEE	American Society for Engineering Education

ASSOCIATE SOCIETIES

APCA	Air Pollution Control Association
ASNT	American Society for Nondestructive Testing
SPHE	Society of Packaging and Handling Engineers
IMMS	International Material Management Society
SWE	Society of Women Engineers
SHOT	Society for the History of Technology
WSE	Western Society of Engineers
LES	Louisiana Engineering Society
WSE-D.C.	Washington Society of Engineers
ESNE	Engineering Societies of New England
LACES	Los Angeles Council of Engineers and Scientists
IMMS/NJ	International Material Management Society
	(New Jersey Chapter)
CES	Cleveland Engineering Society
SAME	Society of American Military Engineers
SAWE	Society of Allied Weight Engineers
DEC	Danville Engineers Club
ACEC	American Consulting Engineers Council
NACE	National Association of Corrosion Engineers
ASGE	American Society of Gas Engineers
SES	Standards Engineers Society
SESA	Society for Experimental Stress Analysis



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