#### DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 125 963 SO 009 252

TITLE School Enrollment -- Social and Economic

Characteristics of Students: October 1975. Current

Population Reports, Population Characteristics,

Series P-20, No. 294.

INSTITUTION Bureau of the Census (DOC), Suitland, Md.

PUB DATE Jun 76

NOTE 13p.; For related documents, see ED 115 566 and SO

009 182; Not available in hard copy due to small

print size of original document

AVAILABLE FROM Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing

Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (\$9.35)

EDRS PRICE MP-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDBS.

DESCRIPTORS \*Educational Trends; Elementary Secondary Educations

\*Educational Trends; Elementary Secondary Education; \*Enrollment Trends; Higher Education; Minority

Groups; National Demography; \*National Surveys; Nursery Schools; Population Trends; Racial

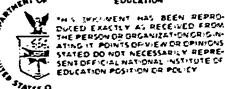
Characteristics; \*Social Characteristics; \*Student

Characteristics: Tables (Data); Trend Analysis

#### ABSTRACT

This report contains data and descriptive analyses of social and economic characteristics of students in nursery schools through higher education. The figures are based on the Current Population Survey conducted in October 1975. Changes in school enrollment patterns for students attending nursery school through college by socioeconomic characteristics such as age, race, sex, and Spanish origin are presented in 12 figures and tables. Descriptive analyses are based on the following tables of statistical data: (1) school enrollment of the population three to 34 years old by level and control of school and race, October 1965 to October 1975; (2) school enrollment of the population three to 34 years old by age and sex, October 1965 to October 1975; (3) college enrollment of the population 14 to 34 years old by sex and race, October 1965 to October 1975; (4) college enrollment or the population 16 years old and over by age and sex, October 1970 to October 1975; (5) undergraduate enfollment by age, sex, and full-time status for undergraduates and two-year colleges, 1970-1975; and (6) enrollment of the population three to 34 years old, by age, sex, race, Spanish origin, and selected educational characteristics, October 1975. (Author/RM)

### US DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH. EDUCATION & WELFARE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF FDUCATION



U.S. Department of Commerce BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

**CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS** 

# Population Characteristics

Series P-20, No. 294

Issued June 1976

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF STUDENTS OCTOBER 1975 (Advance report)

#### INTRODUCTION

The total number of persons 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school in the fall of 1975 was 61 million students, 1 percent higher than in 1974. The net gain in the school population between 1974 and 1975 reflects a large increase in the college population, moderate increases in secondary schools and nursely schools, no significant change in kindergartens, and declines in elementary school enrollment paralleling to a large extent shifts in the age structure of the population. Elementary enrollment declined by 680,000, or 2 percent, because the number of births in the United States declined in the early 1960's and has been reducing the number of children of school age since 1970.

Elementary and Preliminary Enrollment. There is some evidence that enrollment in nursery schools increased between 1974 and 1975 even though the number of 3 and 4-year old children decreased by 4 percent. The increase in enrollment among these preschool children during the past year occurred only in public nursery schools; enrollment in private nursery schools was about the same. In 1975 a larger proportion of nursery school students were enrolled in public schools than in 1974—one-third of nursery school students were enrolled in public schools in 1975 compared with about one-fourth in 1974. The enrollment rate of

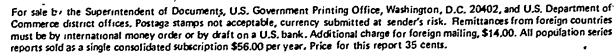
3- and 4-year old children has been increasing steadily over the past 10 years; 32 percent of 3- and 4-year olds were enrolled in 1975 compared with 21 percent in 1970 and 11 percent in 1965 (table 2). This increased participation apparently has occurred because nursery schools are becoming more accessible to parents, and because parents are willing to enroll preschool children in formal educational programs.

The number of pupils in public elementary schools (kindergarten through 8th grade) was at about the same level in the full of 1975 as in 1965 (about 30.0 million), but the enrollment in private elementary schools declined by about 30 percent during that period. The number of pupils enrolled in private elementary schools has remained at about 3.8 million since 1973. That level is down from the 5.5 million enrolled in private schools in 1965 and 4.5 million in 1970.

The decline in total elementary school enrollment (including kindergarten) during the past 10 years was partially offset by an increase in the participation of 5- and 6-year old children in kindergartens. The number of students in kindergartens increased between 1965 and 1975 while the number of students in the first through eighth grades declined. The increased enrollment ratios of children at preschool ages may create new opportunities for teachers in a period when elementary-schools have declining enrollment.

College Enrollment. The number of persons enrolled in college was 10.9 million persons in 1975, including 1.2 million persons 35 years old and over. This was a 10 percent increase since 1974 and one of the largest

BEST COPT MAILABLE





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The net gain for secondary enrollment is significantly different at the 68 percent level of confidence while the net gain for nursery 3chool enrollment is significantly different at the 95 percent level of confidence.

numerical 1 year increases in enrollment during the past 10 years (table 1). The gain in college enrollment of from 1974 to 1975 was due to a very large increase among full-time students, reversing the trends toward a greater proportion of part-time students observed between 1970 and 1974. The increase between 1974 and 1975 occurred primarily among younger students who were enrolled in the first or second year of college (table 3).

Although the number of persons of college age continued to increase during the 1970's, a lower proportion of persons 18 and 19 years old (the usual ages of first entering college) have been enrolled in school than in the late 1960's (table 2).3 For example, enrollment rates for civilian men 18 and 19 years old declined from 60 percent in 1968 to 46 percent in 1974. However, in 1975, when the unemployment rate for teenagers was the highest for several years,4 the enrollment rates for men increased to 50 percent (table 2). Among women, the change between 1974 and 1975 in the proportion of those 18 and 19 years old enrolled in school was also significant. If enrollment rates for persons 16 to 34 years old had remained at the same level as in 1974, about 9.1 million persons 16 to 34 years old would have been in college in 1975 instead of the 9.7 million actually enrolled at those ages. Thus, changes in enrollment rates by age accounted for about 70 percent of the increase in college enrollment from 1974 to 1975.

There were nearly 1 million Black college students in 1975 (under age 35), an increase of 16 percent in 1 year (table 1). Black persons now account for 10 percent of all college students compared with about

7 percent in 1970 and 5 percent in 1965. Currently, Blacks represent 12 percent of all persons of college age (18 to 24 years old). College enrollment rates for Blacks are still slightly lower than for Whites in part because a lower proportion of Blacks 18 to 21 years old have graduated from high school and thus are not eligible for college enrollment. For example, 27 percent of Blacks 18 to 21 years old were not in school and had not graduated from high school compared with 15 percent for Whites. The college enrollment rate among high school graduates 18 to 21 years old was about the same for Blacks as for Whites—41 percent and 43 percent, respectively.

In the 5 years since 1970, college enrollment increased by 31 percent, due particularly to ar. increase in the number of women students (table 1). The number of women enrolled in college increased by 45 percent compared with 21 percent for men during this period. However, men still have higher enrollment rates than women in every relevant age group.

Another factor which accounts for the increased number of students in the past 5 years has been the growth of community, or two-year colleges which are less expensive and nearer to population centers than other institutions.5 About one-half of the increase in undergraduates during the past 5 years occurred in two-year colleges. In this period, two-year college enrollment increased by about 50 percent while undergraduate enrollment in other colleges increased by 21 percent (table 5). Junior colleges attract persons who are older than other undergraduates and who are more likely to be enrolled part time. About one-half of undergraduates 25 to 34 years old were in junior colleges in 1975 compared with 38 percent in 1970, an increase of 166 percent in the number of 25-to 34year-old undergraduates in two-year colleges in the 5-year period. Thus, the observed enrollment increases among persons over age 25 during the 1970's have occurred largely, but not exclusively, in two-year colleges.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>The proportion of part-time students enrolled in college in 1974 and 1975 was significantly different at the 86 percent level of confidence.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>See Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 260, p. 2, for a discussion of the effects of the Armed Forces population on college enrollment rates from 1963 to 1972.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Employment and Earnings: November 1975. U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Volume 22, No. 5, chart 9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>C. Arnold Anderson, Mary Jane Bowman, and Vincent Tinto. Where Colleges Are and Who Attends. (New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company), 1972.

Figure 1. School Enrollment of the Population 3 to 34 Years Old by Level:
October 1965 to October 1975

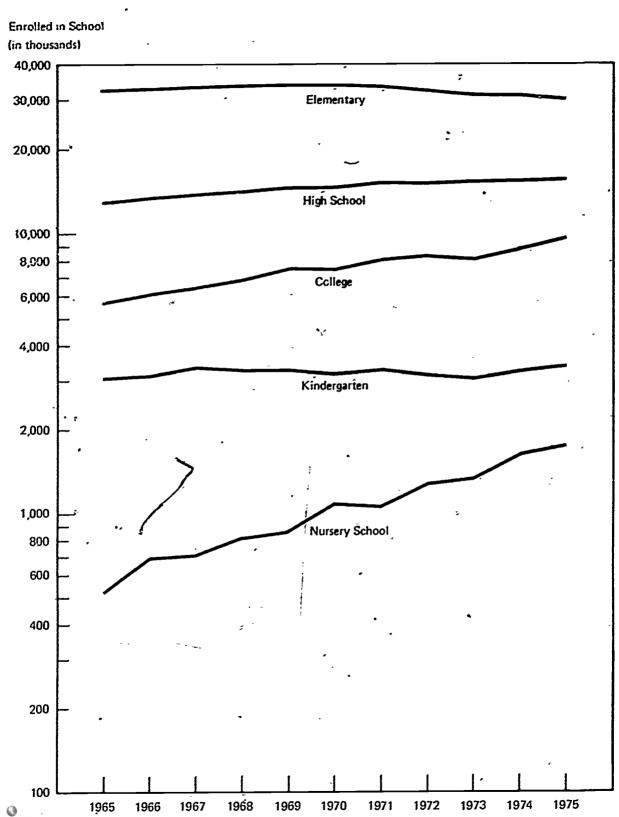




Figure 2. College Enrollment of the Population 16 Years Old and Over, by Age: October 1970, 1974, and 1975

2,000 1,000

Figure 3. Undergraduate College Enrollment by Age and Full-Time Status for Four-Year and Two-Year Colleges: October 1975

Age

25 to 29

Years

- 30 to 34

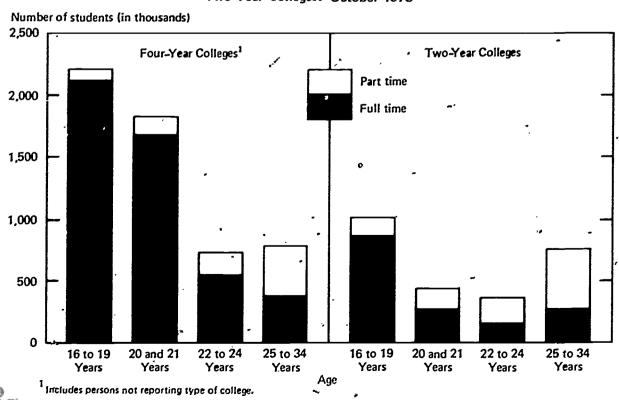
Years

35 Years

and Over

22 to 24

Years



16 to 19

Years

20 and 21

Years

Figure 4. College Enrollment of the Population 14 to 34 Years Old by Race and Sex:
October 1965 to October 1975

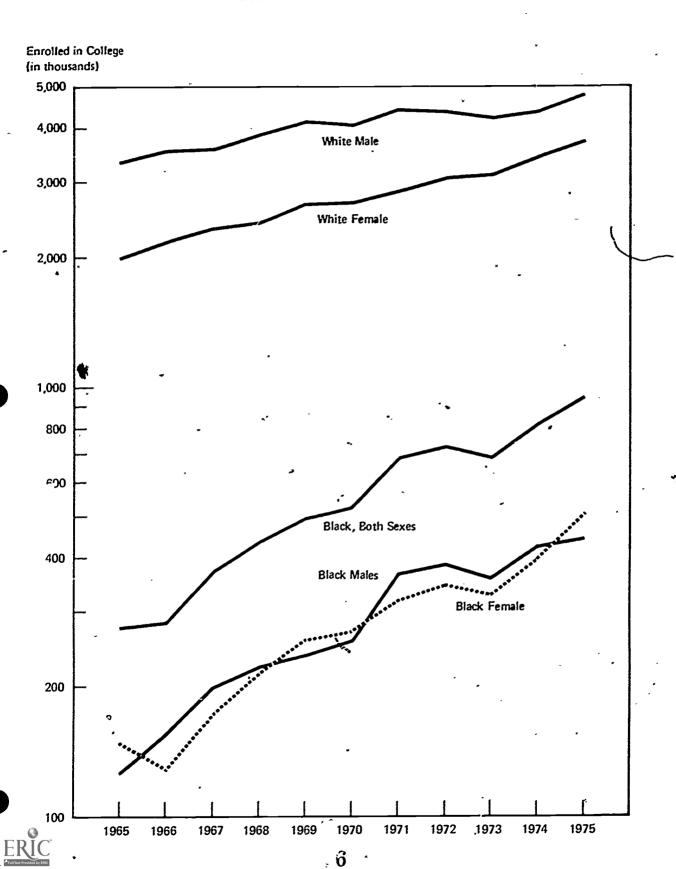


Table 1. SCHOOL ENROLLMENT OF THE POPULATION 3 TO 34 YEARS OLD. BY LEVEL AND CONTROL OF SCHOOL AND RACE: OCTOBER 1965 TO QCTOBER 1975

0002	(Sus	לני פו מואלי	wgsands,	Civilian c	eminatitu!					- 	
Termi and control of actual	1+75	1+7-	1-73	1+72	1971	1970	1959	1968	1967	1966	1965
- *	•	•	•		- •				<del></del>		<del></del>
ध्य भव											
Total war lief	<b>≈</b> 4, #8 #	36. g *5.4	** <u>,</u> ** <u>1</u>	\$1,142	61,106	60,357	59,913	58,791	57,654	56,167	54,701
Sursers schools,	1.	1.***	1,42-	1,.43	1,000	1,075	860	816	713	688	529 127
Malic	57 <u>-</u> 1,17-		±09 ₩24	202 ≠×1	317 74 <b>9</b>	333 763	245 615	262 554	230 485	215 473	393
Eindergerten.	3, 143		3,274	3.133	3,293	3,153	3,276	3,268		3,115	3,057
Philician accessor and a bo	2,251	2.724	2.542	2.536	2,584	2,647	2,482	2,799	2,678	2,527	2,439
Frisately an agreement of the	1-2	5.**		~**	574	536	594	559 33,761	\$35 : 33,440 .	588 32,916	618 32,474
Firmestars school assure as a company	27,100°	1,12*	31 ,444 24 , 241	32,242 [4,493	33,507	33,959 30,661	33,755 29,825	29,527	28,877	28,295	27,596
Private as a succession	1, 7	3.1~4	3,204	1,549	3,478	3,949	3,964	4,23	4,562	4,796	4,878
High school,	25,444	14,000	15, 3-7	15,159	15,143	1-,715	14,553	14,145	13,790	13,364	12,975
Publishers and accommences	14,503	14, 275	14,142	14,015	14,057	13,545	13,400	12,793 1,352	12,498 1,292	11,985 1,377	11,517 1,457
Privatega, a war war war war war war war war war w	1,1~1 4,447	1,172 = .×27	1.1% *.17*	1,155 #,313	1,126 8,957	1,170	7,435	6,801	6,401	6,085	5.675
Salic.	7.	. 995	.22-	2.337	5,271	5,599	5,439	4,948	4,540	4,175	3,840
Private	1,444	1, 422	1,455	1,470	1,816	1,714	1,995	1,854	1,861	1,905	1,835
full_fime1, , are	7,094	.3.5	4,043	er, 309	5,199	5,763	5,819	-5,357	4,976	4,847	4,414
STEC PERSONS ON ALLES	73.4	7.	74,	75.7 1 794 F	75.7	77.7	78.1	75.8 1.444	77.7 1.425	79.7 1.235 [	77.8 1,261
Fast fime .xx	2,542	2,474	2,0+3	1 774.	1,853	1,65	1,625	1,~~	1,425	1,235	1,474
* कलंडेर±									,		
Total expolled,	51,430	10,442	51,417	51,314	52,041	51,719	51,465	50,608	49,721	48,620	47,451
Surgery school and a consumer	1,-32	1,3.0	1,0-7	1,374 +	- BRB	#93	676	664	564	564	451
Publicana	342	243	242	ZH5	225	198	136	163	134	127	93
Pracase	13	1.44	×45	794	654	645	539	501	429	437	358 2,648
Eindergarten	2,445 2,3-3	2,745 2,244	2,5%	2,633 2,145	2,735 · 2,297	2,706	2,803 2,289	2,775 2,272	2,840	2,693 2,163	2,086
Private and and and and and	-43	477		5	527	473	515	504	· 587 [	530	552
Elegentury school	25,-12		. 24,531	27,1K5	29,187	28,638	28,572	25,63	28,415	25,012	27,679
Police	22, 351	23,3,3	23,134	23.×69 3.316	24,720	24,923	24,893	24,580 -4,054		23,469 4,542	22,976 4,703
Private	3,05+ 13,224	2,772 13,073	3,025 13,791	12,959	3,456 12,998	3,715 12,723	3,748 12,558	12.250	4,371	11,643	11,356
Prilice	12,112	11,455	11,957	11,576	11,937	11,599	11,502	11,007		10,312	9.961
Private	1,112	1,197	1,124	1,053	1,041	1,124	1,085	1,272	1,228	1,329	1,395
College,, ,, ,	4,51~	7,741	7.124	7,458	7,273 5,624	6,759 5,168	4,967	6,255 4,501	5.905 4.155	5,708 3,914	5,317 3,568
Private and a service of the service	5.7% 1.7°2	1.732	5,559 1,773	5.544 1.814	1,650	1,591	1,860	1,753	1,750	1,795	1.749
Fail time!	*.1~7	5,571	5,492	574	5.555	5,221	5,307	4,919	4,604	4,556	4,111
Precent value anners anne	72.	71,7	71.8	74.1	75.4	77 . 2	77.7	78,7	78.0	79.8	77.3
2 I V R							į				
Tital envilled	<b>8,4</b> 19	*,215	7,434	7.454	8,178	7,629	7,680	7,448	7,196	27,547	27,252
Narsery school.	274	227	219	185	151	178	170	132	140	125	72
Public	171 1	121	145	iii	90	129	102	89	92	88	37
Private	105	105	64	72	61	49	68	43	47	37	35 407
Public	420 .	415	423 391	402	464	426	425 361	448 397	418 375	420 364	353
Frivate, y at a street	42	67	12	46	42	53	64	31	44	56	54
Flementary activities	4,537	4.545	4,473	4,573	4,877	4,868	4,785	4,716	4,618	4,904	4,795
Piblic	4.300	4,455	4.277	4,382	4,712	4,668	4,633	4,569	4,444	4,739	4,620 176
Private, Fr. era, yyarxyrana	155 2.1+9	2;125	195 2,044	191 <sup>1</sup> 2.025	165 ( 2.006	200 1.834	151	1.718	1,651	165 1,721	1,619
High school.	2,149	2,072	1,955	1,971	1,951	1,794	1,751	1,656	1,605	1,673	1,556
Private	53	54 ′	56	54	55	41	57	62	46	48	62
College	944	H14	2.44	727	680	522	492	434	370	282	274
Private	7-2 1	4 <b>5</b> 4 <b>15</b> 5	537 <sup>7</sup> 147	3#2 145	5 32 148	100	37 2 1 20	359 75	280 90	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
							!				21.0
Full time!	749 78.2	72.4	514 78.3	525 72.3	534 78.5	427 \$1.8	401 81.5	338 77.9	271 73.2	210 74.5	218 79.6
1	•	-		_	_		_				



At Not available
Includes only persons in to 34 years old.
(brollent figures in nursery school, kindergerien, elementary school, and high school, are for Black and other races. College enrollent figures refer to Black only.

Table 2. SCHOOL ENROLLMENT OF THE POPULATION 3 TO 34 YEARS OLD, BY AGE AND SEX: OCTOBER 1965 TO OCTOBER 1975

(Civilian nominatitutional population)

	Percent enrolled											
Age and sex	1975	1974	3973	1-72	3-71	1970	1-09	1965	1697	1544.	1%6%	
Total, S to 56 years		23.e	54.5	)4.9		:5.4	57.9	54.7	56.6	:4.1	.5.5	
3 and 4 years	31.5	5× +	2	14.4	21.2	30.5	19.1 .	15.7	14.2	12.5	19,4	
5 and o years	94.7 F	94.2	92.5	91.9	91.6 °	89.5	₹8.4	H7_6	57.4	h5_8	84,1	
7 to 13 years	44.3	59.3	99.2	59.2	59.1	99.2	99.2	97.1	79.3	99.3	44.4	
14 to 17 sears	93.4	42.9	72.7	93.31	34.4	94.1	94.0	94.2	93.7	<b>∗3_7</b>	53.2	
15 and ly scars	44.9	43.1	42.7	45.3	49.2	47.2	50.2	.0.4	25	47.2	44.3	
10 and 21 years	31.2	30.2.	W.1	31.4	32.2	31.9	24.1	31.2	33.3	29.9	27.4	
22 -4 24 PRATE	14.2	1,.1	14.5	14.8	15.4	14.9	15.4	13.6	43.6	13.2	13.2	
25 to 27 years	10.1	9.6	8.5	7.6	8.9	7.5	7.9	7.0	4.6	4.5	4.1	
30 to 34 years		5.7	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.2	4,5	3.9	4.0	2.7	3.2	
Male. I to 36 véara	5	30,00	26,1	57.8	59.3	59.71	A0.5	69.4	60.0	5.4.7	" H, A	
3 and & sears	33.4	Z*.1'	24.5	24.4	20.0	21.2	15.5	15.4	14.2	12.3	10,2	
S and * years	14.4	44.4	¥2.2	91.7	90.9	25.9 i	87.7	87,3	26.4	85.3	N. 9	
7 to 13 years	19.0	97.2	19.2	99.1	95.2	99.0	98.9	98.9	59.1	59.2	77.3	
14 to 17 years	*4.0	93.31	93.7	94.0	95.3	94.8	95.0	95.0	94.7	94,4	73.6	
IX and IV years.	42.9	45.8	47.7	51.2	55.4	54.4	59.4	62.6	56.3	57,8	15.5	
20 and 21 years	35.3	34.R	:4.4	37.3	35.9	42.7	45.5	45.0	44.3	41.4	37.6	
22 0- 24 1025	23.0	19.4	19.1	21.5	23.3	21.2	22.9	20.5	21.0	21.3	21.1	
25 to 24 vears	13.1	12.7	11.6	12.1	11.9		11.4	10,81	9.9	9.5	٧.2	
20 to 34 years	7.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.3	5.3	5.9	5.0	5.4	3.8	4.5	
tenale, \$ * : 36 shere	51.	51.3	59.y	52.0	53.2	53.2	53.6	53.2	33.3	52.7	52.1	
3 and 4 sears	12.1	24.5;	23.8	24.4	22.4	19.8	16.3	16_1	14,1	12.7	10.9	
5 2ml 4 years	15.1	¥3.¥	+2.7	y2.2	92.3	90.2	89.1	55,0	£8.2	86.3	24.9	
7 to 13 years	94.0	99.51	94.3	99.3	99.4	59.4	59.5	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.4	
14 to 17 years	92.5	¥2.5	12.1	92.5	93.7	93.4	93.1	93.4	92.5	92.9	y2.8	
1% and 19 years	A5.2	40.7	38.2	41.6	43.4	41.6	41.8	41.3	40.3	37.7	37.7	
20 and 21 years	27.4	0	26.3	24.3	26.8	23.6	25.3	21.5	24.9	29.9	19.5	
22 to 24 years	12.6	11.1	10.2	8.9	8.4	9.4	9.1	8.3	7.4	4,00	6.5	
25 to 27 years	7.2	• • 7	5.4	5.3	4.4	4.3	4.6	1.4	3.6	3.6	3.1	
30 to 34 years	5.61	400	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.5	1.7	2.1	

Table 3. COLLEGE ENROLLMENT OF THE POPULATION 14 TO 34 YEARS OLD, BY SEX AND RACE: OCTOBER 1965 TO OCTOBER 1975

(Numbers in thousands, Civilian nominatitutional population) 1975 1974 1969 1968 1967 1946 1465 and the second s THE MAY ES 6,631 4,124 2,677 5,675 8,087 4,697 5,342 4,355 7,413 4,491 3,013 7,435 Total, enrolled in college ň, K27 8,179 5.313 3,841 2,569 3,749 2,337 4,925 4,453 4,448 Xal\*.... 2,172 3,592 tear of Callege 2,158 1,672 1,397 1,159 1,135 2,329 1,965 1,454 1,253 1,322 7,443 1,885 1,392 1,175 2,212 1,739 1,245 1,074 2,2×2 1,897 1,476 1,239 1,861 2,846 2,376 1,492 1,354 2,557 1,719 STERF PRESCRIPTION 1,496 1,211 1,160 1,424 1,488 950 846 Third ve 'r..... 1,422 900 831 803 859 Pourth year..... Fifth year or higher....... 1,192 1,140 963 h43 WILTE 7,273 5,905 5,708 5,317 7,458 6,759 4,255 Total, excelled incollege 8,516 4,774 7.7×1 7.324 4,146 2,681 3,843 3,560 2,345 3.535 2.172 1,126 1,991 4,357 4,218 3,105 4,397 4,497 4,055 Xal-.... 3,745 3,413 3,041 2,867 2,693 PLACE 434 221 213 554 650 522 492 370 274 727 Total, enrolled incollege ×14 384 343 34.3 317 199 171 126 253 235 154 Male.... fenale.... 326



## Table 4. COLLEGE ENROLLMENT OF THE POPULATION 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX: OCTOBER 1970 TO OCTOBER 1975

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian noninstitutional population)

	-		·	Percent Change *			
-Age and sex	1975	1974	1970	1974-1975	1970-1975		
BOTH SEXES		,			g v		
Total, 16 to 34 years	9,690	8,821	7,413	9.9	30.8		
16 and 17 years	286 '	304	260	-5.9	10.0		
18 and 19 years	2,943	2,597	2,594	13.3	13.5		
20 and 21 years	2,313	2,192	1,857	5.5	24.6		
22 to 24 years	1,679	1,527	1,354	10.0	24.0		
25 to 29 years	1,616	1,482	939	9.0	72 <i>.</i> -1		
30 so 34 years.	853	720	410	18.5	108.0		
35 years and over	1,183	1,025	(NA)	15.4	- (NA)		
N la			1	1	•		
1				ا ۽ ۽	21.4		
Total, 16 to 34 years	5,336	4,924	4,401	8.5	-6.2		
16 and 17 years	122	142	130	-14.1			
18 rnd 19 years	1,426	1,262	1,346	13.0	5.9		
20 and 21 years	1,256	1,206	1,083	4.1	16.0		
22 to 24 years	1,011	943	902	7.2	12.1		
25 to 29 years	1,025	951	684	7.8	49.9		
30 to 34 years	496	420	256	18.1	93.8		
35 years and over	569	476	(NA)	19.5	(AA)		
FEMALE	1			• 4			
T. 2.1 16 2. 3/ manus	4,354	3,898	- 3,013	11.7	44.5		
Total, 16 to 34 years	163	162	130	0.6	25.4		
	1,517	1,335	1,248	13.6	21.6		
18 and 19 years	1,058	986	774	7.3	36.7		
20 and 21 years	668	584	452	14.4	47.8		
22 to 24 years	590	531	255	11.1	131.4		
25 to 29 years	357	300	154	19.0	131.8		
30 to 34 years	771			_			
35 years and over	614	548	(NA)	12.0	(na)		

NA Not available.

## Table 5. UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT BY AGE, SEX, AND FULL-TIME STATUS FOR UNDERGRADUATES AND TWO-YEAR COLLEGES: 1970-1975

Numbers in thousands. Civilian noninstitutional population)

	1975	1	1970		Percent change, 1970-1975		
Age, sex, and status	Total <sup>,</sup> undergraduate	Two-year colleges	Total undergraduate	Two-year? colleges	Total undergraduate	Two-year colleges	
UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT			•		x x		
fotal, 14 to 34 years	8,108	2,561	6,274	1,692	29.2	51.	
	3,236		2,854	895	13.1	14.	
6 to 191 years	2,256	431	1,803	281	25.1	53.	
o and 21 years	1,072	354	866	234	23.8	51.	
22 to 24 years	1,545	752	750	283	106.0	165.	
25 to 34 years,	1	}			21.0	41.	
* Male, 14 to 34 years	4,393	1,412	3,627	1,001	11.3	17.	
full time	3,394	850	3,045	726		104.	
Part time	999	562	582	275	- 71.6		
•	3,714	1,148	2,646	691	40.3	66.	
Female, 14 to 34 years	2,714	717	2,164	452	34.1	° 58.	
Full time	2,902 812	431	482	239	68.5	80.	
Part fime	012	431	70-				
٠	· E	ł					
FULL-TIME UNDERGRADUATE	•	,			20.5	33.	
Total, 14 to 34 years	6,296	1,567	6,208	, 1,177	20.7		
6 to 19 1 years	2.987	<b>~</b> 865	- 2,685	, 786	10.9	10.	
20 and 21 years	1,958	274	1,628	197	20.3	39.	
	696	155	591	114	17.8	36.	
22 to 24 years	655	274	301	80	117.6	242.	

Includes 14- and 15-year-olds enrolled in college.



Table 6. ENROLLMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION 3 TO 34 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, SEX, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SELECTED EDUCATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS: OCTOBER 1975

•			E:	nrolled 1	school			k	Not	enrolle	in schoo	1	
Writer and and Spanish desired	Popu- lation		eta]	Pelow c		I: co11			tal		school *	high : grad	
•			· Vercent	Number	Percent	humber '	Percent		Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
			•			-1			<del>;</del>				<del> </del>
, ICL EICE .		*								į			1
fotal, 3 to 3- years	113,445	00,959	53.7*	51,272	45.2	9,697	A.5	~ 52,476	46.3	36,994	32.6	15,481	13.6
3 and w years, early services and 5 and 7 rearrance rate of a rear	4,675 4,356	2,101 6,530	31.5 94.7	2,101 5,590	31.5. 94.7	-	-	4,574 365	68.5	-		4,574	68.5 5.3
7 to 9 stars	10, 354	10,287	49.03	10,237	99,3	-	-	67			-	67	0.7
319 15 13 Vears.	15,936	15,817	99.3	15,817	99.3	-		119		-	-	119	0.7
1/ and 17 years	*.453 *.313	8,300 7,398	.98.2 89.0	8,293 7,112	98.1 85.6	7 286	0,1 3,4	153 915	1.8	3		149	1.8
18 and 17 years	8.02	3,765	46.9	322	10.2	2,943	35.7	4,259	11.0 53.1	201 2,973	2.4 37.0	715 1,286	8.6 - 16.0
20 and 21 years	7,559	2,393	31.2	80	1.0	2,313	30.2	5,276	68.8	4,005	52.2	1,271	16.6
22 to 24 Years, + + +	10,594 16,552	1,723	16.2 ~ 10.1	49 63	0.5	1,679	15.7	8,965	83.8	7,413	69.3	1,553	14.5
'D to be years,	13,718	110	0,0	57	0.4	853	9.7 6.2	12,898	89.9 93.4	9,998	74,5	2,572 2,810	15.4 20.5
. Wale, 3 to 34 years,	50,289	31.555	56.1	26,212	46.6	5,342	9.5	24.734	43.9	17,321	30.8	7.414	13.2
3 apt 4 years, and a section of	3,409	1.052	30,9	1.052	30.9	-,,,,,	. /	2,357	69.1	.,,,,,,,	~	2,357	69.1
r and h years,	3.546	3, 140	94,4	3,346	94.4	-	-	200	5,6	-	-!	200	5.6
7 to # vears	5,277 8,119	5,235. 8,031	99.2 98.9	5,236 8,031	99.2 98.9	-	-	41 58	0.8	-		41 88	0.8 1.1
14 and 15 years	4.300	4,231	98.4	4,274	98.3	6	0.1	69	1.6	- 2		67	1.6
16 and 17 years,	4,201	3,811	30.47	3,689	87.5	17.	2.9	390	9,3	71		319	7.6
18 and 30 Scare	3,891 3,593	1,940	49.9 35.3	514 48	13.2	1,426	36.7 34,^	1,951 2,389	50.1	1,348	34.6	603	15.5
22 to 24 years.	5,1.0	1,030	20.0	19	1.3	1,256	19.7	4,110	64,7 80.0	1,783 3,390	48,3 66.0	606 7,19	16,4
25 to 27 sears	, x 075	1.061	13.1	35	0,4	1,025	12.7	7,014	86.9	5,855	72.5	1,160	14.4
30 to 34 Vents, comments of the	5,539	\$12	7.7	17	0.2	495	7.5	6,127	92.3	4,872	73.4	1,254	18.9
female, 3 to 34 years,	57,156	29,414	51.5	25.059	43.8	4,355	7.6	27,741	48.5	19,673	*3+.4	8,068	14.1
5 and 5 years, zero zero zero zero zero zero zero zero	3,267 3,410	1.049 3,244	32.1 95.1	1,049 3,244	32.1 95.1	-	-	2,218 166	67.9	-	-	2,218	67.9
7 to 7 years	5,078	5,051	39.5	5.051	99.5	-	_,	27	0.5			166 27	0.5
10 to 13 vears	7,817	7,785	99.6	7,786	99.6	-	-	31	0.4	-	• - !	31	0.4
14 and 15 years,	4,153	4,070	98.0	4,068	98.0	. 1		83 '	2.0	1	- 1	827	2.0
16 and 17 years	4.112	3,587 1,925	87.2 44.2	3,423 309	83.3 7.5	163 1.517	4.0 35.7	525 · 2.308 ·	12.8	129 1,625	3.1 39,3	396 683	16,5
20 and 21 years ,	3,975	1,089	27.4	32	0.8	1,058	26.6	2,887	72.6	2,222	55.9	664	16.7
22 to 724 years,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	5,354	697	12.6	29	0.5	668	12.0	4.857	87,4	4,023	72.4	834	15.0
25 to 27 years,	3,577 7,079	613 398	7.2 5.5 *	28 . 40	0.3	590 357	5.0	7,959   6,681	92.8 94.4	6,546 5,126	76.3	1,412	16.5 22.0
A MADE	•					-				- , ,		,,,,,	
Total, Jato 36 sears.	96,815	51,430	62.1	42,913				/ E 14 E	46.0	33 005	24 9 1		
3 and 4 years (,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	5,513	1,697	53.1 30.8	1,697	44, 3 30.8	8,516	8.8	45,385 3,821	46.9 69.2	32,985	34.1	12,401 3,821	12.8 69.2
Swant o scares	5,795	5,494	94.8	5.494	44.5		-	301	5.2	- i	-	301	5.2
7 to f years.	8,654 13.387	8,600	99.4	3,600	99.4	-	-	54	0.6	- [	- ;	54	0.6
10 to 13 years	7,145	13,292	99.3 98.3	13,292 7,020	99,3 98,3			95 122	1.7	3	Ī t	95 118	0.7
lo and 17 Vearsers, a green constraint	7.043	6,289	89.3	6,040	85.8	249	3.5	754	, 10.7	159	2.3	594	8.4
18 and 19 years	6,855	3,185	46.5	573	8 4	2,613	38.1	3,670	53.5	2,665	38.9	1,005	14.7
20 and 21 years	5,593 3,255	2,097 1,596	31.8 16.3	54 46	0.8 0.5	2,042 1,461	31.0 ' 15.8	7,749	- 68.2 83.7	3,521 6,581	53.4	975 1,169	14.8 12.6
25 to 27 years	14,578	1,459	10.0	48	0.3	1,410	9.7	13.119	90.0	11,080	76.0	2,039	14.0
30 to % years	11,793	784	6.6	51	0,4	7 37	6.1	11,205	93.4	8,975	74.8	2.229	18.6
* Vale, 3 to 34 years	48,347	26,785	55.4	22,011	45.5	4,774	9.9	21,563	44,6	15,563	32.2	6,000	12.4
5 and 5 years	2,825	871 2,795	30.8 94.4	871 2,796	30.8 94.4	-	= ;	1,954	69.2	-	اعر	1,954	69.2
7 to 3 /PATS.+ ******	4.423	4,358	99.2	4,388	99.2	:	_ :	167 ±	0.8	Ξ;	/:	167 35	5.6 . 0.8
10 to 13 years,	6,838	6,767	99.0	6.767	99.0	-	-	71	1.0	-	-	71	1.0
16 and 15 years	3.645	3,599	98.5	3,587	98.4	3	0.1	55	1.5	2	0,1	53	1,4
16 and 17 years	3,569 3, 2-3	1,249 1,657	91.0 49.6	3,141	88.0 11.2	108 1.253	3.0	1,686	9.0	1,228	1.6	262 458	7.3 13.7
20 and 21 years	1,202	1,164	36.3	30	0.9	1,134	35.4	2.038	63,7	1,573	49.1	465	14,5
22 to 2- years,	4,503	924	20,5	16	0.4	909	20.2	3,579	79.5	3,012	66.9	567	12.6
25 to 29 vears, ye, very, a se see	7,159 5,875	936 440	13.1	26 . 14 . •	0.4	911	12,7	6,223	86.9	5,277	73.7	946	13.2
JU to 30 years,, x			7.5	-	902	3.7/3	7.3	5,435	92.5	-4,412	75.1	1,022	17.4
fenale, 3 to 34 years	48,464 <del>- 2,593-</del>	24,645	50.8 	20,902	43.1 	3,743	7.7	23,823	69.3	17.422	35.9	6,401	13.2 _ 69.3
5 and 5 Years,	7,831	2,697	95.3	2,697	95.3	- !	-	134	4.7	-	-	134	4.7-
7 to 9 years.		4,211	99,5	4,211	99.5	- 1	- 1	19	0.5	-	-	19	0.5
14 and 15 years	6,549 3,500	6,525 3,433	99.6 98.1	6,525 3,433	99.6 98.1	-	-	23 67	1.9	1	<i>:</i> -l	- 66	0.4 1,9
16 and 17 years ,	3,474	3 040 .	87.5	2,899	83.4	141	4.1	434	12.5	101	2.9	333	9.6
18 and 19 years	3.512	1 529	43.5	198	5.6	1,330	37.9	1,983	. 56.5	1,436	40.9	547	15.6
20 and 21 years.	3,391 4,750	933 580	27.5 12.2	24	0.7	908 · 552 i	26.8	2,458	72.5	1,948	57.5	510 601	15.0 12.7 \
25 to 24 years	7,419;	52Z	7.0	23	0.3	500	6.7	6,897	93.0	3,569 5,803	75.1 78.2	1,094	14.7
30 to 34 years,	6.118	34.8	5,7	37	0.6	311:	5.1	5,770	94.3	4,563	74.6	1,207	19,7
See footnotes at and of table.	i										-		

## Table 6. ENROLLMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION 3 TO 34 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, SEX, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, AND SELECTED EDUCATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS: OCTOBER 1975—Continued

	<del>,</del>	CORDETS I			in school				No	t enrolle	n in scho	ol .	
ige, sex, race, and Seanish origin	Popu- lation	То	tal .		college cl <sup>1</sup>		n lege	To	tal		school luate	No high s gradu	chool
,	٠	Number	Percent	Nusber	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	humber	Percent	Aumber	Percent
BLACK		,			<del>;</del>			1					İ
w Total, 3 to 34 years	. 14 543	8,400	57.8	7,452	51.2	94,8	6.5	6,144	42.2	3,350	23.0	2,793 663	19.2 65.8
3 and 4 years	.,307 1,029	344 972	34.2 94.4	972	34.2 94.4	:	-	663 57	65.8 5.6	• -	-	57	5.6
7 to 9 years	1.50\$	1,494	99.3	1,494	99.3	-	-		~ 0.7		1 :	7 11 21	0.7
10 to 13 years	2,286 1,182	2,265 1,151	99.1 97.4	2,265 1,150	99.1 97.3	ī	0.1	31	2.6		٠ -	31	2.6
16 and 17 years	1,137e	5 987	86.9	954	83.9	33	2.9 25.3	149 544	13.1 52.9	283	2.9 27.5	116 262	10.2
18 and 19 years	1,030 967	262	27.1	~ 225 25	21.8	260 237	24.5	704	72.9	427	44.1	278	28.7 27.8
22 40,24 years	1,216	173 163	14.2	12	0.4	168 151	13.8 8.7	1,043	85.8 90.6	706 1,083	58.0 02.7	337 482	27.9
25 to 29 years	1,728 1,458	103	7.1	16	0.4	97	6.7	1,355	92.9	819	56.2	536	36.8
Male, 3 to 34 years	6,946	4,199	60.5	3,757	54.1	442	6.4	2,747	39.5	1,473	21.2	1,274 348	18.3
3 and 4 years	505 519	157 492	31.1	157 492	31.1 94.9	:	] :	34 <b>8</b> 27	68.9 5.1	:	] [	27	5.1
7 to 9 years	754	750	99.4	750	99.4		-	4	0.6	1 -	٠ -	1 13	0.6
10 to 13 years	1,147 603	1,134 588	98.9 97.6	1,134	98.9 97.6	:	:	13 15	1.1	:	] [	15	2.4
16 and 17 years	555	490	86.2	588 475	\$5.6	14	2.6	66 238	11.8 50.1	12 106	2.1	54 132	9.7
18 and 19 years	476 435	238 125	49.9 28.7.	127 18	26.7	111	24.5	310	71.3	177	40.8	132	30.4
22 to 24 years	540	79	14.7	3	0.6	76 82	14.1	460 682	85.3 88.2	320 485	59.3 62.7	140 197	25.9
25 to 29 years	. 640	91 55	11.8	10	0	53	8.3	585	91.4	373	58.3	212	33.1
Fcmale, 3 to 34 years	7,597	4,200	55.3	3,695	48.6	506	6,7	3,397	44.7	1,877	24.7	1,520	20.0
3 and 4 years	502	187	37.3	187	37.3	1 :	:	315 31	62.7	:	]	_315 31	62.7
5 and 6 years	510 751	479 76-	94.0	479 744	94.0		-	6	.0.8	-	-	6	0.8
10 to 13 years	1,139	1,131	99.3 97.2	1,131 561	99.3	Ĩ	0.2	16	0.7 2.8	:	] [	16	2.8
14 and 15 years	579 582	498	85.6	479	82.43	19	3.2	84	14.4	22		62 130	10.7
18 and 19 years	. 553	247 137	25.8	98	17.6	150 130	27.0		55.3	176 249	31.9 46.8	146	27.3
20 and 21 years	532 676	93	13.8	\ i	0.2	92	13.6	583	86.2	385	57.0	197 285	
25 to 29 years	955 818	72 48	7.5	3 4	0.3	69	7.2 5.4		92.3	598 446	62.6 54.5	324	
SPANISH ORIGIN	515	1											
Total, 3 to 34 years	6,825	3,741	54.8	3,330	48.8	411	6.0	3,084	45.2	1,345	19.7	1,738	
3 ard 4 years	441	120	27.3	120	27.3	1 - :	:	320 40	72.7	] :		320	72.7
5 and 6 years 7 to 9 years	507 689	686	92.1	686	92.1		-	3	. 0.4		-	3	0.4
10 to 13 years	1,040	1,032	99.2	1,032	99.2	[ · :	] [	21	0.8	. 2	0.4	20	4.0
14 and 15 years	515	444	86.2	430	83.6	- 13	2.6	71	13.8	3	0.6	68	13.2
18 and 19 years	489	215 113	27.5	97	19.9	118	24.1		72.5	,168		130	31.6
20 and 21 years	547	77	14.1	2	0.3	76	13.8		85.9	242 437	44.2	- 228 383	41.7
25 to 29 years	894	74	8.3	10	1.2	68	7.6		91.7	367	45.8	391	
Male, 3 to 34 years	3,345	1,944	58.1	1,725	51.6	- 219	6.5		41.9	612	18.3	790	23.6
3 and 4 years	230	2 61	26.7	61	26.7	-	[ ]	169	73.3	:	. <i>=</i>	169	73.3
5 and 6 years	-247 370	369	89.7 99.6	369	99.6	] -	-	1	0.4	-	-	1 1	0.3
10 to 13 years	530	524	98.8	524 243	98.8	-	1 :	6 7	1.2		1 0.7	3	1.2
14 and 15 years	249	243	97.4 88.3	229	87.2	3	1.2	31	11.7	2	0.6	29	
18 and 19 years	229	119 '58	51.9 31.3	65	28.5	53 52				50		56	
20 and 21 years	187 262				0.6	40	15.3	221	84.1				
25 to 29 yours	406 373	48	7.2	3 2	0.8	25				193 178		168	
30 to 34 years	3,479	* *	5177	1	46.1	192	1	1,482	I .			949	
3 and 4 year	210	59	27.9	59	27.9	1 -	-	152	72.1	1	_	-152 14	72.1
5 and 6 years	260 319	245 317			94.4	=		14		1 192	] =	2	0.5
7 to 9 years	510	508	99.7	508	99.7	-	=======================================	2			-:	15	
14 and 15 years.	241 253			226		10			16.0	1		39	15.5
18 and 19 years	261	97	37.1	32	12.3	65	24.8						33.5 32.7
20 and 21 years	223 285				·i -	36	12.5	249	87.5	126	44.3	123	43.2
25 to 29 years	488	26	5.3	3		23						219	
30 to 34 years	430	18	4.1	8	1.9	1 10			7,19		1 77.0		



<sup>-</sup> Represents zero.

Includes nursery school, kindergarten, and grades 1 to 12.

Note: Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES

Source of Data. The estimates for the school enrollment population for 1975 are based on data obtained in October of 1975 in the Current Population Survey of the Bureau of the Census. The sample is spread over 461. areas comprising 923 counties and independent cities with coverage in each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In the sample, approximately 47,000 occupied households are eligible for interview each month. Of this number, 2,000 occupied units, on the average, are visited but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for some other reason. In addition to the 47,000, there are also about 8,000 sample units in an average month which are visited but are found to be vacant or otherwise not to be interviewed.

The estimating procedure used in this survey involved the inflation of the weighted sample results to independent estimates of the total civilian noninstitutional population of the United States by age, race (White, Black, and other), and sex. These independent estimates are based on statistics from the 1970 Census of Population; statistics of births, deaths, immigration and emigration; and statistics on the strength of the Armed Forces.

Reliability of the Estimates. Since the CPS estimates in this report are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same schedules, instructions and enumerators. There are two types of errors possible in an estimate based on a sample survey—sampling and nonsampling. For estimates in this report indications of the magnitude of sampling error are provided but the extent of nonsampling error is unknown. Consequently, particular care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on a relatively small number of cases or on small differences between estimates.

Sampling variability. The standard errors presented in table B are primarily measures of sampling variability, that is, of the variations that occur by chance because a sample rather than the whole of the population was surveyed. As calculated, the standard error also partially measures the effect of certain response and enumeration errors, but it does not measure any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that an estimate from the survey differs from a complete census figure by less than the standard error. The chances are about 90 out of 100 that this difference would be less than 1.6 times the standard error, and chances are 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

All statements of comparison in the text are significant at a 1.6 standard error level or better, and most are significant at a level of more than 2.0 standard errors. This means that for most differences cited in the text, the estimated difference is greater than twice the standard error of the difference. Statements of comparison qualified in some way (e.g., by the use of the phrase, "some evidence") have a level of significance between 1.6 and 2.0 standard errors.

Note when using small estimates. Percent distributions are shown in the report only when the base of the percentage is greater than 75,000. Because of the large standard errors involved, there is little chance that percentages would reveal useful information when computed on a smaller base. Estimated totals are shown, however, even though the relative standard errors of these totals are larger than those for the corresponding percentages. These smaller estimates are provided primarily to permit such combinations of the categories as serve each user's needs.

Standard Errors for Data Based on CPS. Since this is an advance report, standard errors are provided in table B for estimated numbers of persons and estimated percentages for only certain characteristics which are considered the most important among the data in the report.

More detailed standard error tables for each characteristic of interest, for estimated numbers of persons or families and estimated percentages, are provided in the detailed report for 1974 in this series. A more complete source and reliability statement for the 1975 data will be published with the forthcoming 1975 main report.

Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers and Estimated Percentages. The forthcoming detailed report will include formulas (1) and (2) below with which standard errors of estimated numbers and estimated percentages, respectively, can be computed directly. These formulas are as follows:

$$\sigma_{\rm X} = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}. \tag{F.1}$$

Here x is the size of the estimate and a and b are the parameters associated with the characteristic.

$$\sigma_{X,p} = \sqrt{\frac{b}{X} \cdot p \cdot (100 \cdot p)}$$
 (F.2)

Here x is the size of the subclass of the population which is the base of the percentage, p is the percentage ( $0 \le p \le 100$ ), and b is the parameter associated with the characteristic.

Table A below provides the values of the a and b parameters that are used in formulas (1) ar '?), to create standard percentages.



12

Table A. Parameters to be Used for Each School Enrollment Characteristic

Chamadaniania	Parase	eters
Characteristic	а	b
Educational attainment and school enrollment:	_	•
Total or White	-0.000016	2064.3452
Black or other	-0.000186	2791.7805
Kindergarten and nursery school enrollment	-0.000126	1738.0412

Table B. Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers and Estimated Percentages of Persons, Total, White, and Black Population 3 to 34 Years Old Enrolled in School: October 1975

(Numbers in thousands. 68 chances out of 100)

-	<del></del>	-		Standard errors of estimated numbers of persons				
-	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black		
TYPE OF ENROLLMENT				•				
Total enrolled	60,969	51,430	8,400	355	326	102		
Nursery	1.748	1,432	276	52	47	22		
Private	1,174	1,040	105	43	41	13		
Kindergarten	3,393	2,845	468	· 67	63	28		
Private	542	483	42	30	28	9		
Elementary	30,446	25,412	4,509	251	229	94		
Private	3,279	3,059	165	82	79	21		
High school	15.685	13,224	2,199	180	165	. 72		
Private	1,178	1,110	59	49	48	13		
College	9,697	8.516	948	136	128	50		
Private	1,994	1,792	166	64	60	21		
Full time	/,098	6,180	740	118	110	44		
	Estimated	l percent o	enrolled		lard errors ted percen			
			-					
AGE								
3 and 4 years	31.5	30.8	34.2	1.3	1.5	3.4		
5 and 6 years	94.7	94.8	94.4	0.4	0.8	1.0		
7 to 13 years	99.3	99.3	99.2	0.1	0.1	0.2		
14 and 15 years	98.2	98.3	97.4	0.2	0.2	0.8		
16 and 17 years	89.0	89.3	85.9	0.5	0.6	1.8		
'8 and 19 years	46.9	46.5	47.1	1.2	1.3	3.8		
20 and 21 years	31.2	31.8	27.1	1.4	1.5	4.6		
22 to 24 years	16.2	16.3	14.2	1.3	1.3	4.4		
25 to 29 years	10.1	10.0	9.4	1.1	1.1	3.8		
30 to 34 years	6.6	6.6	7.1	1.2	1.3	4.2		

