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ABSTRACT

This catalogue of facilities and centers built specifically for the arts within the last decade dramatizes the commitment to facilities made by arts organizations and agencies all ower the country--a commitment that is having a significant impact on the quality of life and the physical environment of many neighborhoods and urban centers. The purpose of the catalogue is to gather basic information on 49 new arts facilities as a resource for arts organizations and planners interested in similar kinds of facilities. Photographs and a floor rlan, a brief listing of the major spaces provided, the cost, area, and date completed describe each building. Architects and other consultants responsible for design of the facility are also given. The buildings have been divided into three categories: museums, performing arts, and arts centers. For each type, a wide wariety of examples was sought -- in size, geographic distribution, function, and architectural style. (Author/MLF)

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museums

# New **Places** for the Arts

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A Report from Educational **Facilities** Laboratories and the National Endowment for the Arts

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National Endowment For The Arts Nancy Hanks, Chairman

The Architecture + Environmental Arts Program was created to support exemplary design efforts and to stimulate active public interest in the quality of the built environment through grants to individuals and nonprofit organizations, in the fields of architecture, planning, landscape architecture, interior and industrial design.

National Endowment For The Arts, Architecture + Environmental Arts Bill N. Lacy, *Director* 

Educational Facilities Laboratories is a nonprofit corporation established in 1958 by The Ford Foundation to encourage and guide constructive change in education and related facilities.

Educational Facilities Laboratories

Harold B. Gores, President

Alan C. Green, Executive Vice President and Treasurer

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New Places for the Arts

A Report from
Educational
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Laboratories
and the
National
Endowment
for the Arts



Copies of this report are available for \$5.00 prepaid, from EFL, 850 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022 Library of Congress Catalog No. 76-3001 First printing March 1976 © 1976 by Educational Facilities Laboratories



## **Foreword**

This catalogue of facilities and centers built specifically for the arts within the last decade is one in a series of reports on arts facilities developed by EFL with support from the Architecture + Environmental Arts Program of the National Endowment for the Arts. Other reports in the series are described at the end of the book.

**New Places for the Arts** and **The Arts in Found Places** (published simultaneously) dramatize the commitment to facilities made by arts organizations and agencies all over the country—a commitment which is having a significant impact on the quality of life and the physical environment of many neighborhoods and urban centers.

The purpose of this catalogue is quite s mple—to gather basic information on 49 new arts facilities as a resource for arts organizations and planners interested in similar kinds of facilities. It is not an exhaustive listing—rather we've attempted to provide a representative variety of physical facilities in a mix of geographic settings, especially those with meaning for typical American cities and regions. Centers that serve as unique national resources, such as Washington's John F. Kennedy Center and New York's Lincoln Center, have not been included.

We plan to publish a second volume of this catalogue at the end of 1976. It will illustrate another 50 or so places for the arts, and we welcome examples for inclusion in the new book.

**Educational Facilities Laboratories** 



## Introduction

Interest in the arts increased steadily during the past decade, concluded the National Committee for Cultural Resources in its 1976 National Report on the Arts. The report also described the arts as a growth industry, and certainly during the 1960s growth was much in evidence in the amount of construction for the arts. Progressive Architecture estimated in 1969 that about 150 naw museums would be completed before the end of the decade. The following year the magazine estimated that at least 400 new theaters were constructed during the 1960s. In 1973 another magazine, Architectural Forum, gave a conservative figure of 200 arts centers built during the same decade.

Although the numbers may decrease in the 1970s, new buildings for the arts continue to open. This report describes 49 buildings almost all completed since 1965—the most recent, Scottsdale, Arizona's Center for the Arts, dedicated as late as October 1975. Photographs and a floor plan, a brief listing of the major spaces provided, the cost, area, and date completed describe each building. Architects and other consultants responsible for design of the facility are also given.

The buildings have been divided into three categories: museums, performing arts, and arts centers. For each type, a wide variety of examples was sought - in size, geographic distribution, function, and architectural style. Among the museums are a history museum in Roseburg, Oregon; an education wing added to the Cleveland Museum; a community museum with planetarium in Yonkers, New York, that has a branch public library on the site; a small local museum on a college campus fostered by the Junior League of Tyler, Texas; and a very large exhibition wing at the Houston Museum of Fine Arts. This report does not include a science or children's museum, but several of these are described in another EFL publication, Hands-On Museums/Partners in Learning. Several of the museums described herein have meeting rooms or an auditorium sometimes used for the performing arts. A number have classroom, studio, or workshop space. If the primary function of the building or complex is for exhibition space, it has been classified for our purposes as a museum.

For the performing arts, theaters and/or concert halls are included in the report. The theaters represent community-based, university-based, and repertory facilities. Several concert halls, two amphitheaters, a small music building at Amherst College, and the large Musical Arts Building at Indiana University illustrate the range of spaces needed for music. Zellerbach Hall at Berkeley has both a theater and auditorium as does the Performing Arts Complex at the University of California at Santa Cruz.

The arts centers are multi-use facilities - small community arts centers such as those at Waterloo, lowa, or Scottsdale, Arizona; and large civic centers such as the Von Braun Center in Huntsville, Alabama, and the nearby Birmingham-Jefferson Civic Center. Again university-based buildings are included—the Center for the Arts at Wesleyan, the Harmon Fine Arts Center at Drake University, University of South Dakota Fine Arts Center, and the "granddaddy" of them all, the Hopkins Center at Dartmouth College, surely one of the most used buildings by a combined college and community (actually regional) clientele. An interesting building in this category is the Atlanta Memorial Arts Center which was built to completely enclose the High Museum. A building type that seems to be increasing in popularity across the country is a combined auditorium-exhibition hall and/or sports arena, such as those in Lake Charles, Louisiana, and Favetteville, North Carolina.

While compiling the examples for this catalogue, EFL observed several major themes that might be considered by arts facilities planners.

### Arts facilities and downtown renewal

Arts centers are often planned as an integral component of a downtown renewal and revitalization effort. The rationale is straightforward—the arts can draw people back into the downtown area especially in the evenings and weekends when office workers and shoppers have fled to their homes in the outlying and suburban residential areas. In the process the arts can stimulate business and commerce, make the city safer and more hospitable, and encourage people to once again live in the inner-city. When the arts join in a development effort, the cast of participants in the planning process is greatly expanded and the process itself becomes more complicated and time-consuming. Site acquisition may involve state and federal renewal agencies, as well as local agencies, and the possible relocation of businesses and housing which is itself a sticky issue. Coordination with planning agencies is required for parking, public transportation, open space, commercial expansions and integration with other arts, cultural, and educational institutions.

In the future, we are likely to see projects that combine physical accommodation for the arts with downtown renewal efforts. They will be complex projects to plan and execute, and will require more planning time and resources than expected under "normal" conditions.

#### The role of professional consultants

For even modest projects, special consultants must be involved and a major task for the owner/client is the effective orchestration of their activities and talent. The catalogue lists only the kinds of consultants an owner is most likely to deal with directly. Especially in large, complex projects there is an additional array of invaluable specialists ranging from soils consultants used in advising on site location and structural systems, to food service consultants concerned with kitchen planning and the economics of restaurant management. Often these consultants deliver their services through contracts with architectural and engineering consultants.



Normally, the architect of a project coordinates the work of all the consultants, thus an owner must choose wisely in selecting an architect so that the orchestration can be harmonious. It is not enough for an architectural firm to p. Jduce eye-catching designs—there's a lot of down-to-earth administration involved before contractors start the construction work. A large architectural firm may be qualified to perform many of the specialized services on a project—programming the space needed, analyzing potential sites, providing engineering services. For whatever services are not available in-house, the architect can assist in finding qualified consultants in the required fields.

The architect's services are generally performed in four phases with the owner approving each phase when completed:

- 1 Program analysis and schematic drawings
- 2 Preliminary design (drawings, specifications, cost estimates)
- 3 Construction documents (final working drawings, specifications, and estimates)
- 4 Supervision of construction.

To help control building costs and construction time, and to further the effective use of consultants during the latter stages of design and construction for large projects, arts centers should consider using the services of a construction manager. This relatively new form of professional service is used extensively in commercial and industrial building, and increasingly in institutional work. It brings the tools and processes of the management services to the art of building.

Participation of the users in planning

One type of consulting service is often overlooked by administrators who are charged with developing a new arts facility—the opinions and needs of the people who will be performing in and using the proposed building. Too often basic decisions about the building are made by a board, a few key members of the board, and/or a major donor in consultation with the designated architect, and at the exclusion of the eventual users. Wardrobe mistresses know what services their quarters should have, dancers have strong views on stage surfaces, and directors know what kinds of spaces they need for rehearsals.

An owner, or committee representing ownership, should consult the users and bring them together with the architect and the specialists for the various parts of the facility. This participation is especially important in the early stages of planning when the building program is being developed and before any design is committed to paper. The building program—a description of the processes to be housed, the spaces and equipment required, and appropriate relationships among spaces—may be developed by the architect or a consultant specializing in the programming of arts facilities. This is the time to involve the users. After designs have been prepared—or even worse after construction has begun—involvement of users can only lead to conflict and costly changes and delays.

Make sure you can afford to operate what you're planning to build

The problems encountered in building for the arts are generally those of construction-high cost of lapor and materials, delays caused by strikes, temporary scarcity of building materials, impact of energy conservation, and difficulties in financing. As with any building type the economic and administrative aspects of the project should be analyzed in advance-operational and maintenance costs of the completed building must be within the budget capability of the responsible organization. This item is especially pertinent to the performing arts since a theater or concert hall must be maintained whether or not it is used. Repertory companies in particular often find a new building too expensive for their budget. A feasibility study or an economic analysis when a new building is contemplated should prevent such an eventuality. Sometimes it's too easy to raise construction money, and far too difficult to raise the operating and program funds to keep the place going.

Sharing the costs of building and operation

Several examples in this catalogue demonstrate that facilities can be shared by a college and the public, or arts facilities can be combined with public facilities as a financial benefit to both parties. The Amarillo (Texas) Art Center, located on the Amarillo College Campus, shares a theater building with the college; the Hudson River Museum has a public library on the site; and Scottsdale, Arizona, has city offices in the Center for the Arts. A college may have to build a performing arts hall that doesn't contain all the sophisticated facilities that the sponsors want simply because they cannot afford them. But, if the city or a public or private agency joins in the funding, including acquisition of the site, the college may be able to obtain the facilities that it needs and the partner in the venture also gets to share in an arts center that it would not have been able to afford alone.



But the partnership can't stop with the building effort. Arts facilities cost money to operate whether used or not. A financial plan to cover the operating costs must be worked out by the partners well in advance of final design and construction.

### Planning for the handicapped

Many arts centers were built before laws were passed to make access for the handicapped a necessary part of any building with public funding. Now that the nation is becoming aware of the elderly, visually impured and nonambulatory people, arts buildings are making provision for them to participate with the least inconvenience. Pictures can be lowered, spaces left for wheelchairs in auditoriums, braille signs put on sculpture bases, and gently sloping stairs or ramps installed.

A number of organizations and published material exist to provide assistance in planning for the handicapped. The reader is referred particularly to the report *Arts and the Handicapped: An Issue of Access* available from Educational Facilities Laboratories, and to the Information Service on Arts and the Handicapped, P. O. Box 2040, New York, New York 10017.

### The planning process

The planning process can be a long drawn-out procedure—the Von Braun Center took 15 years to complete after the need for the building was established. In Fort Worth, the Kimbell Art Museum opened six years almost to the day after the signing of an architectural contract. Smaller buildings can be realized in shorter periods, and generally private cwnership (which does not involve bond issues and bureaucracy) speeds up the construction process.

A list of the steps necessary to provide a building seems straightforward enough:

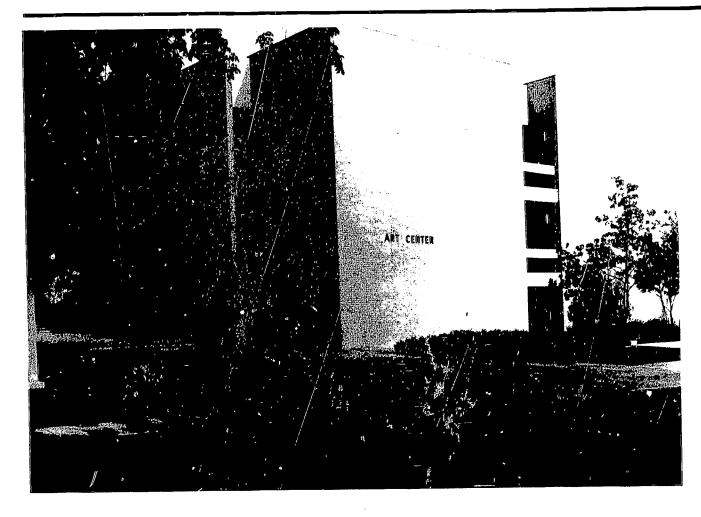
- 1 Establish need
- 2 Define what goes into the building—development of building program
- 3 Determine alternatives—renovation and/or expansion of existing building, remodel a larger or more appropriate existing building, build a new structure, share space
- 4 Analyze resources, money, audience, personnel
- 5 Select architect, proceed with preliminary design
- 6 Select and coordinate special consultants
- Prepare final contract documents—plans and specifications—and take bids
- 8 Build and equip
- 9 Occupy.

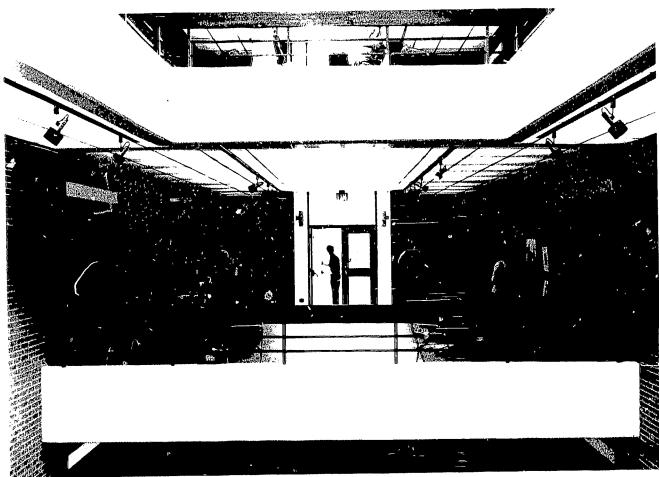
But when one considers the number of studies that may be necessary, the complexities emerge:

- 1 An economic analysis (the conditions and outlook for successful operation), sometimes called a feasibility study
- 2 A site study weighing factors of noise and traffic, audience location and accessibility, future growth potential, cost considerations, problems of specific sites (subsoil conditions may add significantly to the cost of the project, for example)
- 3 A space program—what goes into the building, what are the relationships between functions, how large should the star's dressing room be, should a group dressing room be provided for a cast of ten or a chorus of one hundred
- 4 Study of potential financing arra. \_\_,ments—public monies (revenue bonds, special tax, general or reserve funds, grants-in-aid), philanthropy (corporate or private foundations), contributions (including in-kind), some form of lease-purchase arrangement as was done at Orchestra Hall in Minneapolis
- 5 A fund-raising program exploring potential donors, foundations to approach, a public relations campaign to elicit contributions.

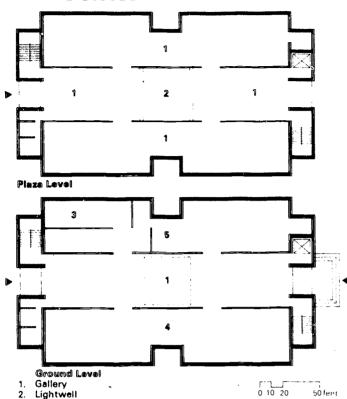
There is no standard planning process that will be appropriate for all projects. What is important is that a planning process for a particular project be developed early on, that it be realistic in terms of time and resources, and that all special studies and necessary consultants be scheduled. It is our hope that this catalogue will be useful as a reference in establishing an appropriate process based on similar projects.







## Amarillo Art Center



# Amarillo Texas

Facilities One of 3 buildings of an arts complex on Amarillo College campus. The Concert Hall/Theater with 279 seats, also in the complex, is shared by the Art Center and College. Seven galleries; 2 gallery/ classrooms and 1 classroom; library; sales area; offices; workroom, laboratory, storage. Total area 30,000 sq ft in Art Center; 12,000 sq ft in theater building. Completed August 1972.

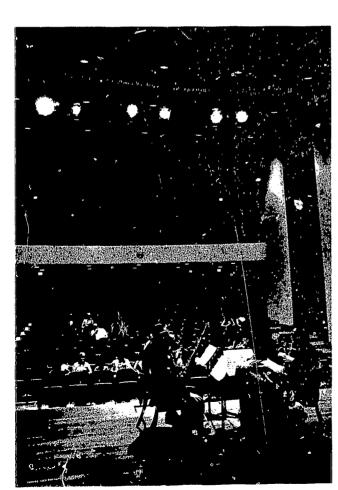
Cost \$800,000 for Art Center. Private contributions.

Credits Architects: Edward Durell Stone and Associates, New York; Cantrell & Company, Architects, Inc., Amarillo Structural Engineer: Rex Daniel, Amarillo Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Cantrell & Company, Amarillo

Acoustical Consultant: Russell Johnson, New York Lighting and Interior Planning: Thomas P. Matthews, Oakland, Calif.

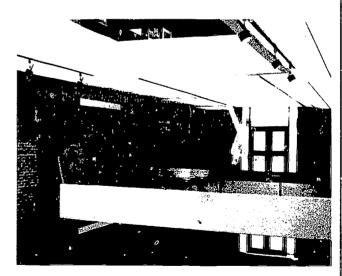
Theater Consultant: James Hull Miller, Shreveport, La. Landscaping: Westhaven Garden Shop, Amarillo

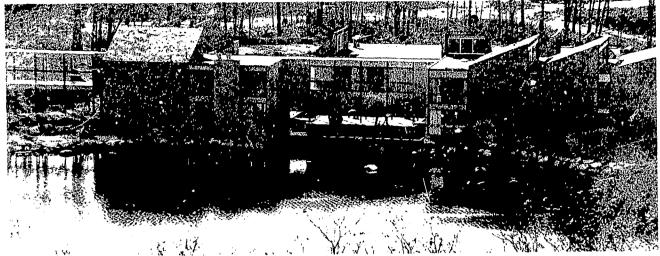
Contact Director, Amarillo Art Center, P. O. Box 447, Amarillo, Tex. 79178



Concert Hall

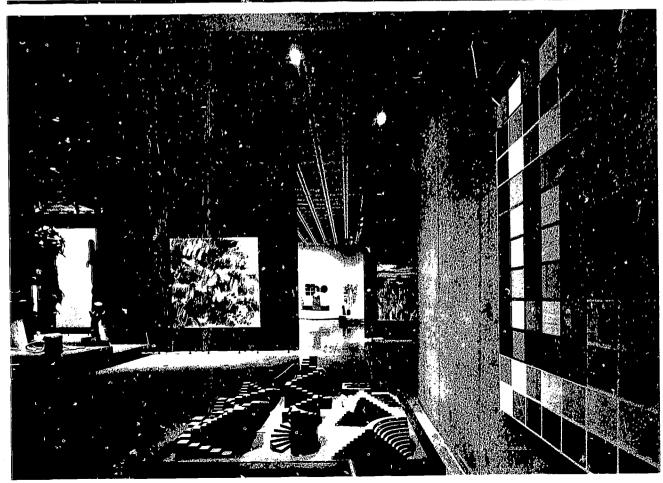
Offices Laboratory Workroom



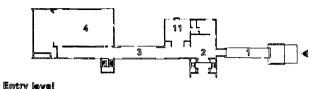








# **Brockton Art Center**



7 7 4 6

Ground level Entry bridge

2. Lobby

3. Gallery bridge

4. Gallery

5. Studio-platform

6. Court

7. Studio 8. Shop

9. Island

0. Lagoon

Brockton Massachusetts

Facilities Three major galleries, 3 smaller ones and corridors for exhibition; 2 studios and area in workroom for workshop classes; offices, storage, coffee shop. Largest gallery doubles as auditorium with stage and 300 seats. Total area 20,000 sq ft. Completed January 1969.

Cost \$500,000. Bequest plus membership drive for finishing interior. Land donated.

Credits Architect: Anderson Notter Associates, Inc., Boston

Structural Engineer: Weidemann Brown Brighton, Brockton

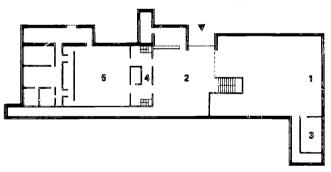
Electrical, Mechanical & Lighting: Francis Associates, Inc., Cambridge, Mass.

Special Programming Consultants: Perry T. Rathbone, Boston; Bartlett Hayes, Jr., Andover; Frederick P. Walkey, Lincoln

Museum Consultant: Duncan Smith, Boston Landscaping: Frank and Ruth White, Brockton

Contact Public Information Director, Breckton Art Center, Fuller Memorial, Oak Street on Upper Porter's Pond, Brockton, Mass, 02401

# The Cleveland Museum of Art New Education Wing



Ground level

1. Gallery 2. Lobby

3. Storage

by

4. Vestibule 5. Auditorium

0 10 20 50 feet

0 10 20 50 feet



## Cleveland Ohio

Facilities Galleries for special exhibitions; auditorium with 765 seats; lecture hall and recital room, each with 153 perm—ent seats; 10 classrooms, 3 audiovisual rooms, 2 conference rooms; offices for Extension Exhibitions, Education and Music Departments; storage and shops. Total area 112,000 sq ft. Completed February 1971.

Cost \$7 million. Fundraising drive plus loan from an endowment fund.

Credits Architect: Marcel Breuer and Hamilton P. Smith, Architects, New York

Structural Engineer: Paul Weidlinger, New York Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: H. W. H. Associates, Inc., Cleveland

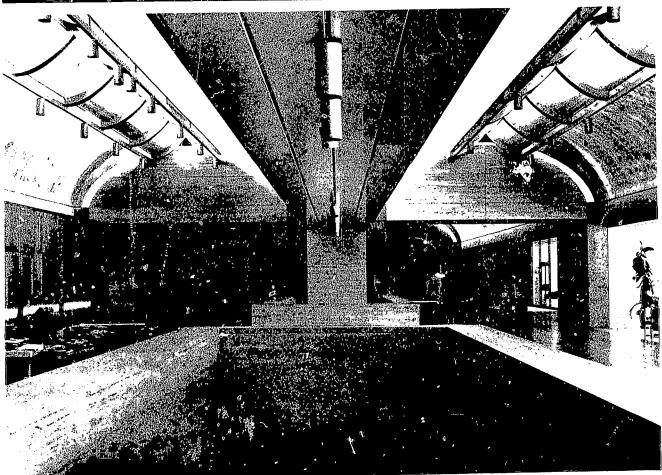
Acoustical Consultants: Goodfriend-Ostergaard Associates, Cedar Knolls, N.J.; Robert Shankland, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland

Lighting: Edison Price, New York

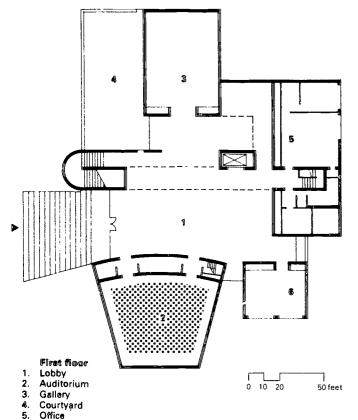
Landscaping: Dan M. Kiley and Partners, Charlotte, Vt.

Contact General Manager, The Cleveland Museum of Art, 11150 East Boulevard, Cleveland, Ohio 44106





# Art Museum of South Texas



## Corpus Christi Texas

Facilities Three galleries; auditorium with 231 seats; 2 studio classrooms; museum shop; library; administrative areas, sculpture court. Total area 30,000 sq ft. Completed June 1972.

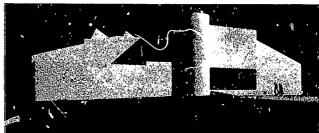
Cost \$1.3 million (construction). Philanthropy and fundraising.

Credits Architects: Johnson/Burgee, Architects, New York and Houston; Barnstone & Aubry, Houston Structural Engineer: Cunningham & Lemus, Inc.,

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: John G. Thomas & Associates, Houston

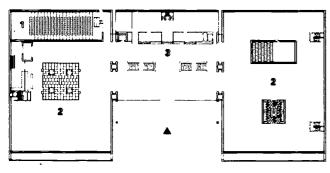
Lighting: Kilpatrick & Gellert, New York

Contact Director, Art Museum of South Texas, P.O. Box 1010, Corpus Christi, Tex. 78403



# Kimbell **Art Museum**

Rental gallery



### Gallery level

- Auditorium Galleries
- Bookstore



0 10 20

50 feet

# Fort Worth Texas

Facilities Exhibition galleries (30,000 sq ft); auditorium with 180 seats; research library; sales area; snack bar; offices and work areas. Total area 120,000 sq ft. Completed October 1972.

Cost \$6.5 million. Philanthropy. Site donated by city.

Credits Architect: Louis I. Kahn, FAIA, Philadelphia; Resident Architect: Preston M. Geren and Associates, Ft. Worth

Structural Engineer: August E. Komendant, Montclair,

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Cown Love & Jackson, Ft. Worth

Lighting: Richard Kelly, New York; Edison Price, New York

Exhibition Design & Graphics Installation: Laurence Channing, Boston

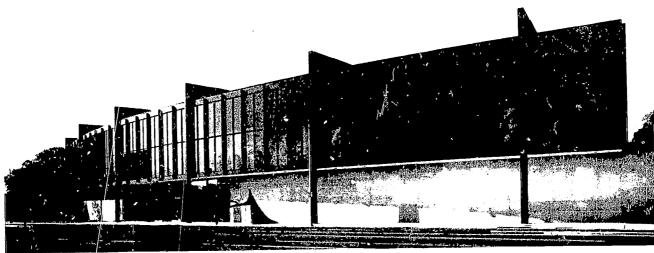
Electronics: Thomas Electronics, Ft. Worth

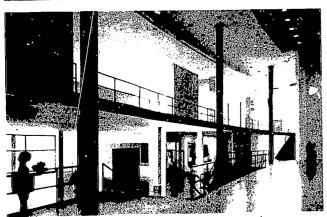
Landscaping: George E. Patton, Inc., Philadelphia

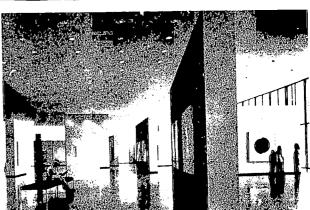
Contact Director, Kimbell Art Museum, P.O. Box 9440, Ft. Worth, Tex. 76107

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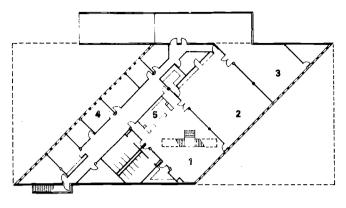






## Contemporary Arts Museum

Ground floor Lounge



## Houston Texas

Facilities Main exhibition area occupies all of upper level; smaller gallery, classroom, shop, administrative offices, library, storage on lower level. Total area 16,700 sq ft. Completed March 1972.

Cost \$750,000. Philanthropy and contributions.

**Credits** Architects: Gunnar Birkerts and Associates, Birmingham, Mich.; Inspecting Architect: Charles Tapley and Associate, Houston

Structural Engineer: Robert M. Darvas and Associates, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Hoyem Associates Inc., Bloomfield Hills, Mich.

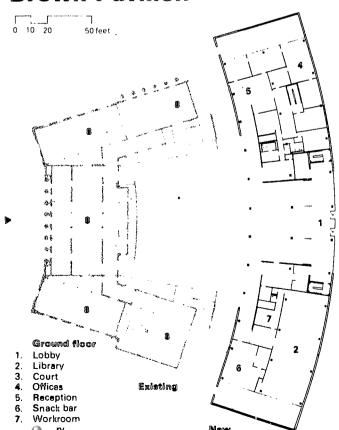
Lighting: Edison Price Inc., New York

Contact Director, Contemporary Arts Museum, 3815 Montrose, Houston, Tex. 77006





# The Museum of Fine Arts Brown Pavilion



## Houston Texas

Facilities Major addition which doubled existing museum area. Large (24,470 sq ft) open space on second floor; 2 smaller galleries; auditorium with 321 seats; library; shop; snack bar; offices. In large gallery (glass walls on 3 sides) art is displayed on freestanding movable partitions or hanging from ceiling. Total area 70,240 sq ft. Completed January 1974.

Cost \$3.9 million (construction only). Donor.

**Credits** Architect: The Office of Mies van der Rohe, Chicago

Structural Engineer: Nelson, Ostrom, Baskin, Berman & Associates, Chicago

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Cook and Holle, Inc., Houston

Acoustical Consultant: Lyle Yerges, Morton Grove, III. Lighting: Edison Price, New York

Audiovisual Consultant: Boyce Nemic,

Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.

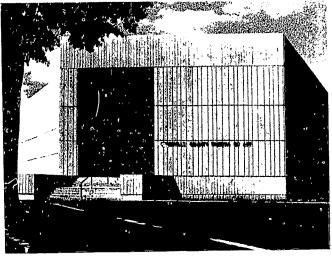
Security: Joseph M. Chapman, Inc., Wilton, Conn.

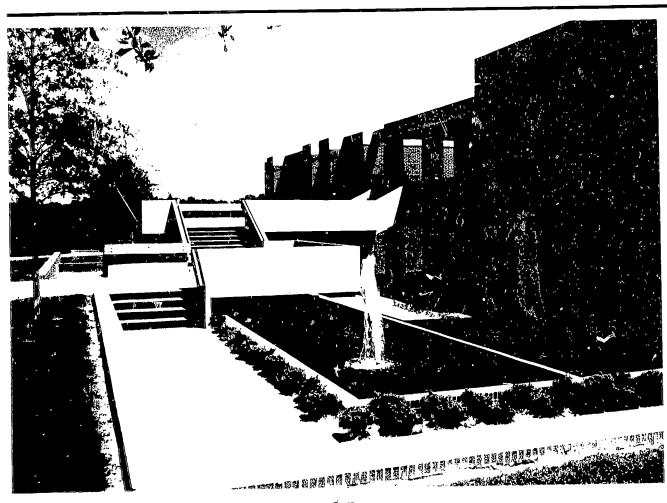
Contact Director, The Museum of Fine Arts, P.O. Box 6826, Houston, Tex. 77005

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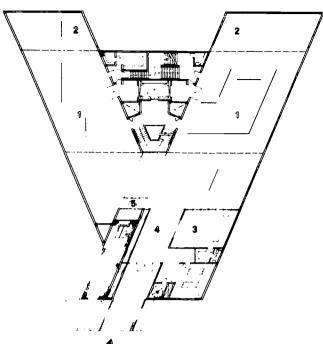








# Greenville County Museum of Art



Greenville South Carolina

Facilities Four galleries; 6 classrooms; film and puppet theater with 240 seats; electrographics studio for video and film production; sales shop; offices and curatorial areas. Total area 55,000 sq ft. Completed March 1974.

Cost \$1.7 million. Philanthropy and fundraising.

Credits Architect: Craig and Gaulden Architects, Inc., Greenville

Structural Engineer: Enwright Associates, Inc., Greenville

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: J. C. Harrison

Engineers, Spartenburg, S.C.

Interior Design: Tigner Interiors, Atlanta, Ga.

Audiovisual Consultant: Boyce Nemic,

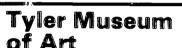
Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.

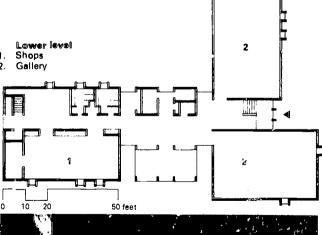
50 feet

Contact Chief Curator/Deputy Director, Greenville County Museum of Art, 420 College Street, Greenville, S.C. 29601

#### Third floor

- 1. Gallery
- 2. Gallery above
- 3. Art shop
- 4. Lobby
- 5. Bridge







## Tyler Texas

Facilities Three galleries; sales area; library; studio; administrative areas. Total area 14,000 sq ft. Completed March 1971.

Cost \$356,000. Contributions. Site on college campus.

**Credits** Architect: E. Davis Wilcox and Associates, Tyler Structural Engineer: Demopulos and Ferguson, Shreveport, La.

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: John J. Guth

Associates, Shreveport

Museum Consultant: Mitchell A. Wilder, Ft. Worth, Tex. Landscaping: Robert White, College Station, Tex. Feasibility Study: Junior League of Tyler

Contact Director, Tyler Museum of Art, 1360 S. Mahon Avenue, Tyler, Tex. 75701

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# Huntington Galleries Addition

# Huntington West Virginia

Facilities Six galleries; auditorium with 300 seats; library; 2 sculpture courts, and 3 studio workshops. Total area 28,000 sq ft. Completed October 1970.

Cost \$950,000. Philanthropy.

Credits Architects: The Architects Collaborative, Cambridge, Mass.; Associate architect: Walter S. Donat, Huntington

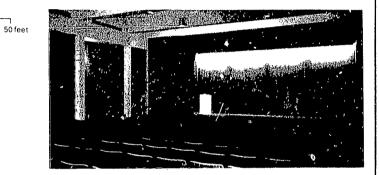
Structural Engineer: Souza and True, Cambridge Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Byers, Urban, Klug, and Pittenger, Cleveland, Ohio

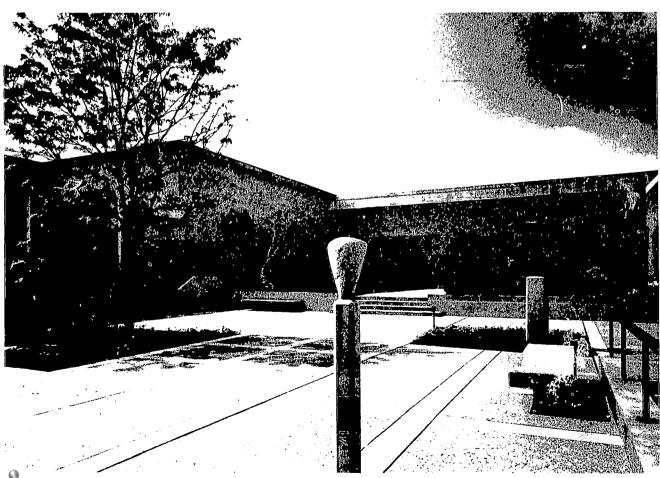
Lighting: William Lam, Cambridge

Contact Administrator, Huntington Galleries, 2033 McCoy Road, Huntington, W. Va. 25701

### Main floor

- 1. Court
- 2. Gallery
- 3. Display area
- 4. Prints
- 5. Library
- 6. Workshop display
- 7. Workshops
- 3. Auditorium





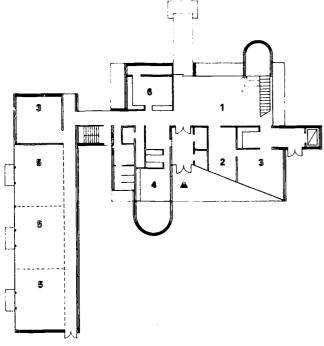






21

# The Mansfield Art Center



0 10 20

## Mansfield Ohio

Facilities Large open exhibit area and gallery; sales and rental area; 3 classrooms (separated by flexible partitions); storage and kiln room; library; administrative areas. Total area 10,000 sq ft. Completed May 1971.

Cost \$270,357 (including sitework). Private contributions. Land donated.

Credits Architect: Don M. Hisaka & Associates, Architects, Inc., Cleveland

Structural Engineer: R. M. Gensert & Associates Inc., Cleveland

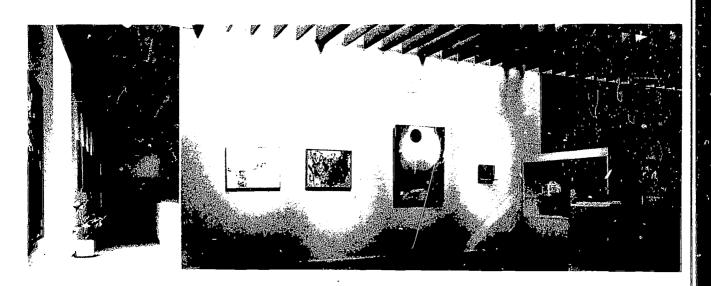
Electrical Engineer: William B. Ferguson, Willowick, Ohio

Mechanical Engineer: George Evans & Associates, Inc., Cleveland

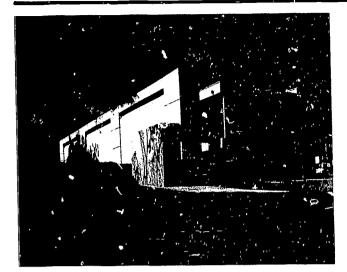
Comtact Director, The Mansfield Art Center, 700 Marion Avenue, Mansfield, Ohio 44906

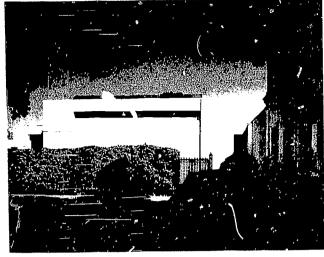
Ground level

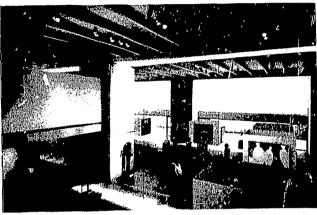
- 1. Gallery 2. Library
- 3. Storage
- 4. Director
- 5. Classroom
- 6. Sales

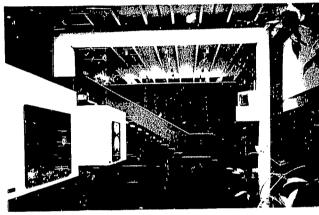


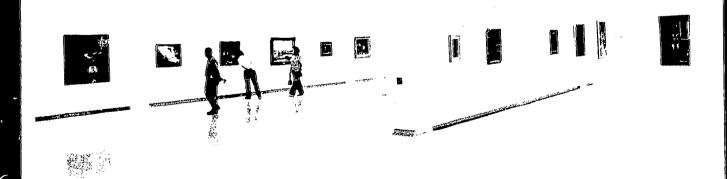
50 feet



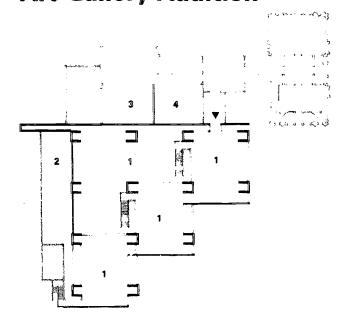








# **Brooks Memorial Art Gallery Addition**



## Memphis Tennessee

Facilities Multi-level exhibition space including children's "Art Works" gallery. Total area 22,000 sq ft. Completed January 1973.

Cost \$803,500 (including minor renovation of existing building). City funding.

Credits Architect and Electrical Engineer: Walk Jones and Francis Mah, Inc., Memphis

Structural Engineer: LeMessurier Associates, Inc., Cambridge, Mass.

Mechanical Engineer: Henry C. Donnelly, Memphis Museum Consultant: Richard McLanathan, New York

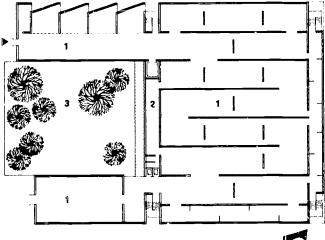
Contact Director, Brooks Memorial Art Gallery, Overton Park, Memphis, Tenn. 38112

#### Main level

- 1. Exhibition
- 2. Sculpture court
- 3. Library
- 4. Auditorium

0 10 20 50 feet

# Sarah Scaife Gallery



### Second floor

50 teat

- Gallery
- 2. Prints
- 3. Courtyard



# Pittsburgh Pennsylvania

Facilities Exhibition areas; 200-seat lecture hall; cafeteria; sales shop, administrative offices, workshops, educational room; outdoor sculpture court. Total area 162,860 sq ft. Completed October 1974.

Cost \$11,850,000 (includes sitework and landscaping, but no furnishings). Philanthropy and private donor.

Credits Architect: Edward Larrabee Barnes, Architect, FAIA, New York

Structural Engineer: Severud Associates, New York Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Joseph R. Loring & Associates, Inc., New York

Civil Engineer: Swindell-Dressler Co., Pittsburgh Acoustical Consultant: Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc., Waltham, Mass.

Lighting: Donald L. Bliss, New York

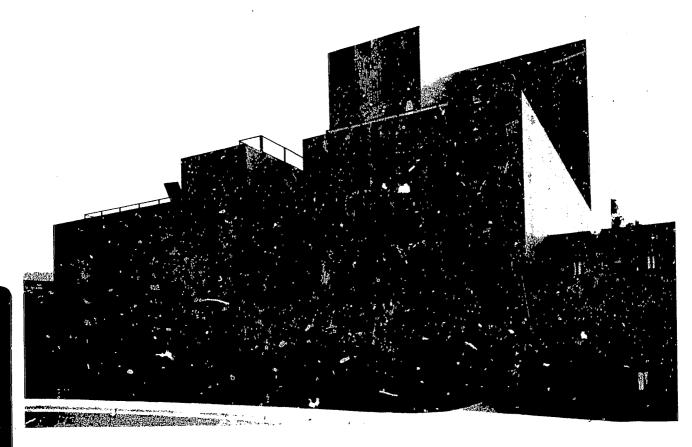
Furnishings: Paul Planert Design Associates, Pittsburgh Security: Joseph M. Chapman, Inc., Wilton, Conn.

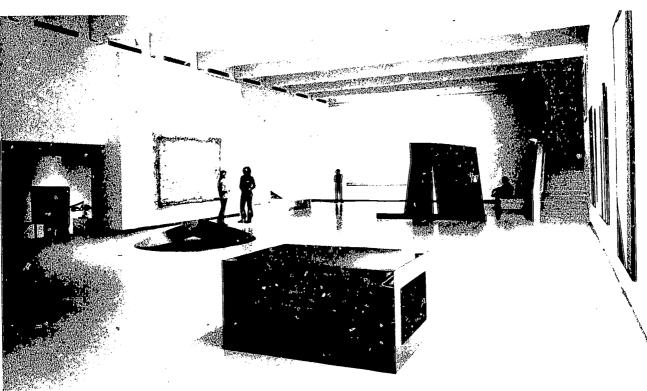
Construction Manager: Turner Construction Co.,

Philadelphia

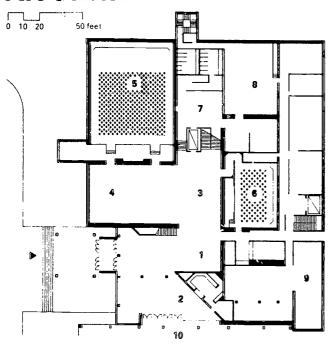
Landscaping: Dan M. Kiley & Partners, Charlotte, Vt.

Contact Division of Public Relations, Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15213





## Walker Art Center



Grownd floor

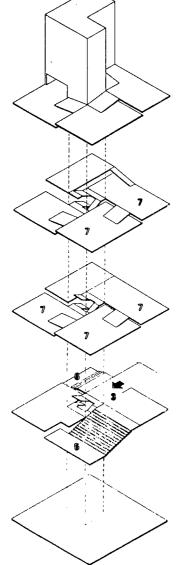
- Concourse
- 2. Guthrie lobby
- 3. Art Center lobby 4. Book shop
- 5. Auditorium
- 6. Lecture/information room
- 7. Gallery
- 8. Education studio
- 9. Mechanical space
- 10. Guthrie Theater



First level

Ground level

Exploded drawing shows helical plan ascending proof torrace



# Minneapolis Minnesota

Facilities Eight galleries plus sculpture terraces on roof; auditorium with 350 seats; lecture room with 75 seats; bookshop; library; restaurant; education department; administrative, curatorial, workshop and storage areas. An entrance lobby connecting Walker Art Center to the Guthrie Theater and rehearsal, shop and administrative space for the theater was included in this project. Total area 117,000 sq ft. Completed May 1971.

Cost \$4.5 million total. Philanthropy, corporate and individual contributions.

**Credits** *Architect:* Edward Larrabee Barnes, Architect, FAIA, New York

Structural Engineers: Paul Weidlinger, New York, Meyer Borgman & Johnson, Minneapolis Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Gausman and

Moore, St. Paul

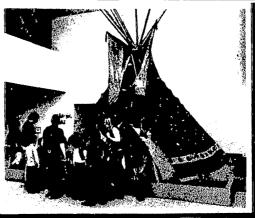
Acoustical Consultant: Ranger Farrell and Associates, Irvington, N.Y.

Lighting: Donald L. Bliss, New York

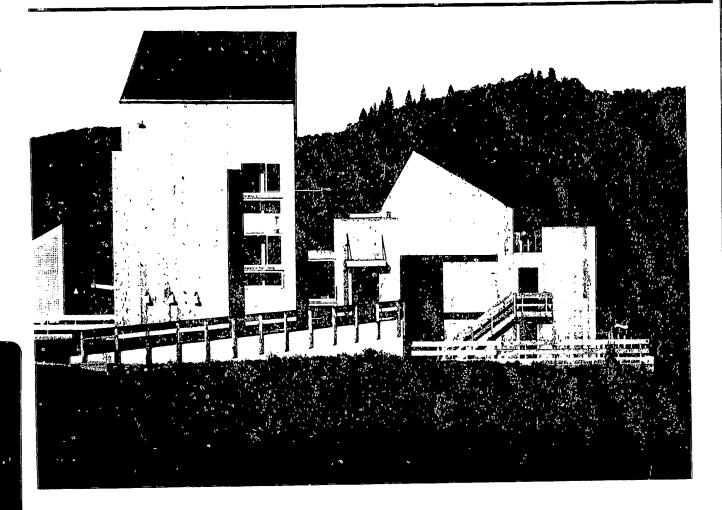
Cost Consultant: Donald Wolf P.E., Pleasantville, N.Y.

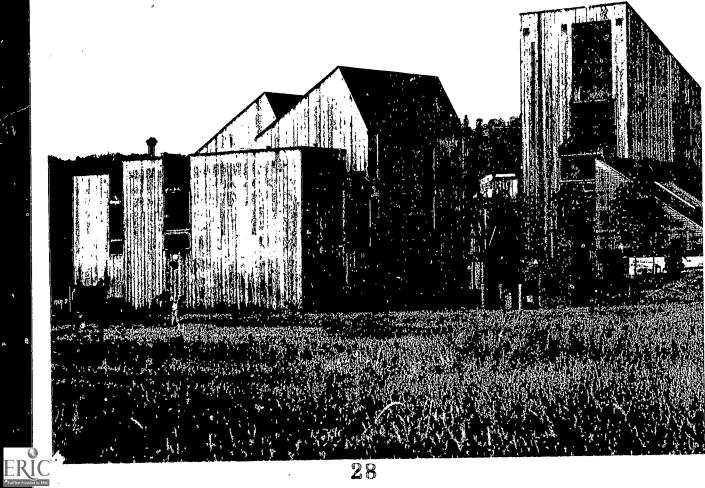
Comtact Director, Walker Art Center, Vineland Place, Minneapolis, Minn. 55403



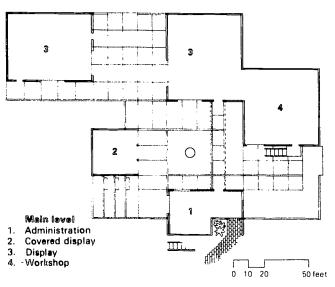


Two activities illustrated in one of the center's subscription promotions.





# Douglas County Museum



# Roseburg Oregon

Facilities Four-building history museum with provision for expansion. Exhibition areas; small meeting room; library; workshop/darkroom; administrative areas. Total area 9,000 sq ft. Completed August 1969, wing added 1972.

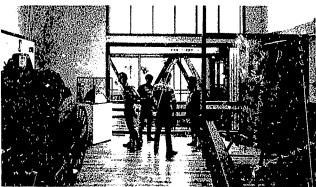
Cost \$178,000 (including landscaping; no furnishings). Public funds.

**Credits** *Architect:* Backen, Arrigoni & Ross, San Francisco

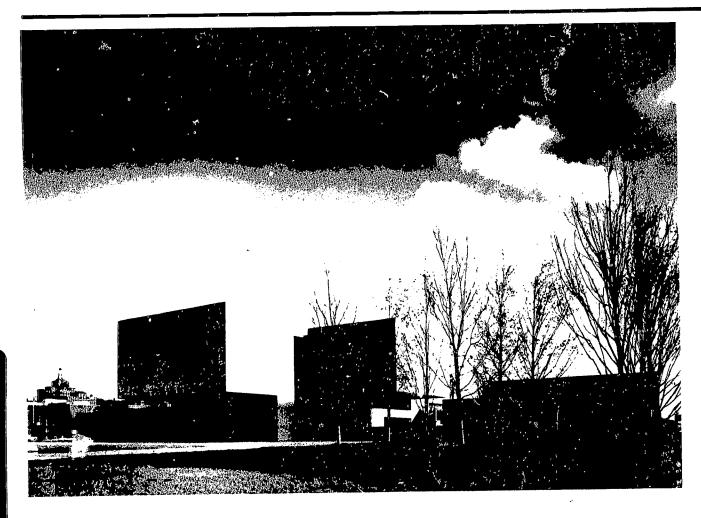
Structural Engineer: Otto Avvakunouits, San Francisco Electrical Engineer: Mazzetti & Parish, San Francisco Mechanical Engineer: Charles & Braun, San Francisco Landscaping: Richard Berridge Associates, San Francisco

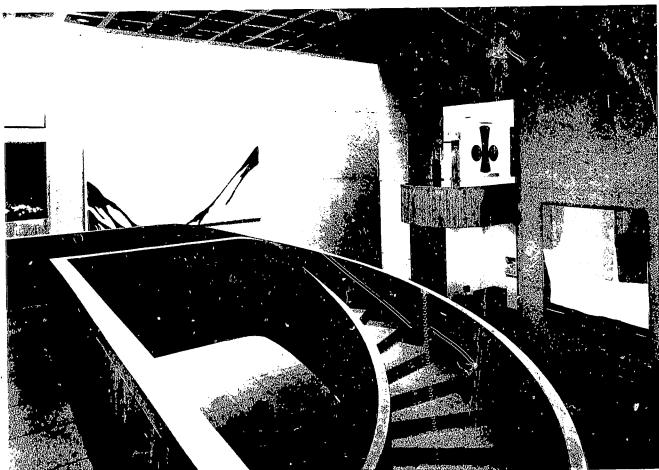
Comtact Director, Douglas County Museum, P.O. Box 1550, Roseburg, Oreg. 97470











# Everson Museum of Art



Main level

1. Sculpture court

2. Gallery

3. Court

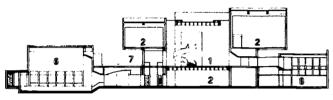
4. Luncheon gallery

5. Sales gallery

6. Auditorium

7. Entrance

8. Offices



**Section** 

# Syracuse New York

Facilities Five galleries and sculpture court; auditorium with 320 seats; library; administrative offices; classrooms; lunch and sales areas; storage and work space. Adjacent underground parking with entrance to museum built by city to serve the museum and future buildings. Total area 60,000 sq ft. Completed October 1968.

Cost \$3 million (includes built-in furnishings and auditorium seats). Donor plus fundraising.

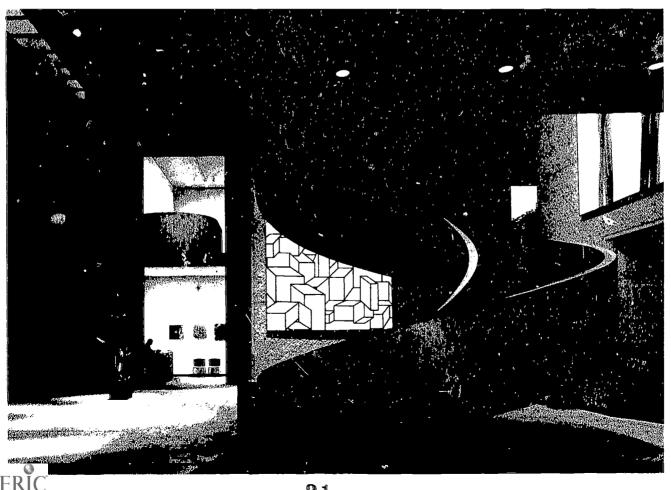
Credits Architect: I. M. Pei & Partners, New York Associate Architect: Pederson, Hueber, Hares & Glavin, Syracuse

Structural Engineer: R. R. Nicolet & Associates, Montreal Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Robson & Woese Inc., Syracuse

Acoustical Consultant: Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc., Waltham, Mass.

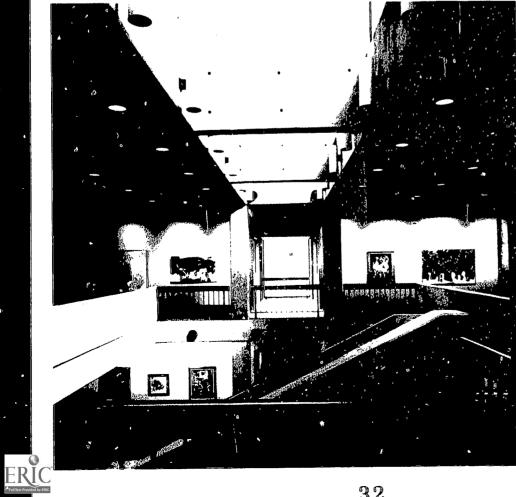
Lighting: Edison Price Inc., New York

Contact Director, Everson Museum of Art, 401 Harrison Street, Syracuse, N.Y. 13202

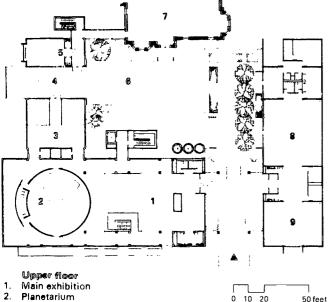


50 feet





# The Hudson River Museum



## Yonkers New York

Facilities Major addition added 5 exhibition spaces; planetarium with 140 seats; sales area, multipurpose room to accommodate 200; lunch area; 3 teaching studios; service areas. A separate wing houses a branch public library which includes the museum collection. Total area 40,000 sq ft. Completed September 1969.

Cost \$1.6 million for museum addition and library (not including sitework and planetarium). Municipal funding. Planetarium instrument from philanthropy.

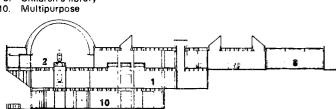
Credits Architect: SMS Architects, New Canaan, Conn. Structural Engineer: Wayman Wing, New York Electrical Engineer: Gustave Weiser, Eastchester, N.Y. Mechanical Engineer: Abrams, Moses & Solomon, Lighting: Jack Kilpatrick, Orange, N.J.

Contact Director, The Hudson River Museum, 511 Warburton Avenue, Yonkers, N.Y. 10701



- Exhibition
- Sculpture court
- Members' room
- Central court Existing building
- Library
- Children's library
- Multipurpose

Section



THE NEW YORK TIMES, FRIDAY, MAY 26, 1973

# Unusual Hudson River Museum Cited

By GEORGE GOODMAN JR.

The Hudson River Museum of Yonkers, cited yesterday with an award by the New York State Council on the Arts, is considered one of the nation's most unusual cultural facilities.

Housed in two buildings—one a Victorian mansion now im the process of restoration, the other a low-lying structure completed in 1968—the museum such as the functions of a learning center offering a vast program of activities involving community participation along with more traditions.

"We see our purpose as representing the broadest possible."

"We see our purpose as representing the broadest possible."

"In Hudson River Museum and the citation accompanying museum is independently operated, at the award—did not detail, how-ated, and earthy activities, whough its collection of volumes which range from offering selections in art history.

"Because community involvement in our programs requires more than merely giving the auditoriums for concerts and lectures.

Programs such as these, Mr. McColley explained during a more than merely giving the public access," Mr. McColley said, "the museum's programs ducted in the modern facility and dance to use of its conference rooms and auditoriums for concerts and lectures.

Programs such as these, Mr. McColley explained during a museum in our programs requires museum in our programs and nectorial facility and lectures.

Program such as these, Mr. McColley explained during a museum in our programs requires museum in our programs requires museum in our programs in the museum in our programs of the museum in our programs of the museum in o

place for exhibitions.

"We see our purpose as representing the broadest possible cross-section of ages, ideas, of interest," said Donald M. Halley Jr., the museum's list of the century—the museum overlooks the Hudson River and the Palisades.

There are the stricts of architecture for its esthetic virtues that complement the old mansion built by John Bond Traveor before the turn of the century—the museum overlooks the Hudson River and the Palisades.

38-year-old director.

Mr. Halley, along with Fredorick J. Stock, president of the
board of trustees, and Sutherland McColley, research curaland McColley, research curaof and registrar, was present
at yesterday's presentation cerviews and, one floor below,
studios for activities such as
concerts and classroom instruction in the arts.

pel the alienation and discom-fort of the less privileged who, as a result of such orientation sessions, come to the museum on their own.

"It's not unusual," he said, "to see pre-teens walking into the facility on their own."

Nine departments, separately staffed, participate in suggesting and organizing exhibits and programs in categories divided into science, education, art, history and a newly instituted program that teaches concepts

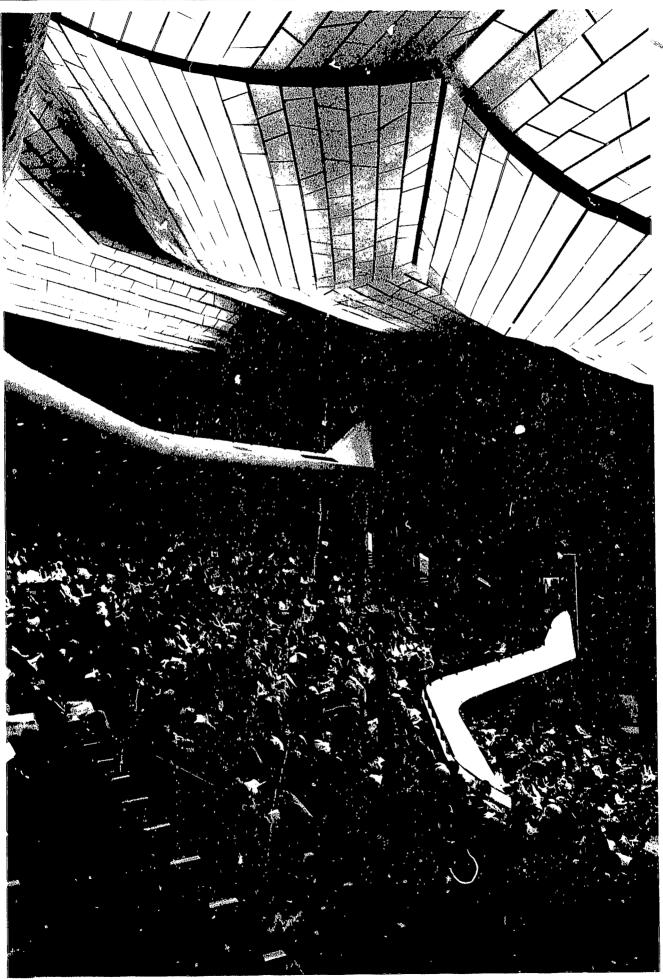
involved in ecology considera-tions, called the environmental arts and science program.

Exhibits, such as the current one entitled "20th-Century Sculpture in Westchester From Private Collections," usually offer special features to inspire public interest, such as a Nelson Howe Participation Project.

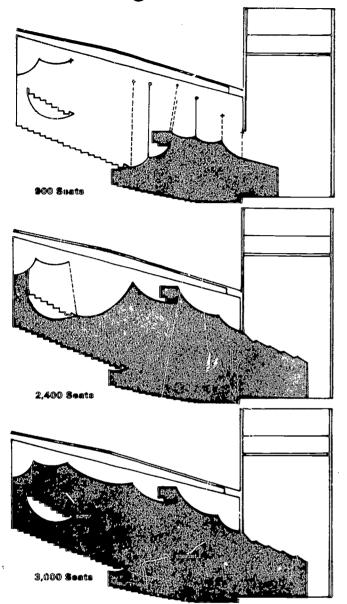
#### Media Are Simulated

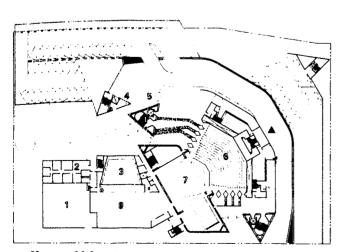
On a panel exhibited near the work by Jacques Lipschitz, Henry Moore, Pablo Picasso, Leonard Baskin and John Chamberlein—among others— there are materials that simu-

late the media in which the artists have plied their craft. "This," said Krista Pinther, an interne in the museum's education program, (one of several in other departments) "counters the prohibition against touch-ing the actual work"—a prohibition that adds to the intimidating aura community people sometimes experience inside a museum. To humanize exhibits such as a recent show in the art of the American Indian, craftsmen hired by the museum sometimes work—or pretend to in the exhibit hall. In the Indian Show on culture in the Navajo and Pueblo tribes, a Navajo sand painter worked alongside his wife, who wove



# **Edwin J. Thomas Performing Arts Hall**





#### Motor vehicle entry **A** orchestra level

- Wood shop
- Dressing
- Rehearse
- -- of pick-up
- Auto drop-off
- Orchestra seating
- 100 feet Stage Paint shop

# Akron Ohio

Facilities Concert hall with operable ceiling permitting capacities of 600, 2,400 or 3,000 persons. As volume is changed, acoustics can be tuned. Total area 282,500 sq ft. Completed October 1973.

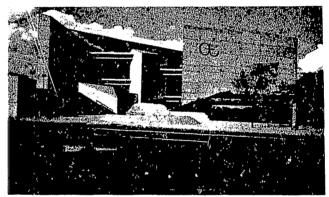
Cost \$13,840,000. Federal and municipal funding plus public contributions.

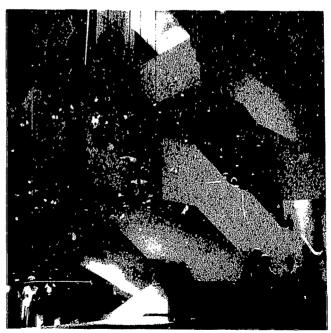
Credits Architects: Caudill Rowlett Scott, Houston; Dalton, vanDijk, Johnson & Partners, Cleveland Structural Engineer: R. M. Gensert & Associates Inc., Cleveland

Electrical Engineer: Kucheman & Varvaro, Akron Mechanical Engineer: Scheeser & Buckley, Inc., Akron Acoustical Consultant: Vern O. Knudsen (deceased), Los Angeles

Theater Design: George C. Izenour, New Haven, Conn. Graphics: Architectural Graphics, Inc., Wilton, Conn.

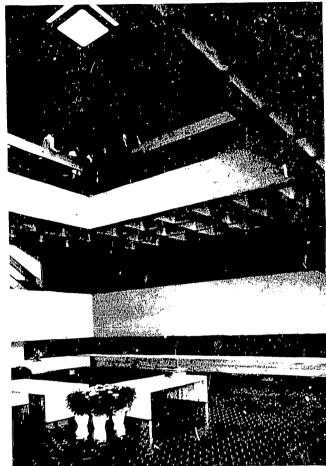
Contact Director, Edwin J. Thomas Performing Arts Hall, The University of Akron, Akron, Ohio 44325

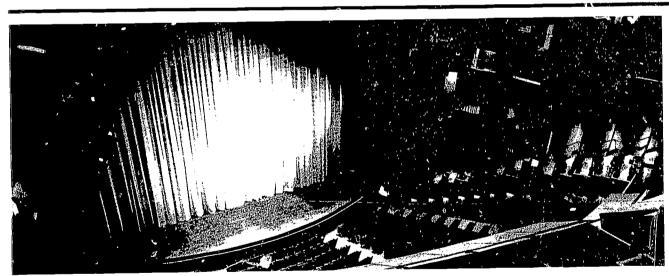


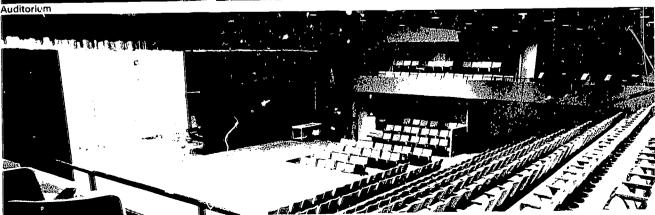


Counterweights for moveable ceiling panels hang like giant chimes in the lobby.

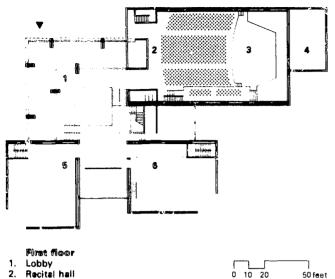








## Amherst College Music Building



## Amherst Massachusetts

Facilities Buckley Recital Hall with 500 seats; vocal and instrumental rehearsal rooms, library; listening and practice rooms; lobby used as informal performing space. Stage in recital hall large enough for orchestras or can accommodate 180 additional seats for solo performances. Rear walkway above stage used for choral performers or additional audience seating. Total area 46,000 sq ft. Completed 1968.

Cost \$1.7 million. Fundraising drive.

**Credits** *Architect:* Benjamin Thompson & Associates, Inc., Cambridge

Structural Engineer: LeMessurier Associates, Inc., Cambridge

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Francis Associates, Cambridge

Acoustical Consultant: Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc., Waltham, Mass.

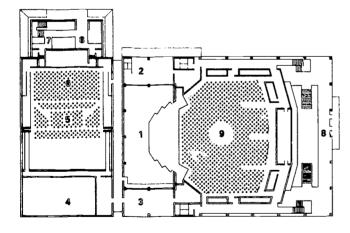
Landscaping: Carol R. Johnson, Cambridge

Contact Office of the Secretary, Amherst College, Amherst, Mass. 01002

### Zellerbach Hall

Stage Mechanical

Upper vocal
Upper instrumental



#### Balcony level

- 1. Music shell
- 2. Rehearsal
- 3. Costume
- 4. Workshop
  5. Arena
- 6. Theater
- 7. Mezzanine
- 8. Lobby
- 9. Auditorium

## Berkeley California

Facilities Auditorium with 2,006 seats; multiform theater with 500 seats. Area for future expansion under lobby and auditorium. Total area 158,000 sq ft. Completed 1969.

**Cost** \$7 million total. Philanthropy and other non-state funds.

Credits Architects: Vernon DeMars, FAIA, and Donald Hardison, FAIA-joint venture of the firms of DeMars & Wells, Berkeley, and Hardison & Komatsu, San Francisco

Structural Engineer: Stefan J. Medwadowski, San Francisco

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Keller and Gannon, San Francisco

Acoustical Consultant: V. O. Knudsen (deceased), and W. W. Soroka, Los Angeles

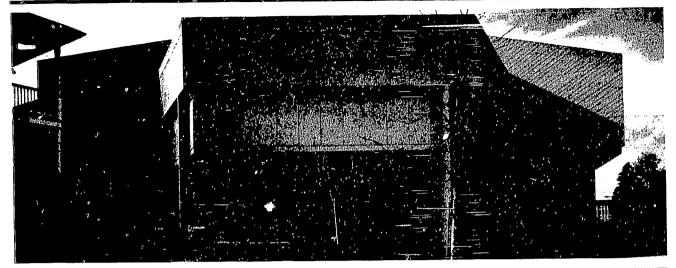
Lighting and Rigging: Paul Landry, Palo Alto Sightlines, Seating, Audience Form: Benjamin Schlanger

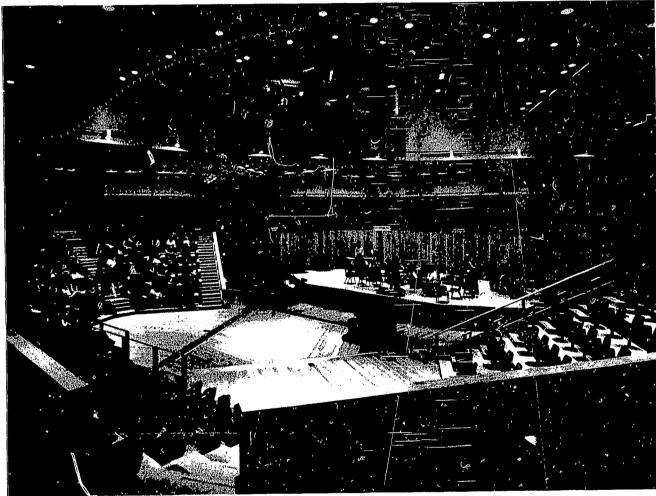
(deceased), New York
Interior Design: Maurice Sands, San Francisco

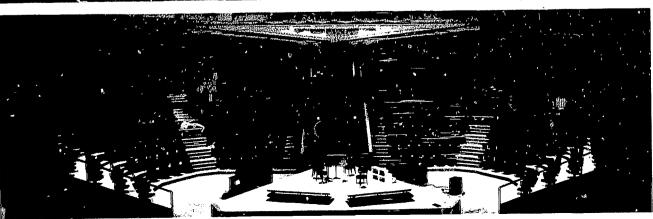
Landscaping: Lawrence Halprin & Associates, San Francisco

Contact Director, Zellerbach Hall, University of California, Berkeley, Calif. 94720

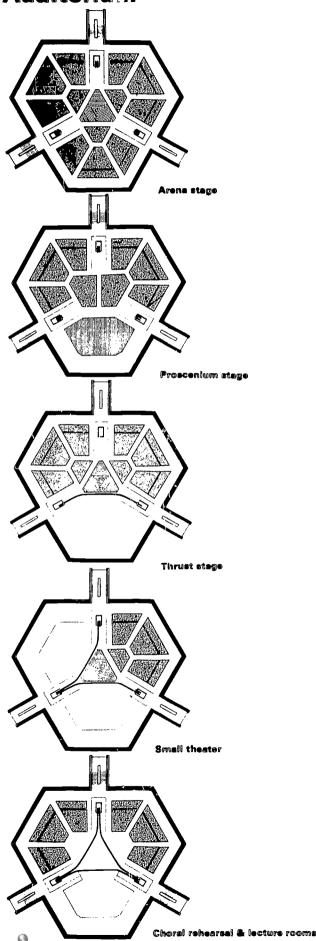








## Anita Tuvin Schlechter Auditoriu: \*\*:



## Carlisle Pennsylvania

Facilities Divisible multipurpose auditorium to seat 1,000 maximum. Total area 38,000 sq ft. Completed May 1971.

Cost \$2.2 million. Private donor and college funding.

Credits Architect: The Architects Collaborative,

Cambridge, Mass.

Structural Engineer: LeMessurier Associates, Inc.,

Cambridge

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Francis Associates,

Cambridge

Acoustical Consultant: Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc.,

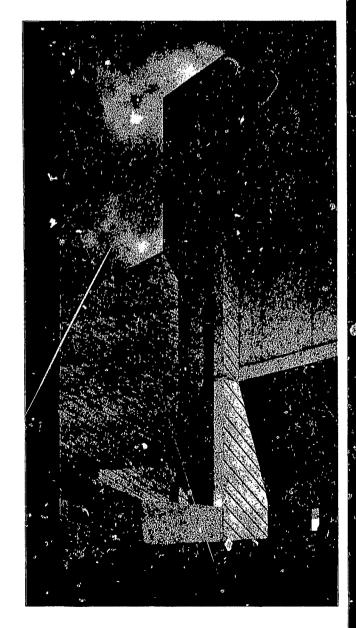
Waltham, Mass.

Lighting: Cosentini & Company, Cambridge

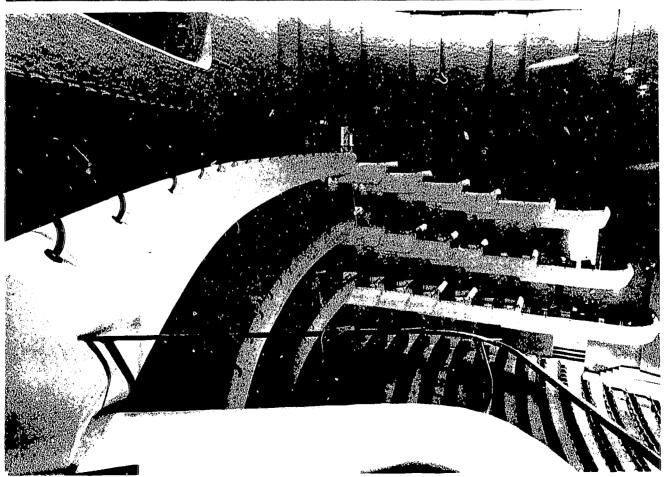
Theater Consultant: Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc.,

New York

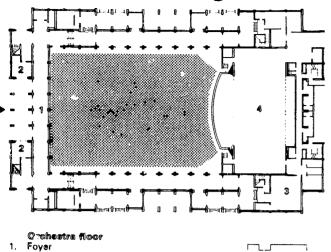
Contact Director of Publications, Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa. 17013







## Calvin C. Flint Center for the Performing Arts



## Cupertino California

Facilities Auditorium with 2,571 seats. Total area 86,500 sq ft. Completed 1971.

Cost \$4 million. State and municipal funding.

Credits Architects: Ernest J. Kump Associates.
Palo Alto, Calif.; Gwathmey Sellier & Crosby,
San Francisco; Architectural Associates—a joint venture.
Structural Engineer: Earl and Wright, San Francisco
Electrical Engineer: Smith and Garthorne, San Francisco
Mechanical Engineer: G. M. and T. R. Simonson,
San Francisco

Acoustical and AV Equipment: Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc., San Francisco

Theater Consultant: Herold A. Buettner, Cupertino Landscaping: Royston, Hanamoto, Beck & Abey, Mill Valley, Calif.

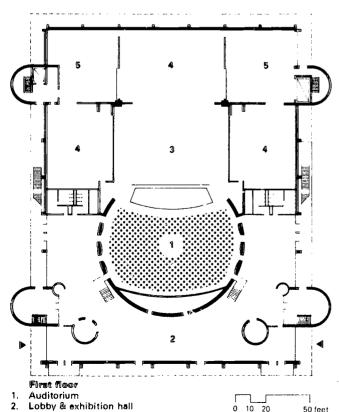
Comtact Director of Community Services, Foothill-De Anza Community College District, 12345 El Monte Road, Los Altos, Calif. 94022

## Musical Arts Center

Lab stage Rehearsal Storage

Box office

Green Room Stage



## Bloomington Indiana

Facilities Houses university School of Music. Main auditorium with 1,460 seats and 4 supporting stages; multipurpose hall with 200 seats; 2 rehearsal/ classrooms, 3 ballet studios/classrooms; electronic music laboratory and studio; 10 practice/dressing rooms; 4 scenic shops; teaching facilities. Total area 192,000 sq ft. Completed December 1971.

Cost \$11.2 million total. University endowment, gifts and federal funding.

Credits Architect: Woollen Associates, Indianapolis Structural Engineer: Fink, Roberts and Petri, Indianapolis Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: J. M. Rotz Engineering Co., Inc., Indianapolis

Acoustical Consultant: Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc., Waltham, Mass.

Public Lighting: William Lam, Cambridge

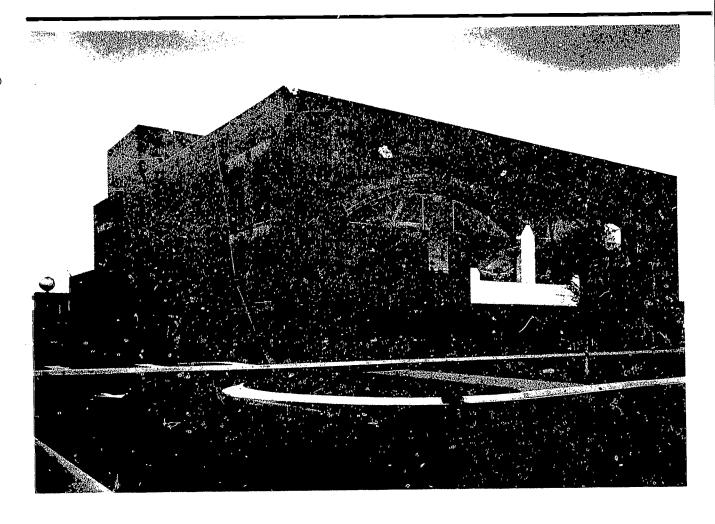
Stage Lighting: Jean Rosenthal & Associates, Orange, N.J.

Sightlines and General Layout: Benjamin Schlanger (deceased), New York

Stage Equipment: Olaf Sööt, New York Landscaping: Fritz Loomsten, Indianapolis

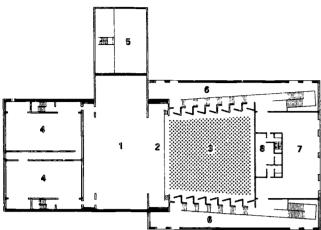
**Contact** Manager, Musical Arts Center, Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind. 47401

50 feet





# Community Center for the Performing Arts



#### Second floor plan

- 1. Stage
- 2. Orchestra pit
- 3. Auditorium
- 4. Rehearsal
- 5. Workshops
- 6. Side lobby
- 7. Meeting room
- 8. Storage

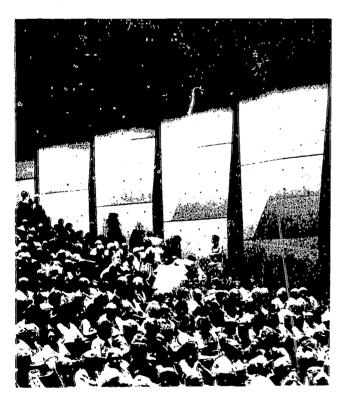
## Fort Wayne Indiana

Facilities Auditorium with 772 seats; gallery/reception hall; 2 rehearsal halls; workshops; administrative areas. Total area 80,000 sq ft. Completed October 1973.

**Cost** \$4.5 million (excluding furnishings). Philanthropy, corporate and individual contributions.

Credits Architects: Louis I. Kahn, FAIA, Philadelphia; Supervising Architect: T. Richard Shoaff, Ft. Wayne Structural Engineer: Harry Palmbaum, Jenkintown, Pa. Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Dubin-Mindell-Bloome, West Hartford, Conn. Lighting: Richard Kelly, New York Theater Consultant: George C. Izenour, New Haven, Conn.

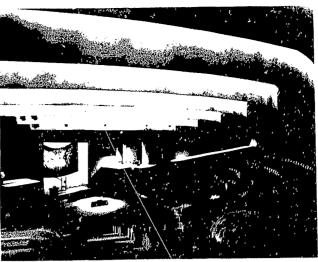
Comtact Manager, Community Center for the Performing Arts, 303 East Main Street, Ft. Wayne, Ind. 46802

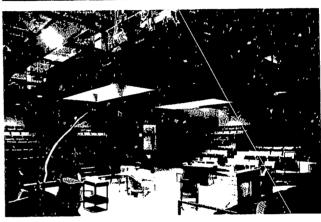


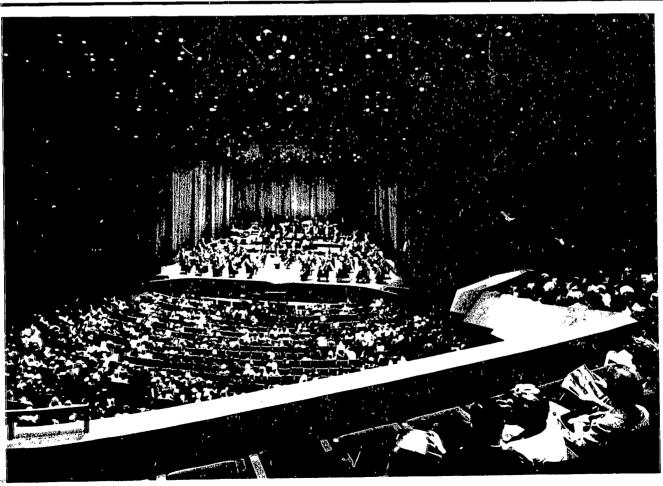




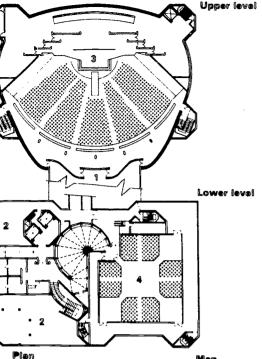








## Alley



Lobby

Mechanical equipment

Main stage

Arena stage

Jesse H. Jones Hall

Underground concourse

Underground parking Convention center

Sam Houston Coliseum

Music Hall

Alley Theatre

### Houston Texas

Facilities Thrust theater with 798 seats; arena theater with 296 seats; theater school. Total area 104,000 sq ft. Completed November 1968.

Cost \$3.5 million (including theater equipment and furnishings). Philanthropy and contributions.

Credits Architects: Ulrich Franzen & Associates, New York; Supervising Architect: MacKie & Kamrath. Houston

Structural Engineer: Weiskopf & Pickworth, New York Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Cosentini

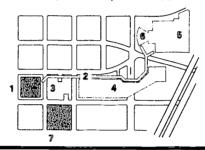
Associates, New York

Acoustical Consultant: Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc.,

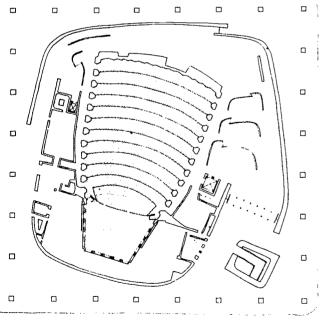
Waltham, Mass.

Lighting and Theater Equipment: George C. Izenour, New Haven

Contact Business Manager, Alley Theatre, 615 Texas Avenue, Houston, Tex. 77002



## Jesse H. Jones Hall or the Performing Arts



Manim loval

### Houston Texas

Facilities Concert hall with maximum capacity of 3,000 seats. Alternative capacities of 2,400, 2,000 and 1,800 attained by raising or lowering the ceiling. Rehearsal room large enough for full symphony orchestra is totally sound-isolated to allow simultaneous use of stage and rehearsal room. Total area 185,000 sq ft. Completed October 1966.

Cost \$6.3 million. Philanthropy. Site donated by city.

Credits Architect: Caudill Rowlett Scott, Houston Structural Engineer: Walter P. Moore, Houston Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Bernard Johnson Engineers, Inc., Houston

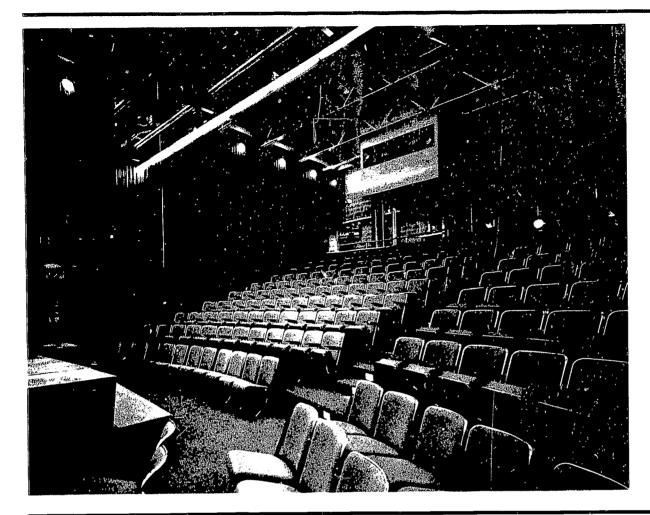
Acoustical Consultant: Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc., Waltham, Mass.

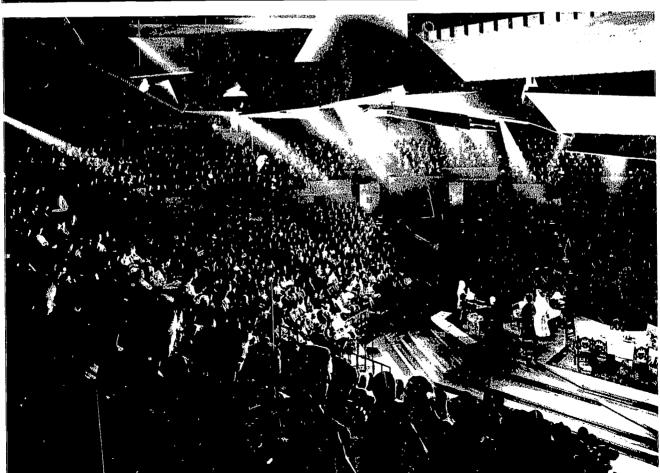
Theater Design-Engineering: George C. Izenour, New Haven, Conn.

Landscaping: Robert H. Reed and Michael L. Ilse, Houston

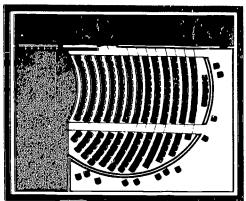
Contact Director, Jesse H. Jones Hall for the Performing Arts, 615 Louisiana Street, Houston, Tex. 77002



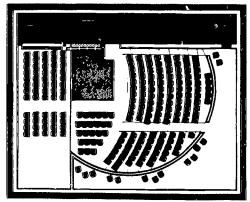




## Emelin Theatre



Plen A



Plan B

## Mamaroneck New York

Facilities Maximum seating 265, with 151 permanent. Dressing areas and storage under seating area. Structure built over city-owned parking lot adjacent to Mamaroneck Free Library. Total area 6,200 sq ft. Completed November 1972.

Cost \$262,000. Private donor.

Credits Architect: Hardy Holzman Pfeiffer Associates, New York

Structural Engineer: Goldreich Page & Thropp, New York Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Benjamin &

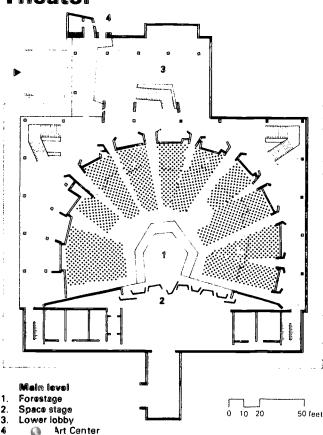
Zicherman, Hallandale, Fla.

Acoustical Consultant: Robert A. Hansen Associates,

New York

Contact Managing Director, The Emelin Theatre for the Performing Arts, Library Lane, Mamaroneck, N.Y. 10543

## Tyrone Guthrie Theater



## Minneapolis Minnesota

Facilities Open stage theater with 1,437 seats. Backstage addition (rehearsal, shop, administrative space) constructed in 1970 as part of the new Walker Art Center project. Art Center and Theater share common entrance and lobby. Total area 72,150 sq ft. Completed May 1963.

Cost \$1.8 million (construction only). Philanthropy.

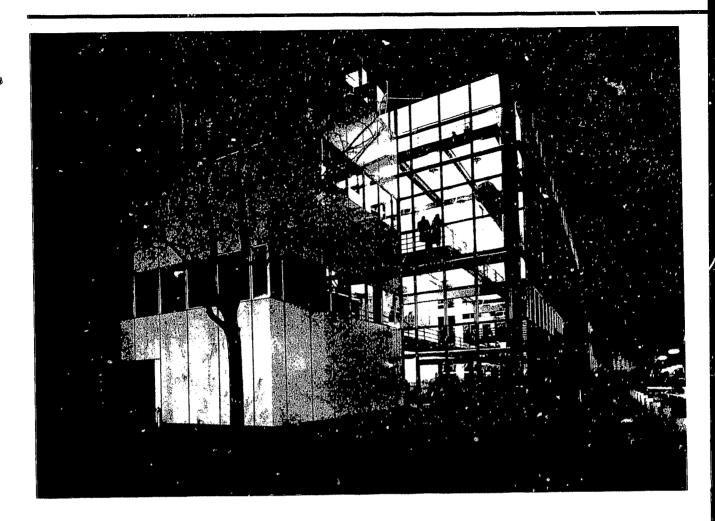
**Credits** Architect: Ralph Rapson & Associates, Inc., Minneapolis

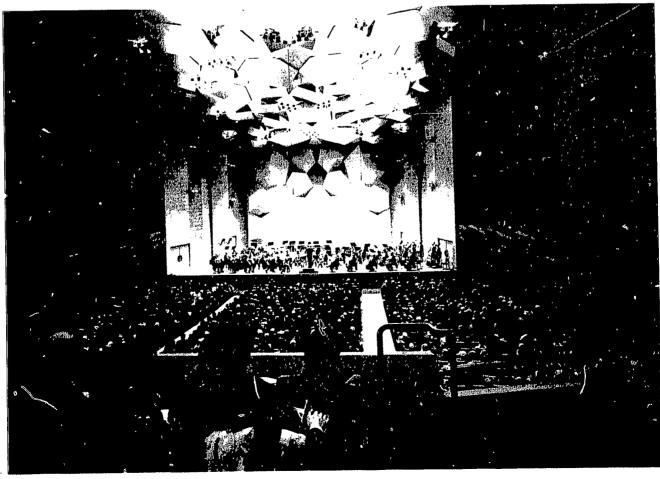
Structural Engineer: Meyer Borgman & Johnson, Minneapolis

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Oftedal, Locke, Broadston and Associates, Minneapolis

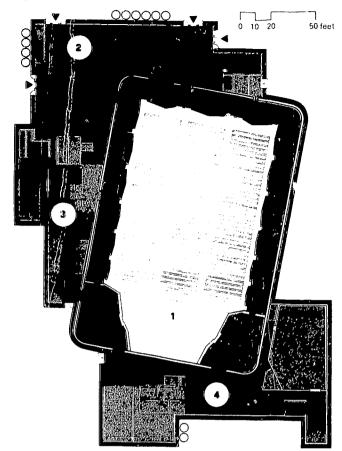
Acoustical Consultant: Robert F. Lambert, Minneapolis Lighting and Stage Design: Jean Rosenthal, Orange, N.J.

Comtact Theater Manager, Tyrone Guthrie Theater, 725 Vineland Place, Minneapolis, Minn. 55403





### Orchestra Hall



## Minneapolis Minnesota

Facilities Concert hall with 2,545 seats; large rehearsal room. Total area 90,000 sq ft. Completed October 1974.

Cost \$10.7 million (includes land, but no furnishings or equipment). Funding from individual and corporate contributions plus philanthropy. In March 1975, city purchased building and leased it to Minnesota Orchestra Association. At end of 28 years, building ownership will revert back to the Association.

Credits Architects: Hammel Green and Abrahamson, Inc. St. Paul; Hardy Holzman Pfeiffer Associates, New York

Structural Engineer: Meyer Borgman & Johnson, Inc., Minneapolis

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Michaud, Cooley, Hallberg, Erickson, Inc., Minneapolis

Mechanical Consultant: Syska and Hennessy, Inc.,

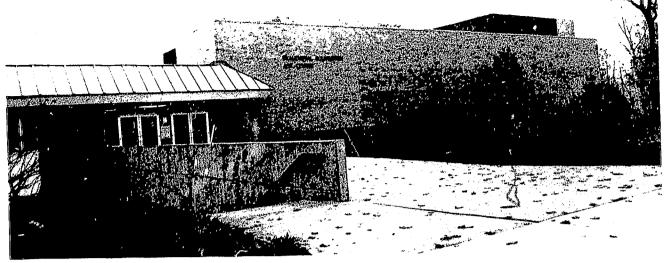
Acoustical Consultant: Cyril M. Harris, New York Lighting: Jules Fisher & Paul Marantz, Inc., New York Landscaping: M. Paul Friedberg & Associates, New York

Contact Public Relations Director, Orchestra Hal 1111 Nicollet Mall, Minneapolis, Minn. 55403

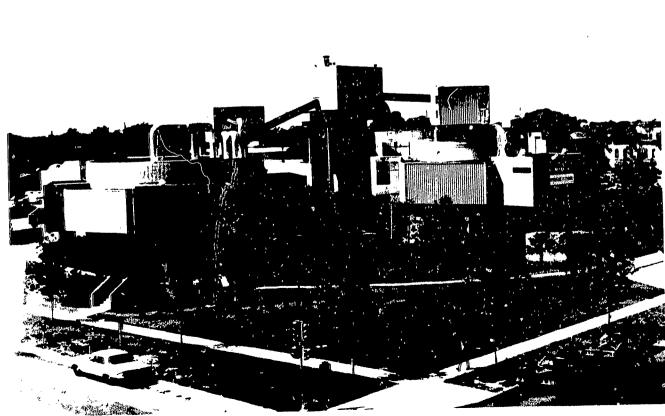
#### Orchestra level

- 1. Auditorium
- 2. Lobby
- 3. Administration
- 4. Artistic area

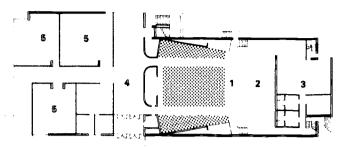








### Overbrook Theater



#### First Floor

- 1. Lecture room
- 2. Stage
- 3. Workshop
- 4. Lobby
- 5. Music department

## Muskegon Michigan

Facilities Multiform theater with 344 seats; rehearsal hall, teaching facilities for departments of theater, music, and art appreciation. Total area 32,500 sq ft. Completed January 1969.

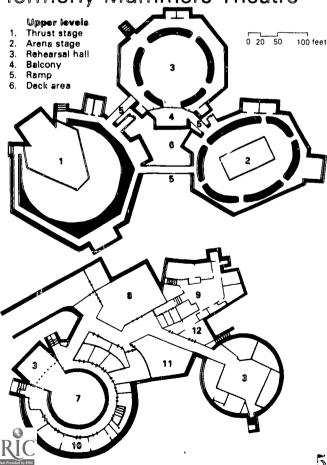
Cost \$1.1 million. Philanthropy plus state and county funds.

Credits Architect: Alden B. Dow & Associates, Midland, Mich.

Structural Engineer: Robert J. Davis, Detroit Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Hyde & Bobbio, Detroit

Contact Director of Physical Facilities, Muskegon Community College, Muskegon, Mich. 49443

## **Oklahoma Theater Center** formerly Mummers Theatre



## Oklahoma City Oklahoma

Facilities Thrust stage theater with 592 seats; arena stage theater with 240 seats; 3 rehearsal halls. Total area 65,000 sq ft. Completed December 1970.

Cost \$2.6 million total. Philanthropy and fundraising.

**Credits** Architect: John M. Johansen, New York; Supervising Architect: Seminoff, Bowman, Bode, Oklahoma City

Structural Engineer: Rudolph Besier, Old Saybrook,

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: John I. Altieri, Norwalk, Conn.

Acoustical Consultant: Harold R. Mull, Norwalk

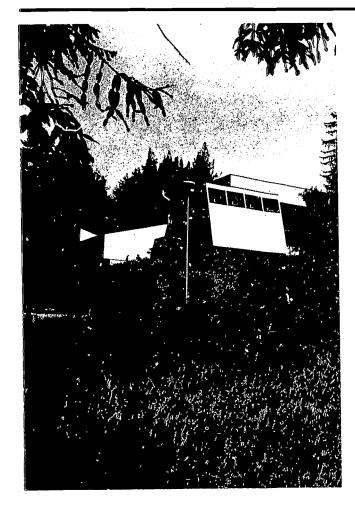
Lighting: John Gleason, New York

Theater Consultant: David Hays, New York Landscaping: Thomas Roberts, Oklahoma City

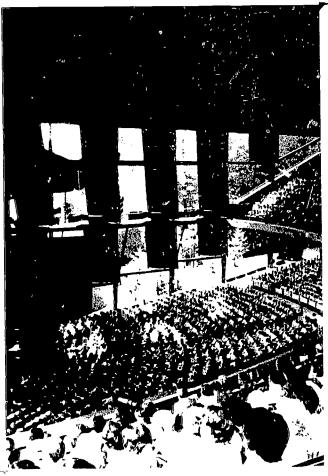
Contact Managing Director, Oklahoma Theater Center, 400 West Sheridan, Oklahoma City, Okla. 73102

#### Lower level

- 7. Under thrust stage
- 8. Scene shop
- 9. Offices
- 10. Dressing rooms
- 11. Boiler room
- 12. Costume shop

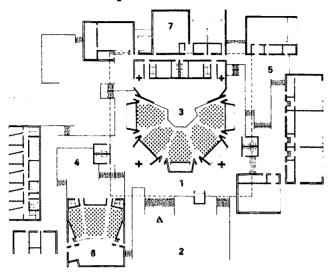








## Performing Arts Complex



#### Main love

- 1. Plaza
- 2. Entry court
- 3. Drama theater
- Music department
- 5. Visual arts department
- 6. Concert hall
- Teaching area

## Santa Cruz California

Facilities Drama theater with 520 seats; drama workshop with 100 seats; music concert hall with 250 seats; dance and drama rehearsal, teaching facilities. Total area 62,800 sq ft. Completed August 1971.

Cost \$2.5 million (includes sitework). Federal and state funds.

Credits Architects: Ralph Rapson & Associates, Inc., Minneapolis; Bull, Field, Volkmann & Stockwell, San Francisco

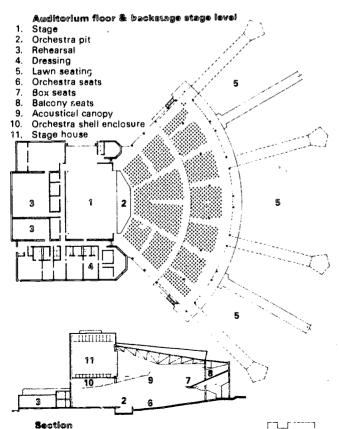
Structural Engineer: Pregnoff & Matheu, San Francisco Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: G. L. Gendler & Associates, Inc., Berkeley

Acoustical Consultants: Vern O. Knudsen (deceased), Los Angeles; Robert F. Lambert, Minneapolis Lighting and Overhead Catwalks: Jules Fisher, New York Landscaping: Thomas D. Church, Inc., San Francisco

Contact Auditorium Manager, Performing Arts Complex, University of California—Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, Calif. 95060

50 feet

## Saratoga Performing Arts Center



## Saratoga Springs New York

Facilities Amphitheater with 5,100 covered seats plus accommodations for 10,000 on lawn; 2 rehearsal halls, the larger with the same working area as stage. Total area: enclosed (stage and backstage) 35,000 sq ft; open (audience) 49,000 sq ft. Completed June 1966.

Cost \$4 million (including sitework). Philanthropy and contributions. State provided landscaping and parking lots.

**Credits** Architect and Structural Engineer: Vollmer Ostrower Associates, New York

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Joseph R. Loring & Associates, Inc., New York

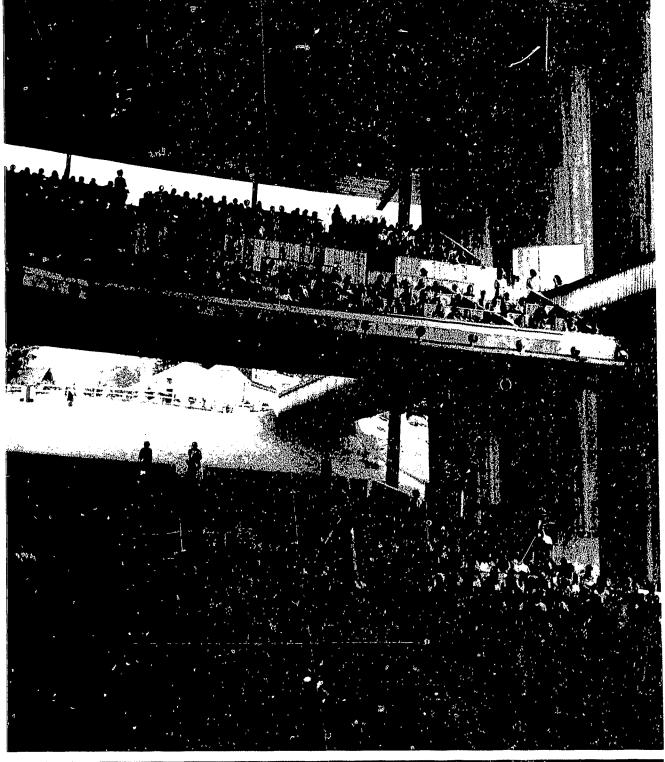
Acoustical Consultant: Paul S. Veneklasen & Associates, Los Angeles

Theater Consultant: Robert Brannigan, New York Auditorium Consultant: Benjamin Schlanger (deceased), New York

Feasibility Consultants: Architectural Herbert D. Phillips, New York; Acoustical Bolt Berznek and Newman Inc., Waltham, Mass. Production Carolyn Lockwood, New York, Artistic Study James Browning

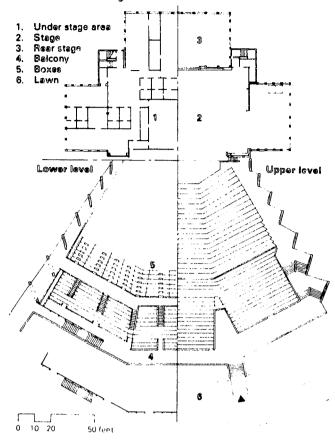
Contact Business Manager, Saratoga Performing Arts Center, Saratoga Springs, N.Y. 12866







## Filene Center, Wolf Trap Farm Park



## Vienna Virginia

Facilities Amphitheater with 3,500 covered seats and space for 3,000 on lawn. Total area: enclosed (stage and backstage) 21,400 sq ft; open (audience) 28,000 sq ft. Completed July 1971.

Cost \$2.5 million (including equipment). Donor.

Credits Architects: Edward F. Knowles, AIA, New York; John MacFadyen, New York

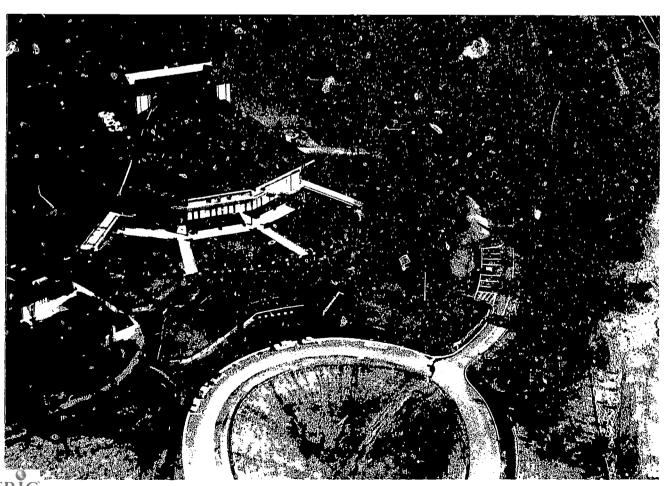
Structural Engineer: Lev Zetlin & Associates, New York Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Flack & Kurtz, New York

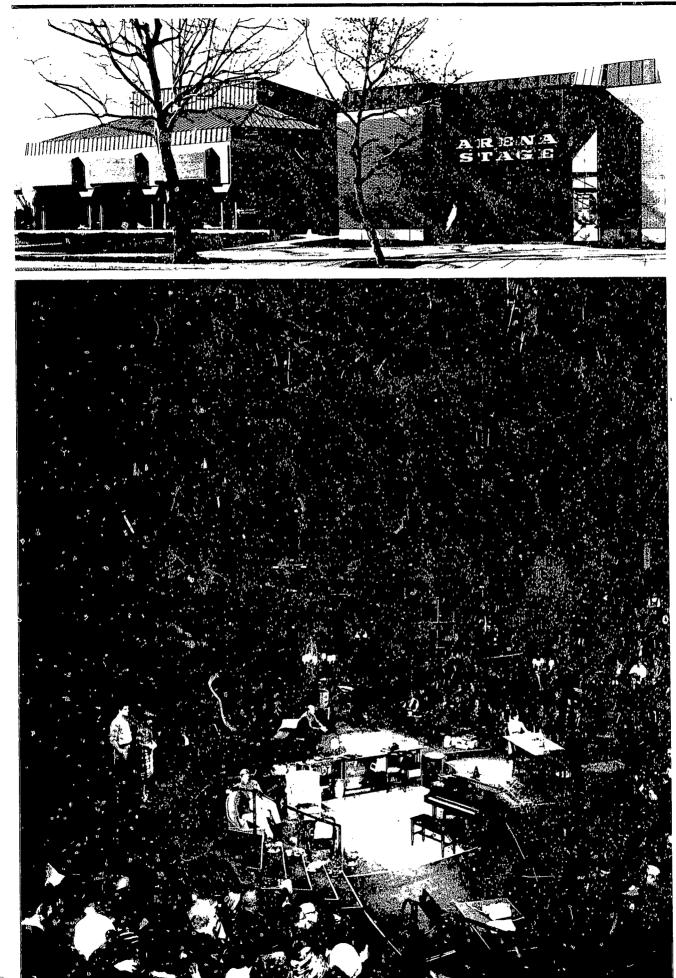
Accustical, AV, Seating and Sightlines: Paul S. Veneklasen, Los Angeles, Calif.

Lighting and Technical: Hans Sondheimer, New York
Stage Consultant: Robert Brannigan, New York

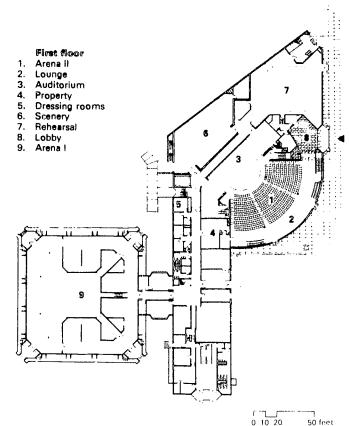
Landscaping: Clarke & Rapuano, New York

Contact Director, Communications and Marketing, Wolf Trap Farm Park for the Performing Arts, 1624 Trap Road, Vienna, Va. 22180





## Arena Stage

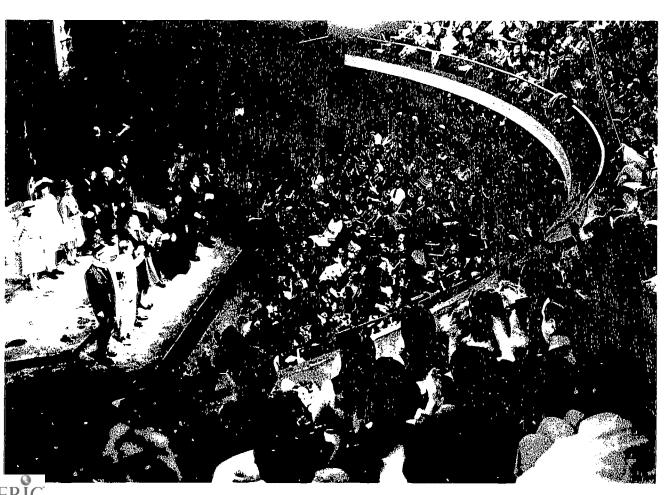


## Washington District of Columbia

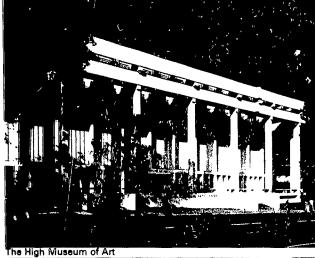
Facilities Arena I, 811 seats, stage traps can be independently changed in height. Area: 36,250 sq ft. Completed Fall 1961. Cost \$850,000. Funding: philanthropy, contributions, sale of bonds and mortgage (the last two repaid by foundation grant). Kreeger Theater (Arena Stage II) 500 seats; rehearsal room accommodating 299 persons with stage duplicate of arena stage; offices and storage; studios. Area: 40,400 sq ft. Completed January 1971. Cost \$1.5 million. Funding: philanthropy, donor and individual contributions.

Credits Architect: Harry Weese and Associates, Chicago Structural Engineers: Arena I Frank J. Kornacker, Chicago; Arena II The Engineers Collaborative, Chicago Electrical Engineers: Arena I S. R. Lewis Associates, Chicago; Arena II Kerekes & Kerekes, Skokie, III. Mechanical Engineer: S. R. Lewis Associates, Chicago Acoustical Consultants: Arena I—Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc., Waltham, Mass.; Arena II—Ned Lustig, St. Louis, Mo.

Contact Assistant Executive Director, Arena Stage, Sixth & Maine Avenue, S. W., Washington, D.C. 20024

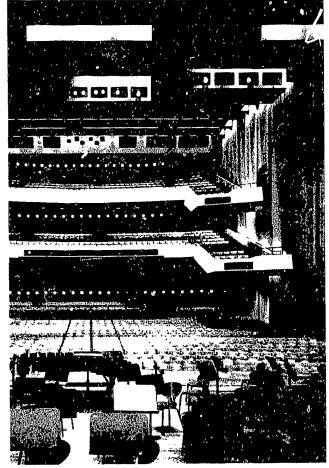




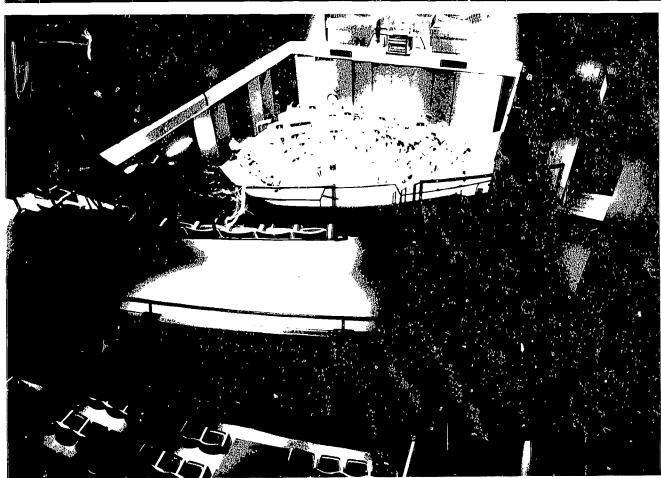


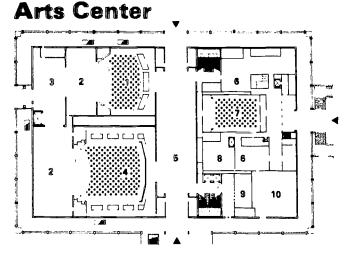


Alliance Theatre



Symphony Hall





The Atlanta Memorial

#### Main 1100

- Theater
- Stage
- Scenery Symphony hall
- Galleria
- Gallery
- **Auditorium**
- Offices
- Box office
- Museum service

Facilities A new structure enclosed existing High Museum of Art. Construction provided Symphony Hall with 1,762 permanent seats and large rehearsal room; Alliance Theatre with 784 permanent seats and large rehearsal room; Studio Theatre with 225 seats and no dressing rooms; Galleria separating performing arts from museum used as exhibition area and for entertaining; 40,000 sq ft for Atlanta School of Art: underground parking. Total area 297,000 sq ft. Completed October 1968.

Cost \$13 million total. Matching grant from private donor and fundraising drive.

Crodits Architects: Toombs, Amisano & Wells, Atlanta; Stevens & Wilkinson, Atlanta

Structural Engineer: Chastain & Tindel, Atlanta Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Ebner Schmidt & Associates, New York

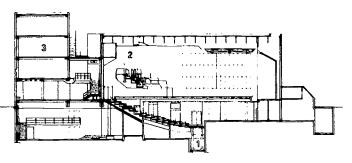
Acoustical Consultant: Vern O. Knudsen (deceased), Los Angeles

Lighting: Stanley McCandless (deceased), New Haven, Conn. Theater Operations Consultant: Tom DeGaetani, New York

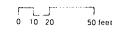
Landscaping: Sasaki Dawson DeMay, Watertown, Mass.

Contact President, The Atlanta Memorial Arts Center, 1280 Peachtree Street, Atlanta, Ga. 30309

### Henry J. Harmon Fine Arts Center



- Orchestra pit
- - Music department



0 20 50

### Des Moines lowa

Facilities Hall of Performing Arts with 430 to 585 seats; The Studio with 150 seats; Monroe Recital Hall with 100 to 150 movable seats; Lobby Gallery; teaching facilities for drama, fine arts, and music. Total area 130,000 sq ft. Completed July 1972.

Cost \$6.1 million. Matching federal grants and fundraising.

Credits Architect: Harry Weese and Associates, Chicago

Structural Engineer: The Engineers Collaborative, Chicago

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: S. R. Lewis & Associates, Chicago

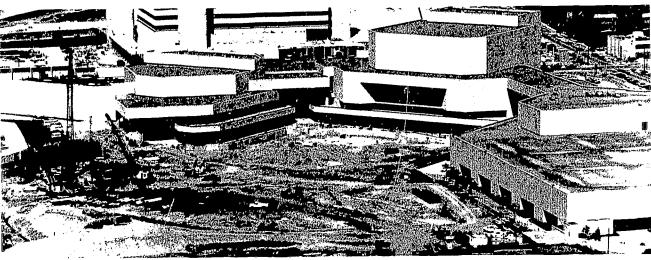
Acoustical Consultant: Goodfriend-Ostergaard Associates, Cedar Knolls, N.J.

Theater and Stage Consultant: Lustig & Associates, Inc., St. Louis, Mo.

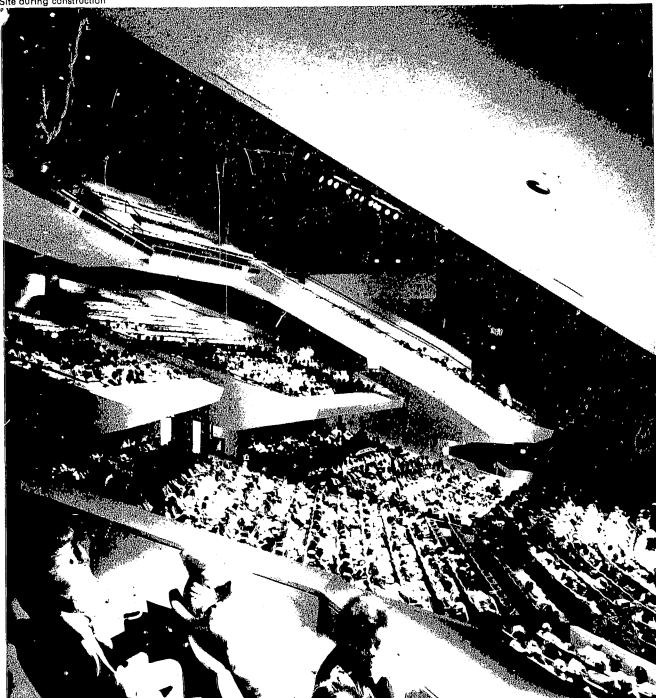
Landscaping: Joe Karr & Associates, Chicago

Contact Publicity Assistant, College of Fine Arts, Drake University, Des Moines, Iowa 50311





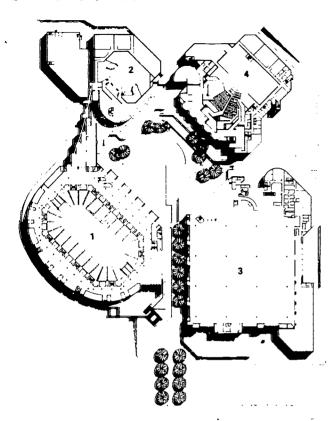
Site during construction





Concert Hall

## Birmingham-Jefferson Civic Center



#### Site plan

- 1. Coliseum
- 3. Exhibition half
- 4. Concert hall

## Birmingham Alabama

Facilities A 3-building complex. Exhibition Hall: divisible open space, 11 meeting rooms, 2 full kitchens. Area 175,000 sq ft, completed 1971, cost \$6.7 million. Concert Hall/Theater: Concert Hall with 2,964 seats, orchestra and dance rehearsal rooms. Theater with 1,070 seats, drama and dance rehearsal rooms. Area 196,650 sq ft, completed 1974, cost \$17.6 million. Coliseum: 16,500 permanent seats plus 1,500 portable; ice rink; 400-seat restaurant. Area 339,000 sq ft, to be completed 1976, cost \$18.7 million (under construction).

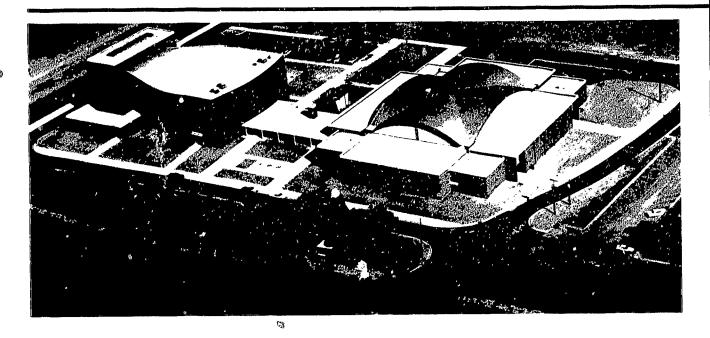
Cost \$43 million. State, county and municipal funding for all buildings.

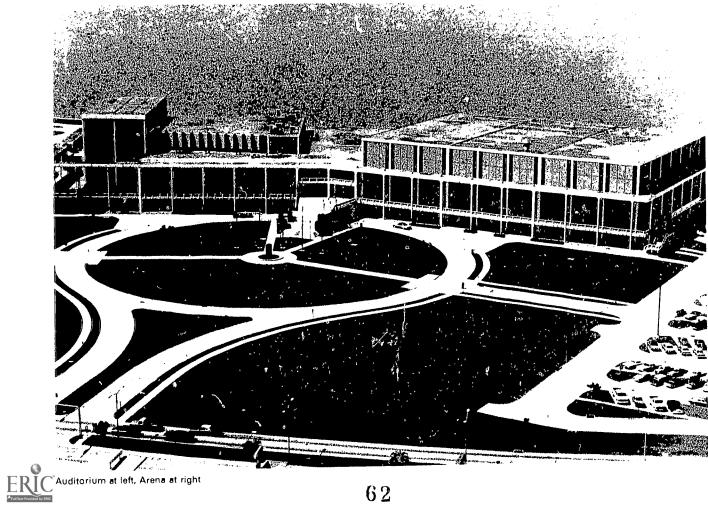
Credits Architects: Geddes, Brecher, Qualls & Cunningham, Philadelphia; Associated Architect: Lawrence S. Whitten & Son, Birmingham Structural Engineer: Paul Weidlinger, New York Electrical Engineers: Leonard Weger Associates, Philadelphia; Donald F. Nardy & Associates, Philadelphia; Donald F. Nardy & Associates, Philadelphia; Evans & Young, Birmingham; Harry Jeffcoat, Jr. Associates, Birmingham Acoustical Consultant: Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc., Waltham, Mass.

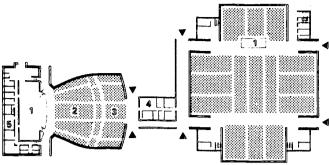
Lighting: Jean Rosenthal & Associates, Orange, N.J. Stage Design: Jean Rosenthal & Associates, Orange, N.J. (Concert Hall/Theatre); Peter H. Frink, Philadelphia Feasibility Consultant: William Briggs, Richmond, Va. Construction Manager: Turner Construction Co., New York

Contact Director of Public Relations, Birmingham-Jefferson Civic Center, Number One Civic Center Plaza, Birmingham, Ala. 35203









Auditorium Arena Stage Main floor 100 feet Balcony Offices Dressing

Facilities Auditorium with 2,439 seats; arena with 7.000 seats, portable stage and seating which can be completely cleared to provide 40,000 sq ft of unobstructed exhibition space; conference room and offices. Completed January 1968.

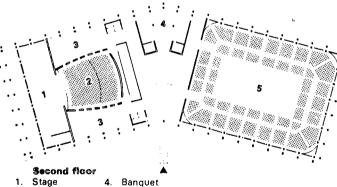
Cost \$3 million (not including furnishings). Federal (Economic Development Administration) and county

Credits Architect: McMinn, Norfleet & Wicker, Greensboro, N.C.

Structural Engineer: Sam Hunter, Sumter, S.C. Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Cofer Associates,

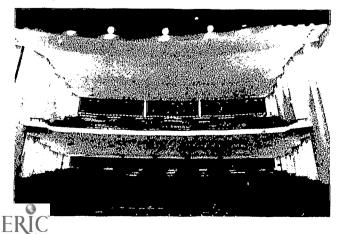
Contact Manager, Cumberland County Memorial Auditorium and Exhibit Hall, P.O. Drawer 64549. Fayetteville, N.C. 28306

## Le Centre Civique de Lake Charles



- Theater
- Arena

Lobby



## Lake Charles Louisiana

Facilities Auditorium/Theater with 2,070 seats; coliseum with total capacity of 7,572 seats; 22,000 sq ft exhibition hall; 3 large meeting rooms with kitchen. On 64-acre land fill. Total area 254,000 sq ft. Completed September 1972.

Cost \$16.5 million (including sitework). Urban renewal funds (primarily for sitework), and municipal funding.

Credits Architect: James T. Platt & Associates. Lake Charles

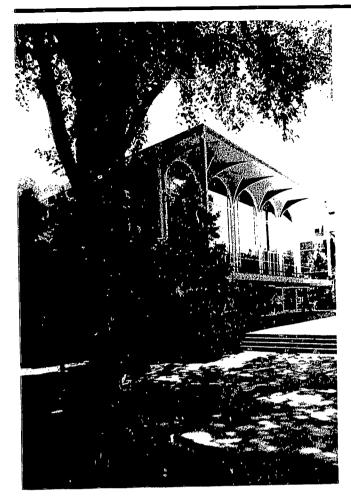
Structural and Mechanical Engineer: D. W. Jessen and Associates, Lake Charles

Electrical and Lighting Engineer: Schroeder, and Associates, New Orleans

Acoustical Consultant: McCandless and Associates,

Theater Consultant: James Hull Miller, Shreveport, La.

Comtact Director, Le Centre Civique de Lake Charles, P.O. 3ox 1178, Lake Charles, La. 70601





Spaulding Auditorium



Center Theater

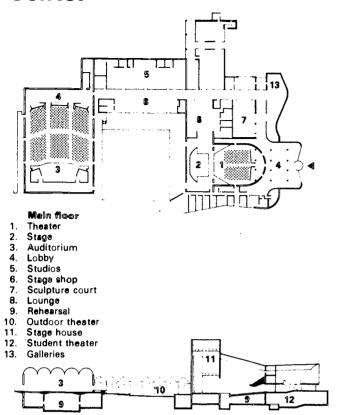


Center Theater stage



## Hopkins Center

Section



## Hanover New Hampshire

Facilities A college facility with extensive community use; Spaulding Auditorium with 900 seats; Center Theater with 450 seats; Warner Bentley Theater (arena style) with 175 seats; Faulkner Recital Hall with 150 seats; garden court used for concerts and children's theater; 3 galleries; a print room, exhibition rotunda and 2 exhibition corridors; sculpture court; Hartman Rehearsal Hall and various rehearsal rooms; teaching facilities for departments of drama, music, art; student social facilities including Top of the Hop, a restaurant which accommodates informal performing groups. Total area 175,000 sq ft. Completed November 1962.

**Cost** \$7.5 million. Philanthropy and fundraising drive, primarily from alumni.

Credits Architects: Harrison & Abramovitz, New York; Consulting architect: Campbell & Aldrich, Boston Structural Engineer: Paul Weidlinger, New York Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Syska & Hennessy, Inc., New York

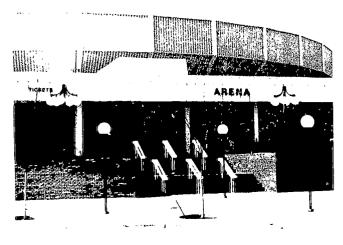
Acoustical Consultant: Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc., Waltham

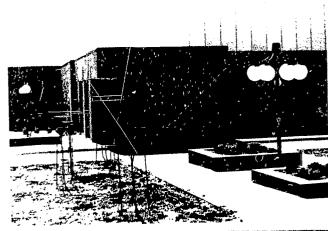
Theater Lighting: Stanley McCandless (deceased), New Haven, Conn.

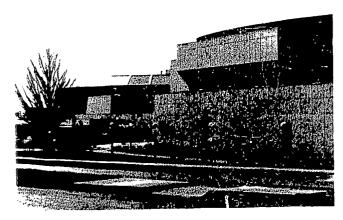
Theater Consultant: Edward C. Cole, New Haven

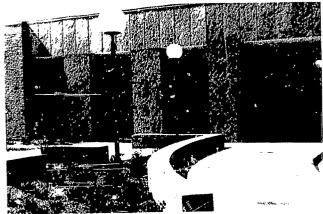
**Contact** Office of Information, Hopkins Center, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.H. 03755

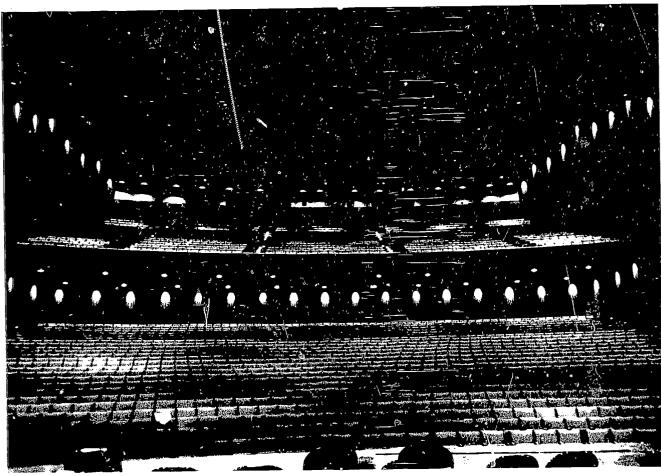






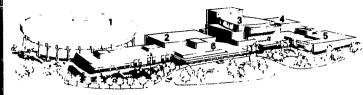








### Von Braun **Civic Center**



#### Porspective

- Arena Exhibit hall
- Theater and concert hall
- Playhouse
- Creative arts museum
- Conference center



## Huntsville Alabama

Facilities A 5-building complex on 8.5-acre site in downtown Huntsville. Concert Hall with 2,171 seats; Playhouse with flexible staging and maximum seating of 506 for arena productions; Creative Arts Museum with gallery, classrooms and sales space; Sports Arena with 8,738 seats; Exhibit Hall with 20,000 sq ft accommodating 120 exhibit booths or 2,000 seats, 11 meeting rooms and full kitchen facilities. Total area 272,000 sq ft. Completed March 1975.

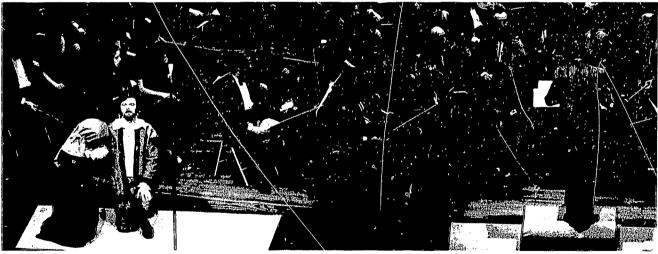
Cost \$15 million total. Municipal funding.

Credits Architects: Northington, Smith, Kranert, Tomlin & Associates, Huntsville; Jones, Mann & Associates, Huntsville; Dickson, Davis Architects, Huntsville Structural Engineer: McDonald Engineering, Huntsville Electrical Engineer: Hazard & Nall, Mountainbrook, Ala. Mechanical Engineer: Evans & Young, Birmingham, Ala. Civil Engineer: G. W. Jones & Sons, Huntsville Acoustical Consultant: C. P. Boner & Associates, Austin,

Feasibility Study: Booz Allen & Hamilton, New York Theater Consultant: Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc., Downers Grove, ill.

Landscape Architect: Oliphant & Associates, Knoxville, Tenn.

Contact Director, Von Braun Civic Center, 700 Monroe Street, Huntsville, Ala. 35801



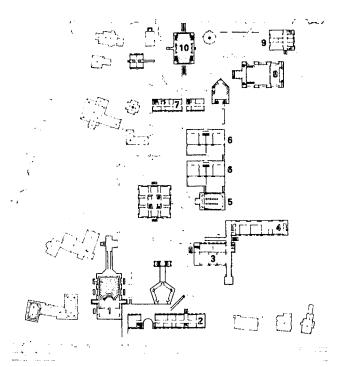
Concert Hall





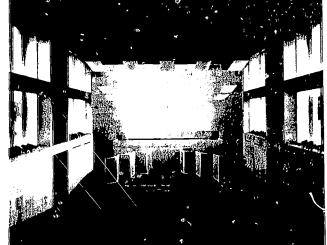


## **Center for** the Arts



#### Site plan

- Theater Theater studios
- Gallery
- Art workshops
- Cinema
- Art studios



Music studios

Concert hall Rehearsal hall

10. Music hall

Music hall

## Middletown Connecticut

Facilities An 11-building complex housing departments of music, art, and theater. Music Department: Crowell Recital Hall with 500 seats, World Music Hall with 150 seats, rehearsal hall, studio building. Art Department: 2 studio and 1 workshop buildings, a cinema with 400 seats, gallery with 19,800 sq ft. Theater Department: theater with maximum of 550 seats and studio building. Total area 165,000 sq ft. Completed Fall 1973.

Cost \$9.2 million (buildings only). Loan from state authority plus donor.

Credits Architect: Roche Dinkeloo and Associates, Hamden, Conn.

Structural Engineer: Pfisterer Tor and Associates, New Haven

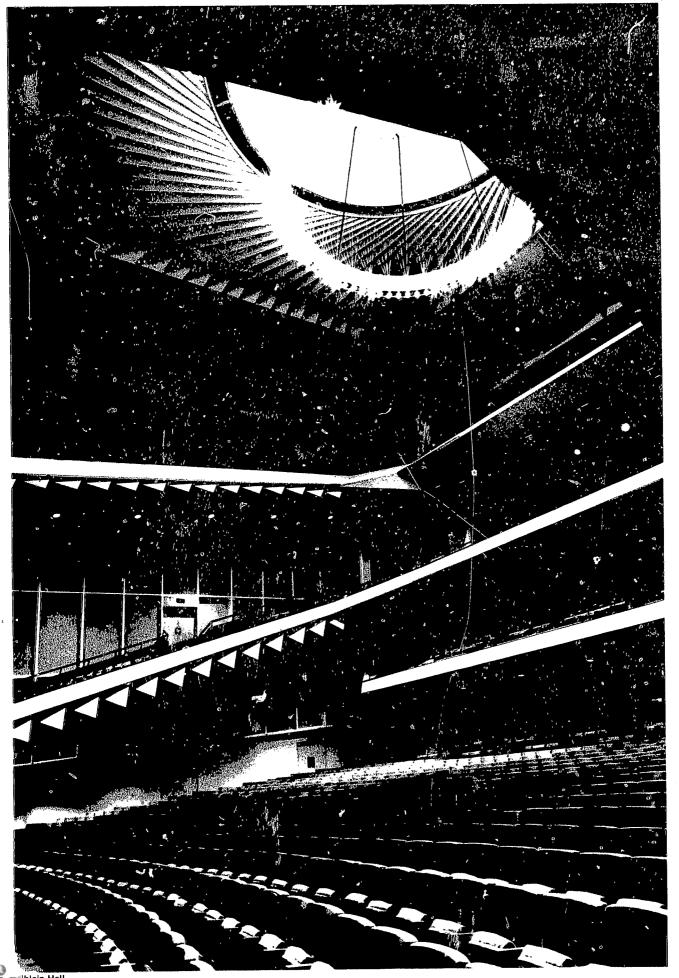
Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: John Altieri, P.E., Norwalk

Acoustical Consultants: Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc., Waltham, Mass.; Gerald Strang, Long Beach, Calif. Lighting and Theater Technical Consultant: Vinton Pratt, Middletown

Contact Director, Center for the Arts, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn. 06457



Theater



## Milwaukee Performing Arts Center

## Milwaukee Wisconsin

Facilities Uihlein Hall with full capacity of 2,331; Charles P. Vogel Recital Hall with 482 seats; Todd Wehr Theater with 504 seats around 3 sides of a thrust stage; Harry Lynde Bradley Pavilion wi\*1 capacity of 1,000 for meeting and 500 to 600 for dining. Total area 195,000 sq ft. Completed September 1969.

Cost \$12.7 million total. Public donors with county and municipal funds.

Credits Architect: Harry Weese & Associates, Chicago

Structural Engineer: The Engineers Collaborative, Chicago

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: S. R. Lewis & Associates, Chicago

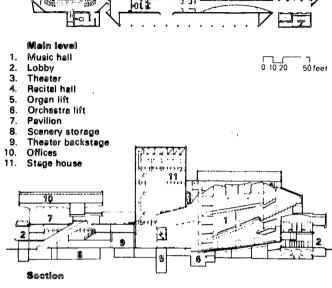
Acoustical Consultants: Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc.,

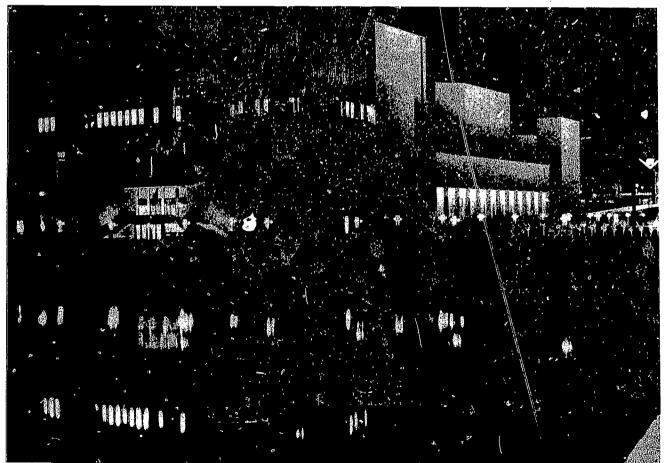
Chicago; and Lothar Cremer, Berlin, Germany
Interior Design: Dolores Miller & Associates, Chicago

Theater Design: George C. Izenour Associates, New Haven, Conn.

Landscaping: Office of Dan Kiley, Charlotte, Vt.

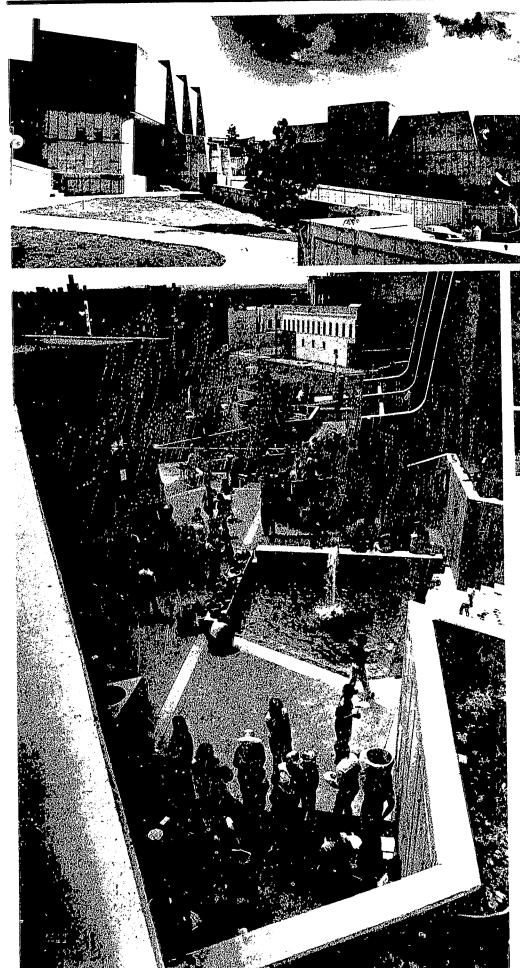
Contact Public Relations Director, Milwaukee Performing Arts Center, 929 North Water Street, Milwaukee, Wis. 53202





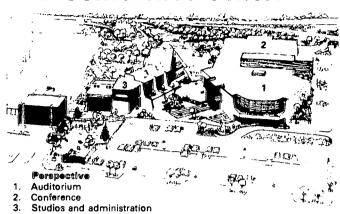


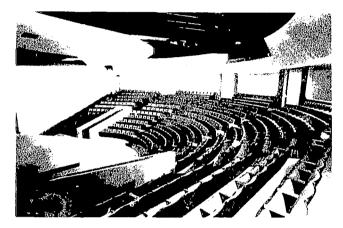
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## Sangre de Cristo Arts and Conference Center





## Pueblo Colorado

Facilities Two buildings with connecting terrace. One building has theater with 500 seats, a conference gallery which can accommodate 600 for dinner or be divided into smaller areas, and a dance studio. Administration building has a studio/gallery, 3 teaching studios, and offices. Total area 34,000 sq ft. Completed June 1972.

**Cost** \$1.4 million. Federal (Economic Development Administration) and county funding.

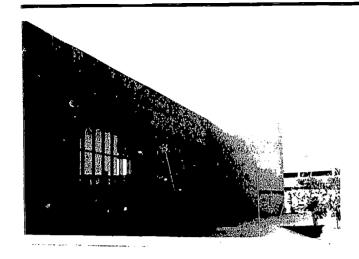
Credits Architect: Hurtig, Gardner and Froelich, Pueblo Structural Engineer: Lorin Kilstofte, Pueblo Electrical Engineer: Advanced Engineering, Colorado Springs

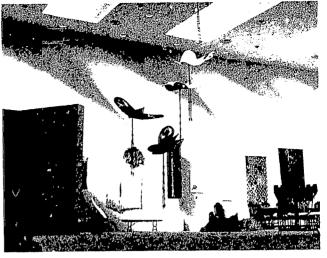
Mechanical Engineer: George Wilson, Colorado Springs Theater Consultant: David Hand, Colorado Springs Interior Design: Janey Lattimer, Pueblo

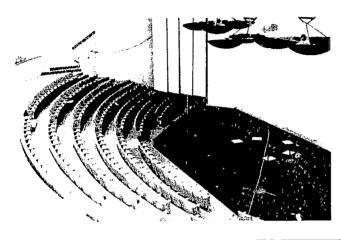
Contact Director, Sangre de Cristo Arts and Conference Center, 210 North Santa Fe, Pueblo, Colo. 81003

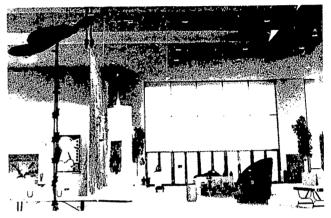


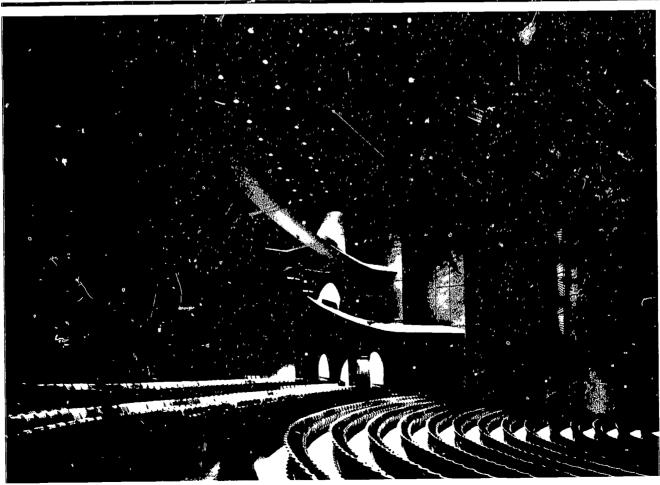






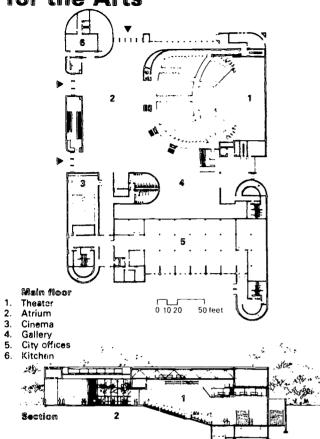






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## **Scottsdale Center for the Arts**



### Scottsdale Arizona

Facilities Theater with 750 seats; cinema with 200 seats; exhibition gallery; rehearsal room; Atrium with adjoining kitchen; city offices. Total area 85,000 sq ft. Opened October 1975.

Cost \$3 million. Municipal bond issue plus contributions.

Credits Architect: Bennie M. Gonzales, Inc., Architects, Scottsdale

Structural Engineer: Caruso Parke & Associates, Phoenix Electrical Engineer: Meier/Bruington & Associates, Inc., Phoenix

Mechanical Engineer: Timmerman Engineering Company, Phoenix

Acoustical, Lighting and Theater Design: Jaffe

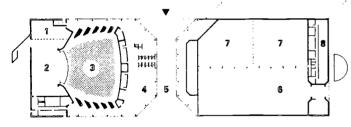
Acoustics, Inc., Norwalk, Conn.

Projection Facilities: Daniel M. Tanner, Los Angeles Furnishings: John A. Lowery Design Associates, Scottsdale

Feasibility Consultants: Douglas Richards, Ascociates, Los Angeles; Western Management Consultants, Los Angeles

Comtact Executive Director, Scottsdale Center for the Arts, Civic Center Plaza, Scottsdale, Ariz. 85251

## **Spokane Riverpark Center**



#### Orchestra lovel

- 1. Side stage
- 2. Stage
- 3. Orchestra seating
- Lobby
- 5. Covered mall
- Upper exhibit
   Upper banquet

0 10 20

50 feet

8. Office



## Spokane Washington

Facilities Opera House with 2,700 seats; Convention Center with 117,000 sq ft exhibit hall; mall, approximately 5,000 sq ft, equipped with hangers and adjustable lighting for art exhibitions. Built as State of Washington Pavilion for Expo '74. Total area 220,000 sq ft (including open mall at full value). Completed May 1974.

Cost \$11.5 million total. State funding.

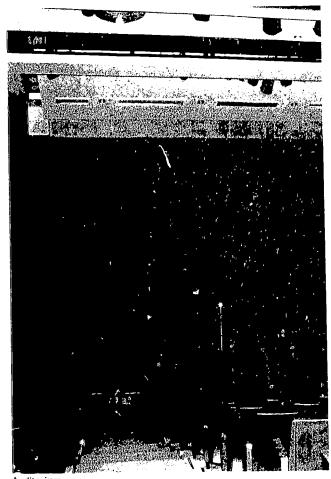
**Credits** Architect and Engineer: Walker/McGough/Foltz/ Lyerla, Spokane

Acoustical Design and Audio Systems: Purcell & Noppe & Associates, Inc., Chatsworth, Calif.

Theater and Theatrical Lighting: George T. Howard & Associates, Hollywood, Calif.

Event and Facility Consultant: Don Jewell, Portland, Oregon

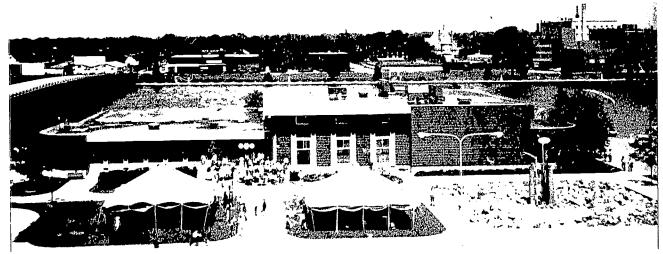
Contact Director, Spokane Riverpark Center, West 334 Spokane Falls Boulevard, Spokane, Wash. 99201







Arena

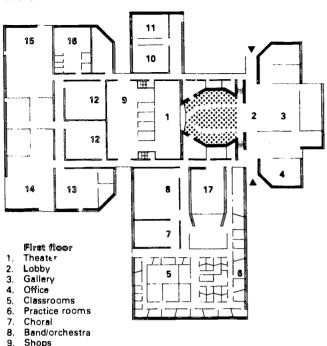




Multipurpose recreation room



## Center for the Fine Arts



## Vermilion South Dakota

Facilities Houses departments of art, music, and theater. Auditorium with 450 seats, arena theater, dance studio, theater shops: recital hall, band and choral rooms, practice rooms; teaching facilities. Total area 104,000 sq ft. Completed October 1974.

Cost \$3,050,000. State construction funds and private contributions for furnishings.

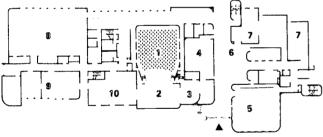
Credits Architect and Engineer: The Spitznagel Partners, Inc., Sioux Falls, S.D.

Acoustical Consultant: Robert Lambert, St. Paul, Minn. Stage Equipment Consultant: Hoffend & Sons, Inc., Rochester, N.Y.

Landscaping: Leroy Johnson, S.D. State University, **Brookings** 

Contact Director, Public Arts Development, Center for the Fine Arts, University of South Dakota, Vermilion, S.D. 57069

## Waterloo Recreation & Arts Center



50 feet

#### Main floor

Theater

10.

12. 13.

14.

15.

16.

Arena Dance Graphics

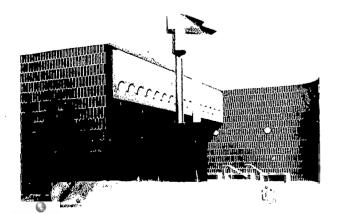
Ceramics

Sculpture Painting

Photography

Recital hall

- Stage Shop
- Rehearsal hall
- Town hall
- Foyer Gallery
- Multipurpose recreation hall
- Workshops
- Music workshop



### Waterloo lowa

Facilities Theater with 350 fixed seats: recital hall/ experimental theater with 150 movable seats; exhibition space; social hall, divided into 3 sections; 3 arts and crafts workshops; 4 meeting rooms with varying capacities to 75; offices; roof garden. Total area 32,000 sq ft. Completed December 1965. A new workshop wing with 30,000 sq ft has been designed. Construction will start in early 1976. In addition to work space, it will include exhibition gallery and mini-amphitheater.

Cost \$750,000. Municipal bonds plus individual and group contributions. New wing funded by contributions

Credits Architect: Thorson Brom Broshar & Snyder Associates, Waterloo

Electrical and Mechanical Engineer: Gilmore & Doyle, Waterloo

Landscaping: Craig Ritland, Waterloo

Contact Superintendent of Recreation, Waterloo Recreation & Arts Center, P.O. Box 989, Waterloo, lowa 50704

### **Credits**

Publication Design: Keith Godard of Works Research: Frances Shaw

Printing: Wintry Press

Photographers

Philip O'Brien page 10 top

Marshall D. Meyers 12 bottom

Jim Hadrich (Hedrich-Blessing) 14 middle & bottom
Richard Payne 16 & 17 bottom
Louis Reens 18 & 19

Thom Abel 20 & 21
Otto Baitz 22 top four
John L. Alexandrowicz 22 bottom

Eric Sutherland 24

Marshall L. Schultz 26 bottom 27 right two

Ezra Stoller 12 top, 28 top, 29, 30 bottom, 31, 34 top

Robert Damora 28 bottom Balthazar Korab 14 top, 15 top, 32

Bruce Kiefer 33 top 34 middle Morley Baer 36 & 37 Julius Shulman Gabriel R. Delobbe 40 & 41 42 middle right F. Wilbur Seiders Bert Brandt & Associates 42 bottom 44 top, 46 bottom Norman McGrath 50 top two Raiph Rapson Jack Rottier 52 top

Jack Rottier 52 top Susse Wright 53

Clyde May 56 middle left & top right

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John Suhay
William G. Oehlerking
Dick Cummings
Keri Keating/Keith Godard

56 bottom
63 bottom
70 & 71
72 & 73 bottom
74 bottom two



### Arts Related Publications

The following arts related publications have been prepared by EFL with support from the Architecture + Environmental Arts Program, National Endowment for the Arts.

Arts and the Handicapped: An Issue of Access Gives over 150 examples of how arts programs and facilities have been made accessible to the handicapped, from tactile museums to halls for performing arts, and for all types of handicaps. Special emphasis on the laws affecting arts and the handicapped. (1975) \$4.00

The Arts in Found Places An extensive review of where and how the arts are finding homes in recycled buildings, and in the process often upgrade urban centers and neighborhoods. Over 200 examples, with special emphasis on "do's and don'ts." (1976) \$7.00

Hands-On Museums: Partners in Learning Case studies of 14 museums that cater to youth by providing programs and facilities which involve visitors as participants in learning. Also reviews the impact of this philosophy on planning, staffing, and constituencies. (1975) \$3.00

The Place of the Arts in New Towns Reviews approaches and experiences for developing arts programs and facilities in new towns and established communities. Gives insights and models for the support of the arts, including the role of the arts advocate, the use of existing space, and financing. (1973) \$3.00

Rousing Railroad Stations Reports the plight of abandoned stations and the rich architectural and civic heritage they represent. It advocates their reuse for combined public and commercial purposes, including arts and educational centers, transportation hubs, and focal points for downtown renewal. Extensively illustrated. (1974) \$4.00

Reusing Railroad Stations Book Two Furthers the advocacy position of the first book and describes some of the completed and underway conversions in more detail. A large section of the book explains some of the intricacies of financing that a nonprofit group would have to understand before successfully developing a railroad station. (1975) \$4.00

