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**ABSTRACT**

To improve vocational educational programs in agriculture; occupational information on a common core of basic skills within the occupational area of the bulk fertilizer plant worker is presented in the revised task inventory survey. The purpose of the occupational survey was to identify a common core of basic skills which are performed and are essential for success in the occupation. Objectives were accomplished by constructing an initial task inventory to identify duty areas and task statements for the occupation. The initial task inventory was reviewed by consultants in the field, and 146 tasks were identified. A random sample of 75 bulk fertilizer plants based on the 1975 directory of the Ohio Grain, Feed, and Fertilizer Association was obtained. Data were collected utilizing employer and employee questionnaires. Thirty-three questionnaires were returned of which 24 were usable. A compilation of basic sample background information is presented on size of fertilizer plant, total work experience, employment at current job, and preparation as a bulk fertilizer plant worker. A compilation of duty areas of work performed and work essential for the occupation is given. Percentage performance by incumbent workers and the average level of importance of specific task statements are presented in tabular form. (Author/EC)

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DETERMINATION OF A COMMON CORE  
OF BASIC SKILLS IN AGRIBUSINESS  
AND NATURAL RESOURCES

**An Empirical Determination Of Tasks  
Essential To Successful Performance  
As A  
Bulk Fertilizer Plant Worker**

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL  
EDUCATION

THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

COLUMBUS, OHIO 43210

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**AN EMPIRICAL DETERMINATION OF TASKS ESSENTIAL  
TO SUCCESSFUL PERFORMANCE AS A  
BULK FERTILIZER PLANT WORKER**

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in cooperation with  
The Ohio State University Research Foundation  
The Ohio State University  
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## FOREWORD

The Department of Agricultural Education at The Ohio State University is involved in a major programmatic effort to improve the curricula in educational programs in agriculture. One product in this effort is this report of the bulk fertilizer plant worker task inventory survey. The data reported were collected as part of a more comprehensive thrust designed to develop a common core of basic skills in agribusiness and natural resources.

It is hoped that the revised task inventory contained in this report will be useful to curriculum developers working for improved occupational relevance in schools. Twenty-seven additional inventories in other occupational areas are also reported from this project.

The profession owes its thanks to Daniel R. Miller, graduate research associate, for his work in preparing this report. Special appreciation is also expressed to George G. Greenleaf, Executive Vice President, Ohio Grain, Feed, and Fertilizer Association, Inc., for his input and help in securing the cooperation of those employed in this occupational area.

J. David McCracken  
Project Director

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
FOREWORD . . . . .	iii
LIST OF TABLES . . . . .	v
INTRODUCTION . . . . .	1
Purpose and Objectives. . . . .	2
Definition of the Occupational Area . . . . .	2
METHODOLOGY. . . . .	2
Initial Task Inventory. . . . .	2
Initial Inventory Validation. . . . .	3
Worker Sample Selection . . . . .	3
Data Collection . . . . .	4
Data Analysis . . . . .	4
FINDINGS . . . . .	5
Description of the Sample . . . . .	5
Duty Areas of Work Performed by the Bulk Fertilizer Plant Worker . . . . .	8
Duty Areas of Work Essential for Successful Performance as a Bulk Fertilizer Plant Worker . . . . .	9
Percentage Performance and Level of Importance Ratings of Specific Tasks . . . . .	10

LIST OF TABLES

<u>TABLE</u>		<u>Page</u>
I	Employee Response to the Questionnaire . . . . .	5
II	Size of Bulk Fertilizer Plant Where Currently Employed . . . . .	6
III	Total Amount of Work Experience in the Bulk Fertilizer Industry. . . . .	7
IV	Length of Time at Present Job. . . . .	8
V	Source of Training Received as a Bulk Fertilizer Plant Worker . . . . .	9
VI	Percentage Performance and Average Rating of Importance of Specific Tasks . . . . .	11

## INTRODUCTION

Occupational information is needed to develop and revise vocational and technical education curricula. Teachers and curriculum developers generally determine which skills might be taught in a program based upon teacher expertise, advisory committee input, informal and formal community surveys, and/or task inventories.

The Agricultural Education Department at The Ohio State University has utilized and revised a system for obtaining and using occupational information as an effective aid in planning, improving, and updating occupational education curricula. This report presents the results of a task analysis survey of the occupation, bulk fertilizer plant worker. The information contained herein may be used by curriculum development specialists, teachers, local and state administrators, and others involved in planning and conducting vocational and technical programs in agriculture.



### Purpose and Objectives

The major purpose of the occupational survey was to identify the skills which are performed and essential for success as a bulk fertilizer plant worker. The specific objectives of this survey were as follows:

1. Develop and validate an initial task inventory for the bulk fertilizer plant worker.
2. Identify the specific tasks performed by the bulk fertilizer plant worker.
3. Determine the relative importance of the specific tasks to successful employment as a bulk fertilizer plant worker.

### Definition of the Occupational Area

The bulk fertilizer plant worker works in retail fertilizer plants that deal directly with the public. The specific duties performed by the bulk fertilizer plant worker will vary with the size and type of business. The bulk fertilizer plant worker is primarily involved with the work performed in the fertilizer plant which relates to the preparation of fertilizer. In some cases, the bulk fertilizer plant worker may also have responsibility for applying fertilizers. In general, the bulk fertilizer plant worker operates and maintains mill equipment involved in preparing fertilizers; stores and warehouses fertilizers and ingredients; operates, services, and maintains application equipment; delivers fertilizers; applies fertilizers; prepares fertilizers; and cleans and maintains the plant buildings and structures.

### METHODOLOGY

Objectives were accomplished by constructing an initial task inventory, validating the initial inventory, selecting a sample of workers, collecting data, and analyzing data.

### Initial Task Inventory

Duty areas and task statements for the bulk fertilizer plant worker were identified by searching existing task lists, job descriptions, curriculum guides, and reference publications. Additionally, contacts with several industry personnel aided in clarifying the specific responsibilities of the bulk fertilizer

plant worker. All the tasks that the project staff thought to be performed were assembled into one composite list.

The initial tasks were grouped into functional areas called "Duties".

After the task statements were grouped under the proper duty areas, each task statement was reviewed for brevity, clarity, and consistency. In all, 136 task statements were included in the initial task inventory.

### Initial Inventory Validation

After the initial task inventory was constructed, it was reviewed by ten consultants employed in fertilizer plants. The consultants were managers of the fertilizer plants.

The consultants were asked to respond to the initial task list inventory by performing the following activities:

1. Indicate whether any of the tasks listed were not appropriate.
2. Add any additional tasks they believed were performed by the bulk fertilizer plant worker.
3. Make changes in the wording of tasks to help add clarity to the statements.

The comments from the ten consultants were pooled and revisions were made as needed. Two duty areas were added as a result of the review.

As a result of the initial task inventory review process, 146 tasks were identified.

### Worker Sample Selection

Since the specific duties and tasks performed by the bulk fertilizer plant worker are related to the size and type of business where employed, an attempt was made to survey bulk fertilizer plant workers employed in various sizes and types of bulk fertilizer businesses. It was not possible to secure a list of the specific names and addresses of all incumbent workers in the state. Therefore, a sample of 75 bulk fertilizer plants was obtained from the 1975 directory of the Ohio Grain, Feed, and Fertilizer Association, Inc. using a stratified random sampling approach. The strata used were type of business and geographical location.

### Data Collection

A packet of materials was sent to the owner or manager of the randomly-selected bulk fertilizer plants. The packet of materials included:

1. A cover letter from the Ohio Grain, Feed, and Fertilizer Association, Inc.
2. An employer questionnaire printed on blue.
3. An employee questionnaire printed on yellow.
4. A stamped and self-addressed return envelope.

The manager or owner was instructed to complete the employer questionnaire and to have a responsible bulk fertilizer plant worker complete the employee questionnaire. The manager or owner was instructed to collect the employee questionnaire and return both the employer and employee questionnaire in the stamped and self-addressed return envelope by the date specified in the cover letter.

A follow-up of non-respondents consisted of mailing a packet of materials two weeks after the initial mailing. The first follow-up consisted of a packet of materials identical to the initial packet except that a cover letter on Ohio State University stationery replaced the cover letter on Ohio Feed, Grain, and Fertilizer Association, Inc. stationery.

A final follow-up of non-respondents was initiated four weeks after the initial mailing. A telephone contact by a project staff member was made with 50% of the non-respondents. The non-respondents were asked to complete the questionnaire and emphasis was placed on the importance of their response to the success of the project during the telephone conversation.

### Data Analysis

The 33 questionnaires which were returned were checked for completeness and accuracy by the project staff. Information from the 24 usable responses was coded on Fortran coding sheets for key punching. In addition to coding appropriate respondent background information, each specific task statement was coded as to whether it was performed (1 = Task performed by respondent; blank = Task not performed by respondent) and the level of importance of the task (3 = Essential; 2 = Useful; 1 = Not Important). The information was keypunched on IBM cards and verified by personnel at the Instruction and Research Computer Center at The Ohio State University.

The data was analyzed using the SOUPAC computer program and the facilities of the Instruction and Research Computer Center. Consultant assistance for analyzing the data was provided by personnel at The Center for Vocational Education. The SOUPAC computer analysis resulted in the computation of relative frequencies, means, and rankings for each task statement. The results of the computer analyses were printed in tabular form for ease of interpretation.

## FINDINGS

Objectives of the study resulted in the compilation of basic sample background information, the determination of tasks performed by the bulk fertilizer plant worker, and the identification of tasks essential to successful performance as a bulk fertilizer plant worker.

### Description of the Sample

Information regarding the performance of tasks and the importance of the tasks to successful employment as a bulk fertilizer plant worker was obtained from bulk fertilizer plant workers in various bulk fertilizer plants across Ohio.

### Response to the Survey

A total of 75 questionnaires were mailed and 33 replies were received. This represented a 44% rate of return. The response to the questionnaire is summarized in TABLE I.

TABLE I  
EMPLOYEE RESPONSE TO THE QUESTIONNAIRE

	N	Percent of All Employees In The Survey
Employees in Survey	75	100.0
Total Returns	33	44.0
Usable Returns	24	32.0
Unusable Returns	9	12.0
Nonrespondents	42	56.0

### Size of Business

Bulk fertilizer plant workers from various size bulk fertilizer plants were included in the study. The number of full-time equivalent (two one-half time bulk fertilizer plant workers equal one full-time equivalent) bulk fertilizer plant workers employed in the business was used as an index to assess the size of business where the bulk fertilizer plant worker was employed. Of the 24 usable questionnaires received, 24 included information regarding the size of the business. TABLE II summarizes the responses to the question, "How many full-time equivalent bulk fertilizer plant workers are employed in your business?" Seven bulk fertilizer plant workers or 29.1% were employed in firms employing two full-time equivalent bulk fertilizer plant workers. Five bulk fertilizer plant workers or 21.1% were employed in firms employing one full-time equivalent bulk fertilizer plant worker. Thus, 50.2% of the bulk fertilizer plant workers were working in firms employing one to two full-time equivalent bulk fertilizer plant workers. The number of full-time equivalent bulk fertilizer plant workers employed in the firms ranged from 1-30. The average number of full-time equivalent bulk fertilizer plant workers employed in the firms was 3.5.

TABLE II  
SIZE OF BULK FERTILIZER PLANT  
WHERE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED

Number of Bulk Fertilizer Plant Workers Employed in Firm	N	Percent of Respondents
1	5	21.1
2	7	29.1
3	4	16.6
4	4	16.6
5 or more	4	16.6
Total	24	100.0

$\bar{X}$  number of bulk fertilizer plant workers in the firm = 3.5

### Total Work Experience

Bulk fertilizer plant workers with varying amounts of work experience in the bulk fertilizer industry were included in the

study. TABLE III summarizes the responses to the question, "How many total years have you worked in the bulk fertilizer industry?" Nine bulk fertilizer plant workers or 37.4% had from 11-15 total years of work experience in the bulk fertilizer industry. Seven bulk fertilizer plant workers or 29.1% had from one to two total years of work experience in the bulk fertilizer industry. Five bulk fertilizer plant workers or 21.1% had from six to ten total years of work experience in the bulk fertilizer industry. The total years of work experience in the bulk fertilizer industry ranged from 1-18 years. Bulk fertilizer plant workers had an average of 6.8 years of total work experience in the bulk fertilizer industry.

TABLE III

TOTAL AMOUNT OF WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE  
BULK FERTILIZER INDUSTRY

Years	N	Percent of Respondents
1-2	7	29.1
3-5	2	8.3
6-10	5	21.1
11-15	9	37.4
16 or more	<u>1</u>	<u>4.1</u>
Total	24	100.0

$\bar{X}$  years in the industry = 6.8

Employment at Current Job

Bulk fertilizer plant workers in the survey had spent varying amounts of time in their present job. TABLE IV summarizes the responses to the question, "How many years have you worked at your present job?" Ten bulk fertilizer plant workers or 41.8% had worked at their present job from one to two years. Seven bulk fertilizer plant workers or 29.1% had worked at their present job from three to five years. The years of work at their present job ranged from 1-18 years. Bulk fertilizer plant workers had been employed at their present job an average of 5.5 years.

TABLE IV  
LENGTH OF TIME AT PRESENT JOB

Years	N	Percent of Respondents
1-2	10	41.8
3-5	7	29.1
6-10	4	16.6
11 or more	3	12.5
Total	24	100.0

$\bar{X}$  years at present job = 5.5

#### Preparation as a Bulk Fertilizer Plant Worker

Bulk fertilizer plant workers obtained training for their job from various sources. TABLE V summarizes their responses to the question, "Where did you receive your training as a bulk fertilizer plant worker?" Twenty-four bulk fertilizer plant workers or 100% indicated they received training on-the-job. Five bulk fertilizer plant workers or 21.1% indicated they attended a company school or course to receive training as a bulk fertilizer plant worker. Four bulk fertilizer plant workers or 16.6% indicated they had received training as a bulk fertilizer plant worker by attending a high school program. Four bulk fertilizer plant workers or 16.6% indicated they had received training as a bulk fertilizer plant worker through adult education classes.

#### Duty Areas of Work Performed by the Bulk Fertilizer Plant Worker

The 146 tasks were grouped under 12 duty areas. Each respondent indicated whether he performed the specific task in his current position as a bulk fertilizer plant worker. The percentages of respondents performing each task were averaged for all tasks under each duty area. The mean percentage of incumbents who performed specific tasks in specified duty areas is presented in TABLE VI.

Duty areas of work in which 50% or more of the incumbent workers performed the tasks were:



TABLE V

SOURCE OF TRAINING RECEIVED AS A  
BULK FERTILIZER PLANT WORKER

Source	N	Percent of All Employees In The Survey
On-The-Job	24	100.0
High School Program	4	16.6
Technical School Program	1	4.1
College/University Program	2	8.3
Adult Education Program	4	16.6
Company School/Course	5	21.1
Farm Experience	1	4.1

1. Performing General Office Work
2. Inventorying Supplies
3. Following General Safety Precautions
4. Storing and Warehousing Fertilizers
5. Maintaining Equipment and Vehicles
6. Using and Maintaining Hand and Power Tools
7. Applying Fertilizers
8. Operating Plant Equipment and Vehicles
9. Delivering Fertilizers
10. Maintaining Buildings and Structures
11. Preparing Fertilizers

Duty Areas of Work Essential for Successful  
Performance as a Bulk Fertilizer Plant Worker

A level of importance rating was obtained for each task. The respondent could rate the task as essential, useful, or, not important for successful performance as a bulk fertilizer plant worker. A ranking of essential was assigned a numerical rating of "3", useful a numerical rating of "2", and not important a numerical rating of "1". The level of importance ratings for each task were averaged for all tasks under each duty area. The average level of importance ratings for the specific tasks in the specified duty areas are presented in TABLE VI.

Duty areas of work which received a 2.0 or higher level of importance rating by incumbent workers were:

1. Performing General Office Work



2. Inventorying Supplies
3. Following General Safety Precautions
4. Storing and Warehousing Fertilizers
5. Maintaining Equipment and Vehicles
6. Using and Maintaining Hand and Power Tools
7. Applying Fertilizers
8. Operating Plant Equipment and Vehicles
9. Delivering Fertilizers
10. Maintaining Buildings and Structures
11. Preparing Fertilizers

Percentage Performance and Level of Importance  
Ratings of Specific Tasks

The percentage performance by incumbent workers and the level of importance for each specific task is also presented in TABLE VI.

It is recommended that the results for each specific task be examined by educators and others who are developing educational programs to determine curriculum content for preparing bulk fertilizer plant workers. Specific tasks with a high level of performance and a high level of importance rating should be given more emphasis in the educational program than specific tasks with a low level of performance and a low level of importance rating.

TABLE VI

11

PERCENTAGE PERFORMANCE AND AVERAGE RATING OF IMPORTANCE\*  
OF SPECIFIC TASKS

TASK STATEMENTS	Percent Performing	Average Level of Importance
<b>Performing General Office Work</b>		
File business forms and records . . . . .	50	2.2
Meet various people . . . . .	95	2.8
Use telephone . . . . .	87	2.8
Write memos, notes, and letters . . . . .	66	2.2
Mean Rating . . . . .	74.5	2.5
<b>Recording Information</b>		
Record maintenance information on mill equipment . . . . .	50	2.6
Record materials used in formulating mixtures . . . . .	58	2.6
Record daily output of processed fertilizer . . . . .	25	2.3
Record daily input of raw materials . . . . .	33	2.4
Record blend ingredient information . . . . .	45	2.4
Mean Rating . . . . .	42.2	2.5
<b>Inventorying Supplies</b>		
Assist in taking physical inventory . . . . .	83	2.8
Determine inventory on hand from inventory records . . . . .	50	2.4
Mean Rating . . . . .	66.5	2.6
<b>Following General Safety Precautions</b>		
Apply first aid to minor cuts, bruises, and burns . . . . .	79	2.7
Follow safe work habits . . . . .	75	2.9
Identify potential safety hazards . . . . .	75	2.8
Store chemicals . . . . .	87	2.8
Use fire extinguishers . . . . .	75	2.8
Wear appropriate protective clothing . . . . .	75	2.9
Ventilate work areas . . . . .	75	2.8
Interpret safety information on labels and signs . . . . .	79	2.9
Use proper lifting and carrying methods . . . . .	66	2.5
Store inflammable materials . . . . .	70	2.7
Wear appropriate work clothes . . . . .	83	2.8
Adjust safety devices . . . . .	66	2.8

\*Average rating of importance may range from 1-3 with 3 being the highest

TABLE VI (Cont.)

PERCENTAGE PERFORMANCE AND AVERAGE RATING OF IMPORTANCE  
OF SPECIFIC TASKS

TASK STATEMENTS	Percent Performing	Average Level of Importance
Install safety devices . . . . .	66	2.8
Correct potential safety hazards . . . . .	83	2.8
Remove debris from work areas . . . . .	83	2.8
Use electrical connectors and safety devices . . . . .	79	2.8
Identify safety zones around plant equipment . . . . .	54	2.5
Mean Rating . . . . .	74.7	2.8
<b>Storing and Warehousing Fertilizers</b>		
Identify problems that might occur during storage . . . . .	79	2.6
Determine where materials should be stored . . . . .	79	2.7
Clean storage areas . . . . .	79	2.7
Use rodent control measures . . . . .	54	2.4
Label storage areas, bins, and tanks . . . . .	83	2.7
Store materials in order of use, season, and convenience . . . . .	70	2.3
Stack sacked materials . . . . .	83	2.4
Determine volume of bulk fertilizers in storage . . . . .	83	2.2
Determine amount of storage space needed for materials . . . . .	79	2.5
Determine storability of materials . . . . .	66	2.4
Unload trucks and rail cars . . . . .	87	2.8
Unload liquid fertilizers into storage tank . . . . .	75	2.7
Transfer NH <sub>3</sub> from trucks and tank cars to storage tank . . . . .	50	2.5
Advise farmers on storage of fertilizers . . . . .	75	2.4
Advise farmers on transferring NH <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	58	2.7
Move rail cars . . . . .	77	2.7
Mean Rating . . . . .	73.6	2.5
<b>Maintaining Equipment and Vehicles</b>		
Add coolant to radiators . . . . .	79	2.8
Add oil to equipment . . . . .	83	2.9
Adjust carburetors on small gas engines . . . . .	75	2.8
Change oil and oil filters . . . . .	79	2.8
Clean debris from equipment . . . . .	83	2.7
Grease equipment . . . . .	83	2.8
Inflate tires . . . . .	87	2.7
Inspect cooling systems for leaks . . . . .	75	2.7
Install and adjust belts . . . . .	83	2.7

PERCENTAGE PERFORMANCE AND AVERAGE RATING OF IMPORTANCE  
OF SPECIFIC TASKS

TASK STATEMENTS	Percent Performing	Average Level of Importance
Install and adjust chains . . . . .	87	2.7
Install and service battery . . . . .	87	2.7
Interpret maintenance instructions in operator's manuals . . . . .	87	2.7
Remove equipment from storage . . . . .	83	2.7
Repack bearings . . . . .	87	2.6
Replace and adjust spark plugs . . . . .	83	2.6
Replace bearings and seals . . . . .	87	2.6
Replace radiator hoses . . . . .	87	2.8
Service air cleaners . . . . .	87	2.7
Prepare equipment for storage . . . . .	87	2.8
Repair damaged electrical cords and wires . . . . .	75	2.6
Lubricate and clean electric motors . . . . .	70	2.6
Oil equipment . . . . .	87	2.9
Replace pulleys and sprockets . . . . .	83	2.8
Reset electrical motors . . . . .	75	2.7
Apply paint to equipment . . . . .	87	2.6
Service air compressors and pressure vessels . . . . .	66	2.5
Tear down and repair pumps . . . . .	75	2.6
Mean Rating . . . . .	81.7	2.7
<b>Using and Maintaining Hand and Power Tools</b>		
Adjust tools . . . . .	70	2.6
Clean tools . . . . .	79	2.7
Identify tools . . . . .	79	2.6
Interpret tool operation instructions . . . . .	70	2.5
Recondition tools . . . . .	54	2.1
Select tools for specific jobs . . . . .	79	2.7
Store tools . . . . .	79	2.7
Use hand tools safely . . . . .	79	2.7
Mean Rating . . . . .	73.6	2.6
<b>Applying Fertilizers</b>		
Calculate cost for various application methods and recommendations . . . . .	50	2.4
Determine when to apply fertilizers . . . . .	75	2.6
Mix fertilizer solutions . . . . .	58	2.4

TABLE VI (Cbnt.)

PERCENTAGE PERFORMANCE AND AVERAGE RATING OF IMPORTANCE  
OF SPECIFIC TASKS

TASK STATEMENTS	Percent Performing	Average Level of Importance
Evaluate influence factors have on fertilizer effectiveness . . .	54	2.5
Calibrate application equipment . . . . .	83	2.9
Advise farmers on calibration of equipment . . . . .	83	2.8
Select proper field travel speed and PTO speed . . . . .	79	2.9
Adjust rate of application for specific conditions . . . . .	83	2.9
Select proper method for applying fertilizers . . . . .	75	2.9
Recognize signs of fertilizer injury . . . . .	66	2.7
Transfer NH <sub>3</sub> from nurse tank to applicator . . . . .	62	2.7
Transfer liquid fertilizer from nurse tank to applicator . . .	75	2.8
Mean Rating . . . . .	70.3	2.7
<b>Operating Plant Equipment and Vehicles</b>		
Interpret gauge readings on vehicles and equipment . . . . .	83	3.0
Operate vehicles on public highways . . . . .	83	2.9
Adjust equipment safety shields . . . . .	75	2.8
Connect front end operated equipment . . . . .	45	2.5
Connect hydraulic systems and hydraulic operated equipment . . . . .	62	2.7
Correct potential equipment safety hazards . . . . .	79	2.9
Hitch towed equipment . . . . .	79	2.8
Identify equipment safety hazards . . . . .	75	2.8
Install safety shields and safety devices . . . . .	83	2.9
Interpret hand operating signals . . . . .	70	2.7
Interpret operation and safety instructions in operator's manuals . . . . .	79	2.8
Interpret safety symbols on equipment . . . . .	79	2.8
Operate equipment under work conditions . . . . .	87	2.8
Refuel vehicles . . . . .	79	2.7
Use appropriate equipment and vehicles for specific jobs . . .	87	2.9
Mean Rating . . . . .	76.3	2.8
<b>Delivering Fertilizers</b>		
Complete delivery forms and reports . . . . .	66	2.8
Determine location of delivery . . . . .	87	2.9
Select appropriate delivery route . . . . .	79	2.7
Load and unload bagged fertilizers . . . . .	83	2.8

PERCENTAGE PERFORMANCE AND AVERAGE RATING OF IMPORTANCE  
OF SPECIFIC TASKS

TASK STATEMENTS	Percent Performing	Average Level of Importance
Identify proper fertilizer to be delivered . . . . .	87	3.0
Determine amount which may be safely loaded . . . . .	87	2.9
Transfer liquid fertilizer from storage to nurse tank . . . . .	79	3.0
Transfer NH <sub>3</sub> from storage to nurse tank . . . . .	62	2.8
Tow nurse tanks to farms . . . . .	79	2.8
Cover fertilizer buggies . . . . .	70	2.5
Load fertilizer buggies . . . . .	79	2.8
Transfer fertilizer from delivery equipment to customer's equipment . . . . .	70	2.5
Mean Rating . . . . .	77.3	2.8
<b>Maintaining Building and Structures</b>		
Apply metal and wood preservatives . . . . .	83	2.5
Clean and oil electric motors . . . . .	70	2.6
Repair and hang doors . . . . .	70	2.3
Repair bracing in buildings and structures . . . . .	66	2.2
Repair minor roof leaks . . . . .	75	2.5
Replace belts and pulleys . . . . .	87	2.7
Reset circuit breakers . . . . .	87	2.7
Replace lighting fixtures . . . . .	75	2.4
Replace fuses . . . . .	83	2.7
Replace window panes . . . . .	75	2.3
Repair wood panels and siding in storage areas and bins . . . . .	75	2.5
Repair drop spouts . . . . .	58	2.1
Replace safety screens . . . . .	75	2.8
Remove trash from work areas . . . . .	83	2.8
Mean Rating . . . . .	75.9	2.5
<b>Preparing Fertilizers</b>		
Add ingredients at appropriate time . . . . .	87	2.9
Break down blends for various weight amounts . . . . .	75	2.7
Clean processing equipment between blending jobs . . . . .	79	2.7
Distinguish between complete and elemental fertilizers . . . . .	79	2.9
Distinguish between various forms of fertilizers . . . . .	83	3.0
Elevate blended fertilizers to trucks or storage areas . . . . .	87	2.9
Elevate ingredients for processing . . . . .	79	2.9
Identify various fertilizer ingredients . . . . .	79	2.9

PERCENTAGE PERFORMANCE AND AVERAGE RATING OF IMPORTANCE  
OF SPECIFIC TASKS

TASK STATEMENTS	Percent Performing	Average Level of Importance
Interpret blending and preparation directions . . . . .	87	3.0
Interpret labels on fertilizer ingredients . . . . .	83	2.9
Locate needed ingredients . . . . .	60	2.3
Make adjustments in blending equipment . . . . .	78	2.7
Mix and blend fertilizers . . . . .	86	2.9
Weigh ingredients . . . . .	82	2.8
Mean Rating . . . . .	80.3	2.8