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IDENTIFIERS Computer Software Documentation; FORTRAN; *SONG FILE DATA MATCH; Songs

ABSTRACT

Computer routines designed to determine if a song already exists in a song file data base are described. Written in FORTRAN IV, SONG FILE DATA MATCH compares the note sequence of songs in the data base and the one to be added to it. Information is then presented to the user which analyzes the sequence of notes and compares them to other songs. This document is intended to serve as the software documentation for the programs. Included are a program description, data format specifications, program constraints and limitations, and operating instructions. Program flowcharts, program listings, and sample data forms and reports are also provided. (DGC)

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SOUTHWEST REGIONAL LABORATORY TECHNICAL NOTE

DATE: December 20, 1972

NO: TN 5-72-63

TITLE: SONG FILE MATCH

AUTHOR: Lanaii Kline

ABSTRACT

Song File Match is a computer program which compares the note sequence of a new entry to those previously stored in the song file database. Songs containing matching sequences are listed.

1.0 - PROGRAM IDENTIFICATION

SONG FILE NOTE MATCH

2.0 - OBJECTIVE

To check if a song already exists in the song file database by comparing the note sequence of the songs in the database and the one to be added to the database later.

3.0 - PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

3.1 - Program Logic

The Song File database is read and sorted by note sequence (twelve notes). A song title and note sequence is read. The program searches the Song File for a match on the note sequence. All matches are printed. This process continues until all songs to be checked have been processed.

3.2 - Variables and Internal Tables

Integer Arrays:

IHEAD (45) - is a scratch file used for the sort subroutine.

LIST (45) - contains the indices of the array which was sorted in the order of the sort.

NOTE (25) - contains the input record which is to be checked for duplication in the Song File.

POINT (45) - contains the indices of LIST.

SONG (45, 59) - contains the Song File in core.

Integers:

COMPAR - is an input/output argument for the functions SORT and COMPAR.

M - is the denominator for finding the range of records to search in the database.

S - is the smallest mean be.

UB - is the upper bound of the portion of the song file to be searched.

LOW - is the lower bound of the portion of the song file to be searched.

P - is the index of the note in the records of the song file and the input array which are to be compared for a match.

NUMB - in the maximum number of elements in the song file to be searched. 1 NUMB N.

N - is the number of records in the song file.

MID - is the smallest range of records used in searching for a match.

OLD - is the old lower bound.

OLDER - is the old upper bound.

I - is the index for LIST.

M - is the index for POINT.

RANGE - is the range of records to be searched in the Song File. RANGE = UP - LOW.

BOTTOM - is the lower portion of the array which is not to be checked. When P = 14 then BOTTOM = 0; when P = 15, then BOTTOM = LOW.

5.0 - DATA DESCRIPTION

5.1 - Input Formats

See Attachment 1

5.2 - Output Formats

See Attachment 1

6.0 - PROGRAM CONSTRAINTS AND LIMITATIONS

6.1 - Programming Language

FORTRAN IV

6.2 - Vendor

University of California, Los Angeles Campus Computing Network.

6.3 - Storage Requirements

Compilation: 98K

Execution: 56K

I/O Requests: 361

6.4 - Hardware Configuration

IBM 360 Model 91, Disk, Card Reader, Line Printer

6.5 - Program Parameters

The program is currently limited to forty-five records in song file. To increase this number change the following cards:

DIMENSION NOTE (25), LIST (45)*, 1 HEAD (45)*, POINT (45)*

COMMON /X1/ SONG (45, 59)*

1F (N.GT.45) Go to 23

in Integer function COMPAR

COMMON /X1/ SONG (45, 59)*

6.6 - Error Messages

EXCEEDED THE SONG ARRAY

Processing terminates

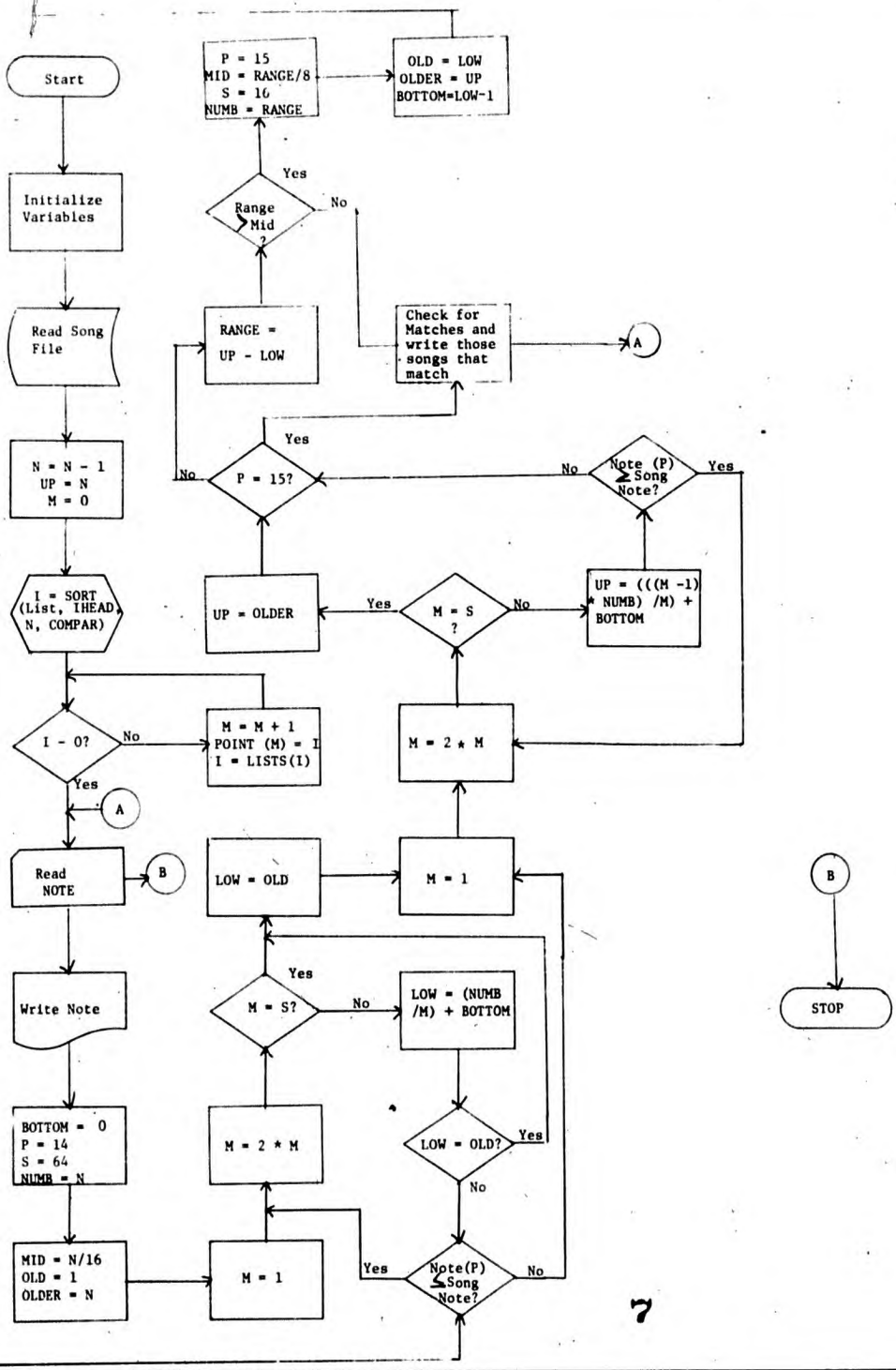
7.0 - OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

Run in batch mode

```
// job card
// password
// EXEC FORTGCLG
// FORT. SYSIN DD *
   program deck
/ *
// GO. FT04F001 DD DSN =
// GO. SYSIN DD *
   data deck
/ *
//
```

Flowchart Layout Form

Programmer: Lanaii Kline
Program ID: SONG FILE MATCH
Date:
Page 4 of 1



9.0 - PROGRAM LISTING

```
      IMPLICIT INTEGER (A-Z)
      DIMENSION NOTE(25),LIST(45),IHEAD(45),POINT(45)
      COMMON /X1/SONG(45,59)
      EXTERNAL COMPAR
C
C       M     - DENOMINATOR FOR FINDING SEARCH RANGE TO PARTITION THE
C               DATABASE
C       S     - EQUALS THE SMALLEST DENOMINATOR USED TO PARTITION THE
C               SONG FILE ARRAY
C       UP    - UPPER BOUND OF PORTION OF SONG FILE TO BE SEARCHED
C       LOW   - LOWER BOUND OF PORTION OF SONG FILE TO BE SEARCHED
C       P     - INDEX OF NOTE IN NOTE SEQUENCE ARRAY
C       NUMB  - NO. OF ELLEMENTS IN THE SONG FILE ARRAY
C       N     - NO. OF ELLEMENTS IN THE SONG FILE ARRAY
C       MID   - THE SMALLEST RANGE OF ELEMENTS TO BE PARTITIONED FROM
C               THE SONG FILE ARRAY
C       CLD   - THE CLD LOWER BOUND
C       CLDER - THE OLD UPPER BOUND
C
      WRITE(6,10)
10    FORMAT('1')
      N=1
      LOW=1
C
C     READ THE SONG FILE
C
3     READ(4,1,END=2) (SONG(N,I),I=1,59)
1     FORMAT(5X,12A4,A3,12I2/5X,18A4,A3/I5,4X,13A4,A3)
      N=N+1
      IF(N.GT.45) GO TO 23
      GO TO 3
C
C     END READING SONG FILE - SORT NOTE SEQUENCES
C
2     N=N-1
      UP=N
      M=0
      I=SORT(LIST,IHEAD,N,COMPAR)
5     IF(I.EQ.0) GO TO 4
      M=M+1
      POINT(M)=I
      I=LIST(I)
      GO TO 5
C
C     READ INPUT CARD
C
4     READ(5,6,END=7) (NOTE(J),J=1,25)
6     FORMAT(5X,12A4,A3,12I2)
      WRITE(6,8) (NOTE(J),J=1,25)
8     FORMAT('0'////'0',12A4,A3,10X,'NOTE SEQUENCE -',1X,12I2)
      BOTTOM=0
      P=14
      S=64
      NUMB=N
      MID=N/16
```

```
      OLD=1
      OLDER=4
C
C     TEST FOR LOWER BOUND : LOW
C
20    M=1
9     M=2*M
      IF(M.EQ.S) GO TO 11
      LOW=(NUMB/M)+BOTTOM
      IF(LOW.LT.OLD) GO TO 11
      IF(NOTE(P).LE.SONG(POINT(LOW),P)) GO TO 9
C
C     NOTE GREATER THAN LOW
C     FOUND LOWER BOUND
C
C     TEST FOR UPPER BOUND : UP
C
18    M=1
12    M=M*2
      IF(M.EQ.S) GO TO 19
      UP=(((M-1)*NUMB)/M)+BOTTOM
      IF(NOTE(P).GE.SONG(POINT(UP),P)) GO TO 12
C
C     NOTE LESS THAN UP
C     FOUND UPPER BOUND
C
22    IF(P.EQ.15) GO TO 21
      RANGE=UP-LOW
      IF(RANGE.GT.MID) GO TO 13
C
C     TEST IF NOTE IS IN RANGE
C
21    DO 14 I=LOW,UP
      DO 15 J=14,25
      IF(NOTE(J).NE.SONG(POINT(I),J)) GO TO 14
C
C     NOTES MATCH SO FAR
C
15    CONTINUE
C
C     NOTES MATCH NOTES OF SONG THE DATABASE
C
      WRITE(6,16) SONG(POINT(I),45),(SONG(POINT(I),J),J=1,44)
16    FORMAT('0THE NOTE SEQUENCES MATCH THAT OF SONG NUMBER',1X,I5/' ',
     +10X,12A4,A3,10X,'SEQUENCE -',1X,12I2/' ',10X,18A4,A3)
14    CONTINUE
C
C     NO MATCH
C
      WRITE(6,17)
17    FORMAT('0NO MORE MATCHES FOR THIS NOTE SEQUENCE')
      GO TO 4
C
C     LOWER BOUND IS 1 OR BOTTOM OF RANGE
C
```

```
   11    LOW=OLD
         GO TO 18
C
C        RANGE IS TOO LARGE
C
   13    P=15
         MID=RANGE/8
         S=16
         NUMB=RANGE
         OLD=LOW
         OLDER=UP
         BOTTOM=LOW-1
         GO TO 20
C
C        LOWER BOUND IS N OR TOP OF RANGE
C
   19    UP=OLDER
         GO TO 22
C
C        READ MORE DATA THAN ARRAY WAS DIMENSIONED
C
   23    WRITE(6,24)
   24    FORMAT('1 EXCEEDED THE ARRAY SONG')
C
C        END OF FILE
C
    7    WRITE(6,10)
         STOP
         END
```

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COMPUTER SYSTEMS
FILE/RECORD LAYOUT

TITLE: Database - Song File DATE:

FILE ID: Input

PROGRAMMER: Lanaii Kline

RECORDING MODE:
FIXED ■
LENGTH 80
VARIABLE □
MAX
MIN

BLOCKING FACTOR:
BLOCK CONTAINS
91 RECORDS

REMARKS:
Output file uses same format as the input file.

CARD LAYOUT □
TAPE
RECORD LAYOUT ■

FORMAT LEGEND:
△ = Blank
A = Alpha
N = Numeric
X = Alpha/Num.
P = Packed Dec.
O = Octal
H = Hexadecimal
B = Binary

RECORD I.D.
Title/Note Sequence

	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
FORMAT	△	A									N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
	TITLE										NOTE SEQUENCE (12 Notes)									

□ CONTINUED

RECORD I.D.
Composer/Publisher

	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
FORMAT	△	A																		
	COMPOSER/PUBLISHER																			

□ CONTINUED

11 RECORD I.D.
Song Characteristics

	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
FORMAT	N	△	△	△	△	N	△	N	△	N	△	N	△	△	△	△				
	Song Number		melle	Mode	Range	Melodic Features		Rhythmic Features		Structural Features		Has Monic Features		seasons	holidays	Non American				

□ CONTINUED

RECORD I.D.

	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
FORMAT																				

COMPUTER SYSTEMS
FILE/RECORD LAYOUT

TITLE: Match Record DATE:

FILE ID: Input

PROGRAMMER: Lanaii Kline

RECORDING MODE:
FIXED ■
LENGTH 80
VARIABLE ☐
MAX
MIN

BLOCKING FACTOR:
BLOCK CONTAINS
☐ RECORDS

REMARKS:

CARD LAYOUT ■
TAPE RECORD LAYOUT ☐

FORMAT LEGEND:
△ = Blank
A = Alpha
N = Numeric
X = Alpha/Num.
P = Packed Dec.
O = Octal
H = Hexadecimal
B = Binary

RECORD I.D.

TITLE

NOTE Sequence

(12 notes)

FORMAT A N N N N N N N N N N N N

POSITIONS 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80 85 90 95 100

☐ CONTINUED

RECORD I.D.

FORMAT

POSITIONS 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80 85 90 95 100

☐ CONTINUED

12 RECORD I.D.

FORMAT

POSITIONS 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80 85 90 95 100

☐ CONTINUED

RECORD I.D.

FORMAT

POSITIONS 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80 85 90 95 100

```
      INTEGER FUNCTION CCMPAR(I,J)
      IMPLICIT INTEGER (A-Z)
      COMMON /X1/SONG(45,59)
      K=14
40    IF(SONG(I,K)-SONG(J,K)) 10,20,30
10    CCMPAR=-1
      RETURN
30    CCMPAR=1
      RETURN
20    CCMPAR=0
      K=K+1
      IF(K.LE.25) GO TO 40
      RETURN
      END
```

```
      INTEGER FUNCTION SORT(LISTS,IHEAD,N,COMPAR)
C
C     GENERAL SORT ROUTINE
C     LISTS IS AT LEAST N WORDS LONG, WHERE N IS THE NUMBER OF RECORDS
C     TO BE SORTED.
C     IHEAD IS ALSO N WORDS LONG AND IS USED AS A SCRATCH AREA.
C     COMPAR IS A 2-ARGUMENT INTEGER FUNCTION HAVING A NEGATIVE VALUE
C     IF THE RECORD REFERENCED BY THE FIRST ARGUMENT IS TO BE SORTED
C     BEFORE THE RECORD REFERENCED BY THE SECOND ARGUMENT, A ZERO VALUE
C     IF THE ORDER IS IMMATERIAL, AND A POSITIVE VALUE OTHERWISE.
C     SINCE SORT DEALS WITH RECORD INDEXES ONLY, THE SORT KEYS MAY BE
C     ARBITRARILY COMPLEX, AND THE RECORDS TO BE SORTED NEED NOT BE
C     IN MEMORY.
C
C     USAGE
C
C     INTEGER SORT
C     EXTERNAL COMPAR (OPTIONAL, COMPAR MAY BE INTERNAL)
C     I=SORT(LIST,IHEAD,N,COMPAR)
C   A IF (I.EQ.0) GO TO B
C     DO ANY PROCESSING FOR RECORD I HERE.
C     I=LIST(I)
C     GO TO A
C   B CONTINUE
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER (A-Z)
      INTEGER COMPAR,DIRECT
      INTEGER LISTS(N),IHEAD(N)
      EQUIVALENCE (MP,DIRECT),(JHEAD,NCHAIN)
      EXTERNAL COMPAR
C
C     START BY SCANNING ALL RECORDS AND DETECTING ASCENDING OR
C     DESCENDING CHAINS.  PUT THE HEADS OF THESE CHAINS IN HEAD.
C
      M=1
C
C     INDICATE BEGINNING OF CHAIN
C
      DIRECT=0
      I=1
C
C     INDICATE RECORD 1 HEAD OF CHAIN
C
      JHEAD=1
      LISTS(1)=0
1     IF(I.GE.N) GO TO 10
      I1=I+1
C
C     CHECK SEQUENCE OF TWO ADJACENT RECORDS.
C
      IF(COMPAR(I,I1)) 2,22,8
22    IF(DIRECT) 9,3,4
C
C     RECORDS I,I+1 ARE IN ASCENDING SEQUENCE.
C
```

```
2       IF(DIRECT) 7,3,4
C
C       START A FORWARD CHAIN.
C
3       DIRECT=1
        JHEAD=I
C
C       CONTINUE A FORWARD CHAIN.
C
4       LISTS(I)=I1
5       I=I1
        GO TO 1
C
C       HAD A CHAIN, GOT A SEQUENCE CHANGE.
C       INDICATE END OF CHAIN
C
6       LISTS(I)=0
C
C       SAVE HEAD OF CHAIN
C
7       IHEAD(M)=JHEAD
        M=M+1
        DIRECT=0
        GO TO 5
C
C       RECORDS I,I+1 ARE IN DESCENDING SEQUENCE.
C
8       IF(DIRECT) 9,99,6
C
C       START A BACKWARD CHAIN.
C
99      DIRECT=-1
C
C       INDICATE END OF CHAIN
C
        LISTS(I)=0
C
C       CONTINUE A BACKWARD CHAIN
C
9       LISTS(I1)=I
C
C       UPDATE HEAD OF CHAIN
C
        JHEAD=I1
        GO TO 5
C
C       END OF CHAIN DETECTION.  CLEAN UP AND START MERGE PASS.
C
10      IHEAD(M)=JHEAD
        IF (DIRECT.GE.0) LISTS(I)=0
        IF (DIRECT.EQ.0) IHEAD(M)=M
11      I=-1
        MP=0
12      I=I+2
        IF (I.LT.M) GO TO 15
```

```
      IF (I.EQ.M) GO TO 14
13    M=MP
      IF (M.NE.1) GO TO 11
      SCRT=IHEAD(1)
      IHEAD(1)=0
      RETURN
14    MP=MP+1
      IHEAD(MP)=IHEAD(I)
      IF (I.EQ.1) GO TO 13
      IHEAD(I)=0
      GO TO 13
15    J1=IHEAD(I)
      J2=IHEAD(I+1)
      IHEAD(I)=0
      IHEAD(I+1)=0
      I1=J1
      I2=J2
      MP=MP+1
      NCHAIN=0
16    IF (COMPAR(J1,J2).LE.0) GO TO 17
C
C     J2 SHOULD COME BEFORE J1.
C
      IF (NCHAIN.EQ.0) IHEAD(MP)=J2
      IF(NCHAIN.EQ.1) LISTS(I1)=J2
      NCHAIN=2
      I2=J2
      J2=LISTS(I2)
      IF(J2.NE.0) GO TO 16
      LISTS(I2)=J1
      GO TO 12
C
C     J1 SHOULD COME BEFORE J2.
C
17    IF (NCHAIN.EQ.0) IHEAD(MP)=J1
      IF (NCHAIN.EQ.2) LISTS(I2)=J1
      NCHAIN=1
      I1=J1
      J1=LISTS(I1)
      IF(J1.NE.0) GO TO 16
      LISTS(I1)=J2
      GO TO 12
      END
```

ATTACHMENT 3
SAMPLE INPUT

THE BUNNY HOP	12121214101010101010151212
THE MEXICAN HAT DANCE	18161816151418201914161 7
THE WASSAIL SONG	18181515151212141510 1010
MY HAT IT HAS THREE CORNERS	18181616171715151414141 8
OH WHERE IS THAT DOGGY IN THE WINDOW	14171812131518161718121 2
THE CHIPMUNK SONG	18181617151213141718122 0
LONDON BRIDGES FALLING DOWN	18181816171818191915141 3
HERE WE GO ROUND THE MULBERRY BUSH	13121415161718192021131 5

MARY HAD A LITTLE LAMB 1816181615141820191416 17
FOIK SONG
1 11 1 1 1 1 301
WHITE CORAL BELLS 1312141516171819202113 15
GIRL SCOUT SONG
2 225 1 1 2 420
THREE BLIND MICE 1818181617181819191514 13
CHILDREN'S SONG
3 31 1 1 1 205
ROW ROW YOUR BOAT 1818161715121314171812 20
ROUND
4 522 1 1 1 11001
GREEN GROW THE LILACS 1818161617171515141414 18
FOIK SONG
5 111 1 1 1 120
RAINDROPS KEEP FALLING ON MY HEAD 181815121416 3 4 8 9 112
BACHARACH
6 11 1 1 1 2 340
YELLOW SUBMARINE 1818191917172020212122 22
BEATLES
7 225 1 1 1 1 1 303
MICHELLE 121212121212 8 1 2 6 9 3
BEATLES
8 31 1 1 11020
BLOWIN IN THE WIND 1818191920212225242714 16
PETER, PAUL AND MARY
9 111 11010
IT HAD TO BE YOU 1812171818181818151514 17
UNKNOWN
10 12 1 1 3 330
TEA FOR TWO 1517161214131718151214 16
ANONYMOUS
11 11 1 1 11 1 1 202
SILENT NIGHT 1212121214171714141717 17
FRANZ GRUBER
12 111 1 1 220
THE YELLOW ROSE OF TEXAS 1818181818151515151714 14
ANONYMOUS
13 1 1 1 2 450
STAR SPANGLED BANNER 1818181717141516121718 19
FRANCES SCOTT KEY
14 1 1 1 110
JINGLE BELLS 1818151717171819191820 21
CHRISTMAS
15 056 111 1 130
TIPTOE THROUGH THE TULIPS 1816181615141820191416 17
TINY TIM
16 111 111 1 1 1 01
MARY HAD A LITTLE LAMB 1312141516171819202113 15
CHILDREN'S NURSERY RHYME
17 211 1 1 1 1 1 220
KUMBYYA MY LORD 1818181617181819191514 15
AFRICAN FOLK SONG
18 312 1 1 1 1 1 31005
SHALOM CHAVERIM 2018161715121314171812 20

```
  HEBREW CHANNUKAH SONG
19    053          1          1        1        1      1 3 210
  SUNRISE SUNSET                                     1818121715171514171819 12
  FIDDLER ON THE ROOF
20             1                1                      1 1 10
  GETTING TO KNOW YOU                                1818151718121014171919 19
  RODGERS AND HAMMERSTEIN
21    111                                               1 710
```

THE BUNNY HOP

NOTE SEQUENCE - 121212141C1C1C1C1C151212

NO MORE MATCHES FOR THIS NOTE SEQUENCE

THE MEXICAN HAT DANCE

NOTE SEQUENCE - 181618161514182019141617

THE NOTE SEQUENCES MATCH THAT OF SONG NUMBER 1
MARY HAD A LITTLE LAMB
FOLK SONG

SEQUENCE - 181618161514182019141617

THE NOTE SEQUENCES MATCH THAT OF SONG NUMBER 16
TIPTOE THROUGH THE TULIPS
TINY TIM

SEQUENCE - 181618161514182019141617

NO MORE MATCHES FOR THIS NOTE SEQUENCE

THE BASSAIL SONG

NOTE SEQUENCE - 181815151512121415101010

NO MORE MATCHES FOR THIS NOTE SEQUENCE

20

BY HAT IT HAS THREE CORNERS

NOTE SEQUENCE - 181816161717151514141418

THE NOTE SEQUENCES MATCH THAT OF SONG NUMBER 5
GREEN GROW THE LILACS
FOLK SONG

SEQUENCE - 181816161717151514141418

NO MORE MATCHES FOR THIS NOTE SEQUENCE

OH WHERE IS THAT DOGGY IN THE WINDOW

NOTE SEQUENCE - 141716121315181617161212

NO MORE MATCHES FOR THIS NOTE SEQUENCE

THE CHIPMUNK SONG

THE NOTE SEQUENCES MATCH THAT OF SONG NUMBER 4
ROW ROW YOUR BOAT
ROUND

NO MORE MATCHES FOR THIS NOTE SEQUENCE

NOTE SEQUENCE - 1818161715121314171812?0

SEQUENCE - 18181617151213141718122?

LONDON BRIDGES FALLING DOWN

THE NOTE SEQUENCES MATCH THAT OF SONG NUMBER 3
THREE BLIND MICE
CHILDREN'S SONG

NO MORE MATCHES FOR THIS NOTE SEQUENCE

NOTE SEQUENCE - 1818181617181819191514?3

SEQUENCE - 18181816171818191915141?

21

HERE WE GO ROUND THE MULBERRY BUSH

THE NOTE SEQUENCES MATCH THAT OF SONG NUMBER 2
WHITE CORAL BELLS
GIRL SCOUT SONG

THE NOTE SEQUENCES MATCH THAT OF SONG NUMBER 17
MARY HAD A LITTLE LAMB
CHILDREN'S NURSERY RHYME

NO MORE MATCHES FOR THIS NOTE SEQUENCE

NOTE SEQUENCE - 1312141516171819202113?5

SEQUENCE - 131214151617181920?113?5

SEQUENCE - 131214151617181920?113?5

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