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(Comprehensive Employment and Training Act of 1973).

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ABSTRACT

It is the purpose of this Act to provide job training and employment opportunities for economically disadvantaged, unemployed, and underemployed persons, and to assure that training and other services lead to maximum employment opportunities and enhance self-sufficiency by establishing a flexible and decentralized system of Federal, State, and local programs. Title 1 establishes a program to provide unemployed and underemployed persons with comprehensive manpower services throughout the nation. Title 2 provides transitional employment in jobs providing needed public services in areas of substantial unemployment and, wherever feasible, related training and manpower services to enable such persons to move into employment or training not supported under this title. Title 3 deals with special Federal responsibilities: (1) special manpower target groups, and (2) research, training, and evaluation. Title 4 establishes a Job Corps for low-income disadvantaged young men and women, setting forth selection standards and procedures, authorizing establishment of program centers, and determining other responsibilities. Title 5 establishes a National Commission for Manpower Policy which will have the responsibility for examining these issues, for suggesting ways and means of dealing with them, and for advising the Secretary on national manpower issues. (MW)



Public Law 93-203
93rd Congress, S. 1559
December 28, 1973

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
EDUCATION

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An Act

87 STAT. 839

To assure opportunities for employment and training to unemployed and underemployed persons.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That this Act may be cited as the "Comprehensive Employment and Training Act of 1973".

Comprehensive
Employment and
Training Act of
1973.

STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

Sec. 2. It is the purpose of this Act to provide job training and employment opportunities for economically disadvantaged, unemployed, and underemployed persons, and to assure that training and other services lead to maximum employment opportunities and enhance self-sufficiency by establishing a flexible and decentralized system of Federal, State, and local programs.

TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 3. (a) To the extent necessary to provide for the orderly transition of supporting job training programs, and to provide continued financial assistance for such programs, prior to July 1, 1974, the Secretary is authorized to provide financial assistance in the same manner and on the same conditions as provided in the Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962, as in effect prior to June 30, 1973, title I of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, and the Emergency Employment Act of 1971, as in effect prior to June 30, 1973, from funds appropriated pursuant to this Act.

78 Stat. 71,
42 USC 2571
note.
78 Stat. 508,
42 USC 2761
note.
85 Stat. 146,
42 USC 4971
note.

(b) The authority contained in this section shall not be construed to postpone or impede the prompt designation of prime sponsors and the implementation of other provisions of this Act.

(c) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Act other than the provisions of section 4(d)(1), the Secretary is authorized from appropriations available under this Act for fiscal year 1974 to provide financial assistance for the program described in section 301(a)(3) during the period June 1, 1974, through October 1, 1974, in the same manner and on the same conditions as provided pursuant to the Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962, as in effect prior to June 30, 1973, and title I of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, as in effect prior to repeal by this Act.

Fest., p. 859.

AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

Sec. 4. (a) There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1974, and for each of the three succeeding fiscal years for carrying out the provisions of this Act.

(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, unless enacted in specific limitation of the provisions of this subsection, any funds appropriated to carry out this Act which are not obligated prior to the end of the fiscal year for which such funds were appropriated shall remain available for obligation during the succeeding fiscal year, and any funds obligated in any fiscal year may be expended during a period of two years from the date of obligation.

(c)(1) For the purpose of affording adequate notice of funding available under this Act, appropriations under this Act are authorized to be included in an appropriation Act for the fiscal year preceding the fiscal year for which they are available for obligation.

(2) In order to effect a transition to the advance funding method

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of timing appropriation action, the provisions of this subsection shall apply notwithstanding that its initial application will result in the enactment in the same year (whether in the same appropriation Act or otherwise) of two separate appropriations, one for the then current fiscal year and one for the succeeding fiscal year.

(d) (1) Of the amounts appropriated to carry out this Act, the Secretary shall reserve and make available not less than \$250,000,000 in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1974, and not less than \$350,000,000 in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1975, to carry out public service employment programs under title II.

(2) In addition to the amounts reserved under paragraph (1) of this subsection, there are authorized to be appropriated and made available for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1974, and June 30, 1975, such sums as may be necessary to carry out public service employment programs under title II. There are authorized to be appropriated and made available for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1976, and for the succeeding fiscal year such sums as may be necessary to carry out public service employment programs under title II.

(e) Of the amount appropriated to carry out this Act for any fiscal year, not more than 20 percent of such amount (excluding any amount in excess of \$250,000,000 of the amount made available for carrying out title II) shall be available for carrying out the provisions of title III and title IV.

Post, p. 850.

Post, pp. 850,
853.

TITLE I- COMPREHENSIVE MANPOWER SERVICES

DESCRIPTION OF PROGRAM

Sec. 101. It is the purpose of this title to establish a program to provide comprehensive manpower services throughout the Nation. Such program shall include the development and creation of job opportunities and the training, education, and other services needed to enable individuals to secure and retain employment at their maximum capacity. Comprehensive manpower services may include, but shall not be limited to, programs and activities designed to carry out the purpose of this title, such as—

(1) outreach to make persons aware of the availability of manpower services and persuade them to use such services.

(2) assessment of the individual's needs, interests, and potential in the labor market and referral to appropriate employment, training, or other opportunities.

(3) orientation, counseling, education, and institutional skill training to prepare the individual to enter the labor market or to qualify for more productive job opportunities,

(4) training on the job,

(5) payments or other inducements to public or private employers to expand job opportunities, but payments to employers organized for profit shall not exceed the difference between the costs of recruiting, training, and providing supportive services for low-income persons and those regularly employed,

(6) services to individuals to enable them to retain employment,

(7) payment of allowances to persons in training for which they receive no remuneration and payment of such allowances for transportation, subsistence, or other expenses incurred in participating in manpower services or employment as are necessary to enable the individual to participate therein,

(8) supportive services to enable individuals to take advantage of employment opportunities, including necessary health care and medical services, child care, residential support, assistance in securing bonds, or any other necessary assistance incident to

employment, and any other service needed to participate in employment or manpower services.

(9) development of information concerning the labor market and activities, such as job restructuring, to make it more responsive to objectives of the manpower services program,

(10) manpower training, employment opportunities, and related services conducted by community-based organizations,

(11) transitional public service employment programs, and

(12) any programs authorized by part A of title III and by title IV of this Act.

PRIME SPONSORS

SEC. 102. (a) The Secretary may make financial assistance available to a prime sponsor to enable it to carry out all or a substantial part of a comprehensive manpower program. A prime sponsor shall be—

(1) a State;

(2) a unit of general local government which has a population of one hundred thousand or more persons on the basis of the most satisfactory current data available to the Secretary;

(3) any combination of units of general local government which includes any unit of general local government qualifying under paragraph (2) of this subsection;

(4) any unit of general local government or any combination of such units, without regard to population, which, in exceptional circumstances, is determined by the Secretary of Labor—

(A) (i) to serve a substantial portion of a functioning labor market area, or (ii) to be a rural area having a high level of unemployment; and

(B) to have demonstrated (i) that it has the capability for adequately carrying out programs under this Act, and (ii) that there is a special need for services within the area to be served, and (iii) that it will carry out such programs and services in such area as effectively as the State; or

(5) a limited number of existing concentrated employment program grantees serving rural areas having a high level of unemployment which the Secretary determines have demonstrated special capabilities for carrying out programs in such areas and are designated by him for that purpose.

(b) (1) A State shall not qualify as a prime sponsor for any geographical area within the jurisdiction of any prime sponsor described in paragraph (2), (3), (4), or (5) of subsection (a) unless such prime sponsor has not submitted an approvable comprehensive manpower plan for such area.

(2) A unit of general local government shall not qualify as a prime sponsor with respect to any area within the jurisdiction of another eligible unit of general local government unless such smaller unit has not submitted an approvable comprehensive manpower plan for such area.

(c) (1) To be eligible for prime sponsorship for any fiscal year, an otherwise eligible applicant must submit to the Secretary a notice of intent to apply for prime sponsorship by such date as the Secretary shall prescribe.

(2) The Secretary may not, prior to March 1, 1974, designate as a prime sponsor, any State or unit of general local government containing another unit of general local government meeting the requirements of subsection (a)(2) of this section unless such smaller unit has submitted to the Secretary written consent for such designation.

ALLOCATION OF FUNDS

SEC. 103. (a)(1) Eighty percent of the amount available for this title in any fiscal year shall be allotted in accordance with the provisions of this subsection.

(2) Subject to the provisions of paragraph (4)—

(A) 50 percent of the amount allotted under this subsection shall be allotted on the basis of the manpower allotment of the State in the fiscal year prior to the year for which the determination is made compared to the manpower allotment for all States in that year;

(B) $37\frac{1}{2}$ percent of the amount allotted under this subsection shall be allotted on the basis of the relative number of unemployed persons within the State as compared to such numbers in all States;

(C) $12\frac{1}{2}$ percent of the amount allotted under this subsection shall be allotted on the basis of the relative number of adults in families with an annual income below the low-income level within the State compared to such total numbers in all States;

(D) Not less than \$2,000,000 shall be allotted among Guam, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, in accordance with their respective needs.

(3) The sum allotted to each State shall be allotted by the Secretary among areas within the State on an equitable basis based upon the factors set forth in paragraph (2).

(4) No prime sponsor shall be allocated an amount which is in excess of 150 percent of the amount received by the area served by that prime sponsor in the fiscal year immediately preceding the fiscal year for which the determination was made except that if the amount so allocated is less than 50 percent of the amount to which such prime sponsor is entitled under paragraph (2) in the fiscal year for which a determination was made, then such allocation shall be increased to 50 percent of the amount of such entitlement.

(b) Not more than 5 percent of the amount available for this title shall be available to the Secretary to encourage, after consultation with and receiving recommendations from the Governor of the appropriate State, voluntary combinations formed under section 102 (a) (3).

(c) Five percent of the funds available under title I shall be available only for grants under section 112 except that such grants shall not increase the funds available in any prime sponsor's area by more than 20 percent of the amount allocated to such prime sponsor under subsection (a).

(d) One percent of the amount allocated under subsection (a) shall be available to the Secretary to be allocated in the same manner as provided under subsection (a) to State prime sponsors for the costs incurred in carrying out the provisions of section 107(a) (2) (B). If any State does not need the amount allocated under this subsection for any fiscal year, that amount shall be available for State services under section 106.

(e) Four percent of the amounts available for this title shall be available to each State in the same proportion as that State's allocation under subsection (a) for State services under section 106.

(f) The remainder of the funds shall be available in the Secretary's discretion. In exercising his discretion the Secretary shall first utilize such funds to provide each prime sponsor with an amount for any fiscal year equal to 90 percent of such area's manpower allotment in the preceding fiscal year. The remainder shall be distributed in the Secretary's discretion among areas served by prime sponsors (or where a prime sponsor's plan has not been approved, an area served

Post, p. 450.

by the Secretary under his authority in section 110). In exercising his discretion the Secretary shall take into account the need for continued funding of programs of demonstrated effectiveness.

(g) Grants made to prime sponsors designated under section 102 (a) (5) shall be from funds not allocated under subsection (a).

(h) As soon as practicable after funds are appropriated to carry out this Act for any fiscal year, the Secretary shall publish in the Federal Register the allotments made pursuant to this section. Allotments under this section shall be based on the latest satisfactory data and estimates available.

Publication
in Federal
Register.

(i) The Secretary is authorized to make such reallocations under this title as he deems appropriate of the unobligated amount of any allotment pursuant to subsection (a) to the extent that the Secretary determines that it will not be required for the period for which such allotment is available. Allotted amounts may not be reallocated for any reason before the expiration of the ninth month of the fiscal year for which such funds were allotted and thereafter may be reallocated only if the Secretary has provided thirty days' advance notice to the prime sponsor for such area and to the Governor of the State of the proposed reallocation, during which period of time the prime sponsor and the Governor may submit comments to the Secretary. After considering any comments submitted during such period of time, the Secretary shall notify the Governor and affected prime sponsors of any decision to reallocate funds and shall publish any such decision in the Federal Register. Priority shall be given in reallocating such funds to other areas within the same State.

Reallocations.

Publication
in Federal
Register.

PRIME SPONSOR'S PLANNING COUNCILS

SEC. 104. Each prime sponsor designated under this title shall establish a planning council consisting, to the extent practical, of members who are representative of the client community and of community-based organizations, the employment service, education and training agencies and institutions, business, labor, and, where appropriate, agriculture. The prime sponsor shall appoint the members of the council, designate the chairman, and provide professional, technical, and clerical staff to serve the council. It is the function of the council to submit recommendations regarding program plans and basic goals, policies, and procedures, to monitor and provide for objective evaluations of employment and training programs conducted in the prime sponsorship area, and to provide for continuing analyses of needs for employment, training, and related services in such area. Any final decision with respect to such recommendations shall be made by the prime sponsor.

CONDITIONS FOR RECEIPT OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

SEC. 105. (a) The Secretary shall not provide financial assistance for any fiscal year to a prime sponsor unless such sponsor submits a comprehensive manpower plan, in such detail as the Secretary deems necessary, which—

(1) sets forth a comprehensive manpower program which meets the objectives of this title, including (A) a description of the services to be provided, and performance goals, (B) assurance that such services will be administered by or under the supervision of the prime sponsor, (C) a description of the geographical areas to be served under the plan, and (D) assurances that to the maximum extent feasible manpower services, including the development of job opportunities, will be provided to those most in need of them, including low-income persons and persons of lim-

ited English-speaking ability, and that the need for continued funding of programs of demonstrated effectiveness is taken into account in serving such groups and persons;

(2) provides, in the case of prime sponsors who are recipients of funds under title II for the development of a public service employment program, that it is fully integrated with the services under this title in order to assure that persons employed in such a program are afforded a better opportunity to find regular employment not supported under this Act;

(3)(A) provides appropriate arrangements with community-based organizations serving the poverty community, and other special target groups for their participation in the planning of programs included in the plan; (B) provides for utilizing those services and facilities which are available, with or without reimbursement of the reasonable cost, from Federal, State, and local agencies to the extent deemed appropriate by the prime sponsor, after giving due consideration to the effectiveness of such existing services and facilities, including, but not limited to, the State employment service, State vocational education and vocational rehabilitation agencies, area skills centers, local educational agencies, postsecondary training and education institutions, and community action agencies, but nothing contained herein shall be construed to limit the utilization of services and facilities of private agencies, institutions and organizations (such as private businesses, labor organizations, private employment agencies, and private educational and vocational institutions) which can, at comparable cost, provide substantially equivalent training or services or otherwise aid in reducing more quickly unemployment or current and prospective manpower shortages; (C) provides that in making arrangements for institutional training priority shall be given (to the extent feasible) to the use of skills centers established under the authority of section 231 of the Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962; (D) provides arrangements to the extent feasible for the coordination of services for which financial assistance is provided under programs administered by the Secretary of Labor relating to manpower and manpower-related services;

(4) provides for paying the allowances and compensation provided by section 111;

(5) provides that any transitional public service employment programs meet the requirements of section 205 (e) and section 208, and that persons hired to fill jobs created by such programs will be residents of the areas described under paragraph (1)(C) of this subsection;

(6) provides assurances that programs of institutional training be designed for occupations in which skill shortages exist and assurances that such programs and training on the job shall, wherever possible, result in employment which provides economic self-sufficiency;

(7) contains such other information, assurances, statements, and arrangements consistent with the provisions of this Act as the Secretary shall prescribe by regulation including provisions designed to assist the Secretary in carrying out his special responsibilities under this section and section 108.

(b) The Secretary shall not provide financial assistance for any fiscal year to a prime sponsor unless such sponsor certifies that—

(1) its plan meets all the requirements of this section; and

(2) it will comply with all provisions of this Act.

(c) The Secretary shall provide financial assistance to each prime

76 Stat. 30.
42 USC 2601.

Post, p. 849.

sponsor under this title to carry out the plan submitted by each such prime sponsor upon determining that--

- (1) the plan is consistent with the provisions of this title;
- (2) the plan was made public prior to submission to the Secretary;
- (3) the prime sponsor has demonstrated maximum efforts to implement the provisions in the prior year's plan.

SPECIAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO STATE PRIME SPONSORS

Sec. 106. (a) Any State seeking assistance under this Act shall submit a State comprehensive manpower plan to the Secretary for approval in accordance with the requirements of this section.

State comprehensive manpower plan.

(b) The State comprehensive manpower plan shall in addition to meeting the requirements of section 105--

(1) provide satisfactory arrangements for serving all geographical areas under its jurisdiction except areas served by an eligible applicant who has filed a notice of intent under section 102(c), except that such plan may be amended to include areas served by an eligible applicant whose plan is finally disapproved without prejudice to the remedies available to such eligible applicant under section 109;

(2) provide for the cooperation and participation of all State agencies providing manpower and manpower-related services in the implementation of comprehensive manpower services plans by prime sponsors in accordance with the provisions of this Act;

(3) set forth an overall State plan for the development and sharing of resources and facilities needed to conduct manpower programs under its direct sponsorship without unnecessary duplication and otherwise in the most efficient and economical manner;

(4) provide for the coordination of programs financed under the Wagner-Peyser Act in accordance with such rules, regulations, and guidelines as the Secretary determines necessary for the purpose of providing coordinated and comprehensive assistance to those individuals requiring manpower and manpower-related services to achieve their full occupational potential in accordance with the policies of this Act;

48 Stat. 113.
29 USC 49.

(5) set forth arrangements for assisting the Secretary in carrying out his responsibilities for enforcing the requirement for Federal contractors and subcontractors to list all suitable employment openings with local offices of the State employment service and provide special emphasis, as required in section 2012(a) of title 38, United States Code;

86 Stat. 1097.

(6) set forth arrangements, if any, which the State may desire to provide for planning areas to serve geographical regions within the State; and

(7) make adequate provision for the coordination of the manpower and related services to be provided by the State in areas to be served by prime sponsors other than the State, and that provision has been made for the establishment of mechanisms to

(A) provide for the exchange of information between States and local governments on State, intrastate, and regional planning in areas such as economic development, human resource development, education, and such other areas that may be relevant to manpower planning; and (B) promote the coordination of all manpower plans in a State so as to eliminate conflict, duplication, and overlapping between manpower services.

(c) Funds available to each State under section 103(e) may be used for-- Ante, p. 842.

(1) the provision of services under this Act throughout the State by State agencies responsible for employment and training and related services;

(2) providing financial assistance for special programs and services designed to meet the needs of rural areas outside major labor market areas;

(3) developing and publishing information regarding economic, industrial, and labor market conditions, including but not limited to job opportunities and skill requirements, labor supply in various skills, occupational outlook and employment trends in various occupations, and economic and business development and location trends;

(4) providing, without reimbursement and upon request, to any prime sponsor serving an area within the State, such information and technical assistance as may be appropriate to assist any such prime sponsor in developing and implementing its programs under this Act; and

(5) carrying out special model training and employment programs and related services, including programs for offenders similar to programs described in section 301(c) of this Act.

(d) The State prime sponsor shall annually certify compliance with all the requirements for State prime sponsors.

STATE MANPOWER SERVICES COUNCIL.

Sec. 107. (a)(1) Any State which desires to be designated as a prime sponsor and to enter into arrangements with the Secretary under this title shall establish a Manpower Services Council (hereinafter referred to as the "Council") which shall exercise the powers and duties set forth in this section.

(2) The Council established pursuant to paragraph (1) shall—

(A) be appointed by the Governor (who shall designate one member thereof to be Chairman), and shall be composed of—

(i) representatives of the units or combinations of units of general local government in such State, who shall comprise at least one-third of the membership of the Council, which have comprehensive manpower plans approved under section 108 (except that the initial appointments to the Council may consist of representatives of units or combinations of units of general local government described in clauses (2), (3), (4), and (5) of section 102(a) which have indicated an intention to submit a plan for approval under section 108), and such representatives shall be designated by the chief executive officers of the units or combination of units of general local government which qualify for representation under this section in accordance with procedures agreed upon by such chief executive officers;

(ii) one representative each of the State board of vocational education and the public employment service of such State;

(iii) one representative of each such other State agency as the Governor may determine to have a direct interest in overall manpower training and utilization within the State;

(iv) representatives of organized labor;

(v) representatives of business and industry;

(vi) representatives of community-based organizations and of the client community to be served under this Act (including, where persons of limited English-speaking abil-

ity represent a substantial portion of the client population, appropriate representation of such persons); and
(vii) representatives of the general public.

(B) be appropriately staffed and serviced by the State prime sponsor;

(C) meet at such times and in such places as it deems necessary.

(b) The Council shall—

(1) review the plans of each prime sponsor and the plans of State agencies for the provision of services to such prime sponsors, and make recommendations to such prime sponsors and agencies for the more effective coordination of efforts to meet the overall manpower needs of the State;

(2) continuously monitor the operation of programs conducted by each prime sponsor, and the availability, responsiveness, and adequacy of State services, and make recommendations to the prime sponsors, to agencies providing manpower services, and to the Governor and the general public with respect to ways to improve the effectiveness of such programs or services in fulfilling the purposes of this Act;

(3) make an annual report to the Governor which shall be a public document, and issue such other studies, reports, or documents as it deems advisable to assist prime sponsors or to otherwise help carry out the purposes of this Act. Report to Governor.

REVIEW OF PLANS

SEC. 108. (a) The Secretary shall not approve a comprehensive manpower plan or any amendment thereto until he determines that it meets the requirements of section 105, and in the case of a State-plan section 106, and that the plan was submitted to, and an opportunity to comment thereon provided, the Governor of the State and appropriate officials in units of general local government of the area to be served.

(b) (1) The Secretary shall not finally disapprove any comprehensive manpower plan submitted under this title, or any modifications thereof, without first affording the prime sponsor submitting the plan reasonable notice and opportunity for a hearing. Notice of hearing.

(2) If the Secretary receives a formal allegation from an affected unit of general local government that a prime sponsor has changed its comprehensive manpower plan so that it no longer complies with section 105 or that in the administration of the plan there is a failure to comply substantially with any such provision, with any provision of the plan, or with any requirements of section 603 or 604, he shall, and, if he receives such an allegation from any other interested person, he may, or, if such allegation is supported by substantial evidence, he shall, after due notice and opportunity for a hearing to the prime sponsor, determine whether the allegation is true. If he determines such an allegation to be true, the Secretary shall notify the prime sponsor that no further payments will be made to the prime sponsor under the plan (or, in his discretion, that further payments will be limited to programs under or portions of the plan not affected by such failure), until he is satisfied that there will no longer be any failure to comply. Until he is so satisfied, the Secretary shall make no further payments to such sponsor under the plan (or shall limit payments to programs under the plan not affected by the failure).

(c) The Secretary shall not disapprove any plan solely because of the percentage of funds devoted to a particular program or activity authorized under section 101 of this Act.

(d) Whenever the Secretary determines, after notice and oppor-

tunity for a public hearing, that any prime sponsor designated to serve under this Act is—

(1) maintaining a pattern or practice of discrimination in violation of section 603(1) or section 612(a) of this Act or otherwise failing to serve equitably the economically disadvantaged, unemployed, or underemployed persons in the area it serves;

(2) incurring unreasonable administrative costs in the conduct of activities and programs, as determined pursuant to regulation;

(3) failing to give due consideration to continued funding of programs of demonstrated effectiveness including those previously conducted under provisions of law repealed by section 614 of this Act; or

(4) otherwise materially failing to carry out the purposes and provisions of this Act;

the Secretary shall revoke the prime sponsor's plan for the area, in whole or in part, and to the extent necessary and appropriate shall not make any further payments to such prime sponsor under this Act, and he shall notify such sponsor to return to him all or part of the unexpended sums paid under this Act during that fiscal year.

JUDICIAL REVIEW

SEC. 109. (a) If any prime sponsor is dissatisfied with the Secretary's final action with respect to the approval of its comprehensive manpower plan submitted under section 105 or section 106 or with his final action under section 108, such prime sponsor may, within sixty days after notice of such action, file with the United States court of appeals for the circuit in which the prime sponsor is located a petition for review of that action. A copy of the petition shall be forthwith transmitted by the clerk of the court to the Secretary. Thereupon the Secretary shall file in the court the record of the proceedings on which he based his action, as provided in section 2112 of title 28, United States Code.

(b) The findings of fact by the Secretary, if supported by substantial evidence, shall be conclusive; but the court, for good cause shown, may remand the case to the Secretary to take further evidence, and the Secretary may thereupon make new or modified findings of fact and may modify his previous action, and shall certify to the court the record of the further proceedings. Such new or modified findings of fact shall likewise be conclusive if supported by substantial evidence.

(c) The court shall have jurisdiction to affirm the action of the Secretary or to set it aside, in whole or in part. The judgment of the court shall be subject to review by the Supreme Court of the United States upon certiorari or certification as provided in section 1254 of title 28, United States Code.

72 Stat. 741;
30 Stat. 1323.

62 Stat. 328.

AUTHORITY OF SECRETARY TO PROVIDE SERVICES

SEC. 110. (a) In any area of a State which has not qualified as a prime sponsor and for which no other prime sponsor has qualified under paragraph (2), (3), (4), or (5) of section 102(a) or where the Secretary has taken an action under subsection (b)(2) or (d) of section 108 which results in such services not being provided in such area, the Secretary is authorized and directed out of funds allotted to such State or local area under section 103(a) to provide for continuing programs by making payments directly to public and private nonprofit agencies and organizations conducting activities which he determines are not in violation of the requirements of this section. To the extent necessary to assure the delivery of services in the areas served by any prime sponsor subject to the provisions of this section, the Secretary is author-

ized (if no other eligible prime sponsor is designated under section 102 of this Act to serve such area) to make grants to and enter into contracts with public and private nonprofit agencies and organizations in the same manner and to the same extent as if the Secretary were the prime sponsor for that area.

(b) The Secretary shall, prior to making any payments under this Act for any fiscal year, enter into an agreement with any prime sponsor receiving payments under this Act which contains provisions adequate to assure that the provisions of this section are carried out effectively.

ALLOWANCES

Sec. 111. (a) Basic weekly allowances for individuals receiving training or education under this title for which no wages are payable shall be at a rate prescribed by the Secretary which when added to amounts received by the trainee in the form of unemployment compensation payments shall equal the minimum wage for a work week of forty hours under section 6(a)(1) of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 or, if higher, under the applicable State or local minimum wage law, and such basic allowances shall, in the case of an individual with dependents, be increased by \$5 a week for each dependent over two up to a maximum of four additional dependents. The prime sponsor may waive the payment of all or part of the allowances when it determines, under regulations prescribed by the Secretary, that such waiver will promote the purposes of this Act. Trainees receiving public assistance or whose needs or income are taken into account in determining such public assistance payments to others, shall receive an incentive allowance of \$30 per week. Such allowance shall be disregarded in determining the amount of public assistance payments under Federal or Federally assisted public assistance programs. In prescribing allowances, the prime sponsor shall, in accordance with regulations prescribed by the Secretary, allow additional sums for special circumstances such as exceptional expenses incurred by trainees, including but not limited to meal and travel allowances, or he may reduce such allowances by an amount reflecting the fair value of meals, lodging, or other necessities furnished to the trainee. The prime sponsor shall take such action as may be necessary to insure that such persons receive no allowances with respect to periods during which they are failing to participate in such programs, training, or instruction as prescribed herein without good cause. Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this subsection, the prime sponsor shall, in accordance with such regulations as the Secretary shall prescribe, make such adjustments as he deems appropriate in allowances which would otherwise be payable under this title, including but not limited to adjustments which take into account the amount of time per week spent by the individual participating in such programs and adjustments to reflect the special economic circumstances which exist in the area in which the program is to be carried on. Allowances shall not be paid for any course of training having a duration in excess of one hundred and four weeks.

(b) Individuals receiving training on the job shall be compensated by the employer at such rates, including periodic increases, as may be deemed reasonable under regulations prescribed by the Secretary, considering such factors as industry, geographical region, and trainee proficiency but in no event at a rate less than that specified in section 6(a)(1) of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 or, if higher, under the applicable State or local minimum wage law.

SUPPLEMENTAL VOCATIONAL EDUCATION ASSISTANCE

Grants to
Governors.

SEC. 112. (a) From the funds available to him for this section, the Secretary shall make grants to Governors to provide financial assistance, through State vocational education boards, to provide needed vocational education services in areas served by prime sponsors.

(b) All of the sums available to carry out this section shall be allotted among the States in the manner provided for allotting funds under section 103(a).

Ante, p. 842.

(c) Funds available under this section shall be used only for providing vocational education and services to participants in programs under this title in accordance with an agreement between the State vocational education board and the prime sponsor.

TITLE II--PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT PROGRAMS

STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

SEC. 201. It is the purpose of this title to provide unemployed and underemployed persons with transitional employment in jobs providing needed public services in areas of substantial unemployment and, wherever feasible, related training and manpower services to enable such persons to move into employment or training not supported under this title.

ALLOCATION OF FUNDS

SEC. 202. (a) Eighty per centum of funds available for any fiscal year under this title shall be allocated among eligible applicants in accordance with the number of unemployed residing in areas of substantial unemployment within the jurisdiction of the applicant compared to the number of unemployed residing in all such areas.

(b) The remainder may be distributed by the Secretary in his discretion taking into account the severity of unemployment within such areas.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

SEC. 203. (a) The Secretary shall enter into arrangements with eligible applicants in accordance with the provisions of this title in order to make financial assistance available in areas of substantial unemployment for the purpose of providing transitional employment for unemployed and underemployed persons in jobs providing needed public services, and training and manpower services related to such employment which are otherwise unavailable, and enabling such persons to move into employment or training not supported under this title.

(b) Not less than 90 per centum of the funds appropriated pursuant to this title which are used by an eligible applicant for public service employment programs shall be expended only for wages and employment benefits to persons employed in public service jobs pursuant to this title.

ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS

SEC. 204. (a) Financial assistance under this title may be provided by the Secretary only pursuant to applications submitted by eligible applicants which are--

(1) prime sponsors qualified under title I; or

(2) Indian tribes on Federal or State reservations and which include areas of substantial unemployment.

(b) For fiscal year 1974, eligible applicants include any entity eligible to be a prime sponsor under section 102(a).

(c) For the purpose of this title "areas of substantial unemployment" means any area of sufficient size and scope to sustain a public service employment program and which has a rate of unemployment equal to or in excess of 6.5 per centum for three consecutive months as determined by the Secretary. Determinations concerning the rate of unemployment shall be made by the Secretary at least once each fiscal year.

"Areas of substantial unemployment."

(d) (1) Whenever an area of substantial unemployment within the jurisdiction of an eligible applicant is also within the jurisdiction of a unit of general local government or a combination of such units having a population of 50,000 or more (but less than that necessary to qualify as a prime sponsor under title I), the eligible applicant shall delegate to such unit or units of general local government the functions of program agent with respect to the funds allocated to such eligible applicant on account of such area of substantial unemployment.

(2) For purposes of this subsection the functions of program agent include the administrative responsibility for developing, funding, overseeing, and monitoring programs within the area but such functions shall be carried on consistently with the application for financial assistance which shall be developed by the eligible applicant in cooperation with the program agent.

(3) Whenever two or more units of general local government qualify as program agents with respect to the same area of substantial unemployment the provisions of section 102(b)(2) shall be applicable.

(e) Whenever the Secretary makes any determination required by this section, he shall promptly notify the Congress and shall publish such determination in the Federal Register.

Ante, p. 841.
Notice to
Congress; pub-
lication in
Federal Register.

APPLICATIONS

Sec. 205. (a) Financial assistance under this title may be provided by the Secretary for any fiscal year only pursuant to an application which is submitted by an eligible applicant and which is approved by the Secretary in accordance with the provisions of this title. Any such application shall set forth a public service employment program designed to provide employment, in jobs providing needed public services, for persons residing in areas of substantial unemployment who have been unemployed for at least thirty days and, where appropriate, training and manpower services related to such employment which are otherwise unavailable, and to enable such persons to move into employment or training not supported under this title.

(b) Programs assisted under this title shall, to the extent feasible, be designed with a view toward—

- (1) developing new careers, or
- (2) providing opportunities for career advancement, or
- (3) providing opportunities for continued training, including on-the-job training, or
- (4) providing transitional public service employment which will enable the individuals so employed to move into public or private employment or training not supported under this Act.

(c) An application for financial assistance for a public service employment program under this title shall include provisions setting forth—

- (1) assurances that the activities and services for which assistance is sought under this title will be administered by or under the supervision of the applicant, identifying any agency or institution designated to carry out such activities or services under such supervision;
- (2) a description of the area to be served by such programs, and a plan for effectively serving on an equitable basis the significant

segments of the population to be served, including data indicating the number of potential eligible participants and their income and employment status;

(3) assurances that only persons residing within the areas of substantial unemployment qualifying for assistance will be hired to fill jobs created under this title, and that the public services provided by such jobs shall, to the extent feasible, be designed to benefit the residents of such areas;

(4) assurances that special consideration will be given to the filling of jobs which provide sufficient prospects for advancement or suitable continued employment by providing complementary training and manpower services designed to (A) promote the advancement of participants to employment or training opportunities suitable to the individuals involved, whether in the public or private sector of the economy, (B) provide participants with skills for which there is an anticipated high demand, or (C) provide participants with self-development skills, but nothing contained in this paragraph shall be construed to preclude persons or programs for whom the foregoing goals are not feasible or appropriate;

(5) assurances (A) that special consideration in filling transitional public service jobs will be given to unemployed persons who served in the Armed Forces in Indochina or Korea on or after August 5, 1964, in accordance with criteria established by the Secretary (and who have received other than dishonorable discharges), and a description of the specific steps to be undertaken during such fiscal year to provide such special consideration, and of the types of jobs to be made available to such veterans, with special emphasis on the development of jobs which will utilize, to the maximum extent feasible, the skills which such veterans acquired in connection with their military training and service, and (B) that the applicant shall (i) make special efforts to acquaint such veterans with the program and the public service jobs available to veterans under this Act, and (ii) coordinate efforts in behalf of such veterans with those activities authorized by chapter 41 of title 38, United States Code (relating to Job Counseling and Employment Services for Veterans), or carried out by other public or private organizations or agencies;

(6) assurances that, to the extent feasible, public service jobs shall be provided in occupational fields which are most likely to expand within the public or private sector as the unemployment rate recedes;

(7) assurances that special consideration in filling transitional public service jobs will be given to unemployed persons who are the most severely disadvantaged in terms of the length of time they have been unemployed and their prospects for finding employment without assistance under this title, but such special consideration shall not authorize the hiring of any person when any other person is on lay-off from the same or any substantially equivalent job;

(8) assurances that no funds received under this title will be used to hire any person to fill a job opening created by the action of an employer in laying off or terminating the employment of any regular employee not supported under this title in anticipation of filling the vacancy so created by hiring an employee to be supported under this title;

(9) assurances that due consideration be given to persons who have participated in manpower training programs for whom employment opportunities would not be otherwise immediately available;

Veterans, special consideration.

86 Stat., 1094.
38 USC 2001.

(10) a description of the methods to be used to recruit, select, and orient participants, including specific eligibility criteria, and programs to prepare the participants for their job responsibilities;

(11) a description of unmet public service needs and a statement of priorities among such needs;

(12) a description of jobs to be filled, a listing of the major kinds of work to be performed and skills to be acquired and the approximate duration for which participants would be assigned to such jobs;

(13) the wages or salaries to be paid persons employed in public service jobs under this title and a comparison with the wages paid for similar public occupations by the same employer;

(14) where appropriate, the education, training, and supportive services (including counseling and health care services) which complement the work performed;

(15) the planning for and training of supervisory personnel in working with participants;

(16) a description of career opportunities and job advancement potentialities for participants;

(17) assurances that procedures established pursuant to section 207 (a) will be complied with;

(18) assurances that agencies and institutions to whom financial assistance is made available under this title have undertaken, or will undertake, analyses of job descriptions and reevaluations and, where shown necessary, revisions of qualification requirements at all levels of employment, including civil service requirements and practices relating thereto, in accordance with regulations prescribed by the Secretary, with a view toward removing artificial barriers to public employment of those whom it is the purpose of this title to assist;

(19) assurances that the applicant will, where appropriate, maintain or provide linkages with upgrading and other manpower programs for the purpose of (A) providing those persons employed in public service jobs under this title who want to pursue work with the employer, in the same or similar work, with opportunities to do so and to find permanent, upwardly mobile careers in that field, and (B) providing those persons so employed who do not wish to pursue permanent careers in such field, with opportunities to seek, prepare for, and obtain work in other fields;

(20) assurances that all persons employed under any such program, other than necessary technical, supervisory, and administrative personnel, will be selected from among unemployed and underemployed persons;

(21) assurances that the program will, to the maximum extent feasible, contribute to the elimination of artificial barriers to employment and occupational advancement, including civil service requirements which restrict employment opportunities for the disadvantaged;

(22) assurances that not more than one-third of the participants in the program will be employed in a bona fide professional capacity (as such term is used in section 13(a)(1) of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938), except that this paragraph shall not be applicable in the case of participants employed as classroom teachers, and the Secretary may waive this limitation in exceptional circumstances;

(23) a description of the manpower needs of local governments and of local educational agencies within the area to be served together with the comments of such governments and agencies

75 Stat. 71;
80 Stat. 837.
29 USC 213.

where appropriate, and assurances that jobs will be allocated equitably to such governments and agencies taking into account the number of unemployed within their jurisdictions and the needs of the agencies;

(24) assurances that the jobs in each job category in no way infringe upon the promotional opportunities which would otherwise be available to persons currently employed in public service jobs not subsidized under this title, and assurances that no job will be filled in other than an entry level position in each job category until applicable personnel procedures and collective bargaining agreements have been complied with;

(25) assurances that jobs funded under this title are in addition to those that would be funded by the sponsor in the absence of assistance under this Act; and

(26) such other assurances, arrangements, and conditions, consistent with the provisions of this title, as the Secretary deems necessary, in accordance with such regulations as he shall prescribe.

APPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS

Sec. 206. An application, or modification or amendment thereof, for financial assistance under this title may be approved only if the Secretary determines that—

(1) the application meets the requirements set forth in this title;

(2) an opportunity has been provided to officials of the appropriate units of general local government to submit comments with respect to the application to the applicant and to the Secretary;

(3) an opportunity has been provided to the Governor of the State to submit comments with respect to the application to the applicant and to the Secretary; and

(4) where a labor organization represents employees who are engaged in similar work in the same area to that proposed in the application, an opportunity has been provided such organization to submit comments with respect to the application to the applicant and to the Secretary.

SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE SECRETARY

Sec. 207. (a) The Secretary shall establish procedures for periodic reviews by an appropriate agency of the status of each person employed in a public service job under this title to assure that in the event that any person employed in a public service job under this title and the reviewing agency find that such job will not provide sufficient prospects for advancement or suitable continued employment, maximum efforts shall be made to locate employment or training opportunities providing such prospects, and such person shall be offered appropriate assistance in securing placement in the opportunity which he chooses after appropriate counseling.

(b) The Secretary shall review the implementation of the procedures established under subsection (a) of this section six months after funds are first obligated under this title and at six-month intervals thereafter.

(c) Where the Secretary determines that an Indian tribe on a Federal or State reservation is unable to submit an application to carry out a public service employment program which meets the requirements of section 205, the Secretary shall assist such tribe in preparing, submitting, and implementing a public service employment program. The provisions of section 208 shall apply to programs carried out under this subsection.

Indians, public
service employ-
ment programs,
assistance.

SPECIAL CONDITIONS

Sec. 208. (a) The Secretary shall not provide financial assistance for any program or activity under this title unless he determines, in accordance with such regulations as he shall prescribe, that—

(1) the program (A) will result in an increase in employment opportunities over those opportunities which would otherwise be available, (B) will not result in the displacement of currently employed workers (including partial displacement such as a reduction in the hours of non-vertime work or wages or employment benefits), (C) will not impair existing contracts for services or result in the substitution of Federal for other funds in connection with work that would otherwise be performed, and (D) will not substitute public service jobs for existing federally assisted jobs;

(2) persons employed in public service jobs under this Act shall be paid wages which shall not be lower than whichever is the highest of (A) the minimum wage which would be applicable to the employee under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, if section 6(a)(1) of such title applied to the participant and if he were not exempt under section 13 thereof, (B) the State or local minimum wage for the most nearly comparable covered employment, or (C) the prevailing rates of pay for persons employed in similar public occupations by the same employer;

(3) funds under this title will not be used to pay persons employed in public service jobs under this title at a rate in excess of \$10,000 per year;

(4) all persons employed in public service jobs under this title will be assured of workmen's compensation, health insurance, unemployment insurance, and other benefits at the same levels and to the same extent as other employees of the employer and to working conditions and promotional opportunities neither more nor less favorable than such other employees enjoy;

(5) the provisions of section 2(a)(3) of Public Law 89-286 (relating to health and safety conditions) shall apply to such program or activity;

(6) the program will, to the maximum extent feasible, contribute to the occupational development or upward mobility of individual participants;

(7) no funds under this title will be used for the acquisition of, or for the rental or leasing of supplies, equipment, materials, or real property; and

(8) every participant shall be advised, prior to entering upon employment, of his rights and benefits in connection with such employment.

(b) Consistent with the provisions of this title, the Secretary shall make financial assistance under this title available in such a manner that, to the extent practicable, public service employment opportunities will be available on an equitable basis in accordance with the purposes of this title among significant segments of the population of unemployed persons, giving consideration to the relative numbers of unemployed persons in each such segment.

(c) Where a labor organization represents employees who are engaged in similar work in the same area to that proposed to be performed under any program for which an application is being developed for submission under this title, such organization shall be notified and afforded a reasonable period of time prior to the submission of the application in which to make comments to the applicant and to the Secretary.

(d) The Secretary shall prescribe regulations to assure that pro-

52 Stat. 106C;
63 Stat. 910.
29 USC 201
note.
29 USC 206.
29 USC 213.

79 Stat. 1034.
41 USC 351.

Labor organi-
zations, noti-
fication.

47 STAT. 856

grams under this title have adequate internal administrative controls, accounting requirements, personnel standards, evaluation procedures, and other policies as may be necessary to promote the effective use of funds.

Periodic reports.

(e) The Secretary shall not provide financial assistance for any program under this title unless he determines, in accordance with regulations which he shall prescribe, that periodic reports will be submitted to him containing data designed to enable the Secretary and the Congress to measure the relative and, where programs can be compared appropriately, comparative effectiveness of the programs authorized under this title and other federally supported manpower programs. Such data shall include information on—

(1) characteristics of participants including age, sex, race, health, education level, and previous wage and employment experience;

(2) duration in employment situations, including information on the duration of employment of program participants for at least a year following the termination of participation in federally assisted programs and comparable information on other employees or trainees of participating employers; and

(3) total dollar cost per participant, including breakdown between wages, training, and supportive services, all fringe benefits, and administrative costs.

The Secretary shall compile such information on a State, regional, and national basis, and shall include such information in the report required by section 209 of this title.

Discrimination, prohibition.

(f) The Secretary shall not provide financial assistance for any program under this title unless the grant, contract, or agreement with respect thereto specifically provides that no person with responsibilities in the operation of such program will discriminate with respect to any program participant or any applicant for participation in such program because of race, creed, color, national origin, sex, political affiliation, or beliefs.

(g) The Secretary shall not provide financial assistance for any program under this title which involves political activities; and neither the program, the funds provided therefor, nor personnel employed in the administration thereof, shall be, in any way or to any extent, engaged in the conduct of political activities in contravention of chapter 15 of title 5, United States Code.

80 Stat. 403.
5 USC 1501.

(h) The Secretary shall not provide financial assistance for any program under this title unless he determines that participants in the program will not be employed on the construction, operation, or maintenance of so much of any facility as is used or to be used for sectarian instruction or as a place for religious worship.

SPECIAL REPORT

Report to Congress.

SEC. 209. The Secretary shall transmit to the Congress at least annually a detailed report setting forth the activities conducted under this title, including information derived from evaluations required by this title and information on the extent to which (1) participants in such activities subsequently secure and retain public or private employment or participate in training or employability development programs, (2) segments of the population of unemployed persons are provided public service opportunities in accordance with the purposes of this title.

UTILIZATION OF FUNDS

SEC. 210. Funds available under this title to an eligible applicant may, at its option, be utilized for residents of the areas of substantial unemployment designated under this title for programs authorized under title I and part A of title III of this Act.

SPECIAL PROVISION

SEC. 211. The determinations to be made under section 204(c) shall take into account the rate of unemployment for a period of three consecutive months even though all or part of such period may have occurred prior to the enactment of this Act. *Ante*, p. 851.

TITLE III—SPECIAL FEDERAL RESPONSIBILITIES

PART A—SPECIAL TARGET GROUPS

SPECIAL MANPOWER TARGET GROUPS

SEC. 301. (a) The Secretary shall use funds available under this title to provide additional manpower services as authorized under titles I and II to segments of the population that are in particular need of such services, including youth, offenders, persons of limited English-speaking ability, older workers, and other persons which the Secretary determines have particular disadvantages in the labor market. The Secretary shall take into account the need for continued funding of programs of demonstrated effectiveness.

(b) With respect to programs for persons of limited English-speaking ability under this Act, the Secretary shall establish appropriate procedures to ensure that participants are provided with manpower training and related assistance and supportive services (where feasible, at times designed to meet the needs of individuals unable to attend during normal working hours) designed to increase the employment and training opportunities for unemployed and underemployed persons of limited English-speaking ability, including (A) the teaching of occupational skills in the primary language of such persons for occupations which do not require a high proficiency in English, and (B) developing new employment opportunities for limited English-speaking persons and opportunities for promotion within existing employment situations for such persons, including programs for the dissemination of appropriate information, and job placement, and counseling assistance, and the conduct of training and employment programs, in the primary language of such persons, as well as programs designed to increase the English-speaking ability of such persons.

(c) With respect to programs for offenders referred to in subsection (a), the Secretary shall establish appropriate procedures to insure that participants are provided with such manpower training and related assistance and support services (including basic education, drug addiction or dependency rehabilitation, health care and other services) which will enable them to secure and obtain meaningful employment. To ensure the objectives of this subsection, the Secretary may, wherever feasible, provide for appropriate arrangements with employers and labor organizations, appropriate parole, probationary and judicial authorities, and for the utilization of training equipment comparable to that currently used for the job in which training is furnished. To support such programs, the Secretary shall develop information concerning the special needs of offenders for such services, including special studies regarding the incidence of unemployment

among offenders and the means of increasing employment opportunity for offenders.

86 Stat. 1094.
38 USC 2001.

86 Stat. 1097.

(d) The Secretary shall carry out fully and effectively his responsibilities for the assignment of assistant veterans employment representatives under section 2003 of title 38, United States Code, and his other responsibilities under chapter 41 of such title and for the listing of all suitable employment openings with local offices of the State employment service by Federal contractors and subcontractors and providing for the special emphasis as required by section 2012(a) of such title.

INDIAN MANPOWER PROGRAMS

Sec. 302. (a) The Congress finds that (1) serious unemployment and economic disadvantage exist among members of Indian and Alaskan native communities; (2) there is a compelling need for the establishment of comprehensive manpower training and employment programs for members of those communities; (3) such programs are essential to the reduction of economic disadvantage among individual members of those communities and to the advancement of economic and social development in these communities consistent with their goals and life styles.

(b) The Congress therefore declares that, because of the special relationship between the Federal Government and most of those to be served by the provisions of this section, (1) such programs can best be administered at the national level; (2) such programs shall be available to federally recognized Indian tribes, bands, and individuals and to other groups and individuals of native American descent such as, but not limited to, the Lumis in Washington, the Menominees in Wisconsin, the Klamaths in Oregon, the Oklahoma Indians, the Passamaquoddy and Penobscot in Maine, and Eskimos and Aleuts in Alaska; (3) such programs shall be administered in such a manner as to maximize the Federal commitment to support growth and development as determined by representatives of the communities and groups served by this part.

43 USC 1601
note.

(c)(1) In carrying out his responsibilities under this section, the Secretary shall, wherever possible, utilize Indian tribes, bands or groups (including Alaska Native villages or groups as defined in the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of December 18, 1971 (85 Stat. 688)) having a governing body, for the provision of manpower services under this title. When the Secretary determines that such tribe, band, or group has demonstrated the capability to effectively administer a comprehensive manpower program, he shall require such tribe, band, or group to submit to him a comprehensive plan meeting the requirements of section 105.

Ante, p. 843.

(2) In carrying out his responsibilities under this section the Secretary shall make arrangements with prime sponsors and organizations (meeting requirements prescribed by the Secretary) serving non-reservation Indians for programs and projects designed to meet the needs of such Indians for employment and training and related services.

(d) Whenever the Secretary determines not to utilize Indian tribes, bands, or groups for the provisions of manpower services under this section, he shall, to the maximum extent feasible, enter into arrangements for the provision of such services with public or private non-profit agencies which meet with the approval of the tribes, bands, or groups to be served.

(e) The Secretary is directed to take appropriate action to establish administrative procedures and machinery (including personnel having particular competence in this field) for the administration of Indian manpower programs authorized under this Act.

(f) Funds available for this section shall be expended for programs and activities consistent with the purposes of this part, including but not limited to such programs and activities carried out by eligible applicants under other provisions of this Act.

(g) For the purpose of carrying out this section, the Secretary shall reserve from funds available for this title an amount equal to not less than 4 percent of the amount allocated pursuant to section 103(a)(1).

(h) No provision of this section shall abrogate in any way the trust responsibilities of the Federal Government to Indian bands or tribes.

Ante, p. 842.

MIGRANT AND SEASONAL FARMWORKER MANPOWER PROGRAMS

Sec. 303. (a) The Congress finds and declares that--

(1) chronic seasonal unemployment and underemployment in the agricultural industry, substantially affected by recent advances in technology and mechanization, constitute a substantial portion of the Nation's rural manpower problem and substantially affects the entire national economy;

(2) because of the special nature of certain farmworker manpower problems such programs can best be administered at the national level.

(b) (1) Funds available for this section shall be expended for programs and activities consistent with the purposes of this section, including but not limited to programs and activities carried out by eligible applicants under other provisions of this Act.

(2) For the purpose of carrying out this section, the Secretary shall reserve from funds available for this title an amount equal to not less than 5 percent of the amount allocated pursuant to section 103(a)(1).

YOUTH PROGRAMS AND OTHER SPECIAL PROGRAMS

Sec. 304. (a) The Secretary may provide financial assistance in urban and rural areas, including areas having large concentrations or proportions of low-income, unemployed persons, and rural areas having substantial outmigration to urban areas, for comprehensive work and training programs, and necessary supportive and follow-up services, including the following:

(1) programs to provide part-time employment, on-the-job training, and useful work experience for students from low-income families who are in the ninth through twelfth grades of school (or are of an age equivalent to that of students in such grades) and who are in need of the earnings to permit them to resume or maintain attendance in school;

(2) programs to provide unemployed, underemployed, or low-income persons (aged sixteen and over) with useful work and training (which must include sufficient basic education and institutional or on-the-job training) designed to assist those persons to develop their maximum occupational potential and to obtain regular competitive employment;

(3) jobs, including those in recreation and related programs, for economically disadvantaged youths during the summer months;

(4) special programs which involve work activities directed to the needs of those chronically unemployed poor who have poor employment prospects and are unable, because of age, lack of employment opportunity, or otherwise, to secure appropriate employment or training assistance under other programs, and which, in addition to other services provided, will enable such persons to participate in projects for the betterment, physical

improvement, or beautification of the community or areas served by the program;

(5) special programs which provide unemployed or low-income persons with jobs leading to career opportunities, including new types of careers, in programs designed to improve the physical, social, economic, or cultural condition of the community or area served;

(6) special services, when required, for middle-aged and older men and women, including recruitment, placement, and counseling for such persons who are unemployed as a result of the closing of a plant or factory or a permanent large-scale reduction in the work force of a locality, and provide grants to or contract with prime sponsors to assist such sponsors in securing part-time or temporary employment for middle-aged and older persons; and

(7) other manpower programs conducted by community-based organizations.

(b) To the maximum extent feasible, programs or components of programs conducted under this section shall be linked to comprehensive work and training programs conducted by prime sponsors under title I of this Act, but the Secretary may provide financial assistance to a public agency or private organization other than a prime sponsor to carry out one or more component programs described in subsection

(a) when he determines, after soliciting and considering comments of the appropriate prime sponsor, if any, that such assistance would enhance program effectiveness. In the case of programs under subsection (a)(1) of this section, financial assistance may be provided directly to local or State education agencies, after consultation with the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare, for the operation of such programs.

CONSULTATION WITH SECRETARY OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE

SEC. 306. The Secretary of Labor shall consult with the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare, with respect to arrangements for services of a health, education, or welfare character under this Act, and the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare shall solicit the advice and comments of State educational agencies with respect to education services. Such services include but are not limited to basic or general education; educational programs conducted for offenders; institutional training; health care, child care, and other supportive services; and new careers and job restructuring in the health, education, and welfare professions. When the Secretary of Labor arranges for the provision of basic education and vocational training directly, pursuant to the provisions of this title, he shall obtain the approval of the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare for such arrangements.

PART B—RESEARCH, TRAINING, AND EVALUATION

RESEARCH

SEC. 311. (a) To assist the Nation in expanding work opportunities and assuring access to those opportunities for all who desire it, the Secretary shall establish a comprehensive program of manpower research utilizing the methods, techniques, and knowledge of the behavioral and social sciences and such other methods, techniques, and knowledge as will aid in the solution of the Nation's manpower problems. This program will include, but not be limited to, studies, the findings of which may contribute to the formulation of manpower policy; development or improvement of manpower programs; increased

knowledge about labor market processes; reduction of unemployment and its relationships to price stability; promotion of more effective manpower development, training, and utilization; improved national, regional, and local means of measuring future labor demand and supply; enhancement of job opportunities; skill training to qualify employees for positions of greater skill, responsibility, and remuneration; meeting of manpower shortages; easing of the transition from school to work, from one job to another, and from work to retirement, opportunities and services for older persons who desire to enter or reenter the labor force, and for improvements of opportunities for employment and advancement through the reduction of discrimination and disadvantage arising from poverty, ignorance, or prejudice.

(b) The Secretary shall establish a program of experimental, developmental, demonstration, and pilot projects, through grants to or contracts with public or private non-profit organizations, or through contracts with other private organizations, for the purpose of improving techniques and demonstrating the effectiveness of specialized methods in meeting the manpower, employment, and training problems, however, nothing in this subsection shall authorize the Secretary to carry out employment programs experimenting with subsidized wages in the private sector or with wages less than those established by the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, as amended, for employment subject to that Act. In carrying out this subsection with respect to programs designed to provide employment and training opportunities for low-income people, the Secretary shall consult with such other agencies as may be appropriate. Where programs under this section require institutional training, appropriate arrangements for such training shall be agreed to by the Secretary of Labor and the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare.

Experimental
program.

52 Stat. 1060.
29 USC 201.

(c) The Secretary is authorized to conduct, either directly or by way of contract, grant, or other arrangement, a thorough evaluation of all programs and activities conducted pursuant to this Act to determine the effectiveness of such programs and activities in meeting the special needs of disadvantaged, chronically unemployed, and low-income persons for meaningful employment opportunities and supportive services to continue or resume their education and employment and to become more responsible and productive citizens.

Program
evaluation.

(d) The Secretary shall conduct such research and investigations as give promise of furthering the objectives of this Act either directly or through grants, contracts, or other arrangements.

LABOR MARKET STATISTICS AND JOB BANK

Sec. 312. (a) The Secretary shall develop a comprehensive system of labor market information on a national, State, local, or other appropriate basis, which shall be made publicly available in a timely fashion.

(b) In addition to the monthly national unemployment statistics, the Secretary shall develop reliable methods, including the use of selected sample surveys, to produce more statistically accurate data on unemployment, underemployment and labor demand by State, local, and poverty areas.

(c) The Secretary shall develop preliminary data for an annual statistical measure of labor market related economic hardship in the nation. Among the factors to be considered in developing such a measure are unemployment, labor force participation, involuntary part-time employment, and full-time employment at less than poverty wages.

(d) The Secretary shall develop methods to establish and maintain more comprehensive household budget data at different levels of living, including a level of adequacy, to reflect the differences of household living costs in regions and localities, both urban and rural.

(e) The Secretary shall set aside, out of sums available to the department for any fiscal year including sums available under section 4 (c) of this Act, an amount which he determines is necessary and appropriate to enable him to carry out the provisions of this section, and shall no later than sixty days after such sums are appropriated and made available notify the appropriate committees of the Congress of the amount so set aside and the basis for his determination of need and appropriateness.

(f) The Secretary shall report to the Senate Committee on Labor and Public Welfare and to the House Committee on Education and Labor the results of his efforts under subsections (a), (b), and (c) of this section by December 31, 1974.

(g) The Secretary shall establish and carry out a nationwide computerized job bank and matching program (utilizing the listing of all suitable employment openings with local offices of the State employment service by Federal contractors and subcontractors and providing for the special emphasis as required by section 2012(a) of title 28, United States Code) on a regional, State, and local basis, using electronic data processing and telecommunications systems to the maximum extent possible for the purpose of identifying sources of available persons and job vacancies, providing an expeditious means of matching the qualifications of unemployed, underemployed, and economically disadvantaged persons with employer requirements and job opportunities, and referring and placing such persons in jobs.

EVALUATION

SEC. 313. (a) The Secretary shall provide for the continuing evaluation of all programs and activities conducted pursuant to this Act, including their cost in relation to their effectiveness in achieving stated goals, their impact on communities and participants, their implication for related programs, the extent to which they meet the needs of persons of various ages, and the adequacy of the mechanism for the delivery of services. In conducting the evaluations called for by this subsection, the Secretary shall compare the effectiveness of programs conducted by prime sponsors of the same class, of different classes, and shall compare the effectiveness of programs conducted by prime sponsors with similar programs carried out by the Secretary under section 110, or under title III. He shall also arrange for obtaining the opinions of participants about the strengths and weaknesses of the programs.

(b) In order to enable the Secretary to measure the relative and, where programs can be compared appropriately, comparative effectiveness of programs authorized under this Act and part C of title IV of the Social Security Act, he shall require that periodic reports be submitted to him. Reports submitted under this subsection shall contain data which shall include information on--

- (1) enrollee characteristics, including age, sex, race, health, education level, and previous wage and employment experience;
- (2) duration in training and employment situations, including information on the duration of employment of program participants for at least a year following the termination of federally assisted programs and comparable information on other employees or trainees of participating employers; and
- (3) total dollar cost per trainee, including breakdown between

salary or stipend, training and supportive services, and administrative costs.

From the information received pursuant to this section, the Secretary shall compile the information on a State, regional, and national basis.

(c) The Secretary is authorized to carry out a special program to demonstrate the efficacy of providing certificates or vouchers to economically disadvantaged, unemployed, and underemployed persons entitling private employers who provide employment, training, and services to each person volunteering to participate in such program to payment in amounts equal to the face value of the certificate for specified periods of time during which each such person may not be fully productive.

Certificates
and vouchers for
economically dis-
advantaged.

REMOVAL OF ARTIFICIAL BARRIERS TO EMPLOYMENT AND ADVANCEMENT

SEC. 314. The Secretary, in consultation with appropriate departments and agencies of the Federal Government, shall conduct a continuing study of the extent to which artificial barriers to employment and occupation advancement, including civil service requirements and practices relating thereto, within agencies conducting programs under this Act, restrict the opportunities for employment and advancement within such agencies and shall develop and promulgate guidelines, based upon such study, setting forth recommendations for task and skill requirements for specific jobs and recommended job descriptions at all levels of employment, designed to encourage career employment and occupational advancement within such agencies.

Study.

TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

SEC. 315. The Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare, and other appropriate officials, where appropriate, shall provide directly or through grants, contracts, or other arrangements, preservice and inservice training for specialized, supportive, and supervisory or other personnel and technical assistance which is needed in connection with the programs established under this Act.

TITLE IV--JOB CORPS

STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

SEC. 401. This title establishes a Job Corps for low-income disadvantaged young men and women, sets forth standards and procedures for selecting individuals as enrollees in the Job Corps, authorizes the establishment of residential and nonresidential centers in which enrollees will participate in intensive programs of education, vocational training work experience, counseling and other activities, and prescribes various other powers, duties, and responsibilities incident to the operation and continuing development of the Job Corps. The purpose of this title is to assist young persons who need and can benefit from an unusually intensive program, operated in a group setting, to become more responsive, employable, and productive citizens; and to do so in a way that contributes, where feasible, to the development of National, State, and community resources, and to the development and dissemination of techniques for working with the disadvantaged that can be widely utilized by public and private institutions and agencies.

ESTABLISHMENT OF THE JOB CORPS

Sec. 402. There is established within the Department of Labor a "Job Corps".

INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE FOR THE JOB CORPS

Sec. 403. To become an enrollee in the Job Corps, a young man or woman must be a person who—

(1) is a permanent resident of the United States who has attained age fourteen but not attained age twenty-two at the time of enrollment;

(2) is a low-income individual or member of a low-income family who requires additional education, training, or intensive counseling and related assistance in order to secure and hold meaningful employment, participate successfully in regular schoolwork, qualify for other training programs suitable to his needs, or satisfy Armed Forces requirements;

(3) is currently living in an environment so characterized by cultural deprivation, a disruptive homelife, or other disorienting conditions as to substantially impair his prospects for successful participation in any other program providing needed training, education, or assistance;

(4) is determined, after careful screening as provided for in sections 404 and 405, to have the present capabilities and aspirations needed to complete and secure the full benefit of the program authorized in this title, and to be free of medical and behavioral problems so serious that he could not or would not be able to adjust to the standards of conduct and discipline or pattern of work and training which that program involves; and

(5) meets such other standards for enrollment as the Secretary may prescribe (including special standards for the enrollment on a residential basis of 14 and 15 year olds) and agrees to comply with all applicable Job Corps rules and regulations.

SCREENING AND SELECTION OF APPLICANTS—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Rules.

Sec. 404. (a) The Secretary shall prescribe necessary rules for the screening and selection of applicants for enrollment in the Job Corps. To the extent practicable, rules established under this section shall be implemented through arrangements which make use of agencies and organizations such as community action agencies, public employment offices, professional groups, and labor organizations. The rules shall establish specific standards and procedures for conducting screening and selection activities; shall encourage recruitment through agencies and individuals having contact with youths over substantial periods of time and able, accordingly, to offer reliable information as to their needs and problems; and shall provide for necessary consultation with other individuals and organizations, including court, probation, parole, law enforcement, education, welfare, and medical authorities and advisers. The rules shall also provide for—

(1) the interviewing of each applicant for the purpose of—

(A) determining whether his educational and vocational needs can best be met through the Job Corps or any alternative program in his home community;

(B) obtaining from the applicant pertinent data relating to his background, needs, and interests for evaluation in determining his eligibility and potential assignment; and

(C) giving the applicant a full understanding of the Job

Corps program and making clear what will be expected of him as an enrollee in the event of his acceptance; and

(2) the conduct of a careful and systematic inquiry concerning the applicant's background for the effective development and, as appropriate, clarification of information concerning his age, citizenship, school and draft status, health, employability, past behavior, family income, environment, and other matters related to a determination of his eligibility.

(b) The Secretary shall make no payments to any individual or organization solely as compensation for the service of referring the names of candidates for enrollment in the Jobs Corps.

(c) The Secretary shall take all necessary steps to assure that the enrollment of the Job Corps includes an appropriate number of candidates selected from rural areas, taking into account the proportion of eligible youth who reside in rural areas and the need to provide residential facilities for such youth in order to meet problems of wide geographic dispersion.

Rural area
candidates.

SCREENING AND SELECTION—SPECIAL LIMITATIONS

SEC. 405. (a) No individual shall be selected as an enrollee unless it is determined that there is reasonable expectation that he can participate successfully in group situations and activities with other enrollees, that he is not likely to engage in actions or behavior that would prevent other enrollees from receiving the benefit of the program or be incompatible with the maintenance of sound discipline and satisfactory relationships between any center to which he might be assigned and surrounding communities, and that he manifests a basic understanding of both the rules to which he will be subject and of the consequences of failure to observe those rules. Before selecting an individual who has a history of serious and violent behavior against persons or property, repetitive delinquent acts, narcotics addiction, or other major behavioral aberrations, the Secretary of Labor shall obtain a finding from a professionally qualified person who knows such potential enrollee's individual situation that there is reasonable expectation that his conduct will not be inimical to the goals and success of the Job Corps and that the opportunity provided by the Job Corps will help him to overcome his problem.

(b) An individual who otherwise qualifies for enrollment may be selected even though he is on probation or parole, but only if his release from the immediate supervision of the cognizant probation or parole officials is mutually satisfactory to those officials and the Secretary, does not violate applicable laws or regulations, and if the Secretary has arranged to provide all supervision of the individual and all reports to State or other authorities that may be necessary to comply with applicable probation or parole requirements.

Parolees.

ENROLLMENT AND ASSIGNMENT

SEC. 406. (a) No individual may be enrolled in the Job Corps for more than two years, except as the Secretary may authorize in special cases.

(b) Enrollment in the Job Corps shall not relieve any individual of obligations under the Military Selective Service Act (50 U.S.C. App. 451 et seq.).

(c) Each enrollee (other than a native and citizen of Cuba described in section 609(3) of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 or a permanent resident of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands) must take and subscribe to an oath or affirmation in the following form: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I bear true faith and allegiance

62 Stat. 604.

Oath require-
ment.

81 Stat. 715.

42 USC 2949.

to the United States of America and will support and defend the Constitution and laws of the United States against all its enemies foreign and domestic." The provisions of section 1001 of title 18, United States Code, shall be applicable to this oath or affirmation.

62 Stat. 749.
Assignment to
contiguous
areas.

(d) After the Secretary has determined whether an enrollee is to be assigned to a men's training center, a conservation center, or a women's training center, the enrollee, shall be assigned to the center of the appropriate type in which a vacancy exists which is closest to the enrollee's home, except that the Secretary, on an individual basis, may waive this requirement when overriding considerations justify such action. Assignments to centers in areas more remote from the enrollee's home shall be carefully limited to situations in which such action is necessary in order to insure an equitable opportunity for disadvantaged youth from various sections of the country to participate in the program, to prevent undue delays in the assignment of individual enrollees, to provide an assignment which adequately meets the educational or other needs of the enrollee or is necessary for efficiency and economy in the operation of the program.

Assignment to
remote areas.

Male enrollees.

(e) Assignments of male enrollees shall be made so that, at any one time, at least 40 per centum of those enrollees are assigned to conservation centers as described in section 407, or to other centers or projects where their work activity is primarily directed to the conservation, development, or management of public natural resources or recreational areas and is performed under the direction of personnel of agencies regularly responsible for the functions relating to such resources or areas.

JOB CORPS CENTERS

Establishment.

Sec. 407. (a) The Secretary may make agreements with Federal, State, or local agencies, or private organizations for the establishment and operation of Job Corps centers. Job Corps centers may be residential or nonresidential in character, or both, and shall be designed and operated so as to provide enrollees, in a well-supervised setting, with education, vocational training, work experience (either in direct program activities or through arrangements with employers), counseling, and other services appropriate to their needs. The centers shall include conservation centers, to be known as Civilian Conservation Centers, to be located primarily in rural areas and to provide, in addition to other training and assistance, programs of work experience focused upon activities to conserve, develop, or manage public natural resources or public recreational areas or to assist in developing community projects in the public interest. The centers shall also include men's and women's training centers to be located in either urban or rural areas and to provide activities which shall include training and other services appropriate for enrollees who can be expected to participate successfully in training for specific types of skilled or semiskilled employment.

Civilian Con-
servation Cen-
ters.

(b) To the extent feasible, men's and women's training centers shall offer education and vocational training opportunities, together with supportive services, on a nonresidential basis to participants in programs described in title I of this Act. Such opportunities may be offered on a reimbursable basis or through such other arrangements as the Secretary may specify.

PROGRAM ACTIVITIES

Sec. 408. (a) Each Job Corps center shall be operated so as to provide enrollees with an intensive, well-organized and fully supervised program of education, vocational training, work experience, planned avocational and recreational activities, physical rehabilitation and development, and counseling. To the fullest extent feasible, the required

program for each enrollee shall include activities designed to assist him in choosing realistic career goals, coping with problems he may encounter in his home community or in adjusting to a new community, and planning and managing his daily affairs in a manner that will best contribute to a long-term upward mobility. Center programs shall include required participation in center maintenance support and related work activity as appropriate to assist enrollees in increasing their sense of contribution, responsibility, and discipline.

Education and vocational training.

(b) To the extent practicable, the Secretary may arrange for enrollee education and vocational training through local public or private educational agencies, vocational educational institutions, or technical institutes where such institutions or institutes can provide training comparable in cost and substantially equivalent in quality to that which he could provide through other means.

Certificates.

(c) Arrangements for education shall, to the extent feasible, provide opportunities for qualified enrollees to obtain the equivalent of a certificate of graduation from high school. The Secretary, with the concurrence of the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare, shall develop certificates to be issued to enrollees who have satisfactorily completed their services in the Job Corps and which will reflect the enrollee's level of educational attainment.

Coordination with community work-experience programs.

(d) The Secretary shall prescribe regulations to assure that Job Corps work-experience programs or activities do not displace presently employed workers or impair existing contracts for service and will be coordinated with other work experience programs in the community.

ALLOWANCES AND SUPPORT

SEC. 409. (a) The Secretary may provide enrollees with such personal, travel and leave allowances, and such quarters, subsistence, transportation, equipment, clothing, recreational services, and other expenses as he may deem necessary or appropriate to their needs. Personal allowances shall be established at a rate not to exceed \$35 per month during the first six months of an enrollee's participation in the program and not to exceed \$50 per month thereafter, except that allowances in excess of \$35 per month, but not exceeding \$50 per month, may be provided from the beginning of an enrollee's participation if it is expected to be of less than six months' duration and the Secretary is authorized to pay personal allowances in excess of the rates specified herein in unusual circumstances as determined by him. Such allowances shall be graduated up to the maximum so as to encourage continued participation in the program, achievement and the best use by the enrollee of the funds so provided and shall be subject to reduction in appropriate cases as a disciplinary measure. To the degree reasonable, enrollees shall be required to meet or contribute to costs associated with their individual comfort and enjoyment from their personal allowances.

Limitations.

Enrollee contributions.

(b) The Secretary shall prescribe specific rules governing the accrual of leave by enrollees. Except in the case of emergency, he shall in no event assume transportation costs connected with leave of any enrollee who has not completed at least six months service in the Job Corps.

Leave accrual rules.

(c) The Secretary may provide each former enrollee upon termination, a readjustment allowance at a rate not to exceed \$50 for each month of satisfactory participation in the Job Corps. No enrollee shall be entitled to a readjustment allowance, however, unless he has remained in the program at least ninety days, except in unusual circumstances as determined by the Secretary. The Secretary may, from time to time, advance to or on behalf of an enrollee such portions of his

Readjustment allowance.

Advancement or reduction.

readjustment allowances as the Secretary deems necessary to meet extraordinary financial obligations incurred by that enrollee; and he may also, pursuant to rules or regulations, reduce the amount of an enrollee's readjustment allowance as a penalty for misconduct during participation in the Job Corps. In the event of an enrollee's death during his period of service, the amount of any unpaid readjustment allowance shall be paid in accordance with the provisions of section 5582 of title 5, United States Code.

(d) Under such circumstances as the Secretary may determine, a portion of the readjustment allowance of an enrollee not exceeding \$25 for each month of satisfactory service may be paid during the period of service of the enrollee directly to a spouse or child of an enrollee or to any other relative who draws substantial support from the enrollee, and any sum so paid shall be supplemented by the payment of an equal amount by the Secretary.

STANDARDS OF CONDUCT

Violations,
penalties.

SEC. 410. (a) Within Job Corps centers standards of conduct and deportment shall be provided and stringently enforced. In the case of violations committed by enrollees, dismissals from the Corps or transfers to other locations shall be made in every instance where it is determined that retention in the Corps, or in the particular Job Corps center, will jeopardize the enforcement of such standards of conduct and deportment or diminish the opportunity of other enrollees.

(b) In order to promote the proper moral and disciplinary conditions in the Job Corps, the individual directors of Job Corps centers shall be given full authority to take appropriate disciplinary measures against enrollees including, but not limited to, dismissal from the Job Corps, subject to expeditious appeal procedures to higher authority, as provided under regulations established by the Secretary.

COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION

Community ad-
visory councils.

SEC. 411. The Secretary shall encourage and shall cooperate in activities designed to establish a mutually beneficial relationship between Job Corps centers and surrounding or nearby communities. These activities shall include the establishment of community advisory councils to provide a mechanism for joint discussion of common problems and for planning programs of mutual interest. Whenever possible, such advisory councils shall be formed by and coordinated under the local community action agency. Youth participation in advisory council affairs shall be encouraged and where feasible separate youth councils may be established, to be composed of representative enrollees and representative young people from the communities. The Secretary shall establish necessary rules and take necessary action to assure that each center is operated in a manner consistent with this section with a view to achieving, so far as possible, objectives which shall include—

Rules.

(1) giving community officials appropriate advance notice of changes in center rules, procedures, or activities that may affect or be of interest to the community;

(2) affording the community a meaningful voice in center affairs of direct concern to it, including policies governing the issuance and terms of passes to enrollees;

(3) providing center officials with full and rapid access to relevant community groups and agencies, including law enforcement agencies and agencies which work with young people in the community;

(4) encouraging the fullest practicable participation of enrollees in programs or projects for community improvement or

betterment, with adequate advance consultation with business, labor, professional, and other interested community groups and organizations;

(5) arranging recreational, athletic, or similar events in which enrollees and local residents may participate together;

(6) providing community residents with opportunities to work with enrollees directly, as part-time instructors, tutors, or advisers, either in the center or in the community;

(7) developing, where feasible, job or career opportunities for enrollees in the community; and

(8) promoting interchanges of information and techniques among, and cooperative projects involving, the center and community schools, educational institutions, and agencies serving young people.

COUNSELING AND JOB PLACEMENT

SEC. 412. (a) The Secretary shall provide for the counseling and testing of each enrollee at regular intervals to follow his progress in educational and vocational programs.

(b) The Secretary shall counsel and test each enrollee prior to his scheduled termination to determine his capabilities and shall place him in a job in the vocation for which he is trained and in which he is likely to succeed, or shall assist him in attaining further training or education. In placing enrollees in jobs, the Secretary shall utilize the United States Employment Service to the fullest extent possible.

(c) The Secretary of Labor shall make arrangements to determine the status and progress of trainees and to assure that their need for further education, training, and counseling are met.

(d) Upon termination of an enrollee's training, a copy of his pertinent records, including data derived from his counseling and testing, other than confidential information, shall be made available immediately to the Department of Labor and the Office of Economic Opportunity.

(e) The Secretary shall, to the extent feasible in accordance with section 637(b) of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, arrange for the readjustment allowance provided for in section 409(c) of this Act, less any sums already paid pursuant to subsection (d) of that section, to be paid to former enrollees (who have not already found employment) at the public employment service office nearest the home of any any such former enrollee if he is returning to his home, or at the nearest such office to the community in which the former enrollee has indicated an intent to reside. The Secretary shall make arrangements by which public employment service officers will maintain records regarding former enrollees who are thus paid at such offices including information as to—

(1) the number of former enrollees who have declined the offices' help in finding a job;

(2) the number who were successfully placed in jobs without further education or training;

(3) the number who were found to require further training before being placed in jobs and the types of training programs in which they participated; and

(4) the number who were found to require further remedial or basic education in order to qualify for training programs, together with information as to the types of programs for which such former enrollees were found unqualified for enrollment.

If the Secretary deems it advisable to utilize the services of any other public or private organization or agency in lieu of the public employment office, he shall arrange for that organization or agency to make

Training records, availability to Labor Department and OEO.

Readjustment allowance.
81 Stat. 720.
42 USC 2979.

Records of former enrollees.

Copies to
Secretary.

the payment of the readjustment allowance and maintain the same types of records regarding former enrollees as are herein specified for maintenance by public employment service offices, and shall furnish copies of such records to the Secretary. In the case of enrollees who are placed in jobs by the Secretary prior to the termination of their participation in the Job Corps, the Secretary shall maintain records providing pertinent placement and follow-up information.

EVALUATION: EXPERIMENTAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL PROJECTS

Sec. 413. (a) The Secretary shall provide for the careful and systematic evaluation of the Job Corps program, directly or by contracting for independent evaluations, with a view to measuring specific benefits, so far as practicable, and providing information needed to assess the effectiveness of program procedures, policies, and methods of operation. In particular, this evaluation shall seek to determine the costs and benefits resulting from the use of residential as opposed to nonresidential facilities, from the use of facilities combining residential and nonresidential components, from the use of centers with large as opposed to small enrollments, and from the use of different types of program sponsors, including public agencies, institutions of higher education, boards of education, and private corporations. The evaluation shall also include comparisons with proper control groups composed of persons who have not participated in the program. In carrying out such evaluations, the Secretary shall arrange for obtaining the opinions of participants about the strengths and weaknesses of the program and shall consult with other agencies and officials in order to compare the relative effectiveness of Job Corps techniques with those used in other programs, and shall endeavor to secure, through employers, schools, or other Government and private agencies specific information concerning the residence of former enrollees, their employment status, compensation, and success in adjusting to community life. The Secretary shall also secure, to the extent feasible, similar information directly from enrollees at appropriate intervals following their completion of the Job Corps program. The results of such evaluation shall be published and shall be summarized in the annual report of the Secretary.

(b) The Secretary may undertake or make grants or contracts for experimental, research, or demonstration projects directed to developing or testing ways of securing the better use of facilities, of encouraging a more rapid adjustment of enrollees to community life that will permit a reduction in the period of their enrollment, of reducing transportation and support costs, or of otherwise promoting greater efficiency and effectiveness in the program authorized under this part. These projects shall include one or more projects providing youths with education, training, and other supportive services on a combined residential and nonresidential basis. The Secretary may, if he deems it advisable, undertake one or more pilot projects designed to involve youth who have a history of serious and violent behavior against persons or property, repetitive delinquent acts, narcotics addiction, or other behavioral aberrations. Projects under this subsection shall be developed after appropriate consultation with other Federal or State agencies conducting similar or related programs or projects and with the prime sponsors, in the communities where the projects will be carried out. They may be undertaken jointly with other Federal or federally assisted programs, and funds otherwise available for activities under those programs shall, with the consent of the head of any agency concerned, be available to projects under this section to the extent they include the same or substantially similar activities. The Secretary may waive any provision of this title which he finds would

Annual report
summary, publi-
cation.

Grants or
contracts.

Pilot projects.

Consultation
with other
Federal or
State agencies.

Waiver.

prevent the carrying out of elements of projects under this subsection essential to a determination of their feasibility and usefulness. He shall, in the annual report of the Secretary, report to the Congress concerning the actions taken under this section, including a full description of progress made in connection with combined residential and nonresidential projects.

Report to
Secretary and
Congress.

(e) In order to determine whether upgraded vocational education schools could eliminate or substantially reduce the school dropout problem, and to demonstrate how communities could make maximum utilization of existing educational and training facilities, the Secretary in cooperation with the Commissioner of Education, shall enter into one or more agreements with State educational agencies to pay the cost of establishing and operating model community vocational education schools and skill centers. Such facilities shall be centrally located in an urban area having a high dropout rate, a large number of unemployed youths, and a need in the area for a combination vocational school and skill center. No such agreement shall be entered into unless it contains provisions designed to assure that—

Model community
vocational edu-
cational schools.

- (1) a job survey be made of the area;
- (2) the training program of the school and skill center reflect the job market needs as projected by the survey;
- (3) an advisory committee composed of representatives of business, labor, education, and community leaders be formed to follow the center's activities and to make periodic recommendations regarding its operation;
- (4) arrangements have been worked out with schools in the area and the administrator of the skill center for maximum utilization of the center both during and after school hours; and
- (5) such accounting and evaluation procedures as the Secretary and the Commissioner of Education deem necessary to carry out the purpose of this project will be provided.

ADVISORY BOARDS AND COMMITTEES

Sec. 414. The Secretary shall make use of advisory committees or boards in connection with the operation of the Job Corps, and the operation of Job Corps centers, whenever he determines that the availability of outside advice and counsel on a regular basis would be of substantial benefit in identifying and overcoming problems, in planning program or center development, or in strengthening relationships between the Job Corps and agencies, institutions, or groups engaged in related activities. Nothing in this section shall be considered as limiting the functions of the National Advisory Council, established pursuant to section 605 of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, with respect to any matter or question involving the Job Corps; but this shall not prevent the establishment through or in cooperation with the National Advisory Council of one or more boards or committees under this section.

80 Stat. 1469.
42 USC 2945.

PARTICIPATION OF THE STATES

Sec. 415. (a) The Secretary shall take necessary action to facilitate the effective participation of States in the Job Corps program, including, but not limited to, consultation with appropriate State agencies on matters pertaining to the enforcement of applicable State laws, standards of enrollee conduct and discipline, the development of meaningful work experience and other activities for enrollees, and coordination with State-operated programs.

87 STAT. 872

State-operated
programs, as-
sistance.

(b) The Secretary may enter into agreements with States to assist in the operation or administration of State-operated programs which carry out the purpose of this part. The Secretary may, pursuant to regulations, pay part or all of the operative or administrative costs of such programs.

Job Corps center
plan, submittal
to Governor.

(c) No Job Corps center or other similar facility designed to carry out the purpose of this Act shall be established within a State unless a plan setting forth such proposed establishment has been submitted to the Governor, and such plan has not been disapproved by him within 30 days of such submission.

APPLICATION OF PROVISIONS OF FEDERAL LAW

82 Stat. 1213.

Sec. 115. (a) Except as otherwise specifically provided in the following paragraphs of this subsection, and in section 8143(a) of title 5, United States Code, enrollees in the Job Corps shall not be considered Federal employees and shall not be subject to the provisions of law relating to Federal employment including those regarding hours of work, rates of compensation, leave, unemployment compensation, and Federal employee benefits:

68A Stat. 3.
70 Stat. 819.

(1) For purposes of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (26 U.S.C. 1 et seq.) and title II of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 401 et seq.), enrollees shall be deemed employees of the United States and any service performed by an individual as an enrollee shall be deemed to be performed in the employ of the United States.

"Employee."
80 Stat. 532.
5 USC 8101.

(2) For purposes of subchapter 1 of chapter 81 of title 5 of the United States Code (relating to compensation to Federal employees for work injuries), enrollees shall be deemed civil employees of the United States within the meaning of the term "employee" as defined in section 8101 of title 5, United States Code, and the provisions of that subchapter shall apply except as follows:

"Performance of
duty."

(A) The term "performance of duty" shall not include any act of an enrollee while absent from his or her assigned post of duty, except while participating in an activity (including an activity while on pass or during travel to or from such post of duty) authorized by or under the direction and supervision of the Job Corps;

Disability or
death compen-
sation.
5 USC 5332 note.
80 Stat. 540.

(B) In computing compensation benefits for disability or death, the monthly pay of an enrollee shall be deemed that received under the entrance salary for a grade GS-2 employee, and sections 8113 (a) and (b) of title 5, United States Code, shall apply to enrollees; and

(C) Compensation for disability shall not begin to accrue until the day following the date on which the injured enrollee is terminated.

62 Stat. 982.
28 USC 2671
et seq.

(3) For purposes of the Federal tort claims provisions in title 28, United States Code, enrollees shall be considered employees of the Government.

80 Stat. 306.

(b) Whenever the Secretary finds a claim for damage to persons or property resulting from the operation of the Job Corps to be a proper charge against the United States, and it is not cognizable under section 2672 of title 28, United States Code, he may adjust and settle it in an amount not exceeding \$500.

Detailed per-
sonnel.

(c) Personnel of the uniformed services who are detailed or assigned to duty in the performance of agreements made by the Secretary for the support of the Corps shall not be counted in computing strength under any law limiting the strength of such services or in computing the percentage authorized by law for any grade therein.

SPECIAL LIMITATIONS

Sec. 417. (a) The Secretary shall not use any funds made available to carry out this part for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1968, in a manner that will increase the residential capacity of Job Corps centers above forty-five thousand enrollees.

(b) The Secretary shall take necessary action to assure that on or before June 30, 1968, of the total number of Job Corps enrollees receiving training at least 25 per centum shall be women. The Secretary shall immediately take steps to achieve an enrollment ratio of 50 per centum women enrollees in training in the Job Corps consistent with (1) efficiency and economy in the operation of the program, (2) sound administrative practice, and (3) the socioeconomic, educational, and training needs of the population to be served.

(c) The Secretary shall take necessary action to assure that for any fiscal year the direct operating costs of Job Corps centers which have been in operation for more than nine months do not exceed \$6,900 per enrollee.

(d) The Secretary shall take necessary action to assure that all studies, evaluations, proposals, and data produced or developed with Federal funds in the course of the operation of any conservation or training center shall become the property of the United States.

Women en-
rollees, per-
centage.

POLITICAL DISCRIMINATION AND POLITICAL ACTIVITY

Sec. 418. (a) No officer or employee of the executive branch of the Federal Government shall make any inquiry concerning the political affiliation or beliefs of any enrollee or applicant for enrollment in the Corps. All disclosures concerning such matters shall be ignored, except as to such membership in political parties or organizations as constitute, by law a disqualification for Government employment. No discrimination shall be exercised, threatened, or promised by any person in the executive branch of the Federal Government against or in favor of any enrollee in the Corps, or any applicant for enrollment in the Corps because of his political affiliation or beliefs, except as may be specifically authorized or required by law.

(b) No officer, employee, or enrollee of the Corps shall take any active part in political management or in political campaigns, except as may be provided by or pursuant to statute, and no such officer, employee, or enrollee shall use his official position or influence for the purpose of interfering with an election or affecting the result thereof. All such persons shall retain the right to vote as they may choose and to express, in their private capacities, their opinions on all political subjects and candidates. Any officer, employee, enrollee, or other Federal employee who solicits funds for political purposes from members of the Corps shall be in violation of section 602 of title 18, United States Code.

Solicitation of
political con-
tributions.
62 Stat. 722.

(c) Whenever the United States Civil Service Commission finds that any person has violated the provisions of this section, it shall, after giving due notice and opportunity for explanation to the officer or employee or enrollee concerned, certify the facts to the Secretary with specific instructions as to discipline or dismissal or other corrective actions.

Violations,
penalty.

ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

Sec. 419. (a) In carrying out the provisions of this title, the Secretary shall have the same powers as the Director of the Office of

Economic Opportunity under section 602 of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964.

(b) The provisions of section 603 of this Act shall apply to this title only to the extent that such provisions are consistent with the provisions of this title.

TITLE V--NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR MANPOWER POLICY

FINDINGS AND DECLARATION OF PURPOSE

Sec. 501. (a) The Congress finds and declares that the responsibility for the development, administration, and coordination of programs of training and manpower development generally is so diffused and fragmented at all levels of government that it has been impossible to develop rational priorities in these fields, with the result that even good programs have proved to be far less effective than could reasonably be expected. The Congress further finds that the lack of a coherent, flexible, national manpower policy reduces our prospects of solving economic and social problems which threaten fundamental national interests and objectives.

(b) Accordingly, the purpose of this title is to establish a National Commission for Manpower Policy which will have the responsibility for examining these issues, for suggesting ways and means of dealing with them, and for advising the Secretary on national manpower issues.

COMMISSION ESTABLISHED

Sec. 502. (a) There is established a National Commission for Manpower Policy (hereinafter referred to as the "Commission") which shall consist of seventeen members selected as follows—

(1) the Secretary of Labor, the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare, the Secretary of Defense, the Secretary of Commerce, the Secretary of Agriculture, and the Administrator of the Veterans' Affairs; and

(2) eleven members broadly representative of labor, industry, commerce, education (including vocational and technical education), State and local elected officials involved with manpower programs, persons served by manpower programs and of the general public appointed by the President.

(b) The Commission shall meet at the call of the Chairman, who shall be selected by the President and who shall be one of the ten appointed public members, but not fewer than three times a year.

Director.

(c) The Chairman (with the concurrence of the Commission) shall appoint a Director, who shall be the chief executive officer of the Commission and shall perform such duties as are prescribed by the Chairman. The Director may appoint, with the concurrence of the Chairman and the Secretary of Labor, such clerical staff as are necessary. The Commission may utilize such staff from the Department of Labor, the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, and such other Federal agencies as may be available to assist the Commission in carrying out its responsibilities.

Gifts and
bequests, use
or disposal.

(d) The Commission may accept in the name of the Department of Labor and employ or dispose of gifts or bequests, to carry out its responsibilities under this title.

5 USC 5332 note.

(e) Members of the Commission who are not officers or employees of the Federal Government shall be paid compensation at a rate of up to the per diem equivalent of the rate for GS-18 when engaged in the work of the Commission, including traveltime, and shall be allowed

travel expenses and per diem in lieu of subsistence as authorized by law (5 U.S.C. 5703) for persons in the Government service employed intermittently and receiving compensation on a per diem, when actually employed, basis.

80 Stat. 499;
83 Stat. 190.

FUNCTIONS OF THE COMMISSION

Sec. 503. The Commission shall—

(1) identify the manpower goals and needs of the Nation and assess the extent to which employment and training, vocational education, institutional training, vocational rehabilitation, economic opportunity, and other programs under this and related Acts represent a consistent, integrated, and coordinated approach to meeting such needs and achieving such goals;

(2) conduct such studies, hearings, research, or other activities as it deems necessary to enable it to formulate appropriate recommendations;

(3) examine and evaluate the effectiveness of any federally assisted manpower development programs (including those assisted under this Act), with particular reference to the contributions of such programs to the achievement of objectives sought by the recommendations under clause (2) of this section;

(4) examine and evaluate major Federal programs which are intended to (or potentially could) contribute to achieving major objectives of existing manpower and related legislation or those set forth in the recommendations of the Commission and particularly the programs which are designed (or could be designed) to develop information and knowledge about manpower problems through research and demonstration projects or to train personnel in fields (such as occupational counseling, guidance, and placement) which are vital to the success of manpower programs; and

(5) evaluate and make recommendations to the Congress with respect to the report of the Secretary required under section 506, and continue to make studies of the impact of energy shortages upon manpower needs and include these findings and recommendations with respect thereto in the reports required by section 505.

COORDINATION STUDY

Sec. 504. The Commission shall conduct a study of the utilization and interrelation of programs of manpower training with closely associated programs such as those conducted under the Wagner-Peyser Act, the work incentives program under part C of title IV of the Social Security Act, and others of similar nature, with a view to determining how they could be better coordinated and more effectively combined to serve individuals, particularly at the State and local levels, and shall make a report of their findings and recommendations to the President and the Congress not later than January 31, 1975.

Post, p. 877.

81 Stat. 884;

85 Stat. 805.

42 USC 630.

Report to
President and
Congress.

REPORTS

Sec. 505. The Commission shall make at least annually a report of its findings and recommendations to the President and the Congress, and the first such report shall be transmitted not later than September 1, 1974. The Commission may make such interim reports or recommendations to the Secretary of Labor or to the heads of other Federal departments and agencies, and in such form, as it may deem desirable.

Report to
President and
Congress.

ENERGY STUDY

Report to
Congress and
Commission.

Sec. 506. The Secretary shall, immediately upon enactment of this Act, make a study of the impact of energy shortages, including fuel rationing, upon manpower needs. The Secretary shall make a report of his findings and recommendations thereon to the Congress and to the Commission not later than March 31, 1974.

TITLE VI--GENERAL PROVISIONS

DEFINITIONS

Sec. 601. (a) As used in this Act, the term—

(1) "Community-based organizations" means organizations which are representative of communities or significant segments of the communities and which provide manpower services (for example, Opportunities Industrialization Centers, Jobs for Progress, Mainstream, and Community Action Agencies).

(2) "Governor" means the chief executive of any State.

(3) "Health care" includes, but is not limited to, preventive and clinical medical treatment, family planning services, nutrition services, and appropriate psychiatric, psychological, and prosthetic services, to the extent any such treatment or services are necessary to enable the recipient of manpower services to obtain or retain employment.

(4) "Low-income level" means \$7,000 with respect to income in 1969, and for any later year means that amount which bears the same relationship to \$7,000 as the Consumer Price Index for that year bears to the Consumer Price Index for 1969, rounded to the nearest \$1,000.

(5) "Manpower allotment" means sums received by a State or area under title I of this Act for any fiscal year (or, where applicable, under title II of the Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962, and part B of title I of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964).

(6) "Offender" means any adult or juvenile who is confined in any type of correctional institution and also includes any individual or juvenile assigned to a community based facility or subject to pretrial, probationary, or parole or other stages of the judicial correctional or probatory process where manpower training and services may be beneficial, as determined by the Secretary, after consultation with judicial, correctional, probationary, or other appropriate authorities.

(7) "Public service" includes, but is not limited to, work in such fields as environmental quality, health care, education, public safety, crime prevention and control, prison rehabilitation, transportation, recreation, maintenance of parks, streets, and other public facilities, solid waste removal, pollution control, housing and neighborhood improvements, rural development, conservation, beautification, veterans outreach, and other fields of human betterment and community improvement.

(8) "Secretary" means the Secretary of Labor.

(9) "State" includes the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

(10) "Unit of general local government" means any city, municipality, county, town, township, parish, village or other general purpose political subdivision which has the power to levy taxes

42 USC 2581,
42 USC 2737.

and spend funds, as well as general corporate and police powers.

(11) "Underemployed persons" means--

(A) persons who are working part-time but seeking full-time work;

(B) persons who are working full-time but receiving wages below the poverty level determined in accordance with criteria as established by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget.

(12) "Unemployed persons" means--

(A) persons who are without jobs and who want and are available for work; and

(B) except for purposes of sections 103 and 202, adults who or whose families receive supplemental security income or money payments pursuant to a State plan approved under title I, IV, X, or XVI of the Social Security Act or would, as defined in regulations to be issued by the Secretary, be eligible for such payments but for the fact that both parents are present in the home (1) who are determined by the Secretary of Labor, in consultation with the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare, to be available for work, and (2) who are either (i) persons without jobs, or (ii) persons working in jobs providing insufficient income to enable such persons and their families to be self-supporting without welfare assistance;

42 USC 301,
601, 1201,
1381.

and the determination of whether persons are without jobs shall be made in accordance with the criteria used by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the Department of Labor in defining persons as unemployed, but such criteria shall not be applied differently on account of a person's previous employment.

(13) "Wagner-Peyser Act" means "An Act to provide for the establishment of a national employment system and for cooperation with the States in the promotion of such system, and for other purposes", approved June 6, 1933 (48 Stat. 113), as amended (29 U.S.C. 49 et seq.).

(b) As used in section 208(c) of this Act, the term "area" means--

(1) where the applicant is an eligible unit of government or an Indian tribe, that geographical area over which the applicant exercises general political jurisdiction, or

(2) where the applicant is a public agency or institution which is a subdivision of an eligible unit of government, that geographical area over which such unit of government exercises general political jurisdiction.

LEGAL AUTHORITY

SEC. 602. (a) The Secretary may, in accordance with chapter 5 of title 5, United States Code, prescribe such rules, regulations, guidelines, and other published interpretations under this Act as he deems necessary. Rules, regulations, guidelines and other published interpretations or orders may include adjustments authorized by section 204 of the Intergovernmental Cooperation Act of 1968. For purposes of chapter

5 USC 500.

5 of such title any condition or guideline for receipt of financial assistance shall be deemed a rule to which section 553 applies. All such rules, regulations, guidelines, and other published interpretations or orders under this Act shall be published in the Federal Register at least thirty days prior to their effective date. Copies of all such rules, regulations, guidelines, and other published interpretations or orders shall be transmitted to the appropriate committees of the Congress at the same time and shall contain with respect to each material provision of such rules, regulations, guidelines, and other published interpretations or orders,

82 Stat. 1101.
42 USC 4214.

Publication in
Federal Register.
Rules and
regulations,
transmittal to
congressional
committees.

citations to the particular substantive section of law which is the basis therefor.

(b) The Secretary may make such grants, contracts, or agreements, establish such procedures (subject to such policies, rules, and regulations as he may prescribe), and make such payments, in installments and in advance or by way of reimbursement, or otherwise allocate or expend funds made available under this Act, as he may deem necessary to carry out the provisions of this Act, including (without regard to the provisions of section 4774(d) of title 10, United States Code) expenditures for construction, repairs, and capital improvements, and including necessary adjustments in payments on account of overpayments or underpayments. The Secretary may also withhold funds otherwise payable under this Act, but only in order to recover any amounts expended in the current or immediately prior fiscal year in violation of any provision of this Act or any term or condition of assistance under this Act.

70A Stat. 269.

CONDITIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL PROGRAMS

Sec. 603. The Secretary shall not provide financial assistance for any program under this Act unless—

Nondiscrimination.

(1) the grant, contract, or agreement with respect thereto specifically provides that no person with responsibilities in the operation of such program will discriminate with respect to any program participant or any applicant for participation in such program because of race, creed, color, national origin, sex, political affiliation, or beliefs;

(2) such program does not involve political activities;

(3) participants in the program will not be employed on the construction, operation, or maintenance of so much of any facility as is used or to be used for sectarian instruction or as a place for religious worship;

(4) conditions of employment or training will be appropriate and reasonable in the light of such factors as the type of work, geographical region, and proficiency of the participant;

(5) appropriate standards for the health, safety, and other conditions applicable to the performance of work and training on any project are established and will be maintained;

Workmen's compensation.

(6) appropriate workmen's compensation protection will be provided to all participants;

(7) the program will not result in the displacement of employed workers or impair existing contracts for services or result in the substitution of Federal for other funds in connection with work that would otherwise be performed;

Training.

(8) persons shall not be referred for training in an occupation which requires less than two weeks of preemployment training unless there are immediate employment opportunities available in that occupation;

(9) training and related services under any such program are designed, to the maximum extent practicable, consistent with every individual's fullest capabilities, to lead to employment opportunities enabling participants to become economically self-sufficient;

(10) no person shall be referred for training authorized under paragraph (3) or (4) of section 101 unless the Secretary or the prime sponsor, as appropriate, shall have determined that there is a reasonable expectation of employment for such person in the occupation for which he is being trained;

(11) funds will be used to supplement, to the extent practicable,

the level of funds that would otherwise be made available from non-Federal sources for the purpose of planning and administration of programs within the scope of this Act and not to supplant such other funds;

(12) the applicant will make such reports, in such form and containing such information as the Secretary may from time to time require, and will keep such records and afford such access thereto as the Secretary may find necessary to assure that funds are being expended in accordance with the provisions of this Act;

(13) the program will, to the maximum extent feasible, contribute to the occupational development or upward mobility of individual participants;

(14) the program has adequate internal administrative controls, accounting requirements, personnel standards, evaluation procedures, availability of inservice training and technical assistance programs, and other policies as may be necessary to promote the effective use of funds; and

(15) the program makes appropriate provision for the manpower needs of youths in the area to be served.

SPECIAL LIMITATION

SEC. 604. (a) No authority conferred by this Act shall be used to enter into arrangements for, or otherwise establish, any training programs in the lower wage industries in jobs where prior skill or training is typically not a prerequisite to hiring and where labor turnover is high, or to assist in relocating establishments from one area to another. Such limitations on relocation shall not prohibit assistance to a business entity in the establishment of a new branch, affiliate, or subsidiary of such entity if the Secretary of Labor finds that assistance will not result in an increase in unemployment in the area of original location or in any other area where such entity conducts business operations, unless he has reason to believe that such branch, affiliate, or subsidiary is being established with the intention of closing down the operations of the existing business entity in the area of its original location or in any other area where it conducts such operations.

Non-skilled
Jobs, exclusion.

(b) Acceptance of family planning services provided to trainees shall be voluntary on the part of the individual to whom such services are offered and shall not be a prerequisite to eligibility for or receipt of any benefit under the program.

(c) No non-governmental individual, institution, or organization shall evaluate any program under this Act if that individual or such institution or organization is associated with that program as a consultant, technical adviser, or in any similar capacity.

REPORTS

SEC. 605. (a) The Secretary shall make such reports and recommendations to the President as he deems appropriate pertaining to employment and occupational requirements, resources, use, and training, and his recommendations for the succeeding fiscal year, and the President shall transmit to the Congress within sixty days after the beginning of each regular session a report pertaining to manpower requirements, resources, utilization, and training.

Reports to
President.

Presidential
report to
Congress.

(b) The Secretary and the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare shall report to the Congress on the extent to which community colleges, area vocational and technical schools and other vocational educational agencies and institutions, and vocational rehabilitation agencies are being utilized to carry out training programs supported in whole or in part from provisions of this and related Acts, the extent

Report to
Congress.

to which administrative steps have been taken and are being taken to encourage the use of such facilities and institutions and agencies in the carrying out of the provisions of this Act and any further legislation that may be required to assure effective coordination and utilization of such facilities and agencies to the end that all federally supported employment and training, vocational education, and vocational rehabilitation programs can more effectively accomplish their objectives of providing employment and training opportunities to all persons needing occupational training.

Summer youth programs, report to Congress.

(c) The Secretary shall transmit to the Congress at the earliest appropriate date, but not later than March 1, of each calendar year a report setting forth a description of summer programs providing jobs for economically disadvantaged youth to begin in June of such year, including the number of opportunities in public and private agencies or organizations that will be provided under section 304 (a) (3) of this Act or in the case of the summer of 1974 under section 3(c), and a statement as to the total number of such persons who would be eligible for such programs, together with his recommendations, if any, for supplemental appropriations for such programs.

(d) The Secretary, through the Bureau of Labor Statistics, shall annually compile and maintain information on the incidence of unemployment among offenders and shall publish the results of the information obtained pursuant to this subsection in the report required under subsection (a) of this section.

Employment opportunities for offenders, report to President and Congress.

(e) The Chairman of the United States Civil Service Commission, in consultation with the Secretary, shall report to the President and to the Congress no later than six months after the effective date of this Act on the extent to which and manner in which employment opportunities for offenders may be increased in the Federal service, with special reference to the criteria used in determining the suitability of offenders for Federal employment, including such recommendations for additional legislation as they deem advisable.

(f) Each prime sponsor shall prepare for the Secretary, and make available, to the public, a report on its activities under the Act, including a detailed comparison of program performance with approved plan.

LABOR STANDARDS

SEC. 606. All laborers and mechanics employed by contractors or subcontractors in any construction, alteration, or repair, including painting and decorating of projects, buildings, and works which are federally assisted under this Act, shall be paid wages at rates not less than those prevailing on similar construction in the locality as determined by the Secretary in accordance with the Davis-Bacon Act, as amended (40 U.S.C. 276a—276a-5). The Secretary shall have, with respect to such labor standards, the authority and functions set forth in Reorganization Plan Numbered 14 of 1950 (15 F.R. 3176; 64 Stat. 1267) and section 2 of the Act of June 1, 1934, as amended (48 Stat. 948, as amended; 40 U.S.C. 276(c)).

42 Stat. 1011;
95 Stat. 879.

5 USC app.

ACCEPTANCE OF GIFTS

SEC. 607. The Secretary is authorized, in carrying out his functions and responsibilities under this Act, to accept in the name of the Department, and employ or dispose of in furtherance of the purposes of this Act, or any title thereof, an unconditional gift of any money or property, real, personal, or mixed, tangible or intangible, received by gift, devise, bequest, or otherwise; and to accept voluntary and

uncompensated services, notwithstanding the provisions of section 3679(b) of the Revised Statutes of the United States.

31 USC 665.

UTILIZATION OF SERVICES AND FACILITIES

Sec. 608. (a) In addition to such other authority as he may have, the Secretary is authorized, in the performance of his functions under this Act, and to the extent permitted by law, to utilize the services and facilities of departments, agencies, and establishments of the United States. The Secretary is also authorized to accept and utilize the services and facilities of the agencies of any State or political subdivision of a State, with their consent.

(b) The Secretary shall carry out his responsibilities under this Act through the utilization, to the extent appropriate, of all resources for skill development available in industry, labor, public and private educational and training institutions, vocational rehabilitation agencies, and other State, Federal, and local agencies, and other appropriate public and private organizations and facilities, with their consent.

INTERSTATE AGREEMENTS

Sec. 609. In the event that compliance with provisions of this Act would be enhanced by cooperative agreements between States, the consent of Congress is hereby given to such States to enter into such compacts and agreements to facilitate such compliance, subject to the approval of the Secretary.

PROHIBITION AGAINST POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

Sec. 610. The Secretary shall not provide financial assistance for any program under this Act which involves political activities; and neither the program, the funds provided therefor, nor personnel employed in the administration thereof, shall be, in any way or to any extent, engaged in the conduct of political activities in contravention of chapter 15 of title 5, United States Code.

5 USC 1501.

CRIMINAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 611. (a) Chapter 31 of title 18, United States Code, is amended 18 USC 664, by adding a new section 665 to read as follows:

"THEFT OR EMBEZZLEMENT FROM MANPOWER FUNDS; IMPROPER INDUCEMENT

"Sec. 665. (a) Whoever, being an officer, director, agent, or employee of, or connected in any capacity with, any agency receiving financial assistance under the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act of 1973 embezzles, willfully misapplies, steals, or obtains by fraud any of the moneys, funds, assets, or property which are the subject of a grant or contract of assistance pursuant to this Act shall be fined not more than \$10,000 or imprisoned for not more than two years, or both; but if the amount so embezzled, misapplied, stolen, or obtained by fraud does not exceed \$100, he shall be fined not more than \$1,000, or imprisoned not more than one year, or both. Ante, p. 839.

"(b) Whoever, by threat of procuring dismissal of any person from employment or of refusal to employ or refusal to renew a contract of employment in connection with a grant or contract of assistance under the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act of 1973, induces any person to give up any money or thing of any value to any person (including such grantee agency) shall be fined not more than \$1,000, or imprisoned not more than one year, or both."

(b) The analysis of chapter 31 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new item:

"665. Theft or embezzlement from manpower funds; improper inducement."

NONDISCRIMINATION

Sec. 612. (a) No person in the United States shall on the ground of race, color, national origin, or sex be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity funded in whole or in part with funds made available under this Act.

Noncompliance.

(b) Whenever the Secretary determines that a prime sponsor or eligible applicant has failed to comply with subsection (a) or an applicable regulation, he shall notify the prime sponsor or eligible applicant of the noncompliance and shall request the prime sponsor or eligible applicant to secure compliance. If within a reasonable period of time, not to exceed sixty days, the prime sponsor or eligible applicant fails or refuses to secure compliance, the Secretary, in addition to exercising the powers and functions provided for the termination of financial assistance under this Act, is authorized (1) to refer the matter to the Attorney General with a recommendation that an appropriate civil action be instituted; (2) to exercise the powers and functions provided by title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000d); or (3) to take such other action as may be provided by law.

78 Stat. 252.

(c) When a matter is referred to the Attorney General pursuant to subsection (b), or whenever he has reason to believe that a prime sponsor or eligible applicant is engaged in a pattern or practice in violation of the provisions of this section, the Attorney General may bring a civil action in any appropriate United States district court for such relief as may be appropriate, including injunctive relief.

42 USC 2000d-1,
2000d-2.

(d) The Secretary shall enforce the provisions of subsection (a) dealing with discrimination on the basis of sex in accordance with section 602 of the Civil Rights Act of 1964. Section 603 of such Act shall apply with respect to any action taken by the Secretary to enforce such provisions of such subsection. This section shall not be construed as affecting any other legal remedy that a person may have if that person is excluded from participation in, denied the benefits of, subjected to discrimination under, or denied employment in connection with any program or activity receiving assistance under this Act.

RECORDS, AUDITS, AND REPORTS

Sec. 613. In order to assure that funds provided under this Act are used in accordance with its provisions, each recipient shall—

(1) use such fiscal, audit, and accounting procedures as may be necessary to assure (A) proper accounting for payments received by it, and (B) proper disbursement of such payments;

(2) provide to the Secretary and the Comptroller General of the United States access to, and the right to examine, any books, documents, papers, or records as he requires; and

(3) make such reports to the Secretary or the Comptroller General of the United States as he requires.

REPEALER

Sec. 614. Effective with respect to fiscal years after June 30, 1974, the Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962 and parts A, B, and E of title I of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 are repealed. Unexpended appropriations for carrying out such Acts may be made available to carry out this Act, as directed by the President.

Repeals.
42 USC 2571
note.
42 USC 2711,
2737, 2769.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Sec. 615. This Act shall take effect on the date of its enactment.

Approved December 28, 1973.

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY:

HOUSE REPORTS: No. 93-659 accompanying H. R. 11010 (Comm. on Education and Labor) and No. 93-737 (Comm. of Conference).

SENATE REPORTS: No. 93-304 (Comm. on Labor and Public Welfare) and No. 93-636 (Comm. of Conference).

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, Vol. 119 (1973):

July 24, considered and passed Senate.

Nov. 28, considered and passed House, amended, in lieu of H. R. 11010.

Dec. 5, Senate concurred in House amendment with an amendment.

Dec. 20, Senate and House agreed to conference report.

WEEKLY COMPILATION OF PRESIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS, Vol. 10, No. 1 (1974):

Dec. 28, 1973, Presidential statement.

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U S DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
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