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ABSTRACT

This manual contains supervisor's materials and a tutor's guide to accompany CS 000 427. There are samples of materials that can be duplicated for tutor training and student instruction. Included in this manual are: (1) suggestions for subdivision of pages and adaptation of comprehension questions; (2) lesson sheets and review sheets; (3) record materials which include attendance sheets, daily session sheets, a progress chart, a list of goals, a student information record form, and a sample letter to parents; (4) materials for tutors; (5) training materials such as schedules, an assembly of materials, and a review of procedures; and (6) procedures for tutoring. Appendixes are also included. (WR)

PRACTICAL PAPER NO. 12

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REPORT FROM THE PROJECT ON MOTIVATED LEARNING



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Practical Paper No. 12 MOTIVATED READING: THE SUPERVISOR'S MANUAL FOR A TUTORIAL READING PROGRAM

Part 2 Supervisor's Materials and Tutor's Guide

by Priscilla Butts and June Sanders Milwaukee Public Schools

Report from the Project on Motivated Learning

A. W. Staats, Principal Investigator

Wisconsin Research and Development Center for Cognitive Learning
University of Wisconsin
Madison, Wisconsin

September 1972



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Supervisor's Materials

I. Changes for Preparing Materials

Subdivision of Pages Adaptation of Comprehension Questions



Subdivision of Pages

The following changes involve subdividing pages into paragraph units at the beginning of the first three books. This allows for fewer words to be introduced at one time before oral reading in the book. The changes are to be made by simply writing the paragraph number in the margin wherever a subdivision begins.

```
Book 1
                                                     Book 2
   page 1
                                                        page 1
    par. 1 begins with Chapter One
                                                         par. I begins with A voice...
    par. 2 begins with I give up...
                                                         par, 2 begins with Bill looked...
    par. 3 begins with I can't...
                                                         par. 3 begins with Gabby said...
    par. 4 begins with Listen...
                                                        page 2
    par. 5 begins with There are...
                                                         par. I begins with I just ...
    par. 6 begins with Well, know...
                                                         par. 2 begins with Gabby said...
    par. 7 begins with Gabby...
                                                       . par. 3 begins with Just then...
  page 2
                                                       page 4
    par. 1 begins with Now think ...
                                                         par. I begins with When do...
    par. 2 begins with I'm thinking...
                                                         par. 2 begins with How come...
    par. 3 begins with He started...
                                                         par. 3 begins with Oh Bill...
    par. 4 begins with What did...
                                                       page 5
    par. 5 begins with Oh man...
                                                         par. I begins with What do...
  page 3
                                                         par. 2 begins with Ha, I'll...
    par. 1 begins with On your way...
                                                       page 6
   par. 2 begins with Gabby started...
                                                         par. I begins with Oh Ham...
   par. 3 begins with He thought...
                                                         par. 2 begins with Vinny...
   par. 4 begins with He started...
                                                       page 7
   par. 5 begins with The walk (mid line) ...
                                                         par. I begins with Well this...
  page 6
                                                         par. 2 begins with Well I'll...
   par. 1 begins with The Morgan...
                                                       page 9
   par. 2 begins with Gabby stopped...
                                                        par. 1 begins with They...
   par. 3 begins with Gabby started...
                                                        par. 2 begins with The alley...
   par. 4 begins with The name...
  page 7
                                                    Book 3
   par. I begins with Someone was moving...
                                                       page 1
   par. 2 begins wit Gabby heard...
                                                        par. I begins with A stranger...
   par. 3 begins with Stop it...
                                                        par. 2 begins with Nothing...
   par. 4 begins with Be still...
                                                        par. 3 begins with Before...
                                                       page 2
   par I Legins with Now then...
                                                        par. I begins with As Gabby...
   par. 2 begins with She closed...
                                                        par. 2 begins with As Gabby...
   par. 3 begins with Yes Ma'am...
                                                       page 3
  page 9
                                                        par. 1 begins with Luck...
   par. 1 begins with It's time...
                                                        par. 2 begins with Good...
   par. 2 begins with Gabby could...
                                                       page 4
   par. 3 begins with Gabby said...
                                                        par. 1 begins with The stranger ...
  page 10
                                                        par. 2 begins with Are you...
   par. I begins with He started ...
   par. 2 begins with Then all...
 page 12
   par. 1 begins with Behind the ...
   par. 2 begins with Gabby looked...
                                                   Note: Wherever any sentence extends from
   par. I begins with The garden ...
   par. 2 begins with At last...
```

Note: Wherever any sentence extends from one page onto the next page (in any of the books), the student continues reading until the end of the sentence. The reading material for the next page begins with the first complete sentence.



page 15

par. 1 begins with Oh no...

par. 2 begins with Gabby looked up...

Adaptation of Comprehension Questions

The following changes are to be written in the books: they include two types:

- Mark with a check the exercises which are to be answered for each chapter (when more than one exercise appears for a chapter). Throughout the books omit all exercises entitled "To Think About and Talk About."
- Cross out and write in new directions for some of the exercises. Omit all directions that say "Write the sentence," and change to "Write the letter or word only."

Book 1

Chapter 1

Mark only the exercise titled "The Mystery of the Missing Word."

Chapter 2

Mark only the two exercises titled "Who Did What" and "Why."

Change "Write the sentence on your paper" to read "Write only the letter."

Chapter 3

Mark only the exercise titled "Who Is Who."

Chapter 4

Mark only the exercise titled "Find the Right Word."

Chapter 5

Mark only the exercise titled "Which Is Right."

Change "write only those sentences that are true" to read "write true or false."

Chapter 6

Mark only the exercise titled "Remember Why."

Chapter 7

Mark only the exercise titled "Tell Who Did It,"

Chapter 8

Mark only the exercise titled "l'ind the Mystery Word."

Book 2

Chapter 1

Mark only the exercise titled "Which Is Right."

Change "Write only those sentences that are true" to read "Write true or false for each sentence."

Chapter 2

Mark only the exercise titled "Find the Mystery Word."

Chapter 3

Mark only the exercise titled "People and Places."

Chapter 4

Mark only the exercise titled "True or Not."

Mark only the exercise titled "Find the Mystery Word."

Change "Write the sentence" to "Write only the words."

Chapter 8

Mark only the exercise titled "Which Is Right," $\hfill \hfill$

Change "Write only the sentences" to read "Write true or false for each sentence,"

Book 3

Chapter 2

Mark only the exercise titled "Was It, or Wasn't It."

Change "Write only the sentences that are true" to read "Write true or false for each sentence."

Chapter 4

Mark only the exercise titled "Do You Know Why."

Chapter 5

Mark only the exercise titled "True or Not True."

Change directions to read "Write T if true or I' if false."

Chapter 8

Change the title from "To Think and Talk About" to "Find the Right Answer."

Add directions to read "Write a short answer for each question."

Omit "Why had they come" from question 1. Omit "And why" from question 4.

Omit question 7 entirely.

Book 4

Chapter 2

Mark the exercise titled "Was It or Wasn't It."

Change "Write each sentence that does not belong in the story" to read "Write true or false for each answer."

Chapter 4

Mark the exercise titled "True or Not True." Change directions to read "Arrange the sentences below in the order in which they happened in the chapter." Write letters to show answers.

Change numbers 1 through 6 to letters \underline{a} through \underline{f} .



Book 4 (continued)

Chapter 8

Mark only the exercise titled "True or Not True."

Change directions to read "Write T if true and F if false after each."

Book 5 - No changes needed.

Book 6

Chapter 1

Mark only the exercise titled "Was It or Wasn't It."

Change directions to read "Write T if true and I if false for each answer."

Chapter 5

Mark only the exercise titled "True or Not True."

Change directions to read "Write T if true and I' if False."

Chapter 7

Mark only the exercise titled "Was It or wasn't It."

Change "Copy each sentence that belongs in the story" to read "Write T if true and Γ if false for each sentence."

Chapter 8

Mark only the exercise titled "Who Is Who."

Book 7

Chapter 1

Mark only the exercise titled "True or Not True."

Change directions to read "Write T if true and F if false."

Chapter 4

Mark only the exercise titled "What Really Happens :."

Change "Write each sentence that belongs in the story" to read "Write T if true and I if false for each sentence."

Chapter 5

Mark only the exercise titled "Find the Wrong Word."

Chapter 6

Mark only the exercise titled "Choose the Right Answer."

Add letters to answers given. (a through m) "Write only the letter for each answer."

Chapter 8

Mark only the exercise titled "What Happened First."

Change directions to read "Arrange sentences in the order in which they happened."

"Write only letters to show answers."

Omit "Number your paper from 1 to 12." Omit questions 1, 3, 5, 7, 11, and 12.

Change numbers to letters for the other

sentences; <u>a</u> through <u>f</u>.

Book 8

Chapter 1

Mark only the questions titled "True or Not True."

Change directions to read "Write T if true and F if false."

Chapter 7

Mark the exercise titled "What Happened First."

Change directions to read "Arrange the sentences in the order in which they happened."

"Write letters to show answers."

Omit sentences 2, 4, 5, 7, 9, 11, and 14.

Change numbers for the other sentences to letters: a through g.

Note: Answer keys for these adapted questions appear in the Tutor's Guide.



II. Lesson Materials

Lesson Sheet for Pages; Example Lesson Sheet for Chapters; Example Review Sheet Graph; Example



Lesson Sheet for Pages

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Lesson Sheet for Chapters

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Lesson Sheet for Chapters Book _____ Student _ Thomas Harris Tutor I Jenkine Chapter 3Silent Roading Time Token 6 pages <u>in/out</u> Date Session Y Points 1:58 1/22 . 35 88% Questions 1. grease + 2. morning + 1. said looked + 5. south + 6. wicked + 7. night 8. fish + 9. what r 10. 11. 12. 14+40 = 54 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20,____ 21.



22. 23. 24. 25. 26.

Review Sheet

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Graph

Chapter Session Pts. Yellow x 2 Carry-over Total Pts. Session Blue x 1 Red x 3 Book_ Date Chapter Session Pts. Carry-over Yellow x 2 Total Pts. Red x 3 Blue x l Session Book Date Chapter Session Pts, Yellow x 2 Carry-over Total Pts. Session Red x 3 Blue x 1 Book Date Chapter Session Pts. Carry-over Yellow x 2 Total Pts. Session Blue x 1 Red x 3 Book Date Chapter Session Pts. Yellow x 2 Carry-over Total Pts. Red x 3 Session Blue x 1 Book Date_ 100 17

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Graph

Student

III. Record Materials About Students

Attendance Sheet
Daily Session Sheet
Progress Chart; Example
Directions for Completing Progress Chart
List of Goals
Student Information Record
Sample Letter to Parents



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Progress Chart

Name	Book 1	Book 2	Book 3	Book 4	Book 5	Book	6 Book 7	Book 8
	Comprehension % Vocabulary % Learned words	Comprehension % Vocabulary % Learned words	Comprehension % Vocabulary % Learned words	Comprehension % Vocabulary % Learned words	Comprehension % Vocabulary % Learned words	Comprehension % Vocabulary % Learned words		Comprehension % Vocabulary % Learned words
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Progress Chart

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Directions for Completing Progress Chart

A summary of information on student performance for every book is recorded on the Progress Chart from the following lesson materials:

1. From Lesson Sheets

Comprehension Percentage

To figure the percentage right on questions, the number of correct answers (red tokens) is divided by the total number of questions. There are eight spaces on the chart for recording the scores of the eight chapter quizzes in each book.

2. From Review Sheets

Vocabulary Review Percentage

The delayed retention of learned words is measured by figuring the percentage of words read correctly from the total words listed on the Review Sheet. The number of correct words (yellow tokens) is divided by the total words. Several percentage scores for each book will be recorded in this column.

Learned Words

The Review Sheet also provides the number of unknown words learned during book lessons. The number of learned words is obtained from the total words listed on the Review Sheet minus any words carried over from the previous review lesson. Subtract the number of blue tokens on the previous review from the total words listed for the current review.



List of Goals

Student	:	
Tutor		1

<u>Points</u>	Kind of Goal	Date Received	Session	Comments
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Student Information Record

1.	Name			
	First		Last	
2.	Address		Phone	
	Number S	Street Zip Co		
3.	Name of parent or guardi			
		First	· Last	
4.	Present grade (section)		Homeroom	
5.	School last attended		: 	
6 . ;	AgeBirthday			
		Month	Day	Year



Sample	Letter to Farenis
	(School)
	(Address)
	(Date)
	,
Dear•	
We wish to inform you that your has been chosen to be in a tutoring individually by a tutor who has been	child
prepared in advance for the tutors to	ny Mystery books with lessons that have been present. At the end of each lesson the sturarning new words, reading aloud or silently, mysteries. These points are collected to earn work for.
The lessons are given during or of the reading teacher. The name o	ne school hour by a tutor under the supervision fyour child's tutor is
glad to hear from you any time. You	ents about the reading program, we would be a may call the school or we would be glad to . You are also welcome to visit the reading se fill out the form below and have it returned
	Sincerely yours,
Please check one of the blanks belo	ow: bout the reading program and my child's progress
Please call me at this number	r:
I would like to visit school a	nd see the program in operation.

Parent's signature



Name of child

IV. Materials for Tutors

Application for Tutor Interviewing the Applicant Time Sheet



Application for Tutor

Name	Phone		
Address Date of Birth	Phone	r	 :
EDUCATION Name of School	Location	Date of co	Year
Jr. High School			
Sr. High School			
Subject(s) liked best in school			
Subject(s) liked least in school			· · · · ·
Do you plan to continue your education?yes	no undecide	1	·
If yes, what kind of course or school?	andcordc		
WORK EXPERIENCE			
A.E. d. m. d. m.	d of Work You Did	from	Imployed to
· ·		-	
JOB INTERESTS		Month/Year	
What kind of work have you thought of doing for a living	?	•	
What extra activities have you had in school or communi-	tv?		
Please show your reactions to these work activities by cober 1, 2, 3, or 4 in the columns below according to:	hoosing one answer.	Check un	der num-
1 = 11 Property much $2 = 1 ike somewhat$ $3 = don't loop$	like 4 = undecide	4	·
 How do you like working to help other people? How do you like working with others on a team effort. How do you like meeting new people? How do you like working with children, organizing actions? How do you like reading guides and directions? How do you like typing? How do you like keeping detailed records with numbers. How do you like collecting information and filing? 	? 2 3		
Present date Signature			
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR HIGH SCHOOL APPLICAN			
Present grade Homeroom Expect		1	
What class do you now have during the last period?	on mark of graduitor	·	
Do you have a daily study hall? What period is it	? .		
Do you have more than five periods scheduled for subject			
Do you need all your classes for credits to graduate?			
Do you have any activities planned for after school?			
If so, what are they?	What days?		
Do you usually take the bus to school? Would you be willing to take the bus to work each day for			39



Interviewing the Applicant

<u>Possible Questions</u> - to ask during the interview while describing the job and responding to the application

- 1. Have you ever helped someone with their subjects in school?
- 2. Do you like to read yourself?

What kinds of books? Magazines? Any books for subject you like?

- 3. Are there activities in school or out that you especially like to do?
- 4. Tell about your other jobs. What did you think of this work? What part of the job did you like best?
- 5. Do you know some younger students who are behind in reading? Does working in a program to help such students read better interest you?
- 6. Are there any particular reasons why you showed interest in applying for this job?

Checklist - impressions about qualities of the applicant after the interview

1 = excellent 2 = good 3 = fair 4 = poor

Literacy

- 1. Written language on application
- 2. Use of oral language in expressing ideas

Maturity

- 1. Tactfulness; courtesy
- 2. Patience; thoroughness
- 3. Good grooming

Cooperation

- 1. Willingness to answer questions
- 2. Willingness to take the reading test
- 3. Congeniality; enthusiasm; sense of humor

1	 	4

information from Records - after the interview (especially for high school applicants)
Literacy
1. Score on the WRAT Reading Test
2. Scholarship: Grade point for past year — 1st semester 2nd semester
Reliability
1. Work record: number of jobs approximate number of hours per week Are weekly hours consistent?
2. Attendance in school: Number of days absent
in past semester or year Number of times tardy Any truancy?



Time Sheet

Name		Roport fo	or the month of	
<u>Date</u>	Beginning Time	Ending fime	Daily hours	Total for 2 weeks
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8				
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31			 	
	Days extending	into next month		
1				
2				
_ 3				
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_ 5				
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Total hours for month _



V. Training Materials

Training Schedules Assembly of Tutor and Student Materials Review of Procedures



Training Schedule

(Daily Activities for Three Weeks)

Day

- Introduction of personnel and employment procedures
 Training materials: Schedule; Tutor's Guide Description of program: features, tutor's role
- Procedures for a Book Lesson—outline

 2 Materials for the Book Lesson—four kinds
 Training methods—demonstration; practice

Single Word Part
Presentation—if words are known

- 3 Presentation of words are unknown Use of record materials Assembly of thor kit and student folder
- 4 Repeated presentation
 Award of tokens
 Instruction on prompting—timing
- 5 Instruction on recording responses Oral Reading Part

Presentation—if words are known Single Word and Oral Reading Parts combined

6 Presentation—if words are unknown Repeated presentation Instruction on prompting—timing

Day

- 7 Instruction on recording responses Instruction on prompting—situations
- 8 Single Word and Oral Reading Parts—review prompting Instructions on prompting—single word

Silent Reading Part

situations

- 9 Comprehension Part
- 10 Instruction on prompting—Cautions Four parts of the Book Lesson combined one chapter
- 11 Procedures for the Vocabulary Review Lesson
- 12 Procedures for the reward system: tokens. graph, goal
- 13 Procedures for the sequence of a session Procedures for communication
- 14 Location of records and materials Review of procedures: written and practical
- 15 Continued review of procedures Procedures for the first day Student assignments



Alternate Training Schedule

(Detailed Daily Activities for Two Weeks)

Day

1 Introduction of personnel: tutors, staff Employment procedures: forms, hours Plans: Schedule for Training

- Introduction of training materials: Tutor's Guide, reading books
- Description of program: purpose, features, role of tutors
- Outline of procedures for a book lesson Demonstration of sample lessons: reactions Assembly of tutor kits

- 2 Background on the program: history, learning principles
 - Parts of a Book Lesson: procedures for one
 - Demonstration of Single Word Part: presentation if words are known
 - Practice in unison and by individuals in group Demonstration of Single Word Part: presentation if words are unknown

Practice in pairs within the group

- 3 Review: performance by pairs in groups for unknown words
 - Instruction on prompting (Section 1 in Guide): demonstration
 - Practice in separate pairs: assessment of performance
 - Demonstration of repeated presentation and award of tokens
 - Practice in pairs within group
 - Instruction on recording responses (Section 2
 - Practice in separate pairs for all steps in Single Word Part
- 4 Review: performance by pairs in group of
 - Single Word Part
 - Demonstration of Oral Reading Part: if words are correct; if incorrect
 - Practice in pairs within the group
 - Instruction on prompting (Section 1 in Guide)
 - Practice in separate pairs
 - Demonstration of repeated presentation and award of tokens
 - Practice in pairs within group
 - Instruction on recording responses (Section 2
 - Practice in separate pairs for all steps in Oral Reading Part
- 5 Review: performance by pairs in group of Oral Reading Part
 - Parts of a Book Lesson: procedures for one chapter
 - Demonstration of Silent Reading Part: presentation and award of tokens
 - Practice in pairs within group
 - Demonstration of Comprehension Part: presentation and award of tokens

Day

- Practice in separate pairs for all steps in Silent Reading and Comprehension
- 6 Review: performance by pairs for Single Word and Oral Reading Parts
 - Vocabulary Review Lesson: procedures for Review Sheet
 - Instruction for preparation at the end of each session
 - Demonstration of presentation, award of tokens and follow-up
 - Practice in separate pairs of all steps in the Review Lesson
- 7 Review: account of tokens from all lesson sheets and review sheets
 - Reward System: procedures for a graph
 - Demonstration of daily use of graph: tabulation and conversion of points
 - Practice in transfer and conversion of daily points from lesson sheets
 - Demonstration in collecting points over five
 - Practice in totalling points and completing
 - Instruction in choosing goal and giving reward when goal is reached
 - Practice in separate pairs
- 8 Sequence for a Session: procedures before,
 - during and after Acting out steps by tutors according to direc-
 - tion from Guide Location of space for tutorial sessions
 - Location of records and materials: books, boxes of cards, kits
 - Preparation of student folders: lesson sheets, review sheets, and graphs
- 9 Communication during the program: procedures to provide information
 - Student performance: records, notes, conferences, and meetings
 - Practice in use of records: session and lessons, attendance, goals
 - Tutor employment: time sheets, phone calls, conferences
 - Review of procedures
 - Written test on procedures
 - Practice on any procedures needing further training
- 10 Review: discussion of responses on the test of procedures
 - Preparation for the first day: tutors introduce
 - Assignment of students: organization of student folders .
 - Final practice on first two parts of book lesson (Chapter 1, Book 1)



Assembly of Tutor and Student Materials

During the training program each tutor is to prepare a kit for carrying the supplies used to conduct lessons and a student folder for accumulated lesson materials. The following contents of kits and folders are listed to guide tutors in making their assembly complete.

Tutor Kit

Container: a large mailing envelope (e.g., $10" \times 13"$) or a folder that can be fastened shut

2-3 pencils
l notepad
paper clips
rubber bands
tokens of three colors (about 70 of each)
separated into three containers
(preferably small boxes)
l manila folder for Tutor's Guide
(especially the Word Lists and
Answer Keys for Questions)

Student Folder

Container: a large folder (preferably closed on three sides)

8 lesson sheets for pages and
8 lesson sheets for chapters
arranged alternately for Book 1
16 vocabulary review sheets
(to be supplemented by 16 more
after Book 4 is completed)
1 manila folder to keep together
the vocabulary review sheets and
the word cards for words unknown
16 graphs clipped together
(kept behind manila folder)



Review of Procedures

	Name
Directions: Check the one way you would re- would do <u>first</u> in response to the	spond to each of these situations. Choose what you situation.
Situation	Response
SINGLE WORD PART	•
l. The student makes no response to the word card.	 a. Wait I second and then say the word. b. Wait until the student says he does not know the word. c. Move pencil slowly to the card (after about 3 seconds), then say the word.
2. The student makes an incorrect response.	 a. Wait 1 second and move pencil to the card _b. Move pencil quickly to the card and wait 1 second. _c. Wait 3 seconds and move pencil to the card.
 The student seems uncertain of the mean- ing of the word. 	 a. Tell student the meaning of the word. b. Ask student the meaning of the word. c. Ask student to use the word in a sentence.
 The student does not pronounce word correctly when repeating it after you. 	 a. Have student repeat the word a number of times until said correctly. b. Say the word again and have the student repeat it. c. Say the word again and tell the student what sounds he says wrong.
ORAL READING PART	
5. The student reads a word incorrectly in a sentence.	 a. Stop the reading by quickly moving pencil to the word and wait 1 second before saying the word. b. Stop the reading by pointing to the word, say the word, and have the student repeat the sentence. c. Stop the reading by quickly moving pencil to the word and wait 3 seconds before saying the word.
 The student stops before a word he may not know. 	a. Move the pencil quickly to the word and wait 1 second before saying the wordb. Move the pencil slowly to the word and wait 1 second before saying word,c. Wait until student makes a guess at the word.
7. The student skips a word.	 a. Point to the skipped word and wait for the student to say it. b. Point to the skipped word, say the word and have the student repeat it. c. Point to the word before the skipped word, point to the skipped word and have the student say both words.



8. The student adds a word.	a. Point to the word before and after the added word and have the student say both words without adding anotherb. Have the student repeat the sentence and prompt student if he adds the word againc. Tell the student to leave out the added word and continue reading.
SILENT READING PART	
9. The student does not seem to be reading all the chapter completely.	 a. Tell the student he has not read the whole chapter so he should do it again. b. Ask the student to read the chapter aloud c. Watch the student's eyes for skipping and report incomplete reading in a note to the supervisor.
COMPREHENSION PART	
10. The student makes the wrong choice for an answer.	 a. Have the student change his answer to the correct one. b. Have the student read the question again and tell him to look for a better answer to write down. c. Have the student find the correct answer by looking back in the chapter.

Key to Answers

Note: These are the correct answers; they would be omitted when preparing this quiz for the tutors.

1. c 6. b 2. b 7. c 3. c 8. a 4. b 9. c 5. a 10. b

Tutor's Guide

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Description of the Tutorial Program

Features of the Program

This program has two main purposes:

- -to increase reading achievement
- -to increase effort in learning activities

As a tutor you can help to carry out these purposes for the student assigned to you. To improve your student's achievement you will learn methods that are used in four parts of a reading lesson. First, you will help the student learn the new words that appear in each chapter of a book. Then you will guide the student in reading the chapter aloud or silently. Finally, you will check the student's understanding through questions he answers about the chapter.

To increase the student's effort and interest in reading you will give tokens for learning words and reading pages correctly. The tokens are worth a number of points. For this reading activity the student earns points that will be collected to get a reward. You will not have to unge your student to do better because this interest develops during the program. Effort improves as the student receives the rewards and your approval for good work.

Role of a Tutor

You can contribute to improving a student's reading in two ways:

- -carrying out the lesson procedures well
- keeping accurate records on student performance

Your main job is to carry out the tutoring procedures carefully so the student will learn. The best chance for learning depends on your knowing these procedures well and your being present daily so regular instruction continues.

You are also responsible for keeping records on the student's reading performance. An accurate record will show how the student is reading and if any changes are needed for better learning to occur.

Now check yourself on the answers to these questions:

What are the two purposes of the tutorial program?

What are two roles you have as a tutor?



Procedures for Tutoring

Procedures for the Book Lesson—Outline

This outline of procedures will give you a quick look at the steps in the lesson as you watch it being demonstrated. See if you can tell when each of the parts begins and ends—and what the different colors of tokens are for:

Demonstration of Four Parts (Book 1, Chapter 4)

The supervisor acts as tutor with a trainee as student. The acting student is told to make an error in Part A and Part B.

- A. Single Word Part (words for p. 27)
 - Presentation: words read aloud and tutor reaction to errors
 - Award of tokens: 1 yellow for each known word
 - Repeated presentation: unknown words repeated until read without help
 - 4. Award of tokens: 1 blue for each learned word
- B. Oral Reading Part (Book 1, p. 27 only)
 - 1. Presentation: sentences read aloud and tutor reaction to errors
 - 2. Award of token: <u>1 red</u> for each correct page
 - 3. Repeated presentation: sentences reread until errors corrected
 - Award of token: <u>l yellow</u> for each practice page
- C. Silent Reading Part (reading of first page may be followed by trainee skimming through the remaining pages to save time)
 - Presentation: pages read silently and tutor observes

- Award of tokens: <u>l yellow</u> for each page read in chapter
- D. Comprehension Part (Book 1, p. 78—Find the right word)
 - Presentation: questions answered and tutor checks with key
 - Award of tokens: <u>1 red</u> for each right answer
 - Repeated presentation: questions answered incorrectly are reread and answers corrected
 - 4. Award of tokens: <u>l yellow</u> for each corrected answer

Note: Parts A & B above are procedures for one page. Parts C & D are procedures for one chapter.

Possible questions

- What materials were used for the Single Word Part?
- What materials told you that the Oral Reading Part began?
- 3. What did the Silent Reading Part cover?
- 4. Where in the book was the Comprehension Part?
- 5. What color token did the student get for knowing words?
- 6. What color token did the student get for learning words?
- 7. What color token did the student get for correcting a page?
- 8. What color token did the student get for reading a page silently?
- 9. What color token did the student get for the right answer?

Materials for the Book Lesson (examples of each shown)

I. Books: The Morgan Bay Mysteries



The eight books in the series have similar characters and settings.

Each book is a little harder and longer than the former book.

The range of reading levels is from 2.3 to 4.0.

The mystery theme provides a mature interest level.

2. Word cards

 Λ box of cards contains the new words for each book.

The cards are divided by the pages (and paragraphs) on which they first appear.

3. Student folder

Each student has a folder containing lesson sheets and graphs.

4. Tutor kit

Each tutor has a kit containing tokens, word lists, answer keys, guide, and other supplies.

Training Methods Demonstration and Practice

Mext, each of the Book Lesson parts will be taken separately so you can learn the steps one by one. After the demonstration of a part you have the chance to react to what you have seen and then practice it with a partner. Working in pairs, you will each take turns acting as student and as tutor. When you perform as tutor, it is important that you be on the right side of your partner if you are righthanded. If left-handed, sit on the left side of your partner. It may be necessary to change seats when you switch roles as tutor or student. To start the practice there are page and paragraph numbers given from Book 1. The end of practice is indicated by STOP and an illustration from Book 1. When you come to this picture in the book, it is time to stop. These pages for practice are suggestions based on past training programs. The pages may be changed to meet the needs of the tutors.

Procedures for One Page

A. Single Word Part

1. Presentation

- a. Take the cards for one page from the box and place them in front of the student; use word list to find out which cards are to be presented (or if no cards exist for that page).
- b. Listen as the student tries reading the words aloud.
- c. React to what you hear:

If the word is known (DEMONSTRA-TION - Page 1, Par. 1 cards)

- (1) Give some praise (ok, fine, good, etc.).
- (2) Turn the card off the top of pack and leave it face down <u>near</u> the pack.

PRACTICE (Page 1, Par. 2 cards)

Tutors together—each turning cards with pencil in hand.

Tutors in pairs—taking turns giving praise and turning.

Suggestions: Place cards right in front of student; stop any attempt of student to turn cards.

If the word is unknown (DEMONSTRA-TION - Page 1, Par. 3 cards)

- Give a prompt (move pencil to card, say word, have the student repeat word while looking at it).
- (2) Give praise.
- (3) Turn the card over <u>far</u> from the pack.

PRACTICE in pairs (Page 1, Par. 4 cards)

Acting student is told to say all words wrong.

PRACTICE in pairs (Page 1, Par, 5 cards)
Acting student told to say some wo

Acting student told to say some words right and some words wrong; cards left in two piles face down.

- 2. Award of tokens (DEMONSTRATION Page 1, Par. 5 cards)
 - a. Count the cards in the nearest pile (known words) and return them to the box. Turn them upward after page number divider (turning them up helps you find the next cards for presentation).
 - b. Give <u>l yellow token</u> for each of these cards, telling the student how many tokens he is getting for <u>knowing these</u> words.
 - c. Have the student arrange the tokens in rows of five each.
 - d. Record the number of yellows in the column on the Lesson Sheet (under Y for yellow).

PRACTICE in pairs (Page 1, Par. 5 cards already presented)

Use of record materials. At this point in the practice, Lesson Sheets for Pages are passed out or taken from student folders. Then the number of yellow tokens earned can be recorded in the Y column. Other information is to be written on Lesson Sheets at the start of each day. Whenever Lesson Sheets are used, also record this information:

Student name and tutor name

Book number and chapter number

Page and paragraph number on which session begins

Time in-when student was present for instruction

Date and session number

 Repeated presentation (DEMONSTRA-TION - Page 1, Par. 5 cards)

If all words were read correctly, this is skipped; go on to the Oral Reading Part. If some words are unknown, follow the steps below:

a. Take the farthest pile of cards (unknown words) and write words on Lesson Sheet lines under Single Words. Mark an o in the first square after these words.



- Present these words using the same procedures as used for first presentation (praising learned words or prompting words still unknown).
- c. Mark <u>+</u> in the second square after any words learned and <u>o</u> in the second square after unknown words.
- d. Remove the pile of learned words and continue presenting the unknown words until they are all read aloud without prompting.
- e. Mark ± when the word is learned. The number of o's before the ± shows how many trials a word needed for it to be learned.

4. Award of tokens

- a. Count all cards used in the repeated presentation. Place these cards in the student folder behind any other cards stored for review.
- Give <u>l blue token</u> for each of these cards, telling the student how many he is getting for <u>learning these words</u>.
- Record the number of blues in the column on the Lesson Sheet (under B for blue).

PRACTICE in pairs (Page 1, Par. 6 and 7 cards)
Acting student is told to miss some words on first presentation and to continue to miss words on second presentation.

Instruction on Prompting. (Refer to Special Procedures Section 1 in back of Tutor's Guide, A.1—Timing of prompting.)

PRACTICE Condition 1.a. (Page 2,. Par. 1 cards)
Acting student is told to mispronounce some words.

PRACTICE Condition 1.b. in pairs (Page 2, Par. 2 cards)
Acting student is told to say nothing for some words.

After practice, arrange words for each paragraph in alphabetical order and return packs to the box. Use the word list to check that all word cards for Page 1 and 2 are arranged correctly. Continue through training to check order of cards after practice before returning them to the box.

Instruction on Recording Responses (Refer to Special Procedures Section 2 in back of Tutor's Guide, A.2—Single Word Part.)

PRACTICE in pairs (Page 2, Par. 1 and 2 cards from previous practice) Acting student is told to miss words three or four times.

Read Page 1 for yourself (copies of Book 1 distributed). You will now see how the words are used, and you will see how the book starts.

B. Oral Reading Part

1. Presentation

- a. Open book to the page containing words just learned and point to where reading starts. This may be a paragraph on a page or the top of a page.
- b. Listen to the student reading aloud.
- c. React to what you hear.

2. Award of tokens

If all words are known (DEMONSTRA-TION - Page 2, Par. 3)

- a. Give praise.
- b. Give <u>l red token</u> telling the student he is receiving it for knowing all the words.
- c. Record this token in column on Lesson Sheet (under R for red).

PRACTICE in pairs (Page 2, Par. 4 and 5)
Acting student is told to read all words correctly.

STOP





<u>If some words are unknown</u> (DEMON-<u>STRATION</u> - Page 3, Par. 1)

- a. Give a prompt (move pencil to word, say the word and have the student repeat the word).
- b. Give praise and have the student continue reading.
- c. Mark each error on the Lesson Sheet (under Oral Reading) by writing the first letter of the word missed.

PRACTICE in pairs (Page 3, Par. 1) Acting student is told to make only one error.

 Repeated presentation (DEMONSTRA-TION - Page 3, Par. 2)

If all words were known on a page, this section is skipped. If some words were unknown, then follow the steps below.

- a. Have the student read the first sentence containing a word missed. Use letter on the Lesson Sheet to help locate the sentence with this word.
- b. If that word or another word is missed again, give a prompt and have the student repeat the same sentence (as many times as needed) until it is read correctly.
- c. Point to the next sentence containing a word missed and have the student read it aloud. If necessary, prompt words and have this sentence repeated.
- d. Continue to have him repeat each sentence containing any missed words until all sentences have been read without prompting.
- e. Give praise for each sentence corrected.

- 4. Award of tokens
 - a. Give <u>l yellow token</u> telling the student it is for correcting the sentence(s).
 - b. Record yellow token in column on Lesson Sheet (under Y for yellow).
 - c. Draw a line across Lesson Sheet to show that the page or paragraph has been completed and to separate token numbers and marks from the records for the next page.

PRACTICE briefly in pairs (Page 3, Par. 2)
Acting student is told to miss two words in paragraph and correct these words when sentences are repeated.

<u>Instruction on Prompting</u> (Refer to Special Procedures, Section 1, B.1.—Timing of prompting.)

PRACTICE Condition 1.a. (Page 3, Par. 3)
Acting student is told to mispronounce several words.

PRACTICE Condition 1.b. (Page 3, Par. 4)
Acting student is told to say nothing for several words.

PRACTICE continued (Page 3, Par. 5) Acting student is told to make both kinds of errors.

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<u>Instruction on Recording Responses</u> (Refer to Special Procedures, Section 2.B.—Oral Reading Part.)

PRACTICE in pairs (Page 6, Par. 2, 3 and 4)

Acting student is told to miss three or four words the first time and continue to miss some of these words on the second and third presentation.

STOP



Single Word and Oral Reading Parts combined:

Single words are introduced for one paragraph followed by oral reading of that paragraph. Then practice goes on with single words for the next paragraph combined with oral reading of the paragraph.

PRACTICE in pairs (Page 7, Par. 1, 2, 3, and 4)
Each partner as tutor takes two paragraphs. Acting student is told to make some errors on single words, but read paragraphs correctly.

<u>Instruction on Prompting</u> (Single Words in Special Procedures, Section 1, A.2—Situations that may not require prompting.)

PRACTICE Condition 2.a. (Page 8, Par. 1)
Acting student is told to correct him

Acting student is told to correct himself quickly after mispronunciation.

DEMONSTRATION AND PRACTICE Condition 2.b. (Page 8, Par. 2) Acting student is told to repeat a word after the tutor with the wrong pronunciation—possibly showing a speech problem.

DEMONSTRATION AND PRACTICE -Condition 2.c. (Page 8, Par. 3) Acting student is told to show uncertainty about the meaning of a word.



<u>Instruction on Prompting</u> (Oral Reading in Special Procedures, Section 1, B.2.—Situations that may not require prompting; Cautions.)

PRACTICE Condition 2.a. (Page 9, Par. 1) Acting student is told to correct himself quickly after mispronunciation.

DEMONSTRATION AND PRACTICE Condition 2.b. (Page 9, Par. 2) Acting student is told to skip a word in a sentence.

DEMONSTRATION AND PRACTICE Condition 2.c. (Page 9, Par. 3) Acting student is told to add a word to a sentence.

Sequence of Reactions

For the final practice of the Single Word and Oral Reading Parts, each partner concentrates on developing the sequence of three reactions to a student's reading:

- 1. Give praise
- 2. Give token
 - 3. Record token

These can be remembered in a triangle of reactions: praising the student, taking tokens



from the box, and recording on the Lesson Sheet. The same pattern of reactions occurs in all four parts of the Book Lesson.

Another pattern of reactions the tutor develops is opening and closing the book between parts of the lesson. After the Oral Reading Part, close the book (and use a bookmark to keep the place). Then the student's attention can be completely on the word cards that are learned before the next page. Opening and closing the book continues for each page (and sometimes paragraph) until the last page has been read aloud. Practice now will help make these reactions almost automatic.

PRACTICE (Page 10, Par. 1, 2)



After finishing the Oral Reading Part of the last page, you will guide the student to read the chapter silently (following the procedures for one chapter described next/. Before going on to the Silent Reading Part, check to see if enough time remains that day to complete it. Then you avoid splitting up the chapter reading between two days. The silent re-reading helps to improve speed and understanding of plot development; this is more easily accomplished at one sitting. It is also preferable to complete the Comprehension Part on the same day as the Silent Reading Part, so the response to questions is based on what has just been read. Thus, a time check after oral reading of the chapter is necessary for deciding if there is time for preferably both procedures covering the chapter-silent reading and comprehension questions. Even if you are not at the end of a chapter, you need to watch the time near the end of a session to decide if procedures for the next page can be completed in the remaining time. It is important to avoid splitting between two days the parts for single words and oral reading of a page. Learning the single words will be strengthened if the student applies reading these words immediately in the sentences of the book. Your awareness of the closing time each day will allow you to stop the session at the two most suitable placesafter the Oral Reading Part or Comprehension Part.

Procedures for One Chapter

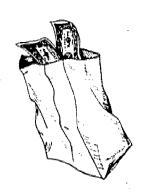
A. Silent Reading Part

- Presentation (DEMONSTRATION Chapter 1)
 - a. Point to the chapter title and ask the student to read and find out something in the chapter suggested by the title.
 - b. Have the student read the whole chapter silently. If necessary, suggest that reading be done with the eyes only rather than by trying to say the words.
 - c. Watch the student while reading for any evidence of eyes skipping over the pages.
- Award of tokens (DEMONSTRATION continued)
 - a. Give 1 yellow token for each page read if student has read all pages completely. If reading appears incomplete, report it to the supervisor; an adjustment may be needed.
 - b. As tokens are being awarded, you may ask student again the question that started reading of the chapter. Find out first if he thinks the chapter has an answer to the question (in some cases it may not).
 - c: Record the tokens on Lesson Sheet under Y for yellow.

PRACTICE within group
Each tutor is asked to change a chapter title into a question—using the
Table of Contents.

PRACTICE in pairs for Silent Reading (Chapter 2, Page 12)
Each tutor does presentation and award of tokens; the partner skims over pages to save time.

STOP



B. Comprehension Part

- Presentation (DEMONSTRATION Chapter 1, Page 72)
 - a. Have the student open to exercises for the chapter at the end of book, and point to which exercise(s) is to be answered.
 - Read the directions to the student and make sure he knows how to record his answers (use letter, word only, etc.).
 - c. Have student write answers on the Lesson Sheet on lines provided under Comprehension Part. He may not look back in the book for answers.
 - d. Check the answers with answer key (holding key away from student's view).
 Put a <u>+</u> next to each right answer; draw a line through any incorrect answer.

2. Award of tokens

- a. Give 1 red token for each right answer.
- b. Tell the student how many reds he gets for knowing the right answers.
- c. Record the tokens in the column on Lesson Sheet (under R for red).

If all answers are right, go on to the next chapter. If some answers are not right, follow the steps below:

Repeated presentation (DEMONSTRATION continued)



- a. For questions answered incorrectly, have the student read each question again, telling him to choose a better answer.
- b. Have him write each new answer next to the first answer.
- c. Check the corrected answer(s). If an answer is still incorrect, have the student choose another answer until all answers have been corrected.

4. Award of tokens

- a. Give <u>l yellow token</u> for each corrected answer.
- b. Tell the student how many yellows he gets for correcting the answers.
- Record the number of yellows in the column on the Lesson Sheet (under Y for yellow).

PRACTICE in pairs (Chapter 2 questions - Page 74)
Four parts of the Book Lesson combined for one chapter This is time for your questions on any part of the Book Lesson. Also, time should be given to <u>Cautions</u> in Section 1 of Special Procedures (if not already discussed).

PRACTICE in pairs separated (Chapter 3)

Each tutor carries out at least two pages for the Single Word and Oral Reading Parts. The rest of these pages may be skipped to save time for the Silent Reading and Comprehension Parts. Unknown words for the Single Word Part are collected in Vocabulary Review folder for the next part of training.

STOP



Procedures for Vocabulary Review Lesson

The vocabulary review lesson has two purposes: (a) it measures how many words learned in the Single Word Part are still known at a later time, and (b) it also provides relearning of the words no longer known before the student goes on to more difficult material. You will carry on three activities for the review lesson: preparation for the lesson each session, presentation of the lesson after every four chapters, and follow-up after presentation.

A. Preparation

- At the end of each session, write all words missed on the Review Sheet (left column).
- Arrange word cards in the same order and place them at the bottom of the cards missed from earlier lessons.
- Store the pack of cards with the Review Sheet in the student folder.
- B. Presentation at the end of the first and fifth chapter

Procedures for this lesson are similar to the Single Word Part, as follows:

- Present the cards off the top of the pack, separating known words from those that need further repetition.
- Award 1 yellow token for each known word, and record the number of yellows on the Review Sheet.

- Mark ± in the first square on the Review Sheet after these words and return cards to the side of the box (for later filing).
- 4. Continue the presentation of unknown words until the student can say them without prompting.
- Each time a word is missed again, mark o in the square across from the word.
- Mark ± across from a word when it is read without prompting.
- Award 1 blue token for each of these learned words, and record the number of blues on the Review Sheet.
 If time remains in the session, go on with the regular book lesson.

C. Follow-up

- Record information from the Review Sheet on a Lesson Sheet for Pages (even if no book lesson was presented during session).
- File the known words in the box of cards according to page number.
- Record the learned words on a new Review Sheet and place cards for these words back in student folder (for later presentation).
- 4. File the completed Review Sheet with graph in the folder.

PRACTICE, in pairs, the words col- lected from Chapter 3.



Procedures for the Reward System

To carry out the program's feature of rewarding students, you need to know the procedures for awarding tokens, changing the tokens to points, and collecting these points on a graph. You will also arrange for obtaining a goal when it is earned.

Awarding Tokens: Summary

You have already practiced awarding tokens for different parts of the lesson. A review of the token colors for each part follows. You will find it helpful to copy this list on a card as a reminder during the first weeks of the program:

- A. Single Word Part
 1 yellow for each known word
 1 blue for each learned word
- B. Oral Reading Partl red for each correct pagel yellow for each practiced page
- C. Silent Reading Part 1 yellow for each page read

D. Comprehension Part
l red for each right answer
l yellow for each corrected answer

The colors of tokens given to different kinds of reading behavior may be summarized as follows:

blue (l point)

 learning a word unknown before

yellow (2 points) - knowing à single word

 correcting word(s) on a page

- reading a page silently

- correcting an answer to a question

red (3 points)

- reading a page correctly aloud

- answering a question

correctly

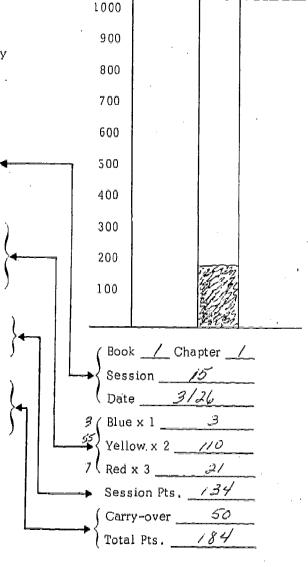
Points for tokens may be exchanged for some material reward the student has chosen as a goal. This exchange depends on the use of a graph. The procedures for a graph are divided into steps at the end of each session and at the end of every fifth session.



Changing Tokens to Points (end of each session)

- 1. Add the number of tokens earned on lesson sheet(s). Circle the total for reds, yellows, and blues so these amounts can easily be seen. Multiply the reds by 3, the yellows by 2, and the blues by 1; then add and record sum under Points for the session.
- Transfer the total number of reds, yellows, and blues for a session to the graph from the Lesson Materials (Section II). Also write in book, chapter session, and date.
- Again change the tokens to points (multiplying the blues by 1, the yellows by 2, and the reds by 3). Repeating the arithmetic makes possible the correction of any mistakes.
- Again add the points to obtain a total for session points and tell the student how much he has earned for the day.
- Carry over the points from the earlier sessions. Add these to the amount for the present session to obtain the total points.
- Draw a line on the bar graph to show the student the total number of points collected. Have the student shade in the column below this line.

See Section II - Example Graph.



Points

Collecting Points (end of every fifth session)

- Carry over the collected points from five sessions to a new graph. If the new total is above 1000 points, change the points on the left side of graph to start at 1000 and go to 2000.
- 2. File the completed graph in the folder behind other graphs.

PRACTICE by group (typical points for five to ten days dictated by supervisor, changed and added on graph by tutors)

Goal-arranging to choose and obtain reward

- On the day the student chooses a goal write the item plus its value on the graph and on the List of Goals.
- Change the cost of the item to points by adding a zero, e.g., 25° is 250 points.

- 3. On the day the student reaches the goal subtract the points of the goal from the total points. Carry over the remaining points to the next session.
- 4. Write at the bottom of the graph "goal reached" under the column for that session.
- Request the supervisor to bring the letter or card redeemable for the item earned; do this a day in advance if possible.
- Give the card to the student; explain where he should go and emphasize that there is a time limit for obtaining the item.
- 7. When the goal is reached, record the date and session number on the student's List of Goals. Later, record under Comments when item was obtained. Also report anything unusual about obtaining goal.

PRACTICE by group (using a typical goal—inserted on practice graphs)



Procedures for Sequence of a Session

You will follow certain steps to prepare for a daily session and to complete the session after the student has finished reading. As a review, the sequence of these steps in using materials and records is summarized as follows:

A. Before the session

- Get four materials needed for instruction: reading book, box of cards, student folder, and your kit.
- Set out the materials needed for the day.
 Take from kit: tokens, pencils, and
 word list.
 Take from folder: Lesson Sheets and
 Graph—far from student.
 Put cut box of cards and book near
 student.
 Set aside kit and student folder.
- 3. Fill out the top part of the lesson sheet with name, date, chapter, session number, and starting time. Write in starting page number, if lesson begins on a page.

B. After the session

- Record finishing time—when the student actually stops reading.
- 2. Count tokens and check this amount with what is recorded on the Lesson

- Sheets. Record tokens and points for the session on the Lesson Sheets and Graph. Let student shade in the bar graph.
- Write learned words on the Review Sheet and add word cards to those already collected.
- 4. Write a note if there was any unusual behavior during silent reading or other parts of the lesson.
- Return Review Sheet, review cards, and Graph to back of the student folder. Return Lesson Sheets to the front of the folder, with uncompleted sheets on top and completed sheets on the bottom.
- 6. Return tokens and pencils to your kit.
- 7. Take materials to the storage area cabinet, and file the student folder, tutor kit, book, and box of cards.
- 8. Record information on the session:
 - a. attendance on Attendance Sheet
 - b. book, points, chapter, and session number on Daily Session Sheet
 - c. any notes filed in a place for the supervisor
 - d. any chosen goals and points on List of Goals

PRACTICE—tutors act out steps in sequence



Procedures for Communication

For the students to make steady progress, regular communication is needed on student performance and tutor attendance. Your verbal or written information helps the supervisor solve learning problems; it also helps a substitute continue instruction in your absence. Group meetings and individual conferences will be held to discuss procedures, problems, and progress. It is also important that you speak with the supervisor directly whenever problems arise. For written communication you are to use the following:

A. Communication regarding students distribution of record forms

1. Attendance Sheet

A record of attendance shows the pattern of attendance for a student. Each day mark the calendar chart with your initials if the session was held. Marks for missing sessions show whether the tutor or student has been absent. When a student returns from a period of absence, ask the reason; information on illness, suspension, or truancy may be recorded at the bottom or back of this attendance sheet.

2. Daily Session Sheet

At the end of each day record the points, session, and number of chapters completed. This shows a student's position in the program. It also suggests the pace at which he is moving through the materials. The chapter number is the total number of chapters read; beyond Book 1 this means adding the present chapter to the number of chapters read in the earlier books.

3. List of Goals

You will keep a record of goals to show how many points the student needs for the next reward and when the reward is actually received. Any problems in obtaining rewards are recorded under Comments. This list may also be useful if items need to be ordered in advance.

4. Notes

Writing notes is a quick way to communicate anything unusual about a session. You will be receiving notes as well as writing them. The following are the kinds of subjects you would write about:

- Definite changes in behavior during session
- b. Circumstances that interfere with learning (fire drill; some interruption)
- c. Problems with the materials (incomplete, inaccurate)
- d. Report on reward (problems or reactions to obtaining it)
- e. Questions about procedures—for a later conference

5. Lesson Sheets

Student performance is recorded almost minute by minute on the Lesson Sheets and Review Sheets in the student folder. If kept accurately, those sheets provide all the important information about a student's progress.

6. Progress Chart

This chart is for summarizing three kinds of information from the Lesson Sheets to show performance in each book: percentage scores on comprehension questions, scores on vocabulary review lessons, and the number of new words that were learned. You may be asked to help with this chart; your supervisor will then show you how to figure percentages for questions answered correctly and words known on the vocabulary review lessons. The number of new words are those words on the Review Sheets which were not carried over from earlier lessons.

B. Information about tutor services

1. Time Sheets

You are to write the time when you enter and the finishing time when all records are completed. All dates will have an entry of time or a statement of "absent." This sheet becomes a record of your attendance and job experience.

2. Notice of Absence in Advance

To get a substitute tutor it is very helpful for you to write a note if you



expect to be absent on a certain day. You may also call the school on the absent day if you do not know in advance. Any long-term absence needs to be reported to the supervisor so arrangements can be made for your student to have regular instruction.

Review of Procedures

A. Written review

As a check-up on procedures you have been practicing, you will show how to respond to ten situations likely to happen in the reading lesson. You will have a choice of three responses. Some of these choices are similar, but one is better than the others—or one is the first response you should make to the situation. After choosing answers there will be a discussion of choices for each situation—why one response is better than another, why one response is incorrect, and why another response is not suitable as the first reaction of the tutor.

B. Practice review of the Book Lesson

Each partner conducts a complete session taking the four parts of the Book Lesson and finishing with total points earned on the graph.

PRACTICE Chapter 4 in separated pairs (more chapters if needed)

STOP at the picture of Miss Well-ington on the boardwalk, pp. 34-35.

Procedures for the First Day of Student Instruction

Before instruction begins, you will introduce these features of the program to the student:

Books to be read-mystery theme and title for Book 1

Earning points for reading—three values of tokens

Collection of points from day to day—graph Exchange of points for a reward—possible kinds

Lesson sheets and word cards are not needed for this introduction. Set the student folder and kit aside at the start of the session. The four materials you need are: (a) Book 1, (b) boxes of tokens, (c) graph, and (d) some sample cards or letters for rewards. To prepare for introducing the program, you will practice describing the program to another tutor. Then for a reminder you may list the topics in the order you will present them to the student.

After you have described the program, you may have a practice run of page 1. Slow movement is important for conducting the procedures carefully and recording the responses accurately. It is important that you also continue slowly for the first four to five days so the student will not earn a great amount of points at the start. If the student earns too many at first, he may become disappointed later by a drop in daily points as he moves into material with fewer words, fewer paragraphs, and thus fewer tokens. The final practice should include Single Word and Oral Reading Parts after an introduction to the tutorial reading program.

PRACTICE in separated pairs (program, listing topics, Page 1)



Special Procedures for the Book Lesson

Section 1: Prompting

This method is the way a student is helped to learn new words. It is important to know exactly when and how to prompt—and how not to prompt. Your tool is a pencil kept some distance from the words. Step-by-step instructions follow for the Single Word and Oral Reading Parts of the book lesson:

A. Single Word Part

- Timing of prompting (DEMONSTRATION; PRACTICE)
 - a. When a word is read incorrectly
 - Move a pencil <u>quickly</u> to the card when an incorrect word is heard.
 - Wait 1 second (for chance to correct error) and then say the word.
 - 3. Have the student repeat while looking at the word.
 - 4. Give praise for repeating the word correctly.
 - Turn the card over far from the pack.
 - b. When a word is given no response or only the first sounds
 - Move pencil <u>slowly</u> to the card (after waiting up to 3 seconds for right response).
 - Wait I second and then say the word.
 - 3. Have the student repeat while looking at the word.
 - 4. Give praise for repeating the word correctly.
 - Turn the card over far from the pack.
 - c. When response to a word is "I don't know"

Move the pencil <u>quickly</u> to the card when the student says he doesn't know. 2, 3, 4, 5 are the same as above.

What is the difference between a and b?

- Situations that may not require prompting (DEMONSTRATION; PRACTICE)
 - a. A student corrects himself during the 1-second wait. No prompt is needed.
 A yellow token is given later.
 - b. A student repeats word after the tutor with wrong pronunciation:
 - 1. Point to the word again and say it.
 - 2. Have the student repeat the word again.

If the word is pronounced incorrectly the second time, it is probably due to a speech or hearing problem. The student is then asked to use the word in a sentence to find out if he knows its meaning. If the word is used correctly, praise the student and give a yellow token for the word.

If the word is pronounced correctly the second time, then the student has had practice in learning the word. It has then been prompted. Turn the card over far from pack for later repetition. A blue token is given when the word is learned (without prompting) on another presentation.

c. A student pronounces a word correctly but he seems uncertain of the meaning (shown by tone of voice or comments about the word):

Ask the student to use the word in a sentence.

If he uses the word correctly in a meaningful sentence, there is no prompt and a yellow token is given later.

If he is unable to use the word correctly in a sentence or give a synonym for the word, then explain the meaning briefly. Turn the card over far from pack for later repetition of the word. A blue token is given for pronouncing the word correctly on another presentation.

B. Oral Reading Part

1. Timing of prompting

a. When a word is pronounced incor-



rectly in a sentence:

- 1. Move pencil <u>autokly</u> above the word to stop reading.
- Wait I second (for chance to correct error) and then say the word.
- 3. Have the student repeat the word.
- 4. Give praise and write first letter of missed word on the Lesson Sheet.
- b. When there is hesitation on a word:
 - 1. Move pencil <u>slowly</u> above the word (using up to 3 seconds).
 - 2. Wait 1 second and then say the word.
 - 3. Have the student repeat the word.
 - Give praise and write first letter of missed word on the Lesson Sheet.

Situations that may not require prompting

- a. A student corrects himself during the 1-second wait; no prompt is needed.
- h. A student skips a word in a sentence:
 - 1. Move pencil to the word right before the skipped word.
 - Have the student repeat this word and point to the skipped word to have him pronounce it.

If the skipped word is read, no prompt is needed.

If the skipped word is not read correctly, prompt the student by saying the word and having him repeat it. Repeated presentation of the sentence is made later.

- c. A student adds a word that does not appear in a sentence:
 - 1. Move pencil to the word right before the addition.
 - Have the student repeat this word and point to the next word in the sentence.

If the student then leaves out the added word, no prompt is needed. If the student says the added word again, prompt the student by saying the word before and the word after the addition and have him repeat these two words. Repeated presentation of the sentence is made later.

Cautions

Typical errors of tutors have produced these cautions for prompting single words; most also apply to the prompting of oral reading.

- 1. Make sure the student is looking at the word as he repeat. Its pronunciation. Why? This is the moment of learning, as he connects the sight with the sound of the word. If he looks around the room while repeating, he is not making this connection of sight and sound.
- Avoid waiting too long before saying the word. Why? This may allow the student to make a number of guesses. It is better to make a short prompt with no chance for guessing than to allow the wrong response for the word card to be made.
- Avoid giving clues for words the student pauses on. Why? The aim is to know the word instantly. Words on which a student pauses need further practice after prompting.
- 4. Avoid making extra comments while prompting. Why? This will save time and give the student a chance to concentrate his attention on learning the new word. Some wrong comments would be: no, that's not right, keep trying, you can do better, or try to sound out the word. These comments increase the pressure for the student to succeed according to other standards rather than learning at his own speed.
- Remember to give praise for correct repetition of words. Why? This is the one kind of comment that is suitable in prompting, because it reinforces the learning with approval.
- Always turn the cards yourself. If you let the student do this, you lose control of timing which is so important to prompt-



ing and pacing a student through the word cards. You may also be rushed and forget to record responses.

Section 2: Recording Responses

One way to evaluate a student's learning is by observing the number of times a word needs to be prompted before the student reads it independently. It is therefore important to show how many times a word has been presented before learning occurs. Following are the specific steps in recording this information on the Lesson Sheets for the Single Word Part and Oral Reading Part:

A. Single Word Part

- Count the words known on first presentation and award that number of yellow tokens. Then record the number in the column under Y for yellow.
- Write the words unknown on first presentation on the Lesson Sheet (where there are lines). In the squares after these words mark o to show these words were missed on the first try.

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call	ي	Ö	r_	
5000	į,	ر"؛	·	
79.0W	C	ju		

- Next present the unknown words again, and mark in the second square(s):
 - + for each word learned
 - o for each word missed
- Record the same marks after the next presentation in the third square following these words, showing whether they were learned or not.

 Continue to present unknown words again and mark in the fourth square for the fourth presentation, the fifth square for the fifth presentation, and so on, until all words are learned (read without prompting).

B. Oral Reading Part

- Each time a word is prompted in a sentence, write the first letter of this word on the Lesson Sheet on the lines under Oral Reading.
- Write another letter on the same line
 if a second word is prompted and so
 on for a third word. The number of
 letters on this line show how many
 errors were made on first presentation.
- If words are missed on second presentation, write the letter for each word on the second line.



 Write letters for words missed on the third presentation on the third line and so on.

For most students there will not be many words missed in oral reading. The letter starting the word will be enough clue to find the sentence that contains this word on the page so it can be repeated. For some students who miss many words on first presentation, write the whole word on the lesson sheet. This will assure that all words are located for the second presentation. These words may also be included on the next vocabulary review lesson.



Tutor's Guide Appendices

Word Lists for Cards Answer Keys for Questions



Word Lists for Cards

Book 1 289 words

Chapter 1	<u>.</u>	par. 6			walk	page 6	
page_l_			close	par. S	· , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	par, 1	broken
par. 1	away		know	Azert - S	- 4		friahtening
horr r	•		of		it's		in
	chapter		the		just		like
	Fritz		well		mān		made
	one		your		that		other
	runs	_			why		people
par. 2		par. 7		page 3			some
	brother		did	par. l	after		something
	Gabby		he	par: 1	door		than
	get		told		him		them
	give		was		little		mem
	his					par. 2	afraid
	1	page 2			ran		be
	never	par. 1	doing	par. 2	along		dead
	older		wor:		beach		family
	said		on		came		long .
	Summers		went		end		time
	suriboard		11		last		
	to	par. 2			not	par. 3	
	up		can		over		found
	will		down		sea	nar 4	almost
			I'm		street	(D. 11 - 1	name .
par. 3	and		it		surf		seemed
	any		see		wall		Wellington
•	can't		sitt i ng				Metitidiou
	don't		with	par. 3	again	page 7	
	have		would		hād	par. l	around
	if		yes		only		banging
	job	par, 3	at .		thought		blowing
	money	par. 3	hand		ts mm		growl
	without		looking	par. 4	been		hear
nas 1	B:i1				big		nose .
par. 4	Bill		Morgan Bay		come		side
	listen		moving		houses		sniffed
	no		once		they		someone
	that's		opened		were		wind
	think		pa p er		years		
	want		saw	pār. 5	above	par, 2	feel
	way		started	par. o	castle		ĝΟ
	what		stopped		could		into
	you		through		dark		more
par. 5	always	par. 4	about		empty		sound
<u></u>	are	ي ويموس	board		fence		still
	but	4	boy .		high		tap
	do	1	call		pointed		tapping
	how		dog		roof		then
	oh	ē	for		shaggy		B. 12
	right		say				an
	there		this		trees		cane
	rucie		F1119		window		her



par. 4	lady she stood voice across chain police	Chapter page 12 par. 1 par. 2	front garden Climb nothing	page 20	hurt river road who bet even	page 39 page 40 Chapter 6	
<u>page 8</u> par, l		par. l	branch left		good knew we	page 43	room
	is Lucy ma'am Miss		make tangle under vines	page 22 page 23	mystery	page 45	
par. 2	alone behind	par, 2	caught toward		better find	page 48	
	day here or	page 15 par. l	bag home	page 24	by light	Chapter 7	•
	out town two	par. 2	me mouth push	page 25	gate	page 50	tire
par. 3	from put when	page 16	wāiting	Chapter 4 page 27	basement	page 54	fool ha
page 9 par. 1	jump move		has should thing		gardener truck	page 56 page 57	· ·
	so us	page 17	bills dollars	page 28	box men	page 59 page 60	
par. 2	let sand		got picked twenty	page 29	maybe	Chapter 8	policeman
par. 3	take too bark	Chapter 3	where	page 30 page 31	between	page 61	
	fast off trouble	page 18	married	page 32 page 33		page 64	
<u>påge 10</u> par, 1	falling		night Ross sister Vinny	Chapter 5		page 66	Jāckson
par. 2	keep pull gone watch	page 19	car died	page 37	three .	páge 67 page 70	

Note: Words listed for a paragraph are arranged in alphabetical order.



Book 2 107 words

Chapter	<u>l</u>	page 5		page 16	•	Chapter	5
<u>page l</u>		par.	l drive first		sell	page 37	-
par. l			fix		whew		
	nodded our		work	page 17		page 38	hall
	step	par.	2 1'11			an = a 20	11611
	wish	•	mile	Chapter 3	3	page 39	
	young		won't	page 18	-	page 42	
par. 2	**	page 6		-	angel	páge 43	
	head Jethro	par. 1			marble	page 44	
	live		Ellwood key	page 20			bike
	my		mortuary		bump	Chapter 6	:
par. 3	bank	par. 2	~	r	lock) ~
,	pass	Lai.	Mr.	page 21		page 45	
	robbery	page 7	•		cemetery headstones	page 46	
	weeks	par. 1	talk		hill		sign
page 2	_1		until	page 22		page 48	yup
par. 1	chance leave	par. 2	alley	ı	face	page 49	
	plan		show		their		
	robber	page 9		page 24	5	page 50	
	somebody	par. 1	ārm		foot , white	page 51	i walio
	turn wouldn't		suddenly	page 25	*********		rain
par. 2	hide	par. 2		page 23		page 54	mud
pur. 2	lot		Manor next			55	mua
	new	•	slowly			<u>page 55</u>	Alma
	place		ugly	Chapter 4			Jane
	use	par. 10	dent	page 27		page 56	-
par. 3	Clark friend		pine .		Holladay	<u> </u>	
	Ham	par. Il			mysterious	Chapter 7	
	Hammond '		loud	page 28			
	sure		reach very	page 29		page 57	
page 4			we'll	page 30		page 58	
par. l					desk	<u>page 59</u>	
	laugh Monday				Feathers	page 60	
0	=	Chapter 2			Mrs.	page 61	
par. 2	Duy Cadillac	<u>page 12</u>		page 31	Wilson	Chapter 8	
	dad	page 13			AA11;10II	page 64	
	isn't		happy	page 34	far	page 66	
	surprise we're	page 14			Traf	-	
			cover	page 35		page 67	
-	fellow morning		dust	page 36	771-	page 69	
	morning		shoot		Hank	page 70	



Book 3 102 words

Chapter	<u>1</u>		smoke	page 21	study		green
<u>page l</u>			sorry tall		value		necklace party
par.	l landing members	page 7		page 22		page 12	1,004 = 1
	stranger	baile i	fire	94416 54	book	page 42	ē
par.	2 bedroom		must ·		clip	page 44	clean
la and i	fishing		tell		Dilly		Cigan
	pole	page B			flower girl		
	sleeping		floor		scrapbook	Chapter 6	
par. S	3 hlue		stairs top	page 23		<u>page 45</u>	
	excited			pard 20	club	page 47	
	sparkling	Chapter 2	2		fan	page 48	
<u>page 2</u> par. 1	harder	page 9			lan-Tan match	page 50	
par. I	Sweeney		closet		match		
	tail		fireman hurry			page 51	emerald
	wagged		ladder	Chapten 1		50	F111.51 (1174
	watchdog	page 11		Chapter 4	-	page 52	
par. 2	carried drop	5.4.1.0	candle	page 24	ŧ		
	interesting		destroyed	page 26		Citaria 7	
page 3	,,	page 12		page 27		Chapter 7	
page 5	boat		dropped		jewelry	page 53	
	coat		hurried,	page 28		page 55	
	inside	<u>page 13</u>		page 29		<u>page 56</u>	
	interest luck		carrying wagging		page	page 57	
	matchbox.	na ao 14	** 53.59 59 851	page 30			cookbook
	silver	page 14	couldn't		historical	page 58	
par, 2	dear		midnight		save saving	page 59	
	enough		strange	pane 31	ae A * 11 či	page 60	
	every stand	page 16			doghouse		Worth .
page 4			visitor	•	•	page 62	
par. 1	admiral			Chapter 5	,		Dillworth
	beautiful						
	George	Chapter 3		page 33	king		
:	Lavendar shoes	page 17		page 36		Chapter 8	
	smile	pade 17	ballroom	baria 20	food	page 63	
	tennis		chandelier	page 37		page 64	
	ragged		such tāble				Г.В.І.
par. 2			those	page 38		page 65	
	stay	nage 20		page 39			
page 6		page 20	full	page 40	-	page 68	
	everything		māy	page 41		page 69	
80	hanging		paint		dress	page 70	
AU.							

Book 4 82 words

Chapter	1	Chapter	2	Chapter	4	page 47	
<u>page l</u>		page 9		page 27			sun '
	care		accident	page 28		page 48	
	father fog	page 10					black
•	four		Mārlin	<u>page 29</u>	else		done
	happens	page 11			stole	page 50	
	heavy		De Silva	page 30			
	let's mother		hair radio	<u> </u>	remember		
22 20 2	mornet		sing	page 31	:	Chapter 7	
page 2	gray		Tony	page 32	6		•
	grease	page 12				page 51	
	jacket		believe	<u>page 33</u>		page 52	
	lift thick		much	<u>page 34</u>		<u>page 53</u>	
3	thick	page 13			smuggler	page 56	
page 3	angry		island part	page 36	guns	page 57	
	Banshee		tiki			page 58	
	captain clothes		two-faced	Chapter 5		page 59	
	late	page 14	might		:		cantina
	Steele		mignt	page 37	country		El Ojo Pescado
page 4		page 15			explosion		San Tomás
	crew	page 18		page 38		page 60	
	engine tie	page 19			exploded		deliver
	try	Clarata 3	3		fisherman		
page 5	1	Chapter 3	<u>.</u>	÷	Santa Maria	Chapter 8	
-	change	page 20	vanishes	page 39	chart	page 61	
	coffee		vanisnes		marine	_	
	pilothouse shāck	<u>page 21</u>		page 41		page 62	
	small	page 22	Corona			page 63	
	sticky		nine	page 42		page 64	
<u>page 6</u>	doole		south	page 43	airport	page 65	i
page 8	deck		Coast Guard		plane	page 68	
page a	Barney	page 23	hit-and-run				cabin
	Cacho		life	Chapter 6		page 69	
	load	page 25		page 44		page 70	
	marks Max¹	page 26	stolen	page 45		page 71	
	rolled	E-A- a-	vanished	page 46		page 72	



Book 5 95 words

Page Page								
	Chapter 1	•	page 13		Chapter 3			11
been beside both both bean bean both both boardwalk beauty boardwalk beauty boardwalk	page 1			•	page 25			pelong
beside both porch sent page 27 page 52 page 53 page					page 26			
Page 2					<u> </u>	headlights		shadow
Maris				sent	nage 27	-	page 52	
Page 2		=			page 27	beam	page 53	
Section		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Chapter 2			its		
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Page 56							page 55	
mail					page 32	rowinton		
Soon Soon				•				
Surface Check Map Page 80 Page 60 Page 61			page 15				page 59	-
Dage 3		surface	page 13	check	page 33	picture	page 60	
lay	page 3			map			page 61	•
Dage 6 Near		•		1114		Roy	page 64	
Page 6 Page 16 Page 16 Page 34 Page 34 Page 66 Page 67 Page 67 Page 68 Page 68 Page 17 Page 79 Page 79 Page 79 Page 18 Page		•			Chapter 4			
bed doctor anything gotten page 67 page 68 lodge corner return Chapter 7 page 68 letter manager moment page 17 seen thanks country doesn't drove page 38 page 72 lodge page 72 page 8 page 18 lodge page 39 page 75 page 76 page 9 page 20 world page 21 page 42 page 48 page 48 page 48 page 48 page 44 page 89 page 88 page 24 page 46 page 88 page 88 page 24 page 46 page 89 page 88 page 88 page 88 page 88 page 88 page 48 page 48 page 88	nane h					•		
Second S	page o	bed	page 16	t	Page 01	Aaron		
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letter				_		corner ·	page 68	
moment page 17 country moment page 69 moment seen country moment page 69 moment page 72 moment page 37 moment page 72 moment page 37 moment page 72 moment page 38 music page 73 music page 74 music page 74 music page 74 music page 74 music page 75 page 76 page 9 page 19 page 19 page 19 page 76 page 76 page 77 page 78 music page 76 page 76 page 77 page 78 music page 76 page 77 page 78 music page 78 music page 76 page 78 music page 78 music page 78 music page 78 music page 78 music page 78 music page 78 music page 78 music page 78 music page 78 music page 78 music page 78 music page 78 music page 78 music page 79 page 86 music page 87 page 88						return	Chapter 7	
Seen		-	nace 17	•	page 36	ı		
Page 7			page 17	country	,	waterfalls	page 69	•
she's page 18 page 8 frown sigh		thanks			page 37		page 72	
Page 8 Frown Frown Page 19 Page 19 Page 75 Page 76 Page 9 Page 19	page 7	a bol a		drove	page 38		page 73	
frown sigh	0	sile s	page 18	dear		music	page 74	
Sigh There's Sigh	page 8	frown			page 39	,		
page 9 page 19 page 42 page 77 anyone envelope world page 20 cash cash cash cash cash cash cash cash		sigh		there's				
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America gave Chapter 5 Chapter 8 Fromm page 21 Chapter 5 page 79 page 86 Germany pocket page 44 page 82 page 87 ne's page 45 page 83 page 88 Nazi page 24 page 46 page 83 page 88 need eat page 47 page 84 page 89		World			an-a 40	Trudy		
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need eat page 40 Otto license page 47 Otto conservation page 84 page 89			page 24	: **				
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war snop office page 85 page 90				•	page 47	office		
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Book 6 147 words

<u>Chapter</u>	1	page 9		page 17			I've
page l			cook	•	became		Joanna
<u> </u>	alarm		Course		cousin		Justin
	block		dry		graduate		Martineau
	dump		kitchen		photograph		monastery
	really		sharp		photogra pher		rain
	shoot		shot		school		son
	slam		shower		understand		stone
	slingshot		wash	page 10			
	stared		wear	page 18	* * · · · · · · ·	page 30	
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	knife		mom	<u>page 19</u>		East 66	against .
	Lonnie		spent		blind		breath
	Martin						316(1(1)
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	own				sometimes	Chapter 4	-
	these	Chapter 2	<u>}</u>		teacher	page 36	
	together		=	page 21			zipper
	wrong	page 11		*		0.5	
			born	Chapter 3	}	page 37	
page 3			each		=		because
	bring '		finish	page 22		page 38	
	cry		flyer	-	Ballard		
	decide		Korea	page 23		<u>page 39</u>	
	different		search	244 2 20	biology		basket
	dinner		you're		built		freeze
	kind	page 12			Dave		harbor
	sandwiches		able		Manatee		storm
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	dirt		settled		monk		sight
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	pile						-
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	blanket	•	explore		Indians		fallen
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page 1			held		exclaimed		merchant
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	ranch		Taggert		scream	************	flight
	rise		tools		skeleton	•	moon
	seven startled	page 10		page 19			outside
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	bright		shoulder		leather	page 35	
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	we'd		whisper		spot	Chapter	4
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	quiet		himself		they're		soddy
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	brought		picnic		crept	<u> Čhapter</u> 5	
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	hey limped		below	page 25		page 45	-
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	anchor		high-heeled	page 22	enchanted		warehouse
	bell		smell	* · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	nice		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
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	swift		3		force		
	switch				Nham Tian	Chapter 5	
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	dense			page 26		page 45	
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	grin		begin			page 48	
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	matter		flag		carton		
	mystified		journey	page 30		page 50	3 4 - · · ! -
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	pretty		replied		explosive		market
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	dodge		promise			page 52	
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	grabbed		wire		•	<u>page 53</u>	,
	manage	page 14		page 31			wooden
	shape			page 32		<u>page 54</u>	
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	somehow		East shawl		village		l'ito
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	crazy	page 18		page_33			
	onto		discover	pago_oo	crown		
	wet.	page 19			ready	Chapter 6	
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Answer Keys for Questions

Book 1 - The Mystery of Morgan Castle

Chapter 1

- 1. dog-sitting
- 2. walk
- 3. dark
- 4. castle
- 5. cane
- 6. growls
- 7. Fritz
- 8. Fritz
- 9. Fritz

Chapter 2

- 1. Fritz
- 2. Fritz
- 3. Miss Wellington
- 4. Gabby
- 1. (c)
- 2. (c)
- 3. (d)
- 4. (c)

Chapter 3

- 1. Vinny
- 2. Lucy Wellington
- 3. Lucy Wellington
- 4. Lucy Wellington-
- 5. Bill
- 6. Bill
- 7. Ross Morgan
- 8. Vinny
- 9. Bill

Chapter 4

- 1. branches
- 2. truck
- 3. garden
- 4. trees
- 5. tangled
- 6. mystery
- 7. castle
- 8. sea wall
- 9. Fritz
- 10. home

Chapter 5

- l. true
- 2. false
- 3. false
- 4. false
- 5. true
- 6. true
- 7. false
- 8. false
- 9. false

Chapter 6

- 1. (c)
- 2. (c)
- 3. (a)
- 4. (d)
- 5. (c)
- 6. (c)

Chapter 7

- 1. Ross Morgan
- 2. Miss Wellington
- 3. Ross Morgan
- 4. Ross Morgan
- 5. Miss Wellington
- 6. Ross Morgan
- 7. Gabby

Chapter 8

- 1. Ross Morgan
- 2. money
- 3. basement
- 4. keep
- 5. frightening
- 6. cane
- .7. Ross
- 8. family
- 9. job
- 10. dog



Book 2 - The Mystery of the Marble Angel

	20011 1	The Mystery of the Marbie Anger
,		
Chapter 1		<u>Chapter 5</u>
l. false		·
2. true	1	1. (c)
3. false		2. (b)
4. true		3. (a)
5. false		4. (b)
6. false		5. (c)
7. false		6. (a)
/ • fd196		7. (c)
		8. (c)
Chapter 2		9. (a)
		10. (c)
l. money		
2. Mr. Ellwo	od	Chapter 6
3. dust		
 money 	Ŧ	l. Holladay
5. dent		2. steps
6. home		3. Mr. A. J. Holladay
7. the Summe	rs' house	4. the demetery
8. sell		5. bikes
9. trouble		6. boys
10. hide		7. frightened
		8. Holladays
	•	9. marble
Chapter 3		10. money
l. Ham		•
2. Vinny		Chapter 7
3. Morgan Bay	v	1. (c)
4. old Jethro	¥	2. (c)
5. cemetery		3. (a)
6. marble ang	el.	4. (c)
7. cemetery	GI	5. (c)
8. marble and	·al	6. (b)
or marbre and	<u>01</u>	7. (c)
		8. (b)
Chapter 4		9. (a)
		10. (c)
l. false		10. (0)
2. false		Chapter 8
3. false		
4. false		l. false
5. false		2. true
6. false		3. false
7. true	1	4. true
8. false		5. false
9. false		6. true
10. false		7. false
11. true		8. false
12, true		9. false
13. false		10. false
14. true		11. true
15. false		12. false



Book 3 - The Mystery of the Midnight Visitor

,	:
Chapter 1	Chapter 5
1. mysterious	
2. sleeping	1. f 11. f 2. f 12. f
3. sparkling	2. f 12. f 3. t 13. f
4. excited	4. f 14. f
5. interesting	5. t 15. t
6. silver box	6. f 16. t
7. missing	7. f 17. f
8. tennis	8. f 18. f
9. Admiral Lavendar	9. f 19. f
10. surprised	10. t 20. t
11. friend	•
12. trouble	Chapter 6
13. Morgan Castle	
14. in Morgan Castle	l. excitedly
•	2. lucky
Chapter 2	3. interesting
	4. emeralds
l. false	5. necklace
2. false	6. historical 7. clipping
3. true	7. clipping 8. Mrs. Morgan
4. false	9. doghouse
5. true	10. historical
6. false 7. false	- 11. Sweeney
8. true	12. ballroom
9. true	13. window
10. false	14. sleeping
10. 1010	. ,
•	Chapter 7
Chapter 3	
	1. (d) 7. (d)
1. (c) 2. (c)	2. (d) 8. (c)
3. (c)	3. (d) 9. (d)
4. (b)	4. (b) 10. (b)
5. (a)	5. (d) 11. (d)
6. (c)	6. (c) 12. (b)
7. (c)	Chapter 8
8. (b)	
9. (a)	1. F.B.I.
10. (c)	2. to fix the dress
	to get a pin
	3. the Morgan jewelry
Chapter 4	the necklace
1. (b)	the emeralds 4. a lady
2. (a)	5. no pages in it
3. (c)	the pages were out
4. (c)	the pages were gone
5. (c)	6. a paint can
6. (c)	some puint
7. (a)	green paint



Book 4 - The Mystery of the Missing Marlin

1	
Chapter 1	Chapter 5
1. fog	1. (c)
2. Gabby	2. (a)
3. hearse	3. (d)
4. grease	4. (c)
5. captain	5. (b)
6. engines	6. (d)
7. Coffee Shack	7. (a)
8. closed	8. (d)
9. fishing boat	9. (b)
10. fog	10. (d)
11. loads 12. Banshee's crew	61
13. sand	<u>Chapter 6</u>
14. marks	1. (b)
ra. marva	2. (d)
£	3. (a)
	4. (f)
Chapter 2	5. (e)
1. f 9. f	6. (¢)
2. f 10. f	
3. t 11. f	Chapter 7
4. t 12. t	1. (d)
5. f 13. f	2. (a)
6. t 14. t	3. (c)
7. f 15. f 8. t 16. t	4. (d)
8. t 16. t	5. (b)
*	6. (a)
	7. (c)
Chapter 3	8. (c)
1. grease	9. (b)
2. morning	10. (d)
3, accident	Cilinatas O
4. looked	<u>Chapter 8</u>
5. south	1. f
0. wished	2. f
7. night	3. t
8. fish	4. f
9. "what	5. f
	6. f 7. t
eni .	8. f
Chapter 4	9. 1
1. t	10. f
2. f	11. f
3. t	12. [
4. f	13. t
5. f	14. f
6. t 7. [15. f
8. [16, f 17, f
₩.€ = "	# f # #

Book 5 - The Mystery of the Musical Ghost

	THE INVALETA OF THE	e Musical Gnost
Observan 1		
<u>Chapter l</u>		<u>Chapter 5</u>
1. t		l sister
2. f	•	2. lodge
3. f		3. Germany
4. t		4. some shoes
. 5. t		5. sleeping bags
6. f		6. manager's office
7. f		7. Walt
8. f		8. ghost
9. f	,	9. bakery
10. t	:	10. Miss Wellington
11. f		
12. f	:	Chapter 6
13. f		<u>Chapter 6</u>
14. f		1. (c)
15. t 16. t	,	2. (d)
16. t 17. <u>f</u>		3. (b)
17. 1.		4. (c)
,		5. (c)
Chapter 2		6. (a)
1. (b)	r	7. (b)
2. (c)	:	
3. (c)		Chapter 7
4. (a)		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
5. (d)		1. hearse
6. (a)		2. coffee shop
7. (d)		 Mr. Fisher Elizabeth Wellington
8. (b)		
9. (d)		5. Aaron Hand 6. dog
10. (c)		7. Castle Rock
11. (a)	* 1	8. country
•		9. Roy's Shoe Repair
Chania 3		10. shoes
Chapter 3		11. face
1. (b) & (d)	·	12. accident
2. (c)		
3. (c)		
4. (b)		Chapter 8
		1. t
Chapter 4		2. f
	•	3. f
l. f 2. t		· 4. t
2. t 3. f		5. f
4. f	•	6. t
5. t		7 . f
6. t		8. f
7. ſ		9. f
8. t		10. t
9. f		11. t
10. t		12. f 13. t
11. f		13. t 14. t
12. t		15. f
13. t		16. f
14. f		17. t
15. f		18. f
		-



Book 6 - The Mystery of Monk's Island

Chapter_1

- 1. f 9. f 10. t 2. f
- 3. f 11. t
- 4. f 12. f
- 5. t 13. f 6. t 14. t
- 7. f 15. t
- 8. t 16. f

Chapter 2

- 1. Dr. Cook
- 2. Lonnie Martin
- 3. Mr. Cousins
- 4. Lonnie Martin
- 5. Kenneth Martin
- 6. Kenneth Martin
- 7. Lonnie Martin .
- 8. Mr. Cousins
- 9. Kenneth Martin
- 10. Dr. Cook
- 11. Mr. Cousins
- 12. Lonnie Martin
- 13. Dr. Cook
- 14. Kenneth Martin
- 15. Lonnie's mother
- 16. Bill
- 17. Vinny
- 18. Mark Cousins
- 19. Dr. Cook

Chapter 3

- 1. (b)
- 2. (c)
 - 3. (d)
 - 4. (b)
 - 5. (d)
 - 6. (b)
 - 7. (b)
 - 8. (a)
 - 9. (d)

Chapter 4

- 1. understand
- 2. monastery
- 3. ruin
- 4. beams
- 5. court
- 6. puzzle
- 7. headstone
- 8. hood
- 9. an island

Chapter 5

- . 9. t
- 2. t 10. f
- .3. t 11. t 4. f 12. f
- 5. f 13. t
- 6. t 14. f 7. f 15. f
- 8. f

Chapter 6

- l. homė
- 2. rowboat
- 3. a storm
- 4. boat landing
- 5. photograph
- 6. Monk's trail
- 7. Marks
- 8. contraband
- 9. Martineau place
- 10. old wagon
- 11. Martineau House
- 12. they would freeze
- 13. horse
- 14; the chair
- 15. Dave Ballard

Chapter 7

- 9. f
- 2. t 10. f
- 3. t 11. t
- 4. f 12. t
- 5. t 13. t
- 6. t 14. f
- 7. f 15. f

Chapter 8

- l. Bill
- 2. Paul Martineau
- 3. Paul Martineau
- 4. Lonnie
- 5. Paul Martineau
- 6. Lonnie
- 7. Dave Ballard
- 8. Kenneth Martin
- 9. Paul Martineau
- 10. Paul Martineau
- 11. Dave Ballard
- 12. Dave Ballard
- 13. Lonnie



Book 7 - The Mystery of the Marauder's Gold

	Tite way access of the watender a Gold
Chapter 1	<u>Chapter 5</u>
1. f	
	l. hulls
	2. stone
3. f	3. fountain
41. t	· 4. chest
5. f	5. disappear
	6. diary
Chapter 2	7. partner
	8. captain
1. Dave	9. deck
2. Bill	10. lantern
3. Taggart	ra, raticalit
4. Vinny	
5. Dave	<u>Chapter 6</u>
6. Vinny	1. E
7. Dave	
8. Dāvo	-
9. Taggart	3. D
10. Dave	4. G
11. Vinny	5. B
12. Bill	б. F
13. Bill	7. A
14. skeleton	8. L
	9. K
15. Taggart	. 10. M
	11. 14
Chapter 3	12. I
	13. ј
l. treasure	
2. pilothouse	21 =
3. Paul and Lon	<u>Chapter 7</u>
 Lucky Strike 	1. (c)
5. Taggart	2. (d)
6. ship	3. (c)
Paul's grandfather	4. (c)
8, the island	5. (b)
9. orchard	6. (c)
lo. Lucky Strike	7. (b)
	8. (e)
C1	9. (d)
Chapter 4	a. (a)
i, f 8, t	Chantan A
Ž. f 9. f	<u>Chapter 8</u>
3. t 10. f	1. D
4: f 11. f	2. F
5. t 12. t	3. A
6. f 13. f	4. E
7. t 14. t	5. B
	6. C
r	



Book 8 - The Mystery of the Myrmidon's Journey

1. 2. 4. 4. 4. 5. 4. 7. 1	pter 1 f 9. f t 10. t f 11. f t 12. f f 13. t f 14. f t 15. t	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	(b) (d) (c) (b) (b) (a) (b) (d)
Chai	pte <u>r 2</u>	10. 11.	, - ,
_		1 # •	(6)
2. (3. (4. ((d) 6. (d) (b) 7. (c) (d) 8. (b) (a) 9. (a) (b)	1. 2. 3. 4.	t t
Char	oter 3	5.	
1. 6 2. t 3. s 4. s 5. t 6. t 7. M 8. 0 9. a 10. d 11. c	dark the Lily Pond safe shoot the Far East the Nhas America Capt. YenFong another boat langer canned food box	6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15.	t t f t t f t f t
es i		<u>Ch</u>	apter 7
1. s 2. s 3. c 4. g 5. s 6. p	oter 4 Shoal Shot Sapital Sold Safe Sier Show Soctor	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	(c) (g) (a) (e) (f) (b) (d)
9. s 10. g 11. p 12. is 13. c 14. m 15. N 16. s 17. fo	hoal ralley romise sland alm nystified Tham Tian ter orced ounge	Ch. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	apter 8 Ham Ham Mrs. Nha Tsing Doctor Nha Vicente Ham



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