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ABSTRACT

This resource book is a compilation of data about youth which was prepared for the participants of the White House Conference on Youth. The tabular data are divided into eleven sections. In the first section, the youth population, ages 14 through 24, is contrasted with the general population with respect to geographic location, race, marital status, and other demographic characteristics. In successive sections, age-related data, wherever possible, is presented on each of the ten issue areas of the 1971 Youth Conference -- Foreign Relations; Environment Race and Minority Groups Relations; Drugs, Education; The Draft, National Service and Alternatives; Poverty; Legal Rights and Justice; Economy and Employment; and Values; Ethics and Culture. Preceding the tables, is a brief graphic presentation, which highlights some of the data in chart form. There are some unavoidable gaps in the statistics on minority group populations such as Spanish Americans, Orientals, and American Indians. (FDI)

# Profiles of Youth

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**Profiles  
of  
Youth  
  
1971  
White House  
Conference  
on  
Youth**

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### Credits

Contributors

Acknowledgements

## Introduction

This resource book is a compilation of data about youth, which was prepared for the participants to the White House Conference on Youth (April 18-22, 1971). We hope, however, that it will be equally useful to others who feel the need for a common base of information.

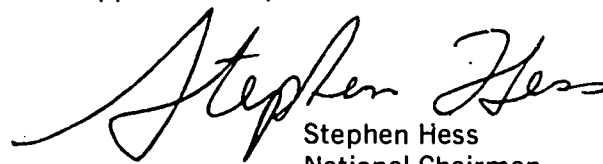
The statistics in *Profiles of Youth* reflect the subject emphasis of the Youth Conference, just as the companion volume, *Profiles of Children*, reflected the concerns of the White House Conference on Children (December 13-18, 1970).

The tabular data are divided into eleven sections. In the first section, the youth population, ages 14 through 24, is contrasted with the general population with respect to geographic location, race, marital status, and other demographic characteristics. In ten successive sections age-related data, wherever possible, are presented on each of the ten issue areas of the 1971 Youth Conference—Foreign Relations; Environment; Race and Minority Group Relations; Drugs; Education; The Draft, National Service, and Alternatives; Poverty; Legal Rights and Justice; Economy and Employment; and Values, Ethics and Culture.

Preceding the tables is a brief graphic presentation, which highlights some of the data in chart form. Each chart contains a notation that identifies the table or tables on which it is based. Because there are over 330 tables and only 50-odd charts, no attempt has been made to cross-reference the tables to the charts.

It should be noted that despite our efforts to cover all youth in this volume, as in the Conference itself, there are some unavoidable gaps in the statistics on minority group populations such as Spanish-Americans, Orientals, and American Indians. Improvements in data collection are being made continually and, hopefully, more specificity with regard to such population groups will be available to future conferences.

Publication of this work would not have been possible without the generous assistance of Federal agencies who provided much helpful data and many valuable suggestions on its organization. We wish to acknowledge our heavy debt to them and their names are listed in the final pages. Our particular thanks go to the Department of Labor for its generous financial and technical support for the production of this document.



Stephen Hess  
National Chairman  
White House Conference  
on Children and Youth

Number of Persons  
Ages 14-24:  
1910-1980  
(In Millions)

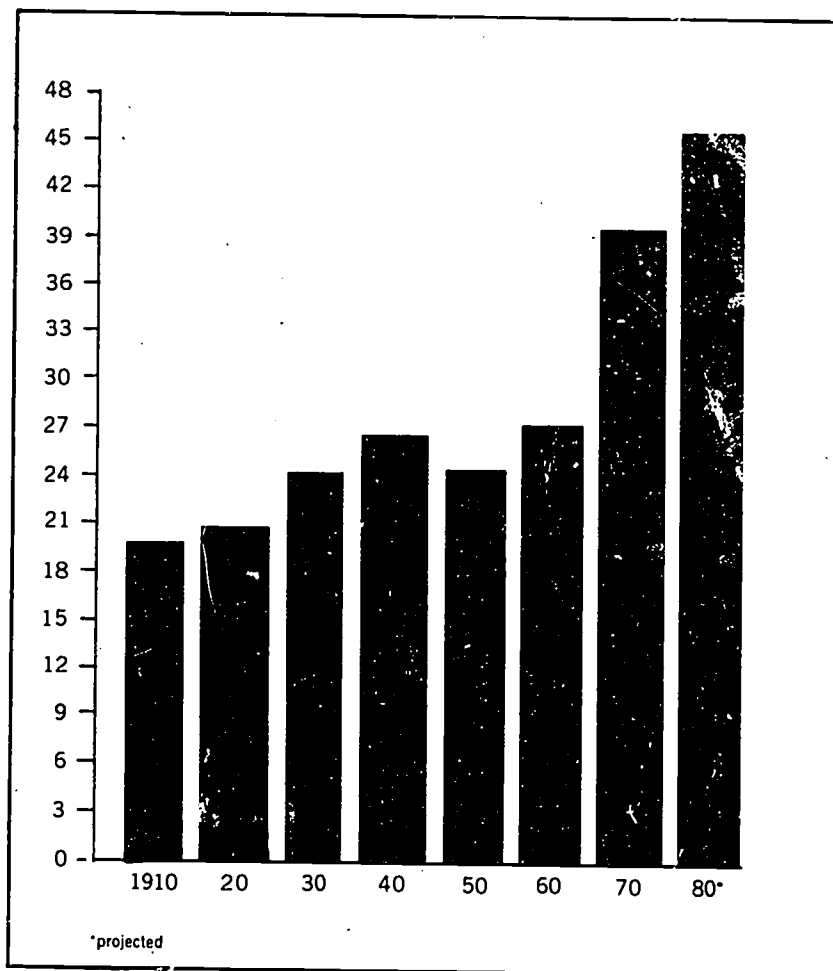


Chart 1 - Table 11

Distribution of  
Population, by Age: 1970

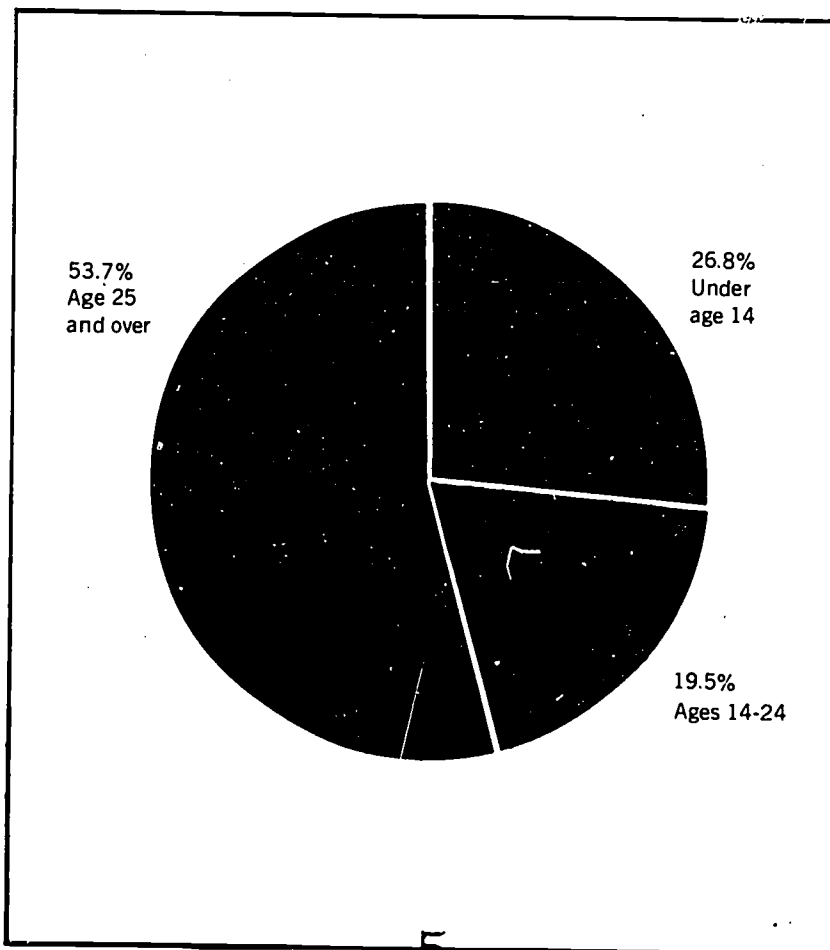


Chart 2 - Tables 8, 10, 11, 15

**Youth Population as  
Proportion of Total  
Population: 1910-1980  
(Percent)**

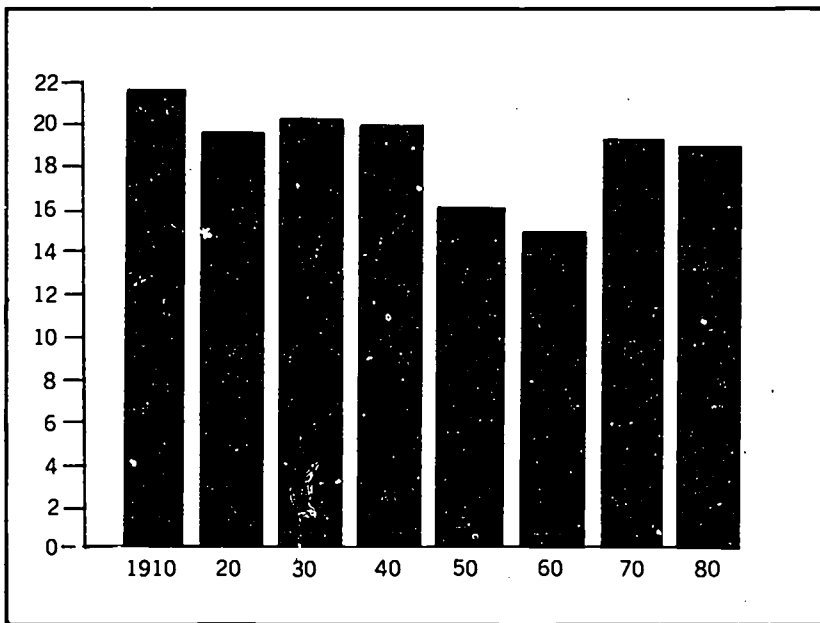
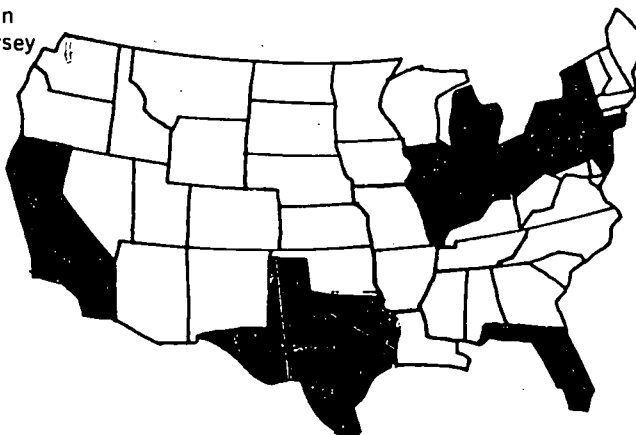


Chart 3 - Table 11

**Population by State: 1969**

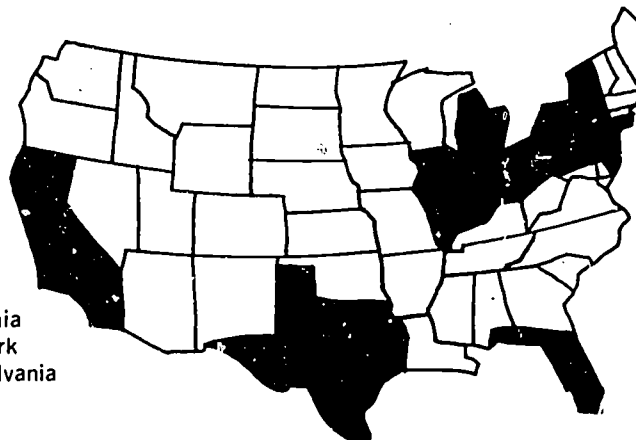
**Youth Population  
Ages 14-24  
(50% in 9 states)**

- California
- New York
- Texas
- Pennsylvania
- Illinois
- Ohio
- Michigan
- New Jersey
- Florida

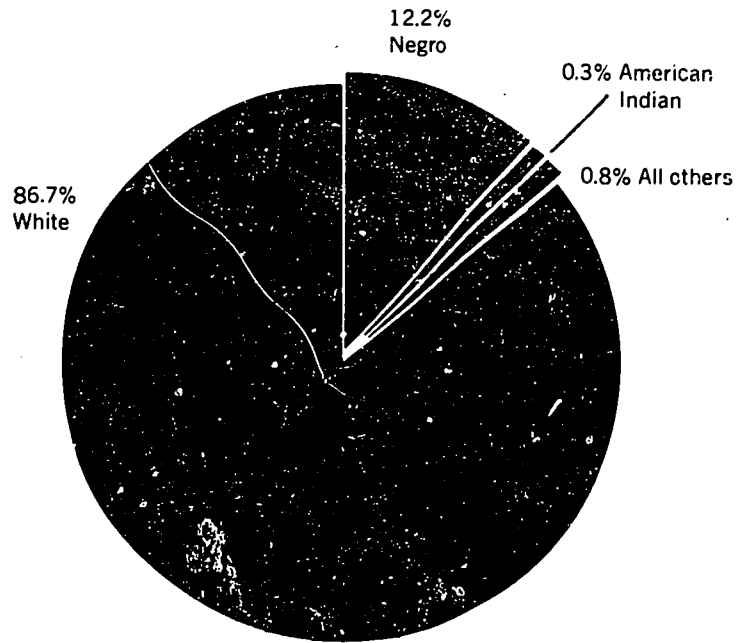


**Total Population  
All Ages  
(52% in 9 states)**

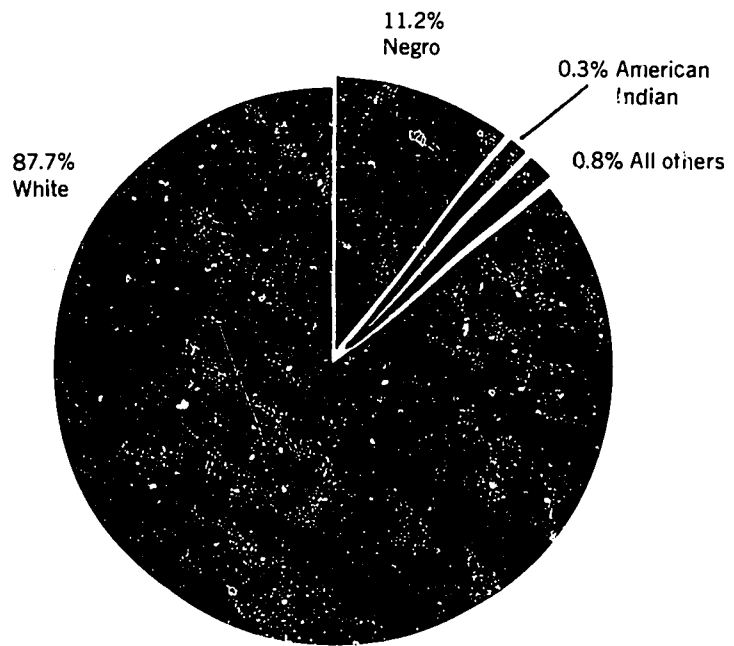
- California
- New York
- Pennsylvania
- Texas
- Illinois
- Ohio
- Michigan
- New Jersey
- Florida



Youth Population  
Ages 14-24  
by Race: 1969



Total Population  
All Ages, by Race: 1969





Marital Status of Youth  
Ages 18-24, by Sex and  
Race: March 1970  
Percent

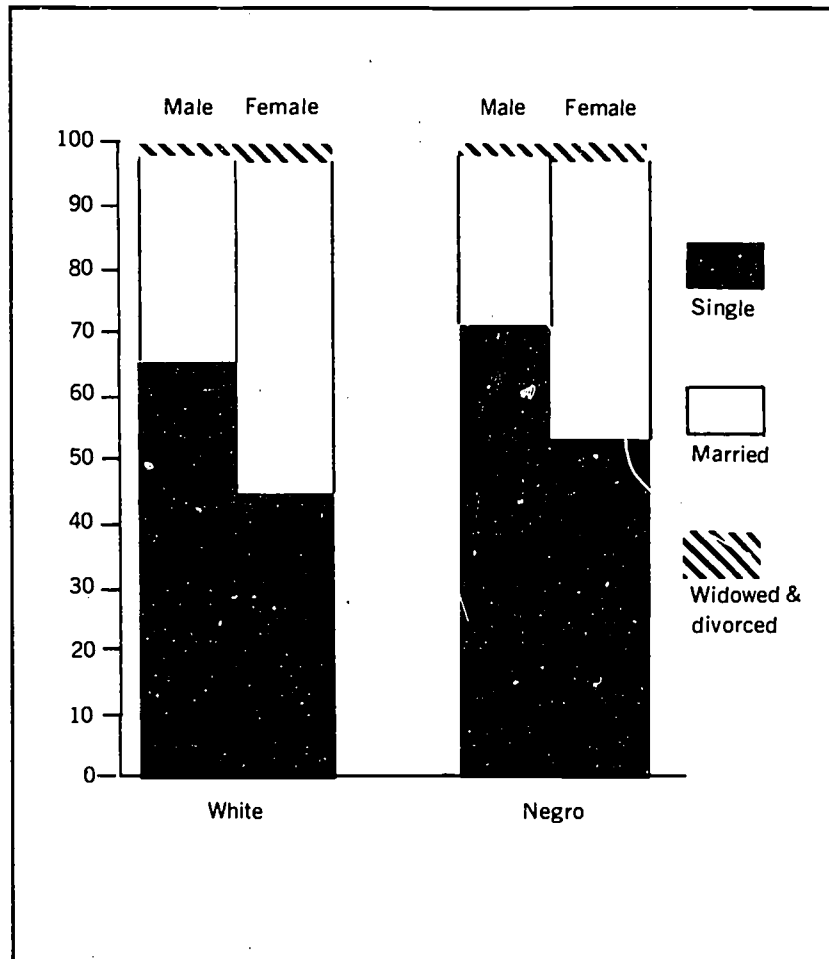


Chart 6 - Table 15

Marital Status of Persons  
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Percent

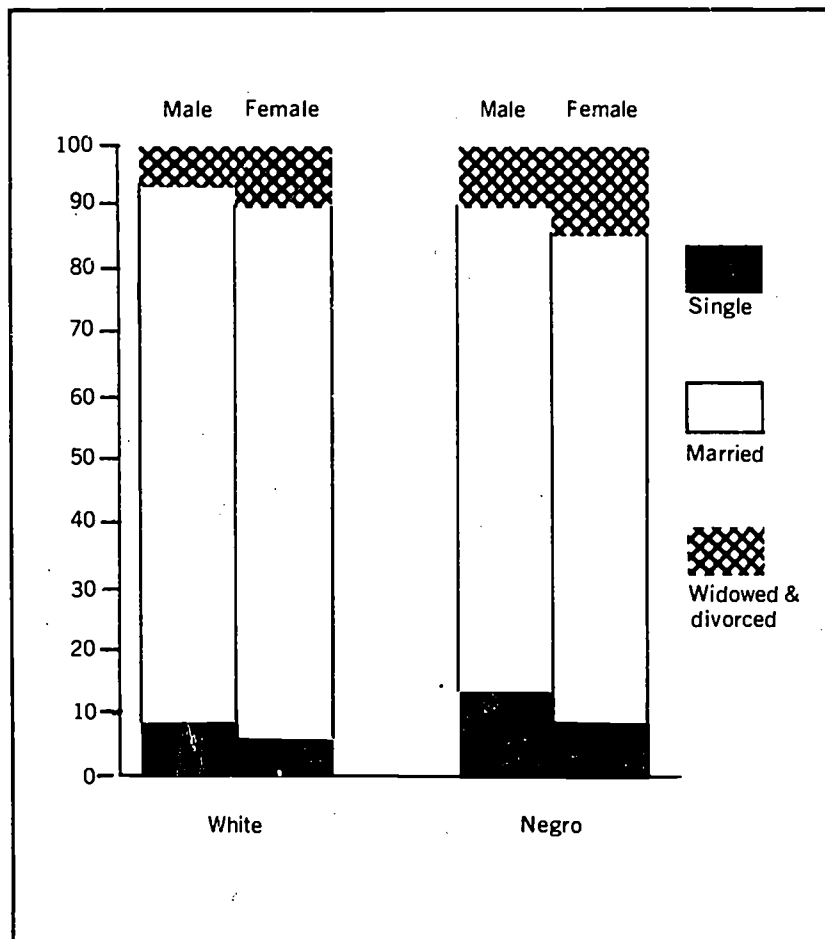


Chart 7 - Table 15

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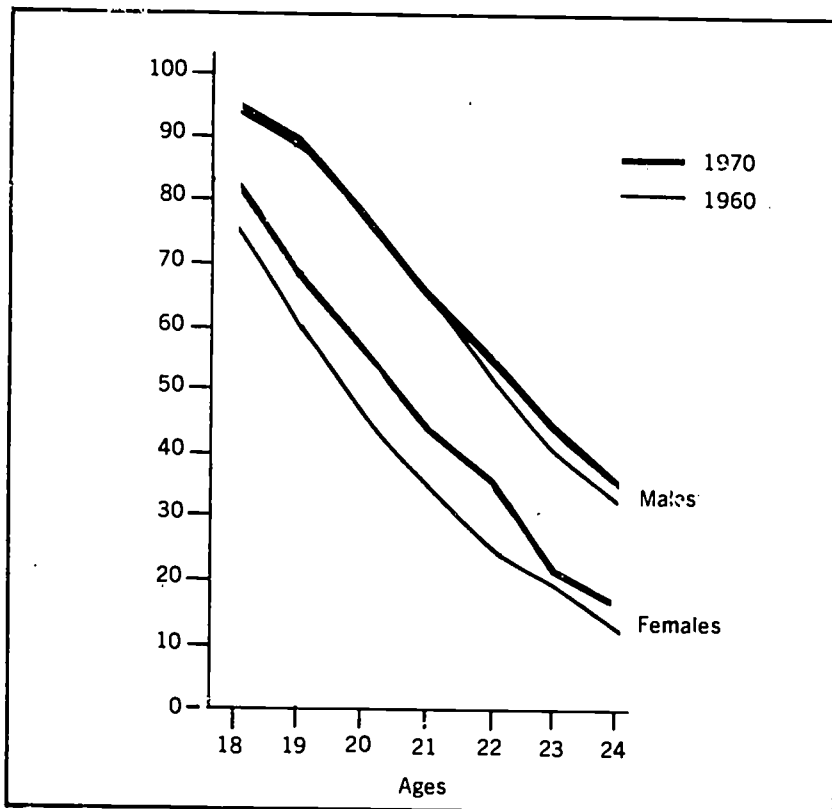


Chart 8 - Table 16

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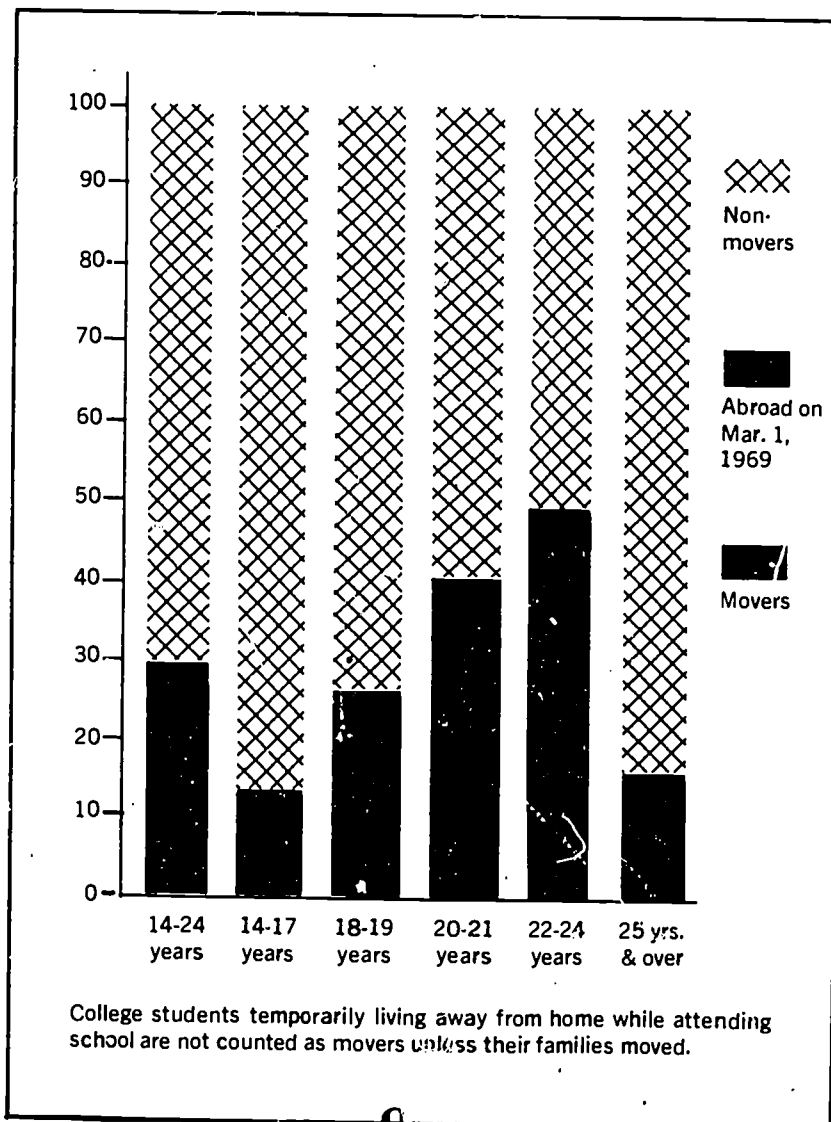


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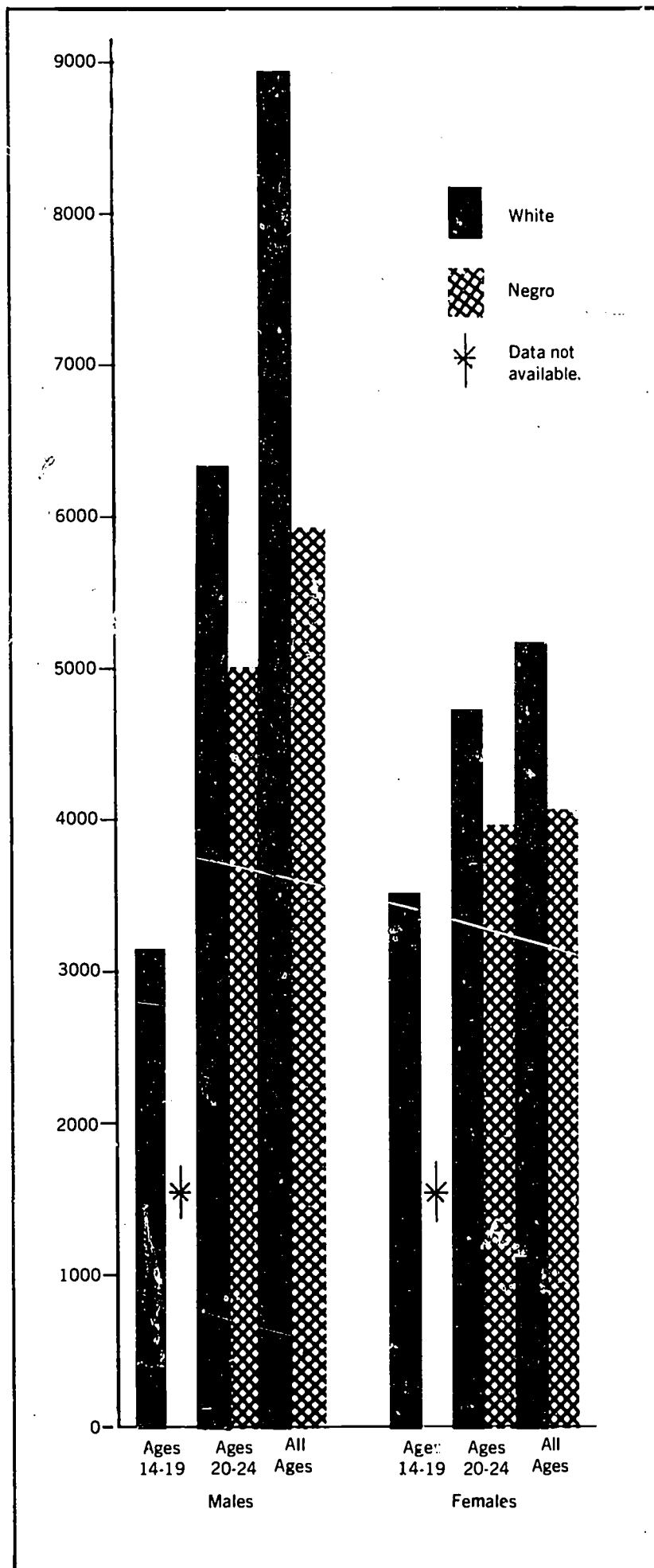
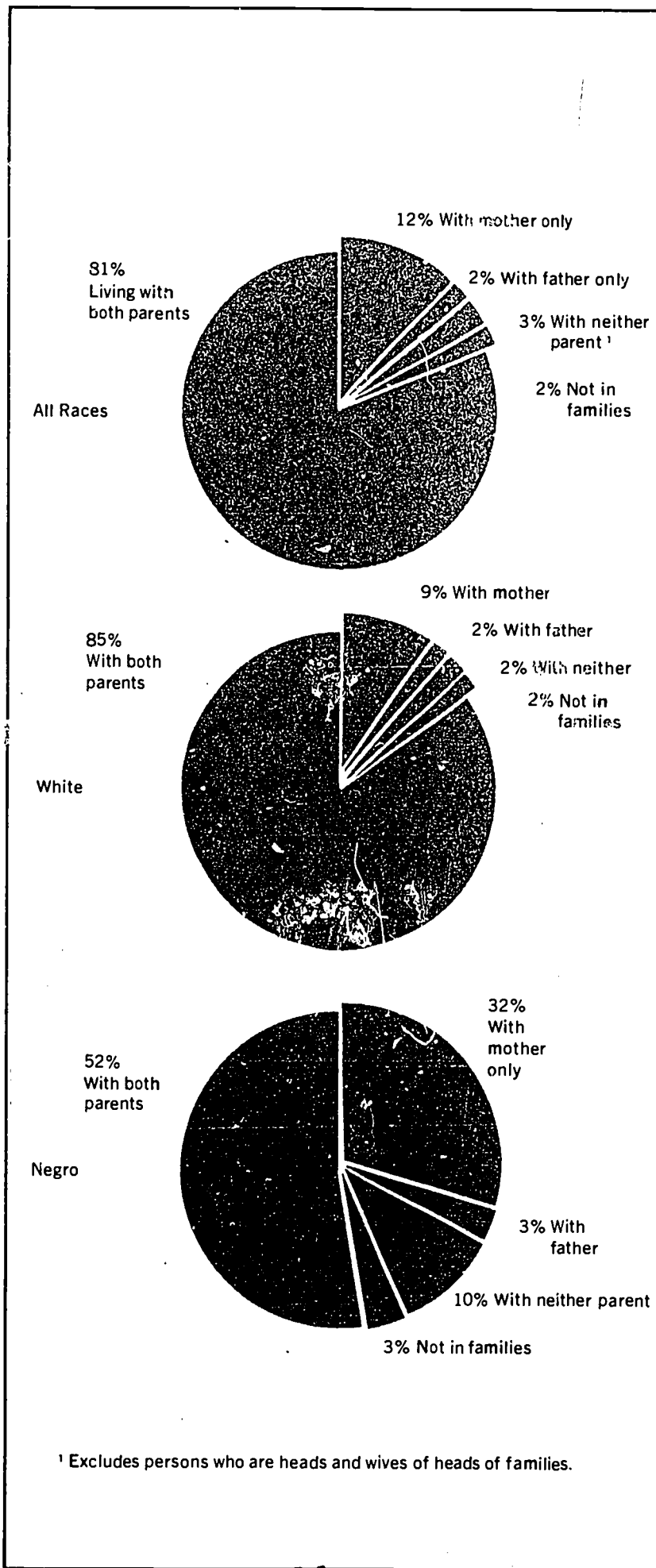


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 (Live births per 1,000 unmarried women, in specified age groups.)

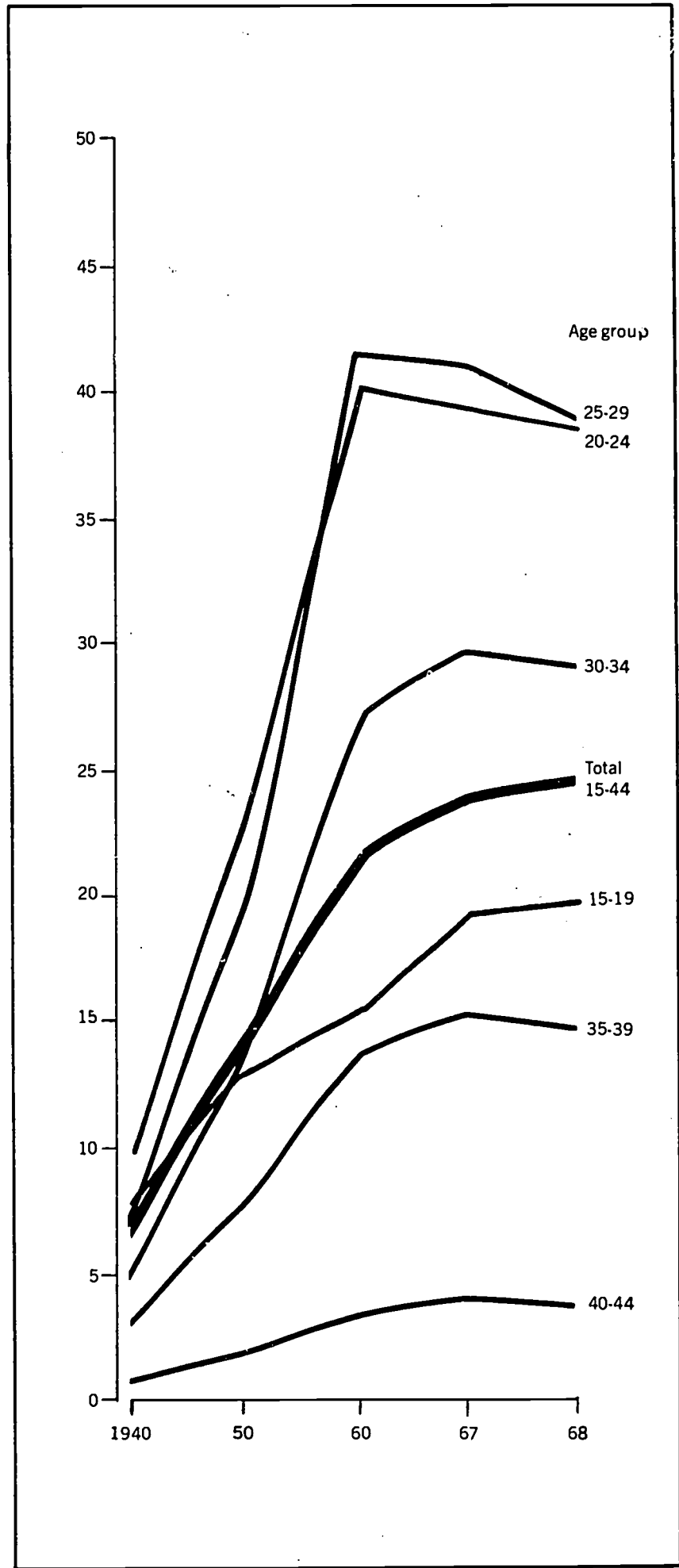
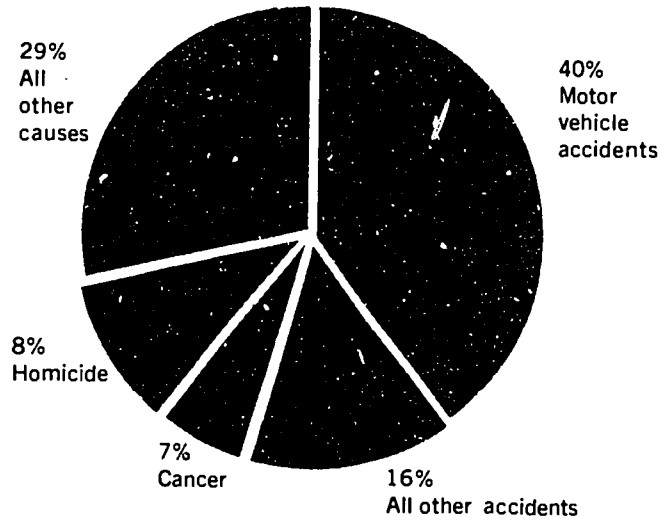


Chart 12-Table 20

**Leading Causes of All Deaths of Youth Ages 15-24: 1968**  
 Total deaths in 1968= 41,140



**Leading Causes of All Deaths of Persons of All Ages: 1968**  
 Total Deaths in 1968= 1,930,082

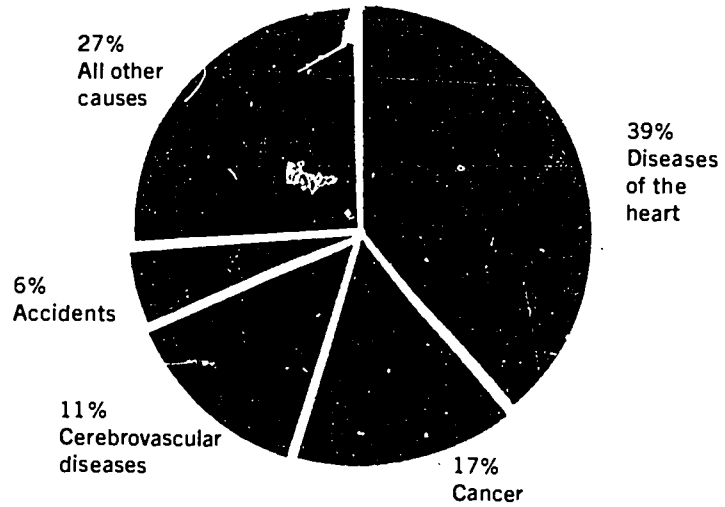


Chart 13-Table 42

**Accidental Deaths and Accidental Death Rates Among Youth, Ages 15-24 and Adults, Ages 25-44: 1903-1969**

(Rates are deaths per 100,000 population)  
 (Number in thousands)

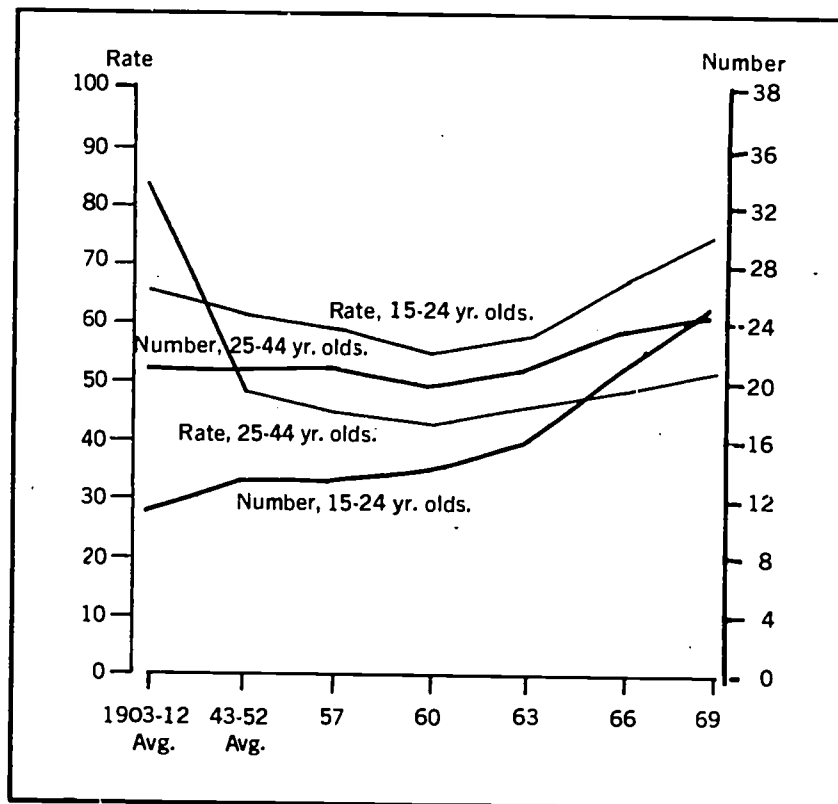


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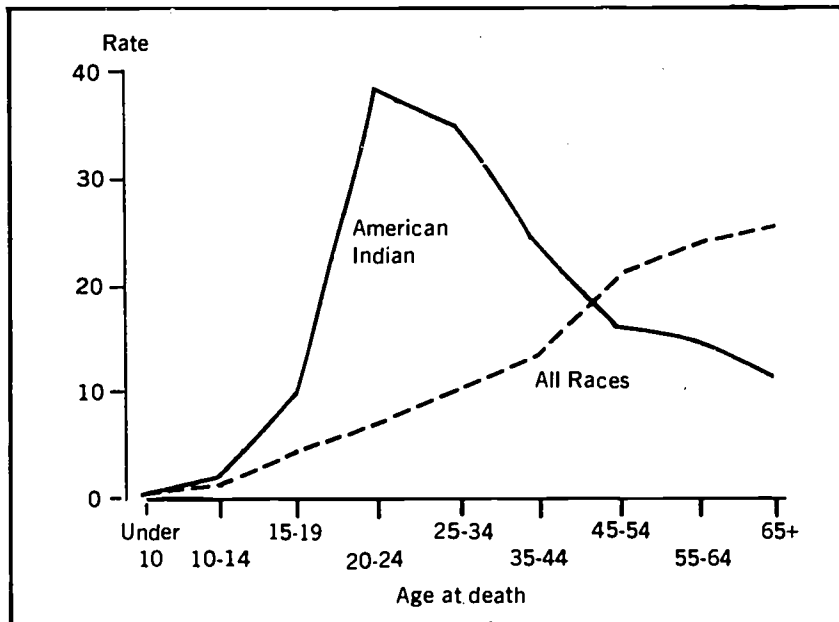


Chart 15 - Table 43

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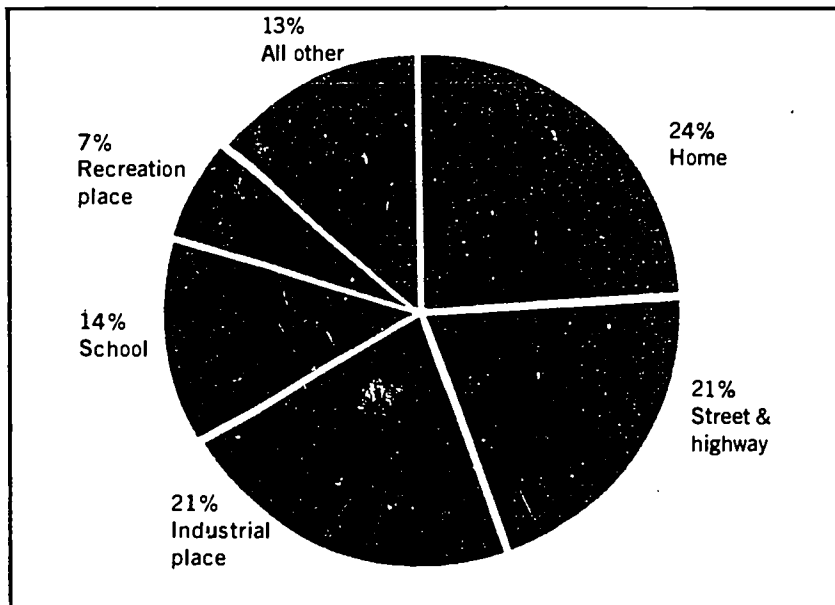


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Total cases = 554,002

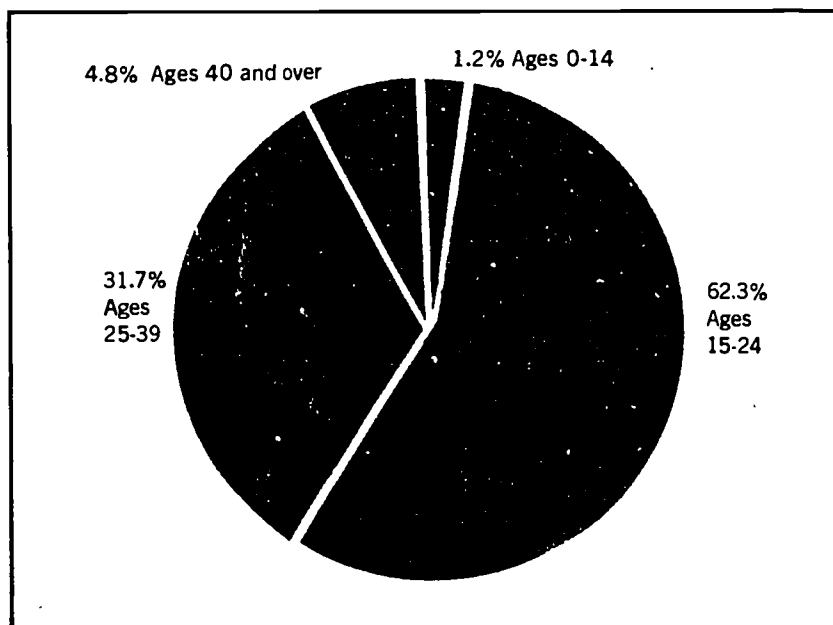


Chart 17 - Table 51

School Enrollment  
Status of Persons,  
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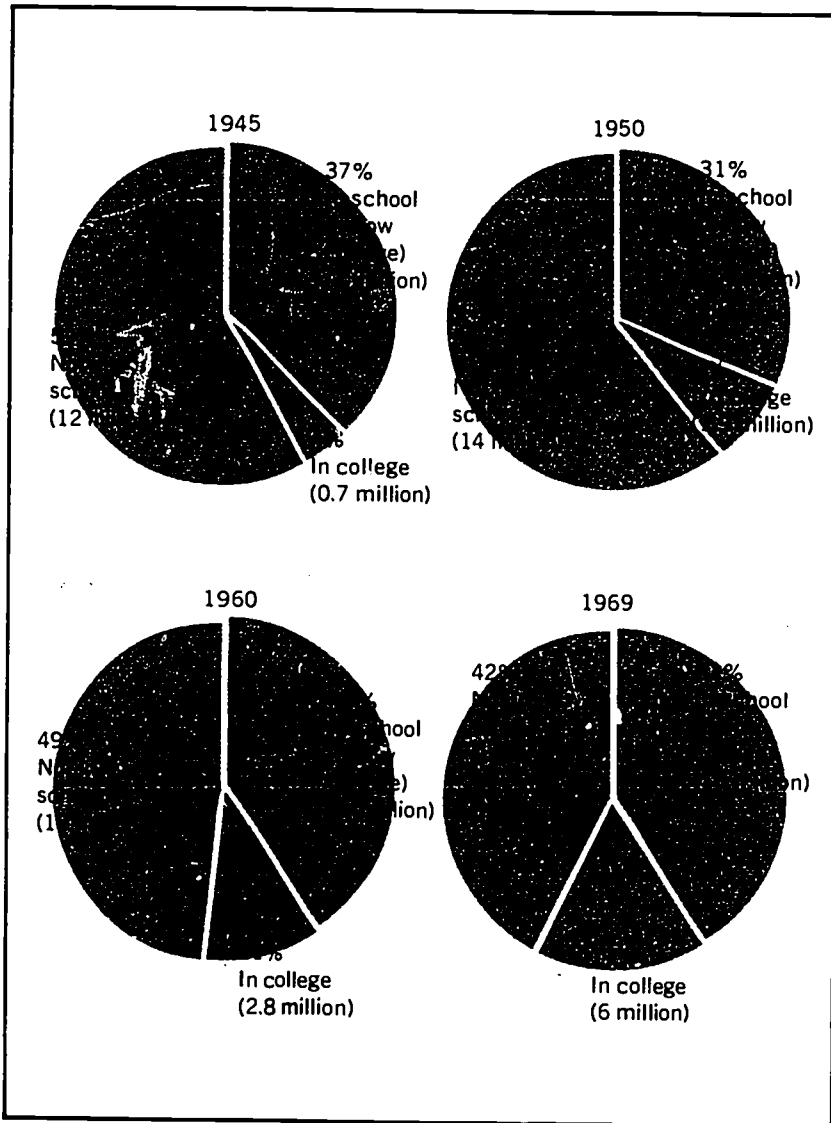


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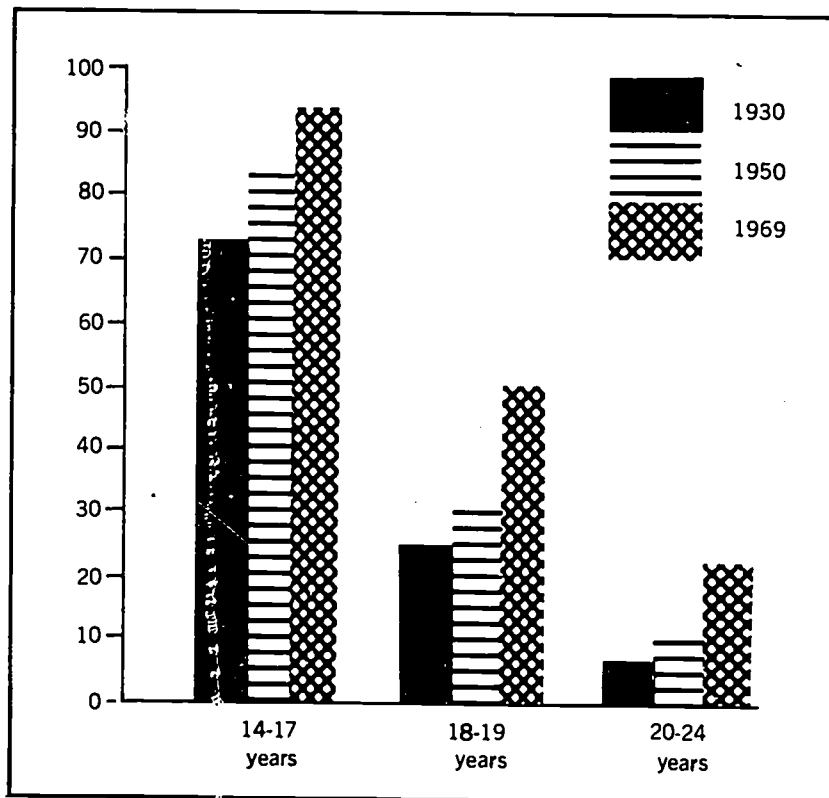


Chart 19 - Table 75



**Enrollment in Grades  
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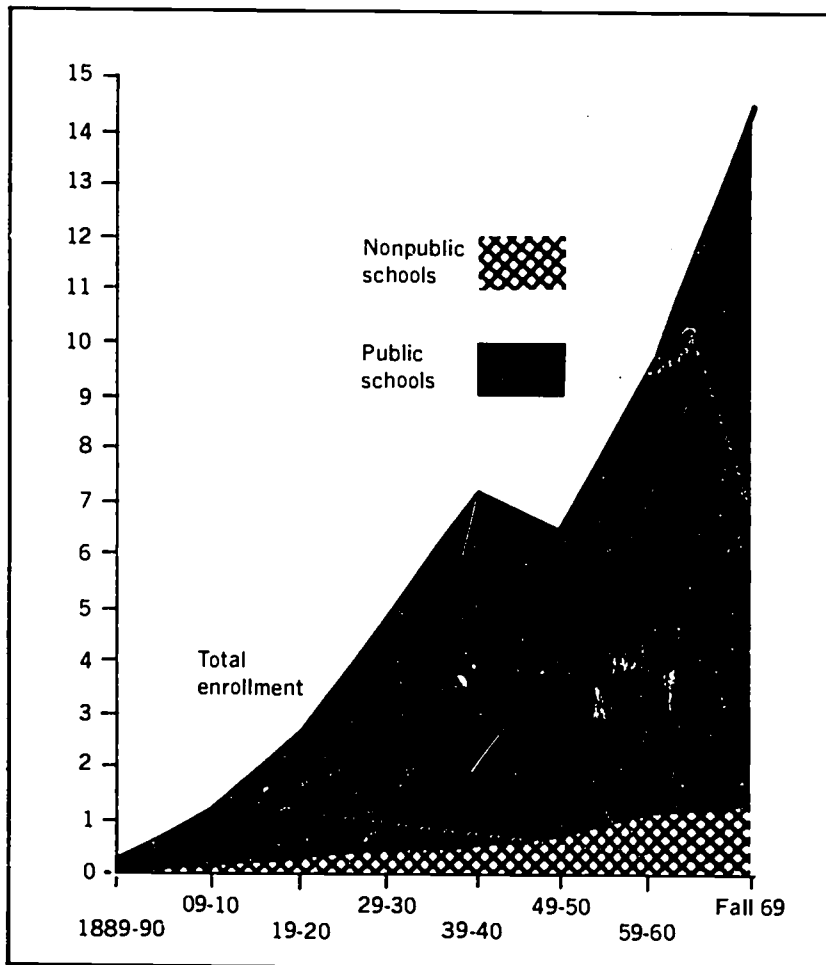


Chart 20—Table 78

**Number of High School  
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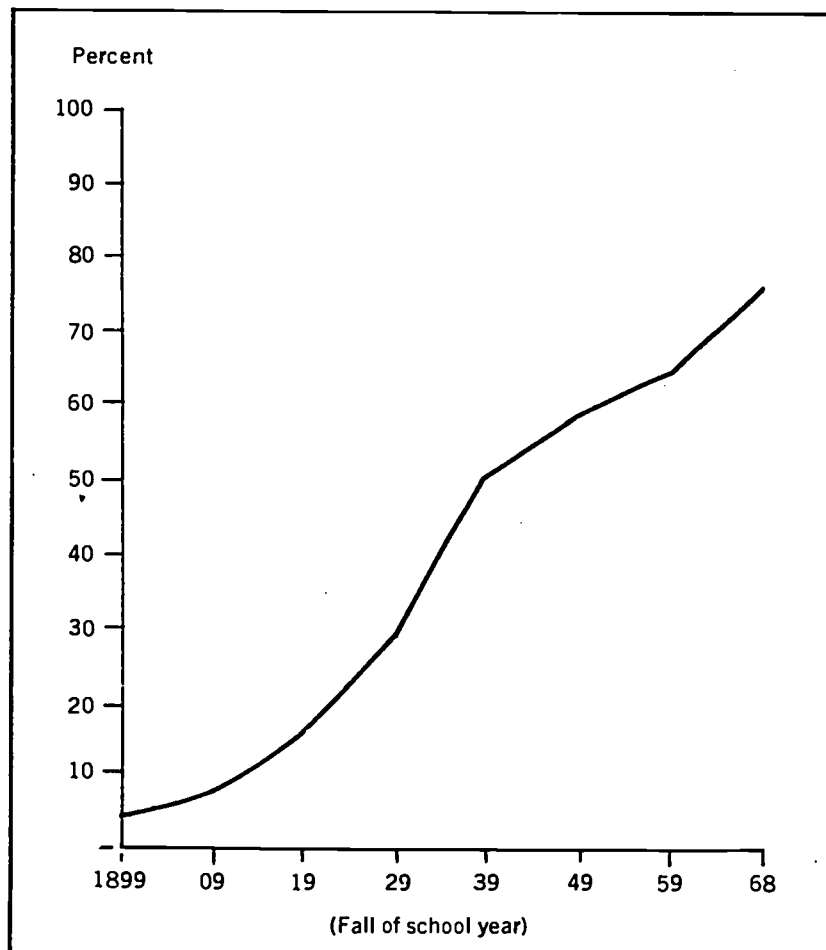


Chart 21—Table 85

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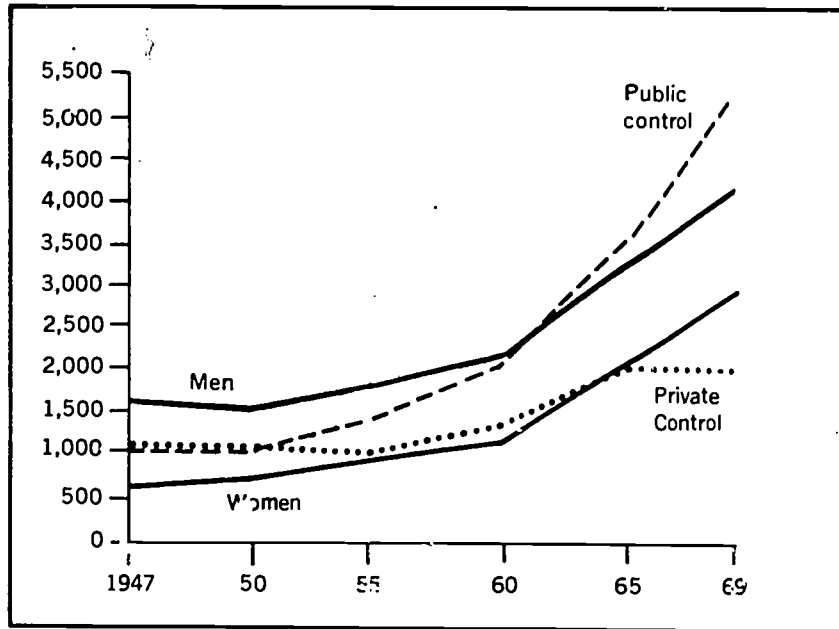


Chart 22 - Table 91

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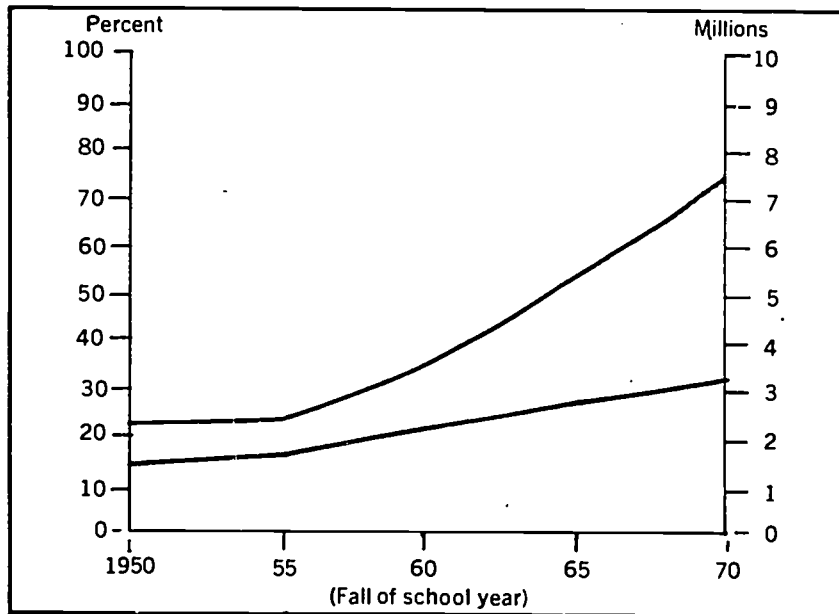


Chart 23 - Table 90

**College Enrollment of Youth, Ages 18-21, by Race: October 1969**

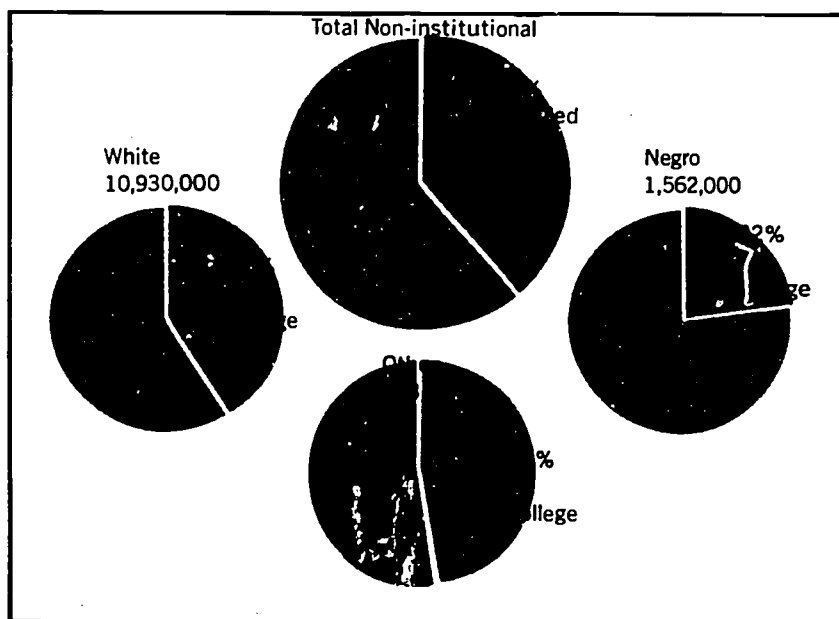
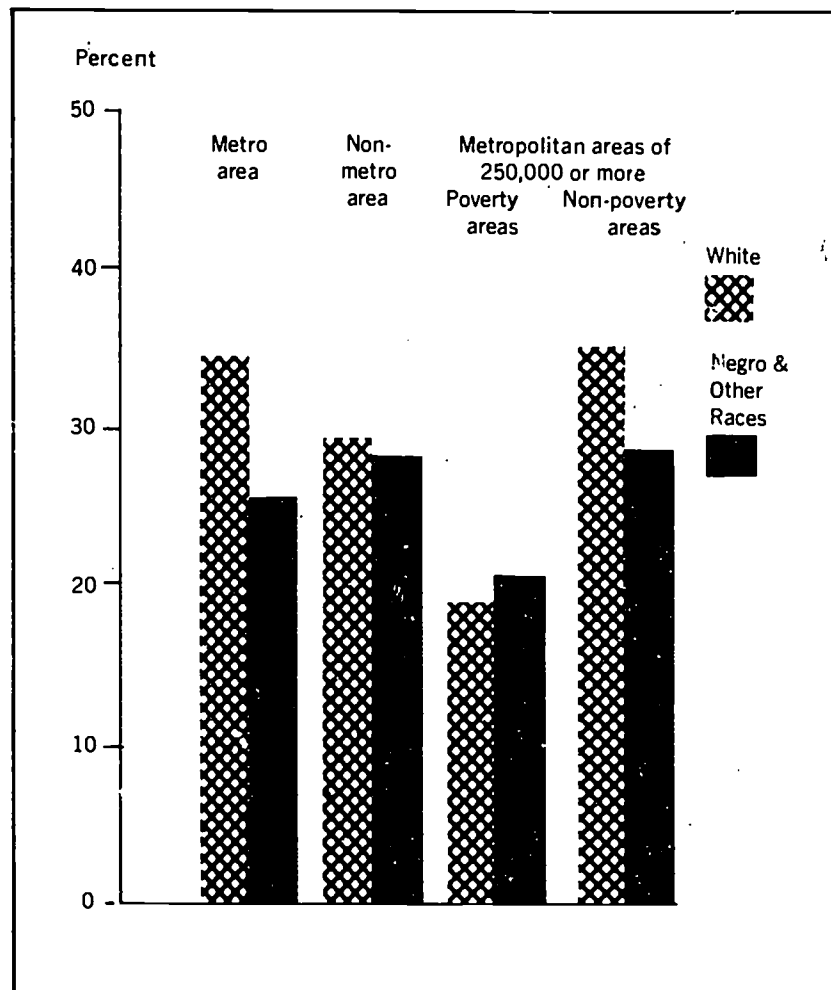
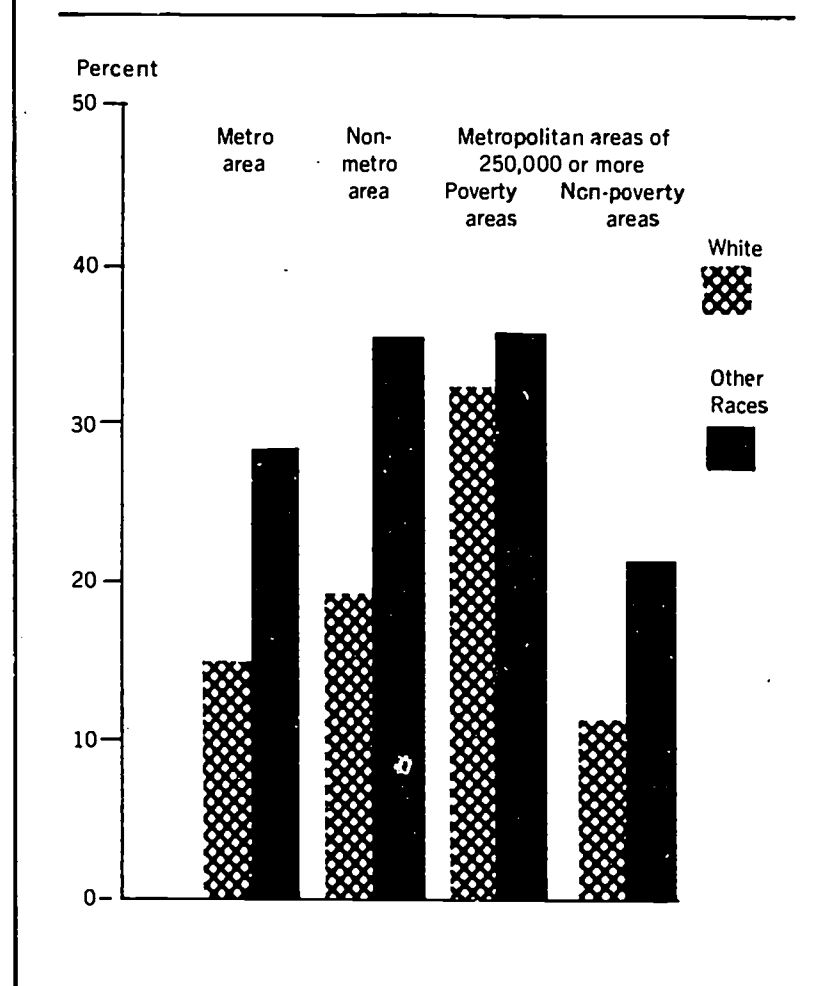


Chart 24 - Table 87

Percentage of Persons,  
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Percentage of Persons,  
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School Graduate, by  
Residence and Race:  
October 1969



Families with Dependent Members, Ages Enrolled in College, by Family Income: 1969

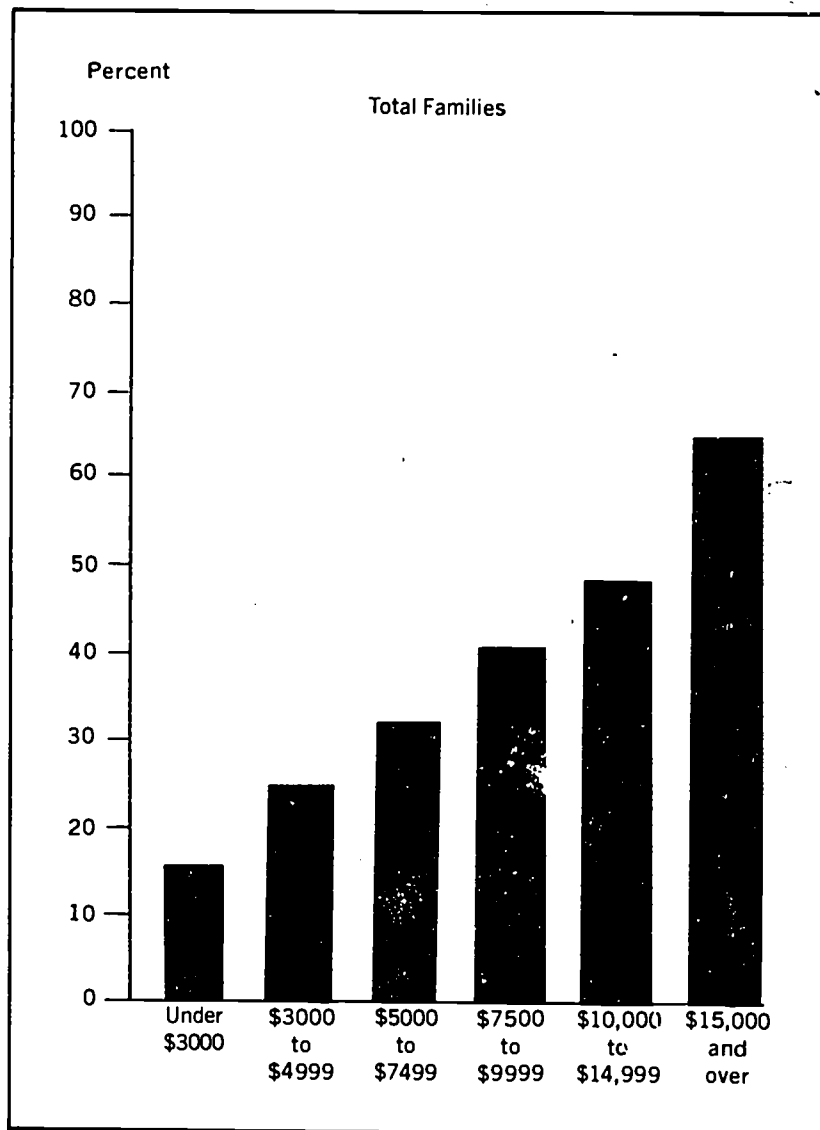


Chart 26 - Table 89

Education of Family Head of Dependent Family Members Enrolled in College: 1969

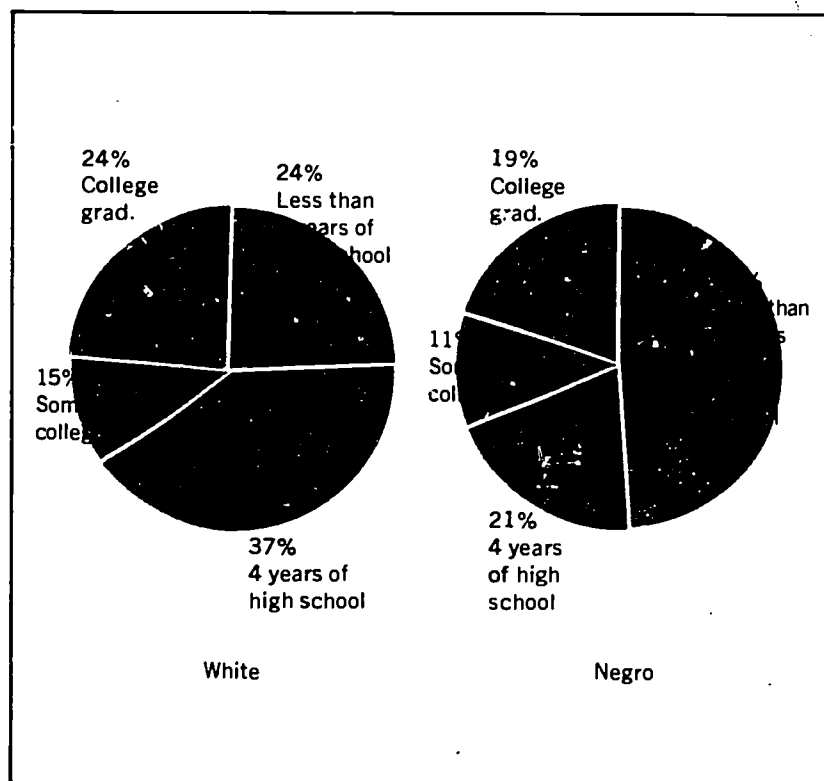


Chart 27 - Table 88

**U. S. Students Abroad,  
by Area: 1954-1969**  
(Total in 1968-69 school  
year=25,117)

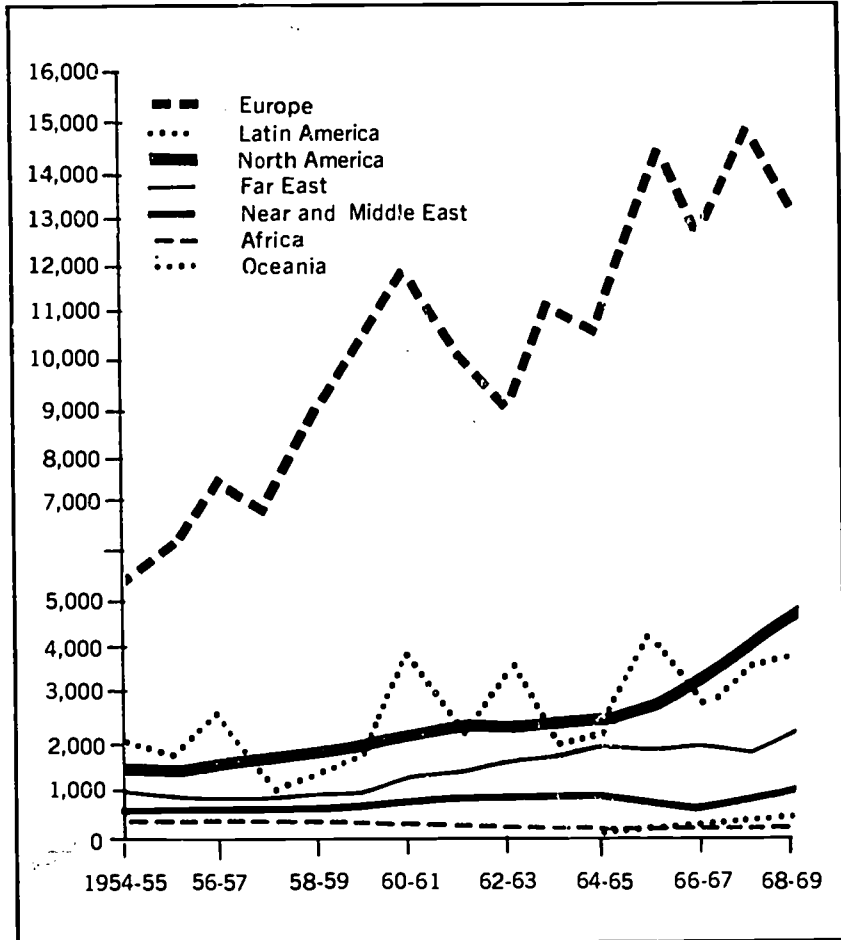


Chart 28 - Table 29

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school year=134,959)

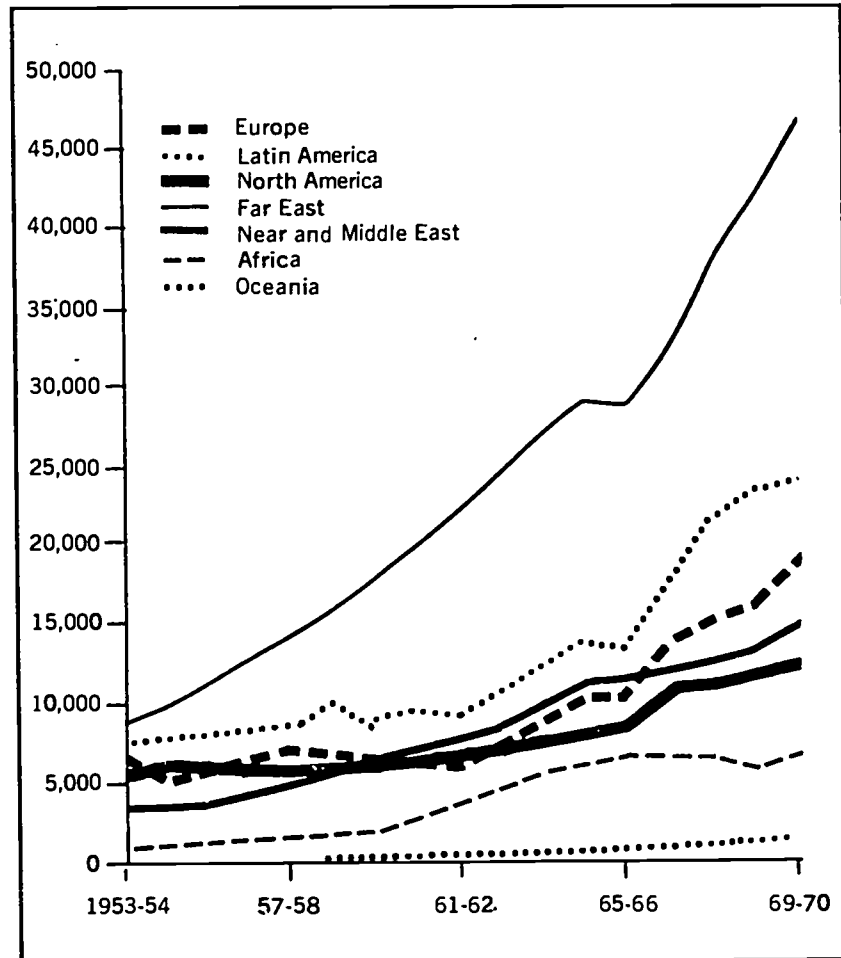


Chart 29 - Table 29

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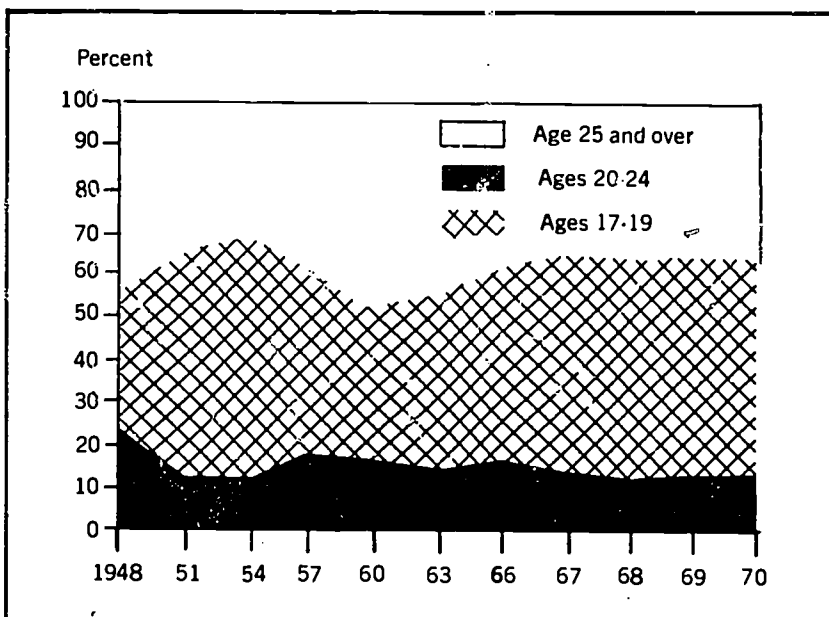


Chart 30-Table 101

**Men, Ages 17-26, Serving on Active Duty in Armed Forces: June 1969**

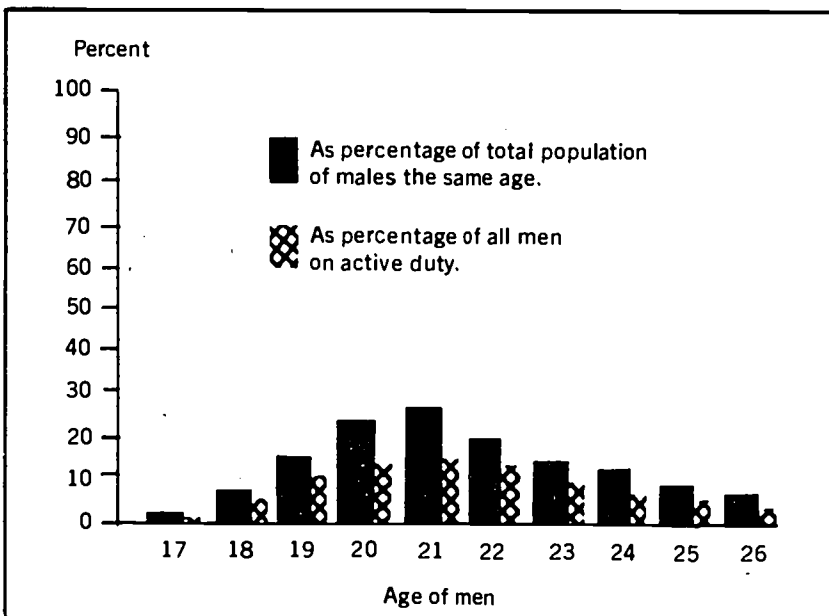


Chart 31-Table 102

**Inductions and Enlistments in Armed Forces as Percentages of Entrants into the Military: 1941-1970**

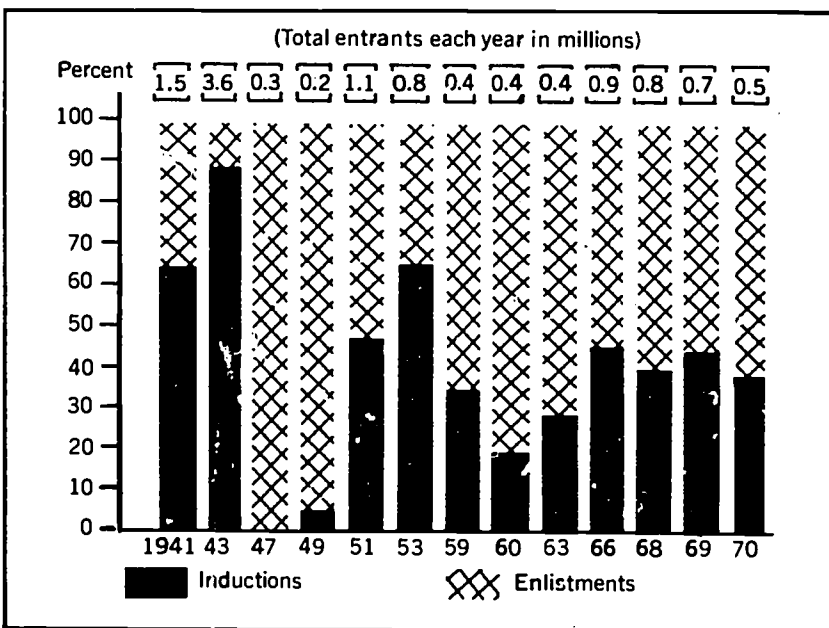


Chart 32-Table 103

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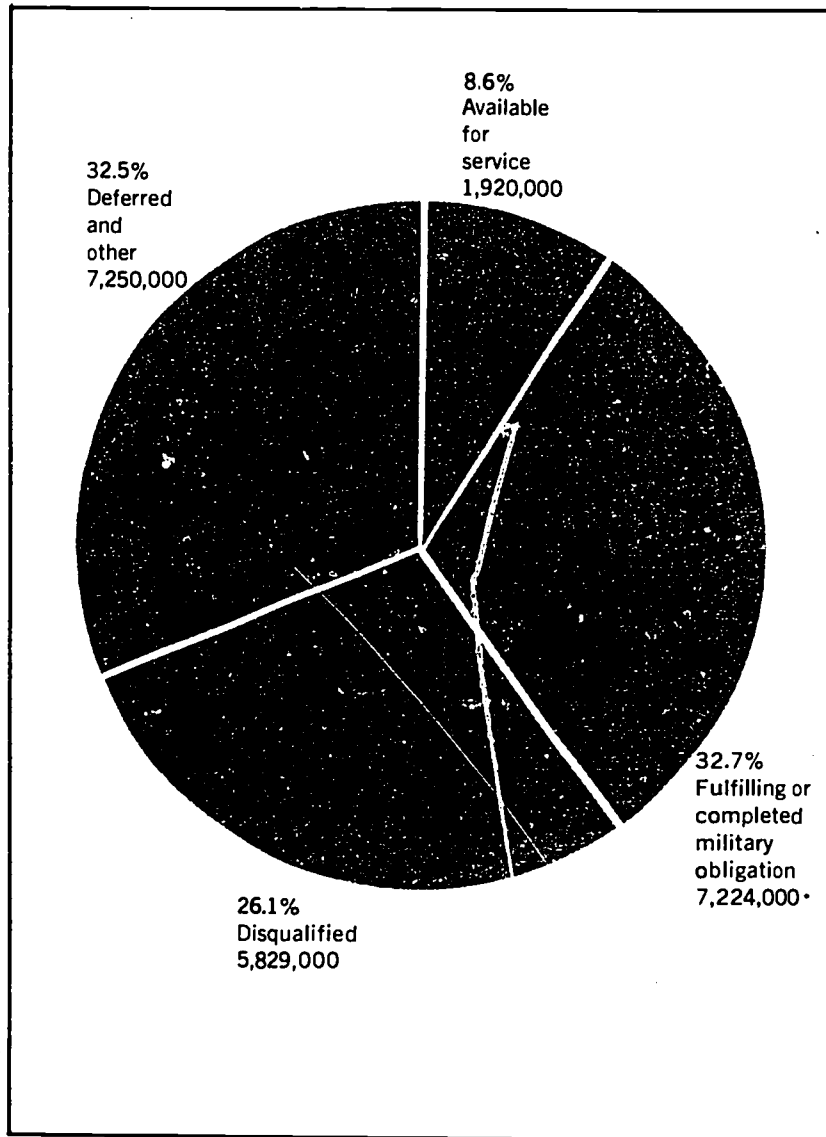


Chart 33 - Table 114

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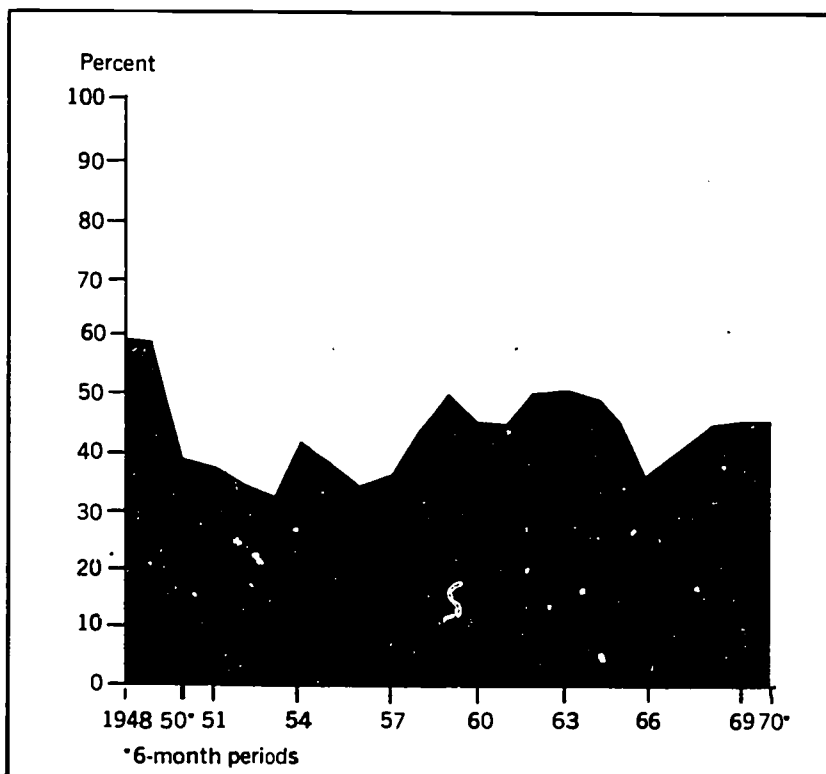


Chart 34 - Table 115

Number of Peace Corps  
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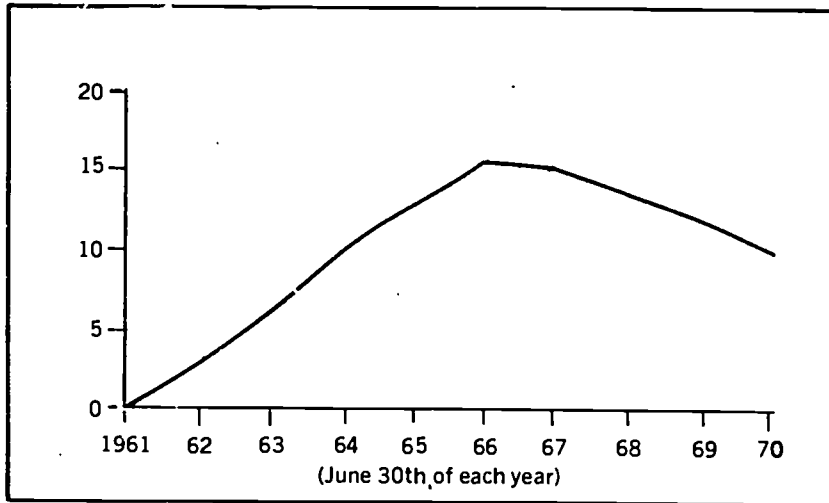


Chart 35 - Table 122

Armed Forces Veterans,  
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Ages 20-24: 2nd  
Quarter 1970

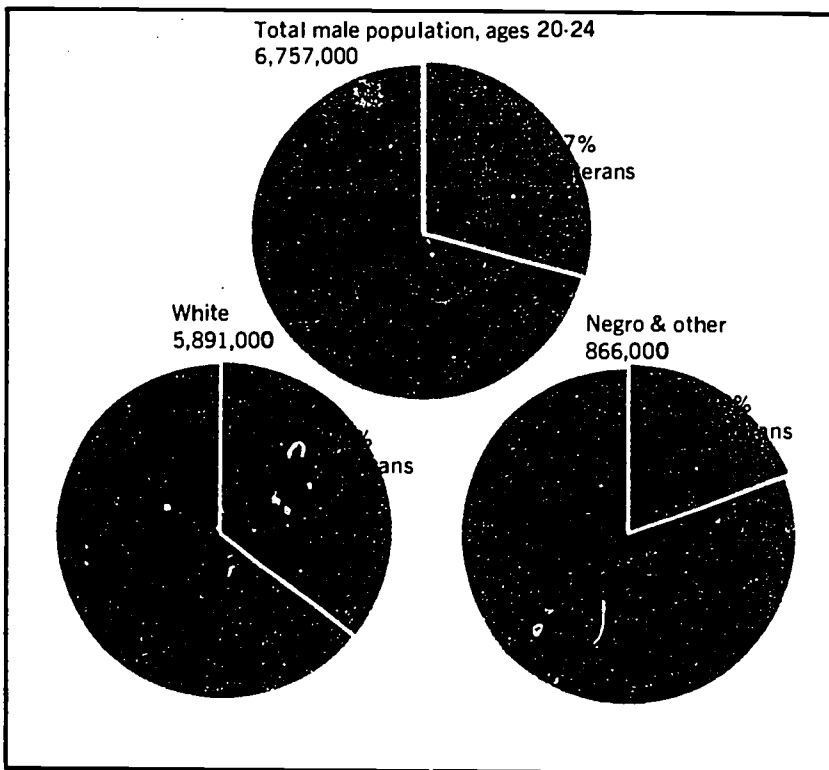


Chart 36 - Table 124

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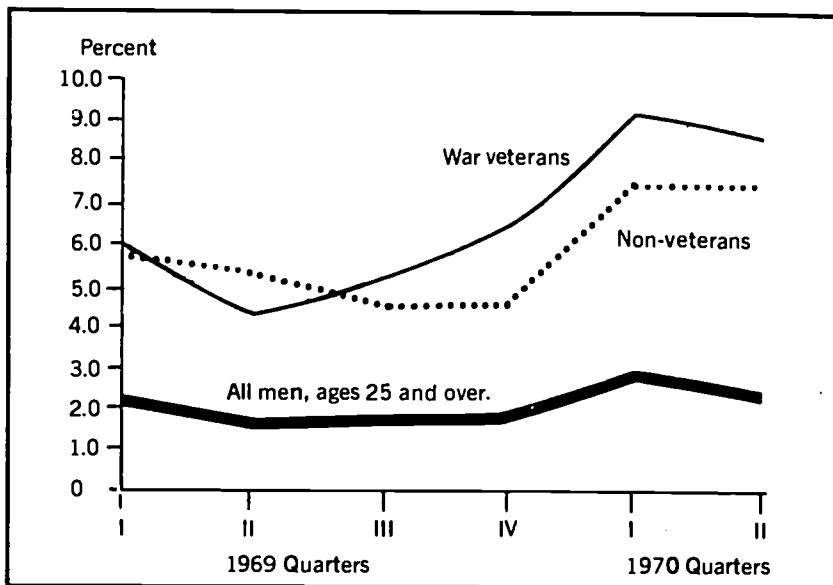
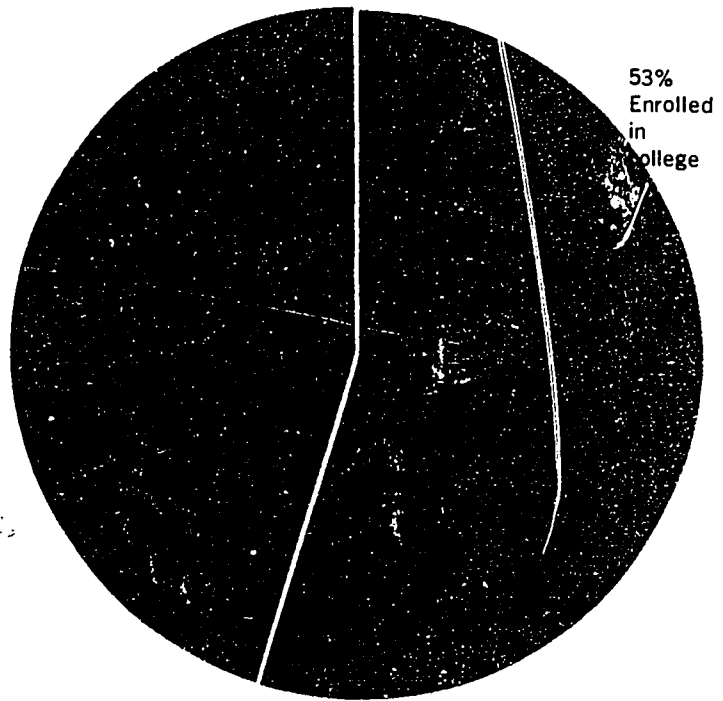


Chart 37 - Table 125

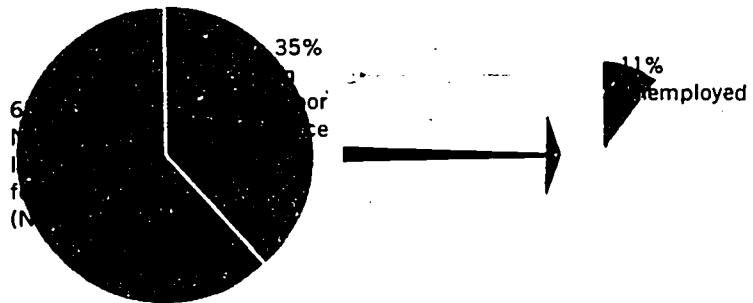


College Enrollment  
and Labor Force\* Status  
of High School  
Graduates: October 1969

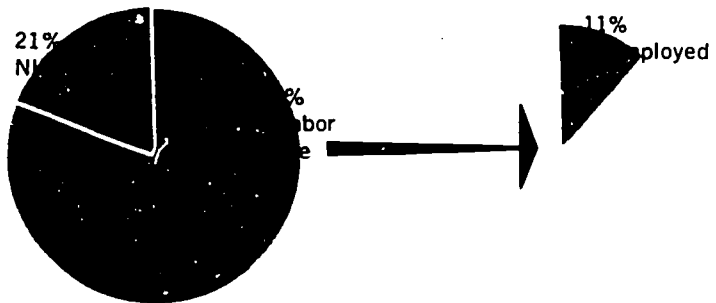
Total=2,842,000 high school graduates



1.5 million in college



1.3 million not in college



\*Persons in labor force include those employed and unemployed.

Labor Force\*  
Participation of  
Persons, Ages 14-24:  
1970 Average

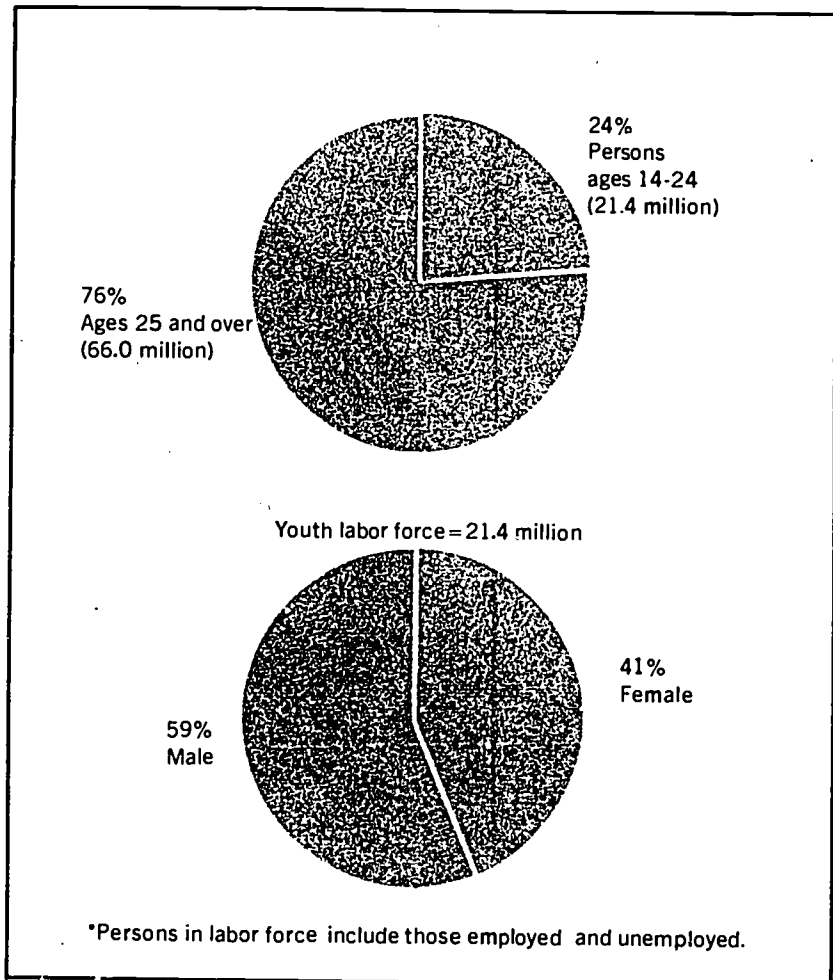


Chart 39 - Table 153

Labor Force Status  
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October 1969

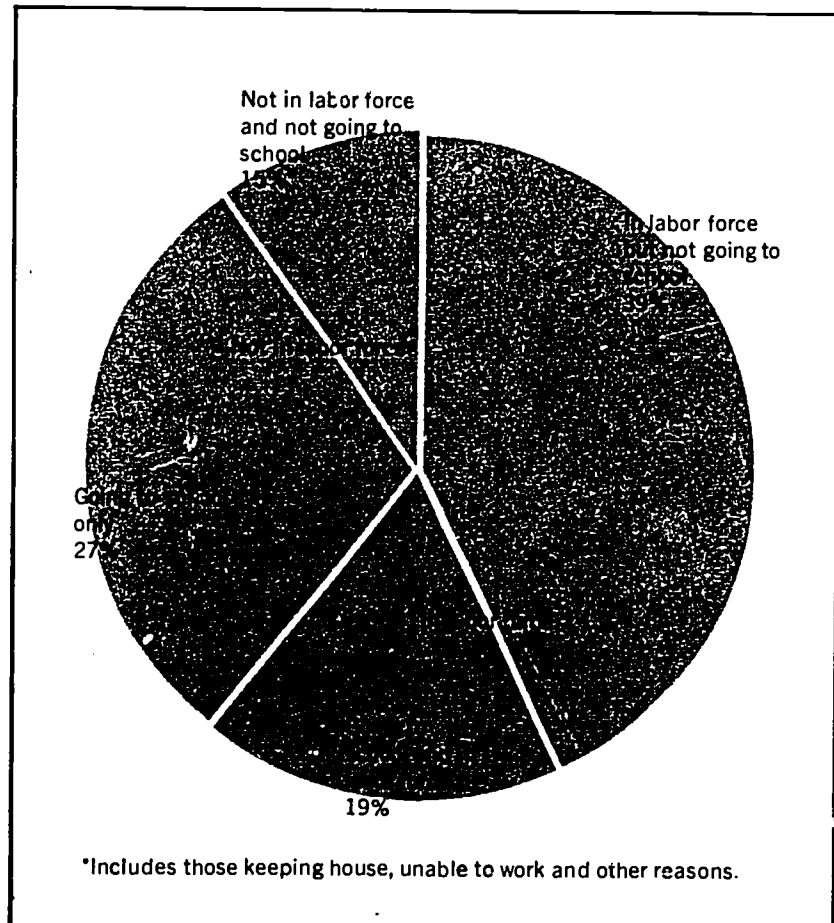


Chart 40 - Tables 157-158

Employed Persons,  
Ages 14-24, as Percent  
of All Employed Persons,  
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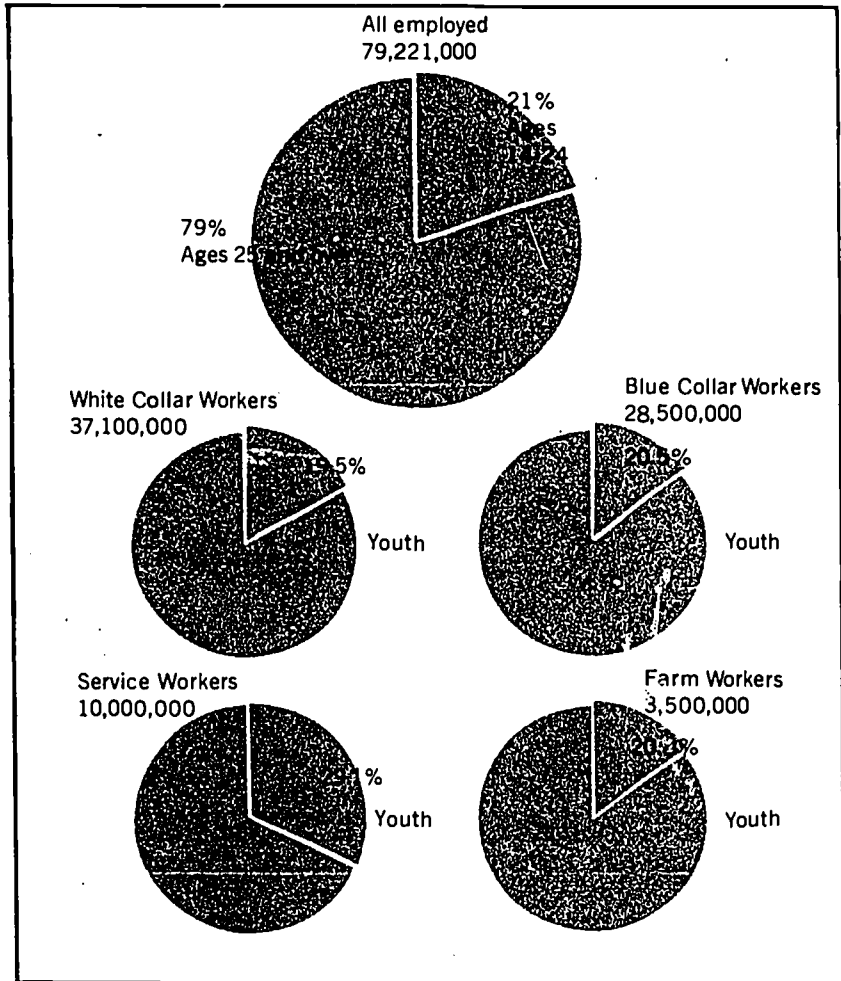


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Permanent Federal  
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Collar Occupations -  
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-by Grade and Age:  
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on 10% sampling)

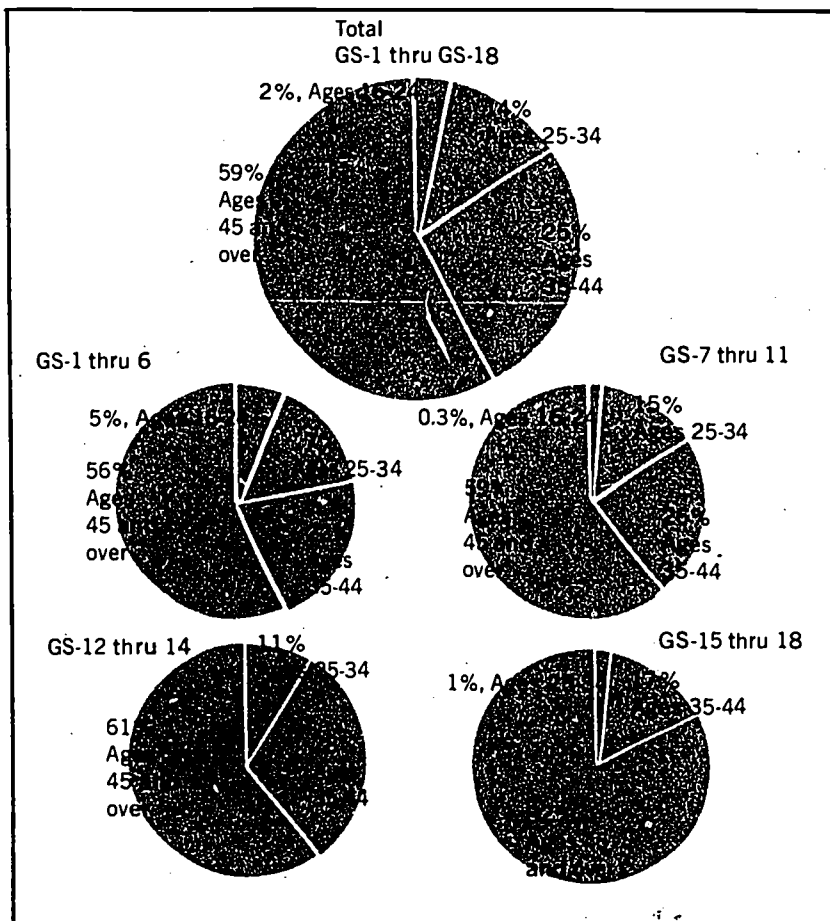
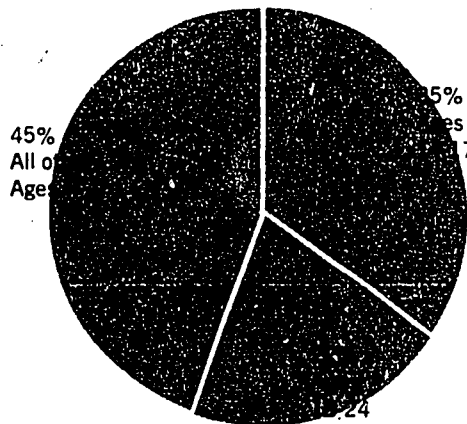


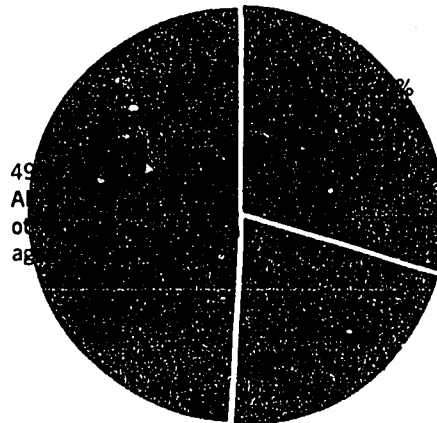
Chart 42 - Table 166

Farm Wage Workers,  
by Age and Migratory  
Status: 1965 and 1969

All farm wage workers in 1969 = 2,571,000

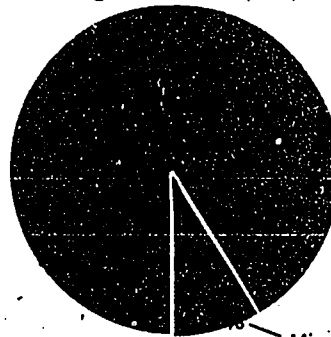


All farm wage workers in 1965 = 3,128,000

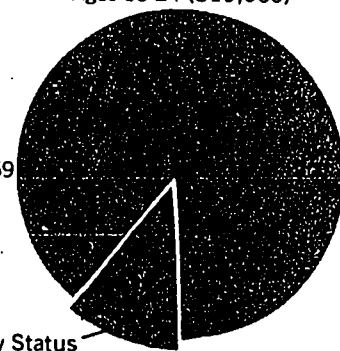


All youth

Ages 14-17 (890,000)



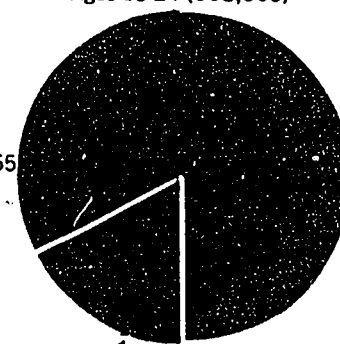
Ages 18-24 (519,000)



Ages 14-17 (940,000)



Ages 18-24 (665,000)



Unemployment Rates  
for Youth, Ages 18-24,  
by Years of Schooling:  
1969

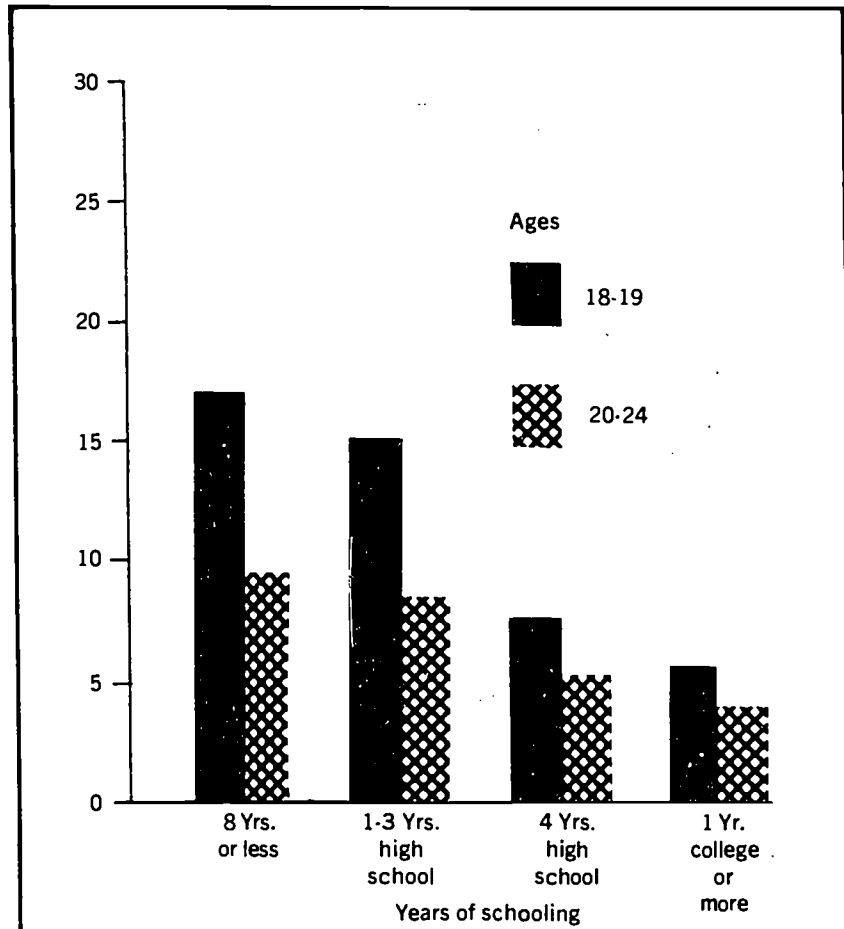


Chart 44 - Table 176

Unemployment Rates,\*  
by Age: 1969 (Average)  
(Both sexes - all races)

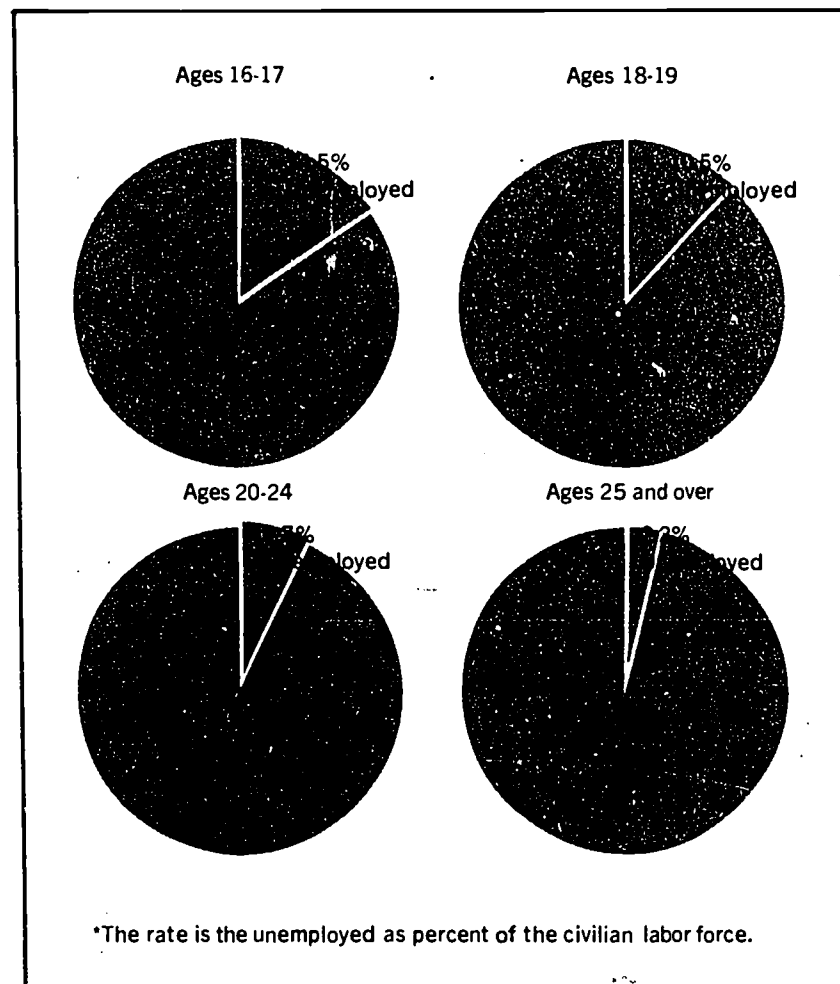


Chart 45 - Table 174

Unemployment Rates  
for Persons, Ages 16-17,  
by Sex and Race:  
1950-1969

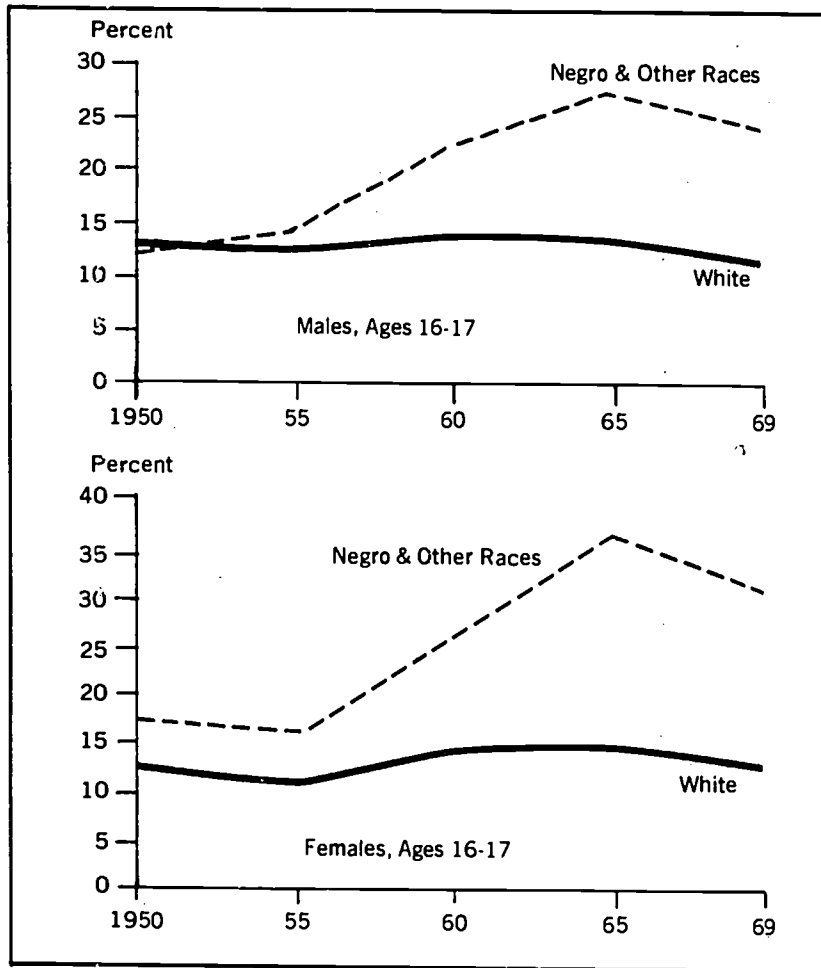


Chart 46 - Table 174

Unemployment Rates  
for Persons, Ages 18-19,  
by Sex and Race:  
1950-1969

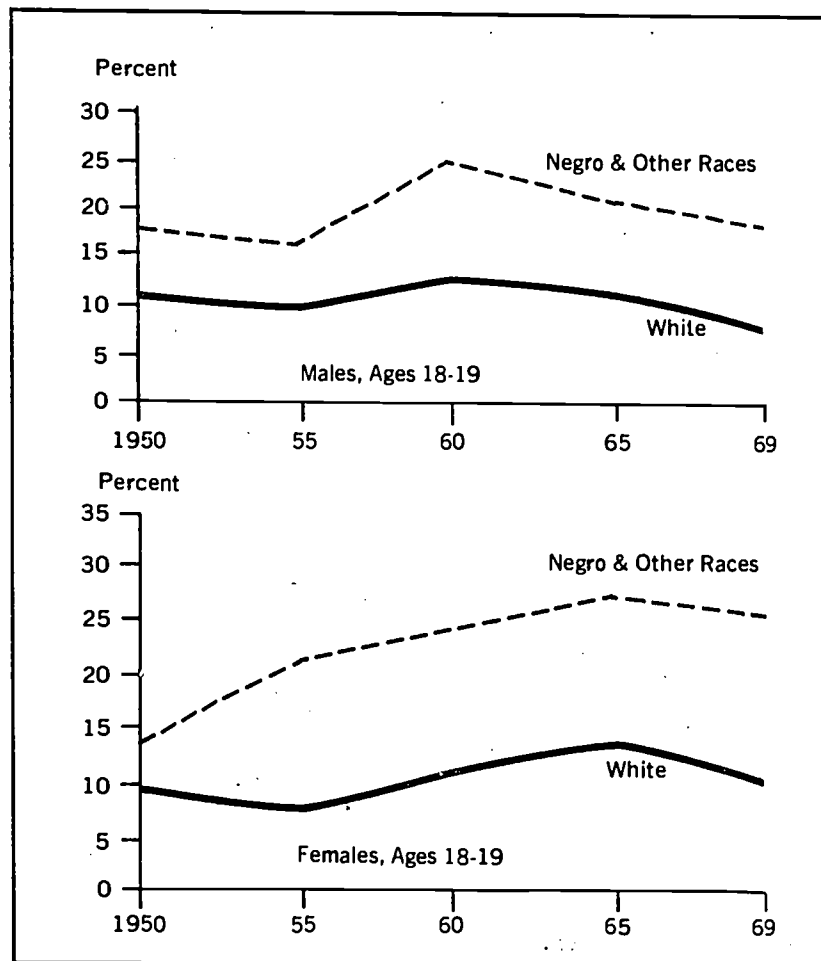


Chart 47 - Table 174

Unemployment Rates  
for Persons, Ages 20-24,  
by Sex and Race:  
1950-1969

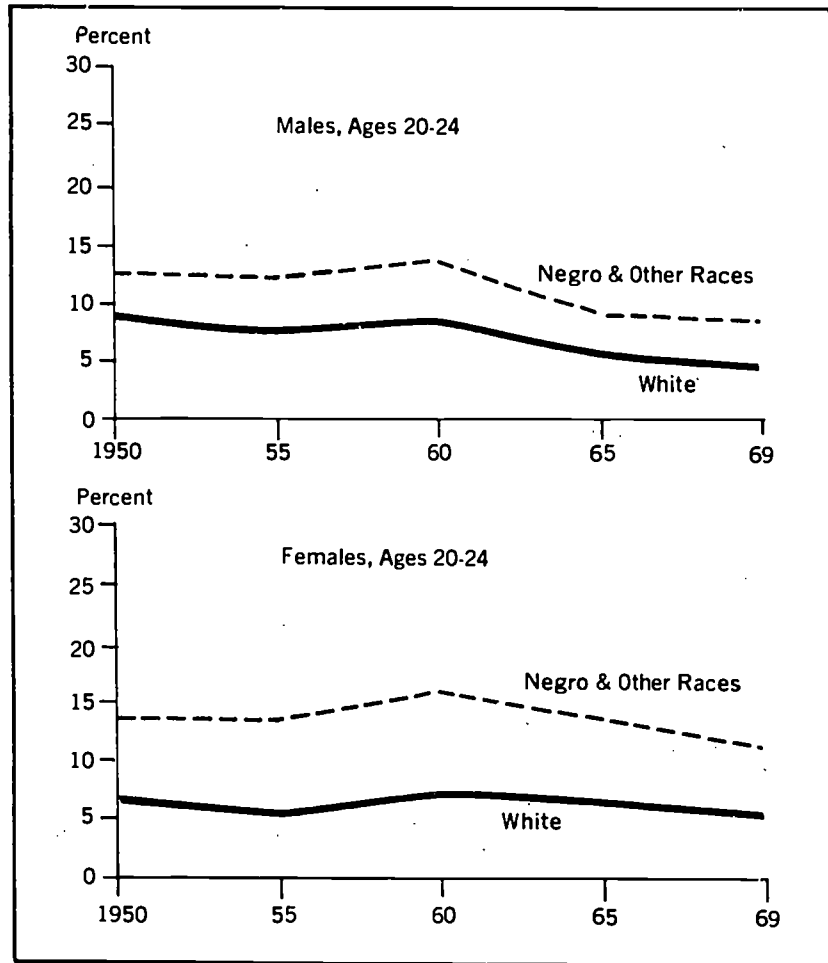


Chart 48 - Table 174

Reasons for  
Unemployment  
Among Youth,  
Ages 16-19: 1969

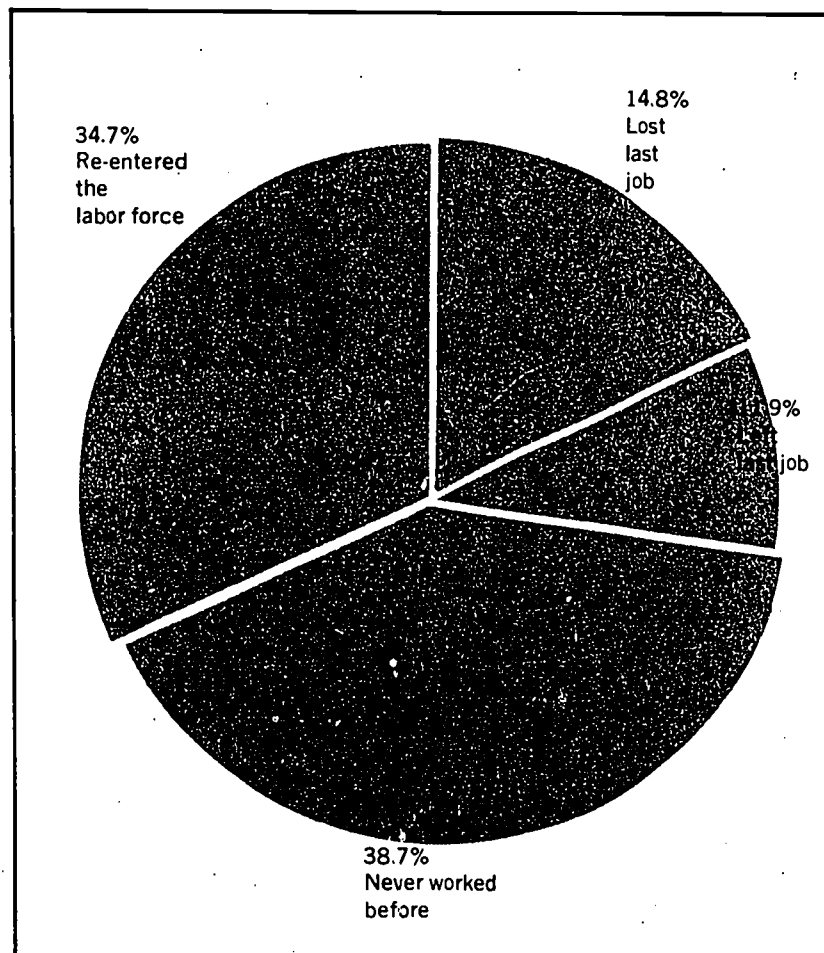


Chart 49 - Table 175

Percentage of Persons Under Age 22 Among Enrollees in Federally Assisted Work and Training Programs: FY 1969

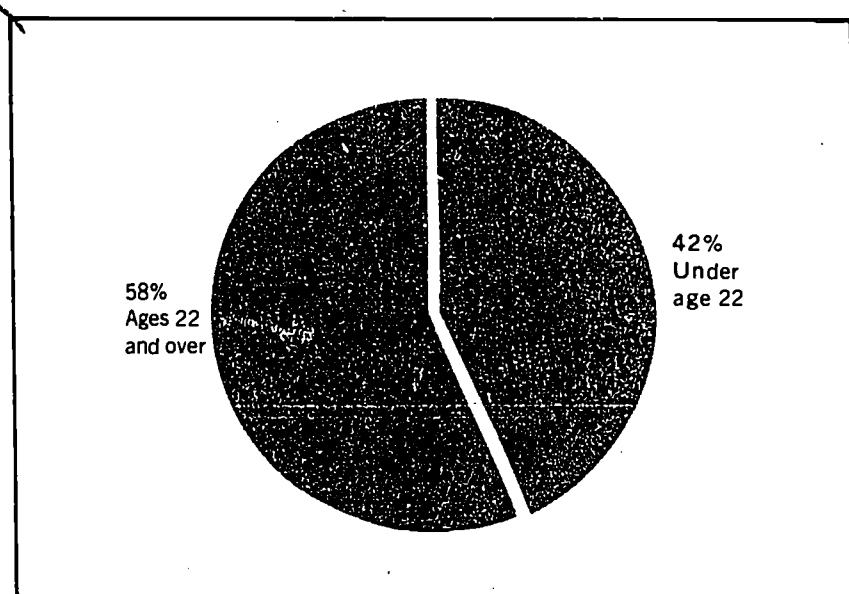
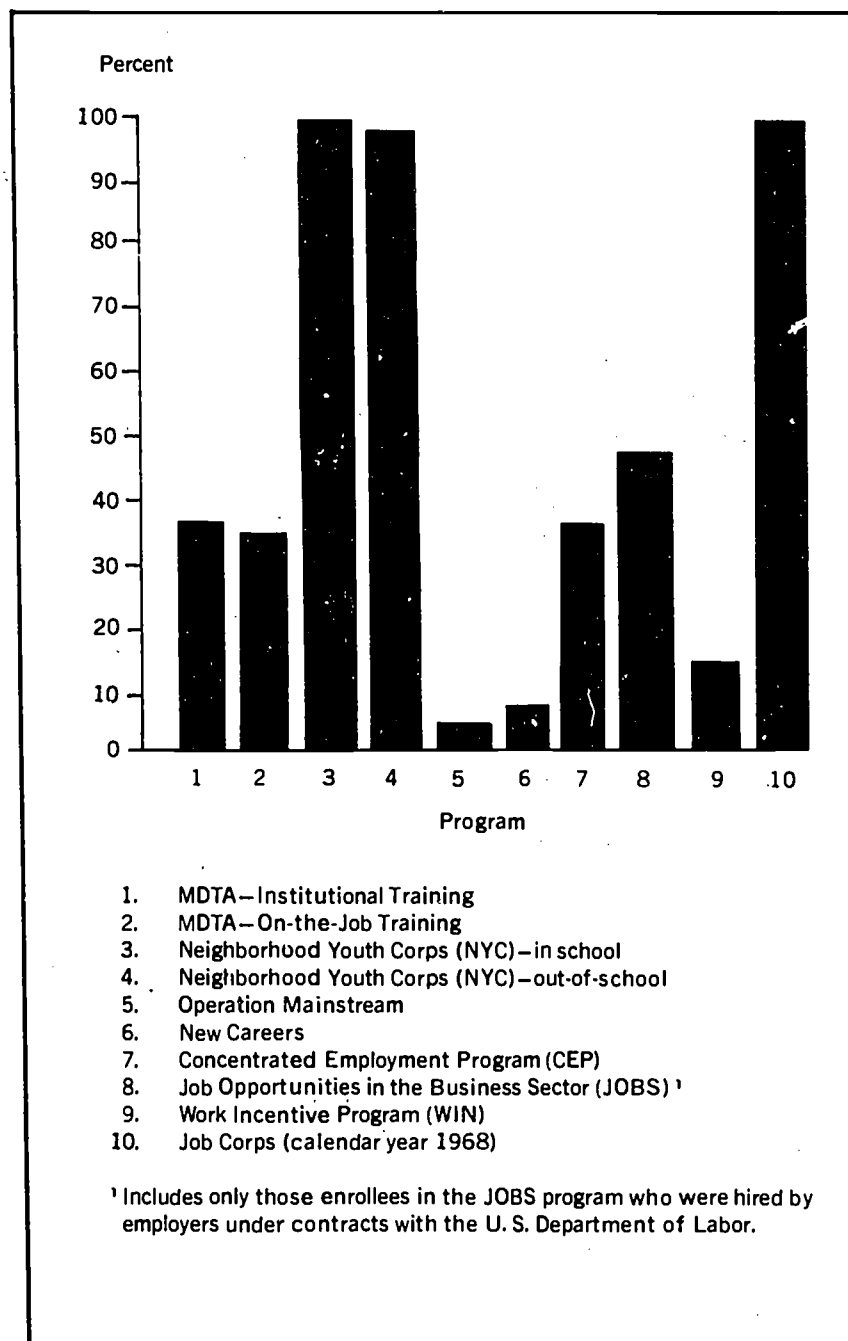


Chart 50—Tables 177, 178

Percentage Enrollment of Persons Under Age 22 in Each Federally Assisted Work and Training Program: FY 1969



1. MDTA—Institutional Training
2. MDTA—On-the-Job Training
3. Neighborhood Youth Corps (NYC)—in school
4. Neighborhood Youth Corps (NYC)—out-of-school
5. Operation Mainstream
6. New Careers
7. Concentrated Employment Program (CEP)
8. Job Opportunities in the Business Sector (JOBS)<sup>1</sup>
9. Work Incentive Program (WIN)
10. Job Corps (calendar year 1968)

<sup>1</sup> Includes only those enrollees in the JOBS program who were hired by employers under contracts with the U. S. Department of Labor.



Reported Voter  
Participation Rates,  
by Age: 1964 and 1968

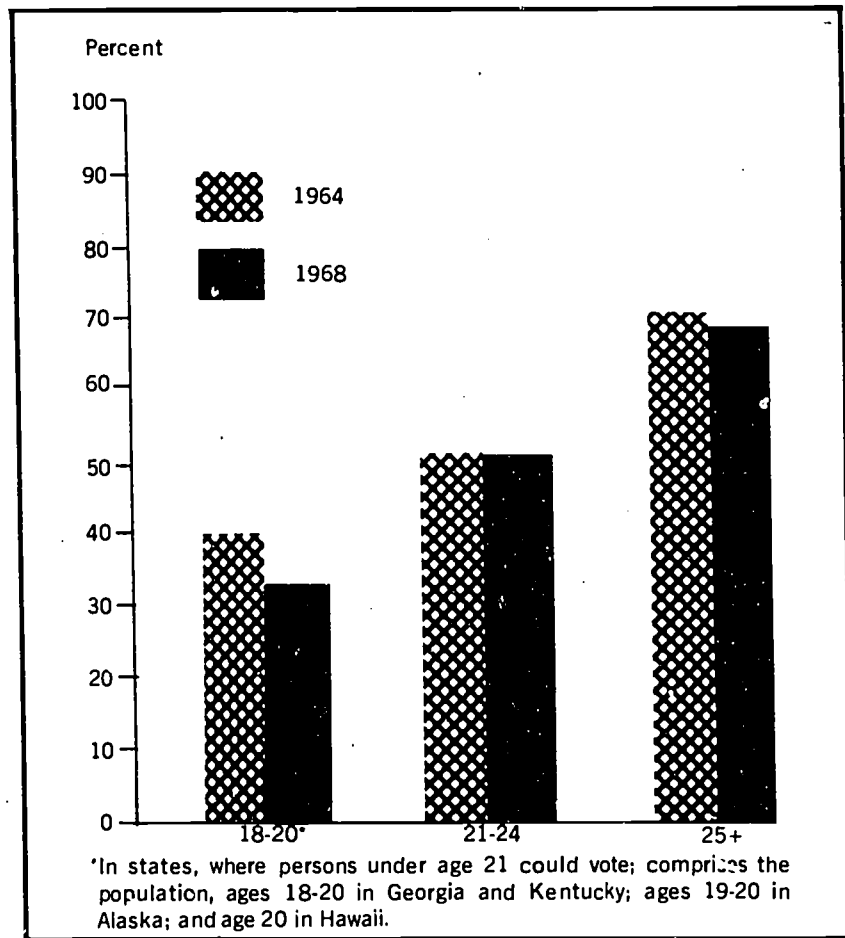


Chart 52-Table 181

Percent Distribution  
of All Arrests by Age  
and Area: 1969

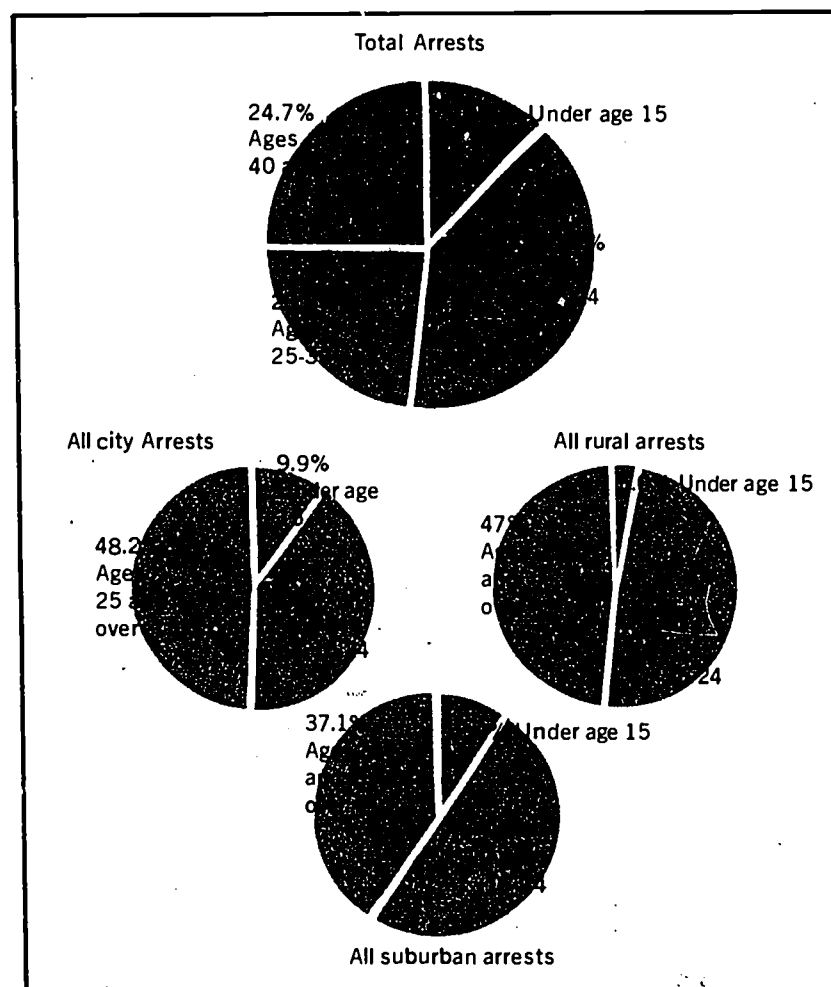


Chart 53-Tables 147, 150, 151, 152

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## Section 1. Demography

1. Annual Rate of World Population Growth
2. U. S. Population: 1900-1970
3. Distribution of Population, by Race: 1940 and 1969
4. Population in Urban Areas, by Race: 1900-1970
5. White and Negro Population, by Selected Characteristics: 1900 and 1969
6. Population by Residence and Race: 1950-1969
7. Population by Sex, Race, Residence and Median Age: 1790-1969
8. Broad Age Distribution of Population: 1900-1980
9. Population by Age and States: 1968 and 1969
10. Current and Projected Population by Age and Sex: 1960-1990
11. Total Population and Youth, Aged 14-24: 1910-1980
12. Total Population and Youth, Aged 14-24, by Race: 1910-1970
13. Youth, Aged 14-24, by States: 1969
14. Family Status of Youth, Aged 18-24, by Sex and Race: March 1970
15. Marital Status of Youth and Adults, by Age, Sex, and Race: March 1970
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18. Birth Rates and Fertility Rates, by Color: 1950-1968
19. Characteristics of Husbands of Wives, Aged 15-24: March 1969
20. Illegitimacy Rates, by Age of Mother: 1940-1968
21. Illegitimate Live Births, by Age and Color of Mother: 1940-1968
22. Proportions of Couples Experiencing Failures in Controlling Fertility: 1955-1965
23. Estimated Illegal Abortions, by Race: 1967
24. Percentages of Women Ever Having an Abortion: 1967
25. Estimates of Induced Abortions: 1967

Table 1.  $\pi$   
Annual Rate of World  
Population Growth

Country	Population Estimates Mid-1970 (Millions)	Current Annual Rate of Growth	Year 2000 Projections. Constant Trends (Millions)
Asia (including China & India)	2,056.0	2.3	4,513.0
China	759.6	1.8	1,297.0
India	554.6	2.6	1,198.0
Europe	462.0	0.8	571.0
Africa	344.0	2.6	860.0
Latin America	283.0	2.9	756.0
USSR	242.6	1.0	402.0
United States	205.2	1.0	281.0
Canada	21.4	1.7	35.0
Oceania	19.0	2.0	33.0

Population Reference Bureau, "World Population Data Sheet—1970".  
(U.S. projection from Bureau of the Census Series D).

Table 2.  
United States Population:  
1900 to 1970

In thousands. Estimates as of July 1, except as indicated. Prior to 1940, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Estimates for 1900 to 1909 are sums of State estimates based on local data indicative of population change.

Year	Total resident population	Year	Total resident population	Year	Total incl. Armed Forces abroad	Total resident population <sup>1</sup>	Civilian resident population	Year and Month	Total incl. Armed Forces abroad	Total resident population	Civilian resident population
1900	76,094	1920	106,466	1940	132,122	132,457	132,129	1959	177,830	177,135	175,277
1901	77,585	1921	108,541	1941	133,894	133,659	132,086	1960	180,684	179,992	178,153
1902	79,160	1922	110,055	1942	135,361	134,617	131,444	1961	183,756	183,057	181,207
1903	80,632	1923	111,950	1943	137,250	135,107	128,010	1962	186,656	185,890	183,796
1904	82,165	1924	114,113	1944	138,916	133,915	127,227	1963	189,417	188,658	186,667
1905	83,820	1925	115,832	1945	140,468	133,434	128,112	1964	192,120	191,372	189,372
1906	85,437	1926	117,399	1946	141,936	140,686	138,932	1965	194,592	193,815	191,894
1907	87,000	1927	119,038	1947	144,698	144,083	143,138	1966	196,907	195,923	193,767
1908	88,709	1928	120,501	1948	147,208	146,730	145,745	1967	199,114	197,852	195,666
1909	90,492	1929	121,770	1949	149,767	149,304	148,157	1968	201,152	199,846	197,560
1910	92,407	1930	123,188	1950	151,683	151,868	150,790	1969	203,213	201,921	199,682
1911	93,868	1931	124,040	1951	154,878	153,982	151,599	1970	205,395	204,269	202,242
1912	95,331	1932	124,840	1952	157,553	156,393	153,892				
1913	97,227	1933	125,579	1953	160,184	158,956	156,595				
1914	99,118	1934	126,374	1954	163,026	161,884	159,695				
1915	100,549	1935	127,250	1955	165,931	165,069	162,967				
1916	101,966	1936	128,053	1956	168,903	168,088	166,055				
1917	103,266	1937	128,825	1957	171,984	171,187	169,110				
1918	103,203	1938	129,825	1958	174,882	174,149	172,226				
1919	104,512	1939	130,880								

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Armed Forces abroad.  
Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 3.  
Distribution of Population in  
the United States,  
by Race; 1940 and 1969

	(Percent)	
	1940	1969 <sup>1</sup>
All Races .....	100.0	100.0
White .....	89.7	87.7
Negro .....	9.8	11.2
American Indian .....	0.3	0.3
All others .....	0.2	0.8

<sup>1</sup>Estimated.  
U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 4.  
Population in Urban Areas  
by Race: United States;  
1900-1970

(In thousands)

Year	Total	White		Total	Negro		American Indian <sup>2</sup>	
		Urban	Percent		Urban	Percent	Total	Urban
1900	66,809	28,087	42.0	8,834	2,000	22.6	237	—
1910	81,732	39,214	48.0	9,828	2,682	27.3	266	—
1920	94,821	50,472	53.2	10,463	3,561	34.0	244	—
1930	110,287	63,560	57.6	11,891	5,194	43.7	332	33
1940	118,215	67,973	57.5	12,866	6,254	48.6	334	27
1950	134,478	86,470	64.3	15,027	9,371	62.4	343	56
1960	158,832	110,428	69.5	18,872	13,808	73.2	524	146
1970	180,000	131,000 <sup>1</sup>	73.0 <sup>1</sup>	25,000	19,000 <sup>1</sup>	79.0 <sup>1</sup>	719	250

<sup>1</sup>Estimates by N. Root of the WHCCY staff.

<sup>2</sup>Estimates by Bureau of Indian Affairs, Dept. of Interior, U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 5.  
U.S. White and Negro  
Population—Percent  
Distribution by Selected  
Characteristics: 1960 and 1969

(As of March. Based on Current Population Survey. 1960 includes all members of the Armed Forces resident in the United States. 1969 includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces.)

Characteristic	1960, total		1969		White		Negro	
	White	Negro	Total	Female	Total	Male	Female	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
Total population.....	158,838	18,849	175,624	90,261	22,393	10,703	11,690	
Nonfarm.....	146,962	17,367	164,747	84,939	20,935	9,971	11,064	
Farm.....	11,876	1,482	19,251	14,445	11,094	1,560	1,554	
Median age..... years	30.3	23.5	29.3	30.3	21.2	19.9	22.4	
Percent distribution.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
All ages:								
Under 5 years.....	10.9	14.4	8.6	8.2	12.7	13.4	12.1	
5-13 years.....	17.8	21.4	18.1	17.2	22.9	23.9	21.9	
14-24 years.....	14.8	16.1	18.2	18.3	20.1	20.1	20.1	
25-34 years.....	12.7	12.8	12.1	11.9	11.4	11.1	11.7	
35-44 years.....	13.6	12.2	11.7	11.6	10.5	10.1	10.9	
45-54 years.....	11.7	9.9	11.8	11.8	9.3	9.0	9.6	
55-64 years.....	9.0	6.9	9.4	9.6	6.8	6.5	7.0	
65 years and over.....	9.4	6.2	10.1	11.4	6.3	5.9	6.7	
Under 18 years.....	35.0	(NA)	34.2	32.6	44.3	46.4	42.4	
18 years and over.....	65.0	(NA)	65.8	67.4	55.7	53.6	57.6	
Marital status, 14 years old and over:								
Single.....	21.4	25.5	23.6	21.1	31.6	35.7	28.0	
Married.....	68.5	61.7	65.7	63.3	55.0	56.2	53.9	
Spouse present.....	65.5	50.5	63.4	60.6	44.8	48.4	41.7	
Spouse absent.....	2.9	11.2	2.3	2.7	10.2	7.8	12.2	
Separated.....	1.1	7.4	1.2	1.5	7.9	5.7	9.9	
Other.....	1.8	3.8	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	
Widowed.....	7.7	9.7	7.9	12.4	10.0	5.5	13.9	
Divorced.....	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.4	2.5	4.2	
Type of family:								
Husband-wife.....	89.2	74.2	88.8	(X)	67.6	94.6	(X)	
Other male head.....	2.7	4.2	2.3	(X)	3.8	5.4	(X)	
Female head.....	8.1	21.7	8.9	100.0	28.6	(X)	100.0	

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup>1968 data.

SOURCE: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. 1, PC(2)-1C, Nonwhite Population by Race, Current Population Reports, Series P-20, forthcoming report, and unpublished data.

Table 6.  
U.S. Population, by Residence  
and Race: 1950 to 1969  
(In thousands, except percent.  
As of April. Minus sign (-)  
denotes decrease)

Residence and Race	Population				Average Annual Percent Change	
	9150 <sup>1</sup>	1960 <sup>1</sup>	1969		1950-1960	1960-1969
			Total	Percent		
Total.....	150,527	178,458	200,279	100.0	1.7	1.3
Standard metropolitan statistical areas <sup>2</sup> .....	89,162	112,901	129,182	64.5	2.4	1.5
Central cities.....	52,190	57,790	58,553	29.2	1.0	0.1
Outside central cities.....	36,972	55,111	70,629	35.3	4.0	2.7
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	61,365	65,557	71,097	35.5	0.7	0.9
Nonfarm.....	(NA)	165,099	189,970	94.9	(NA)	1.6
Farm.....	(NA)	13,359	10,309	5.1	(NA)	-2.9
White.....	134,429	158,051	175,714	100.0	1.6	1.2
Standard metropolitan statistical areas <sup>2</sup> .....	80,228	99,739	111,998	63.7	2.2	1.3
Central cities.....	45,322	47,463	45,335	25.8	0.5	-0.5
Outside central cities.....	34,906	52,276	66,663	37.9	4.0	2.7
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	54,201	58,312	63,717	36.3	0.7	1.0
Nonfarm.....	(NA)	146,282	166,406	94.7	(NA)	1.4
Farm.....	(NA)	11,769	9,307	5.3	(NA)	-2.6
Negro and other.....	16,098	20,407	24,566	100.0	2.4	2.1
Standard metropolitan statistical areas <sup>2</sup> .....	8,934	13,161	17,185	70.0	3.9	2.9
Central cities.....	6,868	10,327	13,219	53.8	4.1	2.7
Outside central cities.....	2,066	2,834	3,967	16.2	3.2	3.7
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	7,164	7,246	7,380	30.0	0.1	0.2
Nonfarm.....	(NA)	18,817	23,564	95.9	(NA)	2.5
Farm.....	(NA)	1,590	1,002	4.1	(NA)	-5.1
Negro.....	14,972	18,793	22,419	100.0	2.3	2.0
Standard metropolitan statistical areas <sup>2</sup> .....	8,325	12,168	15,670	69.9	3.8	2.8
Central cities.....	6,440	9,687	12,370	55.2	4.1	2.7
Outside central cities.....	1,885	2,481	3,300	14.7	2.7	3.1
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	6,647	6,625	6,749	30.1	(Z)	0.2
Nonfarm.....	(NA)	17,311	21,506	95.9	(NA)	2.4
Farm.....	(NA)	1,482	913	4.1	(NA)	-5.4

NA not available. Z Less than 0.05 percent. <sup>1</sup> For comparability with data from the Current Population Survey, figures have been adjusted to exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and similar types of quarters.  
<sup>2</sup> Covers 212 areas as defined in 1960.  
SOURCE: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, Nos. 157, 163, and 197.

Table 7.  
U.S. Population, by Sex, Race,  
Residence, and Median Age:  
1790 to 1969

in thousands, except as indicated.  
Total resident population excluding  
armed Forces abroad.)

Year	Sex		Race		Residence <sup>1</sup>			Median age (years)
	Male	Female	White	Negro	Urban	Rural	All classes	
Continental U.S.?								
1790	(NA)	(NA)	3,172	757	19.3	202	3,728	(NA)
1800	(NA)	(NA)	4,306	1,002	18.9	322	4,986	(NA)
1810	(NA)	(NA)	5,862	1,378	19.0	525	6,714	(NA)
1820	4,897	4,742	7,867	1,772	18.4	693	8,945	16.5
1830	6,532	6,334	10,537	2,329	18.1	1,127	11,739	17.2
1840	8,689	8,381	14,196	2,874	16.8	1,845	15,224	17.8
1850	11,838	11,354	19,553	3,639	15.7	3,544	19,648	18.9
1860	16,085	15,358	26,923	4,442	14.1	6,217	25,227	19.4
1870	19,494	19,065	33,589	4,880	12.7	9,902	28,656	20.4
1880	25,519	24,637	43,403	6,581	13.1	14,130	36,026	20.9
1890	32,237	30,711	55,101	7,489	11.9	22,106	40,841	22.0
1900	38,816	37,178	66,809	8,834	11.6	30,160	45,835	22.9
1910	47,332	44,640	81,732	9,828	10.7	41,999	49,973	24.1
1920	53,900	51,810	94,821	10,463	9.9	54,158	51,553	25.3
1930	62,137	60,638	110,287	11,891	9.7	68,955	53,820	26.4
1940	66,062	65,608	118,215	12,866	9.8	74,424	57,246	29.0
1950	74,833	75,864	134,942	15,042	10.0	96,468	54,230	30.2
1960	87,865	90,600	158,455	18,860	10.6	124,699	53,765	30.3
United States								
1950	75,187	76,139	135,150	15,045	9.9	96,847	54,479	30.7
1960	88,331	90,992	158,832	18,872	10.5	125,269	54,054	30.3
1965 <sup>2</sup>	95,110	98,704	170,737	21,147	10.9	(NA)	(NA)	28.0
1966 <sup>3</sup>	95,969	99,967	172,416	21,519	11.0	(NA)	(NA)	27.9
1967	96,688	101,171	173,899	21,869	11.1	(NA)	(NA)	28.8
1968	97,542	102,304	175,475	22,210	11.1	(NA)	(NA)	28.8
1969 <sup>3</sup>	98,482	103,439	177,082	22,596	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	28.8
1980 <sup>3</sup>								29.0

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Beginning 1950, current definition.  
<sup>2</sup> Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. <sup>3</sup> Estimates as of July 1.

SOURCE: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, Vol. II, Part I; *U.S. Census of Population*, 1950, Vol. II, Part I; *U.S. Census of Population*, 1960, Vol. I, and *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 367, 385, and 441.

Table 8.  
Age Distribution of Population  
in the United States:  
1900-1980

Age Group	Percent Distribution					
	1900	1930	1950	1970	1975	1980
Under 25 years	54.0	47.5	41.7	46.5	45.0	43.5
25-44 years	28.1	29.5	30.1	23.6	25.0	27.4
45 years and over	17.9	23.0	28.2	29.9	30.0	29.1



Table 9.  
U.S. Population,  
by Age—States:  
1968 and 1969

(In thousands. Estimates as of  
July 1. Total resident population.)

State	1968				1969					
	Total	Under 5 years	5-17 years	18-44 years	45-64 years	65 and over	Total	Under 18 years	18-64 years	65 and over
United States	199,846	18,506	52,272	69,137	40,796	19,131	201,921	70,751	111,701	19,470
New England	11,417	1,033	2,866	3,819	2,463	1,236	11,512	3,898	6,363	1,250
Maine	978	92	256	317	198	116	978	343	519	116
New Hampshire	703	66	180	239	141	78	717	248	390	79
Vermont	429	39	113	145	84	48	439	153	235	50
Massachusetts	5,438	487	1,351	1,793	1,189	619	5,467	1,833	3,011	624
Rhode Island	908	81	218	309	199	100	911	298	511	101
Connecticut	2,961	268	748	1,017	652	276	3,000	1,023	1,697	280
Middle Atlantic	37,006	3,218	9,006	12,517	8,458	3,808	37,271	12,210	21,182	3,878
New York	18,186	1,617	4,355	6,129	4,174	1,911	18,321	5,976	10,387	1,958
New Jersey	7,070	622	1,749	2,460	1,576	664	7,148	2,384	4,090	674
Pennsylvania	11,750	979	2,902	3,927	2,708	1,233	11,803	3,850	6,706	1,247
East North Central	39,518	3,682	10,609	13,326	8,198	3,703	39,904	14,262	21,865	3,777
Ohio	10,610	960	2,852	3,640	2,191	967	10,740	3,807	5,943	991
Indiana	5,065	483	1,358	1,728	1,018	478	5,118	1,839	2,794	485
Illinois	10,958	1,016	2,839	3,659	2,378	1,066	11,047	3,854	6,105	1,087
Michigan	8,673	826	2,416	2,945	1,752	734	8,766	3,236	4,780	750
Wisconsin	4,211	396	1,144	1,353	859	457	4,233	1,527	2,243	463
West North Central	16,081	1,421	4,270	5,229	3,288	1,872	16,174	5,636	8,639	1,899
Minnesota	3,663	339	1,021	1,179	724	400	3,700	1,352	1,942	406
Iowa	2,775	243	729	880	577	346	2,781	956	1,475	349
Missouri	4,610	397	1,167	1,532	971	543	4,651	1,563	2,533	555
North Dakota	624	59	176	200	124	65	615	227	322	66
South Dakota	665	63	187	203	132	79	659	242	336	80
Nebraska	1,453	131	385	464	295	179	1,439	507	761	180
Kansas	2,291	189	606	771	466	260	2,321	764	1,269	263
South Atlantic	30,064	2,872	7,907	10,925	5,693	2,666	30,484	10,814	16,950	2,720
Delaware	533	52	147	186	103	43	540	203	294	44
Maryland	3,716	993	1,342	1,737	1,033	474	3,765	1,371	2,114	281
D.C.	802	893	195	274	179	69	798	281	449	68
Virginia	4,604	1,297	1,737	2,413	1,274	546	4,669	1,648	2,669	352



Table 9 (con't).  
U.S. Population,  
by Age—States:  
1968 and 1969  
(In thousands. Estimates as of  
July 1. Total resident population.)

State	1968					1969				
	Total	Under 5 years	5-17 years	18-44 years	45-64 years	65 and over	Total	Under 18 years	18-64 years	65 and over
West Virginia .....	1,819	151	462	619	395	192	1,819	598	1,026	194
North Carolina .....	5,131	485	1,363	1,940	954	389	5,205	1,843	2,962	400
South Carolina .....	2,669	267	750	1,009	462	182	2,692	1,014	1,494	184
Georgia .....	4,579	471	1,240	1,687	834	347	4,641	1,720	2,569	352
Florida .....	6,210	551	1,550	2,131	1,154	824	6,354	2,135	3,372	846
East South Central .....	13,048	1,237	3,496	4,592	2,505	1,219	13,107	4,683	7,191	1,233
Kentucky .....	3,224	297	844	1,130	624	329	3,232	1,129	1,771	332
Tennessee .....	3,952	357	1,015	1,427	787	366	3,985	1,366	2,247	372
Alabama .....	3,522	339	959	1,239	677	309	3,531	1,279	1,939	313
Mississippi .....	2,349	244	678	796	418	214	2,360	909	1,234	217
West South Central .....	19,247	1,886	5,242	6,755	3,640	1,724	19,495	7,140	10,597	1,758
Arkansas .....	1,983	191	514	663	389	226	1,995	702	1,055	228
Louisiana .....	3,710	395	1,066	1,292	668	289	3,745	1,459	1,993	293
Oklahoma .....	2,542	215	634	894	517	283	2,568	847	1,432	288
Texas .....	11,013	1,086	3,028	3,907	2,066	926	11,187	4,132	6,107	949
Mountain .....	7,935	805	2,268	2,763	1,451	647	8,021	3,071	4,292	658
Montana .....	696	64	197	226	141	67	694	256	370	68
Idaho .....	709	65	201	237	141	65	718	264	387	66
Wyoming .....	322	30	90	104	68	30	320	117	173	30
Colorado .....	2,067	187	560	752	387	180	2,100	752	1,166	183
New Mexico .....	994	115	312	327	173	67	994	419	506	69
Arizona .....	1,667	178	472	591	287	138	1,693	656	895	142
Utah .....	1,031	114	316	358	171	72	1,045	431	541	73
Nevada .....	449	52	119	168	82	27	457	176	253	28
Pacific .....	25,530	2,353	6,607	9,211	5,100	2,259	25,953	9,037	14,620	2,297
Washington .....	3,296	275	863	1,180	670	308	3,402	1,161	1,930	311
Oregon .....	2,004	165	511	687	427	214	2,032	676	1,139	217
California .....	19,179	1,798	4,927	6,934	3,830	1,690	19,443	6,773	10,951	1,719
Alaska .....	276	34	87	108	41	6	282	124	152	7
Hawaii .....	775	80	220	302	132	41	794	304	448	43

SOURCE: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 437.  
Chart 4

Table 10.  
Current and Projected  
U.S. Population,  
by Age and Sex:  
1960 to 1990

(In thousands. Estimates as of July 1. Includes Armed Forces abroad. Projections based on current estimates of the population by age and sex for July 1, 1969, and imply an annual net immigration of 400,000. The underlying projections of fertility were computed by the "cohort" method and imply that completed fertility of all women (i.e., the average number of children per 1,000 women at end of childbearing) moves gradually toward the following levels: Series B, 3.100; Series C, 2.775; Series D, 2.450; and Series E, 2.110)

Year, Series, and Sex	Total, all ages	Under 5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	14 and over			
											14 and over	21 and over		
TOTAL														
1960	180,684	20,364	18,825	16,910	13,467	11,116	22,911	24,223	20,581	15,628	16,659	127,335	116,123	108,836
1965	194,592	20,404	20,515	18,959	17,051	13,679	22,369	24,438	22,047	16,968	18,162	138,299	124,186	114,858
1969	203,216	17,960	20,827	20,518	18,570	16,484	24,680	23,314	23,179	18,214	19,470	147,925	132,457	121,803
1975--B	219,101	21,414	17,949	20,714	20,806	19,205	31,320	22,608	23,671	19,912	21,503	163,354	146,447	134,181
C	217,557	19,968	17,851	20,714	20,806	19,205	31,320	22,608	23,671	19,912	21,503	163,354	146,447	134,181
D	215,588	18,187	17,662	20,714	20,806	19,205	31,320	22,608	23,671	19,912	21,503	163,354	146,447	134,181
E	214,735	17,432	17,565	20,714	20,806	19,205	31,320	22,608	23,671	19,912	21,503	163,354	146,447	134,181
1980--B	236,797	26,092	21,536	18,106	20,825	20,911	36,779	25,523	22,352	21,180	23,492	174,774	158,839	146,022
C	232,412	23,245	20,096	18,008	20,825	20,911	36,779	25,523	22,352	21,180	23,492	174,774	158,839	146,022
D	227,510	20,305	18,322	17,820	20,825	20,911	36,779	25,523	22,352	21,180	23,492	174,774	158,839	146,022
E	225,510	19,156	17,569	17,723	20,825	20,911	36,779	25,523	22,352	21,180	23,492	174,774	158,839	146,022
1985--B	256,980	29,151	26,199	21,687	18,229	20,933	40,473	31,394	21,979	21,460	25,474	183,910	169,071	157,760
C	249,248	25,791	23,363	20,250	18,131	20,933	40,473	31,394	21,979	21,460	25,474	183,910	169,071	157,760
D	240,925	22,356	20,433	18,479	17,943	20,933	40,473	31,394	21,979	21,460	25,474	183,910	169,071	157,760
E	236,918	20,343	19,288	17,727	17,847	20,933	40,473	31,394	21,979	21,460	25,474	183,910	169,071	157,760
1990--B	277,286	29,880	29,249	26,343	21,802	18,355	42,191	36,763	24,817	20,318	27,567	196,743	178,171	166,203
C	266,319	26,624	25,900	23,511	20,369	18,258	42,191	36,763	24,817	20,318	27,567	196,743	178,171	166,203
D	254,720	23,326	22,477	20,587	18,603	18,071	42,191	36,763	24,817	20,318	27,567	196,743	178,171	166,203
E	247,726	20,327	20,471	19,443	17,853	17,975	42,191	36,763	24,817	20,318	27,567	196,743	178,171	166,203
MALE														
1960	89,332	10,352	9,572	8,595	6,815	5,560	11,324	11,873	10,143	7,561	7,537	62,208	56,529	52,853
1965	95,884	10,416	10,424	9,636	8,656	6,884	11,096	11,961	10,741	8,133	7,936	67,230	60,956	55,333
1969	99,771	9,164	10,425	10,425	9,425	8,312	12,268	11,431	11,198	8,631	8,295	71,602	63,747	58,345
1975--B	107,287	10,936	9,156	10,564	10,554	9,691	15,652	11,109	11,393	9,304	8,930	78,838	70,248	64,032
C	106,499	10,198	9,106	10,564	10,554	9,691	15,652	11,109	11,393	9,304	8,930	78,838	70,248	64,032
D	105,493	9,288	9,009	10,564	10,554	9,691	15,652	11,109	11,393	9,304	8,930	78,838	70,248	64,032
E	105,057	8,902	8,960	10,564	10,554	9,691	15,652	11,109	11,393	9,304	8,930	78,838	70,248	64,032

Table 11.  
Total Population and Youth/  
Aged 14 to 24:  
U.S., 1910-1980

(Numbers in thousands)

Year <sup>1</sup>	Total population	14 to 24 years old	
		Number	Percent
1980 <sup>2</sup>	236,797	45,447	19.2
1970	204,841	40,008	19.5
1960	180,007	27,136	15.1
1950	151,718	24,623	16.2
1940	131,669	26,327	20.0
1930	122,775	24,805	20.2
1920	105,711	20,754	19.6
1910	91,972	18,969	21.7

<sup>1</sup>1950, 1960, 1970 data include Armed Forces overseas. 1970 data as of April 1, other years as of census date.

<sup>2</sup>Projected.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 10. (cont)  
Current and Projected  
U.S. Population,  
by Age and Sex:  
1960 to 1990

Year, Series, and Sex	Total, all ages	Under 5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 and over	14 and over	18 and over	21 and over
1980--B	115,941	13,326	10,991	9,232	10,609	10,550	18,419	12,586	10,786	9,812	6,634	84,285	76,164	69,654
C	113,702	11,872	10,256	9,182	10,604	10,504	18,419	12,586	10,786	9,812	6,634	84,285	76,164	69,654
D	111,199	10,371	9,350	9,086	10,609	10,550	18,419	12,586	10,786	9,812	6,634	84,285	76,164	69,654
E	110,178	9,783	8,965	9,037	10,609	10,550	18,419	12,586	10,786	9,812	6,634	84,285	76,164	69,654
MALE														
1985--B	125,947	14,889	13,372	11,064	9,281	10,604	20,277	15,567	10,628	9,923	10,341	88,515	81,084	75,336
C	121,999	13,173	11,924	10,330	9,231	10,604	20,277	15,567	10,628	9,923	10,341	88,515	81,084	75,336
D	117,750	11,419	10,428	9,426	9,136	10,604	20,277	15,567	10,628	9,923	10,341	88,515	81,084	75,336
E	115,704	10,390	9,844	9,043	9,086	10,604	20,277	15,567	10,628	9,923	10,341	88,515	81,084	75,336
1990--B	136,093	15,262	14,930	13,441	11,107	9,294	21,185	18,277	12,055	9,428	11,113	94,974	85,505	79,417
C	130,494	13,599	13,220	11,926	10,377	9,244	21,185	18,277	12,055	9,428	11,113	93,950	85,263	79,417
D	124,574	11,914	11,473	10,503	9,476	9,149	21,185	18,277	12,055	9,428	11,113	92,701	84,876	79,417
E	121,003	10,383	10,449	9,919	9,094	9,100	21,185	18,277	12,055	9,428	11,113	92,174	84,691	79,417
FEMALE														
1960	91,352	10,013	9,254	8,314	6,652	5,556	11,587	12,350	10,438	8,066	9,121	65,127	59,594	55,983
1965	98,708	9,988	10,091	9,323	8,395	6,794	11,273	12,477	11,306	8,835	10,226	71,069	64,130	59,525
1969	103,445	8,795	10,205	10,093	9,145	8,172	12,412	11,883	11,981	9,583	11,175	76,324	68,710	63,458
1975--B	111,814	10,478	8,793	10,150	10,253	9,514	15,668	11,499	12,278	10,608	12,574	84,516	76,199	70,149
C	111,059	9,770	8,745	10,150	10,253	9,514	15,668	11,499	12,278	10,608	12,574	84,516	76,199	70,149
D	110,095	8,899	8,653	10,150	10,253	9,514	15,668	11,499	12,278	10,608	12,574	84,516	76,199	70,149
E	109,678	8,529	8,605	10,150	10,253	9,514	15,668	11,499	12,278	10,608	12,574	84,516	76,199	70,149
1980--B	120,855	12,766	10,545	8,874	10,220	10,360	18,360	12,938	11,566	11,369	13,858	90,488	82,675	76,369
C	118,710	11,373	9,840	8,826	10,220	10,360	18,360	12,938	11,566	11,369	13,858	90,488	82,675	76,369
D	116,311	9,935	8,972	8,734	10,220	10,360	18,360	12,938	11,566	11,369	13,858	90,488	82,675	76,369
E	115,332	9,373	8,603	8,686	10,220	10,360	18,360	12,938	11,566	11,369	13,858	90,488	82,675	76,369
1985--B	131,032	14,262	12,827	10,623	8,947	10,329	20,196	15,827	11,351	11,537	15,133	95,264	87,988	82,424
C	127,248	12,618	11,439	9,920	8,900	10,329	20,196	15,827	11,351	11,537	15,133	95,139	87,988	82,424
D	123,175	10,938	10,005	9,052	8,808	10,329	20,196	15,827	11,351	11,537	15,133	94,916	87,988	82,424
E	121,214	9,953	9,444	8,684	8,760	10,329	20,196	15,827	11,351	11,537	15,133	94,805	87,988	82,424
1990--B	141,193	14,618	14,319	12,902	10,695	9,061	21,007	18,486	12,762	10,890	16,454	101,769	92,666	86,786
C	135,825	13,025	12,680	11,516	9,992	9,013	21,007	18,486	12,762	10,890	16,454	100,785	92,432	86,786
D	130,146	11,411	11,005	10,084	9,127	8,922	21,007	18,486	12,762	10,890	16,454	99,584	92,059	86,786
E	126,723	9,945	10,023	9,524	8,759	8,874	21,007	18,486	12,762	10,890	16,454	99,078	91,882	86,786

SOURCE: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Current Population Reports, Series P-25, forthcoming report.

Table 12.  
Total Population and Youth/  
Aged 14 to 24, by Race:  
U.S., 1910-1970  
(Numbers in thousands)

Year <sup>1</sup>	Total	White		Negro and other races		
		14 to 24 years old		14 to 24 years old		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
1970	179,480	34,671	19.3	25,361	5,337	21.0
1960	159,467	23,817	14.9	20,540	3,319	16.2
1950	135,511	21,653	16.0	16,207	2,970	18.3
1940	118,215	23,429	19.8	13,454	2,898	21.5
1930	108,654	21,669	19.9	11,891	2,707	22.8
1920	94,821	18,291	19.3	10,463	2,386	22.8
1910	81,732	17,561	21.5	9,828	2,326	23.7

<sup>1</sup>1910, 1960, and 1970 data include Armed Forces overseas. 1970 data as of April 1, other years as of census date.

<sup>2</sup>Negro only.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 13.  
Youth, Aged 14 to 24,  
by States: U.S., 1969  
(Numbers in thousands)  
(Resident population)

State	Number	State	Number
UNITED STATES Total	38,216	Missouri	847
Alabama	723	Montana	137
Alaska	70	Nebraska	269
Arizona	342	Nevada	83
Arkansas	391	New Hampshire	128
California	3,672	New Jersey	1,288
Colorado	421	New Mexico	213
Connecticut	527	New York	3,093
Delaware	100	North Carolina	1,090
District of Columbia	121	North Dakota	129
Florida	1,142	Ohio	1,993
Georgia	965	Oklahoma	491
Hawaii	178	Oregon	391
Idaho	149	Pennsylvania	2,082
Illinois	1,951	Rhode Island	166
Indiana	956	South Carolina	607
Iowa	532	South Dakota	130
Kansas	453	Tennessee	771
Kentucky	656	Texas	2,263
Louisiana	767	Utah	215
Maine	182	Vermont	81
Maryland	733	Virginia	975
Massachusetts	948	Washington	686
Michigan	1,676	West Virginia	360
Minnesota	706	Wisconsin	791
Mississippi	511	Wyoming	65

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (unpublished data).

Table 14.  
Family Status of Youth,  
Aged 18 to 24,  
By Sex and Race:  
U.S., March 1970

(Numbers in thousands. Resident population. Excludes Armed Forces living in barracks)

	All Races		White		Negro	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total Persons, 18 to 24	10,546	11,947	9,159	10,377	1,279	1,434
Percent Distribution						
Total persons, 18 to 24	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In primary family	90.6	91.9	91.1	91.8	87.7	93.4
Head of family	28.9	3.2	29.9	2.4	22.2	9.3
Wife of family head	—	43.3	—	45.0	—	31.7
In subfamily	2.1	3.8	2.0	3.2	3.0	8.0
Others in primary family	59.6	41.6	59.1	41.2	62.5	44.5
In secondary family	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2
Primary individuals	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	2.6
Secondary individuals	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.7	2.6
Inmate of institution	1.8	0.4	1.4	0.4	4.8	0.2

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 15.  
Marital Status of Youth and  
Adults, by Age, Sex, and Race:  
U.S., March 1970

(Numbers in thousands. Resident population excluding Armed Forces in barracks.)

Persons Aged 18-24	All Races		White		Negro	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	10,546	11,947	9,159	10,377	1,279	1,434
Percent Distribution						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single	67.0	47.7	66.3	46.7	71.7	53.1
Married	32.2	50.3	33.0	51.2	27.4	45.7
Separated	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.5	1.2	6.4
Other	0.9	2.8	0.8	2.7	1.7	3.4
Widowed	—	0.2	—	0.2	0.1	0.3
Divorced	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.8	1.0	1.0
Persons Aged 25 and over						
Total Number	51,783	57,527	46,607	51,506	4,619	5,470
Percent—Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single	9.3	6.7	8.8	6.5	13.2	8.4
Married	83.7	72.3	84.6	72.9	76.2	66.1
Separated	1.7	2.6	1.1	1.5	7.2	12.8
Other	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.1	2.0
Widowed	4.1	16.7	3.8	16.5	6.5	19.5
Divorced	2.9	4.3	2.8	4.2	4.1	6.0

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 16.  
Percent of Persons Single  
by Age, Race, and Sex:  
U.S., 1970 and 1960

Year <sup>1</sup> and Age	All Races		White		Negro & Other Races	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1970						
18 years old .....	94.9	82.0	94.3	82.1	98.3	81.5
19 years old .....	89.6	68.6	89.1	68.5	92.9	69.0
20 years old .....	77.8	56.8	77.4	56.5	80.0	58.2
21 years old .....	65.7	44.4	64.9	43.8	69.8	49.0
22 years old .....	54.4	34.0	53.4	32.1	61.6	46.2
23 years old .....	43.9	22.7	43.5	21.0	46.6	35.6
24 years old .....	34.3	17.9	34.1	17.0	36.0	24.3
25 yrs. & over .....	9.3	6.7	8.8	6.5	14.1	8.3
1960						
18 years old .....	94.6	75.5	94.5	75.5	94.7	76.4
19 years old .....	87.1	59.7	87.0	59.4	88.0	61.7
20 years old .....	75.8	46.0	75.6	45.2	77.2	51.4
21 years old .....	63.4	34.6	63.0	33.7	66.4	41.3
22 years old .....	51.6	25.6	51.1	24.5	55.8	33.7
23 years old .....	40.5	19.4	39.8	18.3	45.3	27.0
24 years old .....	33.4	15.7	32.5	14.6	39.8	23.3
25 yrs. & over .....	9.8	7.6	9.4	7.5	12.9	7.9

<sup>1</sup>1970 data are based on the March Current Population Survey and are for the resident population excluding Armed Forces in barracks. 1960 data are based on the census and are for the resident population.  
U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 17.  
Mobility Status Between  
March 1969 and March 1970  
of Persons Aged 14 and Over:  
United States

(Numbers in thousands.  
Resident population. Excludes  
members of the Armed Forces,  
living in barracks.)

Mobility status	Total 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 Years and over
Total .....	38,163	15,669	6,901	6,268	9,325	109,309
Movers <sup>1</sup> .....	10,343	2,158	1,662	2,372	4,151	15,821
Nonmovers .....	27,134	13,459	5,189	3,701	4,785	92,884
Abroad on March 1, 1969 ..	685	52	50	195	388	607
Percent distribution						
Total .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Movers <sup>1</sup> .....	27.1	13.8	24.1	37.8	44.5	14.5
Nonmovers .....	71.4	85.9	75.2	59.1	51.3	85.0
Abroad on March 1, 1969 ..	1.8	0.3	0.7	3.1	4.2	0.6

<sup>1</sup>Movers are those who reported as living at a different address than the one at which they resided one year ago.

Note: Students who temporarily live away from home while attending college are counted as members of their parental families and would not be counted as movers unless their families had also moved.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 18.  
Birth Rates per 1,000  
Population, and Fertility Rates  
per 1,000 Women, Aged 15-44,  
by Color:  
United States, 1950-1968

Year	Fertility Rate per 1,000 Women 15-44 Years		Birth Rate per 1,000 Population	
	White	Other	White	Other
1950 .....	102.3	137.3	23.0	33.3
1951 .....	107.7	142.1	23.9	33.8
1952 .....	110.1	143.3	24.1	33.6
1953 .....	111.0	147.3	24.0	34.1
1954 .....	113.6	153.2	24.2	34.9
1955 .....	113.8	155.3	23.8	34.7
1956 .....	116.0	160.9	24.0	35.4
1957 .....	117.7	163.0	24.0	35.3
1958 .....	114.9	160.5	23.3	34.3
1959 .....	113.9	156.0	22.9	32.9
1960 .....	113.2	153.6	22.7	32.1
1961 .....	112.2	153.5	22.2	31.6
1962 .....	107.5	148.8	21.4	30.5
1963 .....	103.7	144.9	20.7	29.7
1964 .....	99.9	141.7	20.0	29.1
1965 .....	91.4	133.9	18.3	27.6
1966 .....	86.4	125.9	17.4	26.1
1967 .....	83.1	119.8	16.8	25.0
1968 .....	81.5	114.9	16.6	24.2

U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.  
Health Services and Mental Health Administration.  
National Center for Health Statistics.



Table 19.  
Characteristics of Husband,  
for Women Aged 15 to 24;  
Married and Husband Present,  
by Number of Own Children  
Under Age 5, by Race of  
Woman, for the United States:  
March 1969

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristics of Husband	All races		
	Women married, husband present	Children under 5 years old	
		Number	Per 1,000 women
Women 15 to 24 Years Old			
Total .....	5,427	4,479	825
Family Income in 1968			
Total .....	<sup>1</sup> 100.0	<sup>1</sup> 100.0	825
Under \$2,000 .....	3.6	3.2	747
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	4.5	4.4	796
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	7.3	7.8	882
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	9.2	10.1	914
\$5,000 to \$6,999 .....	23.4	25.3	891
\$7,000 to \$9,999 .....	30.0	32.5	895
\$10,000 and over .....	22.1	16.7	625
Major Occupation Group of Employed Husband			
Total .....	4,746	4,072	858
Professional, technical, and kindred workers ...	664	392	591
Farmers and farm managers .....	59	49	(B)
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.	364	284	781
Clerical and kindred workers .....	372	282	758
Sales workers .....	235	147	627
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	955	911	954
Operatives and kindred workers .....	1,434	1,388	968
Service workers, including private household ...	232	202	871
Farm laborers and foremen .....	79	69	867
Laborers, except farm and mine .....	352	348	990

B Base less than 75,000.

<sup>1</sup>Percent distribution; absolute numbers not available.  
U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 20.  
Estimated Illegitimacy Rates,  
by Age of Mother:  
United States, 1940-1968

(Rates are illegitimate live births  
per 1,000 unmarried women in  
specified group)

Year	Age of mother						
	15-44 years <sup>1</sup>	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years <sup>2</sup>
1968 .....	24.4	19.8	37.3	38.6	28.2	14.9	3.8
1967 <sup>3</sup> .....	24.0	18.7	38.6	41.4	29.8	15.3	4.0
1966 <sup>4</sup> .....	23.6	17.5	40.8	44.4	32.1	16.9	4.3
1965 <sup>4</sup> .....	23.4	16.7	38.8	50.4	37.1	17.0	4.4
1964 <sup>4</sup> .....	23.4	16.5	40.0	50.1	41.1	15.0	4.0
1963 <sup>4</sup> .....	22.5	15.3	39.9	49.4	33.7	16.1	4.3
1962 <sup>4</sup> .....	21.5	14.9	41.8	46.4	27.0	13.5	3.4
1961 <sup>4</sup> .....	22.6	16.0	41.2	44.8	28.9	15.1	3.8
1960 <sup>4</sup> .....	21.8	15.7	40.3	42.0	27.5	13.9	3.6
1959 <sup>4</sup> .....	22.1	15.7	40.1	47.3	28.6	14.2	3.4
1958 <sup>4</sup> .....	21.0	15.4	37.3	37.8	27.6	13.2	3.2
1957 <sup>4</sup> .....	20.9	15.6	36.5	37.6	26.1	12.7	3.3
1956 <sup>4</sup> .....	20.2	15.7	36.3	36.0	25.3	10.2	2.6
1955 .....	19.3	15.0	33.7	32.1	22.2	10.7	2.7
1954 <sup>4</sup> .....	18.3	14.6	30.0	32.0	19.2	10.3	2.5
1953 <sup>4</sup> .....	17.0	13.8	28.5	27.6	17.9	8.9	2.4
1952 <sup>4</sup> .....	15.6	13.4	25.6	23.1	15.9	8.0	1.8
1951 <sup>4</sup> .....	15.1	13.1	23.2	24.4	14.0	7.8	2.3
1950 .....	14.1	12.6	21.3	19.9	13.3	7.2	2.0
1949 .....	15.4	12.0	21.0	18.0	11.4	6.8	1.9
1948 .....	12.7	11.4	19.8	16.4	10.0	5.8	1.6
1947 .....	12.1	11.0	18.9	15.7	9.2	5.6	1.8
1946 .....	11.0	9.5	17.3	15.6	7.3	4.4	1.8
1945 .....	10.1	9.5	15.3	12.1	7.1	4.1	1.6
1944 .....	8.9	8.8	13.1	10.1	7.0	4.0	1.3
1943 .....	8.2	8.4	11.4	8.8	6.7	3.8	1.3
1942 .....	7.9	8.2	11.0	8.4	6.3	3.8	1.2
1941 .....	7.7	8.0	10.5	7.8	6.0	3.7	1.4
1940 .....	7.1	7.4	9.5	7.2	5.1	3.4	1.2

<sup>1</sup> Rates computed by relating total illegitimate births, regardless of age of mother, to unmarried women aged 15-44 years.

<sup>2</sup> Rates computed by relating illegitimate births to mothers aged 40 years and over to unmarried women aged 40-44 years.

<sup>3</sup> Based on a 20- to 50-percent sample of births.

<sup>4</sup> Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.  
Health Services and Mental Health Administration.  
National Center for Health Statistics.

Table 21.  
Illegitimate Live Births, by  
Age and Color of Mother:  
U.S. 1940 to 1968

(In thousands, except as indicated. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Includes estimates for States in which legitimacy data were not reported. No estimates included for misstatements on birth records or failures to register births)

Age and Color	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	89.5	117.4	141.6	183.3	224.3	275.7	291.5	302.4	318.1	339.2
Rate <sup>a</sup>	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.3	6.8	7.7	8.4	9.0	9.7
Percent of all births <sup>b</sup>	7.1	10.1	14.1	19.3	21.8	23.4	23.4	23.6	24.0	24.4
By age of mother:										
Under 15 years	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.9	4.6	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.9	7.7
15-19 years	40.5	49.2	56.0	68.9	87.1	111.4	123.1	135.8	144.4	158.0
20-24 years	27.2	39.3	43.1	55.7	68.0	87.9	90.7	92.5	101.6	107.9
25-29 years	10.5	14.1	20.9	28.0	32.1	36.4	36.8	35.5	34.5	35.2
30-34 years	5.2	7.1	10.8	16.1	18.9	19.5	19.6	18.4	17.3	17.2
35-39 years	3.0	4.0	6.0	8.3	10.6	11.1	11.4	10.5	10.1	9.7
40 years and over	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3
By color of mother:										
White	40.3	56.4	53.5	64.2	82.5	114.3	123.7	132.9	142.2	155.2
Other	49.2	60.9	88.1	119.2	141.8	161.3	167.5	169.5	175.8	183.9

<sup>a</sup> Through 1955, based on data adjusted for underregistration; thereafter, registered births.  
<sup>b</sup> Rate per 1,000 unmarried (never married, widowed, and divorced) women aged 15-44 years enumerated as of April 1 for 1940 and 1950 and estimated as of July 1 for all other years.  
U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Health Services and Mental Health Administration National Center for Health Statistics.

Table 22.  
Estimated Proportions of  
Couples of Childbearing Age  
Experiencing Failures in  
Controlling Fertility:  
United States<sup>a</sup>

Type of Failure	1955	(percent) 1960	1965
Timing failure	41	37	37
Number failure	15	20	21
No failure	44	43	42
Total	100	100	100

<sup>a</sup> Estimates for couples with wives aged 18-44 based on the results of national surveys. U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. National Institutes of Health. National Institute of Child Health and Human Development.

Table 23.  
Estimated Illegal Abortions by  
Race: United States, 1967  
(Per 100 Conceptions Surviving the  
First Four Weeks of Gestation)

Race	Percent
Total	24.4
White	16.4
Other	35.6

Abernathy, Greenberg & Horvitz, "Estimates of Induced Abortion in Urban North Carolina," *Demography*, Vol. 7, No. 1 (Feb. 1970).

Table 24.  
Estimates of Percentages of  
Women 18 Years and Older  
having had an Abortion within  
their Lifetimes: United  
States, 1967

Race	Percent
Total	4.12
White	1.64
Other	10.28

Abernathy, Greenberg & Horvitz, "Estimates of Induced Abortion in Urban North Carolina," *Demography*, Vol. 7, No. 1 (Feb. 1970).

Table 25.  
Estimates of Induced Abortion  
in Women 15-44 Years of Age:  
United States, 1967

Race	Induced Abortions	Percent
Total	829,202	100.0
White	488,974	59.0
Other	340,228	41.0

Abernathy, Greenberg & Horvitz. "Estimates of Induced Abortion in Urban North Carolina,"  
*Demography*, Vol. 7, No. 1 (Feb. 1970).



Section II. Foreign Relations

26. Permanent Foreign Service Employees, by Grade and Age: Dec. 1969
27. U.S. Military Personnel on Active Duty, by Geographic Location:  
1968-1970
28. Southeast Asia Military Casualties: 1960-1970
29. International Student Exchange: 1969
30. U.S. Institutions Reporting 400 or More Foreign Scholars: 1969-70
31. Foreign Institutions Reporting More Than 100 U.S. Students: 1968-69

Table 26.  
Permanent Foreign Service  
Employees—Foreign Service  
Officer, Foreign Service  
Reserve and Foreign Service  
Staff by Grade and Age Group  
(Based on 10% Sampling)  
as of December 1969

Grades	Age: 16 24	Age: 25 34	Age: 35 44	Age: 45 and Over	Total
FSO-1 thru 3		.5%	1	5.9%	11
FSR-1 thru 3				93.5%	173
FSS-1					100%
FSO-4 & 5		11.7%	26	34.1%	76
FSR-4 & 5				54.3%	121
FSS 2 & 3					100%
FSO-6 thru 8	.2%	1	31.1%	135	34.8
FSR-6 thru 8				151	33.9%
FSS 4 thru 7					147
FSS 8 thru 10	5.4%	9	59.5%	100	18.5%
Total	1.0%	10	25.9%	262	26.6%
				269	46.4%
				469	100%
					1010

U.S. Civil Service Commission

Table 27.  
U.S. Military Personnel on  
Active Duty, by Geographic  
Location: 1968-1970

	A. Shore-based <sup>a</sup>							B. Afloat (Navy and Marine Corps)					C. Total Shore-based and Afloat				
	United States			Outlying U.S. Areas <sup>b</sup>	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total Shore-based	Total United States	United States and Outlying Areas	Foreign Countries and Areas		Total Afloat	United States and Outlying Areas		Total Shore-based and Afloat			
	Continental U.S.	Alaska	Hawaii						Foreign Countries and Areas	United States and Outlying Areas							
30 Jun 1968	2,029,079	31,157	42,560	2,102,796	41,054	1,083,168	3,227,018	320,884	1,199,756	1,320,640	2,348,146	3,547,902					
30 Sep	1,985,977	30,270	42,332	2,058,579	41,742	1,074,942	3,175,263	314,325	1,205,654	1,520,979	2,283,934	3,489,588					
31 Dec	1,925,276	30,500	39,352	1,995,128	42,060	1,068,083	3,105,271	302,959	1,171,435	1,474,394	2,236,795	3,408,230					
31 Mar 1969	1,958,279	31,348	40,178	2,029,805	41,203	1,060,335	3,131,343	320,556	1,188,894	1,509,450	2,263,095	3,451,899					
30 Jun	1,919,208	30,869	39,139	1,989,216	40,556	1,060,682	3,090,454	369,708	1,154,915	1,524,623	2,305,247	3,460,162					
30 Sep 1969	1,978,981	30,889	43,018	2,052,888	38,784	1,041,094	3,132,766	316,505	1,171,893	1,488,398	2,277,378	3,449,271					
31 Dec	1,900,955	31,281	39,237	1,971,473	40,635	996,028	3,008,136	289,752	1,088,438	1,378,190	2,209,450	3,297,888					
31 Mar 1970	1,823,548	30,399	41,264	1,895,211	39,086	961,071	2,895,368	277,320	1,064,690	1,342,010	2,107,998	3,172,688					
30 Jun	1,778,380	29,824	40,439	1,848,643	37,078	912,523	2,798,244	268,051	1,032,620	1,300,671	2,033,675	3,066,295					

<sup>a</sup> Includes Navy personnel temporarily shore-based.

<sup>b</sup> Consists primarily of Guam, Panama Canal Zone and Puerto Rico.

Department of Defense OASD (Comptroller) Directorate for Information Operations, September 18, 1970.

Table 28.  
Southeast Asia Military  
Casualties Summary—  
Friendly and Enemy

Period	Deaths				Nonfatal Wounds				
	U.S.	SVN	3rd Nation <sup>a</sup>	Enemy	U.S.		SVN <sup>b</sup>	3rd Nation <sup>c</sup>	Enemy <sup>c</sup>
					Hospital Care Req'd	Not Req'd			
1960 Total	—	2,223	—	5,669	—	—	2,788	—	—
1961 Total	11	4,004	—	12,133	2	1	5,449	—	—
1962 Total	31	4,457	—	21,158	41	37	7,195	—	—
1963 Total	78	5,665	—	20,575	218	193	11,488	—	—
1964 Total	147	7,457	1	16,785	522	517	17,017	—	—
1965 Total	1,369	11,243	31	35,436	3,308	2,806	23,118	139	—
1966 Total	5,008	11,953	566	55,524	16,526	13,567	20,975	1,591	—
1967 Total	9,378	12,716	1,105	88,104	32,371	29,654	29,448	2,318	—
1968 Total	14,592	27,915	979	181,149	46,799	46,021	70,696	1,907	—
1969 Total	9,414	21,833	866	156,954	32,940	37,276	65,276	2,218	—
1970 1st Qtr	1,178	4,859	180	28,350	4,343	4,466	15,517	535	—
2nd Qtr	1,698	7,491	200	38,180	5,556	5,539	22,157	552	—
3rd Qtr	870	3,922	181	19,767	3,308	3,504	12,259	482	—
Cumulative Total	43,774	125,738	4,109	679,784	145,934	143,581	303,383	9,832	—

<sup>a</sup> Monthly data for 3rd Nation casualties not available prior to 1966.  
<sup>b</sup> The South Vietnamese report only the seriously wounded—while the U.S. reports all wounds, including the minor, that receive attention by medical personnel.  
<sup>c</sup> Data are not available. A factor of 1.5 x enemy KIA is sometimes used.

NOTE: SVN data, beginning with 1968, include casualties incurred by the paramilitary forces, as reported by MACV.

P—Preliminary  
 SOURCES: Military Departments MACV  
 Department of Defense OASD (Comptroller)  
 Directorate for Information Operations, October 14, 1970.



Table 29.  
International Student  
Exchange: 1969-1970

Countries Represented by More Than 1,000 Foreign Students: 1969-1970		
COUNTRIES	Number 1969-1970	Number 1968-1969
Canada	13,318	12,852
India	11,327	9,457
China, Republic of	8,566	7,918
Hong Kong	7,202	5,675
Iran	5,175	4,554
Cuba	4,487	4,878
Thailand	4,372	3,586
United Kingdom	4,216	3,607
Japan	4,156	4,123
Korea	3,991	3,765
*China, Unspecified	3,463	2,637
Philippines	2,782	2,565
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	2,634	2,512
Mexico	2,501	2,031
Israel	2,288	2,079
Colombia	2,045	1,833
France	1,977	1,625
Nigeria	1,851	1,790
Greece	1,811	1,635
Venezuela	1,722	1,556
Pakistan	1,576	1,399
Jamaica	1,353	1,392
Brazil	1,349	1,169
Turkey	1,309	1,236
Peru	1,307	1,171
Italy	1,174	1,064
Argentina	1,079	985
Australia	1,077	1,042
Saudi Arabia	1,029	1,057
Lebanon	1,020	921
United Arab Republic	1,015	836

\* This category includes those whose country of citizenship was given as "China." In many cases, however, these students are residents of countries other than the Republic of China.

Host Countries to More Than 500 U.S. Students Abroad: 1968-69		
HOST COUNTRY	Number Reported 1968-1969	Number Reported 1967-1968
Canada	4,912	4,324
Mexico	2,975	2,407
United Kingdom	2,542	2,457
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	2,161	2,431
France	2,064	4,013
Spain	1,565	1,429
Italy	1,558	1,670
Philippines	1,185	1,552
Japan	909	882
Israel	891	594
Belgium	659	608
Switzerland	523	368

Source: *Open Doors 1970*, Report on International Exchange, Institute of International Education, 809 United Nations Plaza, New York, N.Y., 10017.

Table 30.  
U.S. Institutions With More  
Than 400 Foreign Students:  
1969-1970

U.S. INSTITUTION	Number of Foreign Students	Total Enrollment*	Percentage of Total Enrollment
New York University	4,182	44,401	9.4
Miami-Dade Junior College	3,998	29,375	13.6
University of California, Berkeley	2,904	28,088	10.3
Columbia University	2,796	24,028	11.6
University of Illinois	2,490	51,926	4.8
University of Wisconsin	2,402	65,257	3.7
University of California, Los Angeles	2,197	30,593	7.2
University of Minnesota	1,875	50,415	3.7
University of Pennsylvania	1,699	19,021	8.9
University of Washington	1,663	32,749	5.1
University of Hawaii	1,567	34,828	4.5
Wayne State University	1,555	34,924	4.5
Harvard University	1,504	15,406	9.8
University of Michigan	1,476	38,328	3.9
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	1,356	8,024	16.9
University of Texas	1,312	62,779	2.1
Michigan State University	1,310	50,085	2.6
Howard University	1,281	8,862	14.5
Cornell University	1,229	14,851	8.3
University of Southern California	1,226	20,016	6.1
University of Missouri	1,225	46,442	2.6
Indiana University	1,192	54,203	2.2
Stanford University	1,093	11,545	9.5
University of Maryland	1,059	37,340	2.8
University of Oregon	1,038	15,154	6.8
Brigham Young University	1,036	24,144	4.3
State University of New York at Buffalo	1,011	22,629	4.5
University of North Carolina	989	40,923	2.4
Ohio State University	975	49,132	2.0
University of Chicago	959	9,468	10.1
University of Miami	954	18,026	5.3
Louisiana State University	953	31,828	3.0
University of Houston	922	24,383	3.8
University of Puerto Rico	908	37,839	2.4
University of Florida	879	19,699	4.5
†California State College at Long Beach	829	26,331	3.1
Illinois Institute of Technology	826	8,164	10.1
Southern Illinois University	818	35,154	2.3
Syracuse University	809	24,071	3.4
University of Kansas	790	19,001	4.2
Purdue University	757	37,341	2.0
University of California, Davis	755	12,594	6.0
University of Pittsburgh	660	26,871	2.5
Oregon State University	656	15,200	4.3
University of San Francisco	643	6,860	9.4
Texas A. & M. University	642	14,034	4.6
Boston University	627	23,826	2.6
Iowa State University	627	19,172	3.3
Woodbury College	608	2,192	27.7
Bronx Community College	600	8,415	7.1
Oklahoma State University	600	20,992	2.9
Yale University	598	9,385	6.4
Utah State University	577	8,538	6.8
San Jose State College	575	23,889	2.4
Catholic University of America	571	6,161	9.3
Northwestern University	563	16,259	3.5
†California State College at Los Angeles	558	21,082	2.6
Pennsylvania State University	547	43,697	1.3
University of Massachusetts	546	22,462	2.4
California State Polytechnic College, San Luis Obispo	530	11,279	4.7
University of Colorado	529	27,638	1.9
American University	521	15,347	3.4
†Georgetown University	510	7,925	6.4
†Washington State University	510	13,150	3.9
St. Louis University	505	11,232	4.5
University of Arizona	505	24,726	2.0
University of Rochester	501	8,438	5.9
California State Polytechnic College, Pomona	496	8,304	6.0
Kansas State University	490	13,149	3.7
Michigan Technological University	485	4,668	10.4
Fresno State College	473	13,801	3.4
†Rutgers, The State University	464	31,096	1.5
University of Tennessee	455	35,993	1.3
George Washington University	453	14,556	3.1
†Washington University	449	11,257	4.0
†University of Akron	436	16,611	2.6
University of North Dakota	436	8,537	5.1
†University of California, Santa Barbara	417	13,735	3.0
University of Oklahoma	416	18,199	2.3
†City College of San Francisco	410	14,899	2.8
†Arizona State University	408	25,139	1.6
†Georgia Institute of Technology	402	9,310	4.3

\* These figures were obtained directly from the institutions listed above and cover the total enrollment of each as of the fall, 1969.

† Not represented in "U.S. Institutions With More Than 400 Foreign Students—1968-1969." Source: *Open Doors 1970*, Report on International Exchange, Institute of International Education, New York, N.Y. 10017.

Table 31.  
Foreign Institutions Reporting  
More Than 100 United States  
Students: 1968-1969

INSTITUTION	Number Reported 1968-1969	Number Reported 1967-1968
University of the Americas, Mexico, D.F.	2,094	1,799
McGill University, Montreal, P.Q.	987	889
University of Toronto, Ont.	969	480
University of Madrid	918	1,011
University of London	878	859
Hebrew University, Jerusalem	700	450
Italian University for Foreigners, Perugia	683	666
University of Bologna	655	629
Autonomous University of Guadalajara	588	338
Sophia University, Tokyo	584	510
University of the Philippines, Quezon City	471	1,061
University of British Columbia, Vancouver	467	244
University of Oxford	383	365
Pontifical Gregorian University	324	395
University of Grenoble	317	476
Catholic University of Louvain	317	314
Xavier Pontifical University, Bogota	300	486
Catholic Institute of Paris	297	158
University of Strasbourg	291	250
University of Alberta, Edmonton	285	232
Sir George Williams University, Montreal, P.Q.	274	27
University of Twiningen	258	295
University of Heidelberg	246	232
University of Waterloo, Ont.	236	115
University of Salamanca	229	73
University of Edinburgh	222	194
University of Munich	217	265
American University, Beirut	203	183
University of Cambridge	201	202
University of Lausanne	195	—
University of Windsor, Ont.	193	207
University of Uppsala	182	156
Free University of Brussels	178	167
Institute of French Studies, Tours	173	840
University of Freiburg	174	216
University of the Andes, Bogota	164	142
University of Seville	161	130
Free University of Berlin	140	152
University of Stockholm—Institute for English Speaking Students	137	169
University of Nice	136	137
Bar Ilan University, Ramat Gat	134	50
Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, B.C.	129	84
Carleton University, Ottawa	127	97
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg	123	66
University of Göttingen	124	131
Far Eastern University, Manila	118	63
University of Ottawa, Ont.	117	82
International Christian University, Tokyo	114	115
University of Western Ontario, London	114	79
School of the Louvre, Paris	113	126
Araneta University, Rizal	112	90
Queen's University at Kingston, Ont.	112	119
St. Mary's University, Halifax, N.S.	110	53
Tokyo School of Japanese Language	109	96
University of Montpellier	109	182
University of Hamburg	108	138
University of Santiago de Compostela	108	98

Open Doors 1970, Report on International Exchange, Institute of International Education,  
809 United Nations Plaza, New York, N.Y., 10017.

Section III. Environment and Health

32. Water Use and Projected Requirements: U.S., 1965-2020
33. Industrial Water Use: U.S. 1964
34. Production of Solid Wastes: U.S. 1969
35. Disposal of Solid Wastes: U.S. 1969
36. Motor Vehicles, Sales, Registrations, and Scrappage: U.S. 1946-1965
37. Land Use and Ownership in U.S.: 1965
38. Status of Land Distributed by Strip and Surface Mining, by State: January 1, 1965
39. Nationwide Emissions into the Air: 1968
40. Average Annual Dose of Radiation, by Source: U.S. 1966
41. Death Rates, by Age: 1967
42. Leading Causes of Death, by Age: U.S. 1967
43. Age-Specific Suicide Deaths and Rates for Indians and All Races: U.S. 1960 and 1966
44. Accidental Deaths and Death Rates, by Age: 1903-1969
45. Accidents vs Other Causes of Death Among Youth, Aged 15-24, by Sex: 1967
46. Average Annual Number of Persons Injured, by Demographic Characteristics and Place of Accident: 1965-67
47. Injury Rates, by Age and Other Demographic Characteristics: 1965-67
48. Injury Rates, by Age, Sex, and Class of Accident: 1965-67
49. Annual Injury Rates of Persons Requiring Medical Attention, Bed Rest, or Hospitalization, by Age and Sex: 1965-67
50. Prevalence of Selected Chronic Impairments Among Youth, Aged 17-24: 1965-67
51. Newly Reported Civilian Cases of Venereal Diseases, by Age: 1968
52. Male Resident Patient Rates in State and County Mental Hospitals, by Age: 1950-65
53. Female Resident Patient Rates in State and County Mental Hospitals, by Age: 1950-1965
54. Comparison of Norms on Youth Fitness Test, by Age and Sex: 1958 and 1965

Table 32.  
Estimated Water Use and  
Projected Requirements,  
United States  
(Million gallons daily)

Type of use	Used 1965		Projected requirements		Used 1965		Projected requirements	
	1980	2000	1980	2000	1980	2000	1980	2000
	Withdrawals				Consumptive use			
Rural domestic .....	2,351	2,474	2,852	3,334	1,636	1,792	2,102	2,481
Municipal (public supplied) .....	23,745	33,596	50,724	74,256	5,244	10,581	16,478	24,643
Industrial (self-supplied) .....	46,405	75,026	127,365	210,767	3,764	6,126	10,011	15,619
Steam-electric power:								
Fresh .....	62,738	133,963	259,208	410,553	659	1,685	4,552	8,002
Saline .....	21,800	59,340	211,240	503,540	157	498	2,022	5,183
Agriculture:								
Irrigation .....	110,852	135,852	149,824	160,978	64,696	81,559	89,964	96,919
Livestock .....	1,726	2,375	3,397	4,660	1,626	2,177	3,077	4,238
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>269,617</b>	<b>442,626</b>	<b>804,610</b>	<b>1,368,088</b>	<b>77,782</b>	<b>104,418</b>	<b>128,206</b>	<b>157,085</b>

SOURCE: U.S. Water Resources Council, *The Nation's Water Resources*, p. 4 I.

Table 33.  
Industrial Water Use in the  
United States  
(Based on 1964 Census Figures)

Industry	Percentage
Chemical and Allied Products .....	25%
Primary Metal Industries .....	22%
Petroleum and Coal Products .....	20%
Paper and Allied Products .....	19%
Food and Kindred Products .....	4%
Other Manufacturing .....	10%
	100%

U.S. Department of the Interior, *River of Life*, p. 34.

Table 34.  
Total Solid Wastes Produced  
in the United States: 1969

	Million tons
Residential, Commercial and Institutional wastes .....	250
Collected .....	(190)
Uncollected .....	(60)
Industrial wastes .....	110
Mineral wastes .....	1,700
Agricultural wastes .....	2,280
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>4,340</b>

Sources: Office of Solid Waste Management, Environmental Protection Agency; Division of Solid Wastes, Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.



Table 35.  
Disposal of Residential,  
Commercial, and Institutional  
Solid Wastes: 1969

	Estimated Million Tons	Percentage Distribution
Open dumps .....	146	58.4
Uncollected .....	60	24.0
Sanitary Land Fills .....	25	10.0
Incinerators .....	15	6.0
Other* .....	4	1.6
Total .....	250	100.0%

(\*Salvaged from collected materials; composted; dumped at sea.)  
Office of Solid Waste Management.  
Environmental Protection Agency.

Table 36.  
Factory Sales, Registrations,  
and Scrappage of Motor  
Vehicles: 1946 to 1965

Year	Factory sales <sup>1</sup>	Registrations <sup>2</sup>	Scrapped. <sup>3</sup> 1,000 units
1946 .....	3,089,662	33,945,817	809
1947 .....	4,797,621	37,360,463	1,811
1948 .....	5,285,544	40,556,469	2,275
1949 .....	6,253,651	44,139,951	3,151
1950 .....	8,003,056	49,161,691	3,234
1951 .....	6,765,263	51,913,965	3,774
1952 .....	5,538,959	53,265,406	3,767
1953 .....	7,323,214	56,221,089	4,054
1954 .....	6,601,071	58,510,253	4,353
1955 .....	9,169,292	62,693,819	4,392
1956 .....	6,920,590	65,153,810	4,948
1957 .....	7,220,520	67,131,071	4,265
1958 .....	5,135,106	68,303,646	4,177
1959 .....	6,728,629	71,355,253	5,110
1960 .....	7,869,271	73,865,875	4,784
1961 .....	6,676,511	75,953,784	4,978
1962 .....	8,173,408	79,170,050	5,416
1963 .....	9,100,436	82,747,881	5,946
1964 .....	9,292,275	86,309,098	6,833
1965 .....	11,057,366	90,497,000	NA

NA—Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Automobile Manufacturers Association (includes trucks and buses).

<sup>2</sup> Bureau of Public Roads. Registrations 1946-49 exclude publicly owned vehicles.

<sup>3</sup> The actual number of vehicles scrapped in any given year cannot be precisely determined. However, an order of magnitude of the number of scrapped vehicles can be computed. By subtracting the difference in the total registrations at the beginning and end of a given year from the number of new vehicle registrations in that year, the number of vehicles not re-registered can be computed. This figure is widely quoted as the number of vehicles scrapped.

U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines.

Table 37.  
Land Use and Ownership  
in the United States: 1965

Total Acres 50 States		2.3 Billion
Land Use:		
Production of Crops and Livestock .....		Percent
Ungrazed Forest Land .....		58.0
Desert, Swamp, Tundra & Limited Surface Use .....		22.0
Refuges, Parks, Public Installations .....		12.0
Urban and Transportation Uses .....		5.0
		3.0
Land Ownership:		
Private Ownership .....		59.0
Federal Ownership* .....		34.0
State, Local Government .....		5.0
Indian Tribes and Individuals .....		2.0

\* 94% is in the 11 Westernmost States and Alaska; About 50% in Alaska.  
U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Table 38.  
Status of Land Disturbed by  
Strip and Surface Mining  
in the United States as of  
January 1, 1965, by State  
(Thousand acres)

State	Land requiring reclamation <sup>1</sup>	Land not requiring reclamation <sup>1</sup>	Total land disturbed <sup>2</sup>
Alabama	83.0	50.9	133.9
Alaska	6.9	4.2	11.1
Arizona	4.7	27.7	32.4
Arkansas	16.6	5.8	22.4
California	107.9	66.1	174.0
Colorado	40.2	14.8	55.0
Connecticut	10.1	6.2	16.3
Delaware	3.5	2.2	5.7
Florida	143.5	45.3	188.8
Georgia	13.5	8.2	21.7
Hawaii	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho	30.7	10.3	41.0
Illinois	88.7	54.4	143.1
Indiana	27.6	97.7	125.3
Iowa	35.5	8.9	44.4
Kansas	50.0	9.5	59.5
Kentucky	79.2	48.5	127.7
Louisiana	17.2	13.6	30.8
Maine	21.6	13.2	34.8
Maryland	18.1	7.1	25.2
Massachusetts	25.0	15.3	40.3
Michigan	26.6	10.3	36.9
Minnesota	71.5	43.9	115.4
Mississippi	23.7	5.9	29.6
Missouri	43.7	15.4	59.1
Montana	19.6	7.3	26.9
Nebraska	16.8	12.1	28.9
Nevada	20.4	12.5	32.9
New Hampshire	5.1	3.2	8.3
New Jersey	21.0	12.8	33.8
New Mexico	2.0	4.5	6.5
New York	50.2	7.5	57.7
North Carolina	22.8	14.0	36.8
North Dakota	22.9	14.0	36.9
Ohio	171.6	105.1	276.7
Oklahoma	22.2	5.2	27.4
Oregon	5.8	3.6	9.4
Pennsylvania	229.5	140.7	370.2
Rhode Island	2.2	1.4	3.6
South Carolina	19.3	13.4	32.7
South Dakota	25.3	8.9	34.2
Tennessee	62.5	38.4	100.9
Texas	136.4	29.9	166.3
Utah	3.4	2.1	5.5
Vermont	4.2	2.5	6.7
Virginia	37.7	23.1	60.8
Washington	5.5	3.3	8.8
West Virginia	111.4	84.1	195.5
Wisconsin	27.4	8.2	35.6
Wyoming	6.4	4.0	10.4
Total	2,040.6	1,147.2	3,187.8

<sup>1</sup> Compiled from data supplied by Soil Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

<sup>2</sup> Data compiled from reports submitted by the States to U.S. Department of the Interior, from Soil Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and estimates.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 100 acres.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, *Surface Mining and Our Environment—A Special Report to the Nation*, p. 111.

Table 39.  
Estimated Nationwide  
Emissions: United States,  
1968

(In millions of tons per year)

Source	Carbon monoxide	Particulates	Sulphur Oxides	Hydrocarbons	Nitrogen Oxides	Total
Transportation	63.8	1.2	0.8	16.6	8.1	90.5
Fuel combustion stationary sources	1.9	8.9	24.4	.7	10.0	45.9
Industrial processes	9.7	7.5	7.3	4.6	.2	29.3
Solid waste disposal	7.8	1.1	.1	1.6	.6	11.2
Miscellaneous <sup>1</sup>	16.9	9.6	.6	8.5	1.7	37.3
Total	100.1	28.3	33.2	32.0	20.6	214.2

<sup>1</sup> Primarily forest fires, agricultural burning, coal waste fires.

Note: Nitrogen oxides expressed as nitrogen dioxide and sulfur oxides expressed as sulfur dioxide.

Environmental Protection Agency,  
Air Pollution Control Office.

Table 40.  
Average Annual Genetically  
Significant Dose of Radiation  
to General Population From  
Various Environmental  
Sources:<sup>1</sup> 1966

Source	Dose (mrem): <sup>2</sup>	Percent—	
		Of total from all sources	Of manmade sources
Natural background .....	55.2	30.1	93.8
Medical sources .....	125	68.3	
Diagnostic X-ray .....	(50.0)	(27.3)	(85.0)
Therapeutic X-ray .....	(5.0)	(2.7)	(8.5)
Radioisotopes .....	(0.2)	(0.1)	10.3)
Other sources .....	1.7	0.9	2.9
Occupational .....	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.3)
Fallout .....	(1.5)	(0.8)	(2.6)
Miscellaneous (includes TV sets, luminous markings on watches, etc.).	2.0	1.1	3.4
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>100.1</b>

<sup>1</sup> Based on data reported by John B. Little, "Environmental Hazards—Ionizing Radiation,"  
New England Journal of Medicine, 275, 929-38 (1966) and the United Nations Scientific  
Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation.  
<sup>2</sup> mrem.. millirem (1/1000 rem).

Table 41.  
Death Rates per 1,000  
Population, by Age:  
United States, 1967

Age	Death Rates
Under 1 year .....	22.3
1-4 years .....	0.9
5-14 years .....	0.4
15-24 years .....	1.2
25-34 years .....	1.6
35-44 years .....	3.2
45-54 years .....	7.5
55-64 years .....	17.2
65-74 years .....	38.5
75 and over .....	100.3

U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Health Services and Mental Health  
Administration, National Center for Health Statistics.

Table 42.  
Leading Causes of All Deaths  
by Age: U.S. 1967

	No. of Deaths	Death Rate*
All Ages	1,851,323	936
Heart disease	721,268	365
Cancer	310,983	157
Stroke**	202,184	102
Accidents	113,169	57
Motor-vehicle	52,924	27
Falls	20,120	10
Fires, burns	7,423	4
Drowning	7,076	4
Other	25,626	12
Under 1 Year	79,028	2,288
Immaturity	13,180	382
Postnatal asphyxia	12,783	370
Congenital malformations	11,632	337
Pneumonia	7,856	227
Birth injuries	6,561	190
Accidents	2,751	80
Mechanical suffocation	900†	26
Ingestion of food, object	620	18
Motor-vehicle	321	9
Fires, burns	189	6
Falls	163	5
Other	558	16
1 to 4 Years	13,506	86
Accidents	5,074	32
Motor-vehicle	1,746	11
Fires, burns	943	6
Drowning	798	5
Falls	315	2
Poison (solid, liquid)	280	2
Other	92	6
Congenital malformations	1,516	10
Pneumonia	1,413	9
5 to 14 Years	16,893	41
Accidents	7,874	19
Motor-vehicle	3,845	9
Drowning	1,490	4
Fires, burns	655	2
Other	1,884	4
Cancer	2,711	7
Congenital malformations	977	2
15 to 24 Years	37,706	119
Accidents	21,645	68
Motor-vehicle	15,646	49
Drowning	1,730	6
Firearms	916	3
Fires, burns	381	1
Other	2,972	9
Homicide	2,923	9
Cancer	2,663	8
25 to 44 Years	108,825	231
Accidents	23,255	49
Motor-vehicle	12,987	28
Drowning	1,393	3
Falls	1,263	3
Fires, burns	1,188	2
Other	6,424	13
Heart disease	19,916	42
Cancer	18,386	39
45 to 64 Years	459,203	1,144
Heart disease	177,733	443
Cancer	112,991	282
Stroke**	31,079	77
Accidents	23,826	59
Motor-vehicle	10,902	27
Falls	3,205	8
Fires, burns	1,942	5
Drowning	1,110	3
Other	6,667	16
Cirrhosis of liver	15,884	40
Diabetes mellitus	9,157	32
65 to 74 Years	437,919	3,731
Heart disease	194,969	1,661
Cancer	89,786	765
Stroke**	48,183	411
Diabetes mellitus	11,002	94
Accidents	10,645	91
Motor-vehicle	4,285	37
Falls	3,084	26
Fires, burns	948	8
Drowning	287	3
Other	2,041	17
Pneumonia	9,689	83
General arteriosclerosis	5,654	48
75 Years and over	698,243	9,988
Heart disease	326,896	4,676
Stroke**	117,240	1,677
Cancer	82,967	1,187
General arteriosclerosis	30,093	431
Pneumonia	26,620	381
Accidents	18,099	259
Falls	11,557	165

Table 42 (con't).  
Leading Causes of All Deaths  
by Age: U.S. 1967

	No. of Deaths	Death Rate <sup>1</sup>
Motor-vehicle	3,192	46
Fires, burns	1,177	17
Ingestion of food, object	217	3
Drowning	199	3
Other	1,757	25
Diabetes mellitus	12,836	183
Hypertension, not heart	5,948	85

SOURCE: Deaths are for 1967, latest official figures from National Center for Health Statistics.

<sup>1</sup> Deaths per 100,000 population in each age group. Rates are averages for age groups, not individual ages. † Estimated.

\*\* Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system.

NOTE: These data do not include deaths of U.S. civilians or members of the Armed Forces which occur outside the United States.

National Safety Council *Accident Facts*, 1970 Edition  
Chart 13

Table 43.  
Age-Specific Suicide Deaths  
and Rates Per 100,000  
Population for Indians, Aleuts,  
and Eskimos in 24 Reservation  
States and for United States,  
All Races, Specified Years

Age (years)	Indian, 1965-67 average		United States, all races, 1966		Indian, 1959-61 average		United States, all races, 1960	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All ages	74.3	13.6	121,281	10.9	58.3	11.7	19,041	10.6
Under 10	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	0.0
10-14	1.3	1.9	115	0.6	0.0	0.0	90	.5
15-19	10.0	19.2	765	4.3	5.7	11.6	475	3.6
20-24	15.0	38.8	1,245	9.2	11.0	31.9	764	7.1
25-34	22.0	35.4	2,757	12.3	18.3	32.5	2,284	10.0
35-44	12.3	25.2	3,812	15.8	12.0	27.4	3,416	14.2
45-54	6.3	16.5	4,463	20.0	6.3	19.0	4,250	20.7
55-64	4.3	15.2	3,955	22.9	2.7	11.4	3,690	23.7
65 and over	3.0	11.5	4,161	22.5	2.3	9.8	4,059	24.5

<sup>1</sup> 7 suicides in which the age was not stated are included in the total but are not distributed by age.

<sup>2</sup> 10 suicides in which the age was not stated are included in the total but are not distributed by age.

U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare  
Health Services and Mental Health Administration  
Indian Health Service

Table 44.  
Accidental Deaths and  
Death Rates, by Age,  
1903 to 1969

Year	All ages	Under 5 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65-74 years	75 years and over	
1903-1912 ave.	73,700	9,800	7,700	11,200	21,200	13,200	10,600		
1913-1922 ave.	78,600	10,200	9,200	10,800	20,400	14,800	13,200		
1923-1932 ave.	92,100	8,600	9,500	12,800	22,300	19,900	19,100		
1933-1942 ave.	98,765	6,983	7,232	13,171	22,257	22,739	26,383		
1943-1952 ave.	95,420	8,270	6,157	13,040	20,529	19,584	27,840		
1957	95,307	8,423	6,454	12,973	20,949	19,495	10,076	16,937	
1958	90,604	8,789	6,514	12,744	19,658	18,095	9,431	15,373	
1959	92,080	8,748	6,511	12,769	19,666	18,937	9,475	15,474	
1960	93,806	8,950	6,836	13,457	19,660	19,385	9,689	15,829	
1961	92,249	8,622	6,717	13,431	19,273	19,134	9,452	15,620	
1962	97,139	8,705	6,751	14,557	19,955	20,335	10,149	16,687	
1963	100,669	8,688	6,962	15,889	20,529	21,262	10,194	17,145	
1964	103,893	8,590	7,306	17,190	21,801	21,872	10,288	16,796	
1965	108,004	8,586	7,391	18,688	22,228	22,900	10,430	17,781	
1966	113,563	8,507	7,958	21,030	23,134	24,022	10,706	18,206	
1967	113,169	7,825	7,874	21,645	23,255	23,826	10,645	18,099	
1968	114,864	7,263	8,369	23,012	23,684	23,896	10,961	17,679	
1969	115,000	7,000	8,200	25,400	24,000	23,900	10,000	17,400	
				Deaths					
1903-1912 ave.	85.9	100.0	95.0	64.6	83.2	104.1	272.4		
1913-1922 ave.	76.8	89.9	89.5	57.6	67.0	91.3	268.4		
1923-1932 ave.	77.4	90.5	75.0	59.0	63.4	97.0	299.4		
1933-1942 ave.	76.2	85.2	66.8	56.4	57.2	90.9	312.9		
1943-1952 ave.	66.3	70.6	56.7	60.7	47.8	66.4	242.5		
1957	55.9	59.8	43.5	59.5	44.7	56.6	97.5	333.3	
1958	52.3	55.8	44.5	56.2	42.0	51.7	89.3	292.7	
1959	52.2	55.8	43.6	56.6	42.1	53.2	87.7	284.7	
1960	52.3	55.7	44.0	56.0	41.9	53.8	88.1	284.6	
1961	50.4	54.1	41.7	54.0	41.2	52.1	84.6	267.3	
1962	52.3	55.8	42.0	55.1	42.8	54.5	90.1	276.1	
1963	53.4	57.2	41.9	57.2	44.0	56.2	90.0	275.0	
1964	54.3	59.1	41.6	59.2	46.7	56.9	90.2	259.1	
1965	55.7	60.0	42.0	61.7	47.8	58.7	90.8	266.7	
1966	58.0	62.4	42.8	67.0	49.8	60.7	92.5	264.2	
1967	57.5	61.7	40.8	67.1	49.8	61.2	91.2	254.2	
1968	57.5	59.2	20.3	50.2	58.7	59.0	239.7		
1969	57.0	62.0	39.0	74.2	50.5	57.8	83.7	231.5	
				Death Rates†					
1903-1912 ave.	85.9	100.0	95.0	64.6	83.2	104.1	272.4		
1913-1922 ave.	76.8	89.9	89.5	57.6	67.0	91.3	268.4		
1923-1932 ave.	77.4	90.5	75.0	59.0	63.4	97.0	299.4		
1933-1942 ave.	76.2	85.2	66.8	56.4	57.2	90.9	312.9		
1943-1952 ave.	66.3	70.6	56.7	60.7	47.8	66.4	242.5		
1957	55.9	59.8	43.5	59.5	44.7	56.6	97.5	333.3	
1958	52.3	55.8	44.5	56.2	42.0	51.7	89.3	292.7	
1959	52.2	55.8	43.6	56.6	42.1	53.2	87.7	284.7	
1960	52.3	55.7	44.0	56.0	41.9	53.8	88.1	284.6	
1961	50.4	54.1	41.7	54.0	41.2	52.1	84.6	267.3	
1962	52.3	55.8	42.0	55.1	42.8	54.5	90.1	276.1	
1963	53.4	57.2	41.9	57.2	44.0	56.2	90.0	275.0	
1964	54.3	59.1	41.6	59.2	46.7	56.9	90.2	259.1	
1965	55.7	60.0	42.0	61.7	47.8	58.7	90.8	266.7	
1966	58.0	62.4	42.8	67.0	49.8	60.7	92.5	264.2	
1967	57.5	61.7	40.8	67.1	49.8	61.2	91.2	254.2	
1968	57.5	59.2	20.3	50.2	58.7	59.0	239.7		
1969	57.0	62.0	39.0	74.2	50.5	57.8	83.7	231.5	

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Table 44 (con't).  
Accidental Deaths and  
Death Rates, by Age,  
1903 to 1969

Year	Changes in Rates						
	All Ages	Under 5 Years	5-14 Years	15-24 Years	25-44 Years	45-64 Years	65-74 Years and Over ‡
1959 to 1969 . . . . .	+9%	0%	-11%	+5%	+31%	+9%	-19%
1968 to 1969 . . . . .	-1%	+11%	-1%	-3%	+7%	-2%	-6%
1969 population, millions . . . . .	201.92	17.96	41.35	34.21	47.57	41.37	11.95
							7.52

SOURCE: 1903 to 1932 calculated from National Center for Health Statistics data for registration states; 1933 to 1963, to 1968 are NCHS national totals. 1969 is NSC estimate.  
 ‡ Includes "age unknown." In 1967 these deaths numbered about 83.  
 † Death rates are deaths per 100,000 population in each age group. The ALL AGES crude rates are based on U.S. Census Bureau figures. The index numbers are based on rates which are standardized for age to remove the influence of changes in age distribution that occurred between 1903 and 1969.  
 National Safety Council Accident Facts, 1970 Edition  
 Chart 14

Table 45.  
Accidents vs Other Causes of  
Death Among Youth,  
Aged 15-24, by Sex: 1968

Cause	Number of Deaths			Death Rates*		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All causes . . . . .	41,140	29,953	11,187	124.2	183.0	66.8
Accidents . . . . .	23,012	18,480	4,532	69.5	112.9	27.0
Motor vehicle . . . . .	16,543	12,911	3,632	49.9	78.9	21.7
Homocide . . . . .	3,357	2,688	669	10.1	16.4	4.0
Cancer . . . . .	2,731	1,637	1,094	8.2	10.0	6.5
Suicide . . . . .	2,357	1,789	568	7.1	10.9	3.4
Diseases of heart . . . . .	946	545	401	2.9	3.3	2.4
Influenza & pneumonia . . . . .	944	535	409	2.8	3.3	2.4

\* Deaths per 100,000 population.  
 Source: National Center for Health Statistics,  
 Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

Table 46.  
Average Annual Number of  
Persons Injured,<sup>1</sup> by  
Demographic Characteristics  
and Place of Accident:  
United States,  
July 1965-June 1967

(Data are based on household  
interviews of the civilian,  
noninstitutional population)

Characteristic	Place of accident							
	Total	Home	Street and highway	Farm	Indus- trial place	School	Other recrea- tion and un- known	
Average number of persons injured in thousands								
All persons <sup>2</sup> .....	48,483	20,423	6,613	1,191	6,980	4,213	2,750	6,313
Sex								
Male .....	28,642	9,736	3,487	976	6,294	2,884	1,844	3,420
Female .....	19,841	10,687	3,126	*	686	1,328	906	2,893
Age								
Under 6 years .....	7,118	4,933	487	*	*	*	*	1,536
6-16 years .....	12,057	4,987	1,494	*	*	2,895	1,289	1,069
17-24 years .....	7,336	1,783	1,530	*	1,529	1,017	490	932
25-44 years .....	11,809	4,032	1,642	404	3,416	196	687	1,433
45-64 years .....	7,463	2,889	1,116	292	1,824	*	*	1,115
65 years and over .....	2,700	1,800	344	*	*	*	*	327
Residence								
SMSA's .....	31,962	13,784	4,690	*	4,504	2,694	2,001	4,047
Outside SMSA's:	14,011	5,613	1,688	398	2,233	1,326	718	2,033
Nonfarm .....	2,510	1,026	*	550	*	*	*	*
Farm .....								
Geographic region								
Northeast .....	11,442	4,780	2,059	*	1,312	978	823	1,471
North Central .....	13,089	5,161	1,704	478	2,004	1,343	795	1,603
South .....	15,688	7,009	1,854	483	2,339	1,286	603	2,114
West .....	8,265	3,473	996	*	1,326	606	528	1,125

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons with injuries involving 1 or more days of restricted activity or medical attention.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes unknown income.



Table 46 (con't).  
Average Annual Number of  
Persons Injured,<sup>1</sup> by  
Demographic Characteristics  
and Place of Accidents:  
United States,  
July 1965-June 1967

(Data are based on household  
interviews of the civilian,  
noninstitutional population)

Characteristic	Place of accident						Other and un- known
	Total	Home	Street and highway	Farm	Indus- trial place	School	
Average number of persons injured in thousands							
<b>Family income</b>							
Under \$3,000	6,541	3,018	1,171	343	533	467	905
\$3,000-\$4,999	8,194	3,661	1,113	297	1,311	627	913
\$5,000-\$6,999	9,546	3,978	1,316	*	1,570	787	1,271
\$7,000-\$9,999	10,973	4,338	1,287	*	1,952	919	1,501
\$10,000 and over	11,521	4,772	1,457	*	1,352	1,200	1,529
<b>Color</b>							
White	44,098	18,463	5,835	1,122	6,225	3,994	5,830
Nonwhite	4,385	1,960	778	*	755	*	483
<b>Marital status, 17 years and over</b>							
Total	29,309	10,504	4,632	952	6,878	1,287	3,708
Married	20,171	7,338	2,705	754	5,714	*	907
Widowed	1,848	1,274	267	*	*	*	*
Divorced	924	320	*	*	*	*	*
Separated	783	327	*	*	*	*	*
Never married	5,584	1,244	1,271	*	828	1,071	600
<b>Education of individual, 17 years and over</b>							
Total	29,309	10,504	4,632	952	6,878	1,287	3,708
Under 9 years	7,042	2,959	893	452	1,730	489	915
9-11 years	7,689	2,415	1,121	*	2,185	261	918
12 years	8,955	3,086	1,546	*	2,390	261	1,017
13-15 years	3,144	1,004	732	*	410	336	456
16 years and over	1,990	892	*	*	*	*	325

\* Includes unknown education.  
U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare  
Health Services and Mental Health Administration  
National Center for Health Statistics  
- Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Table 47.  
Number of Persons Injured<sup>1</sup>  
Per 1,000 Persons Per Year,  
by Age and Demographic  
Characteristics: United States,  
July 1965-June 1967

(Data are based on household  
interviews of the civilian,  
noninstitutional population)

Characteristic	All ages	Under 6 years	6-16 years	17-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65+ years
Number of persons injured per 1,000 persons per year							
All persons <sup>2</sup>	253.1	296.0	281.2	322.7	261.4	191.4	152.3
Male	309.4	338.9	359.4	403.9	342.4	274.4	106.9
Female	200.5	251.5	200.5	252.4	187.6	161.0	187.5
Residence							
SMSA's	259.5	332.6	302.9	319.2	259.6	180.6	146.9
Outside SMSA's:							
Nonfarm	243.0	238.8	249.2	341.9	262.0	200.6	157.6
Farm	234.4	178.6	219.2	244.6	285.6	254.8	.
Geographic region							
Northeast	239.4	254.6	301.3	330.2	239.6	161.4	161.5
North Central	244.8	322.1	260.7	266.3	290.2	167.6	135.3
South	267.0	302.4	280.8	335.8	254.7	239.0	174.2
West	262.4	297.8	288.4	380.2	259.9	198.0	125.1
Family income							
Under \$3,000	222.4	224.0	181.0	341.4	312.0	231.7	140.9
\$3,000-\$4,999	263.1	242.7	244.4	364.4	305.5	220.1	203.8
\$5,000-\$6,999	255.6	277.3	284.5	310.3	262.8	197.1	100.2
\$7,000-\$9,999	261.3	340.7	300.2	305.4	258.7	148.6	.
\$10,000+	264.2	389.2	328.9	293.0	232.6	179.0	166.4
Color							
White	261.6	318.7	304.1	336.7	262.9	188.9	157.2
Nonwhite	191.1	176.9	142.5	223.6	250.1	215.5	.
Marital status, 17+ years							
Married	229.7			310.5	266.3	192.2	131.3
Widowed	179.4			.	.	158.1	187.4
Divorced	259.9			.	273.2	247.6	.
Separated	322.4			.	398.7	.	.
Never married	272.3			330.0	165.4	159.3	.
Education of individual, 17+ years							
Under 9 years	205.2			292.5	296.5	204.7	128.9
9-11 years	294.6			343.3	340.1	235.1	166.6
12 years	222.7			299.1	231.2	154.6	182.9
13-15 years	239.9			360.2	215.4	163.1	.
16+ years	187.1			277.8	198.7	155.8	.

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons with injuries involving 1 or more days of restricted activity or medical attention.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unknown income and education.  
U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare  
Health Services and Mental Health Administration  
National Center for Health Statistics.

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Table 48.  
Number of Persons Injured<sup>1</sup>  
Per 1,000 Persons Per Year,  
by Sex, Age, and Class of  
Accident: United States,  
July 1965-June 1967

(Data are based on household  
interviews of the civilian,  
noninstitutional population)

Sex and age	Class of accident					Other
	All classes	Moving motor vehicle		While at work	Home	
		Total	Traffic			
Both sexes						
Number of persons injured per 1,000 persons per year						
All ages	253.1	19.5	18.2	51.4	106.5	87.3
Under 6 years	296.0	*	*		205.1	84.2
6-16 years	281.2	6.7	5.9		115.9	160.9
17-24 years	322.7	51.4	48.7	91.1	78.4	119.3
25-44 years	261.4	26.3	24.8	110.1	89.3	57.3
45-64 years	191.4	17.9	16.1	66.6	74.1	47.2
65 years and over	152.3	*	*	*	101.6	36.9
Male						
All ages	309.4	20.0	18.2	92.6	105.2	111.6
Under 6 years	338.9	*	*		239.9	90.8
6-16 years	359.4	*	*		141.0	213.0
17-24 years	403.9	49.7	45.7	156.2	77.6	156.6
25-44 years	342.4	28.2	25.9	204.8	68.7	80.1
45-64 years	224.4	20.4	18.6	126.0	49.7	53.7
65 years and over	106.9	*	*	*	64.1	*
Female						
All ages	200.5	19.1	18.1	12.8	107.8	64.5
Under 6 years	251.5	*	*		169.0	77.2
6-16 years	200.5	*	*		90.0	106.9
17-24 years	252.4	52.9	51.5	34.8	79.1	86.9
25-44 years	187.6	24.6	23.9	23.8	108.0	36.5
45-64 years	161.0	15.6	13.8	*	96.5	41.3
65 years and over	187.5	*	*	*	130.7	45.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons with injuries involving 1 or more days of restricted activity or medical attention.

NOTE: The sum of the data for the classes of accidents may be greater than the total because the classes are not mutually exclusive.

U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare

Health Services and Mental Health Administration

National Center for Health Statistics

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Table 49.  
Number of Persons Injured<sup>1</sup>  
Per 1,000 Persons Per Year  
with Medically Attended,  
Activity-Restricting,  
Bed-Disabling, and  
Hospitalized Injuries, by Sex  
and Age, United States,  
July 1965-June 1967

(Data are based on household  
interviews of the civilian,  
noninstitutional population.)

Sex and age	Total persons injured	Persons with:			
		Medically attended injuries	Activity-restricting injuries	Bed-disabling injuries	Hospitalized injuries
Both sexes					
Number of persons injured per 1,000 persons per year					
All ages	253.1	218.5	135.2	55.1	10.0
Under 6 years	296.0	276.5	96.7	44.5	*
6-16 years	281.2	230.3	160.2	52.7	7.2
17-24 years	322.7	287.0	185.0	73.9	15.2
25-44 years	261.4	231.0	145.4	63.9	10.3
45-64 years	191.4	166.6	108.4	49.0	11.4
65 years and over	152.3	106.0	96.0	42.1	*
Male					
All ages	309.4	276.6	154.3	61.7	12.1
Under 6 years	338.9	324.1	97.4	45.5	*
6-16 years	359.4	301.8	191.0	62.5	*
17-24 years	403.9	364.3	228.5	91.5	24.5
25-44 years	342.4	314.0	177.2	75.5	14.0
45-64 years	224.4	204.2	118.9	55.0	14.0
65 years and over	106.9	81.3	62.1	*	*
Female					
All ages	200.5	164.3	117.3	48.9	7.9
Under 6 years	251.5	227.1	96.0	43.4	*
6-16 years	200.5	156.5	128.4	42.7	*
17-24 years	252.4	220.1	147.3	58.6	*
25-44 years	187.6	155.2	116.4	53.3	*
45-64 years	161.0	132.0	98.8	43.6	*
65 years and over	187.5	125.2	122.1	56.9	*

<sup>1</sup> Includes only persons with injuries involving 1 or more days of restricted activity or medical attention.

U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare

Health Services and Mental Health Administration

National Center for Health Statistics

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Table 50.  
Prevalence of Selected  
Chronic Impairments for  
Persons 17-24 Years of Age:  
United States,  
July 1965-June 1967

(Data are based on household  
interviews of the civilian,  
noninstitutional population.)

Selected impairments	Number of impairments in thousands	Percent Distribution
All impairments	3,557	100.0
Visual impairments	327	9.2
Hearing impairments	383	10.8
Absence and loss of fingers, toes, and major extremities	93	2.6
Orthopedic impairments*	2,252	63.3
Back or spine	861	24.2
Upper extremities and shoulders	310	8.7
Lower extremities and hips with any other site	887	24.9
Multiple, neck, and ill-defined, limbs, back, trunk	194	5.5
Other impairments	502	14.1

\* Except paralysis and absence.  
U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare,  
Health Services and Mental Health Administration,  
National Center for Health Statistics (unpublished data).

Table 51.  
Newly Reported Civilian Cases  
of Venereal Diseases:  
United States, by Age, 1969

AGE DISTRIBUTION		
Age Group	Syphilis, Primary & Secondary	Gonorrhea
0-14	258	6,253
15-19	3,423	129,071
20-24	5,295	207,221
25-29	3,758	102,257
30-39	4,080	65,592
40-49	1,672	18,304
50+	644	6,174
TOTAL	19,130	534,872

CONGENITAL SYPHILIS AGE DISTRIBUTION		
Age Group	Number	Percent of Total
0-1	282	13.6
1-4	70	3.4
5-9	13	.6
10+	1,709	82.4
TOTAL	2,074	100.0

U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare,  
Health Services and Mental Health Administration,  
Center for Disease Control.

Table 52.  
Male Resident Patient Rates  
per 100,000 Population,<sup>1</sup>  
in State and County Mental  
Hospitals by Age:  
United States, 1950-1965

Year	MALE							
	Total	Under 15	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
1950	338.1	3.5	102.8	249.5	476.8	620.0	701.9	1,033.0
1951	344.6	4.4	131.5	275.1	482.8	630.3	663.9	992.2
1952	346.3	4.4	127.1	269.7	470.3	644.3	668.9	1,031.3
1953	348.4	5.9	127.6	272.9	465.3	656.2	671.1	1,051.3
1954	345.3	5.6	124.2	271.4	453.6	659.0	665.9	1,069.1
1955	340.6	6.1	113.4	272.6	434.6	639.9	703.0	1,074.3
1956	330.0	6.9	110.0	257.6	411.3	622.4	707.7	1,055.9
1957	324.4	8.5	115.1	258.3	391.7	605.6	710.1	1,049.6
1958	317.2	9.1	113.9	254.8	374.2	592.8	712.6	1,038.5
1959	310.6	10.4	120.7	264.4	367.8	577.6	711.3	983.9
1960	302.1	11.0	123.5	254.6	344.4	562.0	718.1	903.1
1961	293.6	11.8	127.7	258.3	335.0	535.4	714.6	861.6
1962	284.1	11.8	125.0	260.1	323.1	512.3	705.0	819.4
1963	274.0	12.7	126.0	252.9	314.0	483.8	692.4	780.8
1964	262.8	12.0	126.7	250.2	306.5	455.4	666.1	738.9
1965	251.0	14.6	126.6	244.0	290.3	417.2	636.2	713.9
1966		14.7						
1967		15.5						
1968		15.3						

<sup>1</sup> Rates are computed on the basis of July 1 civilian population, U.S. Bureau of Census,  
Current Population Reports, Series P-25.  
*Patients in Mental Institutions, Part II, 1950-1965.* U.S. Department of Health, Educa-  
tion and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Institute for Mental Health.

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Table 53.  
Female Resident Patient Rates  
per 100,000 Population,<sup>1</sup>  
in State and County Mental  
Hospitals by Age:  
United States, 1950-1965

Year	Total	Under 15	FEMALE					
			15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
1950	344.2	2.5	67.6	220.0	431.4	629.4	825.8	1,079.0
1951	344.2	2.7	76.0	242.2	441.0	621.7	796.7	1,038.1
1952	347.4	2.9	74.1	234.4	435.0	625.1	807.1	1,082.3
1953	350.1	3.7	69.2	235.5	436.7	629.0	807.2	1,105.8
1954	351.0	3.5	71.1	234.7	434.7	621.1	794.5	1,138.0
1955	347.9	3.3	63.1	221.7	420.2	606.3	802.0	1,169.0
1956	336.8	3.4	58.3	204.9	395.1	582.2	794.3	1,155.5
1957	327.2	4.0	60.4	194.5	369.6	557.6	770.9	1,153.2
1958	318.8	4.2	59.6	184.5	349.9	541.0	748.2	1,149.8
1959	310.3	4.7	65.9	192.7	340.0	523.2	723.8	1,096.3
1960	299.2	4.7	63.4	181.3	323.3	515.1	705.0	1,015.8
1961	289.0	4.7	64.7	177.7	310.3	490.3	687.6	978.7
1962	277.4	4.8	63.7	167.9	296.6	468.7	663.0	939.5
1963	267.3	5.1	64.0	163.4	286.1	447.3	639.1	900.1
1964	255.5	5.1	64.9	156.6	273.5	424.2	608.3	857.4
1965	244.5	5.7	66.8	154.2	263.2	397.0	573.4	818.7
1966		6.1						
1967		6.3						
1968		5.8						

<sup>1</sup> Rates are computed on the basis of July 1 civilian population, U.S. Bureau of Census Current Population Reports, Series P 25.  
*Patients in Mental Institutions, Part II, 1950-1965.* U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Institute for Mental Health.

Table 54.  
Comparison of Norms on the  
AAHPER\* Youth Fitness Test,  
by Age & Sex: 1958 and 1965

Test	Year	Age							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>Boys</b>									
Situps	1958	32	34	38	40	44	45	50	48
	1965	48	51	57	65	70	73	73	69
		*(82)	(83)	(84)	(88)	(85)	(85)	(80)	(83)
Pullups	1958	2	2	2	3	4	4	6	6
	1965	3	3	3	4	5	6	7	8
		(80)	(75)	(65)	(70)	(75)	(75)	(70)	(70)
Shuttle run	1958	12.2	12.0	11.6	11.3	10.8	10.8	10.5	10.5
	1965	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.7	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.9
		(78)	(75)	(60)	(65)	(65)	(70)	(65)	(68)
Standing broad jump	1958	4'6"	4'9"	5'1"	5'5"	5'10"	6'2"	6'7"	6'10"
	1965	5'0"	5'2"	5'5"	5'10"	6'4"	6'9"	7'0"	7'3"
		(80)	(70)	(65)	(70)	(72)	(75)	(65)	(63)
50-yard dash	1958	8.9	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.8
	1965	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.7
		(75)	(70)	(70)	(65)	(70)	(70)	(65)	(55)
Softball throw	1958	88	98	114	123	139	155	164	176
	1965	97	110	123	141	155	172	181	187
		(69)	(70)	(69)	(74)	(72)	(71)	(71)	(62)
600-yard run	1958	2:55	2:51	2:45	2:37	2:30	2:19	2:11	2:11
	1965	2:36	2:32	2:28	2:15	2:06	2:00	1:55	1:55
		(72)	(71)	(67)	(75)	(78)	(78)	(73)	(70)
<b>Girls</b>									
Situps	1958	22	23	24	21	20	18	20	19
	1965	33	32	33	32	30	28	28	28
		*(80)	(78)	(84)	(87)	(85)	(85)	(82)	(83)
Shuttle run	1958	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.9	11.9
	1965	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4
		(80)	(77)	(70)	(70)	(70)	(65)	(60)	(63)
Standing broad jump	1958	4'3"	4'5"	4'7"	4'8"	4'10"	4'11"	5'0"	5'1"
	1965	4'8"	4'11"	5'0"	5'0"	5'2"	5'3"	5'4"	5'5"
		(75)	(75)	(75)	(65)	(70)	(70)	(68)	(65)
50-yard dash	1958	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.9
	1965	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4
		(80)	(70)	(65)	(58)	(60)	(60)	(50)	(60)
Softball throw	1958	44	54	62	70	72	76	79	80
	1965	52	61	67	72	77	81	79	79
		(73)	(68)	(63)	(55)	(64)	(61)	(54)	(50)
600-yard run	1958	3:17	3:12	3:16	3:15	3:18	3:19	3:19	3:19
	1965	2:49	2:55	2:55	2:58	2:55	2:50	2:51	2:58
		(80)	(66)	(69)	(65)	(72)	(80)	(76)	(72)

\* Figures in parentheses are the approximate percentile scores that the 1964-66 means equal based on the 1957-58 tables.

\* AAHPER (American Association for Health, Physical Education and Recreation).  
The President's Council on Physical Fitness and Sports

Section IV. Race and Minority Group Relations

- 55. Negro Workers and Workers of Other Races as Percent of All Workers, by Occupation: 1960-1969
- 56. Apprentices, by State, and Race or Ethnic Group: 1968
- 57. Apprentices, by Trade or Craft, and Race or Ethnic Group: 1968
- 58. Female Apprentices, by Trade or Craft: 1968
- 59. Summary Statistics on EEOC Charges: FY 1968

Table 55.  
 Negro Workers and Workers of  
 Other Races as a Percent of  
 All Workers, by Occupation:  
 United States, Selected Years  
 1960 and 1965-1970

	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1960
All occupations .....	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Professional and technical .....	7	6	6	6	6	6	4
Managers, officials, and proprietors ...	4	3	3	3	3	3	2
Clerical .....	8	8	8	7	6	6	5
Sales .....	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Craftsmen and foremen .....	7	7	7	6	6	6	5
Construction craftsmen .....	8	8	8	8	7	7	6
Operatives .....	14	14	14	14	13	12	12
Nonfarm laborers .....	23	24	25	25	26	26	27
Private household workers .....	42	44	45	47	49	49	46
Other service workers .....	19	19	20	20	21	21	20
Protective service .....	8	8	7	7	5	4	5
Farmers and farm laborers .....	10	11	12	12	13	15	16

U.S. Department of Labor  
 Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 56.  
Apprentices in the  
United States, by State: 1968

(Based on the Apprenticeship  
Information Report EEO-2  
required to be filed annually by  
Joint Labor Management  
Apprenticeship Committees.)

State	Num- ber of com- mit- tees	Num- ber of pro- grams	Total number of ap- pren- tices	Negro		Spanish surnamed American		American Indian		Oriental	
				Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent
Alaska	NA	45	1,046	12	1.1	6	0.6	4	0.4	1	0.1
Alabama	32	33	366	5	1.4	4	1.1	2	0.5	0	0.0
Arkansas	13	97	1,249	22	1.8	181	14.5	37	3.0	2	0.2
Arizona	32	339	11,699	518	4.4	1,137	9.7	174	1.5	193	1.2
California	184	71	1,521	44	2.9	179	11.8	4	0.3	3	0.2
Colorado	23	62	954	126	13.2	15	1.6	12	1.3	1	0.1
Connecticut	25	18	1,384	125	9.0	9	0.7	2	0.1	0	0.0
District of Columbia	15	6	509	3	0.6	2	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Delaware	6	6	2,792	111	4.0	79	2.8	7	0.3	2	0.1
Florida	44	82	1,254	44	3.5	5	0.4	3	0.2	1	0.1
Georgia	17	24	1,491	2	0.4	78	5.2	2	0.4	1	0.2
Hawaii	8	12	775	14	1.8	1	0.1	3	0.4	0	0.0
Iowa	34	110	163	0	0.0	4	2.5	0	0.0	4	2.5
Idaho	5	8	288	0	0.0	87	30.2	8	2.8	9	3.1
Illinois	133	288	8,041	494	6.1	24	0.3	21	0.3	2	0.1
Indiana	93	238	4,018	56	1.4	2	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0
Iowa	17	27	344	20	5.8	2	0.6	2	0.6	0	0.0
Kansas	27	36	1,370	41	3.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Kentucky	42	80	2,044	327	16.0	6	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Louisiana	37	45	1,665	59	3.5	10	0.6	3	0.2	2	0.1
Massachusetts	22	51	957	102	10.7	6	0.6	3	0.3	0	0.0
Maryland	6	13	198	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0
Maine	160	681	11,765	561	4.8	66	0.6	14	0.1	10	0.1
Michigan	151	101	3,571	17	0.5	8	0.2	15	0.4	2	0.1
Minnesota	47	73	2,803	115	4.1	9	0.3	12	0.4	1	0.0
Missouri	9	33	663	33	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Mississippi	11	22	168	0	0.0	2	1.2	4	2.4	0	0.0
Montana	11	22	168	0	0.0	2	1.2	4	2.4	0	0.0
Nebraska	18	27	616	18	2.9	2	0.3	1	0.2	0	0.0





Table 56 (con't).  
Apprentices in the  
United States, by State: 1968

(Based on the Apprenticeship  
Information Report EEO-2  
required to be filed annually by  
Joint Labor Management  
Apprenticeship Committees.)

State	Num- ber of com- mit- tees	Num- ber of pro- grams	Total number of ap- pren- tices	Negro		Spanish surnamed American		American Indian		Oriental	
				Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent
North Carolina	15	17	341	16	4.7	1	0.3	3	0.9	0	0.0
North Dakota	5	6	81	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New Hampshire	3	3	37	1	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New Jersey	62	154	1,977	72	3.6	7	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0
New Mexico	10	13	391	8	2.0	150	38.4	21	5.4	0	0.0
Nevada	11	30	359	13	3.6	12	3.3	1	0.3	2	0.6
New York	126	198	6,766	532	7.9	251	3.7	28	0.4	6	0.1
Ohio	141	328	6,585	329	5.0	11	0.2	9	0.1	1	0.0
Oklahoma	13	21	600	48	8.0	8	1.3	78	13.0	0	0.0
Oregon	26	67	1,130	7	0.6	6	0.5	8	0.7	3	0.3
Pennsylvania	104	217	3,886	136	3.5	5	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0
Rhode Island	4	7	173	1	0.6	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Carolina	8	17	324	7	2.2	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Dakota	3	3	40	0	0.0	0	0.0	19	47.5	0	0.0
Tennessee	41	78	1,555	113	7.3	1	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0
Texas	88	110	4,156	116	2.8	356	8.6	33	0.8	1	0.0
Utah	18	66	671	5	0.7	47	7.3	1	0.1	2	0.3
Virginia	25	35	779	33	4.2	4	0.5	2	0.3	0	0.0
Vermont	NA*										
Washington	62	144	3,508	66	1.9	31	0.9	0	0.0	6	6.5
Wisconsin	90	119	3,059	20	0.7	5	0.2	4	0.1	0	0.0
West Virginia	16	34	501	5	1.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wyoming	3	5	67	1	1.5	3	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
U.S. Total	1,981	4,300	99,539	4,379	4.4	2,829	2.8	589	0.5	501	0.4

\* Less than three Joint Apprenticeship Committees reported.  
Office of Research, U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

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Table 57.  
Apprentices in the  
United States, by Trade or  
Crafts: 1968

(Based on the Apprenticeship  
Information Report EEO-2  
required to be filed annually by  
Joint Labor Management  
Apprenticeship Committees.)

Trade or Craft	Number of Programs	Number of Appren- tices	Negro		Spanish surnamed American		American Indian		Oriental	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Arborist	3	28	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Asbestos Workers	10	452	2	0.4	5	1.1	1	0.2	1	0.2
Auto Body Building Repairman	29	1,027	45	4.4	27	2.6	6	0.6	109	10.6
Automotive Mechanic	82	863	39	4.5	60	7.0	5	0.6	9	1.0
Barber	6	50	6	12.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Blacksmith	17	11	0	0.0	3	27.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Boilermaker	46	1,289	24	1.9	23	1.8	8	0.6	2	0.2
Bookbinder	19	437	47	10.8	70	16.0	0	0.0	4	0.9
Bricklayer	122	2,654	338	12.7	87	3.3	14	0.5	11	0.4
Butcher-Meat Cutter	16	517	32	6.2	59	11.4	2	0.4	8	1.5
Cabinetmaker-Millman	28	783	35	4.5	10	1.3	10	1.3	3	0.4
Carman	5	42	10	23.8	1	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Carpenter	273	12,032	693	5.8	529	4.4	91	0.8	23	0.2
Cement Mason	46	834	254	30.5	66	7.9	10	1.2	14	1.7
Draftsman-Designer	11	54	2	3.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Electrical Worker	723	22,004	543	2.5	399	1.8	132	0.6	40	0.2
Farm Equipment Mechanic	3	304	19	6.3	3	1.0	1	0.3	0	0.0
Floor Coverer	18	192	11	5.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Foundryman	24	130	5	3.8	2	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Glazier-Glass Worker	30	416	10	2.4	8	1.9	4	1.0	7	1.7
Heat Treater	4	14	0	0.0	1	7.1	0	0.0	1	7.1
Iron Worker	126	5,338	150	2.8	195	3.7	55	1.0	39	0.7
Lead Burner	5	6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lather	12	202	22	10.9	10	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lithographer	22	678	12	1.8	19	2.8	3	0.4	3	0.4
Machinist	344	4,224	153	3.6	121	2.9	8	0.2	13	0.3
Mailer	7	63	6	9.5	1	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Maintenance-Mechanic-Repairman	195	1,516	94	6.2	36	2.4	0	0.0	6	0.4
Mattress Maker Custom	6	37	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Metal Polisher & Buffer	5	23	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.3	0	0.0
Millwright	207	1,668	97	5.8	9	0.5	4	0.2	0	0.0
Model Maker	23	147	6	4.1	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Musical Instrument Mechanic	20	85	2	2.4	3	3.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Mailman	3	4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Operating Engineer	25	1,756	75	4.3	55	3.1	15	0.9	13	0.7
Paint Maker	3	146	8	5.5	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Painter & Decorator	95	2,157	178	8.3	212	9.8	28	1.3	22	1.0

Table 57 (con't).  
Apprentices in the  
United States, by Trade or  
Crafts: 1968

(Based on the Apprenticeship  
Information Report EEO-2  
required to be filed annually by  
Joint Labor Management  
Apprenticeship Committees.)

Trade or Craft	Number of Programs	Number of Apprentices	Negro		Spanish surnamed American		American Indian		Oriental	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Patternmaker	49	798	6	0.8	6	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Photoengraver	5	73	6	8.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Plasterer	30	234	38	16.2	19	8.1	2	0.9	0	0.0
Plate Printer	12	228	36	15.8	2	0.9	0	0.0	1	0.4
Plumber-Pipe Fitter	574	16,859	341	0.7	256	0.5	73	0.2	9	0.0
Printing Pressmen	136	3,349	173	5.2	103	3.1	6	0.2	18	0.5
Rigger	11	27	0	0.0	1	3.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
River Pilot	3	142	51	35.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Roofer	26	1,184	298	25.2	80	6.8	10	0.8	2	0.2
Rotogravure Engraver	3	17	0	0.0	2	11.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sheetmetal Worker	209	5,836	160	2.7	209	3.6	92	1.6	122	2.1
Sign Scene & Pictorial Artist	12	140	6	4.3	12	8.6	1	0.7	0	0.0
Silversmith	4	66	0	0.0	9	13.6	1	1.5	0	0.0
Stereotyper	7	33	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Stationary Engineer	15	266	33	12.4	5	1.9	1	0.4	2	0.8
Stone Worker	6	61	9	14.8	2	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Stonemason	20	77	5	6.5	1	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Telephone Worker	5	454	2	0.4	1	0.2	2	0.4	0	0.0
Terrazzo Worker	7	5	2	40.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tile Setter	41	302	11	3.6	14	4.6	0	0.0	6	2.0
Tool & Die Maker	339	5,505	191	3.5	35	0.6	3	0.1	5	0.1
Welder	79	388	17	4.4	11	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Miscellaneous	45	261	23	12.6	4	1.5	0	0.0	3	1.1
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>4,300</b>	<b>99,539</b>	<b>4,379</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2,829</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Office of Research, U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

Table 58.  
Female Apprentices in the  
United States, by Trade or  
Craft: 1968

(Based on the Apprenticeship  
Information Report EEO-2 required  
to be filed annually by Joint  
Labor Management  
Apprenticeship Committees.)

Trade or Craft	Number of Programs	Total Number of Apprentices	Number of Female
Total	2,503	59,972	339
Baker	6	50	3
Bookbinder	19	437	118
Bricklayer	122	2,654	2
Electrical Worker	723	22,004	6
Lithographer	22	678	6
Machinist	344	4,224	3
Painter & Decorator	95	2,157	1
Photographer	5	73	2
Plate Printer	12	228	10
Plumber-Pipe Fitter	574	16,859	1
Printing Pressman	137	3,447	169
Sign Scene & Pictorial	12	140	2
Tool & Die Maker	339	5,505	1
Miscellaneous	45	261	0

Source: Office of Research, U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission.

Table 59.  
 Statistics on Charges:  
 Fiscal 1968 and 1969

SUMMARY	1968	1969
Charges Recommended for Investigation ..	6,056	9,152
Deferred for State or Local FEPC Action ..	2,136	2,980
Returned for Additional Information .....	2,980	2,339
Total .....	11,172	14,171
<b>BASIS OF DISCRIMINATION</b>	<b>1968</b>	<b>1969</b>
Race .....	6,650	9,568
Religion .....	291	330
Sex .....	2,410	2,689
National Origin .....	721	1,093
Unspecified .....	1,100	797
Total .....	11,172	14,471

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Section V. Drugs, Tobacco, and Alcohol

60. Narcotic Addiction, by Reporting Agency, Race, Age, Sex, and Drug Used: 1953-1968
61. Arrests of Drug Abusers, by Age: 1960 and 1968
62. Percent Age Distribution Among Arrested Drug Abusers: 1964-1968
63. Number and Rate of Drug Offenses, by Age and Type of Drug: California, 1968
64. Illicit Use of Dangerous Drugs; A Compilation of Studies, Surveys, and Polls: 1964-1970
65. Cigarette Smoking and Death Rates, by Age and Sex: U.S.
66. Cigarette Smokers, by Sex and Age: 1967 and 1968
67. Cigarette Smoking and Health Characteristics, by Age and Sex: 1965
68. Alcoholic Beverages; Production, Stocks, and Per Capita Consumption: U.S. 1950-1969

Table 60.  
Narcotic Addiction—  
Summary: 1953-1968

("Addict" defined as a person reported to Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs by police or hospital authorities as physically addicted to narcotics use. Average age of active addicts as of Dec. 31, 1968, was 31.7 years)

ITEM	NEW ADDICTS REPORTED							Annual average, 1953-1968	Active addicts, Dec 31, 1968 <sup>1</sup>
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968		
Addicts, total..	6,363	7,456	10,012	6,012	6,047	6,417	7,219	7,515	64,011
Reporting agency:									
Federal .....	992	815	870	543	509	515	569	1,142	5,557
Local .....	4,749	5,116	5,727	4,681	4,674	5,330	5,695	5,405	45,190
State .....	622	1,525	3,415	788	864	572	955	968	12,964
Race:									
White .....	3,323	3,847	5,258	3,562	3,467	3,585	3,785	3,545	32,321
Negro .....	3,002	3,538	4,720	2,419	2,559	2,817	3,425	3,875	31,392
Other .....	38	71	34	31	21	15	9	95	298
Age:									
Under 21 years ..	960	1,037	1,358	1,053	1,150	1,361	1,458	1,126	2,688
21-30 years .....	3,425	4,139	6,085	3,538	3,640	3,775	4,411	4,392	29,802
31-40 years .....	1,443	1,712	1,970	1,088	993	1,054	1,069	1,409	22,631
41 years and over ..	535	568	599	333	264	227	281	588	8,890
Male .....	5,206	5,946	7,850	4,954	4,962	5,342	6,136	6,035	53,402
Female .....	1,157	1,510	2,162	1,058	1,085	1,075	1,083	1,480	10,609
Drug used:									
Heroin .....	5,548	6,562	9,166	5,430	5,497	6,009	6,824	6,868	60,367
Morphine .....	218	188	169	117	138	77	98	214	904
Opium .....	9	13	9	2	6	16	20	25	78
Dilaudid .....	127	128	94	63	63	83	51	99	479
Demerol .....	128	149	174	110	112	104	82	115	710
Methadone .....	27	14	12	16	6	11	25	25	86
Paregoric .....	173	189	183	62	49	28	14	64	436
Codeine .....	75	110	120	147	107	70	69	64	596
Eucodal .....	24	77	56	44	31	10	9	17	202
All other .....	34	26	29	21	38	9	27	24	153

<sup>1</sup> 23,589 addicts, originally reported during 1953-1963, remained active during the 5-year period, 1964-1968.

Source: Dept. of Justice, Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs, annual report, *Traffic in Opium and Other Dangerous Drugs*.

Table 61.  
Arrests of Drug Abusers,  
by Age: United States,  
1960-1968

	1960	1968	Increase
Total drug arrests .....	31,752	134,006	322%
Arrests of persons under 18 .....	1,688	33,091	1,860%
Percentage of total arrests of persons under 18 ..	5%	25%	—
Total narcotic addicts reported .....	44,906	64,011	43%
Addicts under 21 .....	1,769	2,688	52%
Ratio of addicts to population .....	1:4000	1:3000	—

U.S. Department of Justice.  
Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs.  
Hearings of the Subcommittee of the Committee on Appropriations for 1971. Part I, The Judiciary and Department of Justice. (p. 946) House of Representatives, Ninety-First Congress, Second Session.

Table 62.  
Percent Age Distribution  
Among Arrested Abusers of  
Narcotics, Hallucinogens, and  
Other Dangerous Drugs:  
United States, 1964-1968

	Narcotics	Hallucinogens	Other Dangerous Drugs	Total All Drugs
1964—Total Abusers <sup>1</sup> .....	10,063	4,627	3,410	18,100
Aged 10-18 .....	523	807	626	1,956
Percent of Total <sup>2</sup> .....	5.2	17.4	18.4	10.8
1965—Total Abusers <sup>1</sup> .....	8,386	6,642	4,732	19,760
Aged 10-18 .....	397	1,249	1,108	2,754
Percent of Total <sup>2</sup> .....	4.7	18.8	23.4	13.9
1966—Total Abusers <sup>1</sup> .....	9,468	10,875	4,743	25,086
Aged 10-18 .....	583	2,792	1,177	4,552
Percent of Total <sup>2</sup> .....	6.2	25.7	24.8	18.1
1967—Total Abusers <sup>1</sup> .....	11,963	20,230	7,946	40,139
Aged 10-18 .....	988	6,045	2,362	9,395
Percent of Total <sup>2</sup> .....	8.3	29.8	29.7	23.4
1968—Total Abusers <sup>1</sup> .....	16,957	28,769	12,267	57,993
Aged 10-18 .....	1,721	8,261	2,560	12,542
Percent of Total <sup>2</sup> .....	10.1	28.7	20.9	21.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes three age groups: 10-18, 19-21, 22-34.

<sup>2</sup> Young people aged 10 to 18 as percent of total abusers.

\*Source: 1969 Hearings before the Subcommittee to Investigate Juvenile Delinquency of the Committee on the Judiciary, United States Senate. This table was prepared by the WHCCY staff from data presented in Exhibit 5, "Five-Year Analysis of the Drug Abuse Problem in the United States, prepared by the Senate Subcommittee." The data were collected in 89 cities throughout the country.

Table 63.  
 Number and Rate of Drug  
 Offenses by Age and Type of  
 Drug, as Reported by California  
 Law Enforcement Agencies:  
 1968

(Rate per 100,000 population)  
 (Thirty percent sample data)

Age	Population (100,000)	Marijuana		Opiates		Dangerous drugs		Other offenses	
		Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Total	25,396	15,906	626.3	2,623	103.2 <sup>a</sup>	9,782	385.2	1,900	74.8
19 and under	6,278 <sup>b</sup>	8,796	1,401.1	407	64.8	5,191	826.9	983	156.6
20-24	4,336	5,085	1,172.7	862	198.8	2,800	645.7	563	129.8
25-29	3,824	1,242	324.8	527	137.8	947	247.6	183	47.9
30-34	3,496	450	128.7	391	111.8	455	130.1	89	25.5
35-39	3,546	224	63.2	269	75.9	233	65.7	48	13.5
40 and over	3,916 <sup>c</sup>	109	27.8	167	42.6	156	39.8	34	8.7

<sup>a</sup> Includes both adults and juveniles.

<sup>b</sup> Population data for ages 14-19.

<sup>c</sup> Population data for ages 40-44.

State of California, Department of Justice

Table 64.  
 Illicit Use of Dangerous Drugs  
 in the United States;  
 A Compilation of Studies  
 Surveys, and Polls: 1964-1970

Survey code number	Year	Region	Number in sample or reporting	Percent return	Sex	Age group	Percent used in past year or ever used					
							LSD	Marijuana	Other narcotics	Amphetamines	Other stimulants	
1.	1970	Northeast	390	N.A.	Both Male Female	16-23		48.0	11.0			
2.	1969	North Central	580	58	Both	Coll.		53.0	12.0			
3.	1969	West	26,111	66	Both	Coll.		34.0	8.0			
4.	1969	South	595	N.A.	Both	Coll.		44.0	12.2			24.7
5.	1969	West	10,364	82	Female	Coll.		29.3				6.8
6.	1969	South	2,000	40	Both	Coll.		23.3				
7.	1969	U.S.	1,092	N.A.	Both	Coll.		26.9				
8.	1969	U.S.	N.A.	77	Both	Coll.		31.9				13.5
9.	Late 60's	South	138	77	Male	Coll.		22.0				
10.	Late 60's	West	303	N.A.	Both	Coll.		30.0				
			218	N.A.	Both	Coll.		31.4				
11.	1968	Northeast	70	82	Male	Parents		2.8				
12.	1968	Northeast	3,010	N.A.	Both	Coll.		59.0				1.1
13.	1968	Northeast	2,145	70	Male	Coll.		23.8				12.3
					Female	Coll.		28.9				14.0
14.	1967	West	300	100	Female	Coll.		17.5				7.0
	1967	West	270	98	Both	Coll.		21.0				
	1967	West	201	97	Both	Coll.		11.0				
	1967	West	192	64	Both	Coll.		21.0				
	1967	West	293	N.A.	Both	Coll.		33.0				
15.	1967	Northeast	8,545	70.0	Both	Coll.		10.0				
16.	1967-1968	West	540	N.A.	Both	Coll.		13.0				8.5
17.	1967	Northeast	576	78.9	Male	Coll.		3.7				
18.	1967	West	9,261	32.0	Both	Coll.		22.0				
19.	1967	U.S.	520	N.A.	Both	Coll.		34.9				
20.	1967	West	497	81.0	Both	Coll.		5.0				
21.	1967	West	1,288	90.0	Both	Coll.		2.2				
22.	1967	Northeast	327	80.0	Both	Coll.		5.5				11.1
23.	1967	Northeast	251	66.0	Both	Coll.		18.0				
24.	1967	South	N.A.	N.A.	Female	Coll.		7.0				
								5.6				

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Table 64 (con't).  
 Illicit Use of Dangerous Drugs  
 in the United States;  
 A Compilation of Studies  
 Surveys, and Polls: 1964-1970

Survey code num- ber!	Year	Region	Number in sample or reporting	Percent return	Sex	Age group	Percent used in past year or ever used								
							LSD	Mari- huana	Other halluci- nogens	Amphet- amines	Other stimu- lants				
25.	1965	Northeast	1,245	55.0	Both Male	Coll. Coll.	4.2								
26.	1965	West	121	N.A.	Female	Coll.	2.0								
27.	1964	West	208	70.0	Male	Coll.	2.2								
28.	1970	Northeast	400	N.A.	Both Male	H.S.	10.7								26.9
					Female	H.S.	21.0	6.0							
29.	1969	South	1,348	N.A.	Both	H.S.	23.0	8.0							
30.	1969	West	1,429	N.A.	Both	Jr. H.S.	18.0	5.9							7.8
			47,182	N.A.	Male	H.S.	18.7	1.1							1.6
31.	1969	West	180	32.0	Both	H.S.	4.8	4.9							10.0
					Female	H.S.	6.4	6.4							11.0
32.	1969	West	781	N.A.	Both	H.S.	8.6	3.4							8.9
					Male	H.S.	32.7	49.7							28.5
33.	1969	West	23,649	N.A.	Both	H.S.	44.8	58.1							40.8
					Female	H.S.	20.5	35.6							15.6
34.	1968	West	18,774	N.A.	Both	H.S.	5.8	22.6							5.4
					Male	H.S.	15.1	39.6							20.8
35.	1969	West	2,234	N.A.	Both	H.S.	17.0	42.2							19.9
					Female	H.S.	12.0	35.7							20.3
36.	1967	West	878	N.A.	Both	H.S.	10.7	32.0							16.3
37.	1968	North	89	N.A.	Both	H.S.	12.3	34.6							16.3
		Central			Female	H.S.	8.4	28.4							15.5
		North	319	N.A.	Both	Jr. H.S.	2.4	11.1							5.6
		Central			Male	Jr. H.S.	2.8	10.9							5.1
		North	148	N.A.	Both	Jr. H.S.	2.1	10.7							5.9
		Central			Female	H.S.	8.4	18.5							1.1
		North	319	N.A.	Both	H.S.	4.3	8.6							13.5
		Central			Both	H.S.	1.1	33.7							5.3
		North	148	N.A.	Both	H.S.	2.8	10.3							2.0
		Central			Both	H.S.	—	12.2							1.4

Table 64 (con't).  
 Illicit Use of Dangerous Drugs  
 in the United States;  
 A Compilation of Studies  
 Surveys, and Polls: 1964-1970

Survey code num- ber	Year	Region	Number in sample or reporting	Percent return	Sex	Age group	Percent used in past year or ever used				
							LSD	Mari- huana	Other halluci- nogens	Amphet- amines	Other stimu- lants
1968		North	89	N.A.	Both	H.S.	1.0	12.4	3.4	2.2	
		Central									
1968		North	113	N.A.	Both	H.S.		8.0			
		Central									
1968		North	99	N.A.	Both	H.S.		11.1	2.0	1.0	
		Central									
1968		North	104	N.A.	Both	H.S.	1.1	5.0		1.0	
		Central									
1968		North	132	N.A.	Both	H.S.	2.3	7.6	0.8	0.8	
		Central									
1968		North	64	N.A.	Both	H.S.					
		Central	66	N.A.	Both	H.S.					
1968		North	156	N.A.	Both	H.S.	1.3	5.7	1.3	2.2	
		Central									
38. 1967		West	1,614	N.A.	Male	H.S.		16.0	10.0		
		West	839	N.A.	Female	H.S.		10.0	5.0		
39. 1967		West	1,382	N.A.	Male	H.S.	14.0	31.0			
		West	1,272	N.A.	Female	H.S.	13.0	28.0			
40. 1967		West	1,225	N.A.	Male	H.S.	5.0	13.0			
		West	1,294	N.A.	Female	H.S.	4.0	7.0			
41. 1967		Northeast	2,587	N.A.	Male	H.S.	15.1	35.9			21.5
		Northeast	372	N.A.	Female	H.S.	2.7	22.3			17.7
42. 1967		Northeast	1,539	N.A.	Both	Jr. H.S.	2.9	16.7			5.5
		Northeast	1,104	N.A.	Both	H.S.	0.6	5.6			3.6
43. 1967		Nation wide	1,539	N.A.	Both	H.S.		8.0			
		West	1,104	N.A.	Both	H.S.		26.0			7.0
44. 1969		West	581	N.A.	Male	16-23		45.0			18.0
		West	1,104	N.A.	Female	16-23		22.0			4.0
45. 1967		West	1,104	N.A.	Both	21-	3.0	13.0			
1958		South Vietnam	581	93	Male	enlisted men					

Table 64 (con't).  
 Illicit Use of Dangerous Drugs  
 in the United States;  
 A Compilation of Studies  
 Surveys, and Polls: 1964-1970

Survey number	Year	Region	Number in sample or reporting	Percent return	Sex	Age group	Percent used in past year or ever used										
							Depressants	Opiates	Glue & other	Barbiturates	Tranquilizers	Heroin	Other opiates	substances			
47.	1967	West	413	N.A.	Both Male	hippies	87.0	94.6									
					Female	hippies		98.4									
48.	1967	Northeast	51	N.A.	Male	hippies	97.0	100.0			94.0	52.0					
					Female	hippies	80.0	100.0			90.0	70.0					
49.	1965-1966	North Central	221	94	Male	Negro Adults		47.0				17.0					
50.	early 1960's	West	200	N.A.	Both	21 -	3.5	9.0									
51.	1969	North Central	580	58	Both	Coll.		12.1				16.9					
52.	1969	West	26,111	66	Both	Coll.	10.0	10.0				2.0				2.0	
53.	1969	West	10,364	82	Both	Coll.						1.5					
54.	1969	Nationwide	N.A.	N.A.	Both	Coll.	10.0										
55.	1969	Nationwide	1,772	N.A.	Both	Coll.	11.7										
56.	1968	Northeast	3,010	N.A.	Both	Coll.	4.5	12.0			0.5	2.6					
57.	1968	Northeast	2,145	70	Male	Coll.	3.3					3.8					
					Female	Coll.	1.7					1.3					
58.	1967	West	300	100	Both	Coll.						1.0				6.0	
		West	270	98	Both	Coll.						1.0				4.0	
		West	201	97	Both	Coll.						2.0				11.0	
		West	192	64	Both	Coll.						1.0				8.0	
		West	293	N.A.	Both	Coll.						1.0				3.0	
59.	1967	Northeast	8,545	70	Both	Coll.					0.6						
60.	1967	West	1,288	90	Both	Coll.	3.7										
61.	1965	Northeast	1,245	55	Both	Coll.	0.8										
62.	1969	South	1,348	N.A.	Both	H.S.	7.2				1.9	7.4					
		South	1,429	N.A.	Both	Jr. H.S.	1.1				0.5	6.6					
63.	1969	North Central	781	N.A.	Both	H.S.					1.3	5.1					
64.	1969	West	47,182	N.A.	Both	H.S.						7.1					
					Male	H.S.						9.5					
					Female	H.S.						4.8					
65.	1968	North Central	89	N.A.	Both	H.S.						2.2					

Table 64 (cont).  
 Illicit Use of Dangerous Drugs  
 in the United States:  
 A Compilation of Studies,  
 Surveys, and Polls: 1964-1970

Survey code number <sup>1</sup>	Year	Region	Number in sample or reporting	Percent return	Sex	Age group	Percent used in past year or ever used									
							Barbiturates	Tranquilizers	Heroin	Other opiates	Glue & other substances					
1968		North Central	319	N.A.	Both	H.S.									4.7	
1968		North Central	148	N.A.	Both	H.S.										3.4
1968		North Central	89	N.A.	Both	H.S.										4.5
1968		North Central	113	N.A.	Both	H.S.										3.5
1968		North Central	99	N.A.	Both	H.S.										8.1
1968		North Central	104	N.A.	Both	H.S.										3.0
1968		North Central	132	N.A.	Both	H.S.										3.0
1968		North Central	64	N.A.	Both	H.S.										7.0
1968		North Central	66	N.A.	Both	H.S.										3.0
1968		North Central	156	N.A.	Both	H.S.										7.0
66. 1969		West	180	32	Both Male	H.S.										
67. 1967		West	1,614	N.A.	Female	H.S.										21.8
68. 1967		West	1,272	N.A.	Male	H.S.										27.2
69. 1967		West	1,225	N.A.	Female	H.S.										16.3
70. 1967		West	1,294	N.A.	Male	H.S.										7.0
71. 1965-1966		North Central	221	94	Female	H.S. Negro Adults										2.5
																10.0
																3.8
																6.1
																8.3

<sup>1</sup> This table summarizes the data presented in "Illicit Use of Dangerous Drugs in the United States," Sept. 1970, which was prepared by Dorothy F. Berg, M.A., Drugs Science Division, Office of Science and Drug Abuse Prevention, Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs, U.S. Department of Justice. The "code number" denotes the order in which the studies were presented in the publication.

Table 65.  
Cigarette Smoking and  
Death Rates, by Age and Sex:  
United States

Item	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years
<b>MALE VETERANS (DORN STUDY) 1954-1962<sup>1</sup></b>					
Total deaths .....	383	366	13,840	17,550	1,032
Death rate per 100,000 for current cigarette smokers (A) .....	232	728	1,819	4,032	8,471
Death rate per 100,000 for smokers who never smoked regularly (B) .....	127	264	1,056	2,411	6,214
Mortality ratio (A : B) .....	1.83	2.76	1.72	1.67	1.36
Difference in death rates per 100,000 (A-B) .....	+105	+464	+763	+1,621	+2,257
Excess deaths as percent of total <sup>2</sup> .....	33	43	21	17	8
<b>MALE (HAMMOND STUDY) 1959/60-1963<sup>3</sup></b>					
Total deaths .....	631	5,297	8,427	8,125	3,968
Death rate per 100,000 for current cigarette smokers (A) .....	397	925	2,202	4,788	9,674
Death rate per 100,000 for smokers who never smoked regularly (B) .....	210	406	1,202	3,168	7,863
Mortality ratio (A : B) .....	1.89	2.28	1.83	1.51	1.23
Difference in death rates per 100,000 (A-B) .....	+187	+519	+1,000	+1,620	+1,811
Excess deaths as percent of total <sup>2</sup> .....	33	38	25	13	4
<b>FEMALE (HAMMOND STUDY) 1959/60-1963<sup>3</sup></b>					
Total deaths .....	727	2,826	3,915	5,115	4,188
Death rate per 100,000 for current cigarette smokers (A) .....	186	384	838	2,229	5,846
Death rate per 100,000 for smokers who never smoked regularly (B) .....	165	304	699	1,913	5,914
Mortality ratio (A : B) .....	1.13	1.26	1.20	1.17	0.99
Difference in death rates per 100,000 (A-B) .....	+21	+80	+140	+316	-68
Excess deaths as percent of total <sup>2</sup> .....	5	9	4	2	(X)

X Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> An 8 1/2-year followup of 294,000 persons holding U.S. Government life insurance policies.

<sup>2</sup> "Excess" defined as deaths among current cigarette smokers above those for smokers who never smoked regularly.

<sup>3</sup> A 4-year study of 441,000 men and 563,000 women.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service; *The Health Consequences of Smoking*, 1967. (Publication No. 1696.)

Table 66.  
Cigarette Smokers in the  
Population, by Sex and Age:  
1967 and 1968

(Refers to civilian, noninstitutional population, 17 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey sample of approximately 52,500 households in August 1967 and 50,000 in August 1968. Subject to sampling variability and to errors of response and reporting; see source for explanation)

Sex and age	1967					1968				
	Total population (1,000)	Smoking status (percent distribution)			Total population (1,000)	Smoking status (percent distribution)				
		Present smoker	Former smoker	Never smoked		Present smoker	Former smoker	Never smoked		
Male	59,243	47.8	18.2	31.4	2.6	60,073	45.9	19.2	32.6	2.3
17-24 years	10,739	43.8	5.2	48.3	2.7	10,987	41.3	6.5	50.0	2.2
25-44 years	21,733	56.3	16.9	24.9	2.0	21,987	54.7	17.8	25.8	1.7
45-64 years	18,956	49.6	23.1	24.4	2.9	19,189	47.3	24.0	26.0	2.7
65 years and over	7,821	25.5	27.8	43.4	3.3	7,910	24.5	28.8	43.4	3.3
Female	67,330	31.4	7.0	59.3	2.3	68,483	30.5	7.9	59.4	2.2
17-24 years	12,638	31.2	4.7	62.1	2.0	12,975	29.4	5.3	63.4	1.9
25-44 years	23,755	41.3	8.8	48.0	1.9	23,998	40.2	9.8	48.2	1.7
45-64 years	20,694	31.3	7.9	58.1	2.7	21,039	30.5	8.8	57.9	2.7
65 years and over	10,243	8.7	4.2	84.2	2.9	10,471	9.5	4.9	82.9	2.7

SOURCE: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, *The Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 18, No. 9 Supplement, December 5, 1969.

Table 67.  
Cigarette Smoking and Health  
Characteristics—Summary:  
1965

(Refers to population 17 years old  
and over. Based on a sample of  
approximately 42,000 households  
during July 1964-June 1965)

Sex, age, and health characteristics	Total population <sup>1</sup>	Persons who never smoked	Persons who ever smoked	Former smokers	Present smokers					
					Total <sup>2</sup>	Under 11	11-20	21-40	41 or more	
Male	57,585	17,028	40,416	11,075	29,341	4,508	12,795	8,989	1,964	
17-24 years	9,962	4,396	5,501	662	4,838	1,207	2,157	994	172	
25-44 years	21,613	4,926	16,657	3,843	12,814	1,572	5,543	4,374	980	
45-64 years	18,401	4,406	13,963	4,436	9,527	1,218	4,079	3,151	720	
65 years and over	7,610	3,299	4,295	2,134	2,161	511	1,016	470	92	
Female	64,501	37,758	26,440	5,040	21,400	6,279	9,725	4,466	575	
17-24 years	11,337	6,765	4,460	621	3,838	1,303	1,634	698	100	
25-44 years	23,686	11,019	12,612	2,291	10,321	2,679	4,697	2,498	342	
45-64 years	19,795	11,723	8,015	1,691	6,323	1,879	3,039	1,152	129	
65 years and over	9,683	8,250	1,354	436	917	418	356	118	(S)	
Health characteristics:										
Percent with one or more chronic conditions:										
Male	57.3	54.3	58.7	65.7	56.0	48.2	53.3	62.2	69.3	
Female	62.2	62.5	61.8	67.5	60.5	54.5	59.8	68.8	76.9	
Prevalence of all chronic conditions per 100 persons:										
Male	119.3	112.3	122.4	150.9	111.6	93.9	103.8	126.6	150.3	
Female	149.0	155.9	139.7	164.4	133.8	112.6	129.4	163.3	223.7	
Incidence of all acute conditions per 100 persons:										
Male	143.8	130.3	149.8	155.9	147.5	117.5	147.3	164.5	152.7	
Female	181.6	163.3	209.1	212.7	208.2	194.4	203.0	240.9	237.9	
Restricted-activity days per person: <sup>3</sup>										
Male	16.7	14.4	17.7	22.2	16.0	13.0	16.3	16.6	22.3	
Female	21.8	22.0	21.5	25.4	20.6	17.7	19.7	24.8	37.9	
Bed-days per person: <sup>3</sup>										
Male	5.7	5.3	5.9	7.4	5.3	4.7	5.6	5.2	6.7	
Female	8.1	8.3	7.9	9.7	7.5	6.1	7.0	9.7	15.5	

Table 67.  
Cigarette Smoking and  
Health Characteristics—  
Summary: 1965

(Refers to population 17 years old  
and over. Based on a sample of  
approximately 42,000 households  
during July 1964–June 1965)

Sex, age, and health characteristics	Total popu- lation <sup>1</sup>	Persons who never smoked	Persons who ever smoked	Former smokers	Present Smokers				
					Total <sup>2</sup>	Cigarettes smoked per day (heaviest amount)			
						Under 11	11– 20	21– 40	41 or more
Work-loss days per person: <sup>3</sup>									
Male	5.7	4.6	6.1	6.8	5.9	3.9	6.0	6.3	7.5
Female	5.6	4.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	4.9	7.1	8.0	11.5

<sup>1</sup> Does not meet publication standards because of magnitude of sampling error.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons for whom smoking status is unknown.

<sup>3</sup> Includes smokers for whom the number of cigarettes smoked per day is unknown.

<sup>4</sup> For definition of terms, see footnotes 1, 2, and 3 of table 104.

SOURCE: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service: *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 10 No. 34.



Table 68.  
Alcoholic Beverages—  
Production, Stocks, and per  
Capita Consumption:  
U.S. 1950 to 1969

(For years ending June 30. Includes  
Puerto Rico. Excludes Imports.)

Class	Unit	1950	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969
<b>Beer:</b>							
Breweries operated	Number	407	292	229	197	163	158
Production	1,000 bbl. <sup>1</sup>	88,807	89,791	94,548	108,015	117,524	122,657
Tax-paid withdrawals	1,000 bbl. <sup>1</sup>	83,512	84,457	88,929	100,307	107,470	111,867
Stocks on hand, June 30	1,000 bbl. <sup>1</sup>	10,982	11,627	11,458	12,505	13,306	13,568
Annual per capita consumption <sup>2</sup>	Gallons	24.99	23.88	24.02	25.46	25.88	26.60
Domestic	Gallons	24.97	23.83	23.91	25.29	25.72	26.42
Imported	Gallons	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.17	0.16	0.18
<b>Distilled spirits:</b>							
Production facilities operated <sup>3</sup>	Number	229	201	178	153	137	138
Warehouses operated <sup>4</sup>	Number	309	278	241	268	277	278
Production, total <sup>5</sup>	1,000 tax gal. <sup>7,8</sup>	208,235	182,142	285,027	206,599	235,388	254,994
Whiskey <sup>9</sup>	1,000 tax gal. <sup>7,8</sup>	118,760	103,927	149,545	117,930	146,702	179,944
Tax-paid withdrawals, total <sup>6</sup>	1,000 tax gal. <sup>7,8</sup>	144,124	153,122	177,952	204,652	227,703	240,343
Whiskey	1,000 tax gal. <sup>7,8</sup>	60,499	74,356	83,589	89,773	96,863	100,321
Stocks on hand, June 30, total <sup>10</sup>	1,000 tax gal. <sup>7,8</sup>	706,562	841,496	931,509	989,794	1,063,460	1,085,082
Whiskey	1,000 tax gal. <sup>7,8</sup>	643,280	715,861	813,720	841,099	888,106	933,746
Bottled for consumption, total	1,000 wine gal. <sup>10</sup>	161,117	172,304	203,963	244,468	284,543	300,537
Whiskey	1,000 wine gal. <sup>10</sup>	139,653	139,004	146,916	161,385	182,130	188,961
Annual per capita consumption <sup>11</sup>	Tax gal. <sup>7</sup>	1.48	1.58	1.87	2.13	2.37	2.48
Domestic	Tax gal. <sup>7</sup>	1.33	1.36	1.54	1.66	1.76	1.82
Imported	Tax gal. <sup>7</sup>	0.15	0.22	0.33	0.47	0.61	0.66
<b>Still wines:</b>							
Production <sup>12</sup>	1,000 wine gal. <sup>10</sup>	297,857	380,229	511,295	565,055	580,297	611,585
Tax-paid withdrawals <sup>13</sup>	1,000 wine gal. <sup>10</sup>	135,581	136,279	147,554	162,889	178,440	188,985
Stocks on hand, June 30 <sup>14</sup>	1,000 wine gal. <sup>10</sup>	128,433	128,475	142,575	157,010	187,633	180,778
Annual per capita consumption <sup>15</sup>	Wine gal. <sup>10</sup>	1.33	1.28	1.36	1.44	1.51	1.59
Domestic	Wine gal. <sup>10</sup>	1.30	1.23	1.28	1.32	1.38	1.44
Imported	Wine gal. <sup>10</sup>	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.15
<b>Effervescent wines:<sup>16</sup></b>							
Production	1,000 wine gal. <sup>10</sup>	1,061	1,716	4,113	6,358	11,282	13,036
Tax-paid withdrawals	1,000 wine gal. <sup>10</sup>	1,047	1,561	3,296	5,731	9,305	11,267
Stocks on hand, June 30	1,000 wine gal. <sup>10</sup>	1,619	1,401	2,712	3,616	5,903	6,560
Annual per capita consumption <sup>17</sup>	Wine gal. <sup>10</sup>	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.10
Domestic	Wine gal. <sup>10</sup>	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.08
Imported	Wine gal. <sup>10</sup>	(Z)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02

Table 68 (con't).  
 Alcoholic Beverages—  
 Production, Stocks, and per  
 Capita Consumption:  
 U.S. 1950 to 1969

(For years ending June 30. Includes  
 Puerto Rico. Excludes imports.)

Z Less than 0.01 percent.

1 Barrels of 31 wine gallons (see footnote 10).

2 Based on Bureau of the Census estimated population 18 years old and over, as of January 1, including Armed Forces abroad, Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Source: Dept. of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration.

3 Prior to 1960, represents registered distilleries, fruit distilleries, and industrial alcohol plants, in some instances a plant was operated at different times in more than one of these categories and was counted in each.

4 Prior to 1960, represents internal revenue bonded warehouses and industrial alcohol bonded warehouses.

5 Prior to 1960, net production obtained by deducting total products used in redistillation from gross production of neutral pro-

duct (spirits); thereafter, each kind of distilled spirits used in redistillation was deducted from gross production of same kind.

6 Excludes alcohol produced for industrial use.

7 A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equivalent to the proof gallon; for spirits of less than 100 proof, to the wine gallon. (See footnotes 8 and 10.)

8 A proof gallon is the alcoholic equivalent of a U.S. gallon at 60 f., containing 50 percent of ethyl alcohol by volume.

9 Includes ethyl alcohol.

10 A wine gallon is the U.S. gallon, equivalent to the volume of 231 cubic inches.

11 Production represents total amount removed from fermenters, including distilling material, and beginning 1969, includes

increase after fermentation (by amelioration, sweetening, and addition of wine spirits). In 1959, 368,067.164 gallons of dis-

tilling materials were produced.

12 Includes special natural wines.

13 Excludes distilling materials.

14 Includes champagne, other effervescent wines, and artificially carbonated wines.

SOURCE: Treasury Dept., Internal Revenue Service (except as noted); annual report, *Alcohol and Tobacco Summary Statistics*.

## Section VI. Education

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Table 69.  
Estimated Total Population  
and Enrollment by Level in  
Selected Countries of the  
World: 1965

Country	Population (in thousands)			Enrollment		
	1	2	3	4	5	6
			All levels	First level of education	Second level of education	Third level of education
Africa						
Ethiopia	22,590	2	436,585	378,750	55,579	2,256
Nigeria	57,500	5	3,172,037	2,911,742	250,917	9,378
South Africa	17,867	17	3,137,886	*2,546,824	*532,299	58,763
United Arab Republic	29,600	17	4,624,016	3,450,338	996,555	177,123
Asia						
China (mainland)	700,000	14	100,810,000	*90,000,000	*9,990,000	*820,000
India	483,000	14	65,999,000	49,639,000	*15,050,000	*1,310,000
Indonesia	105,300	12	13,046,373	*11,482,647	*1,469,140	*94,586
Israel	2,563	23	594,167	449,837	108,452	35,878
Japan	97,960	22	21,916,474	9,775,532	11,024,512	1,116,430
Korea, North	12,100	17	2,065,000	*2,000,000	*65,000	
Korea, Republic of	28,353	21	6,284,187	4,941,345	1,201,207	141,635
Pakistan	102,876	10	9,818,391	6,920,632	2,622,907	274,857
Philippines	32,345	22	7,065,990	*5,577,901	*1,037,256	*450,833
Saudi Arabia	6,750	4	295,702	260,586	33,548	1,568
Thailand	30,591	16	5,053,214	4,623,007	379,485	50,722
Turkey	31,086	13	4,446,862	*3,735,512	*620,152	*91,198
Vietnam, North	19,000	5	1,115,996	*1,081,847	*30,149	*4,000
Vietnam, Republic of	16,124	13	2,068,803	1,660,968	380,730	27,105
Europe						
Austria	7,255	14	1,136,854	772,153	315,319	49,382
Belgium	9,464	22	1,811,625	*967,124	*769,012	*75,489
Czechoslovakia	14,159	21	2,760,877	2,221,160	398,030	141,587
France	48,922	18	9,292,867	5,523,827	3,259,276	509,764
Germany:						
Federal Republic	56,839	18	9,556,238	*5,562,061	*3,621,248	*372,929
West Berlin	2,202	11	247,230	*122,911	*97,948	*26,371

Enroll ÷ Pop.

CS  
1965

Table 69 (con't).  
Estimated Total Population  
and Enrollment by Level in  
Selected Countries of the  
World: 1965

Country	1	2	Enrollment					
			3	4	5	6		
	Population (in thousands)	All levels	First level of education	Second level of education	Third level of education			
<b>North America</b>								
Eastern Germany	18	17,028	2,963,994	2,273,597	615,979	74,418		
Italy	15	51,575	7,839,196	4,480,207	3,058,049	309,940		
Netherlands	23	12,292	2,654,604	1,409,017	1,096,997	148,590		
Poland	23	31,496	7,217,080	5,176,588	1,788,628	251,864		
Romania	21	19,027	3,761,573	2,987,240	643,719	130,614		
Spain	16	31,604	4,708,062	3,357,813	1,218,483	131,766		
United Kingdom	20	54,436	10,764,285	5,416,926	5,121,399	225,960		
Yugoslavia	20	19,508	3,741,714	2,945,520	611,271	184,923		
<b>North America</b>								
Canada	25	19,604	5,222,059	3,566,019	1,332,415	323,625		
Canal Zone	30	54	15,619	8,741	5,564	1,314		
Cuba	27	7,631	1,572,476	1,321,768	220,172	30,536		
Mexico	20	40,913	7,940,968	6,916,204	891,390	133,374		
Puerto Rico	28	2,633	735,645	453,725	241,626	40,294		
United States	28	194,572	54,570,325	31,916,500	17,127,500	5,526,325		
Virgin Islands (U.S.A.)	30	43	13,469	8,856	3,899	714		
<b>Oceania</b>								
American Samoa	39	23	8,571	6,502	2,019	50		
Australia	27	11,360	2,707,380	1,666,631	907,046	131,703		
Guam	30	77	23,310	13,488	8,198	1,624		
New Zealand	27	2,640	688,756	472,843	160,463	55,450		
<b>South America</b>								
Argentina	18	22,352	4,163,650	3,124,870	795,477	243,303		
Brazil	15	81,301	12,233,394	9,923,183	2,154,430	155,781		
Chile	22	8,591	1,919,132	1,524,979	350,545	44,608		
Colombia	17	18,068	2,718,179	2,274,014	406,703	47,462		
Peru	17	11,650	2,248,693	1,876,825	325,535	46,334		
Venezuela	22	8,722	1,795,669	1,453,310	295,534	46,825		
U.S.S.R.	22	230,585	50,662,000	38,343,000	8,459,000	3,860,000		

Table 69 (con't).  
Estimated Total Population  
and Enrollment by Level in  
Selected Countries of the  
World: 1965

- 1 First level includes elementary school enrollment the main function of which is to provide basic instruction in the tools of learning. Preschool, kindergarten, and special education enrollments are excluded.
  - 2 Second level includes general, vocational, and teacher-training enrollments at the secondary school level. Entrance to secondary schools requires at least 4 years previous instruction at the first level. Special and adult education enrollments are excluded.
  - 3 Third level includes colleges and universities that require the successful completion of education at the second level as a minimum entrance requirement.
  - 4 Data for 1963.
  - 5 Data for 1959.
  - 6 Data for 1958.
  - 7 Data for 1962.
  - 8 Data for 1964.
  - 9 Data for 1957. General education at the second level is included with the first level of education.
  - 10 Data for 1956.
  - 11 Includes West Berlin.
- Digest of Educational Statistics*, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics.

Table 70.  
Percent Distribution by Years  
of School Completed for  
Persons 20 Years Old and  
Over, by Age and Race: 1970

Age and race	Total	Years of school completed			
		Less than 4 years high school	High school, 4 years	College, 1 year or more	Median years of school completed
<b>White</b>					
20 and 21 years old . . . . .	100.0	17.7	39.5	42.8	12.8
22 to 24 years old . . . . .	100.0	17.1	45.9	37.1	12.7
25 to 29 years old . . . . .	100.0	22.2	45.0	32.8	12.6
30 to 34 years old . . . . .	100.0	25.8	44.8	29.4	12.5
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	100.0	58.5	29.4	12.2	11.2
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	100.0	38.8	40.0	21.2	12.3
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	100.0	53.6	28.2	18.2	11.2
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	100.0	67.0	18.4	14.6	8.9
75 years old and over . . . . .	100.0	75.0	13.8	11.2	8.6
<b>Negro</b>					
20 and 21 years old . . . . .	100.0	32.5	43.5	24.1	12.4
22 to 24 years old . . . . .	100.0	36.9	41.6	21.4	12.3
25 to 29 years old . . . . .	100.0	43.9	39.0	17.1	12.2
30 to 34 years old . . . . .	100.0	50.0	37.6	12.4	12.0
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	100.0	58.5	29.4	12.2	11.2
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	100.0	70.9	19.8	9.3	9.3
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	100.0	83.1	10.7	6.3	7.9
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	100.0	90.0	4.7	5.4	6.1
75 years old and over . . . . .	100.0	92.5	4.4	3.1	4.6

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 71.  
High School Graduates 20  
to 24 Years Old Who Have  
Completed 1 Year of College  
or More: 1960-1970.

(Numbers in thousands.  
Resident population.  
Excludes members of the Armed  
Forces living on post without  
families, 1965-1970.)

Year and sex	Total high school graduates <sup>1</sup>	Completed 1 year of college or more	
		Number	Percent
<b>Male:</b>			
1970 . . . . .	5,774	3,028	52.4
1969 . . . . .	5,267	2,741	52.0
1968 . . . . .	5,090	2,688	52.8
1965 . . . . .	4,413	2,017	45.7
1960 . . . . .	3,269	1,379	42.2
<b>Female:</b>			
1970 . . . . .	6,777	2,824	41.7
1969 . . . . .	6,310	2,542	40.3
1968 . . . . .	5,990	2,497	41.7
1965 . . . . .	4,933	1,655	33.5
1960 . . . . .	3,598	1,179	32.8

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 72.  
Marital Status of Persons  
16 to 24 Years Old, by  
Enrollment Status and Sex:  
October 1969

(Numbers in thousands.  
Civilian noninstitutional  
population.)

Marital Status and Sex	Enrolled in high school or college		Not enrolled in high school or college	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Both Sexes</b> . . . . .	13,370	100.0	15,473	100.0
Married, spouse present . . . . .	871	6.5	7,911	51.1
Single and other marital status <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	12,499	93.5	7,562	48.9
<b>Male</b> . . . . .	7,366	100.0	6,050	100.0
Married, wife present . . . . .	527	7.2	2,574	42.5
Single and other marital status <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	6,839	92.8	3,476	57.5
<b>Female</b> . . . . .	6,004	100.0	9,425	100.0
Married, husband present . . . . .	343	5.7	5,336	56.6
Single and other marital status <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5,661	94.3	4,089	43.4

<sup>1</sup> Comprised of persons never married, widowed, divorced, separated, or married, spouse absent.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 73.  
Persons 18 to 24 Years Old  
Enrolled in School or Not  
Enrolled and Not a High  
School Graduate, by  
Residence and Race:  
October 1969  
(Numbers in thousands. Civilian  
noninstitutional population)

Residence	Total		White		Negro and Other Races	
	Enrolled in school	Not in school, not high school graduate	Enrolled in school	Not in school, not high school graduate	Enrolled in school	Not in school, not high school graduate
United States .....	6,731	3,769	6,007	2,915	724	853
Metropolitan .....	4,655	2,309	4,144	1,731	511	577
Non metropolitan .....	2,077	1,460	1,862	1,184	214	276
Metropolitan Areas of 250,000 or more .....	3,972	1,935	3,544	1,437	428	497
In poverty areas .....	344	313	184	320	158	293
In nonpoverty areas .....	3,629	1,321	3,359	1,118	270	203
Percent <sup>1</sup>						
United States .....	31.5	17.6	32.3	15.7	26.3	31.0
Metropolitan .....	32.8	25.3	34.0	14.2	25.1	28.9
Non metropolitan .....	28.9	20.3	29.0	18.4	28.2	36.3
Metropolitan Areas of 250,000 or more .....	33.1	16.1	34.5	14.0	24.7	28.7
In poverty areas .....	19.5	34.7	18.8	32.7	20.1	37.2
In nonpoverty areas .....	35.4	12.9	36.1	12.0	28.6	21.5

<sup>1</sup> Percent based on all persons 18 to 24 years old in each residence and racial category.  
U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 74.  
Persons 14 to 24 Years Old  
Not Enrolled in School,  
by Years of School Completed  
and Race: October 1969  
(Numbers in thousands. Civilian  
noninstitutional population)

Years of school completed	Total		White		Negro and other races	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total not enrolled .....	15,548	100.0	13,355	100.0	2,193	100.0
Elementary: 8 years or less .....	1,475	9.5	1,167	8.7	307	14.0
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	3,049	19.6	2,373	17.8	676	30.8
4 years .....	8,151	52.4	7,159	53.6	994	45.3
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1,944	12.5	1,761	13.2	184	8.4
4 years or more .....	929	6.0	894	6.7	34	1.6

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 75.  
School Enrollment of Persons  
14 to 24 Years Old, by Age:  
1910-1969  
(Numbers in thousands)

Year <sup>1</sup> and enrollment	14 to 17 years old	18 and 19 years old	20 to 24 years old
1969, total .....	15,369	6,677	1,685
Number enrolled .....	14,452	3,351	3,380
Percent enrolled .....	94.0	50.2	23.0
1960, total .....	11,341	4,733	10,330
Number enrolled .....	10,240	1,816	1,350
Percent enrolled .....	90.3	38.4	13.1
1950, total .....	8,383	4,036	10,928
Number enrolled .....	6,988	1,199	1,001
Percent enrolled .....	83.4	29.7	9.2
1940, total .....	9,720	5,019	11,588
Number enrolled .....	7,709	1,449	761
Percent enrolled .....	79.3	28.9	6.6
1930, total .....	9,341	4,593	10,870
Number enrolled .....	6,826	1,165	801
Percent enrolled .....	73.1	25.4	7.4
1920, total .....	7,736	3,741	9,277
Number enrolled .....	4,768	666	(NA)
Percent enrolled .....	61.6	17.8	(NA)
1910, total .....	7,220	3,691	9,057
Number enrolled .....	4,250	689	(NA)
Percent enrolled .....	58.9	18.7	(NA)

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup> 1950-1969—October CPS data, civilian noninstitutional population; 1910-1940—census data, resident population.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.



Table 76.  
School Enrollment of Persons  
14 to 24 Years Old, by Level:  
October 1945-October 1969

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian  
noninstitutional population)

Year	Total, 14 to 24 years old	In school		
		Below college	In college	Not in school
1969	36.731	15.102	6.082	15.548
1960	26.404	10.589	2.820	12.995
1950	23.347	7.338	1.851	14.159
1945	19.980	7.430	730	11.820
Percent Distribution				
1969	100.0	41.1	16.6	42.3
1960	100.0	40.1	10.7	49.2
1950	100.0	31.4	7.9	60.6
1945	100.0	37.2	3.7	59.2

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 77.  
Percent of the Population  
5 to 34 Years Old Enrolled in  
School,<sup>1</sup> by Race, Sex, and  
Age: United States,  
October 1969

Sex and age	Total	White	Negro and other races	
			Total	Negro
1	2	3	4	5
Both Sexes				
Total, 5 to 34 years	60.0	59.8	61.5	61.1
5 years	76.2	77.8	68.2	67.4
6 years	98.2	98.4	97.4	97.4
7 to 9 years	99.3	99.4	98.8	98.8
10 to 13 years	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.1
14 and 15 years	98.1	98.2	97.9	97.9
16 and 17 years	89.7	90.2	86.4	85.8
18 and 19 years	50.2	50.9	45.5	44.5
20 and 21 years	34.1	35.4	25.7	23.3
22 to 24 years	15.4	16.2	10.0	8.6
25 to 29 years	7.9	8.2	5.5	4.3
30 to 34 years	4.8	5.0	3.5	3.4
Male				
Total, 5 to 34 years	64.0	64.0	64.2	63.6
5 years	75.2	77.0	65.5	65.8
6 years	98.0	98.3	96.7	96.4
7 to 9 years	99.0	99.1	98.3	98.3
10 to 13 years	98.9	98.9	99.0	98.9
14 and 15 years	98.1	98.2	98.0	98.0
16 and 17 years	91.6	92.2	87.8	87.4
18 and 19 years	59.4	60.9	49.8	49.5
20 and 21 years	46.5	48.9	30.8	28.4
22 to 24 years	22.9	24.2	13.2	10.7
25 to 29 years	11.4	12.2	5.3	.8
30 to 34 years	5.9	6.2	3.1	2.9
Female				
Total, 5 to 34 years	56.2	55.7	59.0	58.8
5 years	77.3	78.5	70.8	69.1
6 years	98.4	98.5	98.2	98.3
7 to 9 years	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.4
10 to 13 years	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.2
14 and 15 years	98.2	98.2	97.9	97.7
16 and 17 years	87.7	88.2	84.9	84.3
18 and 19 years	41.8	41.8	41.6	40.1
20 and 21 years	25.3	25.8	22.1	19.6
22 to 24 years	9.1	9.4	7.4	6.9
25 to 29 years	4.6	4.5	5.7	5.5
30 to 34 years	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private school in the regular school system. (Excludes enrollment in nursery schools.) Includes kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night. Enrollment in "special" schools such as trade schools or business colleges are not included.

Note: Data are based upon a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutional population. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 206, and the *Digest of Educational Statistics*, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics.

Table 78.  
Enrollment in Grades 9-12 in  
Public and Nonpublic Schools  
Compared with Population  
14-17 Years of Age:  
United States, 1889-90 to  
Fall 1969

School year	Enrollment, grades 9-12 and postgraduate <sup>1</sup>			Population 14-17 years of age <sup>2</sup>	Total number enrolled per 100 persons 14-17 years of age
	All schools	Public schools	Nonpublic schools		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1889-90	359,949	1202,963	194,931	5,354,653	6.7
1899-1900	699,403	1,519,251	110,797	6,152,231	11.4
1909-10	1,115,398	1,915,061	117,400	7,220,298	15.4
1919-20	2,500,176	2,200,389	213,920	7,735,841	32.3
1929-30	4,804,255	4,399,422	441,158	9,341,221	51.4
1939-40	7,123,009	6,635,337	487,672	9,720,419	73.3
1941-42	6,933,265	6,420,544	512,721	9,749,000	71.1
1943-44	6,030,617	5,584,656	445,961	9,449,000	63.8
1945-46	6,237,133	5,664,528	572,605	9,056,000	68.9
1947-48	6,305,168	5,675,937	629,231	9,841,000	71.3
1949-50	6,453,009	5,757,810	695,199	8,404,768	76.8
1951-52	6,596,351	5,917,384	678,967	9,516,000	77.5
1953-54	7,108,973	6,330,565	778,408	9,861,000	80.2
1955-56	7,774,975	6,917,790	857,185	9,207,000	84.4
1957-58	8,869,186	7,905,469	963,717	10,139,000	87.5
1959-60	9,599,810	8,531,454	1,068,356	11,154,879	86.1
1961-62	10,768,972	9,616,755	1,152,217	12,006,000	89.7
Fall 1963	12,255,496	10,935,536	1,319,960	13,499,000	90.8
Fall 1965	13,020,823	11,657,808	1,363,015	14,104,000	92.3
Fall 1967	13,720,000	12,320,000	1,400,000	14,614,000	93.9
Fall 1969	14,492,000	13,092,000	1,400,000	15,460,000	93.7

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise indicated, includes enrollment in subcollegiate departments of institutions of higher education and in residential schools for exceptional children. Beginning in 1949-50, also includes Federal schools.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all persons residing in the United States, but excludes Armed Forces overseas. Data shown are actual figures from the decennial censuses of population unless otherwise indicated.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes enrollment in subcollegiate departments of institutions of higher education and in residential schools for exceptional children.

<sup>4</sup> Data for 1927-28.

<sup>5</sup> Estimated by the Bureau of the Census as of July 1 preceding the opening of the school year.

<sup>6</sup> Includes an estimated 70,000 pupils enrolled in subcollegiate departments of institutions of higher education, residential schools for exceptional children, and Federal schools.

<sup>7</sup> Estimated.

NOTE: Beginning in 1959-60, includes Alaska and Hawaii.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, *Digest of Educational Statistics*.

Table 79.  
Estimated Retention Rates,<sup>1</sup>  
5th Grade Through College  
Entrance, in Public and  
Nonpublic Schools: United  
States, 1924-32 to 1961-69

School year pupils entered 5th grade	Retention per 1,000 pupils who entered 5th grade												High school grad- uates	Year of high school grad- uation	First time col- lege stu- dents
	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade	9th grade	10th grade	11th grade	12th grade	12th grade						
1924-25	1,000	911	798	741	612	470	384	344	302	1932	118				
1926-27	1,000	919	824	754	677	552	453	400	333	1934	129				
1928-29	1,000	939	847	805	736	624	498	432	378	1936	137				
1930-31	1,000	943	872	824	770	652	529	463	417	1938	148				
1932-33	1,000	935	889	831	786	664	570	510	455	1940	160				
1934-35	1,000	953	892	842	803	711	610	512	467	1942	129				
1936-37	1,000	954	895	849	839	704	554	425	393	1944	121				
1938-39	1,000	955	908	853	796	655	532	434	419	1946	(*)				
1940-41	1,000	968	910	836	781	697	566	507	481	1948	(*)				
1942-43	1,000	954	909	847	807	713	604	539	505	1950	205				
1944-45	1,000	952	929	858	848	748	650	549	522	1952	234				
1946-47	1,000	954	945	919	872	775	641	583	553	1954	283				
1948-49	1,000	984	956	929	863	795	706	619	581	1956	301				
1950-51	1,000	981	968	921	886	809	709	632	582	1958	308				
1952-53	1,000	974	965	936	904	835	746	667	621	1960	328				
1954-55	1,000	980	979	948	915	855	759	684	642	1962	343				
1956-57	1,000	985	984	948	930	871	790	728	676	1964	362				
Fall 1958	1,000	983	979	961	946	908	842	761	732	1966	384				
Fall 1960	1,000	980	973	967	952	913	858	787	749	1968	452				
Fall 1961	1,000	991	985	978	961	932	864	799	759	1969	454				

<sup>1</sup> Rates for the 5th grade through high school graduation are based on enrollments in successive grades in successive years in public elementary and secondary schools and are adjusted to include estimates for nonpublic schools. Rates for first time college enrollment include full-time and part-time students enrolled in programs creditable toward a bachelor's degree.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Subject to revision when final data become available.

NOTE: Beginning with the class in the 5th grade in 1958, data are based on full enrollment and exclude ungraded pupils. The net effect of these changes is to increase high school graduation and college entrance rates slightly.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, *Digest of Educational Statistics*.

Table 80.  
Age Ranges for Compulsory  
and Permissive School  
Attendance, by State: 1965

State	Compulsory attendance age range <sup>2</sup>	Permissive attendance <sup>1</sup>	
		Minimum	Maximum <sup>3</sup>
1	2	3	4
Alabama	7-16	6 (by Oct. 1)	(*)
Alaska	7-16	5 (by Nov. 2)	(*)
Arizona	8-16	6 (by Jan. 1)	21
Arkansas	7-16	6 (by Oct. 1)	21
California	8-16	5½ (by Sept. 1)	(*)
Colorado	7-16	6	21
Connecticut	7-16	6	(*)
Delaware	7-16	6	21
District of Columbia	7-16	6 (by Nov. 1)	(*)
Florida	7-16	5½	(*)
Georgia	7-16	6	19
Hawaii	6-16	6 (by Dec. 31)	(*)
Idaho	7-16	6 (by Oct. 16)	21
Illinois	7-16	6 (by Dec. 1)	21
Indiana	7-16	(*)	(*)
Iowa	7-16	6 (by Sept. 15)	21
Kansas	7-16	6 (by Sept. 1)	(*)
Kentucky	7-16	6 (by Dec. 31)	21
Louisiana	7-16	6 (within 4 months of beginning of term)	(*)
Maine	7-17	6 (by Oct. 15)	21
Maryland	7-16	6	21
Massachusetts	7-16	(*)	(*)
Michigan	6-16	5 (by 1st day of school year)	(*)
Minnesota	7-16	5	21
Mississippi		6 (by Jan. 1)	(*)
Missouri	7-16	6 (by Oct. 1)	20
Montana	7-16	6	21
Nebraska	7-16	6 (by Oct. 15)	21
Nevada	7-17	6 (by Dec. 31)	(*)
New Hampshire	6-16	(*)	(*)
New Jersey	6-16	5	20
New Mexico	6-17	(*)	(*)
New York	7-16	5 (by Dec. 1)	21
North Carolina	7-16	6 (by Oct. 1)	21
North Dakota	7-16	6 (by Oct. 31)	21
Ohio	6-18	6	21
Oklahoma	7-18	6 (by Nov. 1)	21
Oregon	7-18	6 (by Nov. 15)	21
Pennsylvania	8-17	6 (by Feb. 1)	21
Rhode Island	7-16	(*)	(*)
South Carolina		6	21
South Dakota	7-16	6 (by Nov. 1)	21
Tennessee	7-17	6 (by Dec. 31)	(*)
Texas	7-17	6 (by beginning of school year)	21
Utah	6-18	6	18
Vermont	7-16	6 (by Jan. 1)	18
Virginia	7-16	7	20
Washington	8-16	6	21
West Virginia	7-16	6 (by Nov. 1)	21
Wisconsin	7-16	6 (by Dec. 1)	20
Wyoming	7-17	6 (by Sept. 15)	21
Outlying area: Puerto Rico	8-16	5	18

<sup>1</sup> The age span for permissive school attendance refers in most cases to the age range within which persons are entitled to free public education in the elementary and secondary grades. Separate provisions which apply to persons of kindergarten, nursery school, or junior college age are not included in this tabulation.

<sup>2</sup> Many States have special provisions for children who have completed a certain level of education (usually the 8th grade or higher) and who are employed.

<sup>3</sup> Some States have special provisions for veterans and disabled persons. Also, the statutes in a few States provide that no person shall be deprived of educational opportunities by reason of age.

<sup>4</sup> Not specified in the statutes.

<sup>5</sup> A school board may exclude children under 6.

<sup>6</sup> If law is adopted locally.

<sup>7</sup> A school board may admit children who have reached their 6th birthday on or before Sept. 30.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, *Digest of Educational Statistics*.

Table 81.  
Enrollment in Full-Time Public  
Elementary and Secondary  
Day Schools, by Level and by  
State: Fall 1969 and Fall 1970

State	Fall 1969			Fall 1970 <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
United States	45,618,578	27,455,152	18,163,426	45,981,000	27,269,000	18,712,000
Alabama <sup>2</sup>	826,237	440,150	386,087	835,000	437,000	398,000
Alaska	76,828	50,113	26,715	78,000	50,000	28,000
Arizona	418,069	293,577	124,492	420,000	292,000	128,000
Arkansas	460,115	252,418	207,697	464,000	250,000	214,000
California	4,597,700	2,877,700	1,720,000	4,630,000	2,859,000	1,771,000
Colorado	538,175	305,143	233,032	543,000	303,000	240,000
Connecticut	646,393	416,356	230,037	650,000	413,000	237,000
Delaware <sup>2</sup>	130,471	73,764	56,707	132,000	73,000	59,000
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup>	149,054	93,270	55,784	150,000	92,000	58,000
Florida	1,408,095	775,647	632,448	1,422,000	771,000	651,000
Georgia <sup>1</sup>	1,112,416	718,422	393,994	1,119,000	713,000	404,000
Hawaii <sup>2</sup>	178,448	102,030	76,418	179,000	101,000	75,000
Idaho <sup>2</sup>	179,873	92,322	87,551	182,000	91,000	91,000
Illinois	2,324,516	1,488,907	835,609	2,340,000	1,479,000	861,000
Indiana	1,223,747	750,118	473,629	1,233,000	745,000	488,000
Iowa	660,389	374,164	286,225	666,000	371,000	294,000
Kansas <sup>2</sup>	518,253	363,721	154,532	521,000	362,000	154,000
Kentucky	703,720	449,137	254,583	709,000	446,000	264,000
Louisiana	853,766	522,143	331,623	860,000	518,000	342,000
Maine <sup>2</sup>	240,169	174,748	65,421	241,000	174,000	67,000
Maryland	891,981	541,665	377,316	900,000	512,000	388,000
Massachusetts <sup>2</sup>	1,147,561	648,218	499,343	1,158,000	644,000	514,000
Michigan <sup>2</sup>	2,165,766	1,219,327	946,439	2,186,000	1,211,000	975,000
Minnesota	913,915	491,244	422,671	924,000	488,000	436,000
Mississippi	575,284	333,249	242,035	580,000	331,000	249,000
Missouri	1,077,288	727,410	349,878	1,083,000	722,000	361,000
Montana	174,784	107,747	67,037	176,000	107,000	69,000
Nebraska	330,990	192,070	138,920	334,000	191,000	143,000

Table 81 (con't).  
Enrollment in Full-Time Public  
Elementary and Secondary  
Day Schools, by Level and by  
State: Fall 1969 and Fall 1970

State	Fall 1969		Fall 1970			
	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total		
				Elementary	Secondary	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Nevada	123,663	72,600	51,063	126,000	73,000	53,000
New Hampshire	152,188	91,331	60,857	153,000	90,000	63,000
New Jersey	1,454,378	961,372	493,006	1,462,000	954,000	508,000
New Mexico	276,285	151,260	125,026	279,000	150,000	109,000
New York	3,513,432	1,958,971	1,554,461	3,548,000	1,946,000	1,602,000
North Carolina*	1,185,592	836,587	349,005	1,191,000	831,000	360,000
North Dakota	147,782	93,716	54,066	149,000	93,000	56,000
Ohio	2,423,831	1,715,021	708,810	2,434,000	1,704,000	730,000
Oklahoma	612,374	345,624	266,750	619,000	344,000	275,000
Oregon	478,923	281,454	197,469	482,000	279,000	203,000
Pennsylvania	2,317,500	1,247,800	1,069,700	2,342,000	1,240,000	1,102,000
Rhode Island	180,285	104,563	75,722	182,000	104,000	78,000
South Carolina	648,182	388,810	259,372	653,000	386,000	267,000
South Dakota	166,693	91,356	75,337	167,000	90,000	77,000
Tennessee	891,414	565,744	325,670	898,000	562,000	336,000
Texas*	2,754,600	1,520,400	1,234,200	2,781,000	1,510,000	1,271,000
Utah	302,394	166,910	135,484	305,000	166,000	134,000
Vermont	99,957	63,540	36,417	101,000	64,000	37,000
Virginia	1,076,749	652,176	424,573	1,086,000	648,000	438,000
Washington*	820,482	451,361	369,121	828,000	448,000	380,000
West Virginia	401,366	222,463	178,903	404,000	202,000	181,000
Wisconsin	980,064	577,620	402,444	988,000	574,000	414,000
Wyoming*	86,440	46,693	39,747	88,000	47,000	41,000
Outlying areas	716,831	459,296	257,535	721,000	456,000	245,000
American Samoa*	8,779	6,957	1,822	9,000	7,000	5,000
Canal Zone*	14,078	8,226	5,852	14,000	8,000	6,000
Guam*	21,725	13,418	8,307	21,000	13,000	8,000
Puerto Rico*	672,249	430,695	241,554	677,000	428,000	244,000

Table 81 (con't).  
Enrollment in Full-Time Public  
Elementary and Secondary  
Day Schools, by Level and by  
State: Fall 1969 and Fall 1970

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† Estimated.  
‡ Data for elementary and secondary are reported by specific grade group: K to 6 for elementary and 7-12 for secondary.  
§ Data for elementary and secondary are reported by specific grade group: K to 7 for elementary and 8-12 for secondary.  
¶ Data for elementary and secondary are reported by specific grade group: K to 8 for elementary and 9-12 for secondary.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Education Statistics,  
*Digest of Educational Statistics*.

Table 82.  
Enrollment in Nonpublic  
Elementary and Secondary  
Schools, by State: 1965-66

State	Total elementary and secondary enrollment	Elementary enrollment		Secondary enrollment			
		Total	In elementary schools only	Total	In secondary schools only		
United States .....	6,304,772	4,928,682	4,426,438	502,244	1,376,090	1,007,387	298,703
Alabama .....	53,350	22,855	19,345	3,510	7,495	5,096	2,399
Alaska .....	2,459	1,535	1,275	260	924	801	123
Arizona .....	34,578	27,520	25,957	1,563	7,058	5,352	1,706
Arkansas .....	13,252	10,039	8,000	2,039	3,213	1,331	1,882
California .....	451,528	354,207	326,444	27,763	97,121	81,044	16,077
Colorado .....	45,318	35,058	27,731	7,327	10,260	5,343	4,917
Connecticut .....	124,249	86,983	75,636	11,347	37,256	33,176	4,090
Delaware .....	20,534	15,218	11,276	3,942	5,316	2,033	3,283
District of Columbia .....	23,082	15,354	12,240	3,114	7,728	6,017	1,711
Florida .....	94,381	77,472	68,972	8,500	16,909	12,816	4,093
Georgia .....	29,147	19,923	16,989	2,934	9,224	6,038	3,186
Hawaii .....	29,970	19,916	14,354	5,562	10,054	3,840	6,214
Idaho .....	9,311	7,934	7,129	805	1,377	1,133	244
Illinois .....	553,194	443,817	428,237	15,580	109,377	99,872	9,505
Indiana .....	141,737	115,515	112,080	3,435	26,222	24,470	1,752
Iowa .....	99,954	74,994	64,317	10,677	24,966	19,733	5,233
Kansas .....	51,249	39,767	37,178	2,589	11,482	10,267	1,215
Kentucky .....	93,428	71,366	65,240	6,126	22,082	16,729	5,353
Louisiana .....	142,822	112,748	91,426	21,322	30,074	19,854	10,220
Maine .....	31,199	19,471	16,635	2,836	11,728	10,194	1,534
Maryland .....	138,545	108,046	94,663	13,383	30,499	21,980	8,519
Massachusetts .....	256,544	184,632	145,547	39,085	71,912	62,906	9,006
Michigan .....	353,730	276,448	212,847	63,601	77,282	32,751	34,531
Minnesota .....	163,299	133,948	123,964	9,984	29,351	23,459	5,892
Mississippi .....	21,521	16,056	10,125	5,931	5,465	2,403	3,062
Missouri .....	176,263	139,190	130,215	8,975	37,073	30,466	6,607
Montana .....	19,093	14,850	13,728	1,122	4,253	2,658	1,595
Nebraska .....	59,212	45,255	35,389	9,866	13,937	8,054	5,883
Nevada .....	4,813	3,785	3,785	0	1,028	1,028	0
New Hampshire .....	35,643	24,980	23,575	1,405	10,563	10,040	523



Table 82 (con't).  
Enrollment in Nonpublic  
Elementary and Secondary  
Schools, by State: 1965-66

State	Total elementary and secondary enrollment	Elementary enrollment			Secondary enrollment		
		Total	In elementary schools only	In combined schools	Total	In secondary schools only	In combined schools
New Jersey	328,225	265,808	246,746	19,062	62,417	48,079	14,338
New Mexico	24,587	19,458	16,026	3,432	5,129	3,096	2,032
New York	904,430	714,508	656,948	57,560	189,922	151,731	38,191
North Carolina	22,603	17,770	14,296	3,474	4,833	3,532	1,301
North Dakota	19,334	14,452	12,089	2,363	4,882	3,623	1,259
Ohio	381,571	298,044	285,135	12,909	83,527	74,719	8,808
Oklahoma	18,552	14,909	11,563	3,346	3,643	2,026	1,617
Oregon	35,397	27,786	24,708	3,078	7,611	6,230	1,381
Pennsylvania	601,341	465,964	426,892	39,072	135,377	112,560	22,817
Rhode Island	50,891	40,167	26,487	13,680	10,724	7,090	3,634
South Carolina	16,424	12,433	8,885	3,548	3,991	1,499	2,492
South Dakota	18,545	14,012	10,414	3,598	4,533	2,726	1,807
Tennessee	35,167	22,656	19,475	3,181	12,511	8,871	3,640
Texas	161,025	132,920	117,253	15,667	28,105	17,356	10,749
Utah	6,239	4,296	3,616	680	1,943	1,278	665
Vermont	16,805	9,758	8,429	1,329	7,047	6,215	832
Virginia	62,884	44,384	32,514	11,870	18,500	10,596	7,904
Washington	59,291	45,918	38,143	7,775	13,373	8,947	4,426
West Virginia	14,701	11,185	10,348	837	3,516	2,693	823
Wisconsin	272,496	230,124	230,124	0	42,372	42,372	0
Wyoming	4,059	3,248	2,048	1,200	811	274	537
Outlying areas:							
Canal Zone	764	764	764	0	0	0	0
Guam	5,313	3,825	1,688	2,137	1,488	864	624
Puerto Rico	55,586	41,761	17,834	23,927	13,825	4,312	9,513
Virgin Islands	4,243	3,591	2,118	1,473	652	273	379

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics,  
*Digest of Educational Statistics*.

Table 83.  
Enrollment in Nonpublic  
Elementary and Secondary  
Schools, by Church  
Relationship and by Region:  
1965-66

Church relationship	United States	New England	Midwest	Great Lakes	Plains	South-east	South-west	Rocky Moun-tains	Far West	Outlying areas
All nonpublic elementary schools	4,928,682	365,991	1,584,898	1,363,948	461,618	438,887	194,807	65,386	453,147	51,120
Nonchurch-related	181,622	15,363	60,889	15,334	5,510	42,320	8,925	31,288	5,378	3,649
Church-related	4,747,060	350,528	1,524,009	1,348,614	456,078	396,567	185,882	63,623	421,850	45,732
Baptist	19,287		2,800	658		6,459	2,457	264	6,639	1,386
Christian Reformed	30,065	142	1,118	18,873	4,101	948	538	987	3,358	
Friends	5,533	390	1,675			290			78	
Jewish	42,091	1,769	34,754	2,379	494	1,213	353	176	953	
Lutheran	171,598	1,159	13,399	81,573	35,493	8,977	9,722	3,433	17,842	
Methodist	5,528		360		12	1,434	590		1,132	
Presbyterian	2,795		166		37	2,025	479		88	953
Protestant Episcopal	30,633	675	7,454	374	820	9,691	5,944	505	5,170	141
Roman Catholic	4,370,277	344,966	1,449,008	1,236,325	412,431	353,540	161,096	55,346	357,365	40,403
Seventh-day Adventist	44,487	1,085	5,324	6,017	2,058	6,619	2,127	1,929	19,328	628
Other church-related	26,766	242	4,951	2,415	632	5,271	2,576	883	9,796	1,113
All nonpublic secondary schools	1,376,090	149,340	431,259	338,780	126,238	137,793	43,935	18,634	130,111	16,287
Nonchurch-related	159,648	45,210	42,429	14,646	4,896	31,037	5,369	1,188	14,873	3,649
Church-related	1,216,442	104,130	388,830	324,134	121,342	106,756	38,566	17,446	115,238	12,638
Baptist	5,902	267	464	827		2,948	488	131	777	26
Christian Reformed	12,210	53	523	7,786	1,421	813	69	361	1,184	
Friends	5,039	678	3,898	100	134	45		84	95	
Jewish	10,498	300	8,773	1,010	84	141		8	182	
Lutheran	44,923		1,535	9,380	3,481	287	294	570	1,424	
Methodist	2,094		713		36	802	526		27	425
Presbyterian	1,971		310		89	729	570		164	
Protestant Episcopal	17,949	3,280	3,648	594	949	4,739	1,359	158	3,204	241
Roman Catholic	1,111,048	98,615	362,172	300,998	112,598	89,326	32,683	14,558	98,098	11,362
Seventh-day Adventist	18,116	586	1,854	2,420	902	2,571	1,574	944	7,356	182
Other church-related	14,692	342	2,940	1,100	1,658	3,355	994	517	2,786	406

NOTE. The regional designations are as follows:

New England Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.  
Midwest Delaware, Dist. of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania.  
Great Lakes Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin.  
Plains Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota.  
Southeast Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia.

Table 83 (con't).  
Enrollment in Nonpublic  
Elementary and Secondary  
Schools, by Church  
Relationship and by Region:  
1965-66

Southwest—Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas.  
Rocky Mountains—Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, Wyoming.  
Far West—Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, Washington.  
Outlying areas—Canal Zone, Guam, Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Virgin Islands.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, *Digest of Educational Statistics*.

Table 84.  
Enrollment in Federally Aided  
Vocational Classes, by Type of  
Program: United States and  
Outlying Areas, 1920 to 1969

Fiscal year	Total	Type of program												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
1920	265,058		31,301			48,938	184,819							
1930	981,982		188,311			174,967	618,604							
1940	2,290,741		584,133		129,433	818,766	758,403							
1942	2,624,786		605,099		215,049	954,041	850,597							
1944	2,001,153		469,959		181,509	806,605	543,080							
1946	2,227,663		510,331		174,672	911,816	630,844							
1948	2,836,121		640,791		292,936	1,139,766	762,628							
1950	3,364,613		764,975		364,670	1,430,366	804,602							
1952	3,165,988		746,402		234,984	1,391,389	793,213							
1954	3,164,851		737,502		220,619	1,380,147	826,583							
1956	3,413,159		785,599		257,025	1,486,816	883,719							
1958	3,629,339		775,892		282,558	1,559,822	983,644							
1960	3,768,149		796,237		303,784	1,588,109	938,490							
1962	4,072,677		882,664		321,065	1,725,660	1,005,383				101,279			
1964	4,566,390		860,605		351,126	2,022,138	1,069,274				59,006			
1966	6,070,059		907,354		420,426	1,897,670	1,269,051				83,677			
1967	7,047,501		935,170		481,034	2,186,992	1,490,807				115,109			
1968	17,533,936		851,158		574,785	2,283,338	1,628,542				140,987			
1969	17,979,366		850,705		563,431	2,449,052	1,720,859				175,101			
														1,238,043
														1,572,335
														269,832
														1,735,997
														1,835,124

1 Includes 49,297 enrollees not classified by type of program.

2 Includes 69,783 enrollees not classified by type of program.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, *Rest of Educational Statistics*.

Table 85.  
Number of High School  
Graduates Compared with  
Population 17 Years of Age:  
United States,  
1869-1970 to 1968-1969

School year	Population 17 years old <sup>2</sup>	High school graduates <sup>1</sup>			Number graduated per 100 persons 17 years of age
		Total	Boys	Girls	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1869-70	815,000	16,000	7,064	8,936	2.0
1879-80	946,026	23,631	10,605	13,029	2.5
1889-90	1,259,177	43,731	18,549	25,182	3.5
1899-1900	1,489,146	94,883	38,075	56,808	6.4
1909-10	1,786,240	156,429	63,676	92,753	8.8
1919-20	1,855,173	311,266	123,684	187,582	16.8
1929-30	2,295,822	666,904	300,376	366,528	29.0
1939-40	2,403,074	1,221,475	578,718	642,757	50.8
1941-42	2,425,574	1,242,375	576,717	665,658	51.2
1943-44	2,410,389	1,019,233	423,971	595,262	42.3
1945-46	2,254,738	1,080,033	466,926	613,107	47.9
1947-48	2,202,927	1,189,909	562,863	627,046	54.0
1949-50	2,034,450	1,199,700	571,700	629,000	59.0
1951-52	2,040,800	1,196,500	569,200	627,300	58.6
1953-54	2,128,600	1,276,100	612,500	663,600	60.0
1955-56	2,270,000	1,414,800	679,500	735,300	62.3
1957-58	2,324,000	1,505,900	725,500	780,400	64.8
1959-60	2,862,005	1,864,000	898,000	966,000	65.1
1961-62	2,768,000	1,925,000	941,000	984,000	69.5
1963-64	3,001,000	2,290,000	1,121,000	1,169,000	76.3
1965-66	3,515,000	2,632,000	1,308,000	1,324,000	74.9
1967-68	3,521,000	2,702,000	1,341,000	1,361,000	76.7
1968-69 <sup>3</sup>	3,622,000	2,839,000	1,408,000	1,431,000	78.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes graduates of public and nonpublic schools.

<sup>2</sup> Data from the Bureau of the Census.

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary data.

Note: Beginning in 1959-60, includes Alaska and Hawaii.  
U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center  
for Educational Statistics, *Digest of Educational Statistics*.

Table 86.  
Number of Public and  
Nonpublic High School  
Graduates, by Sex and State:  
1968-69

State	Public high school graduates <sup>1</sup>			Nonpublic high school graduates <sup>2</sup>		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
United States...	2,522,346	1,255,432	1,266,914	310,000	149,000	161,000
Alabama.....	44,630	22,094	22,536	1,800	900	900
Alaska.....	2,942	1,563	1,379	200	100	100
Arizona.....	21,056	10,529	10,527	1,400	700	700
Arkansas.....	24,971	12,741	12,230	700	300	400
California.....	246,000	126,100	120,500	20,300	9,600	10,700
Colorado.....	29,381	14,736	14,645	2,100	1,000	1,100
Connecticut.....	32,564	15,635	16,929	7,900	4,100	3,800
Delaware.....	6,718	3,358	3,360	1,000	600	400
District of Columbia.....	5,144	2,202	2,942	1,900	1,000	900
Florida.....	67,825	33,506	34,319	3,200	1,700	1,500
Georgia.....	55,255	26,446	28,809	2,100	1,300	800
Hawaii.....	9,800	4,859	4,941	1,900	1,000	900
Idaho.....	11,787	5,924	5,863	300	100	200
Illinois.....	124,352	61,038	63,314	25,200	11,500	13,700
Indiana.....	69,318	34,865	34,453	5,800	2,800	3,000
Iowa.....	44,125	22,169	21,956	5,600	2,700	2,900
Kansas.....	32,352	16,270	16,082	2,600	1,200	1,400
Kentucky.....	37,450	18,528	18,922	5,100	2,500	2,600
Louisiana.....	43,883	21,094	22,789	6,300	2,900	3,400
Maine.....	12,794	6,374	6,420	3,100	1,700	1,400
Maryland.....	44,589	21,473	23,116	6,500	3,000	3,500
Massachusetts.....	56,582	27,861	28,721	17,300	8,100	9,200
Michigan.....	117,000	58,500	58,500	17,700	8,300	9,400
Minnesota.....	59,643	29,762	30,381	6,600	2,900	3,700
Mississippi.....	29,579	14,379	15,200	1,000	500	500
Missouri.....	54,291	27,381	26,910	8,200	4,200	4,000
Montana.....	10,834	5,450	5,384	1,100	500	600
Nebraska.....	21,080	10,330	10,750	3,000	1,500	1,500
Nevada.....	5,369	2,694	2,675	300	100	200
New Hampshire.....	8,229	4,077	4,152	2,600	1,600	1,000
New Jersey.....	83,407	41,397	42,010	13,300	6,400	6,900
New Mexico.....	15,640	7,809	7,831	800	400	400
New York.....	194,100	96,080	98,020	42,300	19,400	22,900
North Carolina.....	67,264	32,879	34,385	1,100	500	600
North Dakota.....	10,304	5,171	5,133	1,200	600	600
Ohio.....	138,289	68,919	69,370	19,300	9,100	10,200
Oklahoma.....	35,809	18,307	17,502	800	400	400
Oregon.....	30,537	15,290	15,247	1,700	800	900
Pennsylvania.....	147,000	74,900	72,100	32,700	15,900	16,800
Rhode Island.....	9,739	4,694	5,045	2,500	1,300	1,200
South Carolina.....	35,458	17,364	18,094	800	400	400
South Dakota.....	11,700	6,084	5,616	800	300	500
Tennessee.....	47,617	22,920	24,697	2,700	1,700	1,000
Texas.....	141,100	70,395	70,705	5,900	2,900	3,000
Utah.....	17,397	8,817	8,580	400	200	200
Vermont.....	6,508	3,189	3,319	1,700	900	800
Virginia.....	55,989	26,920	29,069	3,900	2,200	1,700
Washington.....	48,001	24,096	23,905	2,800	1,200	1,600
West Virginia.....	26,633	13,315	13,318	800	400	400
Wisconsin.....	64,697	32,363	32,334	11,500	5,500	6,000
Wyoming.....	5,014	2,585	2,429	200	100	100
Outlying areas	27,494	(*)	(*)	2,530	960	1,570
American Samoa.....	343	(*)	(*)	40	30	10
Canal Zone.....	784	424	360			
Guam.....	911	418	493	140	50	90
Puerto Rico.....	25,456	11,506	13,950	2,270	860	1,410
Virgin Islands.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	80	20	60

<sup>1</sup> Excludes approximately 7,000 graduates of subcollegiate departments of institutions of higher education, Federal schools for Indians and on Federal installations, and residential schools for exceptional children.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated.

<sup>3</sup> Distribution by sex estimated by Office of Education.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Educational Statistics*.

Table 87.  
College Enrollment of Persons  
18 to 21 Years Old, by Race:  
October 1969

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian  
noninstitutional population)

Race	Total, 18 to 21 years old	Enrolled in college		
		Number	Percent	Percent
All races .....	12,635	4,546	36.0	100.0
White .....	10,930	4,139	37.9	51.0
Negro .....	1,562	342	21.9	7.5
Other .....	143	65	45.5	1.4

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 88.  
Dependent Family Members  
Enrolled in College, by Years  
of School Completed by  
Family Head: October 1969

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian  
noninstitutional population.  
Excludes families whose head is  
a member of the Armed Forces.)

Years of school completed by family head	All races		White		Negro	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total dependent family Members enrolled in College <sup>1</sup> ...	4,993	100.0	4,553	100.0	371	100.0
Family head completed						
Less than 4 years of high school .....	1,328	26.6	1,115	24.5	184	49.6
High school, 4 years .....	1,760	35.2	1,661	36.5	79	21.3
College, 1 to 3 years .....	722	14.5	675	14.8	39	10.5
College, 4 years or more .....	1,181	23.7	1,104	24.2	68	18.6

<sup>1</sup> Dependent family members who are relatives of the household head, excluding those who  
who are married, spouse present.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 89.  
Families with Dependent  
Members 18 to 24 Years Old,  
by Full-Time College  
Attendance of Dependents  
and Family Income:  
October 1969

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian  
noninstitutional population)

Family income	Total families with dependent members 18 to 24 years old <sup>2</sup>	With Dependents in College full-time	
		Number	Percent
Total .....	8,773	3,661	41.7
Under \$3,000 .....	687	113	16.4
\$3,000 to \$4,999 .....	942	225	23.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	1,442	470	32.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	1,472	616	41.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2,100	1,029	49.0
\$15,000 and over .....	1,410	930	66.0
Not reported .....	721	280	38.8

<sup>1</sup> Income for preceding 12 months.

<sup>2</sup> Dependent family members are relatives of the household head, excluding those who  
are married, spouse present.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 90.  
Enrollment in Institutions of  
Higher Education Compared  
with Population Aged 18-24:  
United States, Fall 1950 to  
Fall 1970

Year	Population 18-24 years of age <sup>1</sup>	Enrollment	Number enrolled per 100 persons 18-24 years of age
1950 .....	16,076,000	2,286,500	14.2
1951 .....	15,781,000	2,107,109	13.4
1952 .....	15,473,000	2,139,156	13.8
1953 .....	15,256,000	2,235,977	14.7
1954 .....	15,103,000	2,452,466	16.2
1955 .....	14,968,000	2,660,429	17.8
1956 .....	14,980,000	2,927,367	19.5
1957 .....	15,095,000	3,047,373	20.2
1958 .....	15,307,000	3,236,414	21.2
1959 .....	15,677,000	3,377,273	21.5
1960 .....	16,122,000	3,582,726	22.2
1961 .....	16,961,000	3,860,643	22.8
1962 .....	17,608,000	4,174,936	23.7
1963 .....	18,188,000	4,494,626	24.7
1964 .....	18,722,000	4,950,173	26.4
1965 .....	20,202,000	5,526,325	27.4
1966 .....	21,346,000	<sup>2</sup> 5,928,000	27.8
1967 .....	22,244,000	<sup>2</sup> 6,392,000	28.7
1968 .....	22,787,000	6,928,115	30.4
1969 .....	23,600,000	<sup>2</sup> 7,299,000	30.9
1970 .....	24,500,000	<sup>2</sup> 7,612,000	31.1

<sup>1</sup> These Bureau of the Census estimates are as of July 1 preceding the opening of the  
academic year. They include Armed Forces overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated.

Note: Data are for 50 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning in 1953, enrollment  
figures include resident and extension degree-credit students; data for earlier years  
exclude extension students.

U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center  
for Educational Statistics, *Digest of Educational Statistics*.

Table 91.  
Enrollment in Institutions of  
Higher Education, by Sex,  
and by Control of Institution:  
United States, Fall 1946 to  
Fall 1970

Year	Total	Enrollment by sex		Enrollment by control of institution	
		Men	Women	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6
1946	2,078,095	1,417,595	660,500	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1947	2,338,226	1,659,249	678,977	1,152,377	1,185,849
1948	2,403,396	1,709,367	694,029	1,185,588	1,217,808
1949	2,444,900	1,721,572	723,328	1,207,151	1,237,749
1950	2,281,298	1,560,392	720,906	1,139,699	1,141,599
1951	2,101,962	1,390,740	711,222	1,037,938	1,064,024
1952	2,134,242	1,380,357	753,885	1,101,240	1,033,002
1953	2,231,054	1,422,598	808,456	1,185,876	1,045,178
1954	2,446,693	1,563,382	883,311	1,353,531	1,093,162
1955	2,653,034	1,733,184	919,850	1,476,282	1,176,752
1956	2,918,212	1,911,458	1,006,754	1,656,402	1,261,810
1957	3,036,938	1,985,088	1,051,850	1,752,669	1,284,269
1958	3,226,038	2,092,218	1,133,820	1,883,960	1,342,078
1959	3,364,861	2,153,565	1,211,296	1,972,457	1,392,404
1960	3,582,726	2,256,877	1,325,849	2,115,893	1,466,833
1961	3,860,643	2,408,601	1,452,042	2,328,912	1,531,731
1962	4,174,936	2,587,291	1,587,645	2,573,720	1,601,216
1963	4,494,626	2,772,562	1,722,064	2,848,454	1,646,172
1964	4,950,173	3,032,992	1,917,181	3,179,527	1,770,646
1965	5,526,325	3,374,603	2,151,722	3,624,442	1,901,883
1966 <sup>1</sup>	5,928,000	3,577,000	2,351,000	3,940,000	1,988,000
1967 <sup>1</sup>	6,392,000	3,822,000	2,570,000	4,349,000	2,043,000
1968	6,928,115	4,119,002	2,809,113	4,891,743	2,036,372
1969 <sup>1</sup>	7,298,000	4,317,000	2,982,000	5,388,000	1,911,000
1970 <sup>1</sup>	7,612,000	4,478,000	3,134,000	5,618,000	1,994,000

<sup>1</sup> Estimated.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

Note: Beginning in 1960, data are for 50 States and District of Columbia; data for earlier years are for 48 States and District of Columbia. Beginning in 1953, enrollment figures include resident and extension degree-credit students; data for earlier years exclude extension students.

U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, *Digest of Educational Statistics*.



Table 92.  
Total Enrollment in  
Institutions of Higher  
Education, by Attendance  
Status and Sex of Student,  
Control of Institution,  
and State: Fall 1969

State	Total enrollment	Attendance status				Sex of student		Control of institution	
		Fulltime		Parttime		Men	Women	Public	Private
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
United States	7,916,991	5,485,997	2,430,994	4,695,370	3,221,621	5,839,719	2,077,272		
Alabama	97,846	79,197	18,649	58,518	39,328	81,570	16,276		
Alaska	7,445	2,944	4,501	4,554	2,891	6,571	874		
Arizona	97,018	57,154	39,864	56,543	40,475	95,037	1,981		
Arkansas	50,961	44,523	6,438	29,625	21,336	43,028	7,933		
California	1,136,657	593,392	543,265	663,032	473,625	1,016,878	119,779		
Colorado	111,490	83,601	27,889	66,488	45,002	97,317	14,173		
Connecticut	115,775	75,922	39,853	70,465	45,310	65,300	50,475		
Delaware	21,768	14,030	7,738	12,282	9,486	18,334	3,434		
District of Columbia	74,174	40,896	33,278	47,079	27,095	10,448	63,726		
Florida	220,571	154,069	66,502	131,250	89,321	175,054	45,517		
Georgia	114,578	92,941	21,637	67,937	46,641	89,691	24,887		
Hawaii	33,628	26,776	6,852	18,108	15,520	30,060	3,568		
Idaho	28,157	24,678	3,479	17,137	11,020	21,581	6,576		
Illinois	419,711	278,212	141,499	247,439	172,272	283,592	136,119		
Indiana	180,411	140,254	40,157	107,970	72,441	125,565	54,846		
Iowa	105,883	91,125	14,758	62,669	43,214	64,938	40,945		
Kansas	98,794	80,983	17,811	58,960	39,834	83,058	15,736		
Kentucky	97,130	76,540	20,590	56,229	40,901	75,023	22,107		
Louisiana	114,854	90,650	24,204	66,411	48,443	95,749	19,105		
Maine	29,067	22,440	6,627	17,009	12,058	20,222	8,845		
Maryland	135,858	87,538	48,320	81,626	54,232	104,819	31,039		
Massachusetts	282,442	200,512	81,930	168,630	113,812	98,267	184,175		
Michigan	366,569	243,587	122,982	221,854	144,715	315,313	51,256		
Minnesota	155,486	121,866	33,620	90,422	65,064	125,959	29,527		
Mississippi	67,377	59,346	8,031	37,405	29,972	58,521	8,856		
Missouri	173,232	125,872	47,360	102,439	70,793	123,092	50,140		
Montana	28,461	24,867	3,594	17,328	11,133	25,698	2,763		
Nebraska	65,256	51,308	13,948	39,335	25,921	49,407	15,849		
Nevada	11,743	8,167	3,576	7,139	4,604	11,679	64		
New Hampshire	27,835	23,411	4,424	17,402	10,433	14,884	12,951		

Table 92 (cont).  
Total Enrollment in  
Institutions of Higher  
Education, by Attendance  
Status and Sex of Student,  
Control of Institution,  
and State: Fall 1969

State	Total enrollment		Attendance status		Sex of student		Control of institution	
	1	2	4		5	6	7	8
			3	4				
New Jersey	186,658	106,417	80,241	110,251	76,407	114,739	67,919	3,276
New Mexico	41,215	30,424	10,791	25,782	15,433	37,939	328,146	1,066
New York	724,049	462,415	261,634	419,140	304,909	395,903	48,193	1,066
North Carolina	157,002	131,525	25,477	91,758	65,244	108,804	27,733	1,066
North Dakota	28,799	26,283	2,516	19,054	10,745	27,733	1,066	1,066
Ohio	356,695	259,183	97,512	216,654	140,041	262,238	94,457	17,310
Oklahoma	104,744	83,664	21,080	64,029	40,715	87,434	12,750	17,310
Oregon	103,656	75,645	28,011	61,684	41,972	90,906	17,310	12,750
Pennsylvania	392,405	281,209	111,196	238,667	153,733	218,964	173,441	19,714
Rhode Island	40,123	29,705	10,418	25,416	14,707	20,409	19,714	19,714
South Carolina	63,689	53,374	10,315	37,535	26,154	41,990	21,699	6,717
South Dakota	30,607	25,096	5,511	17,552	13,055	23,890	6,717	34,709
Tennessee	127,506	100,718	26,788	75,807	51,699	92,707	34,709	75,687
Texas	406,268	299,465	106,803	248,839	157,429	330,611	75,687	28,596
Utah	79,413	60,176	19,237	48,501	30,912	50,817	28,596	28,596
Vermont	21,660	17,744	3,916	11,857	9,803	12,351	9,309	9,309
Virginia	136,190	94,770	41,420	76,055	60,135	108,776	27,414	27,414
Washington	167,122	111,211	55,911	97,844	69,278	146,605	20,517	20,517
West Virginia	60,792	48,523	12,269	35,038	25,754	48,873	11,919	11,919
Wisconsin	188,911	145,247	43,664	107,605	81,306	157,975	30,936	30,936
Wyoming	13,440	10,533	2,907	8,157	5,283	13,440	13,440	13,440
U. S. Service Schools	15,870	5,869	1	15,860	10	15,870	15,870	15,870
Outlying areas	61,417	42,588	18,829	29,387	32,030	42,575	18,842	18,842
Canal Zone	1,186	368	818	607	579	1,186	1,186	1,186
Guam	2,125	1,079	1,046	1,168	957	2,125	2,125	2,125
Puerto Rico	56,681	40,721	15,960	27,000	29,681	37,839	18,842	18,842
Virgin Islands	1,425	420	1,005	612	813	1,425	1,425	1,425

NOTE: Total enrollment includes students whose programs of study are creditable toward a bachelor's or higher degree and also undergraduate students in 1-, 2-, or 3-year occupational programs which are not creditable toward a bachelor's degree. U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, *Digest of Educational Statistics*.

Table 93.  
Faculty, Students, and  
Degrees Conferred in  
Institutions Attended  
Predominantly by Negro  
Students: United States,  
1963-1964

Item	Total	Universities, colleges, and professional schools		Teachers colleges <sup>2</sup>	Junior colleges <sup>1</sup>	
		Public	Private		Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of institutions .....	107	20	49	12	15	11
Faculty, different persons .....	9,968	3,858	4,316	1,109	474	211
Men .....	6,209	2,394	2,791	622	284	118
Women .....	3,759	1,464	1,525	487	190	93
Resident degree-credit enrollment .....	105,495	45,838	38,558	14,902	4,273	1,924
Men .....	47,155	21,165	17,870	5,498	1,831	791
Women .....	58,340	24,673	20,688	9,404	2,442	1,133
Undergraduate and first professional .....	101,353	43,203	37,162	14,791	4,273	1,924
Men .....	45,384	20,207	17,093	5,462	1,831	791
Women .....	55,969	22,996	20,069	9,329	2,442	1,133
First time in any college .....	30,026	12,202	10,345	4,337	2,178	964
Men .....	13,297	5,812	4,459	1,659	951	416
Women .....	16,729	6,390	5,886	2,678	1,227	548
Graduate .....	4,142	2,635	1,396	111	—	—
Men .....	2,771	958	777	36	—	—
Women .....	1,371	1,677	619	75	—	—
Extension degree-credit enrollment ..	1,946	1,762	134	50	—	—
Enrollment in terminal-occupational education .....	1,588	454	453	284	283	114
Earned degrees conferred:						
Bachelor's and first professional ..	14,058	5,611	5,908	2,539	—	—
Men .....	5,667	2,414	2,439	814	—	—
Women .....	8,391	3,197	3,469	1,725	—	—
Master's, except first professional ..	1,450	1,019	378	53	—	—
Men .....	651	397	231	23	—	—
Women .....	799	622	147	30	—	—
Doctor's .....	7	1	6	0	—	—
Men .....	5	1	4	0	—	—
Women .....	2	0	2	0	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes community colleges, technical institutes, normal schools, and other educational institutions restricted to less than 4 years of work on the undergraduate or terminal-occupational level.

<sup>2</sup> All publicly controlled.

Note: Data on faculty are for the first term of the academic years; on students, for fall 1963; and on degrees, for the 12-month period ending June 30, 1964.

U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, *Digest of Educational Statistics*.

Table 94.  
Selected Characteristics of  
Graduate Students:  
United States, Spring 1965

Profile variables	Sex		Age		Race <sup>1</sup>		Citizenship				
	All students	Men	Women	23 and under	24-28	29 and over	White	Negro	Other	United States	Other
Number of students	477,535	335,227	142,308	68,663	191,688	217,183	425,323	12,141	4,022	441,487	36,048
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sex:											
Men	70			64	75	68	70	52	73	69	83
Women	30			36	25	32	30	48	27	31	17
Age:											
23 and under	14	13	18				15	9	11	15	8
24 to 28	40	43	34				40	33	47	40	46
29 and over	45	44	49				45	58	42	45	46
Race:											
White	96	97	95	97	97	96				96	
Negro	3	2	4	2	2	3				3	
Other (chiefly Oriental)	1	1	1	1	1	1				1	
Citizenship:											
United States	92	91	96	96	91	92	100	100	100	100	100
Other	8	9	4	4	9	8					
Marital status:											
Single, no dependents	35	32	42	68	43	18	34	37	43	34	53
Single, with dependents	4	2	7	2	3	5	4	8	5	4	5
Married, no dependents	20	18	26	22	26	14	21	16	27	21	15
Married, with dependents	41	47	25	7	28	63	42	40	25	42	27
Enrollment status:											
Full-time	44	49	33	68	49	32	41	43	49	41	75
Part-time	56	51	67	32	51	68	59	57	51	59	25
Control of institution:											
Public	62	61	65	59	61	61	62	41	70	62	66
Private	38	39	35	41	36	39	38	59	30	38	34
Type of institution:											
Universities	74	78	64	78	76	71	72	73	80	73	94
All other	26	22	36	22	24	29	28	27	20	27	6

Percent

Table 94 (con't).  
 Selected Characteristics of  
 Graduate Students:  
 United States, Spring 1965

Profile variables	All students	Age			Race <sup>1</sup>			Citizenship			
		Men	Women	23 and under	24-28	29 and over	White	Negro	Other	United States	Other
Size of graduate enrollment:											
2,000 or more	47	49	44	52	50	43	47	35	61	46	57
Less than 2,000	53	51	56	48	50	57	53	65	39	54	43

<sup>1</sup> Includes U.S. citizens only.  
 NOTE: Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, *Digest of Educational Statistics*.

Table 95.  
Socioeconomic Background of  
Graduate Students, by Sex:  
United States, Spring 1965

Background characteristic	All students	Sex	
		Men	Women
Number of students	477,535	335,227	142,308
	Percent		
Total	100	100	100
Father's income (per annum):			
Less than \$5,000	29	30	28
\$5,000 to \$7,499	27	28	24
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16	16	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	12	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	3	5
\$20,000 and over	4	4	6
Do not know	8	6	12
Father's occupation:			
Laborer	5	6	5
Service worker	4	4	3
Semiskilled operative	7	8	6
Skilled craftsman	18	19	16
Farm operator	8	7	8
Proprietor or manager	18	17	19
Semiprofessional	15	15	16
Professional (except educator)	19	19	21
Teacher or other educator	5	5	5
Father's education:			
Did not complete grade school	13	13	11
Completed grade school but not high school	28	28	26
Completed high school but no college	23	24	21
One but less than 4 years of college	12	12	13
Completed college	12	12	13
Obtained master's degree	4	4	4
Obtained Ph.D. or other	8	7	10
Mother's education:			
Did not complete grade school	9	9	8
Completed grade school but not high school	27	27	25
Completed high school but no college	34	35	32
One but less than 4 years of college	16	15	18
Completed college	11	10	12
Obtained master's degree	3	2	3
Obtained Ph.D. or other	1	1	1

Note: Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.  
U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, *Digest of Educational Statistics*.

Table 96.  
Percent of Labor Force,  
Aged 14-24, in School:  
1950-1969  
(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Labor Force Aged 14 to 24	Labor Force Aged 14 to 24, enrolled in school	Percent of Labor Force aged 14-24, in school
October 1950	12,470	2,421	19.4
October 1955	10,861	2,706	24.9
October 1960	12,303	3,390	27.6
October 1965	15,206	5,075	33.4
October 1968	16,804	6,167	36.7
October 1969	17,957	6,750	37.6

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 97.  
Educational Attainment of  
the Labor Force, Both Sexes,  
18 to 64 Years Old: 1940-1970

	Total	Less than four years of high school	Four years of high school	One year of college or more
April 1940	100.0	68.0	19.7	12.2
October 1952	100.0	55.5	27.8	16.6
March 1962	100.0	45.1	33.0	21.8
March 1970	100.0	33.6	39.9	26.5

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 98.  
Unemployment Rates by  
Educational Attainment, Race,  
Sex, and Age: 1962 and  
1965-1969

	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1962
ALL RACES						
Ages						
Men: 18 to 24 years						
Education						
Less than 12 years	10.1	11.2	10.2	12.0	13.5	17.5
12 years or more	5.1	5.4	4.5	5.0	6.9	8.8
Men: 25 to 34 years						
Education						
Less than 12 years	4.4	4.3	4.9	6.1	6.7	8.9
12 years or more	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	3.6
Men: 45 to 54 years						
Education						
Less than 12 years	2.9	2.9	4.2	3.5	5.0	7.0
12 years or more	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.7	2.5
Ages						
Women: 18 to 24 years						
Education						
Less than 12 years	15.0	16.5	15.9	12.4	20.5	20.4
12 years or more	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.0	7.4	8.2
Women: 25 to 34 years						
Education						
Less than 12 years	7.4	8.0	7.8	8.2	8.7	10.5
12 years or more	3.3	3.7	3.2	2.9	5.4	4.9
Women: 45 to 54 years						
Education						
Less than 12 years	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.4	5.2	6.2
12 years or more	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.8
NEGRO AND OTHER						
Ages						
Men: 18 to 24 years						
Education						
Less than 12 years	12.6	16.0	16.6	16.6	19.2	21.5
12 years or more	9.8	7.9	6.9	12.0	6.1	12.7
Men: 25 to 34 years						
Education						
Less than 12 years	7.3	7.2	8.3	7.7	9.7	12.9
12 years or more	1.8	4.2	5.6	5.0	6.2	8.0
Men: 45 to 54 years						
Education						
Less than 12 years	2.5	4.2	6.7	5.5	7.9	11.2
12 years or more	2.2	1.9	1.2	0.5	3.3	8.6
Ages						
Women: 18 to 24 years						
Education						
Less than 12 years	22.5	25.7	29.0	20.3	26.6	30.3
12 years or more	14.1	11.4	14.6	13.2	13.1	19.2
Women: 25 to 34 years						
Education						
Less than 12 years	9.1	9.0	10.9	10.0	13.9	14.7
12 years or more	6.5	7.1	4.5	5.1	7.5	9.2
Women: 45 to 54 years						
Education						
Less than 12 years	3.2	4.3	5.1	4.3	6.3	6.2
12 years or more	1.5	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.8	11.9

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Section VII. The Draft, National Service, and Alternatives  
(Including Veterans Data).

99. Military Obligation by Country: July 1969
100. Number of Male Military Personnel on Active Duty, by Age: 1948-1970
101. Percent Distribution of Male Military Personnel on Active Duty, by Age: 1948-1970
102. Male Military Personnel as Percent of Total Male Population of Same Age: June 30, 1969
103. Inductions and Enlistments in U.S. Armed Forces: 1941-1970
104. Armed Forces, Accessions by State: Jan-June, 1970
105. Enlistments into Armed Forces, by Age: 1957-1969
106. Inductions Through Selective Service, by Age: 1957-1970
107. Educational level of Military Personnel: Dec. 1969
108. Monthly Base Pay Rates for Military Personnel: 1970
109. Male Enlistees, by Military Service and Race: 1964-1968
110. Percentage of Draftees Who Are NOT Caucasian: 1953-1969
111. Negroes and the War in Southeast Asia: 1965-1970
112. A Measure of Voluntarism for Armed Forces: Jan-June 1970
113. A Measure of Draft Resistance: April 1970
114. Status of Selective Service Registrants: July 1970
115. Men Found Not Qualified for Armed Forces: 1948-1970
116. Rejection Rate of Draft Registrants, by State: Jan-June 1970
117. Results of Preinduction Examination of Draftees, by Race: 1950-1968 (Percent Distribution)
118. Number of Peace Corps Volunteers and Trainees: April 1970
119. Volunteers and Trainees, by Marital Status and Region: June 1970
120. Volunteers by Category of Peace Corps Program: 1970
121. Volunteers and Trainees, by Education and Region: 1970
122. Peace Corps Enrollment, by Region: 1961-1970
123. Age of Veterans and Period of Service: June 1969
124. Veteran Status of Men, Aged 20-29, by Age and Color: 1969-1970
125. Unemployed Men, Aged 20-29, by Veteran Status, Age and Color: 1969-1970



Table 99.  
Military Obligation by Country  
With Length of Compulsory  
Active Duty as of July 1969

	Length of Compulsory Service
<b>NATO Allies</b>	
Belgium	12-15 months
Britain	Voluntary military service
Canada	Voluntary military service
Denmark	12-14 months
France	12-15 months (Selective Service)
Germany (Federal Republic)	18 months
Greece	Army & Navy, 30 months Air Force, 23 months
Italy	Army & Air Force, 15 months Navy, 24 months
Luxembourg	Voluntary service
Netherlands	Army, 16-18 months Navy & Air Force, 18-21 months
Norway	12-15 months
Portugal	Army, 18-48 months Air Force, 18-48 months Navy, 48 months
Turkey	2 years
USA	Selective Service for 2 years
<b>Warsaw Pact</b>	
Bulgaria	Army, 2 years Navy & Air Force, 3 years
Czechoslovakia	Army, 2 years Air Force, 3 years
Germany (East)	Army, 18 months Navy & Air Force, 2 years
Hungary	3 years maximum
Poland	Army, 2 years Air Force, Navy & Special Service, 3 years
Rumania	Internal Security Forces, 27 months Army, 1 year Navy & Air Force, 2 years
<b>Other European Countries</b>	
Albania	Army, 2 years Air Force, Navy & Special Units, 3 years
Austria	9 months
Finland	7-11 months
Spain	Army & Air Force, 18 months Navy, 24 months
Sweden	Army & Navy, 9-15 months Air Force, 9-14 months
Switzerland	Reserve liabilities up to age of 47 4 months initial training followed by regular reserve training of about 3 weeks a year for 8 years, 2 weeks for 3 years & 1 week for 2 years
Yugoslavia	Army, 18 months Navy & Air Force, 24 months
<b>Middle East</b>	
Algeria	Limited conscription
Iran	2 years
Iraq	2 years
Israel	(Jewish population only) men, 36 months women, 20 months
Jordan	2 years (selective)
Saudi Arabia	Voluntary
Syria	2 years (Jewish population exempted)
United Arab Republic	3 years
<b>Selected Asian Countries</b>	
China (mainland)	Army, 4-5 years Air Force, 5 years Navy, 5-6 years (there are indications that these may soon be reduced)
Taiwan	Army, 2 years Navy & Air Force, 3 years
India	Voluntary service
Cambodia	Voluntary service
Indonesia	Selective military service
Japan	Voluntary service
North Korea	3-4 years
South Korea	Army: Marines, 2 years Navy: Air Force, 3 years
Laos	Conscription
Philippines	Selective Service
Thailand	2 years
Pakistan	Voluntary service
North Vietnam	3 years minimum
South Vietnam	3 years minimum
<b>Other</b>	
Australia	2 years selective
New Zealand	Voluntary service (supplemented by selective national service for the Army)
Soviet Union	Army & Air Force, 2 years Navy & Border Guards, 3 years
Rhodesia	12 months (white population)
South Africa	9-12 months in Citizen Force

Source: *The Military Balance, 1969-1970*. The Institute for Strategic Studies, London.

Table 100.  
Estimated Age Distribution of  
Male Military Personnel on  
Active Duty: June 30, 1948  
Through June 30, 1970  
(Thousands)

Attained age	1948		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		1956		1957		1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968		1969		1970											
	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun	30	Jun												
Total	1,431	1,438	3,210	3,590	3,510	3,264	2,900	2,773	2,764	2,573	2,472	2,445	2,452	2,776	2,669	2,658	2,625	3,061	3,342	3,510	3,421	3,025																																
17	53	40	35	60	41	63	80	83	65	51	47	62	54	46	48	49	42	38	29	27	38	50																																
18	130	87	145	141	131	148	185	194	181	140	136	140	160	155	135	121	136	152	135	123	141	107																																
19	164	147	276	271	276	237	273	278	280	234	208	215	237	263	235	208	188	348	316	266	241	254																																
20	159	175	376	407	559	361	302	304	298	259	228	227	234	268	285	260	247	392	558	567	482	370																																
21	111	140	462	480	503	514	343	277	261	218	193	188	187	226	234	282	279	333	455	574	509	407																																
22	68	91	429	473	454	417	285	253	256	191	172	153	139	186	175	221	240	267	286	297	389	324																																
23	63	62	270	427	333	508	230	195	229	233	203	160	137	201	173	186	199	206	216	225	233	246																																
24	61	53	152	260	224	220	177	145	135	179	177	168	152	182	188	165	149	146	167	176	172	152																																
25	58	53	123	138	140	154	139	120	113	95	99	101	106	130	136	121	106	111	131	147	139	114																																
26	64	53	108	106	89	99	110	106	95	85	81	81	82	102	88	87	82	85	100	110	108	89																																
27	61	51	94	89	70	68	82	85	86	80	76	73	74	87	76	75	72	72	77	79	76	75																																
28	55	54	85	78	61	58	60	72	76	78	76	72	68	70	70	68	67	69	62	63	63	60																																
29	51	56	84	73	63	55	53	53	60	70	76	73	67	67	65	66	66	66	62	60	54	51																																
30	46	52	78	74	60	54	53	51	48	56	68	72	73	67	63	60	59	65	61	61	56	58																																
31	39	48	73	77	62	53	52	49	46	48	52	62	70	73	62	59	59	61	59	62	55	45																																
32	34	42	64	65	59	56	51	49	48	46	46	51	62	72	69	64	63	61	61	58	61	57																																
33	31	36	59	56	56	57	54	49	49	47	45	46	54	63	67	63	60	60	60	63	63	54																																
34	27	31	46	53	51	53	52	52	47	47	48	43	44	52	56	61	61	60	60	61	59	54																																
35	24	27	41	42	46	47	49	54	50	45	45	45	43	41	42	57	65	65	64	61	59	51																																
36	19	22	34	36	37	31	44	47	50	44	47	45	45	43	40	42	58	64	59	64	56																																	
37	17	19	28	28	34	34	41	43	48	39	50	45	44	45	40	40	40	47	54	59	62																																	
38	15	16	24	26	27	29	34	38	41	31	47	42	43	43	39	36	37	49	48	57	50																																	
39	13	14	21	22	23	23	28	32	39	30	43	46	44	49	40	35	35	41	31	47	45																																	
40 and over	68	70	104	113	112	115	125	144	163	186	201	224	234	252	235	224	214	217	202	201	196	221																																
40-44	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	156	162	145	134	131	131	106	104	117	127																																
45-49	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	55	55	64	65	66	63	69	68	68	64	69																																
50 and over	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	27	24	26	25	24	24	25	27	28	30	36																																
Median age in years	23.5	23.6	24.7	22.9	23.5	23.7	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.8	24.2	24.5	24.5	24.2	24.3	24.0	24.9	23.6	22.6	22.7	22.7	23.0																																

Table 100 (cont'd).  
Estimated Age Distribution of  
Male Military Personnel on  
Active Duty: June 30, 1948  
Through June 30, 1970  
(Thousands)

\* Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.  
NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data (or tabulations when available) and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" where required.  
Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
December 17, 1970



Table 102.  
Men Serving on Active Duty  
in the United States Armed  
Forces, as Percent of Total  
Male Population of Same Age:  
as of June 30, 1969

	Estimated Age	Number of Men Serving On Active Duty	Percentage of the Total Population of Males the Same Age
17	.....	38,000	2.1%
18	.....	131,000	7.2%
19	.....	291,000	16.3%
20	.....	482,000	26.9%
21	.....	509,000	28.4%
22	.....	389,000	20.5%
23	.....	233,000	16.6%
24	.....	172,000	12.1%
25	.....	139,000	9.8%
26	.....	108,000	7.2%
Total, Age 17-26		2,492,000	14.9%

\* Based on U. S. Census Population Estimates. Estimates made by National Headquarters, Selective Service System.  
Note: Total Men (all ages) on Active Duty as of June 30, 1969—3,421,000.  
Source: Office of Secretary of Defense (Manpower).

Table 103.  
Inductions and Enlistments  
in United States Armed Forces  
(Calendar Years)  
(by thousands)

Calendar Years	Inductions	Enlistments	Calendar Years	Inductions	Enlistments
1941	924	591	1956	152	321
1942	3,033	1,808	1957	139	246
1943	3,324	284	1958	142	293
1944	1,592	311	1959	96	270
1945	946	709	1960	87	331
1946	184	577	1961	119	351
1947	0	252	1962	82	321
1948	20	410	1963	119	306
1949	10	172	1964	112	304
1950	220	353	1965	231	385
1951	552	596	1966	382	553
1952	438	420	1967	228	433
1953	472	289	1968	296	517
1954	253	389	1969	284	464
1955	153	402	1970	163	353

Source: Selective Service Headquarters, Washington, D.C.

Table 104.  
United States Armed Forces.  
Total Accessions by State:  
January 1-June 30, 1970

	Enlistments*	Inductions**	Total
Total .....	167,305	92,567	259,872
Alabama .....	3,194	1,923	5,117
Alaska .....	242	73	315
Arizona .....	1,616	915	2,531
Arkansas .....	1,878	1,044	2,922
California .....	14,805	7,083	21,888
Canal Zone .....	15	17	32
Colorado .....	2,298	981	3,279
Connecticut .....	1,903	682	2,585
Delaware .....	448	130	578
Dist. of Col. ....	561	254	815
Florida .....	5,580	2,241	7,821
Georgia .....	3,879	2,624	6,503
Guam .....	22	49	71
Hawaii .....	543	202	745
Idaho .....	768	342	1,110
Illinois .....	8,558	6,818	15,376
Indiana .....	4,774	2,939	7,713
Iowa .....	2,974	1,573	4,547
Kansas .....	1,901	932	2,833
Kentucky .....	2,801	2,292	5,093
Louisiana .....	3,264	2,602	5,866
Maine .....	1,081	382	1,463
Maryland .....	2,961	1,348	4,309
Massachusetts .....	4,202	971	5,173
Michigan .....	7,869	5,508	13,377
Minnesota .....	3,606	2,107	5,713
Mississippi .....	1,967	1,217	3,184
Missouri .....	4,643	2,988	7,631
Montana .....	722	388	1,110
Nebraska .....	1,527	879	2,406
Nevada .....	409	228	637
New Hampshire .....	711	184	895
New Jersey .....	3,179	1,520	4,699
New Mexico .....	1,172	537	1,709
New York City .....	2,437	1,873	4,310
New York (ExNYC) .....	8,414	3,350	11,764
North Carolina .....	3,933	3,419	7,352
North Dakota .....	687	590	1,277
Ohio .....	9,571	4,833	14,404
Oklahoma .....	2,518	1,321	3,839
Oregon .....	1,977	844	2,821
Pennsylvania .....	9,285	4,034	13,319
Puerto Rico .....	616	767	1,383
Rhode Island .....	770	170	940
South Carolina .....	2,442	1,337	3,779
South Dakota .....	807	361	1,168
Tennessee .....	2,382	2,463	4,845
Texas .....	9,912	5,147	15,059
Utah .....	941	575	1,516
Vermont .....	459	89	548
Virgin Islands .....	46	34	80
Virginia .....	3,880	2,301	6,181
Washington .....	2,963	1,181	4,144
West Virginia .....	1,988	1,213	3,201
Wisconsin .....	3,817	2,417	6,234
Wyoming .....	387	275	662

\* Enlistment figures source: USAREC.

\*\* Induction figures source: National Selective Service Headquarters.

Table 105.  
Enlistments into the Armed  
Services by Age: United  
States, Fiscal Years  
1957-1969  
(Numbers in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Estimated Median Age at Enlistment	Total	Age At End Of Fiscal Year			
			17-18½	18½-20½	20½-23½	23½ & Over
1957 .....	18.6	274	87	126	53	8
1958 .....	18.5	241	85	109	38	9
1959 .....	18.5	283	87	143	46	7
1960 .....	18.4	303	107	149	40	7
1961 .....	18.6	337	100	174	53	10
1962 .....	18.7	364	91	181	74	14
1963 .....	18.7	300	78	159	56	7
1964 .....	18.9	322	81	152	80	9
1965 .....	18.7	298	84	145	63	6
1966 .....	19.4	565	75	322	146	22
1967 .....	19.2	517	70	310	113	24
1968 .....	19.3	506	62	308	115	21
1969 .....	19.4	573	74	326	146	27

Department of Defense, Office of Assistant Secretary of Defense, (Manpower and Reserve Affairs).

Table 106.  
Inductions Through Selective  
Service System by Age of  
Inductees: United States,  
Fiscal Years 1957-1970  
(Numbers in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Median Age at Induction	Age At End Of Fiscal Year				
		Total	17-18 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	18 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -20 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	20 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -23 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	23 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> & Over
1957	22.4	179.6	1.7	25.6	116.5	35.8
1958	22.6	125.5	1.9	17.4	71.7	34.5
1959	22.4	110.6	1.9	21.3	48.4	39.0
1960	22.7	90.5	2.4	20.3	25.1	42.7
1961	23.1	61.1	.7	11.4	11.1	37.9
1962	23.0	157.5	2.2	20.6	47.7	87.0
1963	23.1	72.3	1.7	13.1	18.0	39.5
1964	22.4	150.8	1.3	10.3	91.4	47.8
1965	21.5	103.3	1.2	8.9	84.1	9.1
1966	20.2	342.9	1.0	142.5	173.5	25.9
1967	20.3	297.5	1.1	129.8	112.5	54.1
1968	20.3	341.4	1.0	145.5	151.5	43.4
1969	20.6	262.6	.6	97.4	131.2	33.4
1970	20.3	203.7	.7	74.6	106.7	21.7

Notes:

- 1 Median Age At Induction: For FY 1957-1969 derived from monthly age interpolations from inductions reported by year of birth.
  - 2 FY Totals of Selective Service monthly data reported by age may vary slightly from Selective Service audited FY totals and from numbers reported by military services.
  - 3 Inductions include involuntary inductees and those who volunteer for induction through Selective Service. Many voluntary inductees are ages 17-18<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>.
- Department of Defense, Office of Assistant Secretary of Defense, Manpower & Reserve Affairs.

Table 107.  
Estimated Educational Level  
of Military Personnel on  
Active Duty: United States,  
31 December 1969<sup>a</sup>  
(Cumulative Percent)

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
COMMISSIONED OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	76.3%	70.5%	82.3%	64.3%	81.3%
Completed 2 or more years College	86.3	84.0	88.9	73.2	89.6
Completed some College	92.4	92.8	94.4	82.0	92.9
Graduated from High School	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	100.0
Total Commissioned Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WARRANT OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	2.2%	2.4%	0.6%	1.9%	8.8%
Completed 2 or more years College	18.4	21.2	5.5	6.5	25.2
Completed some College	46.8	50.2	37.0	22.1	37.2
Graduated from High School	99.0	99.5	97.9	94.4	99.9
Total Warrant Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ENLISTED					
Graduated from College	4.9%	8.8%	1.7%	0.7%	2.6%
Completed 2 or more years College	13.4	21.7	7.7	4.4	7.1
Completed some College	21.3	30.8	15.7	10.6	13.4
Graduated from High School	82.0	79.8	78.1	65.9	95.5
Compl. 2 or more years High School	94.1	92.6	92.8	89.0	99.8
Completed some High School	97.3	96.4	97.0	95.9	99.9
Graduated from Grade School	99.1	98.6	99.3	99.0	100.0
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>a</sup> Approximation from available service reports dated variously 6-30-1969 through 1-1-1970, weighted by 31 December 1969 strengths to arrive at DoD totals. Sources: Army officer data from report "Civilian Education Level Army Department Officers as of Mid-Month November 1969" adjusted to include estimate for general officers. Army enlisted data from sample survey as of 30 November 1969. Navy officer data from tabulation for 1-1-1970, and enlisted data from tabulation for 6-30-1969. Marine Corps and Air Force data from tabulations as of 31 December 1969.  
Source: Department of Defense, (Directorate for Information Operations, Office of Secretary of Defense).

Table 108.  
Monthly Base Pay Rates<sup>1</sup> for  
Armed Forces Personnel, by  
Selected Years of Service:  
U.S. 1970

Pay grade	Years of Service					
	Under 2	2	6	10	16	26
COMMISSIONED OFFICERS						
O 10	2111.40	2185.80	2185.80	2269.50	2618.40	2967.60
O 9	1871.40	1920.60	1961.70	2011.20	2269.50	2618.40
O 8	1695.00	1745.70	1787.40	1920.60	2094.60	2361.00
O 7	1408.20	1504.20	1571.10	1662.60	1920.60	2052.60
O 6	1043.70	1147.20	1221.90	1221.90	1463.10	1803.30
O 5	834.60	980.70	1047.90	1080.30	1304.70	1471.20
O 4	704.10	856.50	930.60	1038.30	1197.00	1230.30
O 3	654.30	731.10	906.00	989.10	1063.80	1063.80
O 2	524.40	622.80	789.30	789.30	789.30	789.30
O 1	450.60	499.20	622.80	622.80	622.80	622.80
OFFICERS WITH OVER 4 YEARS ACTIVE SERVICE AS AN ENLISTED MEMBER						
O-3	0.	0.	906.00	989.10	1080.30	1080.30
O-2	0.	0.	789.30	856.50	914.40	914.40
O-1	0.	0.	665.10	714.60	773.10	773.10
WARRANT OFFICERS						
W 4	666.30	714.60	764.40	831.00	963.90	1137.90
W 3	605.70	657.00	673.20	764.40	838.80	963.90
W 2	530.40	573.60	622.80	681.90	756.60	838.80
W 1	441.90	507.00	573.60	622.80	698.10	748.20
ENLISTED MEMBERS						
E-9	0.	0.	0.	756.90	809.70	975.00
E-8	0.	0.	0.	652.80	705.30	870.90
E-7	399.00	478.50	531.30	565.50	626.70	783.60
E-6	344.10	417.90	470.40	505.20	565.50	574.50
E-5	297.30	366.00	426.60	461.70	487.50	487.50
E-4	249.90	312.90	374.40	374.40	374.40	374.40
E-3	180.90	252.30	287.40	287.40	287.40	287.40
E-2	149.10	208.80	208.80	208.80	208.80	208.80
E-1	143.70	191.10	191.10	191.10	191.10	191.10
E-1*	134.40	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.

\* Less than 4 months

<sup>1</sup> Does not include additional pay and allowances such as, sea pay, hostile fire pay, and housing allowances.

Department of Defense, Office of Assistant Secretary, Manpower and Reserve Affairs.

Table 109.  
Distribution of Male Enlistees  
by Military Service and Race:  
1964-1969

Military service	Total	Caucasian	Other	Ratio (in percent) Caucasian: Other
1969				
Total	463,585	410,216	53,369	89:11
Army	170,727	149,825	20,902	88:12
Navy	124,817	114,147	10,670	92:8
Marine Corps	78,352	67,239	11,113	86:14
Air Force	89,689	79,005	10,684	88:12
1968				
Total	516,625	461,733	54,892	89:11
Army	199,532	176,194	23,338	88:12
Navy	125,204	116,787	8,417	93:7
Marine Corps	89,480	77,614	11,866	87:13
Air Force	102,409	91,138	11,271	89:11
1967				
Total	433,020	390,040	42,980	90:10
Army	171,183	150,354	20,829	88:12
Navy	101,347	96,513	4,834	95:5
Marine Corps	71,915	63,214	8,701	88:12
Air Force	88,575	79,959	8,616	90:10
1966				
Total	550,732	508,041	42,691	92:8
Army	202,382	181,006	21,376	89:11
Navy	105,272	102,500	2,772	97:3
Marine Corps	83,682	76,530	7,152	91:9
Air Force	159,396	148,005	11,391	93:7
1965				
Total	385,827	347,026	38,801	90:10
Army	115,852	100,053	15,799	86:14
Navy	113,622	107,819	5,803	95:5
Marine Corps	47,149	42,897	4,252	91:9
Air Force	109,204	96,257	12,947	88:12
1964				
Total	304,965	276,652	28,313	91:9
Army	106,946	93,364	13,582	87:13
Navy	85,574	81,468	4,106	95:5
Marine Corps	36,010	32,915	3,095	91:9
Air Force	76,435	68,905	7,530	90:10

Source: Supplement to *Health of the Army*, June 1969, plus preliminary 1969 data. Medical Statistics Agency, Office of the Surgeon General, Department of the Army.



Table 110.  
Percentage of Inductees Who  
Are Negroes or Members of  
Other Minority Races:  
United States, 1953-1970

Fiscal Year	Percentage of Inductees who are not of White Race
1953	14.7
1954	9.9
1955	6.8
1956	9.5
1957	10.8
1958	13.2
1959	10.4
1960	12.3
1961	14.4
1962	15.3
1963	18.5
1964	14.2
1965	16.3
1966	13.0
1967	13.2
1968	15.5
1969	15.0
1970	15.7

Source: Department of Defense, Office of Deputy Assistant Secretary, Equal Opportunity.

Table 111.  
Negroes and the War in  
South-East Asia: 1965-1970

Negro Participation In Viet-Nam, Thailand, and Nearby Off-Shore Waters			Negro Deaths by Hostile Action in South-East Asia		
Date	Number	Percentage of Total U.S. Armed Forces in Asia	Year	Number	Percentage of Total U.S. Deaths
Dec., 1965	21,519	12.5	1961-65	235	14.6
Dec., 1966	44,551	10.6	1966	821	16.4
Dec., 1967	55,904	9.8	1967	1196	12.7
Dec., 1968	66,036	10.7	1968	1878	12.9
Dec., 1969	61,000	9.9	1969	1019	10.8
Mar., 1970	54,000	10.0	1970	372	8.8
Sept., 1970	51,420	10.8			

Department of Defense, Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense, Equal Opportunity.

Table 112.  
A Measure of Voluntarism  
for United States Armed  
Forces: January-June, 1970

(Voluntary Enlistments in all  
Branches of the Services by  
Random Sequence Number)

Random Sequence Number Assigned by Selective Service	Number of Volunteers
1-20	8,889
21-40	7,471
41-60	8,520
61-80	7,701
81-100	7,471
101-120	6,710
121-140	6,353
141-160	5,706
161-180	4,947
181-200	3,859
201-220	2,982
221-240	2,991
241-260	2,734
261-280	2,632
281-300	2,518
301-320	2,652
321-340	2,192
341-366	2,797
TOTAL	89,125

Note 1: During this period, no registrants were involuntarily inducted with a sequence number greater than 170.

Note 2: Also during this period, there were 78,180 voluntary enlistments by men who had not yet been assigned random sequence numbers because they were too young to be eligible for random selection.

Source: U.S. Armed Forces Recruiting Command.

Table 113.  
A Measure of Draft  
Resistance: United States,  
April 1970  
(Draftees Who Fail To Report  
for Induction)

Reasons for Failing to Report as Determined by Follow-up Study in April			
Reasons	Number	Percent of Total Failing to Report	Percent of Total Ordered
Total Number Ordered for Induction in April, 1970: .....			36,599
Total Number Failing to Report Without Giving Prior Legitimate Reason .....			2,049
Personal reasons attributed to registrant (missed bus, late, overslept, out of town, etc.) .....	166	8.1	.5
Illness or accident .....	143	7.0	.4
Transportation problem .....	39	1.9	.1
Law violation pending (jail, custody, under bond, etc.) .....	129	6.3	.4
Willful failure (refused to report, uncooperative) ..	137	6.7	.4
Enlisted in Service .....	279	13.6	.8
Out of Country .....	96	4.7	.3
Administrative action pending at local draft board..	103	5.0	.3
Board unable to locate as of April 30, 1970 .....	214	10.4	.6
Reasons undetermined as of April 30, 1970 .....	727	35.5	2.0
Other .....	16	0.8	.0
	2,049	100.0%	5.8%

Source: National Headquarters, Selective Service System.

Table 114.  
Distribution of Living  
Selective Service Registrants  
Within Age of Liability:  
United States, July 31, 1970

	Number*	Percentage
Total Number of Registrants .....	22,294	100.0
Available for Military Service (all I-A and I-A-O Registrants) ..	1,920	8.6
Deferred .....	6,685	30.0
College Students (II-S and I-SC) .....	1,632	7.3
High School Students (I-SH) .....	485	2.2
Agricultural Occupation (II-C) .....	22	0.1
Non-Agricultural Occupation (II-A) .....	408	1.8
Fatherhood/Hardship (III-A) .....	4,138	18.6
Conscientious Objectors Available for Civilian Work (I-O) ....	22	0.1
Disqualified for Military Service (IV-F) .....	2,262	10.1
Qualified for Service only in war or national emergency (I-Y) ..	3,567	16.0
Presently fulfilling Military Obligation .....	3,657	16.4
Completed Military Obligation .....	3,638	16.3
Exempted .....	130	0.6
Aliens (IV-C) .....	20	0.1
Ministers/Divinity Students (IV-D) .....	110	0.5
Unclassified .....	413	1.9

\* NOTE: This number represents thousands.  
SOURCE: National Headquarters, Selective Service System.

Table 115.  
Men Found Not Qualified for  
United States Armed Forces  
in Preinduction Examinations  
of Draftees: 1948-1970

Calendar Years	Number Examined (in thousands)	Percent Found Not Qualified
1948	188	68.9
1949	35	68.1
1950*	851	38.6
1951	1,098	36.7
1952	850	34.2
1953	828	33.1
1954	361	42.1
1955	195	38.9
1956	226	34.9
1957	342	37.3
1958	484	43.0
1959	150	50.0
1960	255	45.3
1961	524	45.0
1962	322	50.0
1963	526	50.6
1964	1,023	50.2
1965	1,402	44.6
1966	1,638	37.9
1967	732	40.6
1968	1,163	43.4
1969	1,311	46.1
1970	647	46.0

\* 1950 figures for six-month period—July 1-December 31, 1950.  
Note: Includes physical, mental, and administrative disqualifications.  
Source: National Headquarters, Selective Service System.

Table 116.  
Rejection Rate of Draft  
Registrants by Armed Forces  
by State: January,  
1970-June, 1970  
(Percentage of men found not  
qualified at pre-induction  
physical examinations by U.S.  
Armed Forces Examining Stations)

	Total	Total Men Examined	Percentage Rejected
Alabama		11,137	49.0
Alaska		585	42.2
Arizona		5,463	46.5
Arkansas		7,401	46.8
California		56,894	43.9
Canal Zone		227	24.2
Colorado		5,906	37.7
Connecticut		8,725	51.8
Delaware		1,496	51.0
Dist. of Col.		1,372	55.7
Florida		20,175	48.2
Georgia		16,643	40.3
Guam		349	44.4
Hawaii		2,714	47.3
Idaho		2,815	40.4
Illinois		38,217	37.0
Indiana		13,828	45.2
Iowa		8,150	34.6
Kansas		5,819	37.5
Kentucky		10,537	49.7
Louisiana		18,090	48.2
Maine		2,637	47.1
Maryland		11,884	49.2
Massachusetts		16,874	58.0
Michigan		31,331	36.9
Minnesota		9,946	37.9
Mississippi		10,897	50.0
Missouri		13,149	34.8
Montana		1,567	34.8
Nebraska		4,960	39.0
Nevada		774	56.6
New Hampshire		1,472	45.3
New Jersey		17,944	53.4
New Mexico		2,876	42.3
New York City		24,063	67.0
New York (ExNYC)		34,928	46.5
North Carolina		21,144	45.9
North Dakota		2,299	28.1
Ohio		31,387	40.2
Oklahoma		7,275	40.8
Oregon		6,480	37.2
Pennsylvania		34,628	47.6
Puerto Rico		8,730	76.6
Rhode Island		3,346	48.1
South Carolina		8,452	42.1
South Dakota		2,394	34.4
Tennessee		11,407	44.2
Texas		37,402	43.6
Utah		3,571	43.9
Vermont		1,028	43.7
Virgin Islands		179	49.2
Virginia		13,396	42.3
Washington		9,203	47.8
West Virginia		6,374	47.1
Wisconsin		15,333	38.6
Wyoming		1,483	37.0
U.S. Total		647,356	45.2

Source: National Headquarters, Selective Service System.

Table 117.  
Results of the Preinduction  
Examination of Draftees for  
Military Service, by Ethnic  
Group: U.S., July 1950  
Through December 1969  
(Percentage Distribution)

Results of examination	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	Jul 1950 through Dec. 1965
	Total					
Examined	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Found acceptable	55.1	57.9	59.3	62.4	56.0	60.2
Disqualified	44.9	42.1	40.7	37.6	44.0	39.8
Administrative reasons	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.7
Failed mental requirements only, total	9.2	9.5	9.3	10.9	18.6	17.7
a. Failed mental tests	7.8	8.0	7.0	6.9	10.7	13.7
b. Trainability limited	1.4	1.5	2.3	4.0	7.9	3.5
Mentally and medically disqualified	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.8
Medically disqualified only	32.8	29.9	28.5	24.0	21.8	18.6
	White (Non-Negro)					
Examined	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Found acceptable	56.9	59.7	60.8	64.8	60.3	64.6
Disqualified	43.1	40.3	39.2	35.2	39.7	35.4
Administrative reasons	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
Failed mental requirements only, total	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.6	12.9	11.5
a. Failed mental tests	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.5	6.8	8.9
b. Trainability limited	0.9	1.0	1.7	3.1	6.1	2.6
Mentally and medically disqualified	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.2
Medically disqualified only	34.9	32.0	30.2	25.3	23.7	20.5
	Negro					
Examined	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Found acceptable	43.6	45.8	49.9	42.5	29.2	35.9
Disqualified	56.4	54.2	50.1	57.5	70.8	64.1
Administrative reasons	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.4
Failed mental requirements only, total	30.1	31.5	27.1	39.2	54.0	48.4
a. Failed mental tests	25.3	26.7	20.7	27.1	35.3	39.8
b. Trainability limited	4.8	4.8	6.4	12.1	18.7	8.6
Mentally and medically disqualified	6.2	5.2	4.0	4.2	5.6	6.2
Medically disqualified only	19.3	16.4	16.6	12.5	10.1	8.1

SOURCE: Supplement to Health of the Army, June 1969.  
Medical Statistics Agency, Office of the Surgeon General, Department of the Army.

Table 118.  
Monthly Summary of Peace  
Corps Volunteers and  
Trainees: April 30, 1970

Region	In hold	In train. U.S.	In host country Train.	Vol.	Region total	Men	Women	= of Prog
AFRICA			44	2317	2361	1526	835	138
% Distribution						64.6	35.4	
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC		70	31	1905	2006	1394	612	68
% Distribution						69.4	30.6	
LATIN AMERICA		199	21	2583	2803	1982	821	159
% Distribution						70.7	29.3	
NANESA		14	59	1322	1395	1031	364	87
% Distribution						73.9	26.1	
Grand Total		283	155	8127	8565	5933	2632	452
PEACE CORPS VOLUNTEERS ARE NOW SERVING IN 58 COUNTRIES								
AFRICA							22	
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC							8	
LATIN AMERICA							20	
NORTH AFRICA, NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA							8	
Region	Completion of Service	Extensions Current	Overall	Re-enrollments Current	Overall			
Africa	7,738	210	1279	19	82			
East Asia and Pacific	4,940	197	1218	23	59			
Latin America	8,697	222	1552	21	63			
NANESA	5,080	100	561	15	58			
Total	26,455	729	4610	78	262			

Peace Corps, Office of Administration and Finance: Division of Personnel, Reports and  
Special Studies Branch.

Table 119.  
Volunteers and Trainees by  
Marital Status and by Region:  
June 30, 1970

Region	Married	Single	Total
AFRICA	538	2,237	2,775
% Distribution	19.5	80.5	100.0
EAP	505	1,522	2,027
% Distribution	24.9	75.1	100.0
LATIN AMERICA	777	2,319	3,096
% Distribution	25.1	74.9	100.0
NANESA	325	1,290	1,615
% Distribution	20.1	79.9	100.0
TOTAL	2,145	7,368	9,513
% Distribution	22.5	77.5	100.0

Peace Corps, Office of Administration and Finance.

Table 120.  
Volunteers by Category of  
Program: 1970

	Agricul- ture	Com- munity Devel- opment	Educa- tion	Health	Public Works	Busi- ness Devel- opment	Profes- sional Serv- ices	Other	Total
AFRICA	385	33	1,396	198	37	40	39	11	2,139
%	18.0	1.5	65.3	9.3	1.7	1.9	1.8	.5	100.
EAP	199	6	1,158	205	24	18	56	10	1,676
%	11.9	.4	69.1	12.2	1.4	1.1	3.3	.6	100.
L.A.	736	520	552	231	94	255	110	13	2,511
%	29.3	20.7	21.9	9.2	3.8	10.2	4.4	.5	100.
NANESA	407	16	467	59	74	21	52	12	1,000
%	36.7	1.4	42.2	5.3	6.7	1.9	4.7	1.1	100.
TOTAL	1,727	575	3,573	693	229	334	257	46	7,434
%	23.2	7.7	48.1	9.3	3.1	4.5	3.5	0.6	100.

Peace Corps, Office of Administration and Finance.

Table 121.  
Levels of Education of  
Volunteers and Trainees,  
by Region: 1970

	No Degree	Graduate Nurses and AA Degrees	Bach- elor's Degree	Graduate's Degree	Sub-Totals No Degree	Sub-Totals Degree	Total
Trainees	69	12	528	27	81	555	636
AFRICA							
Volunteers	225	38	1,711	161	267	1,872	2,139
EAP							
Trainees	26	7	298	20	33	318	351
Volunteers	138	13	1,369	156	151	1,525	1,676
LATIN AMERICA							
Trainees	133	22	416	14	55	430	585
Volunteers	357	50	1,875	229	407	2,104	2,511
NANESA							
Trainees	71	10	391	35	81	426	507
Volunteers	177	21	831	79	198	910	1,108
TOTAL	299	51	1,633	96	350	1,729	2,079
Volunteers	901	122	5,786	625	1,023	6,411	7,434
TOTAL	1,200	173	7,419	721	1,373	8,140	9,513
% Distribution	12.6	1.8	78.0	7.6	14.4	85.6	100.

Peace Corps, Office of Administration and Finance.

Table 122.  
Bi-Annual Comparison of  
Total Volunteers and Trainees  
by Region: June 30,  
1961 to June 30, 1970

	Africa	EAP	L.A.	Nanasa	Total
June 30, 1961	44	—	80	—	124
December 31, 1961	231	314	122	83	750
June 30, 1962	703	819	823	471	2,816
December 31, 1962	1,308	984	1,466	592	4,350
June 30, 1963	2,026	1,272	2,194	1,062	6,554
December 31, 1963	2,272	1,210	2,662	844	6,988
June 30, 1964	3,552	1,070	3,986	1,500	10,078
December 31, 1964	3,107	1,064	3,712	1,508	9,391
June 30, 1965	4,146	1,632	4,904	2,566	13,248
December 31, 1965	3,711	1,681	4,023	2,411	11,826
June 30, 1966	4,640	2,306	5,452	3,158	15,556
December 31, 1966	3,928	2,424	4,601	3,046	13,999
June 30, 1967	4,110	2,499	5,038	3,321	14,968
December 31, 1967	3,312	3,052	4,454	2,425	13,243
June 30, 1968	3,738	3,142	4,486	2,457	13,823
December 31, 1968	3,144	2,908	3,805	2,307	12,164
June 30, 1969	3,386	2,290	3,632	2,193	12,131
December 31, 1969	2,678	2,084	2,863	1,514	9,139
June 30, 1970	2,775	2,027	3,096	1,615	9,513

Peace Corps, Office of Administration and Finance.

Table 123.  
 Estimated Age of Veterans  
 and Period of Service—  
 June 30, 1969  
 (In thousands)

Age	Total veterans	Vietnam era <sup>1</sup>		War veterans		World War I	World War II <sup>2</sup>	Spanish-American War	Service between Korean conflict and Vietnam era only <sup>3</sup>	
		Total <sup>4</sup>	No service in Korean conflict	Total <sup>5</sup>	No service in World War II					
All ages	26,925	23,791	3,169	2,956	5,847	4,590	14,592	1,647	6	3,134
Under 20 yrs	18	18	18	18						50
20-24 yrs	1,527	1,477	1,477	1,477						1,077
25-29 yrs	2,361	1,284	1,284	1,284						1,610
30-34 yrs	2,318	708	170	163	545					1,370
35-39 yrs	3,291	2,921	49	12	2,864	81				2,828
40-44 yrs	4,243	4,221	71	2	1,563	3,081				1,138
45-49 yrs	5,071	5,066	53	(*)	467	5,008				58
50-54 yrs	3,469	3,469	29		243	3,454				15
55-59 yrs	1,709	1,709	15		104	1,703				6
60-64 yrs	894	894	3		41	894				(*)
65-69 yrs	315	315	(*)		15	263				(*)
70-74 yrs	931	931			4	93				838
75-79 yrs	614	614			1	12				602
80-84 yrs	149	149			(*)	2				147
85 yrs. and over	15	15				1				8
Average age (in years) <sup>6</sup>	44.3	46.1	26.2	24.9	40.0	37.9	49.7	74.7	6	50.3

<sup>1</sup> Veterans who served in both World War II and the Korean conflict, and in both the Korean conflict and the Vietnam era are counted once.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes 2 Indian war veterans (average age 99.5 years).  
<sup>3</sup> Service after Aug. 4, 1964.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes 213,000 veterans who served in both the Korean conflict and the Vietnam era.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes 1,257,000 veterans who served in both World War II and the Korean conflict.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes former members of the Armed Forces whose only service was on active duty between Jan. 31, 1955, and Aug. 5, 1964.  
 \* Computed from data in 1-year age groups.  
 † Less than 0.5 (thousands).  
 Veterans Administration.

Table 124.  
 Veteran Status<sup>1</sup> of Men 20 to  
 29 Years Old in the Civilian  
 Noninstitutional Population,  
 by Age and Color:  
 U.S., 1969 and 1970  
 (Numbers in thousands)  
 Chart 36

Year and quarter	20 to 29 years			20 to 24 years			25 to 29 years			
	Total	War veterans	Peace- time veterans	Total	War veterans	Peace- time veterans	Total	War veterans	Peace- time veterans	
<b>ALL MEN</b>										
1970: Quarter II	13,129	3,354	961	8,814	6,757	1,774	36	4,947	1,580	925
I	12,924	3,174	1,036	8,714	6,642	1,719	44	4,879	1,455	992
1969: Quarter IV	12,695	2,990	1,116	8,589	6,514	1,688	54	4,772	1,302	1,062
III	12,516	2,778	1,206	8,532	6,408	1,594	71	4,743	1,184	1,135
II	12,415	2,597	1,295	8,523	6,332	1,525	87	4,720	1,072	1,208
I	12,284	2,456	1,384	8,444	6,261	1,436	103	4,672	970	1,281
Annual average	12,478	2,705	1,251	8,522	6,379	1,573	79	4,727	1,132	1,172
<b>WHITE</b>										
1970: Quarter II	11,545	3,061	904	7,580	5,891	1,610	34	4,247	1,451	870
I	11,375	2,893	957	7,525	5,800	1,541	41	4,218	1,352	916
1969: Quarter IV	11,194	2,707	1,031	7,456	5,703	1,511	48	4,144	1,196	983
III	11,045	2,531	1,115	7,399	5,616	1,444	64	4,108	1,087	1,051
II	10,957	2,383	1,200	7,384	5,552	1,389	80	4,083	994	1,120
I	10,847	2,251	1,291	7,305	5,486	1,351	95	4,040	900	1,196
Annual average	11,013	2,467	1,160	7,386	5,589	1,423	72	4,094	1,044	1,088
<b>NEGRO AND OTHER RACES</b>										
1970: Quarter II	1,584	293	57	1,234	866	164	2	700	129	55
I	1,549	281	79	1,189	842	178	3	661	103	76
1969: Quarter IV	1,501	283	85	1,133	811	177	6	628	106	79
III	1,471	247	91	1,132	792	150	7	635	97	84
II	1,448	214	95	1,139	780	136	7	637	78	88
I	1,437	205	93	1,139	775	135	8	632	70	85
Annual average	1,465	238	91	1,136	790	150	7	633	88	84

<sup>1</sup> A war veteran is defined by the dates of his service in the U.S. Armed Forces as follows: Viet Nam Era served after August 4, 1964; Korean Conflict served at any time between June 27, 1950 and January 31, 1955; World War II served at any time from September 16, 1940 to July 25, 1947. A post-Korean-war veteran, referred to as a peacetime veteran, served in the Armed Forces between February 1, 1955 and August 4, 1964, inclusive. A nonveteran never served in the Armed Forces, or served only in peacetime prior to June 27, 1950.  
 NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Sampling variability may be relatively large in cases where numbers are small. Therefore, small differences between estimates or percents based on them should be used and interpreted with caution.  
 SOURCE: Veterans Administration unpublished data and Department of Labor Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 125.  
Unemployment of Men 20 to  
29 Years Old, by Veteran  
Status,<sup>1</sup> Age, and Color:  
U.S., 1969 and 1970

(Numbers in thousands)

Chart 37

Date and color	Number unemployed						Unemployment rate <sup>2</sup>					
	20 to 24 years		25 to 29 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 29 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 29 years	
	War vet. erans	Peace- time vet. erans	War vet. erans	Peace- time vet. erans	War vet. erans	Non- vet. erans	War vet. erans	Peace- time vet. erans	War vet. erans	Non- vet. erans	War vet. erans	Peace- time vet. erans
<b>ALL MEN</b>												
1970: Quarter II	134	2	294	62	30	135	8.3	(1)	7.4	4.1	4.1	3.4
I	141	2	272	58	42	135	9.1	(1)	7.3	4.2	4.4	3.7
1969: Quarter IV	98	2	168	33	18	77	6.4	(1)	4.5	2.7	1.7	2.1
III	77	1	189	36	16	77	5.2	(1)	4.6	3.2	1.4	2.1
II	60	2	196	30	21	63	4.3	2.5	5.2	2.9	1.8	1.7
I	80	3	205	40	24	81	6.0	3.2	5.8	4.4	1.9	2.3
Annual average	79	2	190	35	20	74	5.5	(1)	5.0	3.3	1.8	2.0
<b>WHITE</b>												
1970: Quarter II	115	2	230	53	24	102	7.9	(1)	6.7	3.8	2.8	3.2
I	124	2	219	54	34	99	8.9	(1)	6.8	4.2	3.8	3.1
1969: Quarter IV	80	1	136	28	16	59	5.9	(1)	4.3	2.5	1.7	1.9
III	60	1	147	33	14	58	4.5	(1)	4.2	3.2	1.4	1.8
II	52	2	143	27	19	46	4.0	(1)	4.4	2.9	1.7	1.5
I	71	3	162	38	19	57	5.8	3.4	5.3	4.5	1.6	1.8
Annual average	66	2	147	32	17	55	5.1	(1)	4.5	3.2	1.6	1.7
<b>NEGRO AND OTHER RACES</b>												
1970: Quarter II	19		64	9	6	33	12.6		11.3	7.4	(1)	6.7
I	17		53	4	8	36	10.9		10.0	4.2	(1)	7.4
1969: Quarter IV	18	1	32	5	2	18	11.5	(1)	6.2	5.0	2.6	3.9
III	17		42	3	2	19	12.8		7.5	3.2	2.4	4.1
II	8		53	3	2	17	6.6		9.9	(1)	2.3	3.6
I	9		43	2	5	24	8.1		8.5	(1)	6.1	5.1
Annual average	13		43	3	3	19	10.0		8.1	3.6	3.7	4.1

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, previous table.

<sup>2</sup> Unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

<sup>3</sup> Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

SOURCE: Veterans Administration unpublished data and Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.



Section VIII. Poverty and Family Structure

126. Family Units by Type: 1960-1970
127. Family Relationship and Presence of Parents for Youth. Aged 14-17. by Race: 1970
128. Percent of Divorced Persons and of Marriage Partners Under Age 20. by Sex: 1957-1965
129. Number and Rate of Divorces, by Age at Decree: 1965
130. Median Family Income: 1965-1969
131. Median Family Income of Negroes as Percent of White Family Income: 1965-1969
132. Cumulative Distribution of All Related Children in Families, by Total Money Income and Race of Head: 1969
133. Total Money Income of Persons, by Age, Sex, and Race: 1968
134. Families with Head, Aged 14-24, and Unrelated Individuals, Aged 14-24, by Total Income: 1969
135. Distribution of Persons Below Poverty Level, by Family Status, Age, and Race: 1959 and 1969
136. Distribution of Family Members Below Poverty Level, by Sex of Head and Race: 1969
137. Families Below Poverty Level, by Residence: 1969
138. Poor Families and Families Receiving Public Assistance Income, by Sex and Race of Head: 1969
139. Persons Under Age 18 Receiving AFDC, by Status of Father: 1940-1969
140. AFDC Payments and Amount, by State: Dec. 1969
141. Labor Force Participation of Mothers, by Income of Husband and Age of Children: March 1969
142. Mothers in Labor Force, by Age of Children and Marital Status: 1950-1969

Table 126.  
Family Units by Type:  
1970, 1965, and 1960  
(Numbers in thousands)

Type of unit	1970			
	Number	Percent	1965	1960
Households				
Total .....	62,875	100.0	57,251	52,799
Primary families .....	51,110	81.3	47,720	44,905
Husband-wife .....	44,408	70.6	41,588	39,254
Other male head .....	1,209	1.9	1,168	1,228
Female head .....	5,493	8.7	4,964	4,422
Primary individuals .....	11,765	18.7	9,531	7,895
Male .....	3,970	6.3	3,271	2,716
Female .....	7,795	12.4	6,260	5,179
Families				
Total .....	51,237	100.0	47,836	45,111
Husband-wife .....	44,436	86.7	41,648	39,329
Other male head .....	1,221	2.4	1,182	1,275
Female head .....	5,580	10.9	5,006	4,507
Subfamilies				
Total .....	1,149	100.0	1,285	1,514
Husband-wife .....	618	53.8	724	871
Other male head .....	48	4.2	71	115
Female head .....	483	42.0	490	528
Married Couples				
Total .....	45,054	100.0	42,372	40,200
With own household .....	44,408	98.6	41,588	39,254
Without own household .....	646	1.4	784	946
Percent without own household ...	1.4	(X)	1.9	2.4
Unrelated Individual				
Total .....	14,827	100.0	12,268	11,092
Male .....	5,637	38.0	4,709	4,462
Female .....	9,190	62.0	7,559	6,630

X Not applicable.  
U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 127.  
Family Relationship and  
Presence of Parents for  
Persons Aged 14-17, by Race:  
United States, 1970

(Numbers in thousands)  
Chart II

	All Races		White		Negro and Other Races		Negro	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	15,449	100.0	13,284	100.0	2,164	100.0	1,994	100.0
In Families ....	15,181	98.3	13,085	98.5	2,097	96.9	1,935	97.0
With both parents ....	12,569	81.4	11,390	85.7	1,179	54.5	1,040	52.2
With mother only .....	1,856	12.0	1,214	9.1	642	29.7	632	31.7
With father only .....	295	1.9	227	1.7	68	3.2	68	3.4
With neither parent .....	462	3.0	254	1.9	208	9.6	194	9.7
Not in Families .	267	1.7	199	1.5	67	3.1	59	3.0

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 128.  
Percent of Brides and Grooms  
and of Divorced Husbands  
and Wives Married Under  
Age 20: 15 Selected  
Registration States:  
1957-1967

(Based on sample data for 1960  
and later years)

Year	Husband		Wife	
	Married	Divorced	Married	Divorced
	Percent			
1967 .....	15.7	21.5	36.4	49.2
1966 .....	17.3	20.2	38.9	49.1
1965 .....	15.3	20.0	40.0	48.9
1964 .....	14.0	20.2	38.2	49.3
1963 .....	14.1	19.7	38.6	47.4
1962 .....	15.3	18.9	40.5	47.4
1961 .....	14.3	20.0	40.4	47.8
1960 .....	14.0	16.4	40.3	46.0
1959 .....	13.2	—	39.1	—
1958 .....	12.9	—	39.0	—
1957 .....	12.0	—	37.8	—

<sup>1</sup> Alabama, Georgia, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Maryland, Montana, Nebraska, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, and Wyoming.  
U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Health Services and Mental Health Administration, National Center for Health Statistics.

Table 129.  
Estimated Number<sup>1</sup> and Rate  
of Divorces and Annulments,  
by Age of Husband and Wife  
at Decree: United States, 1967

Age at decree	Number of Divorces	Rate per 1,000 population in each age-sex group
Husband		
Total .....	523,000	11.4
Under 20 years .....	7,272	27.3
20-24 years .....	90,693	30.4
25-29 years .....	105,691	22.0
30-34 years .....	77,811	17.0
35-44 years .....	127,935	12.4
45-54 years .....	76,109	7.8
55-64 years .....	27,679	3.9
65 years and over .....	9,796	1.7
Wife		
Total .....	523,000	11.2
Under 20 years .....	30,210	28.9
20-24 years .....	128,570	26.2
25-29 years .....	99,661	19.0
30-34 years .....	68,494	13.8
35-44 years .....	117,195	10.9
45-54 years .....	56,698	5.9
55-64 years .....	17,256	2.8
65 years and over .....	4,917	1.3

<sup>1</sup> Estimates based on data from 10 States.  
U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Health Services and Mental Health  
Administration, National Center for Health Statistics.

Table 130.  
Median Family Income:  
1965-1969

Year	Median family income	Annual percent gain	Annual percent gain in real family income
1969 .....	\$9,433	9.3	3.7
1968 .....	8,632	8.3	3.9
1967 .....	7,974	6.3	3.4
1966 .....	7,500	7.8	4.8
1965 .....	6,957	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable.  
U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 131.  
Median Family Income of  
Negroes as a Percent of  
White Family Income:  
1965-1969

Year	Median family income		Ratio: Negro to white
	White	Negro	
1969 .....	\$9,794	\$5,999	61
1968 .....	8,937	5,360	60
1967 .....	8,274	4,919	59
1966 .....	7,792	4,506	58
1965 .....	7,251	3,886	54

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 132.  
Cumulative Percent  
Distribution of Total Number  
of Related Children in  
Families, by Total Money  
Income and Race of Head:  
United States, 1969

Total money income	Total Related Children in Families		
	All Families	White Families	Negro Families
Number (thousands) .....	69,786	59,131	9,768
Cumulative percent distribution			
Under \$1,000 .....	1.5	1.2	3.2
Under \$1,500 .....	2.5	1.8	7.0
Under \$2,000 .....	3.7	2.6	10.7
Under \$2,500 .....	5.3	3.8	14.9
Under \$3,000 .....	6.8	4.8	19.4
Under \$3,500 .....	9.0	6.3	25.5
Under \$4,000 .....	11.3	8.1	30.6
Under \$5,000 .....	16.2	12.1	41.2
Under \$6,000 .....	22.0	17.0	51.4
Under \$7,000 .....	28.6	23.2	61.1
Under \$8,000 .....	36.2	30.8	68.7
Under \$9,000 .....	44.1	39.0	75.0
Under \$10,000 .....	51.6	46.9	80.6
Under \$12,000 .....	65.8	62.4	87.3
Under \$15,000 .....	80.8	78.7	94.4
Under \$25,000 .....	96.6	96.2	99.6

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 133.  
Age—Persons 14 Years Old  
and Over by Total Money  
Income in 1969,  
by Race and Sex.  
(Persons 14 years old and  
over as of March 1970)

Total money income	Male										Female									
	Age (Years)					Total	Age (Years)					Total	Age (Years)					Total		
	14 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54		55 to 64	65 and over	14 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34		35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over				
	Total	14 and 15	16 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	14 and 15	16 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over		
ALL RACES																				
Number of persons . . . . .	69,027	11,125	4,026	7,098	7,067	12,045	11,087	11,081	8,561	8,062	76,277	11,220	3,914	7,306	8,356	12,576	11,717	11,972	9,599	10,837
Number of persons with income . . . . .	63,882	6,777	1,415	5,362	6,721	11,943	11,039	10,992	8,452	7,958	50,224	5,598	1,089	4,509	6,473	7,462	7,359	7,764	6,501	9,067
INCOME RECIPIENTS																				
Percent . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$499 or less . . . . .	6.1	42.8	82.7	32.3	5.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.3	15.7	52.6	88.2	44.0	12.8	13.6	15.0	10.0	10.4	6.2
\$500 to \$999 . . . . .	4.8	21.4	11.0	24.2	7.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.3	6.5	13.4	17.6	6.3	20.3	11.3	8.8	8.1	8.1	12.8	25.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499 . . . . .	4.6	11.4	3.6	13.4	7.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	3.3	12.4	11.3	10.8	3.1	12.7	9.1	8.2	7.1	7.5	10.1	23.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999 . . . . .	4.0	6.7	1.2	8.1	6.7	1.3	0.9	1.9	3.0	11.8	7.7	5.6	0.9	6.7	8.4	5.9	5.6	5.5	7.0	14.2
\$2,000 to \$2,499 . . . . .	4.1	5.8	0.4	7.3	7.5	1.8	1.3	1.6	3.3	11.3	7.0	4.6	0.5	5.6	8.2	6.7	6.4	6.4	9.1	9.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999 . . . . .	3.4	3.1	0.3	3.9	6.1	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.4	10.3	5.0	2.4	0.2	3.0	6.0	5.4	6.0	4.7	5.8	4.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999 . . . . .	6.2	3.9	0.2	4.9	12.7	5.1	3.3	4.5	6.5	13.7	10.9	3.0	0.4	3.6	14.7	13.1	13.7	13.7	11.2	6.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	6.2	2.1	0.1	2.6	9.8	6.4	5.0	5.4	7.2	8.1	8.9	2.1	0.1	2.5	12.3	10.8	11.5	12.1	10.1	3.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999 . . . . .	7.0	1.3	0.4	1.6	10.5	9.1	6.9	6.8	8.0	5.4	6.9	0.8	0.1	1.0	9.1	9.0	9.6	9.9	7.3	2.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999 . . . . .	7.6	0.7	0.1	0.8	8.8	10.5	8.4	8.4	9.3	4.4	4.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	4.7	7.1	6.5	7.4	5.7	1.7
\$7,000 to \$7,999 . . . . .	8.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	7.8	11.6	10.2	10.6	8.6	3.3	3.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	4.5	4.5	5.2	4.0	1.0	1.0
\$8,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	13.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	6.3	20.6	18.7	17.3	15.2	4.1	2.8	0.1	0.1	1.0	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.2	1.2	1.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	16.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.5	22.4	27.0	24.1	17.6	4.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.4	3.0	3.5	4.0	1.0	1.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	6.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.2	5.9	11.2	10.2	7.5	2.2	0.4	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5
\$25,000 and over . . . . .	1.8				(Z)	0.8	2.9	3.7	3.0	1.2	0.1			0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Median income . . . . .	6,429	667	302	866	3,763	7,974	9,045	8,619	7,279	2,828	2,132	475	283	618	2,515	3,000	3,237	3,553	2,791	1,397
Mean income . . . . .	7,202	1,099	313	1,307	4,149	8,378	10,042	9,873	8,405	4,306	2,945	872	237	1,026	2,807	3,309	3,592	3,955	3,591	2,170
YEAR-ROUND FULL-TIME WORKERS																				
Percent of civilian income recipients . . . . .	59.0	6.2	0.9	7.6	40.8	78.9	81.0	80.8	69.7	11.2	30.7	6.4	0.6	7.8	31.5	42.5	49.5	39.9	5.1	5.1
Median income . . . . .	8,668	3,150	(B)	3,235	6,169	8,678	9,625	9,307	8,399	6,581	5,077	3,405	(B)	3,436	4,518	5,352	5,302	5,152	4,705	4,705
Mean income . . . . .	9,737	3,348	(B)	3,431	6,164	9,185	10,742	10,767	9,781	8,356	5,405	3,307	(B)	3,315	4,594	5,433	5,561	5,655	5,780	5,315

Table 133 (con't).  
Age—Persons 14 Years Old  
and Over by Total Money  
Income in 1969,  
by Race and Sex.

(Persons 14 years old and  
over as of March 1970)

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Total money income	Male												Female											
	Age (Years)												Age (years)											
	Total	14 to 19	14 and 15	16 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	14 to 19	14 and 15	16 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over				
61,645	9,618	3,471	6,146	6,184	10,704	9,940	10,025	7,795	7,381	67,680	9,640	3,352	6,288	7,287	11,021	10,293	10,734	8,716	9,989					
57,343	5,967	1,260	4,707	5,906	10,624	9,904	9,944	7,707	7,291	44,025	4,977	986	3,991	5,647	6,239	6,225	6,816	5,824	8,298					
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
5.8	41.9	82.7	31.0	4.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.2	15.8	52.0	87.8	43.1	12.5	16.1	14.1	10.2	10.0	6.0					
4.3	21.6	10.6	24.6	7.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.0	5.1	13.0	17.3	6.5	19.9	11.0	8.9	8.2	7.4	11.8	24.1					
3.9	11.7	4.0	13.8	7.4	1.0	0.8	1.1	2.9	11.3	11.1	11.0	3.1	12.9	8.9	8.3	6.6	6.7	9.5	23.0					
3.9	6.7	1.2	8.2	6.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	2.9	11.9	7.6	6.0	1.0	7.3	8.0	5.5	5.4	5.0	6.7	14.0					
3.9	6.0	0.4	7.5	7.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	3.2	11.4	6.8	4.7	0.5	5.8	8.0	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.3	9.5					
3.3	3.3	0.4	4.1	6.2	1.1	0.8	1.3	3.1	10.3	5.0	2.4	0.3	3.0	6.0	5.1	5.7	4.6	5.8	4.8					
6.1	4.0	0.1	5.0	12.4	4.2	2.5	3.8	5.8	14.0	10.7	3.1	0.5	3.7	14.6	12.2	13.3	13.7	11.2	6.6					
5.8	2.1	0.1	2.6	9.6	5.6	4.4	4.9	6.6	8.5	9.1	2.1	0.1	2.6	13.0	10.4	11.9	12.8	10.7	3.4					
6.8	1.2	0.4	1.4	10.5	8.5	6.4	6.4	7.8	5.7	7.1	0.9	—	1.1	9.5	9.4	9.8	10.4	7.6	2.6					
7.5	0.7	0.1	0.9	9.2	11.7	8.2	8.2	8.8	4.7	5.0	0.3	—	0.4	5.0	7.3	6.5	7.8	6.1	1.8					
8.3	0.4	0.5	8.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	10.6	9.3	3.5	3.2	0.1	—	0.1	2.1	4.7	4.6	5.5	4.4	1.1					
13.8	0.2	—	0.3	6.6	21.7	19.2	17.8	16.0	4.4	3.0	0.1	—	0.1	1.1	4.1	4.3	5.4	4.6	1.3					
17.5	0.2	—	0.2	3.6	24.3	28.9	26.0	18.7	4.3	2.0	0.1	—	0.1	0.3	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.2	1.1					
6.6	(z)	—	(z)	0.2	0.9	12.2	11.1	8.0	2.4	0.4	0.1	—	0.1	(z)	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6					
2.0	—	—	—	(z)	0.9	3.2	4.1	3.3	1.3	0.2	—	—	—	—	(z)	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3					
6,765	687	302	887	3,822	8,311	9,399	9,001	7,576	2,941	2,182	481	285	672	2,629	2,985	3,303	3,740	2,990	1,432					
7,508	1,113	316	1,326	4,206	8,711	10,472	10,321	8,733	4,503	3,009	890	241	1,050	2,870	3,315	3,647	4,101	3,747	2,253					
59.9	6.1	0.9	7.4	40.0	80.3	85.4	82.1	70.6	14.6	30.8	6.7	0.6	8.2	35.4	36.8	42.5	50.7	41.0	5.3					
8,953	3,190	(B)	3,291	6,323	8,925	9,910	9,590	8,668	6,819	5,182	3,423	(B)	3,457	4,714	5,496	5,314	5,423	5,283	4,841					
10,065	3,368	(B)	3,466	6,317	9,462	11,095	11,110	10,102	8,640	5,523	3,325	(B)	3,366	4,668	5,552	5,684	5,815	5,909	5,549					

YEAR-ROUND FULL-TIME WORKERS

Percent of civilian income recipients	59.9
Median income	dollars 3,190
Mean income	dollars 10,065

Table 133 (con't).  
 Age—Persons 14 Years Old  
 and Over by Total Money  
 Income in 1969,  
 by Race and Sex.  
 (Persons 14 years old and  
 over as of March 1970)

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Total money income	Male										Female									
	Age (Years)					Total	Age (Years)					Total	Age (Years)					Total		
	14 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54		55 to 64	65 and over	14 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34		35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over				
	Total	14 and 15	16 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	14 and 15	16 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over		
Number of persons	6,637	1,396	518	877	804	1,179	1,030	955	686	587	7,841	1,459	523	935	978	1,394	1,260	826	786	
Number of persons with income	5,870	758	143	615	748	1,156	1,020	947	668	574	5,728	568	97	472	763	1,121	1,042	640	711	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$1 to \$499 or loss	8.8	50.2	82.2	42.7	6.1	2.5	0.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	15.0	57.3	91.8	50.2	15.1	8.8	10.4	100.0	100.0	
\$500 to \$999	8.5	18.3	14.2	19.2	7.4	3.1	5.3	4.6	6.2	22.2	16.4	20.5	5.0	23.7	13.5	7.7	7.7	14.2	12.3	
\$1,000 to \$1,499	7.0	8.7	10.8	6.0	6.0	1.6	3.4	5.2	7.3	25.8	12.6	9.5	3.2	10.8	10.2	9.9	9.9	13.0	21.6	
\$1,500 to \$1,999	5.4	6.7	1.9	7.9	8.6	2.5	2.5	5.1	5.3	10.8	8.7	1.9	2.3	10.6	7.7	6.7	6.7	16.4	26.1	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	5.2	5.0	0.8	6.0	9.2	3.8	3.1	4.1	4.9	8.9	8.3	3.4	4.1	10.4	9.1	9.7	9.7	9.2	15.9	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	4.4	2.0	2.4	5.8	4.8	2.6	4.0	4.8	5.7	8.1	5.8	2.6	3.4	10.4	9.1	10.7	10.7	7.6	4.5	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11.5	3.7	0.8	4.3	15.0	12.5	11.2	11.6	14.4	11.9	12.2	2.6	2.6	6.7	7.5	7.9	5.7	5.8	1.9	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9.9	2.3	2.9	11.7	13.2	10.8	10.8	10.6	13.4	3.6	7.4	1.8	3.1	15.0	17.7	14.0	11.2	11.2	2.0	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9.5	2.4	3.0	10.6	14.4	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.6	1.5	5.2	0.3	2.2	7.8	13.2	9.4	8.0	5.5	0.7	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7.9	0.5	0.6	6.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	7.2	1.0	3.6	—	—	6.3	6.7	5.7	4.4	4.4	0.1	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	8.3	0.2	0.2	4.7	6.6	12.1	12.8	10.3	8.8	1.7	2.0	—	—	3.1	6.1	5.6	2.4	2.4	0.1	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8.2	0.2	0.2	4.7	6.6	11.6	14.0	12.0	8.8	1.4	1.4	—	—	0.9	3.3	3.5	1.8	1.1	0.3	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.5	—	—	2.1	—	5.7	8.9	6.5	6.9	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.3	2.9	2.5	2.8	0.7	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	0.8	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.9	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.7	2.6	2.2	1.8	—	
\$25,000 and over	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	—	
Median income	3,935	498	304	689	3,466	5,558	5,810	5,117	4,263	1,491	1,840	436	272	497	2,031	3,024	2,862	1,393	1,050	
Mean income	4,361	1,020	295	1,188	3,752	5,587	5,964	5,253	4,913	2,130	2,448	750	204	862	2,341	3,194	3,255	2,273	1,742	

NEGRO

INCOME RECIPIENTS

Table 133 (con't).  
 Age—Persons 14 Years Old  
 and Over by Total Money  
 Income in 1969,  
 by Race and Sex.  
 (Persons 14 years old and  
 over as of March 1970)

Total money income	Male										Female									
	Age (Years)					Total	Age (Years)					Total	Age (Years)					Total		
	14 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64		65 and over	14 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44		45 to 64	65 and over						
	14 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over		14 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over		14 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
	15	15	15	15	15	15	Total	15	15	15	15	15	15	Total	15	15	15	15	15	15
Percent of civilian income recipients	8.0	9.6	68.8	71.6	66.9	60.3	30.0	4.2	5.0	40.3	43.2	40.6	29.9	3.4	5.0	28.5	40.3	43.2	40.6	29.9
Median income	(B)	(B)	6,243	6,571	6,288	5,387	4,126	(B)	(B)	4,439	4,556	3,818	3,701	(B)	(B)	3,926	4,439	4,556	3,818	3,701
Mean income	(B)	(B)	6,306	6,730	6,375	5,809	4,410	(B)	(B)	4,626	4,836	4,235	4,098	(B)	(B)	3,940	4,626	4,836	4,235	4,098

YEAR-ROUND FULL-TIME WORKERS

-- Represents zero.  
 B Base Less than 75,000.  
 Z Less than 0.05 percent.  
 15: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 134.  
Families with Head 14-24  
Years Old and Unrelated  
Individuals 14-24 Years, by  
Total Income in 1969 for the  
United States

(Families and unrelated  
individuals as of March 1970)

Total money income	Families with head 14 to 24 years old	Unrelated individuals 14 to 24 years old
Number (thousands) .....	3,524	1,735
Percent .....	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000 .....	3.7	22.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	3.5	15.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	7.5	14.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	8.3	14.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	9.0	9.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	11.0	8.0
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	10.4	5.8
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	11.3	4.1
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	9.2	2.1
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	7.5	0.8
\$10,000 and over .....	18.4	1.9
Median income .....	\$6,665	\$2,748
Mean income .....	\$6,842	\$3,164
Head year-round full-time worker Percent of total excluding Armed Forces .....	53.9	30.6
Median income .....	\$8,091	\$5,178
Mean income .....	\$8,366	\$5,147

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 135.  
Distribution of Persons Below  
the Poverty Level, by Family  
Status, Age, and Race:  
1969 and 1959

Year and family status	Total	White	Negro and other races	Negro and other races as a percent of total
1969				
All persons (millions) .....	24.3	16.7	7.6	31
Percent .....	100	100	100	(X)
Family members .....	80	76	88	35
Heads .....	20	21	18	28
Children under 18 years .....	40	35	53	41
Other family members .....	19	20	17	28
Unrelated individuals .....	20	24	12	18
Male .....	6	6	4	24
Female .....	14	17	7	16
1959				
All persons (millions) .....	39.5	28.5	11.0	28
Percent .....	100	100	100	(X)
Family members .....	88	86	92	29
Heads .....	21	22	19	26
Children under 18 years .....	44	40	53	34
Other family members .....	23	24	20	24
Unrelated individuals .....	12	14	8	18
Male .....	4	4	4	25
Female .....	9	10	4	15

X Not applicable.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 136.  
Distribution of Family  
Members Below the Poverty  
Level, by Sex of Head and  
Race: 1969

Family members	Total	Persons in families with male head	Persons in families with female head	Persons in families with female head as a percent of total
Total				
Persons in families (millions) .....	19.4	12.4	7.0	36
Percent .....	100	100	100	(X)
Heads .....	25	25	26	36
Children under 18 years .....	51	44	63	45
Other family members .....	24	31	12	18
White				
Persons in families (millions) .....	12.7	9.1	3.6	28
Percent .....	100	100	100	(X)
Heads .....	28	27	30	30
Children under 18 years .....	45	40	58	36
Other family members .....	27	32	12	13
Negro And Other Races				
Persons in families (millions) .....	6.7	3.3	3.4	50
Percent .....	100	100	100	(X)
Heads .....	21	20	22	53
Children under 18 years .....	60	53	67	56
Other family members .....	19	27	11	29

X Not applicable.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

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Table 137.  
Percent of Families Below the  
Poverty Level by Place of  
Residence: United States,  
1969

	Percent Below Poverty Level	
	All Races	Negro
Total .....	9.7%	27.8%
Metro Areas .....	7.3	20.8
Areas of 1,000,000 plus .....	6.5	19.5
In central cities .....	10.1	19.9
Outside central cities .....	4.0	17.7
Areas of < 1,000,000 .....	8.2	22.8
In central cities .....	10.1	23.3
Outside central cities .....	6.4	21.0
Outside Metro Areas .....	14.0	46.3
Non-farm .....	13.4	45.1
Farm .....	18.3	56.7

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 138.  
All Poor Families and Those  
Receiving Public Assistance  
Income in 1969 by Sex and  
Race of Head: United States,  
1969  
(Numbers in thousands)

	Total	White	Negro
Families below poverty level			
Total .....	4,950	3,555	1,326
With male head .....	3,146	2,490	608
With female head .....	1,804	1,065	718
Poor families receiving Public Assistance Income*			
Total .....	1,356	744	594
With male head .....	523	367	149
With female head .....	833	377	445
Percent of poor families receiving Public Assistance Income			
Total .....	27.4	20.9	44.8
With male head .....	16.6	14.7	24.5
With female head .....	46.2	35.4	62.0

\* Note: These data are obtained from a survey of households. Self-reporting of public assistance is subject to a significant degree of understatement.  
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

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Table 139.  
Population Under Age 18 and  
Number Receiving AFDC\*  
Money Payments by Status of  
Father, June of Each Year:  
United States, 1940 to 1969<sup>1</sup>

Year	Total children receiving AFDC		Number of children receiving AFDC by status of father <sup>2</sup>					
	Population under age 18	Number	Number per 1,000 population under age 18	Dead	Absent from the home	Incapacitated	Unemployed	Other <sup>3</sup>
1940	41,409,000	835,000	20	347,000	253,000	227,000	.....	8,000
1945	42,350,000	647,000	15	197,000	257,000	182,000	.....	11,000
1950	48,225,000	1,660,000	34	350,000	818,000	455,000	.....	37,000
1955	56,695,000	1,691,000	30	234,000	982,000	443,000	.....	32,000
1960	65,697,000	2,322,000	35	202,000	1,493,000	569,000	.....	58,000
1965	71,657,000	3,241,000	45	208,000	2,130,000	584,000	232,000	87,000
1966	71,903,000	3,362,000	47	212,000	2,282,000	583,000	213,000	92,000
1967	72,010,000	3,744,000	52	224,000	2,558,000	608,000	250,000	105,000
1968	72,125,000	4,207,000	58	246,000	2,956,000	652,000	234,000	119,000
1969	72,069,000	4,880,000	68	279,000	3,515,000	711,000	230,000	144,000

\* AFDC-Aid to Families with Dependent Children.

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with 1951 includes children residing in Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and Guam.

<sup>2</sup> Based on information obtained from State agencies in October 1942, June 1948, November 1953, February-March 1956, October-December 1958, November-December 1961 and May 1969. Data based on 1942-1956 studies adjusted to agree with later classification with respect to coverage of "absent from the home" and "other."

<sup>3</sup> Includes children with father in home as caretaker because of death, absence, or incapacity of mother.

U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social and Rehabilitation Service, National Center for Social Statistics.

Table 140.  
Aid to Families with  
Dependent Children:  
Recipients of Money Payments  
and Amount of Payments, by  
State: December 1969<sup>1</sup>

(Excludes vendor payments for  
institutional services in inter-  
mediate care facilities and for  
medical care and cases receiving  
only such payments)

State	Number of families	Number of recipients		Payments to recipients		
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Children	Total amount	Average per— Family Recipient	
Total <sup>1</sup>	1,876,000	7,316,000	5,417,000	\$330,343,000	\$176.10	\$45.15
Ala.	29,600	122,000	94,700	1,890,000	63.90	15.50
Alaska	2,400	7,700	5,900	3,200,000	153.95	48.00
Ariz.	12,200	51,000	39,000	1,563,000	128.80	30.80
Ark.	11,200	44,100	33,400	944,000	88.55	22.55
Calif. <sup>1</sup>	304,000	1,122,000	795,000	56,531,000	185.80	50.40
Colo. <sup>1</sup>	18,000	65,400	49,000	2,655,000	147.30	40.65
Conn.	21,700	81,800	61,100	5,216,000	239.95	63.75
Del. <sup>1</sup>	5,100	19,400	14,600	664,000	130.60	34.15
D. C. <sup>1</sup>	9,500	39,300	30,700	1,677,000	176.35	42.75
Fla.	52,500	203,000	159,000	4,999,000	95.20	24.60
Ga.	52,300	197,000	150,000	3,550,000	106.05	28.20
Guam	330	1,700	1,400	56,200	170.85	33.35
Hawaii <sup>1</sup>	6,200	24,600	17,800	1,385,000	224.35	56.30
Idaho	4,200	15,600	11,000	759,000	178.75	48.80
Ill. <sup>1</sup>	83,500	359,000	276,000	18,361,000	219.95	51.20
Ind.	17,800	71,900	53,900	2,445,000	137.55	34.00
Iowa	16,500	62,900	45,500	3,209,000	190.10	51.00
Kans. <sup>1</sup>	13,900	52,200	40,200	2,629,000	188.95	50.40
Ky.	33,700	128,000	92,300	3,842,000	113.95	30.00
La.	47,100	199,000	155,000	3,949,000	83.85	19.80
Maine <sup>3</sup>	9,500	34,500	25,600	1,160,000	122.00	33.60
Md. <sup>3</sup>	33,900	130,000	99,400	5,335,000	157.20	41.15
Mass. <sup>3</sup>	58,900	212,000	155,000	14,841,000	252.05	70.00
Mich. <sup>3</sup>	62,600	246,000	185,000	13,977,000	223.30	56.90
Minn.	21,900	73,300	56,400	4,903,000	223.45	66.90
Miss.	29,200	115,000	93,400	1,371,000	47.00	11.95
Mo. <sup>3</sup>	34,900	137,000	105,000	3,974,000	114.00	28.95
Mont.	3,600	13,100	9,900	569,000	157.05	43.50
Nebr. <sup>1</sup>	7,600	29,000	22,200	1,103,000	144.65	38.05
Nev.	3,300	11,600	8,800	354,000	108.15	30.60
N. H.	2,200	8,800	6,500	416,000	186.85	47.25
N. J. <sup>1</sup>	68,200	286,000	210,000	18,100,000	265.60	63.35
N. Mex.	13,400	50,700	38,500	1,640,000	122.80	32.35
N. Y. <sup>1</sup>	272,000	1,045,000	755,000	67,444,000	248.00	64.50
N. C.	31,600	123,000	92,900	3,753,000	118.85	30.45
N. Dak.	2,800	10,400	7,900	544,000	196.75	52.20
Ohio <sup>1</sup>	66,800	262,000	195,000	10,729,000	160.60	41.00
Okla. <sup>1</sup>	25,800	95,200	71,600	3,434,000	133.05	36.05
Oreg. <sup>1</sup>	20,100	76,200	52,200	3,534,000	175.75	46.35
Pa. <sup>1</sup>	4103,000	4414,000	3300,000	20,381,000	197.50	49.20
P. R.	44,800	223,000	166,000	2,068,000	46.20	9.30
R. I. <sup>1</sup>	9,900	37,300	27,100	1,909,000	192.55	51.15
S. C.	12,800	51,200	39,200	1,005,000	78.85	19.65
S. Dak.	4,300	16,000	11,900	733,000	168.80	45.90
Tenn.	32,500	125,000	96,100	3,757,000	115.50	30.15
Tex.	47,800	209,000	159,000	5,749,000	120.40	27.45
Utah <sup>1</sup>	9,100	32,200	22,500	1,377,000	151.15	42.75
Vt. <sup>3</sup>	3,100	11,200	8,100	596,000	191.20	53.05
V. I.	460	1,900	1,600	52,500	114.10	28.20
Va.	22,000	86,600	65,500	3,752,000	170.75	43.35
Wash. <sup>1</sup>	30,400	109,000	76,000	6,299,000	207.00	57.95
W. Va. <sup>1</sup>	22,000	92,600	65,300	2,537,000	115.30	27.40
Wis.	21,200	77,100	58,100	3,973,000	187.10	51.50
Wyo.	1,400	4,900	3,700	202,000	148.25	40.85

<sup>1</sup> All data subject to revision. Data include nonmedical vendor payments other than those for institutional services in intermediate care facilities. Data also include AFDC-foster care; separate data for foster care appear in releases for February, May, August, and November.

<sup>2</sup> Includes as recipients the children and 1 or both parents or 1 caretaker relative other than a parent in families in which the requirements of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance.

<sup>3</sup> Includes data on unemployed-parent segment.

<sup>4</sup> Estimated.

U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social and Rehabilitation Service, National Center for Social Statistics.

Table 141.  
Labor Force Participation  
Rates and Percent Distribution  
of Mothers (Husband Present),  
by Income of Husband in  
1968 and Age of Children,  
March 1969: United States  
(Mothers 16 years of age and over)

Income of husband	Labor force participation rates of mothers with children—			Percent distribution of mothers in the labor force with children—		
	Under 18 years	6-17 years only	Under 6 years <sup>1</sup>	Under 18 years	6-17 years only	Under 6 years <sup>1</sup>
Number .....	—	—	—	9,742,000	6,146,000	3,596,000
Percent .....	38.6	48.6	28.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000 .....	48.2	59.9	31.4	2.2	2.6	1.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	46.8	56.2	38.0	2.5	2.3	2.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	40.9	52.1	30.8	3.1	3.0	3.4
\$3,000 to \$4,999 .....	43.1	55.0	34.1	13.2	11.4	16.1
\$5,000 to \$6,999 .....	44.7	55.6	35.7	23.4	20.8	28.0
\$7,000 to \$9,999 .....	40.1	52.4	28.3	32.0	32.5	31.2
\$10,000 and over .....	29.8	38.4	18.3	23.5	27.5	16.8

<sup>1</sup> May also have older children.  
U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics: Special Labor Force Reports.

Table 142.  
Mothers in the Labor Force,  
and Labor Force Participation  
Rate, by Age of Children, and  
Marital Status, March of  
Selected Years, 1950-1969  
(Numbers in thousands)

Marital status and age of children	1969		1965		1960		1955		1950	
	Number	Rate*	Number	Rate*	Number	Rate*	Number	Rate*	Number	Rate*
Mothers with children under 18 years	11,599	41	9,682	35	8,018	30	6,522	27	4,626	22
Married, husband present	9,742	39	7,953	32	6,561	28	5,195	24	3,604	18
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,855	59	1,729	58	1,457	56	1,327	53	1,022	55
Mothers with children 6 to 17 only	7,376	51	6,000	46	5,120	43	4,048	38	2,925	33
Married, husband present	6,146	49	4,836	43	4,087	39	3,183	35	2,205	28
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,230	65	1,164	65	1,033	66	865	63	720	64
Mothers with children under 6 years	4,223	30	3,682	25	2,898	20	2,474	18	1,701	14
Married, husband present	3,596	28	3,117	23	2,474	19	2,012	16	1,399	12
Widowed, divorced, or separated	627	50	565	48	424	40	462	40	302	41
Mothers with children 3 to 5 (none under 3) <sup>1</sup>	2,128	37	1,696	32	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Married, husband present	1,783	35	1,401	29	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Widowed, divorced, or separated	343	57	295	59	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Mothers with children under 3 <sup>1</sup>	2,095	26	1,986	21	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Married, husband present	1,813	24	1,716	20	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Widowed, divorced, or separated	282	43	270	39	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

\* Labor force as percent of population.  
U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Section IX. Legal Rights and Justice

- 143. Legal Status of Youth, by Age and State: 1969
- 144. Number and Rate of Juvenile Cases Disposed of by Juvenile Courts: 1940-1968
- 145. Average Length of Stay in Public Institutions for Delinquent Children, by Type: 1968
- 146. Number of Children in Public Institutions for Delinquents, by Sex, and State: June 1968
- 147. Total Arrests, by Age: 1969
- 148. Total Arrests, by Sex: 1968 and 1969
- 149. Total Arrests, by Race: 1969
- 150. City Arrests, by Age: 1969
- 151. Suburban Arrests, by Age: 1969
- 152. Rural Arrests, by Age: 1969

Table 143.  
Legal Status of Youth, by  
Age and State: U.S., 1969

State	Age of majority <sup>1</sup>	Minimum voting age	Minimum marriage age M/F	Minimum <sup>2</sup> age for making will	Minimum age for purchase of alcoholic beverages	Minimum <sup>3</sup> age for automobile operators license	
						Unrestricted	Restricted
1. Alabama	21	21	17,14	21	21	16	15
2. Alaska	19	19	18,16	19	21	16	none
3. Arizona	21	21	18,16	21	21	16	none
4. Arkansas	21	21	18,16	18	21	16	14
5. California	21	21	none	18	21	16	15
6. Colorado	21	21	16,16	18	21	21	16
7. Connecticut	21	21	16,16	18	21	16	none
8. Delaware	21	21	18,16	18	21	16	none
9. District of Columbia	21	21	18,16	21	21	16	none
10. Florida	21	21	18,16	18	21	16	14
11. Georgia	21	18	17,14	14	21	16	15
12. Hawaii	20	20	18,16	20	20	15	none
13. Idaho	21	21	15,15	18	21	16	14
14. Illinois	21	21	15,16	18	21	16	none
15. Indiana	21	21	18,16	21	21	16	none
16. Iowa	21	21	16,14	21	21	(plus 1 month)	14
17. Kansas	21	21	18,16	21	21	16	none
18. Kentucky	18	18	16,14	18	21	15	none
19. Louisiana	21	21	18,16	16	18	15	none
20. Maine	21	21	16,16	21	21	17	15
21. Maryland	21	21	18,16	18	21	16	none
22. Massachusetts	21	21	14,12	21	21	18	16
23. Michigan	21	21	18,16	21	21	16	14
24. Minnesota	21	21	16,15	21	21	16	none
25. Mississippi	21	21	14,12	none	21	15	none
26. Missouri	21	21	15,15	18	21	16	15
27. Montana	21	21	18,16	18	21	15	none
28. Nebraska	21	21	18,16	21	21	16	14
29. Nevada	21	21	18,16	18	21	16	15
30. New Hampshire	21	21	14,13	18	21	16	15
31. New Jersey	21	21	18,16	21	21	17	16
32. New Mexico	21	21	18,16	21	21	15	14
33. New York	21	21	16,16	18	18	18	16
34. North Carolina	21	21	16,16	21	21	16	none

Table 143 (con't).  
 Legal Status of Youth, by  
 Age and State: U.S. 1969

State	Age of majority <sup>1</sup>	Minimum voting age	Minimum <sup>1</sup> marriage age M,F	Minimum <sup>4</sup> age for making will	Minimum age for purchase of alcoholic beverages	Minimum <sup>4</sup> age for automobile operators license	
						Unrestricted	Restricted
35. North Dakota	21	21	18,15	18	21	16	13
36. Ohio	21	21	18,16	18	21	16	14
37. Oklahoma	21	21	18,15	18	21	16	15
38. Oregon	21	21	18,15	21	21	16	14
39. Pennsylvania	21	21	16,16	21	21	18	16
40. Rhode Island	21	21	18,16	21	21	16	none
41. South Carolina	21	21	16,14	21	21	16	14
42. South Dakota	21	21	18,15	18	21	16	14
43. Tennessee	21	21	16,16	18	21	16	14
44. Texas	21	21	16,14	19	21	16	16
45. Utah	21	21	16,14	18	21	16	none
46. Vermont	21	21	18,16	21	21	18	16
47. Virginia	21	21	18,16	21	21	15	none
48. Washington	21	21	14,12	21	21	16	15
49. West Virginia	21	21	18,16	21	21	16	none
50. Wisconsin	21	21	18,16	21	21	16	14
51. Wyoming	21	21	18,16	21	21	16	none

<sup>1</sup> The figure in this column represents the age of majority for purposes of ability to contract and appointment of guardians. It should be pointed out that many states have special provisions for removal of disabilities of minority from married and/or working persons.

<sup>2</sup> In these states the age of majority for females is 18.

<sup>3</sup> The minimum marriage ages in this column are the earliest ages at which persons may enter into valid marriages with parental consent. In most states the age at which persons may marry without parental consent is higher. In some states, courts may grant permission to many at even earlier ages than those in this column.

<sup>4</sup> Many states provide that persons serving in the active armed forces of the United States or emancipated by marriage may make wills at ages earlier than those in this column.

<sup>5</sup> These states permit persons 18 years of age or older to bequeath personal property.

<sup>6</sup> The District of Columbia permits females to make wills at the age of 18 years.

<sup>7</sup> These states permit sales of 3.2 beer to persons over the age of 18 years.

<sup>8</sup> These states permit sales of light wine and beer to persons over 18.

<sup>9</sup> Idaho permits sales of beer to persons over 20.

<sup>10</sup> Mississippi permits sales of beer of less than 4% to persons over 18 years of age.

<sup>11</sup> South Carolina permits sales of beer and wine to persons over 18 years of age.

<sup>12</sup> South Dakota permits sales of 3.2 beer to persons over 19 years of age.

<sup>13</sup> Wisconsin permits sales of beer to persons over 18 years of age.

Table 143 (con't).  
Legal Status of Youth, by  
Age and State: U.S. 1969

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<sup>14</sup> Unrestricted license as used here means free of all restrictions other than parental consent until the age of 18 years. Restricted license as used here means learner's permit or license under which the holder may drive only during certain hours and/or in the company of an adult.

*Lowering the Voting Age to 18, Subcommittee on the Judiciary, U.S. Senate (1970)*



Table 144.  
Number and Rate of  
Delinquency Cases Disposed  
of by Juvenile Courts: United  
States, 1940-1968

Year	Delinquency cases <sup>1</sup>		Rate per 1,000 child population <sup>2</sup>
	Including traffic	Excluding traffic	
1940	200,000		
1941	224,000		
1942	250,000		
1943	344,000		
1944	330,000		
1945	344,000		
1946	295,000		
1947	262,000		
1948	254,000		
1949	272,000		
1950	280,000		
1951	298,000		
1952	332,000		
1953	374,000		
1954	395,000		
1955	431,000		
1956	520,000		
1957	603,000	440,000	19.8
1958	703,000	473,000	20.1
1959	773,000	483,000	19.6
1960	813,000	510,000	20.1
1961	801,000	503,000	19.3
1962	867,000	555,000	20.5
1963	967,000	601,000	21.4
1964	1,128,000	686,000	23.5
1965	1,157,000	697,000	23.6
1966	1,268,000	745,000	24.7
1967	1,360,300	811,000	26.4
1968	1,455,000	900,000	28.7

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1955-1967 estimated from the national sample of juvenile courts. Data prior to 1955 estimated by the Children's bureau, based on reports from a comparable group of courts. Inclusion of data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1960 does not materially affect the trend.

<sup>2</sup> Much of the increase is accounted for in one State by administrative change in the method of handling juvenile traffic cases.

<sup>3</sup> Based on U.S. child population 10-17 years of age.  
U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social and Rehabilitation Service, Office of Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Development.

Table 145.  
Average Length of Stay in  
Public Institutions for  
Delinquent Children, by Type  
of Institution: United States,  
1968

Average length of stay	Number of institutions		
	Training schools	Forestry camps	Reception and diagnostic centers
Total number of reporting institutions	205	76	13
Average, all institutions (months)	10.2	7.1	3.2
Less than 3 months	—	—	6
3 months, less than 6	18	19	6
6 months, less than 9	66	46	1
9 months, less than 12	54	5	—
12 months, less than 18	44	2	—
18 months, less than 24	15	—	—
24 months or more	8	4	—

U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social and Rehabilitation Service, Office of Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Development.

Table 146.  
Number and Percent  
Distribution of Children in  
Public Training Schools for  
Delinquent Children by Sex  
and by State: June 30, 1968

State	Number of children			Percent distribution	
	Total	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
United States .....	45,200	35,773	9,427	79.1	21.9
Alabama .....	716	525	191	73.3	26.7
Alaska .....	178	178	—	100.0	—
Arizona .....	389	389	—	100.0	—
Arkansas .....	695	509	186	73.2	26.8
California .....	5,048	4,467	581	89.0	11.0
Colorado <sup>1</sup> .....	762	672	90	88.2	22.4
Connecticut .....	257	145	112	56.4	43.6
Delaware .....	241	178	63	73.9	26.1
District of Columbia .....	728	566	162	77.7	22.3
Florida .....	1,370	1,021	349	74.5	25.5
Georgia .....	902	730	172	80.9	19.1
Hawaii .....	81	56	25	69.1	30.9
Idaho .....	167	132	35	79.0	21.0
Illinois .....	1,747	1,403	344	80.3	19.7
Indiana .....	1,336	1,151	185	86.1	13.9
Iowa .....	384	301	83	78.4	21.6
Kansas .....	459	309	150	67.3	32.7
Kentucky <sup>1</sup> .....	722	591	131	81.8	18.2
Louisiana .....	1,676	1,455	221	86.8	13.2
Maine .....	356	250	106	70.2	29.8
Maryland .....	1,062	821	241	77.3	22.7
Massachusetts .....	747	597	150	79.9	20.1
Michigan .....	1,354	988	366	73.0	27.0
Minnesota .....	980	961	19	97.1	2.9
Mississippi .....	396	308	88	77.8	22.2
Missouri .....	1,368	1,163	205	85.0	15.0
Montana .....	163	145	18	89.0	11.0
Nebraska .....	226	185	41	81.9	18.1
Nevada .....	238	178	60	74.7	25.3
New Hampshire .....	170	120	50	70.6	29.4
New Jersey .....	636	488	148	76.7	23.3
New Mexico .....	573	481	92	83.9	16.1
New York .....	2,516	1,971	545	78.3	21.7
North Carolina .....	2,071	1,363	708	66.0	34.0
North Dakota .....	104	68	36	65.4	34.6
Ohio .....	2,971	2,328	643	78.4	21.6
Oklahoma .....	128	78	50	60.9	39.1
Oregon .....	703	531	172	75.5	24.5
Pennsylvania .....	1,340	1,033	307	77.0	23.0
Puerto Rico .....	879	621	258	70.6	29.4
Rhode Island .....	198	147	51	74.2	25.8
South Carolina .....	847	616	231	72.7	27.3
South Dakota .....	139	103	36	74.1	25.9
Tennessee .....	1,249	967	282	77.4	22.6
Texas .....	2,280	1,886	394	82.7	17.3
Utah .....	273	194	79	71.1	28.9
Vermont .....	160	114	46	71.3	28.7
Virgin Islands .....	70	52	18	74.3	25.7
Virginia .....	985	721	262	73.3	26.7
Washington .....	776	473	303	61.0	39.0
West Virginia .....	435	339	96	77.9	22.1
Wisconsin .....	825	644	182	78.0	22.0
Wyoming .....	125	61	64	48.8	51.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes school under Federal auspices.  
U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Social and Rehabilitation Service,  
Office of Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Development.

Table 147.  
Total Arrests by Age:  
U.S. 1969  
(4,759 agencies; 1960 estimated  
population 143,815,000)

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Age							19	20			
		Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	10 and under	11-12	13-14	15			16	17	18
Total	5,862,246	566,406	1,500,215	4,362,031	76,429	128,564	361,413	292,479	328,733	312,597	307,474	259,366	215,541
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	100.0	9.7	25.6	74.4	1.3	2.2	6.2	5.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.4	3.7
Criminal homicide:	11,509	157	1,083	10,426	14	25	118	175	341	410	530	584	556
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	3,197	29	241	2,956	1	7	21	38	58	116	195	182	176
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	14,428	541	2,802	11,526	29	64	448	577	810	974	1,162	1,035	968
Forcible rape	76,533	9,022	25,999	50,934	661	2,122	6,239	4,931	5,631	6,015	6,641	5,873	4,913
Robbery	113,724	6,019	18,612	95,112	691	1,421	3,907	3,362	4,354	4,877	5,616	5,011	4,651
Aggravated assault	255,937	64,723	137,558	118,379	9,061	16,393	39,269	26,396	25,092	21,347	19,673	14,146	10,835
Burglary--breaking or entering	510,660	141,426	271,094	239,566	20,985	39,056	81,385	48,917	44,107	36,644	32,849	24,135	18,318
Larceny--theft	125,686	19,970	72,843	52,843	407	2,228	17,335	19,485	19,191	14,197	10,776	7,503	5,323
Auto theft	216,194	15,739	48,196	167,998	1,395	3,632	10,712	9,045	11,136	12,276	13,949	12,503	11,088
Violent crime	100.0	7.3	22.3	77.7	6	1.7	5.0	4.2	5.2	5.7	6.5	5.8	5.1
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	892,283	226,119	481,495	410,788	30,453	57,677	137,989	94,798	88,390	72,188	63,298	45,784	34,476
Property crime	100.0	25.3	54.0	46.0	3.4	6.5	15.5	10.6	9.9	8.1	7.1	5.1	3.9
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	1,111,674	241,887	529,932	581,742	31,849	61,316	148,722	103,881	99,584	84,580	77,442	58,469	45,739
Subtotal for above offenses	100.0	21.8	47.7	52.3	2.9	5.5	13.4	9.3	9.0	7.6	7.0	5.3	4.1
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	259,825	18,147	45,728	214,097	2,444	4,520	11,183	7,973	9,532	10,076	11,463	10,341	10,144
Other assaults	8,691	3,770	5,398	3,293	1,264	979	1,527	654	522	452	331	275	202
Arson	36,727	850	4,146	32,581	44	149	657	674	1,137	1,485	2,154	2,244	2,174
Forgery and counterfeiting	63,445	923	2,997	60,448	104	265	554	471	634	969	1,700	2,177	2,436
Fraud	6,309	44	247	6,062	3	10	31	32	54	117	183	210	239
Embezzlement	46,176	4,792	14,598	31,578	346	1,037	3,409	2,981	3,412	3,413	3,661	3,145	2,508
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	106,892	51,426	78,519	28,373	13,164	14,967	23,295	11,147	9,346	6,600	4,393	3,043	2,165
Vandalism	88,973	3,989	15,211	73,762	273	765	2,951	2,870	3,854	4,498	5,172	4,497	4,015
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	46,410	88	948	45,462	8	8	72	108	255	497	1,664	2,683	2,932
Prostitution and commercialized vice	50,143	4,313	10,927	39,216	504	879	2,930	2,140	2,239	2,235	2,164	1,932	2,988
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	232,690	8,109	57,475	175,215	158	793	7,158	10,320	16,905	22,141	25,536	24,372	20,190
Narcotic drug laws	78,020	272	1,700	76,320	16	34	222	289	493	646	1,080	1,161	1,082
Gambling	50,312	173	807	49,505	68	28	77	101	167	366	1,791	1,769	1,909
Offenses against family and children	349,326	77	3,891	345,435	18	7	52	194	1,082	2,538	6,085	6,864	7,579
Driving under the influence	212,660	6,084	71,159	141,501	97	454	5,533	10,977	22,333	31,785	37,208	29,656	20,188
Liquor laws	1,420,161	5,123	42,903	1,377,258	123	404	4,596	7,305	12,692	17,783	28,557	25,984	24,227
Drunkennes													

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Table 147 (con't).  
 Total Arrests by Age:  
 U.S. 1969  
 (4,759 agencies; 1960 estimated  
 population 143,815,000)

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Age											
		Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	10 and under	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Disorderly conduct .....	573,502	41,069	117,245	456,257	5,898	9,869	25,302	21,204	25,973	28,999	37,320	30,988	24,402
Vagrancy .....	106,269	1,951	11,056	95,213	132	312	1,507	1,649	2,790	4,666	7,545	6,019	4,694
All other offenses (except traffic) .....	664,634	78,793	203,395	461,239	12,541	16,168	50,084	40,984	43,218	40,400	43,158	36,680	31,231
Suspicion .....	88,265	5,279	20,791	67,474	725	1,072	3,482	3,174	4,245	8,093	8,867	6,857	5,461
Curfew and loitering law violations .....	101,674	26,147	101,674	1,248	4,375	20,524	22,378	30,947	22,202	18,076	18,076	18,076	18,076
Runaways .....	150,468	63,100	159,468	5,402	10,153	47,545	40,973	37,319	37,319	37,319	37,319	37,319	37,319

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Table 147 (con't).  
Total Arrests by Age:  
U.S. 1969

Offense charged	Age													65 and over	Not known
	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64			
Total	214,961	203,057	165,909	148,000	560,732	429,529	406,454	416,714	363,709	271,398	188,044	112,227	98,032	884	
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.5	9.6	7.3	6.9	7.1	6.2	4.6	3.2	1.9	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Criminal homicide:	549	550	535	463	1,872	1,252	962	829	648	439	278	166	208	5	
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	181	178	159	117	494	306	250	179	167	134	96	61	78	4	
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	917	893	791	723	2,199	1,156	704	435	264	122	77	35	42	3	
Forcible rape	4,675	4,217	4,121	2,735	8,685	4,018	2,277	1,446	733	319	137	71	71	2	
Robbery	4,874	4,961	5,604	4,137	16,708	11,952	9,609	8,089	5,646	3,553	2,215	1,262	1,220	4	
Aggravated assault	9,616	8,680	7,328	5,782	18,468	9,508	5,983	3,697	2,341	1,132	661	271	253	5	
Burglary—breaking or entering	16,010	13,858	11,852	9,474	32,901	21,081	16,017	13,475	10,150	7,342	5,082	3,169	3,820	33	
Larceny— theft	4,542	3,860	3,097	2,315	7,025	3,349	2,052	1,394	845	448	190	62	56	6	
Auto theft	11,015	10,621	11,051	8,058	29,464	18,378	13,552	10,799	7,291	4,433	2,707	1,534	1,541	14	
Violent crime	5.1	4.9	5.1	3.7	13.6	8.5	6.3	5.0	3.4	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	30.168	26.398	22.277	17.571	58.394	33.938	24.052	18.566	13.336	8.922	5.933	3.502	4.129	44	
Property crime	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.0	6.5	3.8	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	41.364	37.197	33.487	25.746	88.352	52.622	37.854	29.544	20.794	13.489	8.736	5.097	5.748	62	
Subtotal for above offenses	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.3	7.9	4.7	3.4	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	11,202	11,381	10,343	9,515	39,185	28,833	23,270	19,053	13,143	7,747	4,161	2,206	2,090	20	
Other assaults	207	174	152	132	470	377	275	237	178	123	70	44	45	1	
Arson	2,332	2,450	1,948	1,817	6,661	3,900	2,705	1,919	1,214	591	263	130	77	2	
Forgery and counterfeiting	3,038	3,301	2,956	3,064	12,770	9,294	7,026	5,408	3,509	1,905	991	454	351	66	
Fraud	288	410	275	363	1,143	504	671	527	434	204	105	57	49	5	
Embezzlement	2,296	2,190	1,677	1,544	5,732	3,079	2,122	1,545	914	576	328	142	119	3	
Stolen property: buying, receiving, possessing	1,928	1,742	1,339	1,153	4,351	2,417	1,878	1,523	1,083	613	346	186	210	3	
Vandalism	4,358	4,260	3,506	3,382	13,506	8,826	6,742	5,487	4,047	2,527	1,635	892	899	11	
Weapons: carrying, possessing, etc.	4,986	5,879	4,401	3,636	9,401	3,874	2,294	1,463	905	573	345	186	193	47	
Prostitution and commercialized vice	2,331	2,412	1,930	1,828	6,727	4,733	3,799	3,167	2,321	1,438	940	667	797	6	
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	17,846	15,448	10,563	8,251	25,961	12,049	7,073	4,175	1,943	905	477	219	204	3	
Narcotic drug laws	1,575	1,621	1,598	1,642	9,306	9,447	9,228	9,668	8,365	6,773	5,553	3,687	4,502	32	
Gambling	2,170	2,418	2,289	2,327	10,185	7,861	6,236	4,826	2,950	1,548	712	306	201	7	
Offenses against family and children	11,160	12,507	10,470	10,329	45,839	41,507	43,044	45,195	40,156	28,823	18,990	10,254	6,614	19	
Driving under the influence	5,864	4,408	2,954	2,341	7,416	5,571	5,223	5,640	4,976	3,961	2,758	1,663	1,645	29	
Liquor laws															

Table 147 (con't).  
Total Arrests by Age:  
U.S. 1969

Offense charged	Age											65 and over	Not known	
	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59			60-64
Drunkness	34,683	32,705	27,531	27,623	120,284	127,460	154,345	192,085	190,082	153,300	112,035	68,771	57,141	445
Disorderly conduct	27,319	35,799	19,736	17,508	62,705	46,065	41,846	40,041	31,718	21,523	13,448	7,848	7,954	27
Vagrancy	5,518	4,794	3,754	3,173	11,402	8,175	7,578	8,219	7,714	6,181	4,813	2,945	2,662	27
All other offenses (except traffic)	29,194	27,243	21,416	19,515	69,503	46,499	39,035	33,471	24,907	17,196	10,373	5,878	5,882	58
Suspicion	5,302	4,718	3,584	3,111	9,833	6,036	4,208	3,521	2,356	1,402	965	595	649	9
Curfew and loitering law violations														
Runaways														

1 Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

2 Less than one-tenth of one percent.

Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.  
Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny \$50 and over and auto theft.  
U.S. Department of Justice.

Table 148.  
Total Arrest Trends by Sex:  
U.S., 1968-69

(3,900 agencies; 1969 estimated  
population 128,005,000)

Offense charged	Males				Females							
	Total		Under 18		Total		Under 18					
	1968	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969				
Total	4,280,490	4,451,418	+4.0	1,061,558	1,075,101	+1.3	637,572	716,032	+12.3	240,427	274,675	+14.2
Criminal homicide:												
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	7,762	8,579	+10.5	885	903	+2.0	1,461	1,539	+5.3	64	82	+28.1
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	2,248	2,480	+10.3	178	193	+8.4	260	285	+9.6	24	28	+16.7
Forcible rape	11,070	12,499	+12.9	2,381	2,601	+9.2	3,142	4,129	+31.4	1,118	1,579	+41.2
Robbery	56,531	63,161	+11.7	19,883	22,130	+11.3	11,689	12,291	+5.2	1,895	2,110	+11.3
Aggravated assault	81,119	84,654	+4.4	14,025	14,591	+4.0	9,107	9,568	+5.1	4,926	5,301	+7.6
Burglary—breaking or entering	214,799	215,649	+0.4	119,789	119,013	-0.6	103,426	124,536	+20.4	50,027	60,222	+20.4
Larceny—theft	324,627	347,530	+7.1	189,400	192,056	+1.4	103,426	124,536	+20.4	50,027	60,222	+20.4
Auto theft	102,829	102,669	-0.2	63,179	60,829	-3.7	5,226	5,631	+7.7	3,411	3,501	+2.6
Violent crime	156,482	168,893	+7.9	37,174	40,225	+8.2	15,292	17,959	+10.2	3,077	3,771	+22.6
Property crime	642,255	660,948	+2.9	372,368	371,898	-0.1	117,759	139,735	+18.7	58,364	69,024	+18.3
Subtotal for above offenses	800,985	832,321	+3.9	409,720	412,316	+0.6	134,311	157,979	+17.6	61,465	72,823	+18.5
Other assaults	191,833	208,581	+8.7	32,040	34,168	+6.6	25,132	28,934	+15.1	6,504	7,831	+20.4
Arson	7,472	7,108	-4.9	4,905	4,549	-7.3	6,203	6,728	+8.4	359	392	+9.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	22,619	24,245	+7.2	2,918	2,843	-2.6	6,203	6,892	+11.1	734	871	+18.7
Fraud	38,224	41,589	+8.8	1,870	2,266	+21.2	12,025	14,898	+23.9	443	576	+30.0
Embezzlement	4,063	4,489	+10.5	167	155	-7.2	1,043	1,260	+20.8	33	65	+97.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	30,809	38,895	+26.2	10,917	12,516	+14.6	2,616	3,636	+39.0	744	987	+32.7
Vandalism	92,525	89,568	-3.2	70,682	66,845	-5.4	6,571	6,848	+4.2	4,384	4,409	+0.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	71,089	76,254	+7.3	13,054	13,389	+2.6	4,834	5,355	+10.8	549	660	+20.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	8,089	8,361	+3.4	262	270	+3.1	30,015	34,498	+14.9	507	594	+17.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	35,794	37,996	+6.2	8,069	7,901	-2.1	5,069	5,583	+9.7	2,256	2,336	+3.5
Narcotic drug laws	112,688	162,525	+44.2	28,457	37,027	+30.1	18,917	28,395	+50.1	6,625	9,585	+44.7
Gambling	66,064	68,473	+3.6	1,775	1,480	-16.6	5,950	5,670	-4.7	56	51	-8.9
Offenses against family and children	40,005	40,898	+2.2	407	544	+33.7	3,824	4,107	+7.4	139	180	+29.5
Driving under influence	231,253	267,442	+15.6	2,391	3,063	+28.1	15,691	18,068	+15.1	114	153	+34.2

Table 148 (con't).  
 Total Arrest Trends by Sex:  
 U.S., 1968-69  
 (3,900 agencies; 1969 estimated  
 population 128,005,000)

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1968	1969	Per. cent change	1968	1969	Per. cent change	1968	1969	Per. cent change	1968	1969	Per. cent change
Liquor laws	162,387	156,560	+2.6	49,912	53,130	+6.4	22,326	24,752	+10.9	9,414	10,936	+16.2
Drunkenness	1,184,898	1,182,709	-.2	29,758	33,719	+13.3	89,123	90,614	+1.7	3,770	5,173	+37.2
Disorderly conduct	474,789	460,369	-3.0	103,385	91,293	-11.7	73,627	77,795	+5.7	17,258	17,898	+3.7
Vagrancy	81,750	86,498	+5.8	8,378	8,708	+3.9	9,427	11,326	+20.1	1,327	1,479	+11.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	483,181	501,276	+3.7	142,518	143,661	+8	86,096	94,618	+9.9	39,671	43,600	+9.9
Suspicion (not included in totals)	72,081	72,174	+1	18,287	17,148	-6.2	13,735	12,725	-7.4	2,774	3,017	+8.8
Curfew and loitering law violations	71,001	74,444	+4.8	71,001	74,444	+4.8	16,659	18,799	+12.8	16,659	18,799	+12.8
Runaways	68,972	70,814	+2.7	68,972	70,814	+2.7	67,416	75,277	+11.7	67,416	75,277	+11.7

Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.  
 Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny \$50 and over and auto theft.  
 U.S. Department of Justice.

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Table 149.  
Total Arrests by Race:  
U.S., 1969

(4,627 agencies; 1969 estimated  
population 133,028,000)

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent distribution						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese Japanese (includes race un-known)	All others (includes race un-known)	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese Japanese	All others (includes race un-known)	
Total	5,576,705	3,842,895	1,558,740	115,645	1,426	3,613	54,386	68.9	28.0	2.1	0.1	1.0
Criminal homicides:												
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	10,412	3,743	6,444	63	3	5	154	35.9	61.9	6		1.5
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	3,073	2,132	805	21		8	47	71.3	26.2	7		1.5
Forcible rape	13,398	6,407	6,726	75	3	8	179	47.8	50.2	6		1.3
Robbery	65,278	21,127	42,980	438	9	20	704	32.4	65.8	7		1.1
Aggravated assault	100,969	49,443	49,631	819	21	33	1,022	49.0	49.2	8		1.0
Burglary—breaking or entering	240,833	153,495	82,938	1,612	53	185	2,549	63.7	34.4	7		1.1
Larceny—theft	482,355	316,592	156,111	3,579	338	674	5,061	65.6	32.4	7	0.1	1.0
Auto theft	117,197	71,210	42,809	1,021	45	141	1,971	60.8	36.5	9		1.7
Violent crime	190,057	80,720	105,781	1,395	36	66	2,059	42.5	55.7	7		1.1
Property crime	840,385	541,298	281,858	6,212	436	1,000	9,581	64.4	33.5	7		1.1
Subtotal for above offenses	1,033,515	624,210	388,444	7,628	472	1,074	11,687	60.4	37.6	7		1.1
Other assaults	242,773	143,700	94,402	1,730	39	106	2,796	59.2	38.9	7		1.2
Arson	7,942	5,553	2,287	38	2	8	54	69.9	28.8	5		1.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	33,016	22,567	10,073	191	7	19	159	68.4	30.5	6		1.5
Fraud	61,339	45,848	14,977	272	9	13	220	74.7	24.4	4		1.2
Embezzlement	5,754	4,426	1,296	17	1	4	10	76.9	22.5	3		1.2
Stolen property: buying, receiving, possessing	35,998	21,635	13,861	136	14	7	345	60.1	38.5	4		1.0
Intimidation	100,512	77,462	21,631	440	20	30	929	77.1	21.5	4		1.9
Vandalism	82,806	38,492	42,987	324	9	46	948	46.5	51.9	4		1.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.												
Prostitution and commercialized vice	37,947	12,484	25,107	109	21	15	211	32.9	66.2	3		1.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	46,697	34,991	10,695	236	26	43	706	74.9	22.9	5		1.5
Narcotic drug laws	193,743	148,556	42,397	469	74	258	1,989	76.7	21.9	2		1.0
Gambling	63,228	18,482	42,078	27	86	438	2,117	29.2	66.5	1		3.3
Offenses against family and children	49,437	33,458	15,329	372	2	3	273	67.7	31.0	8		1.6
Driving under the influence	341,828	274,982	60,102	4,316	82	254	2,092	80.4	17.6	1.3		1.6

Table 149 (con't).  
 Total Arrests by Race:  
 U.S., 1969  
 (4,627 agencies; 1969 estimated  
 population 133,028,000)

Offense charged	Total arrests							Percent distribution						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others (includes race un-known)	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others (includes race un-known)	
Liquor laws	209,130	179,338	24,960	3,778	23	51	980	85.8	11.9	1.8			.5	
Drunkenness	1,405,757	1,021,817	296,577	77,268	190	277	9,628	72.7	21.1	5.5			.7	
Disorderly conduct	551,458	343,988	190,404	8,026	63	85	9,192	62.3	34.5	1.5			1.7	
Vagrancy	84,646	62,765	19,918	1,137	22	54	750	74.1	23.5	1.3			.9	
All other offenses (except traffic)	643,187	471,865	158,814	6,049	166	434	5,859	73.4	24.7	.9			.1	
Suspicion	87,457	47,955	38,773	503		10	216	54.8	44.3	.6			.2	
Curfew and loitering law violations	100,571	77,402	20,761	4,030	29	234	1,115	77.0	20.6	1.0			.1	
Runaways	157,964	131,219	22,867	1,540	69	150	2,110	83.1	14.5	1.0			1.1	
														1.3

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Table 150.  
City Arrests by Age:  
U.S., 1969

(3,500 cities over 2,500; 1969  
estimated population 108,898,000)

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Age											
		Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	10 and under	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Total	5,132,855	505,911	1,307,850	3,825,005	68,364	116,798	320,749	254,641	281,683	265,615	258,912	219,233	182,957
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	100.0	9.9	25.5	74.5	1.3	2.3	6.2	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.3	3.6
Criminal homicide:	9,743	144	986	8,757	13	23	108	155	303	384	451	498	477
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,239	23	190	2,049	1	5	17	34	44	89	138	119	118
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	11,697	489	2,503	9,194	27	56	406	505	708	801	918	798	753
Forcible rape	69,675	8,645	24,119	45,556	632	2,034	5,979	4,625	5,273	5,576	5,920	5,270	4,370
Robbery	96,723	5,482	16,626	80,097	624	1,302	3,556	3,061	3,864	4,219	4,569	4,189	3,849
Aggravated assault	208,043	55,016	113,214	94,829	7,840	14,185	32,991	21,539	19,949	16,710	15,085	13,892	8,492
Burglary—breaking or entering	455,521	131,752	247,612	207,909	19,814	36,679	75,259	44,755	39,242	31,863	28,088	20,588	15,745
Larceny— <i>theft</i>	108,706	17,887	63,867	44,839	380	2,035	15,472	17,080	16,599	12,301	9,086	6,393	4,523
Auto theft	187,838	14,760	44,234	143,604	1,296	3,415	10,049	8,346	10,148	10,980	11,858	10,755	9,449
Violent crime	100.0	7.9	23.5	76.5	7	1.8	5.3	4.4	5.4	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.0
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	772,270	204,655	424,693	347,577	28,034	52,899	123,722	83,374	75,790	60,874	52,259	37,873	28,760
Property crime	100.0	26.5	55.0	45.0	3.6	6.8	16.0	10.8	9.8	7.9	6.8	4.9	3.7
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	962,347	219,438	469,117	493,230	29,331	56,319	133,788	91,754	85,982	71,943	64,255	48,747	38,327
Subtotal for above offenses	100.0	22.8	48.7	51.3	3.0	5.9	13.9	9.5	8.9	7.5	6.7	5.1	4.0
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	227,459	16,724	41,576	185,883	2,252	4,205	10,267	7,232	8,568	9,052	10,039	8,979	8,885
Other assaults	7,041	3,296	4,555	2,456	1,111	874	1,311	546	433	310	219	172	143
Arson	45,630	768	3,535	26,358	42	141	585	581	954	1,232	1,793	1,849	1,799
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,854	880	2,700	42,930	99	260	521	437	555	828	1,334	1,681	1,838
Fraud	40,189	4,425	13,071	27,118	328	965	3,132	2,699	2,982	2,965	3,001	2,670	2,129
Embezzlement	92,753	45,796	68,650	24,073	11,564	13,411	20,821	9,732	7,826	5,326	3,444	2,416	1,741
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	80,541	3,668	13,953	66,588	248	725	2,695	2,664	3,505	4,116	4,618	4,049	3,597
Vandalism	44,367	87	923	43,444	8	8	71	107	242	487	1,617	2,610	2,862
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	43,093	3,787	9,341	33,752	435	775	2,577	1,815	1,866	1,872	1,781	1,610	1,739
Prostitution and commercialized vice	200,061	7,080	49,773	150,288	140	685	6,255	8,959	14,640	19,091	21,167	20,317	16,929
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	73,329	253	1,617	71,712	13	31	209	273	477	614	1,046	1,112	1,026
Narcotic drug laws	34,581	137	614	33,967	51	23	63	82	130	265	1,425	1,373	1,455
Gambling	287,042	62	3,027	284,015	18	6	38	129	866	1,970	4,900	5,588	6,201
Offenses against family and children	173,784	5,111	57,796	115,988	72	371	4,668	9,068	18,290	25,327	29,743	23,856	16,555
Driving under the influence	1,313,063	4,366	35,876	1,277,187	111	366	3,889	6,071	10,544	14,895	24,217	22,256	21,082
Liquor laws													
Drunkenness													

Table 150 (con't).  
City Arrests by Age:  
U.S., 1969

(3,500 cities over 2,500; 1959  
estimated population 108,898,000)

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Age										65 and over	Not known		
		Ages under 15	Ages 15 under 18	Ages 18 and over	10 and under	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	18			19	20
Disorderly conduct	530,153	37,986	107,639	422,514	5,343	9,194	23,449	19,600	23,636	26,417	33,925	28,321	22,243		
Vagrancy	100,155	1,843	10,326	89,829	126	301	1,416	1,546	2,613	4,324	6,913	5,543	4,349		
All other offenses (except traffic)	539,337	69,783	174,670	364,667	10,909	14,581	44,293	35,332	36,385	33,170	34,935	29,397	24,703		
Suspicion	83,466	4,834	19,099	64,367	675	992	3,167	2,825	3,828	7,612	8,415	6,516	5,184		
Curfew and loitering law violations	94,279	24,726	94,279	1,222	4,219	19,285	20,960	28,634	19,959	13,740					
Runaways	125,438	50,819	125,438	4,263	8,336	38,220	32,198	28,681							
Offense charged															
		21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	Not known
Total	185,287	174,595	143,491	127,910	486,629	375,577	359,117	372,524	327,571	245,312	171,453	103,037	90,569	831	
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.5	9.5	7.3	7.0	7.3	6.4	4.8	3.3	2.0	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Criminal homicide:															
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	460	455	463	392	1,550	1,071	828	699	545	337	220	137	169	5	
Forcible rape	127	110	101	90	332	212	176	132	117	100	68	41	64	4	
Robbery	697	702	647	581	1,787	936	584	349	217	100	64	30	28	3	
Aggravated assault	4,163	3,697	3,754	2,438	7,781	3,604	2,032	1,325	658	283	128	64	67	2	
Burglary—breaking or entering	4,053	4,077	4,921	3,480	14,099	10,125	8,079	6,880	4,832	2,979	1,858	1,057	1,046	4	
Larceny—stealing	7,700	6,889	6,021	4,655	15,105	7,960	4,996	3,086	1,978	928	558	229	210	5	
Auto theft	13,854	11,960	10,343	8,153	28,473	18,371	13,880	11,870	8,956	6,539	4,604	2,900	3,552	33	
Auto theft—other	3,873	3,300	2,668	1,977	5,980	2,845	1,729	1,156	684	364	153	54	48	6	
Violent crime	9,373	8,931	9,785	6,891	25,217	15,736	11,523	9,253	6,252	3,699	2,270	1,288	1,310	14	
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	5.0	4.8	5.2	3.7	13.4	8.4	6.1	3.3	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Property crime	25,427	22,149	19,032	14,825	49,558	29,176	20,605	16,112	11,618	7,831	5,315	3,183	3,810	44	
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	3.3	2.9	2.5	1.9	6.4	3.8	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Subtotal for above offenses	34,927	31,190	28,918	21,806	75,107	45,124	32,304	25,497	17,987	11,630	7,653	4,512	5,184	62	
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.3	7.8	4.7	3.4	2.6	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Other assaults	9,881	9,911	9,119	8,345	34,207	24,989	20,049	16,272	11,312	6,565	3,585	1,894	1,831	20	

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Table 150 (con't).  
City Arrests by Age:  
U.S., 1969

(3,500 cities over 2,500; 1969  
estimated population 108,898,000)

Offense charged	Age											65 and over	Not known
	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59		
Arson	147	129	118	100	350	312	209	186	143	98	54	35	40
Forgery and counterfeiting	1,902	2,030	1,600	1,467	5,462	3,104	2,129	1,498	918	441	203	100	61
Fraud	2,214	2,372	2,122	2,180	9,216	6,408	4,841	3,685	2,435	1,305	699	329	240
Embezzlement	215	342	209	281	914	706	510	387	311	136	78	49	35
Stolen property: buying, receiving, possessing	1,966	1,887	1,448	1,333	5,064	2,704	1,839	1,311	771	482	289	121	103
Vandalism	1,623	1,478	1,128	999	3,861	2,174	1,684	1,368	960	542	308	162	182
Weapons: carrying, possessing, etc.	3,929	3,818	3,122	3,024	12,252	7,987	6,136	3,667	3,667	2,266	1,477	834	815
Prostitution and commercialized vice	4,793	5,618	4,170	3,437	8,895	3,669	2,211	1,400	869	550	329	182	185
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	1,975	2,071	1,615	1,564	5,846	4,139	3,246	2,779	2,062	1,232	820	574	693
Narcotic drug laws	15,093	13,044	9,099	7,201	22,905	10,816	6,496	3,809	1,759	818	436	203	193
Gambling	1,514	1,558	1,527	1,558	8,868	8,937	8,701	9,037	7,736	6,277	5,142	3,414	4,227
Offenses against family and children	1,565	1,718	1,650	1,674	6,864	5,157	4,150	3,119	1,924	1,059	475	215	141
Driving under the influence	9,274	10,344	8,675	8,532	38,262	34,421	35,505	37,265	32,875	23,296	15,241	8,270	5,257
Liquor laws	4,763	3,629	2,439	1,961	6,268	4,723	4,444	4,853	4,272	3,238	2,387	1,425	1,405
Drunkennes	30,982	29,034	24,542	24,894	109,615	117,727	143,768	180,060	178,604	144,282	105,943	65,244	54,492
Disorderly conduct	25,157	23,783	18,168	16,104	58,024	42,746	39,040	37,471	29,703	20,146	12,656	7,404	7,594
Vagrancy	5,182	4,470	3,554	2,986	10,776	7,714	7,245	7,834	7,368	5,911	4,593	2,822	2,542
All other offenses (except traffic)	23,087	21,688	16,843	15,513	54,494	36,244	30,486	26,316	19,629	13,710	8,166	4,673	4,725
Suspicion	5,098	4,481	3,425	2,951	9,379	5,776	4,031	3,390	2,266	1,328	919	575	624
Curfew and loitering law violations													
Runaways													

Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.  
Less than one-tenth of one percent.  
Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.  
Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny \$50 and over and auto theft.

Table 151.  
Suburban Arrests by Age:  
U.S., 1969

(1,790 agencies; 1969 estimated  
population 39,895,000)

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Age									19	20	
		Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	10 and under	11-12	13-14	15	16	17			18
<b>Total</b>	1,120,002	144,683	389,232	730,770	20,115	31,831	92,737	77,355	87,925	79,269	73,781	56,948	45,423
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	100.0	12.9	34.8	65.2	1.8	2.8	8.3	6.9	7.9	7.1	6.6	5.1	4.1
<b>Criminal homicide:</b>													
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,487	11	96	1,391	4	.....	7	19	30	36	68	74	76
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	659	7	54	605	.....	.....	5	2	15	30	47	34	45
Forcible rape	2,764	63	474	2,290	2	8	53	88	132	191	257	214	196
Robbery	9,267	736	2,428	6,839	52	159	525	459	557	676	977	832	721
Aggravated assault	20,701	1,006	3,425	17,276	126	228	652	582	854	983	1,311	1,099	902
Burglary—breaking or entering	58,848	15,219	33,497	25,351	1,927	3,610	9,682	6,318	6,318	5,282	4,897	3,320	2,477
Larceny—theft	114,548	32,769	64,128	50,420	5,075	8,961	18,733	11,396	10,969	8,994	7,726	5,186	3,953
Auto theft	24,314	3,779	14,699	9,615	64	361	3,354	4,175	4,020	2,725	2,221	1,469	1,051
<b>Violent crime</b>	34,219	1,816	6,423	27,796	184	395	1,237	1,148	1,573	1,886	2,613	2,219	1,895
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	100.0	5.3	18.8	81.2	.....	.....	3.6	3.4	4.6	5.5	7.6	6.5	5.5
Property crime	197,710	51,767	112,324	85,386	7,066	12,932	31,769	22,249	21,307	17,001	14,844	9,975	7,481
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	100.0	26.2	56.8	43.2	3.6	6.5	16.1	11.3	10.8	8.6	7.5	5.0	3.8
<b>Subtotal for above offenses</b>	232,588	53,590	118,801	113,787	7,250	13,329	33,011	23,399	22,895	18,917	17,504	12,228	9,421
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	100.0	23.0	51.1	48.9	3.1	5.7	14.2	10.1	9.8	8.1	7.5	5.3	4.1
<b>Other assaults</b>	52,315	3,703	9,507	42,808	521	896	2,286	1,712	1,994	2,098	2,345	2,070	1,936
Arson	2,207	1,135	1,586	621	407	285	443	182	147	122	108	67	43
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,417	155	846	6,571	5	17	133	138	253	300	416	432	459
Fraud	16,062	108	495	15,567	11	19	78	80	114	193	326	495	571
Embezzlement	1,732	3	44	1,688	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stolen property: buying, receiving, possessing	9,124	1,063	3,309	5,815	74	208	781	668	796	782	855	668	506
Vandalism	30,428	16,478	25,265	5,163	4,263	4,601	7,614	3,761	3,033	1,993	1,109	702	449
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	12,819	1,024	3,232	9,587	80	221	723	580	789	839	905	731	640
Prostitution and commercialized vice	2,008	2	34	1,974	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	9,610	954	2,545	7,065	118	177	659	519	565	507	481	407	401
Narcotic drug laws	51,611	2,322	15,756	35,855	28	221	2,073	2,960	4,671	5,803	6,846	5,983	4,753
Gambling	4,216	36	162	4,054	2	31	31	48	47	54	71	57	47
Offenses against family and children	13,472	84	325	13,146	28	16	40	46	69	127	404	393	427
Driving under the influence	80,575	8	1,116	79,459	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liquor laws	55,381	2,082	23,227	32,154	26	139	1,917	3,748	7,492	9,905	10,905	7,941	5,141

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Table 151 (con't).  
Suburban Arrests by Age:  
U.S., 1969

(1,790 agencies; 1969 estimated  
population 39,895,000)

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Age										65 and over	Not known
		21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54		
Drunkness	168,742	1,819	13,357	155,385	25	1,669	2,591	4,011	4,936	7,044	5,741	4,830	4,800
Disorderly conduct	102,879	11,604	31,263	71,616	1,794	2,738	7,072	5,861	7,072	6,726	8,277	6,184	4,800
Vagrancy	9,222	245	1,318	7,904	22	43	180	237	318	518	998	743	528
All other offenses (except traffic)	168,837	22,334	56,723	112,114	3,482	4,752	14,100	11,512	12,307	10,570	11,774	9,056	7,733
Suspicion	13,962	1,666	5,525	8,437	188	319	1,159	1,107	1,392	1,360	1,607	1,135	740
Curfew and loitering law violations	26,606	5,871	26,606	198	821	4,852	5,667	7,912	7,156				
Runaways	48,189	18,397	48,189	1,591	2,901	13,905	12,494	11,685	5,613				
Offense charged													
Total	41,369	38,810	29,808	27,037	97,523	69,759	62,532	59,024	48,933	34,434	22,266	12,784	10,291
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	3.7	3.5	2.7	2.4	8.7	6.2	5.6	5.3	4.4	3.1	2.0	1.1	.8
Criminal homicide:													
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	68	77	58	63	257	181	126	112	75	61	37	27	31
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	31	34	37	37	93	69	52	51	29	21	19	13	9
Forcible rape	203	199	156	142	443	217	115	67	37	21	10	7	6
Robbery	685	605	465	407	1,117	497	239	153	74	40	11	11	5
Aggravated assault	1,044	999	747	749	3,002	2,081	1,722	1,399	921	586	365	178	171
Burglary—breaking or entering	2,144	1,903	1,385	1,239	3,830	1,717	1,111	630	355	163	97	42	41
Larceny— theft	3,242	2,925	2,265	2,046	6,842	4,389	3,363	2,695	2,052	1,463	979	613	681
Auto theft	820	678	465	410	1,116	518	357	243	147	71	33	8	8
Violent crime	2,000	1,880	1,426	1,361	4,819	2,976	2,202	1,731	1,107	708	423	223	213
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	5.8	5.5	4.2	4.0	14.1	8.7	6.4	5.1	3.2	2.1	1.2	.7	.6
Property crime	6,206	5,506	4,115	3,695	11,788	6,624	4,831	3,568	2,554	1,697	1,109	663	730
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.9	6.0	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.3	.9	.6	.3	.4
Subtotal for above offenses	8,237	7,420	5,578	5,077	16,700	9,669	7,085	5,350	3,690	2,426	1,551	899	952
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	3.5	3.2	2.4	2.2	7.2	4.2	3.0	2.3	1.6	1.0	.7	.4	.4

Table 151 (con't).  
Suburban Arrests by Age:  
U.S., 1969  
(1,790 agencies; 1969 estimated  
population 39,895,000).

Offense charged	Age											65 and over	Not known
	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59		
Other assaults	2,101	2,190	1,884	1,820	7,739	5,816	4,838	4,144	2,785	1,569	830	396	345
Arson	44	36	23	32	74	45	53	39	27	12	7	7	4
Forgery and counterfeiting	487	502	409	380	1,262	817	577	395	260	103	39	19	14
Fraud	757	858	796	769	3,349	2,475	1,925	1,450	912	489	213	86	71
Embezzlement	71	162	70	83	267	244	198	129	132	68	28	16	16
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	452	397	329	307	918	475	330	257	150	89	36	27	19
Vandalism	383	304	205	208	645	345	267	195	162	90	42	29	28
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	639	616	499	458	1,554	1,062	780	625	441	280	186	75	95
Prostitution and commercialized vice	186	251	226	215	505	201	85	46	29	19	12	7	7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	481	471	389	371	1,208	765	638	447	346	236	152	118	154
Narcotic drug laws	3,886	3,283	2,111	1,542	4,119	1,624	796	449	226	132	58	28	19
Gambling	90	82	93	104	526	511	496	500	516	365	257	151	181
Offenses against family and children	529	582	595	613	2,753	2,166	1,720	1,378	861	409	202	76	38
Driving under the influence	2,708	2,991	2,401	2,503	10,486	9,311	9,924	10,262	9,096	6,631	4,192	2,227	1,404
Liquor laws	1,261	884	580	427	1,205	735	653	633	614	461	322	198	194
Drunkennes	6,056	5,816	4,455	4,008	16,143	14,587	16,151	18,429	17,882	14,016	9,731	5,886	4,603
Disorderly conduct	4,862	4,401	3,348	3,024	9,917	6,815	5,627	5,071	3,895	2,581	1,484	869	658
Vagrancy	473	410	291	248	813	569	469	498	534	448	392	257	233
All other offenses (except traffic)	6,996	6,582	5,098	4,461	16,369	11,166	9,519	8,403	6,134	3,861	2,434	1,346	1,170
Suspicion	670	572	428	387	971	561	401	324	241	149	98	67	86
Curfew and loitering law violations													
Runaways													

<sup>1</sup> Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault. Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny \$50 and over and auto theft. Department of Justice, FBI.



Table 152.  
Rural Arrests by Age:  
U.S., 1969

(1,094 agencies; 1969 estimated  
population 17,578,000)

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Age										18 and over	Total	
		Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	10 and under	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	18			19
Total	309,693	15,386	64,588	245,105	2,147	2,885	10,354	12,095	17,365	19,742	21,496	18,167	14,792	4,8
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	100.0	5.0	20.9	79.1	.7	.9	3.3	3.9	5.6	6.4	6.9	5.9	4.8	
<b>Criminal homicide:</b>														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	837	6	32	805		2	4	4	14	8	36	42	28	
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	659	1	27	632			1	4	5	17	37	45	31	
Forcible rape	1,098	16	139	959	1	4	11	26	4	60	91	101	95	
Robbery	1,867	31	260	1,607	3	2	26	49	37	101	194	141	149	
Aggravated assault	6,147	57	440	5,707	7	12	38	61	118	204	358	248	311	
Burglary - breaking or entering	19,362	2,796	8,736	10,625	337	630	1,829	1,668	2,143	2,129	2,118	1,535	1,090	
Larceny - theft	19,122	1,863	6,465	12,657	226	462	1,175	1,105	1,625	1,872	2,166	1,638	1,087	
Auto theft	6,720	692	3,275	3,445	12	64	616	825	1,002	756	680	448	313	
<b>Violent crime</b>	9,949	110	871	9,078	11	20	79	140	248	373	679	532	583	
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	100.0	1.1	8.8	91.2	.1	.2	.8	1.4	2.5	3.7	6.8	5.3	5.9	
Property crime	45,204	5,351	18,476	26,728	575	1,156	3,620	3,598	4,770	4,757	4,964	3,621	2,490	
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	100.0	11.8	40.9	59.1	1.3	2.6	8.0	8.0	10.6	10.5	11.0	8.0	5.5	
Subtotal for above offenses	55,812	5,462	19,374	35,438	586	1,176	3,700	3,742	5,023	5,147	5,680	4,198	3,104	
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	100.0	9.8	34.7	65.3	1.0	2.1	6.6	6.7	9.0	9.2	10.2	7.5	5.6	
<b>Other assaults</b>	11,278	147	762	10,516	22	32	93	124	232	259	489	459	455	
Arson	757	125	265	492	40	32	53	29	40	71	60	61	34	
Forgery and counterfeiting	2,971	37	311	2,660		6	31	55	91	128	166	189	180	
Fraud	8,500	12	131	8,369	1	2	9	9	42	68	204	250	295	
Embezzlement	464	2	14	450			2	1	4	7	8	12	14	
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	2,701	131	701	2,000	6	22	103	131	215	224	320	211	171	
Vandalism	5,710	1,624	3,503	2,207	466	452	706	554	670	655	541	366	243	
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	3,404	74	308	3,096	9	8	57	44	82	108	192	162	143	
Prostitution and commercialized vice	352	1	14	338			1	1	6	6	14	18	14	
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,391	114	401	1,990	14	24	76	68	104	115	162	132	104	
Narcotic drug laws	7,084	109	1,309	5,775	1	17	91	191	391	618	944	1,036	837	
Gambling	2,534	7	22	2,512	2	1	4	1	4	10	12	15	23	
Offenses against family and children	7,537	28	113	7,424	16	3	11	11	25	49	168	201	233	
Driving under the influence	32,777	12	498	32,279		1	11	47	128	311	632	643	726	

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Table 152 (cont'd).  
Rural Arrests by Age:  
U.S., 1969

(1,094 agencies; 1969 estimated  
population 17,578,000)  
(Annual averages)

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Age										65 and over	Not known		
		Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	10 and under	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	18			19	20
Liquor laws	25,514	508	8,223	17,291	17	54	437	1,069	2,401	4,245	4,985	4,030	2,573		
Drunkennes	48,458	159	2,073	46,385	7	13	139	284	673	957	1,219	1,183	1,171		
Disorderly conduct	16,943	486	2,220	14,723	88	108	290	352	640	742	1,317	992	898		
Vagrancy	2,581	26	236	2,345	2	1	23	34	51	125	226	192	122		
All other offenses (except traffic)	58,507	3,125	11,695	46,812	704	511	1,910	2,274	2,815	3,481	3,982	3,707	3,341		
Suspicion	1,622	177	1,620	46,812	34	42	101	124	164	155	175	110	89		
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,967	390	1,967	1,003	8	59	323	410	638	529					
Runaways	9,828	2,630	9,828	1,003	124	321	2,185	2,540	2,926	1,732					
Criminal homicide:															
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	43	41	33	40	149	80	55	69	60	61	35	8	25		
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	42	56	39	20	115	59	52	26	36	26	22	15	11		
Forcible rape	105	69	67	52	140	91	53	45	27	8	5	1	9		
Robbery	149	157	110	81	279	151	100	41	32	15	4	3	1		
Aggravated assault	283	332	314	263	982	673	561	497	315	243	147	97	83		
Burglary--breaking or entering	876	828	593	459	1,359	687	416	293	184	109	41	25	13		
Larceny--theft	910	760	618	514	1,672	959	736	574	403	286	173	79	82		
Auto theft	286	244	197	148	462	244	150	108	88	50	21	4	2		
Violent crime	580	599	524	436	1,550	995	769	652	434	327	191	109	118		
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	5.8	6.0	5.3	4.4	15.6	10.0	7.7	6.6	4.4	3.3	1.9	1.1	1.2		
Property crime	2,072	1,832	1,408	1,121	3,493	1,890	1,302	975	675	445	235	108	97		
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	4.6	4.1	3.1	2.5	7.7	4.2	2.9	2.2	1.5	1.0	.5	.2	.2		
Total															
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	12,754	12,226	9,948	8,889	31,719	23,817	21,247	20,755	17,396	13,480	8,905	5,052	4,409	53	( <sup>2</sup> )
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	4.1	3.9	3.2	2.9	10.2	7.7	6.9	6.7	5.6	4.4	2.9	1.6	1.4		

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Table 152 (cont'd).  
Rural Arrests by Age:  
U.S., 1969

(1,094 agencies; 1969 estimated  
population 17,578,000)  
(Annual averages)

Offense charged	Age											65 and known Over	
	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59		60-64
Subtotal for above offenses	2,694	2,487	1,971	1,577	5,158	2,944	2,123	1,653	1,145	798	448	232	226
Percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	4.8	4.5	3.5	2.8	9.2	5.3	3.8	3.0	2.1	1.4	.8	.4	.4
Other assaults	483	598	486	453	1,816	1,405	1,164	1,000	664	517	234	142	151
Arson	33	25	26	17	78	42	32	24	19	19	13	6	3
Forgery and counterfeiting	162	171	136	142	463	306	237	196	155	96	36	17	8
Fraud	394	419	389	411	1,545	1,382	1,043	838	540	316	165	69	38
Embezzlement	25	21	17	31	75	66	43	61	37	21	10	4	5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	140	139	98	98	275	177	116	109	61	47	24	6	8
Vandalism	149	147	115	83	208	94	171	68	49	27	16	13	17
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	197	197	172	156	538	354	254	228	191	140	73	32	46
Prostitution and commercialized vice	29	32	26	17	74	35	19	24	14	7	9	3	3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	107	127	107	96	292	200	200	150	92	90	54	39	38
Narcotic drug laws	716	597	352	223	601	198	114	84	38	16	11	3	5
Gambling	26	24	29	43	210	251	280	323	327	308	278	184	179
Offenses against family and children	309	372	299	329	1,546	1,270	976	800	470	249	112	45	41
Driving under the influence	1,012	1,104	962	917	3,888	3,588	3,620	4,051	3,836	2,982	2,215	1,180	921
Liquor laws	768	513	357	256	735	529	509	523	448	511	228	163	161
Drunkenness	1,331	1,501	1,295	1,310	4,804	4,554	5,054	5,885	5,646	4,651	3,221	1,953	1,607
Disorderly conduct	939	889	691	645	2,044	1,482	1,204	1,165	909	673	432	240	201
Vagrancy	133	127	72	73	248	189	160	196	180	138	134	76	73
All other offenses (except traffic)	3,047	2,665	2,306	1,973	7,012	4,670	3,968	3,530	2,537	1,834	1,170	635	635
Suspicion	60	71	42	39	109	81	60	47	38	40	22	10	10
Curfew and loitering law violations													
Runaways													

<sup>1</sup> Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of one percent.  
Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.  
Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny \$50 and over and auto theft.  
Department of Justice, FBI.

Section X. Economy and Employment

153. Total Labor Force: U.S. Annual Averages, 1950-1970
154. Total Labor Force, by Race, Sex, and Age: Annual Averages, 1950-1969
155. Labor Force Participation Rates, by Race, Sex, and Age: Annual Averages, 1950-1969
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Table 153.  
Total Labor Force: United States Annual Averages, 1950-1969

(In thousands)

Year	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 24 years		25 years and over		14 and 15 years	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1950	63,858	8,045	4,395	37,401	14,017	623	268
1955	68,072	7,663	4,187	39,825	16,397	566	258
1960	72,142	8,273	4,652	40,597	18,620	637	317
1965	77,178	9,757	5,894	41,189	20,338	759	421
1969	84,239	11,370	7,724	42,318	22,827	874	573
1970	85,903	11,773	8,143	42,570	23,417	892	637

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 154.  
Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) by Race, Sex, and Age From 1965-69 and by Sex and Age for Selected Years: U.S. Annual Averages, 1950-1969

All races	1969		1965		1960		1955		1950		1969		1965			
	Number in total labor force (thousands)										Number in total labor force (thousands)		Number in total labor force (thousands)			
	White					Negro and other races					Total 16 years and over		Total 16 years and over			
	Men					Men					Men		Men			
Total 16 years and over	53,688	50,946	48,870	47,488	45,446	48,283	45,862	48,283	45,862	45,446	48,283	45,862	48,283	45,862	5,404	5,084
16 and 17 years	1,800	1,577	1,335	1,130	1,079	1,609	1,401	1,609	1,401	1,079	1,609	1,401	1,609	1,401	191	176
18 and 19 years	2,482	2,254	1,849	1,682	1,742	2,170	1,995	2,170	1,995	1,742	2,170	1,995	2,170	1,995	312	258
20 to 24 years	7,088	5,926	5,089	4,851	5,224	6,245	5,223	6,245	5,223	5,224	6,245	5,223	6,245	5,223	844	702
25 to 34 years	11,706	10,653	10,930	11,464	11,044	10,442	9,503	10,442	9,503	11,044	10,442	9,503	10,442	9,503	1,263	1,150
35 to 44 years	10,946	11,504	11,240	10,833	9,952	9,496	9,209	9,496	9,209	10,833	9,496	9,209	9,496	9,209	1,091	1,125
45 to 54 years	10,432	10,131	9,634	8,877	8,152	9,855	10,379	9,855	10,379	9,634	9,855	10,379	9,855	10,379	937	923
55 to 59 years	4,172	3,929	3,658	3,488	5,797	3,818	3,598	3,818	3,598	5,797	3,818	3,598	3,818	3,598	354	330
60 to 64 years	2,891	2,839	2,747	2,637	2,637	2,653	2,594	2,653	2,594	2,637	2,653	2,594	2,653	2,594	238	245
65 years and over	2,170	2,131	2,287	2,526	2,453	1,995	1,958	1,995	1,958	2,453	1,995	1,958	1,995	1,958	175	173
14 and 15 years	874	759	637	566	623	788	669	788	669	623	788	669	788	669	86	90
	Women					Women					Women		Women			
Total 16 years and over	30,551	26,232	23,272	20,584	18,412	26,629	22,765	26,629	22,765	18,412	26,629	22,765	26,629	22,765	3,922	3,467
16 and 17 years	1,240	954	805	641	611	1,115	862	1,115	862	611	1,115	862	1,115	862	125	92
18 and 19 years	1,869	1,565	1,257	1,088	1,103	1,649	1,411	1,649	1,411	1,103	1,649	1,411	1,649	1,411	220	155
20 to 24 years	4,615	3,375	2,590	2,458	2,681	4,015	2,920	4,015	2,920	2,681	4,015	2,920	4,015	2,920	600	455
25 to 34 years	5,401	4,336	4,140	4,261	4,101	4,522	3,575	4,522	3,575	4,101	4,522	3,575	4,522	3,575	879	761
35 to 44 years	5,905	5,724	5,308	4,808	4,166	5,059	4,880	5,059	4,880	4,166	5,059	4,880	5,059	4,880	846	844
45 to 54 years	6,388	5,714	5,280	4,155	3,328	5,646	5,034	5,646	5,034	4,155	5,646	5,034	5,646	5,034	741	680
55 to 59 years	2,539	2,209	1,806	1,408	1,839	2,271	1,974	2,271	1,974	1,839	2,271	1,974	2,271	1,974	268	235
60 to 64 years	1,538	1,378	1,180	983	884	1,394	1,229	1,394	1,229	983	1,394	1,229	1,394	1,229	144	148
65 years and over	1,056	976	907	780	584	958	879	958	879	584	958	879	958	879	99	96
14 and 15 years	573	421	347	258	268	534	382	534	382	268	534	382	534	382	39	39

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.  
: Not available separately.

Table 155.  
Labor Force (Including Armed  
Forces) Participation Rates,<sup>1</sup>  
by Race, Sex, and Age:  
U.S. Selected Years, 1950-69  
(Annual averages)

	1969		1965		1960		1955		1950		1969		1965		1969		1965		
	All races		White		Negro and other races		Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women		
	Labor force participation rates		Labor force participation rates		Labor force participation rates		Labor force participation rates		Labor force participation rates		Labor force participation rates		Labor force participation rates		Labor force participation rates		Labor force participation rates		
Total 16 years and over	80.9	81.5	84.0	86.2	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	81.2	81.7	81.2	81.7	81.2	81.7	81.2	81.7
16 and 17 years	47.7	44.6	46.8	49.5	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.2	45.3	49.2	45.3	49.2	45.3	49.2	45.3
18 and 19 years	69.6	70.0	73.6	77.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0
20 to 24 years	86.6	88.0	90.2	90.8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	86.5	87.6	86.5	87.6	86.5	87.6	86.5	87.6
25 to 34 years	96.9	97.4	97.7	97.7	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	97.2	97.6	97.2	97.6	97.2	97.6	97.2	97.6
35 to 44 years	97.0	97.4	97.7	98.1	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.5	97.8	97.5	97.8	97.5	97.8	97.5	97.8
45 to 54 years	94.6	95.6	95.8	96.5	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.2	96.0	95.2	96.0	95.2	96.0	95.2	96.0
55 to 59 years	89.6	90.2	91.6	92.5	86.9	86.9	86.9	86.9	86.9	86.9	86.9	90.3	90.8	90.3	90.8	90.3	90.8	90.3	90.8
60 to 64 years	75.8	78.0	81.2	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	76.2	78.5	76.2	78.5	76.2	78.5	76.2	78.5
65 years and over	27.2	27.9	33.1	39.6	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	27.3	27.9	27.3	27.9	27.3	27.9	27.3	27.9
14 and 15 years	22.0	21.4	22.3	24.0	28.7	28.7	28.7	28.7	28.7	28.7	28.7	23.0	21.7	23.0	21.7	23.0	21.7	23.0	21.7
Total 16 years and over	42.7	39.3	37.8	35.7	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	41.9	38.2	41.9	38.2	41.9	38.2	41.9	38.2
16 and 17 years	33.7	27.7	29.1	28.9	30.1	30.1	30.1	30.1	30.1	30.1	30.1	35.2	28.7	35.2	28.7	35.2	28.7	35.2	28.7
18 and 19 years	53.5	49.4	51.1	51.0	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	54.8	50.7	54.8	50.7	54.8	50.7	54.8	50.7
20 to 24 years	56.8	50.0	46.2	46.0	46.1	46.1	46.1	46.1	46.1	46.1	46.1	56.5	49.3	56.5	49.3	56.5	49.3	56.5	49.3
25 to 34 years	43.8	38.6	36.0	34.9	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	41.8	36.4	41.8	36.4	41.8	36.4	41.8	36.4
35 to 44 years	49.9	46.1	43.5	41.6	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	48.6	44.4	48.6	44.4	48.6	44.4	48.6	44.4
45 to 54 years	53.8	50.9	49.8	43.8	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	53.0	49.9	53.0	49.9	53.0	49.9	53.0	49.9
55 to 59 years	49.7	47.1	42.2	35.6	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	49.1	46.3	49.1	46.3	49.1	46.3	49.1	46.3
60 to 64 years	35.3	34.0	31.4	29.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	35.1	33.3	35.1	33.3	35.1	33.3	35.1	33.3
65 years and over	9.9	10.0	10.8	10.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
14 and 15 years	14.8	12.2	12.6	11.3	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	16.1	12.9	16.1	12.9	16.1	12.9	16.1	12.9
Total 16 years and over	49.8	48.6	49.8	48.6	49.8	48.6	49.8	48.6	49.8	48.6	49.8	49.8	48.6	49.8	48.6	49.8	48.6	49.8	48.6
16 and 17 years	24.4	20.5	21.4	20.5	21.4	20.5	21.4	20.5	21.4	20.5	21.4	24.4	20.5	24.4	20.5	24.4	20.5	24.4	20.5
18 and 19 years	45.5	40.2	45.5	40.2	45.5	40.2	45.5	40.2	45.5	40.2	45.5	45.5	40.2	45.5	40.2	45.5	40.2	45.5	40.2
20 to 24 years	58.7	55.2	58.7	55.2	58.7	55.2	58.7	55.2	58.7	55.2	58.7	58.7	55.2	58.7	55.2	58.7	55.2	58.7	55.2
25 to 34 years	57.9	59.9	57.9	59.9	57.9	59.9	57.9	59.9	57.9	59.9	57.9	57.9	59.9	57.9	59.9	57.9	59.9	57.9	59.9
35 to 44 years	60.8	60.2	60.8	60.2	60.8	60.2	60.8	60.2	60.8	60.2	60.8	60.8	60.2	60.8	60.2	60.8	60.2	60.8	60.2
45 to 54 years	54.8	55.2	54.8	55.2	54.8	55.2	54.8	55.2	54.8	55.2	54.8	54.8	55.2	54.8	55.2	54.8	55.2	54.8	55.2
55 to 59 years	38.1	41.5	38.1	41.5	38.1	41.5	38.1	41.5	38.1	41.5	38.1	38.1	41.5	38.1	41.5	38.1	41.5	38.1	41.5
60 to 64 years	11.9	12.9	11.9	12.9	11.9	12.9	11.9	12.9	11.9	12.9	11.9	11.9	12.9	11.9	12.9	11.9	12.9	11.9	12.9
65 years and over	7.1	8.1	7.1	8.1	7.1	8.1	7.1	8.1	7.1	8.1	7.1	7.1	8.1	7.1	8.1	7.1	8.1	7.1	8.1

<sup>1</sup> Percent of noninstitutional population in the labor force.  
<sup>2</sup> Not available separately.  
U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 156.  
Labor Force Status of the  
Noninstitutional Population  
Aged 14 to 24, by Sex:  
U.S. Annual Average 1969  
(Numbers in thousands)

	Male (Age Groups)				Female (Age Groups)			
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-24	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-24
Total Population	3,973	3,772	3,569	8,185	3,869	3,682	3,495	8,127
Percent Distribution -								
Total Pop.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In Labor Force:								
In Armed Forces		0.8	10.7	22.1		0.0	0.3	0.2
In Civilian Labor Force	22.0	46.9	58.9	64.5	14.8	33.7	53.2	56.6
Not in Labor Force	78.0	52.3	30.5	13.4	85.2	66.3	46.5	43.2
Keeping house	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	3.5	7.3	16.0	33.8
Going to school	63.8	43.6	24.9	10.2	66.7	49.4	25.4	7.2
Unable to work	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other Reasons	13.7	8.2	5.1	2.7	14.9	9.5	4.8	1.9

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Special Labor Force Report, No. 116.

Table 157.  
Employment Status of Civilian  
Noninstitutional Population,  
Aged 14-24, Enrolled in  
School, by Age and Sex:  
United States, October 1969

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and Sex	Enrolled in school					
	Population	Labor Force				
		Total	Percent of Population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Number	Percent of Labor Force	
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>						
14 and 15 years ...	7,742	1,180	15.2	1,087	93	7.9
16 to 24 years ....	13,442	5,570	41.4	4,962	608	10.9
16 and 17 years ...	6,711	2,500	37.3	2,158	342	13.7
18 and 19 years ...	3,351	1,358	40.5	1,205	153	11.3
20 to 24 years ....	3,380	1,712	50.6	1,599	113	6.6
20 and 21 years ...	2,032	900	44.3	832	68	7.6
22 to 24 years ....	1,348	812	60.2	767	45	5.5
<b>MEN</b>						
14 and 15 years ...	3,923	664	16.9	618	46	6.9
16 to 24 years ....	7,409	3,302	44.6	2,965	337	10.2
16 and 17 years ...	3,452	1,410	40.8	1,228	182	12.9
18 and 19 years ...	1,886	821	43.5	739	82	10.0
20 to 24 years ....	2,071	1,071	51.7	998	73	6.8
20 and 21 years ...	1,156	520	45.0	482	38	7.3
22 to 24 years ....	915	551	60.2	516	35	6.4
<b>WOMEN</b>						
14 and 15 years ...	3,819	516	13.5	469	47	9.1
16 to 24 years ....	6,033	2,268	37.6	1,997	271	11.9
16 and 17 years ...	3,259	1,090	33.4	930	160	14.7
18 and 19 years ...	1,465	537	36.7	466	71	13.2
20 to 24 years ....	1,309	641	49.0	601	40	6.2
20 and 21 years ...	876	380	43.4	350	30	7.9
22 to 24 years ....	433	261	60.3	251	10	3.8

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 158.  
Employment Status of Civilian  
Noninstitutional Population,  
Aged 14-24, Not Enrolled in  
School, by Age and Sex:  
United States, October 1969

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and Sex	Not Enrolled in school					
	Population	Labor Force				
		Total	Percent of Population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Number	Percent of Labor Force	
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>						
14 and 15 years ...	147	29	19.7	23	6	(1)
16 to 24 years ....	15,403	11,178	72.6	10,360	818	7.3
16 and 17 years ...	770	453	58.8	360	93	20.5
18 and 19 years ...	3,328	2,482	74.6	2,233	249	10.0
20 to 24 years ....	11,305	8,243	72.9	7,767	476	5.8
20 and 21 years ...	3,924	2,876	73.3	2,662	214	7.4
22 to 24 years ....	7,381	5,367	72.7	5,105	262	4.9
<b>MEN</b>						
14 and 15 years ...	75	17	22.7	14	3	(1)
16 to 24 years ....	6,009	5,580	92.9	5,243	337	6.0
16 and 17 years ...	315	247	78.4	209	38	15.4
18 and 19 years ...	1,288	1,136	88.2	1,035	101	8.9
20 to 24 years ....	4,406	4,197	95.3	3,999	198	4.7
20 and 21 years ...	1,332	1,244	93.4	1,164	80	6.4
22 to 24 years ....	3,074	2,953	96.1	2,835	118	4.0
<b>WOMEN</b>						
14 and 15 years ...	72	12	(1)	9	3	(1)
16 to 24 years ....	9,394	5,598	59.6	5,117	481	8.6
16 and 17 years ...	455	206	45.3	151	55	26.7
18 and 19 years ...	2,040	1,346	66.0	1,198	148	11.0
20 to 24 years ....	6,899	4,046	58.6	3,768	278	6.9
20 and 21 years ...	2,592	1,632	63.0	1,498	134	8.2
22 to 24 years ....	4,307	2,414	56.0	2,270	144	6.0

(1) Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.  
U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.



Table 159.  
Employed Persons by Broad  
Occupational Group:  
U.S. 1950 to 1980

(Numbers in thousands)

Chart 41

Year	Total employed	White collar	Blue collar	Service workers	Farm workers	W.C. As % of L.F.	B.C. As % of L.F.	Service As % of L.F.	Farm As % of L.F.
1950	59,648	22,373	23,336	6,535	7,408	37.5	39.1	11.0	12.4
1951	60,854	22,413	25,009	6,533	6,900				
1952	60,989	23,070	24,802	6,488	6,632				
1953	61,778	23,614	24,931	6,949	6,324				
1954	61,160	23,891	24,167	6,755	6,348				
1955	62,998	24,553	24,179	7,101	6,616	39.0	39.3	11.3	10.5
1956	64,928	25,597	25,179	7,609	6,544				
1957	65,016	26,451	24,874	7,632	6,059				
1958	63,036	26,837	23,348	7,487	5,361				
1959	64,630	27,593	23,933	7,697	5,344				
1960	65,778	28,522	24,037	8,023	5,176	43.4	36.6	12.2	7.9
1961	65,746	28,888	23,683	8,261	4,913				
1962	66,702	29,634	24,052	8,383	4,632				
1963	67,762	29,949	24,775	8,671	4,364				
1964	69,305	30,861	25,339	8,893	4,212				
1965	71,088	31,852	26,247	8,936	4,053	44.8	36.9	12.6	5.7
1966	72,895	33,068	26,950	9,212	3,666				
1967	74,372	34,232	27,261	9,325	3,554				
1968	75,920	35,551	27,525	9,381	3,464	47.3	36.2	12.2	4.2
1969	77,902	36,844	28,237	9,528	3,292	50.8	32.7	13.8	2.7
1980*	95,100	48,300	31,100	13,100	2,600				

\*Projected.  
U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 160.  
College Enrollment and Labor  
Force Status of 1969 High  
School Graduates<sup>1</sup>:  
U.S., October 1969

(Numbers in thousands)

Chart 38

Characteristics	Civilian noninstitutional population		Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
	Number	Percent	Number	As percent of population	Employed	Unemployed	As percent of civilian labor force	
Both sexes, total	2,842	100.0	1,577	55.5	1,397	180	11.4	1,265
White	2,538	89.3	1,405	55.4	1,277	128	9.1	1,133
Negro and other races	304	10.7	172	56.6	120	52	30.2	132
Enrolled in college	1,516	53.3	528	34.8	468	60	11.4	988
Full time	1,466	51.6	487	33.2	430	57	11.7	979
Part time	50	1.8	41	(?)	38	3	(?)	9
Not enrolled in college	1,326	46.7	1,049	79.1	929	120	11.4	277
Men, total	1,352	100.0	786	58.1	718	68	8.7	566
Enrolled in college	812	60.1	300	36.9	269	31	10.3	512
Not enrolled in college	540	39.9	486	90.0	449	37	7.6	54
Women, total	1,490	100.0	791	53.1	679	112	14.2	699
Enrolled in college	704	47.2	228	32.4	199	29	12.7	476
Not enrolled in college	786	52.8	563	71.6	480	83	14.7	223
Single	647	43.4	494	76.4	425	69	14.0	153
Married and other marital status <sup>2</sup>	139	9.3	69	49.6	55	14	(?)	70

<sup>1</sup> 16 to 24 years old.

<sup>2</sup> Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>3</sup> Includes widowed, divorced, and separated women.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.



Table 161.  
Employment Status of 1969  
High School Graduates Not  
Enrolled in College and  
Dropouts:<sup>1</sup>  
U.S., October 1969

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population			Not in labor force			Civilian labor force			Unemployed	
	Number	Percent	Total	In special schools	Number	As percent of population	Em. played	Number	As per. cent of civilian labor force		
<b>1969 High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College</b>											
Total	1,326	100.0	277	103	1,049	79.1	929	120	11.4		
Men	540	40.7	54	18	486	90.0	449	37	7.6		
Women	786	59.3	223	85	563	71.6	480	83	14.7		
Single	647	48.8	153	( <sup>2</sup> )	494	76.4	425	69	14.0		
Married and other marital status <sup>3</sup>	139	10.5	70	( <sup>2</sup> )	69	49.6	55	14	( <sup>4</sup> )		
White	1,136	85.7	225	96	911	80.2	834	77	8.5		
Negro and other races	190	14.3	52	7	138	72.6	95	43	31.2		
<b>1968-69 School Dropouts<sup>5</sup></b>											
Total <sup>6</sup>	661	100.0	256	22	405	61.3	337	68	16.8		
Men	341	51.6	62	11	279	81.8	238	41	14.7		
Women	320	48.4	194	11	126	39.4	99	27	21.4		
Single	185	28.0	96	11	89	48.1	70	19	21.3		
Married and other marital status <sup>3</sup>	135	20.4	98	—	37	27.4	29	8	( <sup>4</sup> )		
White	519	78.5	203	19	316	60.9	267	49	15.5		
Negro and other races	142	21.5	53	3	89	62.7	70	19	21.3		

<sup>1</sup> 16 to 24 years old.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Includes widowed, divorced, and separated women.

<sup>4</sup> Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>5</sup> Persons who dropped out of school between October 1968 and October 1969.

<sup>6</sup> In addition, 86,000 persons 14 and 15 years old dropped out of school.

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

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Table 162.  
Employment Status of the  
Farm Population 14 Years  
and Over, by Race and Sex:  
United States, April, 1960  
and 1969

(Numbers in thousands)

	1969	1960
<b>ALL RACES</b>		
Population .....	7,623	10,674
In labor force .....	4,514	6,266
Employed .....	4,444	6,089
Agriculture .....	2,486	4,025
Nonagricultural industries .....	1,958	2,064
Unemployed .....	70	177
<b>WHITE</b>		
<b>Males</b>		
In labor force .....	2,915	4,158
Employed .....	2,884	4,063
Agriculture .....	1,884	2,911
Nonagricultural industries .....	1,000	1,152
Unemployed .....	31	95
<b>Females</b>		
In labor force .....	1,271	1,276
Employed .....	1,246	1,216
Agriculture .....	431	515
Nonagricultural industries .....	815	701
Unemployed .....	25	60
<b>NEGRO AND OTHER</b>		
<b>Males</b>		
In labor force .....	221	585
Employed .....	214	577
Agriculture .....	134	477
Nonagricultural industries .....	80	100
Unemployed .....	7	8
<b>Females</b>		
In labor force .....	107	247
Employed .....	100	233
Agriculture .....	37	122
Nonagricultural industries .....	63	111
Unemployed .....	7	14

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Table 163.  
Employed Persons 14 to 24  
by Occupation Group and Sex:  
U.S., 1969 (Annual Average)

(Numbers in thousands)

	Both Sexes				Male		Female		
	14-24	14-15	16-24	14-24	14-15	16-24	14-24	16-24	
Total .....	16,755	1,319	15,436	9,230	788	8,442	7,524	530	6,994
White Collar									
Workers .....	7,238	272	6,966	2,642	214	2,428	4,595	58	4,537
Blue Collar									
Workers .....	5,859	298	5,561	4,969	284	4,685	890	14	876
Service Workers									
Total .....	2,931	555	2,376	1,000	135	865	1,933	421	1,512
Private									
Household .....	762	364	398	27	15	12	734	349	385
Other .....	2,171	191	1,980	972	120	852	1,198	71	1,127
Farm Workers .....	726	193	533	619	155	464	106	37	69

U.S. Department of Labor Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 164.  
Employed Persons Aged 14-24,  
by Class of Worker and Sex:  
U.S., 1969

(Annual averages)

	Male (Age Groups)				Female (Age Groups)			
	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-24	14-15	16-17	18-19	20-24
Total Employed (000's) .....	788	1,524	1,904	5,012	530	1,048	1,639	4,308
Percent Distribution								
Total Employed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nonagricultural Industries .....	78.8	86.8	93.4	96.3	92.5	96.9	99.0	99.2
Wage and Salary Workers .....	63.2	83.7	92.0	94.4	90.4	95.3	97.7	97.4
Private Household Workers .....	14.7	3.8	0.6	0.1	66.2	23.1	4.0	1.9
Government .....	3.6	7.0	8.1	11.9	3.8	8.4	12.3	19.3
Other .....	49.9	73.0	83.2	82.4	20.4	63.9	81.5	76.1
Self employed .....	9.0	1.7	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.6
Unpaid family Workers .....	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
Agricultural .....	21.2	13.2	6.6	3.7	7.5	3.1	1.1	0.8

SOURCE: Special Labor Force Report, No. 116, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 165.  
Educational Attainment of the  
Civilian Labor Force, Aged 18  
and Over, by Age and Color:  
U.S., March 1970  
(Percent Distribution)

Color and age	Total		Years of school completed						
	Number (000's)	Percent	Less than 4 years of high school or more	4 years of high school or more	Elemen- tary 8 years or less	High School		College	
						1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
<b>WHITE</b>									
Total, 18 years old and over	70,189	100.0	32.6	67.5	16.2	16.4	40.0	13.9	13.6
18 and 19 years	3,291	100.0	33.8	66.2	3.4	30.4	54.6	11.6	
20 to 24 years	8,837	100.0	15.4	84.6	4.7	10.7	46.7	27.0	10.9
25 to 34 years	14,817	100.0	22.2	77.8	7.8	14.4	43.8	15.1	18.9
35 to 44 years	14,610	100.0	32.1	67.9	15.0	17.1	40.4	11.9	15.6
45 to 54 years	15,300	100.0	36.4	63.5	18.8	17.6	40.0	11.2	12.3
55 to 64 years	10,315	100.0	48.5	51.4	31.5	17.0	30.0	10.0	11.4
65 years and over	3,019	100.0	59.6	40.5	44.9	14.7	18.8	8.3	13.4
<b>NEGRO AND OTHER RACES</b>									
Total, 18 years old and over	8,767	100.0	52.7	47.3	28.0	24.7	31.0	9.0	7.4
18 and 19 years	459	100.0	52.2	47.7	8.9	43.3	42.4	5.3	
20 to 24 years	1,308	100.0	31.6	68.4	8.3	23.3	45.6	17.1	5.7
25 to 34 years	2,135	100.0	41.2	58.8	13.5	27.7	37.5	10.6	10.7
35 to 44 years	1,919	100.0	52.9	47.1	27.8	25.1	29.8	8.9	8.4
45 to 54 years	1,644	100.0	63.3	36.7	40.7	22.6	23.8	6.7	6.2
55 to 64 years	1,026	100.0	77.8	22.2	60.5	17.3	13.0	2.7	6.5
65 years and over	276	100.0	84.1	15.9	71.3	12.8	10.6	2.1	3.2

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 166.  
Permanent Federal Employees  
in White Collar Occupations—  
General Schedule, by Grade  
and Age Group: U.S.

(Based on 10% Sampling  
as of December 1969)

Grades	16-24		25-34		35-44		45 and Over	
GS-1 thru 6	5.2%	1,905	16.8%	6,216	22.1%	8,140	55.8%	20,563
GS-7 thru 11	.3%	94	14.8%	5,359	25.7%	9,302	59.2%	21,447
GS-12 thru 14		1	10.7%	2,423	28.0%	6,330	61.3%	13,850
GS-15 thru 18			.9%	21	16.8%	378	82.3%	1,855
Total	2%	2,000	14.3%	14,019	24.7%	24,150	59%	57,715

1970 Federal Summer Employment  
Total Employed..... 114,268  
Aged 16-21..... 99,609  
U.S. Civil Service Commission.

Table 167.  
Gross and spendable<sup>1</sup> Average  
Weekly Earnings of  
Production or Nonsupervisory  
Workers on Private  
Nonagricultural Payrolls,  
Current and 1957-59 dollars:  
U.S., Selected Years 1950-69

	1969	1968	1955	1960	1955	1950
<b>Total private<sup>2</sup> nonagricultural economy:</b>						
Gross earnings .....	114.61	107.73	95.06	80.67	67.72	53.13
current dollars .....	89.75	88.89	86.50	78.24	72.58	63.40
1957-59 dollars .....	99.99	95.28	86.30	72.96	63.41	52.04
Spendable earnings .....	78.30	78.61	78.53	70.77	67.96	62.10
<b>Construction:</b>						
Gross earnings .....	181.16	164.93	138.38	113.04	90.90	69.68
current dollars .....	141.86	136.08	125.91	109.64	97.43	83.15
1957-59 dollars .....	152.49	140.34	122.83	99.15	82.16	65.94
Spendable earnings .....	119.41	115.79	111.77	96.17	88.06	78.69
<b>Manufacturing:</b>						
Gross earnings .....	129.51	122.51	107.53	89.72	75.70	58.32
current dollars .....	101.42	101.08	97.84	87.02	81.14	69.59
1957-59 dollars .....	111.44	106.75	96.78	80.11	69.79	56.36
Spendable earnings .....	87.27	88.08	88.06	77.70	74.80	67.26
<b>Wholesale and retail trade:</b>						
Gross earnings .....	91.14	86.40	76.53	66.01	55.16	44.55
current dollars .....	71.37	71.29	69.64	64.03	59.12	53.16
1957-59 dollars .....	81.94	78.49	71.12	61.38	53.36	43.88
Spendable earnings .....	64.17	64.76	64.71	59.53	57.19	57.36
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate:</b>						
Gross earnings .....	108.33	101.75	88.91	75.14	63.92	50.52
current dollars .....	84.83	83.95	80.90	72.88	68.51	60.29
1957-59 dollars .....	95.22	90.66	81.20	68.59	60.37	49.76
Spendable earnings .....	74.57	74.80	73.89	66.53	64.71	59.38

<sup>1</sup> Relates to workers with 3 dependents, after deductions for Federal income and Social Security taxes.  
<sup>2</sup> Data relates to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in contract construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities, trade, finance, insurance, and real estate, and services.  
U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 168.  
Average Number of Days  
Worked and Wages Earned at  
Farm and Nonfarm Wamework,  
for All Farm Wameworkers,  
14 Years of Age and Over,  
by Race: United States,  
1965-1969

	1969	1965
<b>All Races (in thousands) .....</b>	<b>2,571</b>	<b>3,128</b>
<b>Farm employment</b>		
Days worked .....	78	85
Wages earned: per year .....	\$ 837	\$ 650
per day .....	\$10.75	\$ 7.55
<b>Nonfarm employment</b>		
Days worked .....	40	38
Wages earned: per year .....	\$ 616	404
per day .....	\$15.40	\$10.85
<b>Negro and Other .....</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>923</b>
<b>Farm employment</b>		
Days worked .....	77	78
Wages earned: per year .....	\$ 674	\$ 464
per day .....	\$ 8.75	\$ 5.90
<b>Nonfarm employment</b>		
Days worked .....	24	24
Wages earned: per year .....	\$ 248	\$ 156
per day .....	\$10.35	\$ 6.45

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service: *The Hired Farm Working Force*, annual reports 1965-69.

Table 169.  
Average Number of Days  
Worked and Wages Earned at  
Farm and Nonfarm Wage  
Work for Migratory Workers:<sup>1</sup>  
United States, Selected Years  
1960 and 1965-1969

	Number of migratory workers, days worked, and wages		
	1969	1965	1960
<b>Farm and nonfarm</b>			
Number of workers (thousands)	257	466	409
Days worked (average per worker)	129	128	134
Wages earned per year (dollars)	1,732	1,362	875
Wages earned per day (dollars)	13.40	10.55	6.50
<b>Farm</b>			
Days worked	78	82	98
Wages earned per year (dollars)	891	802	650
Wages earned per day (dollars)	11.40	9.70	6.60
<b>Nonfarm</b>			
Days worked	50	46	36
Wages earned per year (dollars)	841	560	225
Wages earned per day (dollars)	16.80	12.15	6.25

<sup>1</sup>Farm workers who a) leave home to harvest crops or do other seasonal farmwork in a different State or county, with the expectation of eventually returning home, or b) have no usual place of residence and do farm wagework in two or more counties during the year. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service: *The Hired Farm Working Force*, annual reports 1965-69.

Table 170.  
Farm Wageworkers by Age,  
Residence, and Migratory  
Status: U.S., 1965-1969  
(14-17 and 18-24 years of age)

Selected characteristics	1969	1965
	No.	No.
All workers	2,571	3,128
14-17 years of age	890	940
Farm residence	195	236
Nonfarm residence	695	704
Migratory status	99	119
Nonmigratory status	791	821
18-24 years of age	519	665
Farm residence	122	180
Nonfarm residence	397	485
Migratory status	65	125
Nonmigratory status	454	540

Source: *The Hired Farm Working Force*, annual reports, 1965-1969. Economic Research Service, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture.

Table 171.  
Persons on Part Time for  
Economic Reasons<sup>1</sup>, by Sex,  
Annual Averages: U.S.,  
Selected Years 1960 and  
1965-69<sup>2</sup>

	1970	1969	1965	1960
Total	2,443	2,056	2,209	2,860
Men	1,296	1,075	1,219	1,720
Women	1,147	980	988	1,140

(Numbers in thousands)

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons who worked less than 35 hours during the survey week because of slack work, job changing during the week, material shortages, inability to find full-time work, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Persons 14 years and over for 1960-65, 16 years and over for 1969. U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 172.  
Reason for Men Aged 20  
to 64 Years Not Participating  
in the Labor Force, by Race;  
U.S., 1967-69

Reason for nonparticipation	Number (000's)			Percent distribution		
	1969	1968	1967	1969	1968	1967
<b>ALL RACES</b>						
Total	3,793	3,569	3,321	100.0	100.0	100.0
Going to school	1,018	988	892	26.8	27.7	26.9
Ill health, disability	1,377	1,299	1,259	36.3	36.4	37.9
Retirement, old age	483	426	405	12.7	11.9	12.2
Think cannot get job	75	84	81	2.0	2.4	2.4
All other reasons	840	772	684	22.1	21.6	20.6
<b>NEGRO AND OTHER</b>						
Total	547	501	459	100.0	100.0	100.0
Going to school	103	93	79	18.8	18.6	17.2
Ill health, disability	262	254	232	47.9	50.7	50.5
Retirement, old age	25	20	25	4.6	4.0	5.4
Think cannot get job	17	25	15	3.1	5.0	3.3
All other reasons	140	109	108	25.6	21.8	23.5

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 173.  
Persons with No Work  
Experience During the Year  
Because of Illness or Disability,  
by Race and Age:  
U.S., 1960 and 1965-69

Race and age	1969	1968	1965	1960
(in thousands)				
ALL RACES				
Total, 16 years and over .....	5,736	4,776	4,400	3,690
16 to 19 years .....	70	72	85	86
20 to 24 years .....	117	118	90	70
25 to 44 years .....	599	502	492	1,527 <sup>1</sup>
45 to 64 years .....	2,038	1,702	1,500	
65 years and over .....	2,312	2,382	2,232	2,007
WHITE				
Total, 16 years and over .....	4,571	3,809	3,608	NA
16 to 19 years .....	57	50	62	NA
20 to 24 years .....	91	84	71	NA
25 to 44 years .....	452	369	338	NA
45 to 64 years .....	1,594	1,311	1,231	NA
65 years and over .....	2,377	1,985	1,906	NA
NEGRO AND OTHER				
Total, 16 years and over .....	1,165	967	792	NA
16 to 19 years .....	13	22	24	NA
20 to 24 years .....	26	34	19	NA
25 to 44 years .....	147	133	154	NA
45 to 64 years .....	444	391	269	NA
65 years and over .....	535	397	326	NA

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately.  
U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 174.  
Unemployment and  
Unemployment Rates of  
Persons 16 to 24 Years Old  
and 25 Years Old and Over,  
by Age, Sex, and Color,  
U.S., Selected Years 1950-69  
(Numbers in thousands)

	1969	1965	1960	1955	1950
Unemployed persons					
ALL RACES					
16 and 17 years .....	436	411	326	211	226
18 and 19 years .....	416	463	387	239	287
20 to 24 years .....	560	556	584	396	561
25 years and over .....	1,419	1,937	2,556	2,009	2,215
WHITE					
Males					
16 and 17 years .....	198	200	167	114	124
18 and 19 years .....	145	186	174	117	153
20 to 24 years .....	214	254	295	195	321
25 years and over .....	580	917	1,352	1,051	1,296
Females					
16 and 17 years .....	153	129	106	67	75
18 and 19 years .....	164	188	128	74	94
20 to 24 years .....	218	183	161	108	145
25 years and over .....	588	634	682	526	537
NEGRO AND OTHER					
Males					
16 and 17 years .....	46	47	34	20	15
18 and 19 years .....	51	46	51	23	26
20 to 24 years .....	56	57	74	52	56
25 years and over .....	114	210	339	282	249
Females					
16 and 17 years .....	39	35	19	10	12
18 and 19 years .....	56	43	34	25	14
20 to 24 years .....	72	62	54	40	39
25 years and over .....	137	176	183	150	133
Unemployment rates					
ALL RACES					
16 and 17 years .....	14.5	16.5	15.6	12.3	13.6
18 and 19 years .....	10.5	13.5	14.1	10.0	11.2
20 to 24 years .....	5.7	6.7	8.7	7.0	7.7
25 years and over .....	2.2	3.2	4.4	3.6	4.4
WHITE					
Males					
16 and 17 years .....	12.5	14.7	14.6	12.2	13.4
18 and 19 years .....	7.9	11.4	13.5	10.4	11.7
20 to 24 years .....	4.6	5.9	8.3	7.0	7.7
25 years and over .....	1.6	2.5	3.8	3.0	NA
Females					
16 and 17 years .....	13.8	15.0	14.5	11.6	13.8
18 and 19 years .....	10.0	13.4	11.5	7.7	9.4
20 to 24 years .....	5.5	6.3	7.2	5.1	6.1
25 years and over .....	3.0	3.6	4.2	3.7	NA
NEGRO AND OTHER					
Males					
16 and 17 years .....	24.7	27.1	22.7	14.8	12.1
18 and 19 years .....	19.0	20.2	25.1	12.9	17.7
20 to 24 years .....	8.4	9.3	13.1	12.4	12.6
25 years and over .....	2.9	5.5	9.1	8.0	NA
Females					
16 and 17 years .....	31.2	37.8	25.7	15.4	17.6
18 and 19 years .....	25.7	27.8	24.5	21.4	14.1
20 to 24 years .....	12.0	13.7	15.3	13.0	13.0
25 years and over .....	4.6	6.4	7.3	6.9	NA

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 175.  
Unemployed Persons by  
Reason for Unemployment,  
by Sex, Age, and Race:  
U.S., 1967-69

Reason for Unemployment	Number Unemployed (in thousands)			Percent distribution of unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	1969	1968	1967	1969	1968	1967	1969	1968	1967
<b>ALL RACES</b>									
Total	2,831	2,817	3,008	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.5	3.6	3.9
Lost last job	1,017	1,070	1,229	35.9	38.0	40.9	1.2	1.3	1.6
Left last job	436	431	438	15.4	15.3	14.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Reentered labor force	965	909	945	34.1	32.3	31.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Never worked before	413	407	396	14.6	14.4	13.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Male, 20 years and over	963	993	1,061	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
Lost last job	556	599	678	57.8	60.4	63.9	1.2	1.3	1.5
Left last job	164	167	165	17.0	16.8	15.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Reentered labor force	216	205	194	22.4	20.7	18.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
Never worked before	27	22	25	2.8	2.2	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Female, 20 years and over	1,015	985	1,088	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.7	3.8	4.3
Lost last job	335	341	401	33.0	34.7	36.8	1.2	1.3	1.6
Left last job	171	167	179	16.8	17.0	16.4	1.6	1.6	1.7
Reentered labor force	455	422	454	44.8	42.9	41.8	1.7	1.6	1.8
Never worked before	55	55	54	5.5	5.6	5.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19	853	839	859	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.2	12.7	13.1
Lost last job	126	130	151	14.8	15.5	17.5	1.8	1.9	2.3
Left last job	101	97	94	11.9	11.6	11.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
Reentered labor force	294	281	297	34.5	33.5	34.6	4.2	4.2	4.5
Never worked before	331	330	317	38.8	39.4	36.9	4.8	4.8	4.8
<b>WHITE</b>									
Total	2,261	2,226	2,366	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.1	3.2	3.4
Lost last job	816	849	987	36.1	38.1	41.7	1.1	1.2	1.4
Left last job	357	346	347	15.8	15.5	14.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Reentered labor force	767	718	740	33.9	32.3	31.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
Never worked before	321	313	293	14.2	14.1	12.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Male, 20 years and over	794	814	868	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.9	2.0	2.1
Lost last job	455	482	555	57.3	59.2	63.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
Left last job	140	140	135	17.6	17.2	15.5	1.3	1.3	1.3

Table 175 (con't).  
Unemployed Persons by  
Reason for Unemployment,  
by Sex, Age, and Race:  
U.S., 1967-69

Reason for Unemployment	Number Unemployed (in thousands)				Percent distribution of unemployed				Unemployment Rate			
	1969	1968	1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1966
Reentered labor force	180	173	158	158	22.6	21.2	18.2	18.2	.4	.4	.4	.4
Never worked before	20	19	21	21	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	.0	.0	.1	.1
Female, 20 years and over	806	768	846	846	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.8
Lost last job	265	318	318	318	32.9	34.8	37.6	37.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5
Left last job	137	131	138	138	17.0	17.1	16.3	16.3	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentered labor force	363	332	354	354	45.0	43.2	41.9	41.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Never worked before	41	38	36	36	5.1	4.9	4.2	4.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19	660	644	653	653	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.3
Lost last job	96	100	114	114	14.6	15.5	17.5	17.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0
Left last job	79	74	76	76	12.0	11.5	11.4	11.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Reentered labor force	224	214	228	228	33.9	33.2	34.9	34.9	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0
Never worked before	260	256	236	236	39.4	39.8	36.2	36.2	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
Total	570	590	642	642	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.4
Lost last job	200	221	243	243	35.1	37.4	37.8	37.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.8
Left last job	79	85	91	91	13.9	14.5	14.2	14.2	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Reentered labor force	198	190	205	205	34.7	32.2	32.0	32.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4
Never worked before	93	94	103	103	16.2	15.9	16.0	16.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Male, 20 years and over	168	179	194	194	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.3
Lost last job	101	116	123	123	60.2	65.2	63.6	63.6	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8
Left last job	24	26	30	30	14.1	14.8	15.6	15.6	.5	.6	.7	.7
Reentered labor force	36	32	36	36	21.4	18.2	18.7	18.7	.8	.7	.8	.8
Never worked before	7	3	4	4	4.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
Female, 20 years and over	209	217	242	242	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5.8	6.3	7.2	7.2
Lost last job	69	74	83	83	33.1	34.1	34.1	34.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4
Left last job	33	36	41	41	16.0	16.4	17.0	17.0	.9	1.0	1.2	1.2
Reentered labor force	92	91	100	100	43.9	41.8	41.3	41.3	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.0
Never worked before	15	17	18	18	7.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	.4	.5	.5	.5



Table 175 (con't).  
Unemployed Persons by  
Reason for Unemployment,  
by Sex, Age, and Race:  
U.S., 1967-69

Reason for Unemployment	Number Unemployed (in thousands)				Percent distribution of unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	1969	1968	1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1969	1968	1967
Both sexes, 16 to 19 .....	108	195	206	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.0	25.0	26.6
Lost last job .....	19	31	37	15.5	15.7	17.5	17.5	3.7	3.9	4.7
Left last job .....	14	23	20	11.3	11.9	9.7	9.7	2.7	3.0	2.6
Reentered labor force .....	38	67	69	36.5	34.5	33.5	33.5	8.8	8.6	8.9
Never worked before .....	37	74	80	36.7	37.9	39.0	39.0	8.8	9.5	10.4

SOURCE: Employment and Earnings, 1969 and 1970 table A 10, CPS Tabs. A, Average Unemployment Display 1967, 1968 and 1969, Tables 1, 2A (for 16-19 years), 2B (Percent and rates), and 5B (percent and rates for 20+).  
U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 176.  
Unemployment Rate by age  
and years of schooling:  
U.S., 1969

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and Schooling	Number in Laor Force	Number Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
18 to 19 years .....	3,556	380	10.7
8 years school or less .....	194	33	17.0
1-3 years high school .....	1,144	180	15.7
4 years high school .....	1,827	143	7.8
1 year college or more .....	391	24	6.1
20 to 24 years .....	9,576	544	5.7
8 years school or less .....	579	56	9.7
1-3 years high school .....	1,306	111	8.5
4 years high school .....	4,532	233	5.1
1 year college or more .....	3,159	144	4.6
25 years and over .....	63,621	1,474	2.3
8 years school or less .....	13,522	456	3.4
1-3 years high school .....	11,213	382	3.4
4 years high school .....	23,122	471	2.0
1 year college or more .....	15,764	165	1.0

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U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 177.  
Characteristics of Enrollees  
in Federally Assisted Work  
and Training Programs:  
U.S., Fiscal Year 1969

Program	Percent of all enrollees							
	Women	Negro <sup>1</sup>	Ago		Years of school completed		On public assistance <sup>2</sup>	
			Under 22 years	45 years and over	8 or less	9 to 11		
Manpower Development and Training Act								
Institutional training	1	44	40	38	10	19	39	13
On-the-job training	2	35	35	36	10	17	35	5
Neighborhood Youth Corps								
In school	3	47	47	100		20	79	30
Out of school	4	54	48	97		27	69	32
Operation Mainstream	5	18	21	2	58	60	24	17
New Careers	6	70	61	8	12	10	40	35
Concentrated Employment Program	7	42	65	37	11	26	44	13
Job Opportunities in the Business Sector <sup>3</sup>	8	29	78	48	4	14	53	10
Work Incentive Program	9	60	40	16	10	31	41	100
Job Corps <sup>4</sup>	10	28	58	100		38	50	27

<sup>1</sup> Substantially all the remaining enrollees were white, except in Operation Mainstream, JOBS, and Job Corps. In these programs, 10 to 12 percent were American Indians, Eskimos, or Orientals.

<sup>2</sup> The definition of "public assistance" used in these figures varies somewhat among programs (e.g., it may or may not include receipt of food stamps and "in kind" benefits). In the NYC program, it may relate to enrollees' families, as well as enrollees themselves.

<sup>3</sup> Includes only those enrollees in the JOBS Program who were hired by employers under contracts with the Department of Labor.

<sup>4</sup> Data relate to calendar year 1968.

1970 Manpower Report of the President, Department of Labor.

Table 178.  
First-time enrollments<sup>1</sup> in  
Federally assisted work and  
training programs: U.S.,  
Fiscal Years 1964, 1968-71  
(Thousands)

Program	Fiscal years				
	1964	1968 <sup>2</sup>	1969	1970 (estimated)	1971 (projected)
Total	278	1,514	1,761	1,953	2,126
Manpower Development and Training Act					
Institutional training	69	140	135	148	152
On-the-job training	9	101	85	81	30
Neighborhood Youth Corps	—	467	504	482	486
Concentrated Employment Program	—	54	127	152	155
Job Opportunities in the Business Sector <sup>3</sup>	—	6	51	75	173
Work Incentive Program	—	—	81	133	180
Job Corps	—	65	53	47	49
Vocational Rehabilitation	179	330	368	432	452
Other programs <sup>4</sup>	21	351	357	403	449

<sup>1</sup> Estimated number of new enrollees during the fiscal year, generally larger than the number of training or work opportunities programed because turnover or short-term training results in more than one individual using an enrollment opportunity. Persons served by more than one program are counted only once.

<sup>2</sup> Minor differences between certain of these figures and comparable data in appendix table F-1 result from similar small differences in definition.

<sup>3</sup> Includes only those enrollees in the JOBS Program who were hired by employers under contracts with the Department of Labor.

<sup>4</sup> Includes a wide variety of programs, some quite small; e.g., Operation Mainstream, New Careers, Foster Grandparents, the Veterans Administration's on-the-job training and vocational rehabilitation programs, and the Transition Program and Project 100,000 of the Department of Defense. Data for some of these programs are estimated.

Source: Bureau of the Budget, "Special Analysis of Federal Manpower Programs." 1970 Manpower Report of the President, Department of Labor.

Table 179.  
Straight time average hourly  
earnings of employed graduates  
of MDTA\* Institutional  
Training Courses, by sex and  
color, before and after  
training: U.S. 1965 and 1966  
(Percentage distribution)

Straight time average hourly earnings	Male graduates				Female graduates			
	Before training		After training		Before training		After training	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
Total: Number	35,059	8,721	39,842	10,025	22,103	10,338	27,921	12,932
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0.50 to \$0.74	3.7	5.9	0.9	1.7	7.8	13.7	1.4	4.1
\$0.75 to \$1.14	13.5	18.5	4.0	7.6	27.1	33.4	8.9	15.9
\$1.15 to \$1.24	2.7	4.0	0.7	1.2	6.1	5.9	3.1	4.7
\$1.25 to \$1.49	19.4	25.1	12.5	18.8	27.6	25.0	30.2	30.3
\$1.50 to \$1.74	15.4	14.3	13.8	14.9	14.3	10.9	24.1	16.7
\$1.75 to \$1.99	9.8	8.0	11.9	11.9	7.3	4.8	15.3	14.0
\$2.00 to \$2.49	17.2	13.4	28.0	21.8	7.2	4.3	13.3	11.9
\$2.50 to \$2.99	10.4	7.4	17.6	16.2	2.0	0.7	3.1	2.1
\$3.00 and over	7.9	3.4	10.6	6.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3
Median earnings	\$1.67	\$1.46	\$2.11	\$1.87	\$1.33	\$1.19	\$1.56	\$1.45

NOTE: Detail may not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

\* MDTA=Manpower Development & Training Act.

U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration.

Section XI. Values, Ethics, and Culture

- 180. Comparison of Time Budget Averages Among Various Groups of Persons: 1934, 1965-66
- 181. Reported Voter Participation Rates, by Age and Race: 1964 and 1968
- 182. Number of Hunters, by Sex, Age, and Residence: 1965
- 183. Number of Fishermen, by Sex, Age, and Residence: 1965
- 184. Percentage of Population Participating in Selected Activities, by Age Group: 1965
- 185. Percent of Households with Television Sets: 1955-1969
- 186. Church Membership and Sunday Schools: 1940-1969
- 187. Libraries—Number, by Type: October 1968
- 188. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product: 1966-1969

Table 180.  
Comparison of Time Budget  
Average for Various Groups in  
Lundberg Et Al (1934)\* with  
Similar Groups of the Converse  
and Robinson 1965-66 Study  
(in parentheses)†

	Men		Employed Women			Housewives	Overall
	Non-Leisure (Hours per Day)	Executives Professional	White Collar	Labor	White Collar		
Sleep	8.2(7.7)	8.3(7.6)	9.0(7.4)	8.2(7.6)	8.3(7.4)	8.6(7.5)	8.4(7.5)
Work for Pay	6.2(6.8)	6.4(7.2)	5.9(7.5)	5.9(5.4)	6.7(3.9)	0.1(0.2)	4.5(4.5)
Care of Self	0.7(0.9)	0.7(1.0)	0.8(1.3)	1.0(1.3)	1.0(1.3)	1.0(1.3)	0.9(1.2)
Transportation	1.2(1.6)	0.8(1.5)	0.9(1.3)	1.1(1.3)	1.0(1.3)	0.8(1.0)	1.0(1.3)
Household & Children	0.9(0.7)	0.5(0.6)	0.6(0.3)	1.2(2.9)	1.4(2.9)	4.2(6.2)	1.9(2.8)
Total Non- Leisure Hours	17.2(17.7)	16.7(18.1)	17.2(17.8)	17.4(18.5)	18.4(16.8)	14.7(16.2)	16.7(17.3)
Shopping	— (0.4)	— (0.3)	— (0.2)	— (0.5)	— (0.7)	— (0.7)	— (0.5)
Leisure (Min. per Day)							
Eating	106(78)	114(73)	101(76)	116(59)	109(52)	106(79)	108(71)
Visiting	79(68)	81(74)	94(39)	94(7.4)	74(132)	151(138)	103(95)
Reading	74(50)	61(36)	95(24)	43(29)	38(23)	84(40)	68(35)
Entertainment	15(11)	45(13)	35(13)	48(14)	29(16)	44(10)	37(12)
Sports	40(10)	34(12)	35(5)	19(5)	20(0)	16(2)	47(10)
Radio	22(5)	34(4)	32(10)	18(5)	45(7)	29(2)	30(5)
Motoring	15(2)	20(2)	12(1)	25(4)	13(1)	10(3)	15(2)
Clubs	10(5)	8(8)	0(5)	3(7)	0(5)	61(12)	20(8)
Television	— (80)	— (75)	— (159)	— (58)	— (102)	— (75)	— (89)
Miscellaneous	40(51)	35(51)	5(24)	33(61)	8(64)	50(65)	32(54)
Total Leisure Minutes	401(360)	438(348)	409(366)	309(306)	336(402)	551(426)	470(381)
Total Leisure Hours	6.7(6.0)	7.3(5.8)	6.8(6.1)	6.6(5.1)	5.6(6.7)	9.2(7.1)	7.6(6.3)
Total	23.9(24.1)	24.0(24.2)	24.0(24.1)	24.0(24.1)	24.0(24.2)	23.9(24.0)	24.3(24.1)

\* A sample of 2,460 residents of Westchester County, which included 1,600 students. See Lundberg, P., Komarovski, M. and McInerney, M., *Leisure: A Suburban Study*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1934.

† Urban probability sample study of 1244 adults in employed households plus 788 adults in Jackson, Michigan conducted by Phillip Converse and John Robinson, Survey Research Center, University of Michigan.  
Journal of Leisure Research, Vol. 1, Winter 1969.

Table 181.  
Reported Voter Participation  
Rates By Race And Age: U.S.,  
November 1968 and 1964

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian  
noninstitutional population)

Race and age	1968				1964	
	Persons of voting age	Reported Voting		Persons of voting age	Reported Voting	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
All races	116,535	78,954	67.8	110,604	76,671	69.3
18 to 20 years <sup>1</sup>	432	144	33.3	296	116	39.2
21 to 24 years	11,170	5,707	51.1	9,623	4,936	51.3
25 and over	104,933	73,112	69.7	100,686	71,621	71.1
White	104,521	72,213	69.1	99,353	70,204	70.7
18 to 20 years <sup>1</sup>	337	120	35.6	232	95	40.9
21 to 24 years	9,820	5,184	52.8	8,483	4,444	52.4
25 and over	94,363	66,908	70.9	90,639	65,664	72.4
Negro and other races	12,014	6,751	56.2	11,251	6,467	57.5
18 to 20 years <sup>1</sup>	95	24	25.3	64	21	32.8
21 to 24 years	1,349	523	38.8	1,140	492	43.2
25 and over	10,569	6,205	58.7	10,047	5,953	59.3

<sup>1</sup> Comprises the population 18 to 20 years old in Georgia and Kentucky, 19 and 20 years in Alaska, and 20 years in Hawaii.  
U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 182.  
Number of Hunters by Sex,  
Age, and Place of Residence:  
U.S., 1965

Characteristics	Total number of persons 12 and over in United States		Total persons who hunted	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States total	Thousands 141,928	100.0	Thousands 13,583	9.6
Sex:				
Men	67,508	100.0	12,804	19.0
Women	74,420	100.0	779	1.0
Age:				
12-15 years	14,634	100.0	1,302	8.9
16-17 years	6,920	100.0	929	13.4
18-24 years	18,916	100.0	2,338	12.4
25-34 years	21,444	100.0	2,963	13.8
35-44 years	23,740	100.0	2,588	10.9
45-64 years	38,694	100.0	2,904	7.5
65 years and over	17,580	100.0	559	3.2
Place of residence:				
In standard metropolitan areas	93,053	100.0	6,200	6.7
Not in standard metropolitan areas:				
Nonfarm	41,319	100.0	6,026	14.6
Farm	7,526	100.0	1,356	18.0

U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife.

Table 183.  
Number of Fishermen by Sex,  
Age, and Place of Residence:  
U.S., 1965

Characteristics	Total number of persons 12 and over in United States		Total persons who fished	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	<i>Thousands</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	
United States total .....	141,928	100.0	28,348	20.0
Sex:				
Men .....	67,508	100.0	20,994	31.1
Women .....	74,420	100.0	7,354	9.9
Age:				
12-15 years .....	14,634	100.0	4,311	29.5
16-17 years .....	6,920	100.0	1,632	23.6
18-24 years .....	18,916	100.0	3,395	17.9
25-34 years .....	21,444	100.0	5,151	24.0
35-44 years .....	23,740	100.0	5,461	23.0
45-64 years .....	38,694	100.0	6,756	17.5
65 years and over .....	17,580	100.0	1,642	9.3
Place of residence:				
In standard metropolitan areas .....	93,053	100.0	16,367	17.6
Not in standard metropolitan areas:				
Nonfarm .....	41,349	100.0	10,276	24.9
Farm .....	7,526	100.0	1,705	22.7

U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife.

Table 184.  
Percentage of U.S. Population  
12 years and over  
participating in selected  
activities, by age group:  
Summer 1965  
(winter 1964-65 for nonsummer  
activities)

Activity	Total 12 & over	Ages 12-17	Ages 18-24	Ages 25-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65 & over
Bicycling .....	16	60	20	13	2	—
Horseback riding .....	8	24	14	6	2	—
Playing outdoor games or sports..	38	80	57	42	16	4
Fishing .....	30	44	33	32	26	11
Canoeing .....	3	8	6	2	—	—
Sailing .....	3	5	5	2	—	—
Other boating .....	24	38	35	25	18	6
Swimming .....	48	84	74	55	26	6
Water skiing .....	6	12	16	6	—	—
Camping .....	10	20	10	12	5	—
Hiking .....	7	19	10	5	3	—
Walking for pleasure .....	48	70	58	49	39	29
Bird watching .....	5	7	3	5	6	4
Wildlife and bird photography .....	2	—	—	2	2	—
Nature walks .....	14	20	14	16	11	3
Picnics .....	57	69	68	68	45	31
Driving for pleasure .....	55	57	72	61	49	33
Sightseeing .....	49	58	56	55	43	25
Ice skating .....	9	29	18	7	2	—
Snow skiing .....	4	10	8	3	1	—
Sledding .....	13	40	20	13	2	—
Attending outdoor sport events ..	30	51	41	31	20	8
Attending outdoor concerts and plays	11	18	14	12	9	4
Hunting .....	13	15	18	14	9	4

Source: Bureau of Outdoor Recreation, 1965 Survey of Outdoor Recreation Activities. Dashes indicate insufficient sample size.

Table 185.  
Percent of Households with  
Television Sets: United States,  
1955 to 1969

Item					June 1967		January 1959 <sup>1</sup>		
	June 1955 <sup>1</sup>	May 1960	August 1965	All house- holds	Households with Television		Households with Television		
					UHF set <sup>2</sup>	Color set	UHF set <sup>2</sup>	Color set	
All households .....	100	100	100	100	42	19	100	55	32
Percent with TV..	67	88	92	94	100	100	95	100	100
By area:									
Inside SMSA's .....	78	91	94	95	45	21	96	59	34
Outside SMSA's .....	50	82	89	92	37	17	94	47	28
By region:									
Northeast .....	80	92	94	95	41	18	96	55	29
North Central .....	72	89	94	95	47	21	96	58	34
South .....	53	82	90	92	38	16	94	51	29
West .....	62	87	92	93	43	24	95	57	40
By numbers of sets:									
No set .....	33	12	8	6	(X)	(X)	5	(X)	(X)
1 set .....	65	77	73	69	35	13	66	47	22
2 sets or more .....	2	11	20	25	61	37	29	73	54

X Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>2</sup> Sets equipped for ultra high frequency reception.

<sup>3</sup> No survey conducted in 1968.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 186.  
Religious Bodies—Church  
Membership and Sunday  
Schools: United States,  
1940 to 1967

Item	1940	1950	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1969
All religious bodies:								
Number of members	64,502	86,830	114,449	123,307	124,682	123,826	126,445	128,500
Percent of total population <sup>1</sup>	49	57	64	64	64	63	64	64
Average number per local church	265	304	359	381	382	386	403	403
All Protestant bodies	37,815	51,080	63,669	68,299	69,088	67,555	68,911	68,911
The Roman Catholic Church	21,284	28,635	42,105	45,641	46,246	46,865	47,468	47,468
Other	5,403	7,116	8,675	9,367	9,348	9,406	10,066	10,066
Sunday and Sabbath schools	213	246	284	290	295			

<sup>1</sup> Based on Bureau of the Census estimated-population as of July 1, 1941-1942.

<sup>2</sup> National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America, New York, N.Y., annual report, *Yearbook of American Churches*. (Copyright.)

Table 187.  
Libraries—Number, by Type:  
United States, 1968-69

(As of October 1968. Covers listings in *American Library Directory*)

TYPE	Number	TYPE	Number
Total	24,666	or military installations	475
United States	22,581	Law	448
Public	6,922	Law, part of college and university	112
Public, branch	3,873	Medical	1,140
Public, military installations <sup>1</sup>	493	Medical, part of college and university	152
College and university	1,870	Religious	551
Junior college	1,024	Religious, part of college and university	47
Special	4,030	Outlying areas	122
Special, part of college and university	1,169		
Special, part of public systems			

<sup>1</sup> Includes public libraries with annual incomes of less than \$2,000 or book funds of less than \$500, and law libraries with less than 10,000 volumes each.

<sup>2</sup> Includes veterans hospitals.  
R. R. Bowker Co., New York, N.Y.: *The Bowker Annual of Library and Book Trade Information*: 1969. (Copyright.)

Table 188.  
Personal Consumption  
Expenditures by Type  
of Product: 1966-1969  
(Millions of dollars)

	1966	1967	1968	1969
I. Food <sup>1</sup> and tobacco .....	114,621	117,744	124,944	131,943
1. Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.c.) .....	81,222	82,563	87,535	92,816
2. Purchased meals and beverages (n.d.c.) ..	21,981	23,233	24,919	25,057
3. Food furnished government (including military) and commercial employees (n.d.c.) ..	1,766	1,937	1,976	2,118
4. Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.c.) .....	787	719	706	724
5. Tobacco products (n.d.c.) .....	8,865	9,293	9,808	10,228
II. Clothing, accessories, and jewelry .....	48,360	50,995	55,259	59,387
1. Shoes and other footwear (n.d.c.) .....	5,991	6,202	6,947	7,652
2. Shoe cleaning and repair(s) .....	322	336	372	396
3. Clothing and accessories except footwear ..	34,096	35,854	38,914	42,022
a. Women's and children's (n.d.c.) .....	22,162	23,112	25,232	27,177
b. Men's and boys' (n.d.c.) .....	11,934	12,742	13,712	14,845
4. Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.c.) .....	164	192	203	177
5. Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, storage, and repair of garments including furs (in shops) not elsewhere classified (s.) ..	3,931	4,204	4,381	4,493
6. Laundering in establishments (s.) .....	3,308	3,501	3,784	3,922
7. Jewelry and watches (d.c.) .....	548	586	658	725
8. Other (s.) .....				
III. Personal care .....	8,068	8,558	9,018	9,666
1. Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.c.) ..	4,543	4,857	5,169	5,625
2. Barbershops, beauty parlors, and baths (s.) ..	3,525	3,701	3,849	4,041
IV. Housing .....	67,506	71,848	77,364	83,999
1. Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space-rental value (s.) .....	44,385	47,057	50,753	54,999
2. Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings (including lodging houses)—space rent (s.) ..	18,479	19,706	21,114	23,133
3. Rental value of farmhouses (s.) .....	2,352	2,481	2,623	2,826
4. Other (s.) .....	2,290	2,604	2,841	3,041
V. Household operation .....	66,786	70,514	76,108	81,546
1. Furniture, including mattresses and bed-springs (d.c.) .....	6,826	7,076	7,751	8,193
2. Kitchen and other household appliances (d.c.) .....	6,766	7,153	7,829	8,274
3. China, glassware, tableware, and utensils, (d.c.) .....	2,776	2,916	3,208	3,467
4. Other durable house furnishings (d.c.) ..	6,650	6,957	7,839	8,642
5. Semidurable house furnishings (n.d.c.) ..	4,696	4,951	5,439	5,888
6. Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.c.) .....	4,560	4,732	5,020	5,328
7. Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.c.) ..	1,646	1,625	1,679	1,761
8. Household utilities .....	18,912	19,831	20,919	22,121
a. Electricity (s.) .....	7,027	7,496	8,141	8,904
b. Gas (s.) .....	4,242	4,432	4,619	4,938
c. Water and other sanitary services (s.) ..	1,873	1,922	2,024	2,140
d. Other fuel and ice (n.d.c.) .....	5,770	5,981	6,135	6,139
9. Telephone and telegraph (s.) .....	6,905	7,532	8,178	9,027
10. Domestic service (s.) .....	4,028	4,477	4,638	4,898
11. Other (s.) .....	3,021	3,264	3,578	3,947
VI. Medical care expenses .....	31,142	34,491	38,013	42,569
1. Drug preparations and sundries (n.d.c.) ..	5,133	5,433	5,784	6,214
2. Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.c.) .....	1,583	1,584	1,691	1,719
3. Physicians (s.) .....	8,382	9,279	10,181	11,484
4. Dentists (s.) .....	2,970	3,306	3,510	3,778
5. Other professional services (s.) .....	1,565	1,724	1,893	2,082
6. Privately controlled hospitals and sanitariums (s.) .....	9,294	10,744	12,417	14,627
7. Health insurance .....	2,215	2,421	2,537	2,665
a. Medical care and hospitalization (s.) ..	1,423	1,561	1,551	—
b. Income loss (s.) .....	792	860	986	—
VII. Personal business .....	24,287	26,182	29,370	31,921
1. Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.) .....	2,390	2,747	3,177	2,396
2. Bank service charges, trust services and safe-deposit box rental (s.) .....	1,550	1,687	1,813	1,948
3. Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except insurance companies (s.) .....	8,562	9,274	10,768	12,571
4. Expense of handling life insurance (s.) ..	5,619	5,942	6,592	7,475
5. Legal services (s.) .....	2,983	3,155	3,287	3,510
6. Funeral and burial expenses (s.) .....	1,823	1,861	2,017	2,090
7. Other (s.) .....	1,360	1,516	1,716	1,931
VIII. Transportation .....	60,489	62,588	71,733	78,002
1. User-operated transportation .....	56,446	58,163	67,001	73,035
a. New cars and net purchases of used cars (d.c.) .....	26,805	26,646	32,833	35,326
b. Tires, tubes, accessories, and parts (d.c.) ..	3,520	3,348	4,359	4,937
c. Automobile repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, and rental (s.) .....	6,419	6,637	7,301	7,771
d. Gasoline and oil (n.d.c.) .....	16,562	17,619	18,985	21,059
e. Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.) ..	447	464	504	517
f. Automobile insurance premiums less claims paid (s.) .....	2,693	2,949	3,019	3,425



Table 188 (con't)  
Personal Consumption  
Expenditures by Type of  
Product

(Millions of dollars)

	1965	1967	1968	1969
2. Purchased local transportation .....	2,099	2,216	2,279	2,322
a. Street and electric railway and local bus (s.) .....	1,517	1,385	1,397	1,401
b. Taxicab (s.) .....	642	687	729	759
c. Railway (commutation) (s.) .....	140	144	153	162
3. Purchased intercity transportation .....	1,944	2,209	2,453	2,645
a. Railway (excluding commutation) (s.) ..	240	206	177	164
b. Intercity bus (s.) .....	356	358	365	362
c. Airline (s.) .....	1,318	1,617	1,880	2,080
d. Other (s.) .....	30	28	31	33
IX. Recreation .....	28,850	30,758	31,841	36,305
1. Books and maps (d.c.) .....	2,365	2,689	2,654	3,226
2. Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.c.) .....	3,059	3,207	3,507	3,778
3. Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.c.) ..	3,743	3,975	4,680	5,213
4. Wheel goods, durable toys, sport equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.c.) .....	3,248	3,422	3,944	4,219
5. Radio and television receivers, records, and musical instruments (d.c.) .....	6,905	7,328	7,918	8,085
6. Radio and television repair (s.) .....	1,072	1,143	1,227	1,266
7. Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.c.) ..	1,078	1,107	1,247	1,361
8. Admissions to specified spectator amusements .....	1,923	2,030	2,130	2,260
a. Motion picture theaters (s.) .....	964	989	1,045	1,097
b. Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.) .....	545	605	632	676
c. Spectator sports (s.) .....	414	436	453	487
9. Clubs and fraternal organizations except insurance (s.) .....	934	988	1,047	1,108
10. Commercial participant amusements (s.) ..	1,555	1,600	1,662	1,719
11. Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.) .....	765	795	851	952
12. Other (s.) .....	2,203	2,474	2,764	3,118
X. Private education and research .....	6,608	7,576	8,737	9,698
1. Higher education (s.) .....	3,258	3,750	4,246	4,762
2. Elementary and secondary schools (s.) ..	1,923	2,067	2,356	2,615
3. Other (s.) .....	1,427	1,759	2,135	2,321
XI. Religious and welfare activities (s.) .....	6,421	6,948	7,628	8,161
XII. Foreign travel and other, net .....	3,196	3,864	3,819	4,261
1. Foreign travel by United States residents (s.) .....	3,582	4,196	4,179	4,747
2. Expenditures abroad by United States Government personnel (military and civilian) (n.d.c.) .....	1,418	1,570	1,694	1,844
3. Less: expenditures in the United States by foreigners (s.) .....	1,660	1,721	1,858	2,145
4. Less personal remittances in kind to foreigners (n.d.c.) .....	144	181	196	185
Total personal consumption expenditures .....	465,334	492,066	535,834	577,458
Durable commodities (d.c.) .....	70,752	73,120	84,040	90,010
Nondurable commodities (n.d.c.) .....	206,936	214,968	230,151	245,819
Services (s.) .....	188,646	203,978	221,643	241,629

<sup>1</sup> Expenditures for food (items 1-4) include consumer expenditures for alcoholic beverages of the following amounts in millions of dollars: 1966, \$13,751; 1967, \$14,530; 1968, \$15,571; and 1969, \$16,397. Expenditures for food excluding alcoholic beverages are as follows in millions of dollars: 1966, \$92,005; 1967, \$93,921; 1968, 99,565 and 1969, \$105,318.

NOTE: Consumer durable commodities are designated (d.c.), nondurable commodities (n.d.c.) and services (s.) following group titles.  
U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.



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