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DESCRIPTORS *Cataloging: Information Processing; Input Output;

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ABSTRACT

ERIC

Center (OCLC) adopted standards for input cataloging in order to improve the technical processes while still keeping costs at a minimum. Increased compatibility of records input by different libraries so that records input by one could be more readily used by others was the final goal. It was decided that Library of Congress practice should be followed whenever possible, and that the Anglo-American Cataloging Rules should be used secondarily. Fields for which standards have been established are: bibliographic control numbers, knowledge numbers, main entry, supplied titles, title paragraph, physical description, series statement, bibliographic notes, subject added entries, other added entries, series added entries, and local fields. Standards for subfields within each field are presented. (SJ)

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2 June 1972

STANDARDS FOR INPUT CATALOGING

At the 17 May Membership meeting the Representatives unanimously adopted the following Standards for Input Cataloging. These Standards were formulated by the Advisory Committee on Cataloging in a series of meetings held between December 1971 and April 1972.

This series of meetings was held to discuss methods by which the quality of input cataloging could be improved while maintaining input costs at the lowest possible level. The Committee members attempted to reach agreement as to the minimum acceptable content of an input record. The goal toward which it worked was an increase in the compatibility of records input by different libraries so that records input by one can be used by others with a minimum amount of checking and changing.

The guideline directing the discussion was agreement that LC practice should be followed in so far as that practice can be determined by a local library following its own policies as to verification. It was recognized that libraries receiving proof



slips and the National Union Catalog are in a better position to ascertain Library of Congress practice than are libraries lacking such bibliographic resources.

When Library of Congress practice cannot be determined, the Anglo-American Cataloging Rules (AACR) should be followed.

Staff members from the following libraries worked on the preparation of these Standards: Antioch College, Bowling Green State University, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland State University, The College of Wooster, Heidelberg College, Hiram College, Kent State University, Miami University, Oberlin College, Ohio State University, Ohio University, Ohio Wesleyan University, University of Cincinnati, University of Toledo, Walsh College, and Wright State University.

This Introduction does not form part of the Standards adopted by the Representatives.



DEFINITIONS

The Committee's recommendation is attached to each field or subfield discussed in the following pages. Definitions of the terms used are as follows:

Mandatory Field or subfield should always be

input, if applicable to the work being cataloged, whether or not LC copy or some other similar source

of information is available.

Required if available Field or subfield should be input

if available from LC copy or some other similar source of information. If such a source is not available,

input is optional.

Optional Field or subfield may be input at

the discretion of the individual

library.

Omit Field or subfield should not be

input.

A tabular summary of the Standards appears on pages 18-28 where recommendations are given on both the field and subfield level.

Sometimes a field may be listed as 'Optional' while some of its subfields are 'Mandatory'. This means that a library is free to choose whether or not it wants to input that field but that once having chosen to do so, it should input those subfields if they are applicable.

FIXED FIELDS

The following elements are now displayed in the Fixed Field area of the terminal screen:

OCLC control number

Cataloging source



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Type of record, <u>e.g.</u>, <u>Printed language material</u>, Printed score, etc.

Intellectual level, e.g., Non-Juvenile or Juvenile.

Bibliographic level, e.g., Monograph or Serial.

Form of reproduction, e.g., Not a reproduction, Microfilms, etc.

Language, e.g., English, French, Latin, etc.

International Standard Book Number (ISBN)

Omit

LC card number

Required if available

The first two elements are automatically provided by the system.

Defaults, which may be overridden by a terminal user, are provided for the next five elements. The example given first and underlined for each of these five elements in the above list is the default for that element.

The Committee decided that, for the present, until more knowledge is available as to the amount of use that will be made of the ISBN, the ISBN should be omitted in input cataloging.

Need was expressed for more detailed language information than is available in the Fixed Field area which can accept only one language code. (See 041 Field on bottom of p. 4)

VARIABLE LENGTH FIELDS

041 or Language Field

Mandatory

This field is Mandatory if the work is multilingual or is a translation. Since the 041 is not a printing field, any language information which should be printed would have to be repeated in a note (500 field). The use of the 041 field will be described in a future issue of the Newsletter.



049 or Local Holdings Field

Mandatery

This field is not yet fully operational and has not been fully defined. The indicators are not yet operational. Holding library symbols and stamps required for the work being cataloged are Mandatory.

Oso or LC Call Number Field

Required if available

It was recommended that IC libraries input LC call numbers without verification when such numbers are available from the bibliographic source being used to provide the input data. Since Dewey libraries would have difficulty delimiting the book number in LC call numbers, such libraries are asked to input the 050 field only when they are certain that the call numbers is so simple as to offer no problem. Call numbers with more than one cutter number are difficult and should not be input by Dewey libraries.

The first indicator in this field shows whether or not the Library of Congress has this work. If LC copy is being used as the source of the cataloging data, the assumption is that the work is in LC unless the copy is the result of the shared cataloging program. This indicator is required if available.

060 or NIM Call Number Field

Optional

NLM call numbers should be input for the use of the Ohio medical libraries which are considering joining OCLC. This field should be input, however, only if the inputing library is confident it knows how to delimit the class number from the book number.

070 or NAL Call Number Field

Omit



082 or Dewey : ass Number Field

Required if available

This field offers no delimiting problems since it consists of an 'a' subfield only.

086 or Superintendent of Documents Class Number

Required if available

Since the 086 is not a printing field, libraries that wish the Subocs number to be printed on their catalog cards should repeat it in a note (500 field).

100 or Personal Name Main Entry Field

Mandatory

All subfields defined by the MARC Development Office thru the 4th edition of <u>Books: A MARC Format</u> are Mandatory except that the 'e' or 'Relator' subfield is Required if available rather than Mandatory.

Subfields first defined in the 5th edition are Optional. (See pp. 18 ff)

LC practice should be followed if LC copy is available at the time of input. If LC copy for the work is not available, the inputing library should verify the author and use the latest LC form of name. It was emphasized that LC practice should be followed even if, for example, the inputing library knows information such as a birth date or full forename when the Library of Congress had omitted the date or used only initials. Death dates can be freely inserted if the birth date is present. OCLC will try to work out a procedure by which information not used by LC can be input while at the same time making it clear which information emanates from LC and which does not.

110 or Corporate Name Main Entry Field

Mandatory

The 'a', 'b', 'k', and 't' subfields are Mandatory. The 'e' or 'Relator' subfield is Required if available.



The additional subfields first defined in the 5th edition of Books: A MARC Format are Optional except for the 'u' or 'Nonprinting' subfield which should be Omitted.

111 or Meeting Name Main Entry Field

Mandatory

All subfields are Mandatory except for the 'g' or 'Miscellaneous information' subfield which is Optional as are the additional subfields first defined in the 5th edition.

130 or Uniform Title Main Entry Field

Mandatory

The 'a' and 't' subfields are Mandatory as is the 'k' or 'Form subheading' subfield first defined in the 5th edition. The other subfields first defined in the 5th edition are Optional.

240 or Uniform Title Field

Required if available

Libraries that wish to do so are free to search to establish a uniform title not immediately available. If the uniform title being input is available somewhere on printed LC copy being used as a source, the first indicator should be set to '1'. Otherwise, the first indicator should be set to '0'.

The second indicator in the 240, 241, 245, 440, and 840 fields is provided by MARC but not used by OCLC. When doing input cataloging, OCLC Members should leave this indicator position blank.

241 or Romanized Title Field

Optional

245 or Title Field

Mandatory

'a' or 'Short Title' Subfield

Mandatory

'b' or 'Remainder of Title' Subfield

Mandatory

'c' or 'Remainder of Title-Page' Subfield

Mandatory



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The libraries represented at the 9 May meeting of Catalog Department staffs requested that all subfields of the 245 field be Mandatory. The only negative vote was cast by Wright State which preferred that the 'b' and 'c' subfields be Required if available rather than Mandatory.

Determination as to whether the first indicator should be set to '0' (title not traced) or '1' (title traced) should be made by the inputing library according to its own practice if it is doing original catalogung. Otherwise, the practice used on the LC source document should be followed.

250 or Edition Field

Mandatory

'a' or 'Edition Statement' Subfield

Mandatory

'b' or 'Additional information' Subfield Required if available

260 or Imprint Field Mandatory

The Committee discussed the question of which date, copyright or printing, should be input in the 'c' subfield. If the record being input is based on LC copy, that copy should be followed. If original cataloging is being input, the practices of the inputing library should be followed. Every attempt should be made to make it clear which date is being used through such means as a 'c' before a copyright date or a note showing the printing history of the work.

300 or Collation Field

Mandatory

'a' or 'Paging' Subfield

Mandatory

The Committee recommended that preliminary paging as well as the main group of pages should be shown in this subfield. It was also



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recommended that the British policy of including plates in the 'a' subfield should be followed as LC is thinking of adopting this practice.

'b' or 'Illustration' SubfieldRequired if available'c' or 'Height' SubfieldRequired if available350 or Bibliographic Price FieldOmit

Required if available

400 or Personal Name Series Note (Traced)

If the 400 field is used, all subfields defined thru the 4th edition of <u>Books: A MARC Format</u> are Mandatory except for the 'e' subfield which is Required if available. Subfields first defined in the 5th edition are Optional.

410 or Corporate Name Series Note (Traced) Required if available

If the 410 field is used, all subfields are Mandatory with the following exceptions: the 'e' subfield is Required if available and those subfields first defined in the 5th edition are Otpional except for the 'u' subfield which is to be Omitted.

411 or Conference Name Series Note (Traced) Required if available

If the 411 field is used, all subfields are Mandatory except for the 'g' or 'Miscellaneous information' subfield and the subfields first defined in the 5th edition, all of which are Optional.

440 or Title Series Note (Traced) Required if available

If the 440 field is used, all subfields are Mandatory.

The 400, 410, 411, and 440 fields serve two purposes: to provide a series note and to generate automatically a series tracing. A series note must be provided if the work being cataloged belongs to a



series. If the series tracing is not desired, a 490 field should be input in place of a 400, 410, 411, or 440 field. The series tracing need be input only if it is available on the LC cataloging source copy, or, in original cataloging, if the inputing library wishes to use it.

490 or Series Untraced or Traced Differently Field Mandatory

If the work being cataloged is in a series and no 400, 410, 411, or 440 field is provided, a 490 field is Mandatory.

All information in this field is in the 'a' subfield and no distinction is made for volume information as a 490 field is not used as a heading. (But see the 8xx fields on p. 16 & 17)

The sole purpose of the first indicator in this field is to alert one to the existence of a related 8xx field. If the inputing library does not wish to trace the series in a related 8xx field, even if the Library of Congress does so, the first indicator should be set to '0'. Other libraries that subsequently use the record will have the option of inputing any 8xx fields that they desire.

500 or General Note Field

Optional

The inputing library may input as many notes as it needs.

501 or 'Bound with' Note Field

Omit

This field applies only to the holdings of the Library of Congress. 'Bound with' notes that apply to a local inputing library should be tagged 590. OCLC is discussing with the Library of Congress the possibility of using an indicator to differentiate a 'Bound war' water from a 'With, as issued,' note since the latter would apply to all



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copies of a work while the former would not. At present, all 'With, as issued,' notes should be tagged 500.

502 or Dissertation Note Field

Optional

503 or Bibliographic History Note Field

Omit

Any information that might have gone into this field should be put in a 500 field.

504 or Bibliography Note Field

Required if available

505 or Contents Note Field

Optional

Members, when doing original cataloging, should be free to follow their own policy about inputing contents notes. If following LC cataloging copy, Members are asked to input such notes unless the notes are very long. If LC lacks some volumes which the inputing library possesses, the inputing library is asked to enter its volumes.

It must be emphasized that the Contents note prints only when the first indicator is set at either zero (Full Contents) or '2' (Partial Contents). These two indicator states show that the Library of Congress has the complete work although it may have decided to list only Partial Contents (indicator '2'). If the Library of Congress has an incomplete set at the time of cataloging, the indicator is set at '1' and the Incomplete Contents Note is not printed by OCLC on the assumption that the exact volumes held by LC are not necessarily held by other libraries.

520 or Abstract or Annotation Field

Required if available

This field is provided only for juvenile works.



590 or Local Note Field

Optional

This field is to be used by the inputing library for notes that apply to its copy of the work only. Local 'Bound with' notes that are unique to the copy held by the inputing library are input in this field. 590 fields do not become part of the Catalog Record File and do not display on the terminal screen. Binding notes that apply to all copies of a work should be tagged 500.

600 or Personal Name Subject Field

Mandatory

All subfields defined thru the 4th edition of <u>Books: A MARC</u>

<u>Format</u> are Mandatory except the 'e' subfield which is Required if available. See the relevant portion under Field 100 for a discussion of the 'd' or 'date' subfield.

The second indicator should be provided as follows:

- '0' should be used if the heading has been verified as an authorized LC heading.
- '1' should be used if the work being cataloged is a juvenile and the heading is an Annotated Card Program heading.
- '2' should be used if LC copy is being followed and it contains an NLM subject heading. Members are being asked to provide medical headings for the use of medical libraries that are considering joining OCLC.
- '3' should not be used as we have no members interested in National Agricultural Library subject headings. If such headings are found on LC printed copy being used as a cataloging source, they may be omitted.



'4' should be used as follows: a) if the heading in question is thought to be an LC heading but the inputing library has made no attempt to verify that it actually is; b) if the inputing library has tried but been unable to verify the heading; and c) for LC-like subject headings that are not synonyms for existing LC subject headings. The cross-references in the <u>List of Subject Headings</u>... should be checked to establish synonymy. If such proposed headings conflict with established LC headings or cross-references to such headings, they must be put in a 69x field. If in doubt, put in 690 or 691.

The Committee recommended that an option be set up by which each library could decide whether or not it wanted headings with indicators '1', '2', or '4', to print on its catalog cards along with headings with indicator '0'. Even if a library chose not to get headings with indicator '4' it would be able to get such headings when it is the Cataloging Source for the record.

610 or Corporate Name Subject Field

Mandatory

The discussion about indicators in the 600 field applies to the 610 field as well.

All the subfields defined thru the 4th edition of <u>Books: A MARC</u>

Format are Mandatory except the 'e' or 'Relator' subfield which is

Required if available. The additional subfields first described in

the 5th edition are Optional except for the 'u' or 'nonprinting'

subfield which is to be Omitted.

611 or Meeting Name Subject Field

Mandatory

The discussion about indicators in the 600 field applies to the 611 field as well.



All subfields are Mandatory except for the 'g' or 'Miscellaneous information' subfield and the subfields first defined in the 5th edition, all of which are Optional.

630 or Uniform Title Subject Field

Mandatory

The discussion about indicators in the 600 field applies to the 630 field as well.

The subfield codes defined thru the 4th edition are Mandatory as is the 'k' or 'Form subheading' subfield defined in the 5th edition.

All other subfields first defined in the 5th edition are to be Optional.

650 or Topical Subject Field

Mandatory

The discussion about indicators in the 600 field applies to the 650 field as well.

All subfields are Mandatory.

Standard scientific nomenclature should be input in this field. The indicator should be set to '0' even if specific LC authority is lacking since the <u>List of Subject Headings</u>... does not contain all such terms used in the catalogs of the Library of Congress.

651 or Geographic Name Subject Field

Mandatory

The discussion about indicators in the 600 field applies to the 651 field as well.

All subfields are Mandatory. The 'b' subfield is used for names of neighborhoods or other non-governmental subdivisions of a geographic entity. One example would be 'Chicago. Kenwood' where 'Chicago' would go in the 'a' subfield and 'Kenwood' would be in the 'b' subfield.



690 or Local Subject Field (Topical)

Optional

All non-LC-like topical subject headings that an inputing library wishes to use must be put in a 690 field. This field is not part of the Catalog Record File and is not displayed on the terminal screen.

691 or Local Subject Field (Geographic)

Optional

All non-LC-like geographic subject headings that an inputing library wishes to use must be input in a 691 field. This field is not part of the Catalog Record File and is not displayed on the terminal screen.

The Committee discussed the use of the second indicator in the 7xx fields since it is often difficult to decide whether an added entry is an alternative or a secondary entry. It was decided that this distinction has value only for a book catalog and that Members may use the indicator '0' (Alternative entry) consistently for all 7xx fields unless the entry is definitely analytic when the indicator '2' would be used. Of course, Members are free to use the indicator '1' if they so wish.

700 or Personal Name Added Entry Field Required if available

If a 700 field is used, all subfields defined thru the 4th edition of Books: A MARC Format are Mandatory except for the 'e' or 'Relator' subfield which is Required if available. The 'u' or 'Nonprinting' subfield which was originally defined for this field is no longer defined for it and should therefore never be input. The additional subfields first defined in the 5th edition are Optional.



710 or Corporate Name Added Entry Field Required if available

All subfields defined thru the 4th edition are Mandatory if a 710 field is used. The exceptions are the 'e' or 'Relator' subfield which is Required if available and the 'u' or 'Nonprinting' subfield which is to be Omitted. The additional subfields first defined in the 5th edition are Optional.

711 or Conference or Meeting Name Added Entry Required if available

All subfields defined thru the 4th edition are Mandatory if a 711 field is used. The exceptions are the 'g' or 'Miscellaneous information' subfield which is Optional and the 'u' or 'Nonprinting subfield which is no longer defined and should therefore never be used. The additional subfields first defined in the 5th edition are Optional.

730 or Uniform Title Name Added Entry Required if available

The subfield codes defined thru the 4th edition are Mandatory if a 730 field is used as is the 'k' or 'Form subheading' subfield defined in the 5th edition. All other subfields first defined in the 5th edition are Optional.

740 or Title-in-Different-Form Added Entry Required if available

The question arose as to what value the second indicator has in a 740 field. The MARC Development Office now believes that the indicator is redundant in a 740 field and was established only to bring about uniformity among all 7xx fields. OCLC Members are free to use either a '0' or a '2' as described on p. 15.

8xx Series Added Entries Fields

Optional

If an 8xx field is used, the indicators and subfield codes defined thru the 4th edition of Books: A MARC Format are Mandatory.



The Committee suggested that as a labor-saving device all series notes should be put in the form in which the tracing is to be made and tagged 400, 410, 411, or 440, thus obviating the need for an 8xx field. The Committee is aware that this practice is contrary to AACR. Members who do not wish to follow this practice are free to continue using the 490 and appropriate 8xx fields if they so desire.

910 or User Option Field

Optional

This field prints on the bottom line of the card to the left of the rodhole and contains a maximum of twenty-two characters. The call number on a unit or 'zc' card prints in this area.

Some Members have asked OCLC to print certain types of information automatically in this area on some or all cards for all records. When this automatic insertion is programmed, the library in question has no need to use a 910 field. Where the information to be input varies from record to record according to some pattern that cannot be programmed, the inputing library provides the information for a particular record in a 910 field. No indicators or subfield codes are required.



VARIABLE FIELD TAGS

TAG	NAME	INDICATORS	SUBFIELD C	ODES	RECOMMENDATIONS	
	Bibliographic Contr	ol Numbers				
015	National Bibliograp	hy number	‡a		Omit	
025	Overseas acquisitio	ons number	‡ a		Omit	
041	Languages	First indicator: 0 - Multilanguage 1 - Translation	‡a Codes f languag text or transla	es of	Mandatory	
			+b Codes f languag summari	or es of	Mandatory	
043	Geographic area cod	le	‡a		Omit	
049	Holdings		‡a Holding library	•	Mandatory	
	Knowledge numbers					
050	LC call number	First indicator: 0 - Book is in LC	‡a LC clas		Required if avai	
	·	1 - Book is not in LC	#b Book no) .	Required if avai	lable
051	LC copy statement		‡a ‡b ‡c		Omit Omit Omit	
060	NLM call number		‡a NLM cla	ıss	Optional	
			#b Book no) .	Optional	
070	NAL call number		‡a ‡b		Omit Omit	
082	Dewey decimal class	sification number	‡a DDC no.		Required if avai	lable
086	Supt. of Docs. class	ssification number	‡a SuDocs	no.	Required if avai	lable
090	Local call number	(LC)	‡a LC clas ‡b Book nu		Optional Optional	
092	Local call number	(Dewey)	‡a Dewey o	class	Optional	
			#b Book nu	mber	Optional	



TAG	NAME	INDICATORS	SUBFIELD CODES	RECOMMENDATIONS
	Main Entry			
100	Personal name - Mandatory	First indicator: 0 - Forename 1 - Single surname 2 - Multiple surname 3 - Name of family	<pre>‡a Name ‡b Numeration ‡c Titles & other words associated</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory
		Second indicator: 0 - m.e. is not subject 1 - m.e. is subject	with name ‡d Date ‡e Relator ‡k Form sub- heading	Mandatory Required if available Mandatory
			<pre>#t Title (of work)</pre>	Mandatory
		*	<pre>#1 Language #f Date (of</pre>	Optional Optional
		*	work) p Part (of work)	Optional
110	Corporate name - Mandatory	* *	heading t Title (of work) tu Nonprinting tanguage tp Part (of work)	Mandatory Mandatory Required if available Mandatory Mandatory Omit Optional Optional
		*	<pre># #f Date (of work) # #g Miscellaneous</pre>	Optional Optional
111	Conference or meeting - Mandatory	*	<pre>‡c Place ‡d Date</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Optional Mandatory Optional Optional Optional

^{*} Subfield first defined in 5th edition of Books: A MARC Format. 1972.

TAG	NAME	INDICATORS	SUBFIELD CODES	RECOMMENDATIONS
	Main Entry			
130	Uniform title Heading - Mandatory	First indicator: <pre>b - Blank Second indicator: 0 - m.e. is not subject 1 - m.e. is subject</pre>	<pre>#a Uniform title heading #t Title * *p Part (of work) * *f Date (of work) * *l Language * *k Form subheading * *to version * *g Miscellaneous * *th Media qualifier</pre>	Mandatory Optional Optional Optional Mandatory Optional Optional Optional Optional
	Supplied Titles			
240	Uniform title - Required if available	First indicator: 0 - Not printed on LC cards 1 - Printed on LC cards Second indicator: 0 to 9 nonfiling characters (Omit)	<pre>#a Uniform title * #f Date (of work) * #k Form subheading * #p Part (of work) * #s Version</pre>	Mandatory Optional Mandatory Optional Optional
241	Romanized title - Optional	Indicators same as for 240 field	<pre>#a Romanized title</pre>	Optional
	Title Paragraph			
245	Title - Mandatory	First indicator: 0 - No title added entry 1 - Title added entry Second indicator: 0 to 9 nonfiling characters (Omit)	<pre>‡a Short title ‡b Subtitle ‡c Remainder of title page transcription</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory
250	Edition statement - Mandatory		<pre>#a Edition #b Additional information</pre>	Mandatory Required if available
260	Imprint - Mandatory	First indicator: 0 - Publisher is not main entry 1 - Pub. is m.e.	<pre>‡a Place ‡b Publisher ‡c Date</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory

^{*} Subfield first defined in 5th edition of Books: A MARC Format. 1972.

TAĢ	NAME	INDICATORS	SUBFIELD CODES	RECOMMENDATIONS
	Physical Description	<u>on</u>	<u>.</u>	
300	Collation - Mandatory		<pre>‡a Pagination or volumes ‡b Illustration statement ‡c Height</pre>	Mandatory Required if available Required if available
350	Bibliographic pric	e	‡ a	Omi+
	note is mandatory. tracing for a seri	ment. If the work being of Such a series note is presented and such a series note is presented and should be used if it is to be in a form used.	rovided by use of any 4: the same form as the s l. If a tracing for a	eries note is desired, series added entry
400	Personal name- title (traced same) - Required if available	First indicator: 0 - Forename 1 - Single surname 2 - Multiple surname 3 - Name of family Second indicator: 0 - Author is not main entry 1 - Author is main entry	<pre>#a Name #b Numeration #c Titles & other words associated with name #d Dates #e Relator #k Form subhead. #t Title (of work) * #1 Language * #f Date (of work) * #p Part (of work) #v Volume or number</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Required if available Mandatory Mandatory Optional Optional Optional Mandatory
410	Corporate name- title (traced same) - Required if available	First indicator: 0 - Surname (inverted) 1 - Place or place plus name 2 - Name (direct order) Second indicator: 0 - Author is not main entry 1 - Author is main entry	<pre>#a Name #b Each subor- dinate unit #e Relator #k Form subhead. #t Title (of work) * #u Nonprinting * #1 Language * #p Part (of work) * #f Date (of work) * #g Miscellaneous #v Volume or no.</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Required if available Mandatory Mandatory Omit Optional Optional Optional Optional Mandatory
411	Conference or meeting title (traced same) - Required if available	First indicator: 0 - Surname (inverted) 1 - Place or place plus name 2 - Name (direct order) Second indicator: 0 - Author is not main entry 1 - Author is main entry	<pre>#a Name #b Number #c Place #d Date #e Each subordinate unit in name #g Miscellaneous #k Form subhead. #t Title (of work) # #f Pub. date # #1 Language # #p Part (of work) #v Vol. or no.</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Optional Mandatory Optional Optional Optional Optional Mandatory
ERIC Provided by EFFIC	* Subfield first	defined in 5th edition of	Books: A MARC Format.	21

TAG	NAME	INDICATORS		SU.	BFIELD CODES	RECOMMENDATIONS
	Series Statement (A 4xx field is Mandatory.	M	ay	be 490 if tracing	not used)
440	Title (Traced same) - Required if available	First indicator: 5 - Blank Second indicator: 0 to 9 nonfiling characters (Omit)			Title Volume or number	Mandatory Mandatory
490	Series untraced or traced differently - Mandatory if no other 4xx provided	First indicator: 0 - Series not traced 1 - Series traced in a different form		ŧa	Series	Mandatory
	Bibliographic note	<u>s</u>				
500	General note			ŧa	General note	Optional
501	"Bound with" note			ŧa		Omit
502	Dissertation note			ŧa	Dissertation note	Optional
503	Bibliographic history note			ŧa		Omit .
504	Bibliography note			ŧa	Bibliography note	Required if available
505	Contents note	First indicator: 0 - Contents (complete) 1 - Contents (incomplete) 2 - Partial contents		ŧa	Contents note	Optional .
520	Abstract or annota	tion		ŧa	Abstract or annotation	Required if available
590	Local note			ŧa	Local note	Optional
	Subject Added Entr	<u>ies</u>				
600	Personal name - Mandatory	First indicator: 0 - Forename 1 - Single surname 2 - Multiple surname 3 - Name of family Second indicator: 0 - LC subject head. - Mandatory 1 - Annotated card program subj. head. - Required if available	*	#bc #dektt	Name Numeration Titles & other words associated with name Date Relator Form subhead. Title (of work) Language Date (of work)	Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Required if available Mandatory Mandatory Optional Optional

^{*} Subfield first defined in 5th edition of Books: A MARC Format. 1972.

ERIC Full Taxt Provided by ERIC



TAG	NAME	INDICATORS	SUBFIELD CODES	RECOMMENDATIONS
	Subject Added Enti	ries		
600	Personal name (continued)	Second indicator: 2 - NLM subject head. - Required if available 3 - NAL subject head. - Omit 4 - Other subject heads. - Required if available	<pre>* *p Part (of work)</pre>	Optional Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory
610	Corporate name - Mandatory	First indicator: 0 - Surname (inverted) 1 - Place or place plus name 2 - Name (direct order) Second indicator: 0 - LC subject head. - Mandatory 1 - AC program subject head. - Required if available 2 - NLM subject head. - Required if available 3 - NAL subject head. - Omit 4 - Other subject heads. - Required if available	<pre>#a Name #b Each subordi- nate unit #e Relator #k Form subhead. #t Title (of work) * #u Nonprinting * #1 Language * #p Part (of work) * #f Da*e (of work) * #g Miscellaneous #x General subdivision #y Period subdivision #z Place subdivision</pre>	Mandatory Required if available Mandatory Mandatory Omit Optional Optional Optional Optional Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory
611	Conference or meeting - Mandatory	First indicator: 0 - Surname (inverted) 1 - Place or place plus name 2 - Name (direct order) Second indicator: 0 - LC subject head. - Mandatory 1 - AC program subject head. - Required if available 2 - NIM subject head. - Required if available 3 - NAL subject head. - Omit 4 - Other subject heads. - Required if available	<pre>‡a Name ‡b Number ‡c Place ‡d Date ‡e Each subordinate unit in name ‡g Miscellaneous ‡k Form subhead. ‡t Title (of work) * ‡f Publication date * ‡l Language * ‡p Part (of work) ‡x General subdivision ‡y Period subdivision ‡2 Place subdivision</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Optional Optional Optional Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory



* Subfield first defined in 5th edition of Books: A MARC Format. 1972

TAG	NAME	INDICATORS	SUBFIELD CODES	RECOMMENDATIONS
	Subject Added Ent	ries		
630	Uniform title heading - Mandatory	First indicator: 3 - Blank Second indicator: 0 - LC subject head. - Mandatory 1 - AC program subject head. - Required if available 2 - NIM subject head. - Required if available 3 - NAL subject head. - Omit 4 - Other subject heads. - Required if available	<pre>#a Uniform title heading #t Title * *p Part * *f Date (of work) * *1 Language * *k Form subhead. * *s Version/alt. to version * *g Miscellaneous * *h Media qualifier ‡x General subdivision *y Period subdivision *z Place subdivision</pre>	Mandatory Optional Optional Optional Mandatory Optional Optional Optional Optional Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory
650	Topical subject - Mandatory	First indicator: b - Blank Second indicator: 0 - LC subject head. - Mandatory 1 - AC program subject head. - Required if available 2 - NLM subject head. - Required if available 3 - NAL subject head. - Omit 4 - Other subject heads. - Required if available	<pre>‡a Topical subject or place element ‡b Element following place element ‡x General subdivision ‡y Period subdivision ‡z Place subdivision</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory
651	Geographic name - Mandatory	First indicator: 5 - Blank Second indicator: 0 - LC subject head Mandatory 1 - AC program subject head Required if available 2 - NLM subject head Required if available 3 - NAL subject head Omit 4 - Other subject heads Required if available	<pre>‡a Geographic name or place element ‡b Geographic element following place element ‡x General subdivision ‡y Period subdivision ‡z Place subdivision</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory
				•



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TAG	NAME	INDICATORS	SUBFIELD CODES	RECOMMENDATIONS
	Subject Added Entr	ies		
690	Local subject headings (Topical) - Optional		*a Topical subject or place element	Mandatory .
	- Operonar		<pre>#b Element following place element</pre>	Mandatory
			<pre>#x General subdivision</pre>	Mandatory
			<pre>#y Period subdivision</pre>	Mandatory
			*z Place subdivision	Mandatory
691	Local subject headings (Geograph - Optional	nic)	‡a Geographic name or place element	Mandatory
	- Optional		<pre>#b Geographic element following</pre>	
			place element ‡x General subdivision	Mandatory
			#y Period subdivision	Mandatory
			‡z Place subdivision	Mandatory
	Other Added Entrie	es		
700	Personal name - Required if available	First indicator: 0 - Forename 1 - Single surname 2 - Multiple surname 3 - Name of family	<pre>#a Name #b Numeration #c Titles & other words associated with name #d Data</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory
		Second indicator: 0 - Alternative entry 1 - Secondary entry 2 - Analytical entry	<pre>#d Date #e Relator #k Form subhead. #t Title (of work) * #1 Language * #f Publication</pre>	Required if available Mandatory Mandatory Optional Optional

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TAG	NAME	INDICATORS	SUBFIELD CODES	RECOMMENDATIONS
	Other Added Entrie	S		
710	Corporate name - Required if available	First indicator: 0 - Surname (inverted) 1 - Flace or place plus name 2 - Name (direct order) Second indicator: 0 - Alternative entry 1 - Secondary entry 2 - Analytical entry	<pre>#a Name #b Each subordi- nate unit #e Relator #k Form subhead. #t Title (of work) * #u Nonprinting * #1 Language * #p Part (of work) * #f Date (of work) * #g Miscellaneous</pre>	Mar.latory Mandatory Required if available Mandatory Mandatory Omit Optional Optional Optional Optional
711	Conference or meeting - Required if available	First indicator: 0 - Surname (inverted) 1 - Place or place plus name 2 - Name (direct order) Second indicator: 0 - Alternative entry 1 - Secondary entry 2 - Analytical entry	<pre>#a Name #b Number #c Place #d Date #e Subordinate units #g Miscellaneous #k Form subhead. #t Title (of work) * #f Date (of work) * #1 Language * #p Part (of work)</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Optional Mandatory Mandatory Optional Optional Optional
730	Uniform title - Required if available	First indicator: 5 - Blank Second indicator: 0 - Alternative entry 1 - Secondary entry 2 - Analytical entry	<pre>#a Uniform title #t Title * *p Part (of work) * *f Date (of work) * *1 Language * *k Form subhead. * *s Version/alt. to version * *g Miscellaneous * *th Media qualifier</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Optional Optional Optional Mandatory Optional Optional Optional
740	Title traced differently - Required if available	First indicator: <pre></pre>	<pre>‡a Title traced differently</pre>	Mandatory

* Subfield first defined in 5th edition of Books: A MARC Format. 1972



TAG	NAME	INDICATORS	SUBFIELD CODES	RECOMMENDATIONS
	Series Added Entri	es		
800	Personal name- title - Optional	First indicator: 0 - Forename 1 - Single surname 2 - Multiple surname 3 - Name of family	<pre>‡a Name ‡b Numeration ‡c Titles & other words associated with name</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory
			<pre>#d Dates #e Relator #k Form subhead. #t Title (of work) * #l Language * #f Date (of work) * #p Part (of work) #v Volume or number</pre>	Mandatory Required if available Mandatory Mandatory Optional Optional Optional Mandatory
810	Corporate name- title - Optional	First indicator: 0 - Surname (inverted) 1 - Place or place plus name 2 - Name (direct order)	<pre>#a Name #b Each subordi nate unit #e Relator #k Form subhead. #t Title (of work) * #u Nonprinting * #1 Language * #p Part (of work) * #f Date (of work) * #g Miscellaneous #v Volume or number</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Required if available Mandatory Mandatory Omit Optional Optional Optional Optional Mandatory
811	Conference or meeting - Optional	First indicator: 0 - Surname (inverted) 1 - Place or place plus name 2 - Name (direct order)	<pre>‡a Name ‡b Number ‡c Place ‡d Date ‡e Each subordinate unit ‡g Miscellaneous ‡k Form subhead. ‡t Title (of work) * ‡f Date (of work) * ‡1 Language * ‡p Part (of work) ‡v Volume or number</pre>	Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Mandatory Optional Mandatory Optional Optional Optional Mandatory

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TAG	NAME	INDICATORS	SUBFIELD CODES	RECOMMENDATIONS
	Series Added Entr	ies		
840	Title - Optional	First indicator: 5 - Blank Second indicator: 0 to 9 nonfiling characters (Omit)	‡a Title ‡v Volume or number	Mandatory Mandatory
	Local Fields			
910	User option data		⊭a User option data	Optional

