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ABSTRACT

In 1946, the Committee on Negro Studies of the American Council of Learned Societies began the project of microfilming the Negro newspapers published in the United States in the last century. The Library of Congress, through its Photoduplication Service, performed the microfilming service and in 1953 issued a guide entitled Negro Newspapers on Microfilm: A Selected List. The present document is intended to fill the gaps and omissions in that Library of Congress guide. The results of a title-by-title search of the 180 reels of microfilm have been compiled into three lists. List I is arranged alphabetically by the title of each newspaper on the film. At the beginning of certain entries, symbols are used to indicate that the title cannot be found in Brown's Check List, Ayer's Newspaper Directory, Gregory's, and Union List of Serials. If dates of publication can be verified in one of these sources, they are included in the title line of the entry. The reel and title number on the last line of each entry expresses the exact location on the microfilm. List II is arranged by state and city of publication. List III is arranged by reel and title order indicating the order in which the titles appear on each reel of the set. (Author/JLB)

A Guide to the Negro Newspapers on Microfilm: A Selected List by Dave Hamilton

"Efforts to use Negro newspapers in an investigation of Negro life and thought too frequently have been attended by considerable futility and frustration." Almost twenty-five years have passed since these words introduced the description of a proposal to help alleviate that situation. Although the proposal did result in a commendable presentation of Negro newspapers on 180 reels of microfilm, there was no adequate index given. The lists presented here are intended to be a guide to this historic collection.

In June, 1946 the Committee on Negro Studies of the American Council of Learned Societies began the project of microfilming the Negro newspapers published in the United States in the last century. The project director, Armistead Scott Pride, then director of the School of Journalism of Lincoln University, spent a year tracking down the survivors of long forgotten publications. The Library of Congress, through its Photoduplication Service, performed the microfilming service and in 1953 issued a guide entitled Negro Newspapers on Microfilm: A Selected List. 2

But the guide was not complete because its editors "decided to omit a detailed record of holdings for those titles which are represented by scattered issues, if these issues correspond to those reported in the . Union List of Newspapers."3 When an investigation by this author revealed that several newspapers appearing on the film had not been included in the guide, a thorough canvassing of the film was undertaken to discover other possible discrepancies.

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Certain crucial omissions in the guide were found. For example, an issue of The Ram's Horn of 1847 is not listed in the guide, nor is a letter from John Brown which apparently has been accidently produced on the film after The Ram's Horn. In addition, it is not clear in the guide that many of the newspapers are represented by a single issue only. Also, in several instances the numerical placement of a newspaper on a reel with other newspapers has not been correctly identified. But more importantly, because all title changes of the newspapers are not noted in the guide, bibliographical information for many of them would have to be obtained by working simultaneously with the film, the guide, and the bulky volume of Gregory's Union List of Newspapers. Several other bits of information are not given in the guide. It is not evident that thirty of the newspapers on the film are not given the usual label of 'Negro' in Gregory's and an additional thirty-nine are not even listed in Gregory's.

The discovery of these omissions demonstrated a need for a systematic study which would result in a complete listing. The results of this title by title search of the microfilm have been compiled into the three lists presented here.

List I is arranged alphabetically by the title of each newspaper on the film. At the beginning of certain entries, symbols are used to indicate that the title cannot be found in Brown's Check List, Ayer's Newspaper Directory, Gregory's, and the Union List of Serials. If the dates of the publication life of the newspaper can be verified in one of these sources, they are included in the title line of the entry. A question mark after the date indicates that the compilers of the above sources were uncertain about the accuracy of the date. The place of publication appears as the second line of each entry. If a newspaper was moved to another city, a separate entry has been made for each place



of publication. The third line of the entry begins with the date of the earliest issue of the paper appearing on the film, with the volume and issue number following in parenthesis. Single issues and short runs of many of the same newspapers appear in several different places on the film and these have all been placed under one entry in the list. The reel and title number on the last line of each entry in List I expresses the exact location on the microfilm of those issues of that newspaper. 8

List II is arranged by state and city of publication. The numbers in parenthesis following each title refer to the number assigned to the title in List I.

List III is arranged by reel and title order indicating the order in which the titles appear on each reel of the set.



¹ Armistead Scott Pride, "Negro Newspaper Files and Their Microfilming," <u>Journalism Quarterly</u>, XXIV (June, 1947), 131.

²U.S. Library of Congress, <u>Negro Newspapers on Microfilm: A Selected List</u>. (Washington: Government Printing Office, 1953).

^{3 &}lt;u>Ibid.</u>, "Introduction" (n.p.).

Winifred Gregory (ed.), American Newspapers, 1821-1936: A Union List of Files Available in the United States and Canada (New York: H.W. Wilson Company, 1937).

Warren Brown, Check List of Negro Newspapers in the United States, 1827-1946 (Jefferson City, Missouri: School of Journalism, Lincoln University, 1946).

N. W. Ayer and Son's American Newspaper Annual and Directory (Philadelphia: N. W. Ayer and Son), 1880 to present.

^{7&}lt;u>Union List of Serials in Libraries of the United States and Canada</u>, 3rd ed. (New York: H. W. Wilson Company, 1965).

The reels are arranged and numbered by Library of Congress in two different units: one unit of 168 reels numbered in a more or less alphabetical system and one unit of twelve reels entitled 'miscellaneous.' With this dual scheme the reel numbers presented in the guide are often misleading. If the reels are slightly rearranged so that they are in strict alphabetical order by the title appearing on the box label the

twelve 'miscellaneous' reels can be placed in the M's. Then the boxes can be renumbered so that the miscellaneous reels are Reels 103 to 113 and the remainder can be renumbered to follow. This system has been followed in List I in order to give a more accurate location.

Symbols

- / = publication ceased with date given
- ?/ = publication ceased, date unknown
- * = unable to verify in Gregory's, Brown's, Ayer's, or <u>Union List of Serials</u>
- # = only known source of verification is Brown's
- @ = only known source of verification is <u>Union</u>
 <u>List of Serials</u>
- & = not labiled as Negro in Gregory's
- o = not listed in the guide presented with the film

List I

Alphabetically arranged list of Negro Newspapers appearing on the microfilm published by the Library of Congress in 1953.

- 1. The Advance w 1899-1901/
 Wilmington, Delaware
 Sept 22, 1900 (v2 no47)
 Reel 112, title 14
- 2. The Advocate w Aug 11, 1888-Sept 14, 1889/
 Leavenworth, Kansas
 Aug 18, 1888 (v1 no2) Sept 14, 1889
 Reel 96, title 1
 NOTE: Succeeded by The Leavenworth Advocate (103) on Sept 21, 1889.
- 3. Africo-American Presbyterian w 1879-1940/
 Charlotte, North Carolina
 Dec 21, 1899 (v21 no50)
 Reel 105, title 42
- 4. The Afro-American w Aug 1892 to date

 Baltimore, Maryland
 April 29, 1893 (v1 no32); Aug 3-17, 31, Sept 7,
 Oct 19-Nov 1, 30, Dec 14, 21, 1895; Feb 15-22,
 April 18, May 9, 16, 30-June 13, 27, 1896; March 27,
 April 17, 1897; March 26, 1898

 Reel 102, title 3
- 5. & The Afro-American Advance w May 27, 1899-1905/
 Minneapolis, Minnesota
 May 27, 1899 (v1 no16) Nov 17, 1900
 Reel 112, title 13
 NOTE: Succeeded The Twin City American (193) and The
 Colored Citizen (not on this list) on May 27, 1899.
- 6. &Afro-American Advocate w Sept 2, 1891-Sept 1, 1893/
 Coffeyville, Kansas
 Sept 2 (v1 no1), 9, Dec 25, 1891; Jan 1, 15-April 15,
 29-July 1, 16-Sept 9, 22-Nov 11, 25, Dec 16, 1892; Jan 13,
 27, Feb 24, March 17-May 26, June 30, July 21-Sept 1, 1893
 Reel 1



- 7. The Afro-American Citizen w 1899-1900/ Charleston, South Carolina Jan 17, 1900 (v1 no38) Reel 105, title 49
- 8. The Afro-American Sentinel w Oct 1893-1899?/
 Omaha, Nebraska
 Feb 22, 1896 (v3 no18) March 15, 1899
 Reel 2
 NOTE: Scattered issues missing.
- 9. Afro-Independent w June 9, 1888-? /
 St. Paul, Minnesota
 Sept 22, 1888 (v1 no16)
 Reel 112, title 8
- 10. #The Aliened American w April 9, 1853-1856?/
 Cleveland, Ohio
 April 9, 1853 (v1 no1)
 Reel 112, title 4
- 11. & The American w? -?/
 Coffeyville, Kansas
 April 23, 1898 (v1 no10) April 1, 1899
 Reel 3
- 12. The American Citizen w Feb 8, 1879 ? /
 Baltimore, Maryland
 April 19, 1879 (v1 no1)
 Reel 103, title 9
- 13. American Citizen w Feb 23, 1888-July 19, 1889/
 Topeka, Kansas
 Feb 23 (v1 no1) Dec 28, 1888
 Reel 10
 - Jan 11 July 19, 1889
 Reel 110, title 8
 NOTE: Many issues missing; publication removed to
 Kansas City with the issue of July 26, 1889
 (see 14).

- 14. American Citizen w July 26, 1889-1909?/

 Kansas City, Kansas

 July 26, 1889 (v1 no1) Aug 2, 1907

 Reels 4-9

 NOTE: Publication removed from Topeka with the is

 of July 26, 1889. One issue (Nov 11, 1897)
 - NOTE: Publication removed from Topeka with the issue of July 26, 1889. One issue (Nov 11, 1897) of the <u>Daily American Citizen</u> (56) is included in Reel 6.
- 15. The American Eagle w 1894-1907?/
 St. Louis, Missouri
 Dec 17, 1905 (v12 no34)
 Reel 109, title 2
- 16. The American Guide w 1889-?/
 Little Rock, Arkansas
 Jan 27, 1900 (New series: v11 no20)
 Reel 105, title 5
- 17. The American Negro w 1890-?/
 Springfield, Missouri
 Oct 25, 1890 (v1 no11)
 Reel 109, title 1
- 18. The Appeal w ?-Nov 23, 1923/
 St. Paul, Minnesota
 Feb 23, 1889 (v4 no39) June 26, 1897
 Reel 11, title 2
 - July 3, 1897 Nov 23, 1893 Reels 12-16
 - NOTE: Few issues missing; issues of Aug 20, Sept 10, 1892, are inserted between issues of <u>The Negro World</u> (125) on Reel 112. Succeeded the <u>Western Appeal</u> (207) sometime between Dec 29, 1888, and Feb 23, 1889.
- 19. The Arkansas Freeman w Aug 24?, 1869-1871/
 Little Rock, Arkansas
 Oct 5, 1869 (v1 no7)
 Reel 112, title 3

20. Arkansas Weekly Mansion w 1880-1886/
Little Rock, Arkansas
June 23, 1883 (New series: v4 no24)
Reel 104, title 2

June 30, 1883 - April 19, 1884

Reel 17

NOTE: Few issues missing. In 1887 became the <u>Arkansaw</u>

<u>Dispatch</u> (not in this list).

- 21. The Atchison Blade w July 16, 1892-1894?/
 Atchison, Kansas
 July 23, 1892 (v1 no2) Jan 20, 1894
 Reel 18
 NOTE: Few issues missing.
- 22. Atlanta Age w 1898-1908?/
 Atlanta, Georgia
 Jan 13, 1900 (v2 no41)
 Reel 105, title 17
- 23. The Augusta Union w 1889-1904?/
 Augusta, Georgia
 Jan 27, 1900 (v1 no26)
 Reel 105, title 19
- 24. *The Baptist Headlight sm, w Sept 15, 1893-?/
 Topeka, Kansas
 Sept 15, 1893 (v1 no1) Aug 8, 1894
 Reel 111, title 1
 NOTE: Few issues missing
- The Bee w June 3, 1882-July 26, 1884/
 Washington, D.C.
 June 10, 1882 (v1 no2) July 26, 1884
 Reel 148, title 1

 NOTE: Many issues missing. Succeeded by the Washington
 Bee (198) on Aug 2, 1884.

- 26. @The Benevolent Banner w May 21-Oct 22, 1887/
 Topeka, Kansas
 May 21 (v1 no1) Oct 22, 1887
 Reel 110, title 7
 NOTE: Few issues missing.
- 27. & The Black Republican w April 15, 1865-?/
 New Orleans, Louisiana
 April 15 (v1 no1) 29, May 13-20, 1865
 Reel 103, title 10
- 28. Black Republican and Office-Holder's Journal Aug 1865/
 New York, New York
 Aug 1865
 Reel 103, title 11
 NOTE: This appears to be a one-issue, hand-drawn racist parody of the Black newspapers of the day.
- 29. *The Boston Advance w? -?/
 Boston, Massachusetts
 Feb 17, 1900 (v5 no30)
 Reel 105, title 31
- 30. The Boston Courant w 1890-1902?/
 Boston, Massachusetts
 Jan 6, 1900 (v11 no49)
 Reel 105, title 32
- 31. The Broad Axe w July 15, 1899-Sept 10, 1927?/
 Chicago, Illinois
 July 15, 1899 (v4 no42) Jan 12, 1901
 Reel 24, title 2
 - Jan 19, 1901 Sept 10, 1927
 Reels 25-32
 NOTE: Few issues missing. Publication removed from
 Salt Lake City (32) with the issue of July 15,
 1899; not published June 13-July 11, 1899.



32. The Broad Axe w Aug 31, 1895-June 6, 1899/
Salt Lake City, Utah
Aug 31, 1895 (v1 no1) - Jan 30, 1897
Reel 23

Feb 6, 1897 - June 6, 1899

Reel 24, title 1

NOTE: Publication removed to Chicago (31) with the issue of July 15, 1899; not published June 13-July 11, 1899.

- 33. The Broad Axe w Sept 17, 1891-June 11, 1903/
 St. Paul, Minnesota
 Sept 17, 1891 (v1 no1) April 11, 1903
 Reels 19-22
 NOTE: Few issues missing
- 34. The Bulletin w 1879-1884?/
 Louisville, Kentucky
 Sept 4, 1881 (v5 no17)
 Reel 103, title 1
- 35. & The Charleston Advocate w Feb 16, 1867-1868?/
 Charleston, South Carolina
 May 11, 1867 (v1 no13)
 Reel 107, title 8
- 36. Chicago Eagle w 1889-1949/ Chicago, Illinois Sept 17, 1892 (v6 no154) Reel 106, title 9
- 37. The Chicago World w Jan 20, 1900-?/
 Chicago, Illinois
 Jan 27, 1900 (v1 no2)
 Reel 105, title 23



- 38. *The Christian Banner w 1888-1920/
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 Jan 12, 1900 (v2 no1)
 Reel 105, title 46
- The Cleveland Gazette w Aug 25, 1883-May 20, 1945/
 Cleveland, Ohio
 Aug 25, 1883 (v1 no1) May 20, 1945
 Reels 33-52
 NOTE: Scattered issues missing. Reel 48 (1929-1931) is missing from our collection as 2/15/71.
- 40. The Colorado Statesman w 1894-1962/
 Denver, Colorado
 Jan 27, 1900 (v6 no17)
 Reel 105, title 8
- 41. #The Colored American w Dec 16, 1865-?/
 Augusta, Georgia
 Dec 30, 1865 (v1 no3); Jan 6, 13, 1866
 Reel 103, title 6
- 42. The Colored American w 1893-1904?/
 Washington, D.C.
 Aug 11, 1894 (No20)
 Reel 103, title 7

March 12, 1898 - Nov 12, 1904 Reels 53-58 NOTE: Few issues missing.

- 43. The Colored Citizen w 1863-1869?/
 Cincinnati, Ohio
 May 19, 1866 (v3 no29)
 Reel 103, title 14
- Golored Citizen w Jan 4, 1878-July 5, 1878/
 Fort Scott, Kansas
 April 19 (v1 no16) July 5, 1878
 Reel 59, title 1
 NOTE: Publication removed to Topeka (45) with the issue of July 26, 1878; not published July 12, 19, 1878.

- 45. Colored Citizen w July 26, 1878-1880/
 Topeka, Kansas
 July 26, 1878 (v1 no28) Dec 27, 1879
 Reel 59, title 2
 NOTE: Publication removed from Fort Scott (44) with the issue of July 26, 1878. (Publisher: Eagleson Brothers)
 Succeeded by The Topeka Tribune (190)
- 46. Colored Citizen w 1897-1900?/
 Topeka, Kansas
 June 17, 1897 (v1 no1) Nov 16, 1900
 Reel 60
 NOTE: Few issues missing. (Publisher: Eagleson and Holloway)
- 47. The Colored Patriot w April 20, 1882-?/
 Topeka, Kansas
 April 20 (v1 no1) June 22, 1882
 Reel 110, title 6
- The Colored Tennessean w 1865?-1866?/

 Nashville, Tennessee
 Aug 12 (v1 no16), Oct 7, 14, 1865; March 24, 31, 1866

 Reel 106, title 1

 NOTE: Succeeded by The Tennessean (186) sometime between March 31 and July 18, 1866.
- 49. & The Colored Visitor sm 1879-?/
 Logansport, Indiana
 Aug 1, 1879 (v1 no3)
 Reel 106, title 11
- 50. Columbus Chronicle w 1895-1900/
 Columbus, Georgia
 Jan 27, 1900 (v4 no26)
 Reel 105, title 20
- 51. *Columbus Standard w ?-?/
 Columbus, Ohio
 July 27, 1901 (v3 no41)
 Reel 107, title 9



- 52. *The Commonwealth w July 24, 1915-?/

 Baltimore, Maryland

 July 24 (v1 no1) Aug 7, 21 Sept 4, 1915

 Reel 102, title 1
- 53. The Concordia Eagle w 1873-1900?/
 Vidalia, Louisiana
 Oct 2, 1875 (v2 no52); March 3, April 7, 1877;
 March 27, 1879; April 8, 1880; April 12, 1883
 Reel 104, title 8
- 54. #The Conservator w 1878-?/
 Chicago, Illinois
 Nov 18 (v5 no42), Dec 23, 1882; Sept 8, 1883;
 Dec 18, 1886
 Reel 109, title 8
- 55. <u>&The Crusader</u> w 1889-1898?/

 New Orleans, Louisiana

 July 19, 1890 (v2 no23)

 Reel 103, title 15
- 56. <u>Daily American Citizen</u> d 1897?-1900?/

 Kansas City, Kansas

 Nov 11, 1897 (v1 no5)

 Reel 6 in date order with the weekly <u>American</u>

 <u>Citizen</u> (14)

Dec 15, 1898; Feb 2, 1899 - April 24, 1900 Reel 61 NOTE: Many issues missing

- 77. The Dallas Express w 1893 to date Dallas, Texas

 Jan 13, 1900 (v7 no14)

 Reel 105, title 54
- 78. #The Defender w 1897-?/
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 Jan 27, 1900 (v2 no27)
 Reel 105, title 48
 NOTE: Under the title banner is the publisher's note:
 "Formerly of New York and Washington, now of Philadelphia."



- The Detroit Informer w 1879-1916?/

 Detroit, Michigan

 Jan 13, 1900 (v3 no7)

 Reel 105, title 33
- 60. &Le Dimanche w 1861-?/
 New Orleans, Louisiana
 Feb 10, 1861 (v1 no7)
 Reel 107, title 5
- 61. The Echo w March 30, 1872-1878?/
 St. Martinsville, Louisiana
 March 15, 1873 (v1 no51)
 Reel 103, title 21
- 62. &The Elevator w April 6, 1865-?/
 San Francisco, California
 May 5, 1865 (v1 no5) Dec 26, 1874; 1881-1898
 Reels 62-63
 NOTE: Scattered issues only; not in any order

 Sept 8, 1888
 Reel 111, title 7
- Omaha, Nebraska
 Aug 10, 1895 (v3 no32) July 3, 1897
 Reel 64
 NOTE: Many issues missing.

 Jan 12, 1900

Reel 105, title 40

- 64. The Evening Call d? -?/
 Topeka, Kansas
 June 13 (v3 no23), 14, 19-27, 29, July 5, 7-8, 1893
 Reel 111, title 9
- 65. *The Florida Evangelist w? -?/

 Jacksonville, Florida

 Jan 20, 1900 (v4 no34)

 Reel 105, title 10



- 66. The Florida Sentinel w 1887-1912/
 Pensacola, Florida
 Jan 6, 1900 (v13 no29)
 Reel 105, title 16
 NOTE: Publication removed to Jacksonville in 1912.
- Frederick Douglass' Paper w Dec 3, 1847-Aug 1863/
 Rochester, New York
 Feb 1, 1856 (v9 no7); Sept 7, 1858; July 8, 1859;
 Feb 17, 1860
 Reel 112, title 11
 NOTE: Issues are not in order on the film.
- 68. *The Free American w? -?/
 Columbus, Ohio
 March 19, 1887 (v1 no9)
 Reel 112, title 16
- 69. The Free Man's Press w July 25-Sept 12?, 1868/
 Austin, Texas
 Aug 1 (v1 no3), 15, 22, Sept 5, 12, 1868
 Reel 106, title 7
 NOTE: Succeeded The Freedman's Press (73); publication removed to Galveston (70) between Sept 12 and Oct 24, 1868.
- 70. The Free Man's Press w Sept 19?, 1868-?/
 Galveston, Texas
 Oct 24, 1868 (v1 no14)
 Reel 106, title 8
 NOTE: Publication removed from Austin (69) between
 Sept 12 and Oct 24, 1868.
- 71. & The Free Press w March 29, 1868-?/
 Charleston, South Carolina
 April 5, 1868 (v1 no2)
 Reel 106, title 5
- 72. The Free State w 1898-1904?/
 Brandon, Mississippi
 Jan 20, 1900 (v2 no11)
 Reel 105, title 34



- 73. The Freedman's Press w July 18, 1868/
 Austin, Texas
 July 18, 1868 (v1 no1)
 Reel 106, title 6
 NOTE: Succeeded by The Free Man's Press (69)
- 74. OThe Freeman w Nov 22-Dec 6, 1884/
 New York, New York
 Nov 22 (v1 no1) Dec 6, 1884
 Reel 124, title 2
 NOTE: Succeeded The New York Globe (131) after Nov 8, 1884;
 and succeeded by The New York Freeman (130) on Dec 13, 1884.
- 75. The Freeman w 1884-?/
 Indianapolis, Indiana
 Dec 2, 1886 (v3 no10)
 Reel 65, title 1
 NOTE: Louis Howland, editor
- 76. The Freeman w July 14, 1888-1926/
 Indianapolis, Indiana
 July 21, 1888 (v1 no2) Dec 30, 1916
 Reel 65, title 2-Reel 81
 NOTE: Edward Cooper, editor; scattered issues missing.
- 77. The Freeman's Journal w 1887-1891/
 Galveston, Texas
 Aug 17, 1889 (v3 no12)
 Reel 113, title 5
- 78. The Gazette w 1883-1898/
 Raleigh, North Carolina
 Dec 16, 1893 (v5 no45); May 18, 1894; Oct 31, Nov 21, 1896;
 Aug 7, 1897
 Reel 103, title 18

April 17, 1897 - Feb 19, 1898 Reel 105, title 43 NOTE: Several issues missing



- 79. *The Gazette and Land Bulletin w ? ?/
 Waycross and Brunswick, Georgia
 Jan 27, 1900 (v3 no?)
 Reel 105, title 22
- 80. #The Georgetown Planet w ? ?/
 Georgetown, South Carolina
 May 31, 1874 (v1 no10)
 Reel 103, title 23
- 81. *The Golden Rule w ? ?/
 Vicksburg, Mississippi
 Jan 27, 1900 (v2 no38)
 Reel 105, title 35
- 82. The Grit w Dec 21, 1883-1884?/
 Washington, D.C.
 Dec 21, 1883 (v1 no1) Oct 18, 1884
 Reel 82
 NOTE: Title varies throughout; few issues missing.
- 83. The Guide w 1898-1903?/
 Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
 Oct 6, 1898 (v1 no45) Aug 1903
 Reel 83
- 84. & Herald of Kansas w Feb 13-?, 1880/
 Topeka, Kansas
 Feb 13 (v3 no5) April 30, May 14 28,
 June 11, 1880
 Reel 110, title 5
 NOTE: Succeeded the Kansas Weekly Herald (100) on
 Feb 6, 1880.
- 85. *The Historic Times w July 11, 1891-?/
 Lawrence, Kansas
 July 11 (v1 no1) Nov 14, 1891
 Reel 111, title 3



- 86. Huntsville Gazette w Nov 22, 1879-Dec 29, 1894/
 Huntsville, Alabama
 June 18, 1881 (v2 no31) Dec 29, 1894
 Reels 84-88
 NOTE: Scattered issues missing
- 87. Huntsville Star w Jan 26, 1900-?/
 Huntsville, Alabama
 Jan 26, 1900 (v1 no1)
 Reel 105, title 2
- 88. *Illinois Record w Oct 30, 1897-April 23, 1899/
 Springfield, Illinois
 Nov 6, 1897 (v1 no2) April 23, 1899
 Reel 89
- 89. The Independent w 1898-1905?/

 Houston, Texas

 Jan 27, 1900 (v2 no47)

 Reel 105, title 56
- 90. The Indianapolis World w 1883-1920?/
 Indianapolis, Indiana
 Jan 27, 1900 (v18 no30)
 Reel 105, title 24
- 91. *Iowa Baptist Standard w May 21, 1897-?/

 Des Moines, Iowa
 May 21, 1897 (v1 no1)

 Reel 109, title 11
- 92. <u>Iowa State Bystander</u> w June 8, 1894 to date

 Des Moines, Iowa

 Nov 13, 1896 (v3 no22) Dec 28, 1900

 Reels 90-91

 NOTE: Scattered issues missing



- 93. The Item w 1891-1900?/
 Dallas, Texas
 Jan 27, 1900 (v10 no31)
 Reel 105, title 55
- 94. *The Jackson Headlight w ? ?/
 Jackson, Tennessee
 Jan 27, 1900 (v1 no16)
 Reel 105, title 52
- 95. <u>Justice</u> w June 11, 1887-1888?/ Chattanooga, Tennessee Dec 24, 1887 (v1 no29) Reel 103, title 13
- 96. The Kansas Blackman w April 20-June 29, 1894/
 Topeka, Kansas
 April 20 (v1 no1) June 19, 1894
 Reel 111, title 2
- 97. Kansas City Observer w 1896-1901?/
 Kansas City, Missouri
 Jan 27, 1900 (v4 no36)
 Reel 105, title 37
- 98. *The Kansas Headlight w ? ?/
 Wichita, Kansas
 Sept 14, 1894 (v1 no9)
 Reel 111, title 8
- 99. On The Kansas State Ledger w July 22, 1892-April 20, 1894/
 Topeka, Kansas
 July 22, 1892 (v1 no1) April 20, 1894
 Reel 92, title 1
 NOTE: Many issues missing; succeeded by The State Ledger (184)
 April 27, 1894



- 100. OKansas Weekly Herald W? -Feb 6, 1880/
 Topeka, Kansas
 Jan 30 (v3 no3) Feb 6, 1880
 Reel 110, title 4
 NOTE: Succeeded by the Herald of Kansas (84) on Feb 13, 1880.
- 101. The Langston City Herald w May 2, 1891-1902?/
 Langston, Oklahoma
 Nov 14, 1891 (v1 no29) March 30, 1893
 Reel 95

Reel 105, title 45

Jan 27, 1900

- 102. The Leader w Oct 12, 1889-1902?/
 Washington, D.C.
 Oct 12 (v2 no32), 26, Nov 16, Dec 7-21, 1889
 Reel 107, title 7
 NOTE: Succeeded The National Leader (119) Oct 12, 1889.
- The Leavenworth Advocate w Sept 21, 1889-Aug 22, 1891/
 Leavenworth, Kansas
 Sept 21, 1889 (v1 no38) Aug 22, 1891
 Reel 96, title 2
 NOTE: Few issues missing. Succeeded The Advocate (2) on
 Sept 21, 1889; succeeded by The Times Observer (188)
 on Sept 4, 1891.
- 104. & The Leavenworth Herald w Feb 17, 1894-1899?/
 Leavenworth, Kansas
 Feb 17, 1894 (v1 no1) April 23, 1898
 Reels 97-98
 NOTE: Scattered issues missing
- The Lexington Standard w 1892-1912?/
 Lexington, Kentucky
 Jan 27, 1900 (v9 no?)
 Reel 105, title 27

- 106. & The Light w 1891-1922?/
 Vicksburg, Mississippi
 Jan 18, 1900 (v9 no25)
 Reel 105, title 36
- OThe Louisianian sw, w Dec 18, 1870-May 7, 1871/
 New Orleans, Louisiana
 Dec 18, 1870 (v1 no1) May 7, 1871
 Reel 99, title 1
 NOTE: Scattered issues missing; issued as Semi-Weekly
 Louisianian (174) May 11, 1871-April 21, 1872.
- The Loyal Georgian w Jan 20, 1866-July 1867/
 Augusta, Georgia
 Jan 20 (v1 no1) March 17, Oct 13, 1866; April 10,
 May 9, 16, July 6, 1867
 Reel 104, title 4
 NOTE: Succeeded by The Weekly Loyal Georgian (204)
 sometime between July 6 and Aug 10, 1867.
- 109. <u>The Macon Sentinel</u> w 1899-1900?/ Macon, Georgia Jan 27, 1900 (v4 no51) Reel 105, title 21
- 110. &Maryville Republican w 1867-1878?/

 Maryville, Tennessee
 Oct 7, 1876 (v9 no45)

 Reel 102, title 2
- 111. The Midland Express w April 9, 1891-1895?/
 Boydton, Virginia
 March 3, 1893 (v2 no48)
 Reel 112, title 10
- 112. Minneapolis Observer w Aug 16, 1890-?/
 Minneapolis, Minnesota
 Aug 16 (v1 no1) Sept 27, 1890
 Reel 112, title 15



- 113. Mirror of the Times w 1857-1858/
 San Francisco, California
 Dec 12, 1857 (v2 no6)
 Reel 104, title 6
- 114. #Missionary Record w 1871-?/
 Charleston, South Carolina
 July 5, 1873 (v6 no8)
 Reel 103, title 22
- 115. *The Missouri Messenger w? -?/

 Macon, Missouri

 Jan 26, 1900 (v3 no48)

 Reel 105, title 39
- 116. The Montgomery Enterprise w 1898-1900?/

 Montgomery, Alabama

 Jan 26, 1900 (v2 no20)

 Reel: 105, title 3
- The N.C. Republican, and Civil Rights Advocate w May 15-?, 1884/
 Weldon, North Carolina
 May 22, 1884 (v1 no2)
 Reel 103, title 2
- 118. *National Baptist World w? -?/
 Wichita, Kansas
 Aug 31 (v1 no34) Nov 23, 1894
 Reel 109, title 4
- 119. The National Leader w Jan?, 1888-Sept 28, 1889/
 Washington, D.C.
 Dec 8, 1888 (v1 no48) Sept 28, 1889
 Reel 107, title 6
 NOTE: Scattered issues missing; succeeded by The Leader (102) on Oct 12, 1889

- 120. <u>&The National Pilot</u> w 1886-1900?/
 Petersburg, Virginia
 Feb 1, 1900 (v13 no25)
 Reel 105, title 12
- National Reflector w Dec 8, 1895-1897?/
 Wichita, Kansas
 Dec 8, 1895 (v1 no1) Dec 25, 1897
 Reel 114
 NOTE: Scattered issues missing
- 122. *National Savings Bank m ? ?/
 Washington, D.C.
 June 1, 1868 (v1 no6)
 Reel 112, title 17
- 123. <u>The Negro Appeal</u> w Sept 22, 1899-1900?/
 Annapolis, Maryland
 Feb 16, 1900 (v1 no22)
 Reel 105, title 30
- 124. Negro World w Oct 15, 1887-1895?/

 Knoxville, Tennessee
 Oct 15 (v1 no1), Nov 26, 1887

 Reel 108, title 4

Feb 28, 1891 Reel 112, title 5

The Negro World w July 2, 1892-?/
St. Paul, Minnesota
July 23 (v1 no4), 30, Sept 3, 1892; March 10June 9, 1900
Reel 112, title 6
NOTE: Issues dated Aug 10, Sept 20, 1892 of The Appeal (18)
are inserted between issues of July 30 and Sept 20.



126. OThe New Age w 1896-1905/
Portland, Oregon
Jan 27 (v4 no43), April 7, 1900 - April 22, 1905
Reels 115-117

April 29, 1905
Reel 118, title 1
NOTE: Many issues missing. Succeeded by the Portland
New Age (157) sometime between April 29 and
Dec 23, 1905.

- 127. &New Orleans Daily Creole d? -?/

 New Orleans, Louisiana

 July 1, 1856 (v1 no14) Jan 10, 1857

 Reel 119
- 128. <u>&New Orleans Tribune</u> tw, d July 21, 1864-March 5, 1870

 New Orleans, Louisiana

 July 21, 1864 (v1 no1) Feb 28, 1869

 Reels 120-123

 NOTE: Many issues missing. Published tri-weekly July 21
 Oct 12, 1864; daily Oct 14, 1864-March 5, 1870.
- 129. New York Age w Oct 15, 1887-1960/ New York, New York Oct 15, 1887 (v1 no1) - Oct 26, 1889 Reel 125, title 2
 - Nov 2 19, 1889; Jan 4, 1900 (Paris Exposition Edition) Reel 126

March 17, 1888; Nov 16, 1889; Sept 19, 1891-Feb 27, 1892 Reel 127 NOTE: Succeeded The New York Freeman (130) on Oct 15, 1887.

130. The New York Freeman w Dec 13, 1884-Oct 8, 1887

New York, New York

Dec 13, 1884 (v1 no4) - May 22, 1886

Reel 124, title 3

May 29, 1886 - Oct 8, 1887 Reel 125, title 1

March 7, 1885 Reel 104, title 5

NOTE: Succeeded The Freeman (74) Dec 13, 1884; succeeded by The New York Age (129) on Oct 15, 1887.



- 131. The New York Globe w 1880-Nov 8, 1884/
 New York, New York
 Jan 6, 1883 (No141) Nov 8, 1884
 Reel 124, title 1
 NOTE: Succeeded by The Freeman (74) Nov 22, 1884 (not published Nov 15, 1884).
- 132. & The Nicodemus Cyclone w Dec 30, 1887-1888?/

 Nicodemus, Kansas

 Dec 30, 1887 (v2 no34) Sept 7, 1888

 Reel 110, title 2

 NOTE: Few issues missing. Succeeded The Western Cyclone (209) and The Nicodemus Enterprise (133) on Dec 23, 1887.
- 133. & The Nicodemus Enterprise w Aug 17-Dec 23, 1887/
 Nicodemus, Kansas
 Aug 17 (v1 no1) Dec 23, 1887
 Reel 110, title 3
 NOTE: Few issues missing. Succeeded by The Nicodemus
 Cyclone (132) on Dec 23, 1887.
- 134. The Northern Star and Freeman's Advocate w Jan 20, 1842-?/
 Albany, New York
 Feb 3 (v1 no3) 17, March 3-17, 31, April 14, Dec 8, 1842;
 Jan 2, 1843
 Reel 104, title 7
- 135. Northwestern Recorder w Dec 3, 1892-March 1893/
 Milwaukee, Wisconsin
 Dec 3, 1892 (v1 no37); Jan 14, Feb (monthly), March, 1893
 Reel 107, title 2
 NOTE: Succeeded the Wisconsin Afro-American (216) on Dec 3, 1892.
- Oakland Sunshine w 1897-1922/
 Oakland, California
 March 20, 27 (no issue numbers), May 29 (v8 no1) Dec 11, 1915;
 Dec 18, 1920; Feb 25, 1922
 Reel 113, title 1
 NOTE: Scattered issues missing



- 137. The Observer w 1899-1900/
 Baton Rouge, Louisiana
 Jan 13, 1900 (v1 no18)
 Reel 103, title 17
- 138. *Odd Fellows Journal w 1897-1916?/
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 Jan 11, 1900 (v3 no41)
 Reel 105, title 47
- The Ohio Falls Express w 1878-1904?/
 Louisville, Kentucky
 July 11, 1891 (v12 no42)
 Reel 107, title 13
- 140. Ohio Standard and Observer w 1897-1903?/

 Xenia and Wilberforce, Ohio

 Jan 27, 1900 (v3 no19)

 Reel 105, title 44
- 141. Oil City Afro-American w 1898-1901?/
 Corsicana, Texas
 Jan 27, 1900 (no issue numbers)
 Reel 105, title 53
- 142. <u>&The Pacific Appeal</u> w 1862-1879?/

 San Francisco, California

 April 24, 1875 (v11 no36)

 Reel 103, title 25
- 143. Palladium w 1884-May 30, 1903/
 St. Louis, Missouri
 Jan 10 (v19 no5) May 30, 1903
 Reel 14, title 1
 NOTE: Succeeded by the St. Louis Palladium (169)

144. The Parsons Weekly Blade w Aug 20, 1892-Dec 27, 1901/
Parsons, Kansas
Sept 24, 1892 (v1 no6) - Dec 28, 1900
Reels 128-130
NOTE: Scattered issues missing

Jan 26, 1900 Reel 105, title 25

- 145. *Paul Quinn Weekly w 1886-1916?/
 Waco, Texas
 Jan 27, 1900 (v4 no20)
 Reel 105, title 11
- 146. #People's Advocate w April 15-Sept 9, 1876/
 Alexandria, Virginia
 April 15 (v1 no1) Sept 9, 1876
 Reel 131, title 1
 NOTE: Removed to Washington, D.C. (144) sometime between Sept 9, 1876, and April 19, 1879.
- 147. #The People's Advocate w April 19, 1879-1886?/
 Washington, D.C.
 April 19, 1879 (v4 no1) April 12, 1884
 Reel 131, title 2
 NOTE: Removed from Alexandria, Virginia (143) sometime between Sept 9, 1876, and April 19, 1879.
- 148. The People's Advocate w March 20-?, 1886/
 New Berne, North Carolina
 July 31, 1886 (v1 no20)
 Reel 131, title 3
- 149. <u>&The People's Friend</u> w May 24, 1894-?/ Wichita, Kansas May 24 (v1 no1) - Sept 28, 1894 Reel 109, title 6



- 150. *The Peoples Friend w? -?/
 Topeka, Kansas
 Dec 11, 1896 (v2 no30)
 Reel 111, title 4
- The People's Recorder w 1893-1905?/
 Columbia, South Carolina
 Jan 13 (v7 no18), 27, 1900
 Reel 105, title 50
- Pine Bluff Weekly Herald w Jan 13, 1900-1907?/
 Pine Bluff, Arkansas
 Jan 27, 1900 (v1 no3)
 Reel 105, title 58
- 153. The Pioneer Press w 1882-1918?/

 Martinsburg, West Virginia

 Sept 6, 1890 (v8 no7); Jan 16, 1892; Aug 28, 1915

 Reel 107, title 10
- 154. <u>&The Pittsburg Plain Dealer</u> w May 20, 1899-May 12, 1900/Pittsburg, Kansas
 Aug 5, 1899 (v1 no12) May 12, 1900
 Reel 132
 NOTE: Scattered issues missing. Succeeded by the <u>Wichita Searchlight</u> (213) on June 2, 1900.
- 155. & The Plaindealer w 1883-1895/
 Detroit, Michigan
 Sept 20, 1889 (v7 no18) May 19, 1893
 Reels 133-135
- 156. The Plaindealer w June 6, 1899-1961/
 Topeka, Kansas
 Jan 26, 1900 (v2 no4)
 Reel 105, title 26

157. Portland New Age w 1905-1907/
Portland, Oregon
Dec 23, 1905 (v10 no34) - March 30, 1907
Reel 104, title 9

April 28, 1906 - April 20, 1907
Reel 118, title 2
NOTE: Succeeded The New Age (126) sometime between April 29 and Dec 23, 1905.

158. The Progress w 1889-1904/
Omaha, Nebraska
March 22 (v1 no25), Nov 29, 1890; March 7, 1891
Reel 108, title 2

June 21, 1890 Reel 109, title 9

Jan 26, 1900 Reel 105, title 41

- 159. The Race Standard w ?1894-?1898/
 Baltimore, Maryland
 Jan 2 (v3 no18), 16, 1897
 Reel 104, title 1
- 160. #Othe Ram's Horn ? 1847-1848/
 New York, New York
 Nov 5, 1847 (v1 no43)
 Reel 109, title 7
 NOTE: An original letter from John Brown is on the microfilm following this issue. Neither the newspaper nor the letter is mentioned in the guide issued with the microfilm.
- 161. The Recorder w 1897 to date
 Indianapolis, Indiana
 Jan 7, 1899 (v3 no25) Dec 29, 1900
 Reel 136
- 162. <u>&The Reformer</u> w 1895-1931/ Richmond, Virginia Jan 27, 1900 (v5 no2) Reel 105, title 13

Jan 28, 1905 Reel 107, title 12



- *The Reporter, Official Organ of the Baptists in Eastern
 Arkansas and the Mississippi Valley

 Helena, Arkansas
 Feb 1, 1900 (v8 no3)

 Reel 105, title 4
- The Republican Courier w 1899-1900/
 New Orleans, Louisiana
 Dec 2, 1899 (v1 no28); Jan 20, 1900
 Reel 103, title 8

Jan 27, 1900 Reel 105, title 28

- The Richmond Planet w Dec ?, 1883-?1945/
 Richmond, Virginia
 Feb 21, 1885 (v2 no10); June 12, 1886; Aug 25, 1888;
 July 27, 1889; July 12, 1890; Supplement to issue of March 2, 1895; Jan 13, 1900
 Reel 103, title 4
 - Jan 5, 1895-Dec 31, 1898; July 1, 1899-Sept 29, 1900 Reels 137-138
- 166. The Rights of All m. May 29, 1829-1830/
 New York, New York
 May 29 (v1 no1), June 12, Aug 7, Sept 18, Oct 9, 1829
 Reel 103, title 12
 NOTE: Succeeded Freedom's Journal (not in this list)
 which was the first newspaper by a black man in this country.
- 167. The Rising Sun w 1896-1918/
 Kansas City, Missouri
 Jan 27, 1900 (v5 no5)
 Reel 105, title 38

Jan 16, 1903 - Dec 28, 1907 Reels 139-140



- 168. The Rock Hill Messenger w 1896-1919/
 Rock Hill, South Carolina
 Jan 26, 1900 (v5 no3)
 Reel 105, title 51
- 169. St. Louis Palladium w June 6, 1903-1908?/
 St. Louis, Missouri
 June 6, 1903 (v19 no25) Sept 24, 1904
 Reel 141, title 2

Oct 1, 1904 - Oct 5, 1907

Reels 142-143

NOTE: Succeeded the <u>Palladium</u> (143) on June 6, 1903.

- 170. San Francisco Vindicator w 1884-1906?/
 San Francisco, California
 May 2 (v3 no29), 16; June 11, 25, July 30, Aug 13, 1887
 Reel 113, title 2

 Nov 17, 1888; Feb 9, 16, 1889
 Reel 111, title 5
- 171. <u>Savannah Weekly Echo</u> w 1879-1884/ Savannah, Georgia Aug 26 (v4 no40), Dec 2, 1883; Jan 20, Feb 3, 10, 1884 Reel 103, title 19
- 172. The Seattle Republican w 1894-1915/
 Seattle, Washington
 Jan 19, 1900 (v6 no33)
 Reel 105, title 14
- 173. The Sedalia Times w 1894-1905/
 Sedalia, Missouri
 Aug 31, 1901 (v7 no?) Dec 19, 1903; Jan 21, Feb 4, 1905
 Reel 144
 NOTE: Many issues missing

- 174. OThe Semi-Weekly Louisianian sw May 11, 1871-April 21, 1872
 New Orleans, Louisiana
 May 11, 1871 (v1 no42) April 21, 1872
 Reel 99, title 2-Reel 100, title 1
 NOTE: Scattered issues missing; issued as The Louisianian (107)
 Dec 18, 1870-May 7, 1871; issued as The Weekly Louisianian (203) April 27, 1872-June 17, 1882
- 175. *The Sentinel w May 8, 1880-?/
 Trenton, New Jersey
 June 26, 1880 (v1 no8) Nov 13, 1882
 Reel 145
 NOTE: Few issues missing
- 176. &South Carolina Leader w Oct 7, 1865-1868?/
 Charleston, South Carolina
 Oct 7 (v1 no1), 21, Dec 9-23, 1865; March 31, May 12, 1866
 Reel 106, title 4

 Nov 25, 1865
 Reel 104, title 10
- 177. & The Southern Argus w June 18 Oct 8, 1891/
 Baxter Springs, Kansas
 June 18 (v1 no1) Oct 8, 1891
 Reel 111, title 6
 NOTE: Publication removed to Fort Scott with the issue of Oct 15, 1891 (see 178).
- 178. &The Southern Argus w Oct 15, 1891 Feb 4, 1892?/
 Fort Scott, Kansas
 Oct 15, 1891 (v1 no18) Feb 4, 1892
 Reel 111, title 10
 NOTE: Publication removed from Baxter Springs with the issue of Oct 8, 1891 (see 177).
- 179. *The Southern Indicator w 1903-1926?/
 Columbia, South Carolina
 Feb 12 (v23 no13), June 18, July 2 Sept 3, Oct 15, 1921;
 March 4, 1922; Jan 27, Feb 3, 1923
 Reel 107, title 11



- 180. The Southern News w Aug 20, 1892-1894?/
 Richmond, Virginia
 Oct 15, 1892 (v1 no9)
 Reel 103, title 24
- 181. &Southern Republican w 1898-1907?/

 New Orleans, Louisiana
 Sept 2, 1899 (v2 no19); April 14, 1900

 Reel 103, title 16

 Feb 8, 1900

Rosl 105, title 29

- The State Capitol w 1886-1910?/
 Springfield, Illinois
 March 28, 1891 (v5 no5) Dec 3, 1892; Jan 13, 1899
 Reel 106, title 10
 NOTE: Many issues missing
- 183. The State Journal w April 1882-Dec 1885/
 Harrisburg, Pennsylvania
 Dec 15, 1883 (v2 no37) Jan 24, 1885
 Reel 108, title 1
- 184. The State Ledger w April 27, 1894-1906?/
 Topeka, Kansas
 April 27, 1894 (v2 no40) Oct 11, 1895
 Reel 92, title 2

Oct 18, 1895 - June 16, 1906
Reels 93-94
NOTE: Succeeded The Kansas State Ledger (99) on April 27, 1894.

185. The Statesman w 1889-Nov 16, 1912/
Denver, Colorado
Jan 27, 1900 (v11 no28)
Reel 105, title 9



- 186. The Tennessean w 1866-July 18, 1867/

 Nashville, Tennessee
 July 18, 1866 (v2 no12)

 Reel 106, title 2

 NOTE: Succeeded The Colored Tennessean (48) sometime between March 31 and July 18, 1866.
- 187. The Tennessee Star w 1886-1891?/
 Nashville, Tennessee
 Nov 25, 1887 (v2 no7)
 Reel 108, title 3
- The Times Observer w Sept 4, 1891-Sept 10, 1892/
 Topeka, Kansas
 Sept 4, 1891 (v3 no48) Sept 10, 1892
 Reel 146
 NOTE: Few issues missing. Succeeded The Leavenworth Advocate (103)
- The Topeka Call w May 3, 1891-March 26, 1893/
 Topeka, Kansas

 June 28, 1891 (v1 no9) Dec 7, 1892

 Reel 167

Jan 1 - March 26, 1893
Reel 168, title 1
NOTE: Many issues missing. Succeeded by The Weekly Call (201)
on April 2, 1893.

- The Topeka Tribune w June 24, 1880-Oct 6, 1881?/
 Topeka, Kansas
 June 24 (v1 no1) Dec 25, 1880
 Reel 147
 NOTE: Succeeded the early Colored Citizen (45).
- 191. <u>Torchlight Appeal</u> w 1886-1893?/ Forth Worth, Texas Jan 17 (v3 no27), Feb 3, 22, 1890 Reel 113, title 4



- 192. #The True Reformer w? -?/
 Littleton, North Carolina
 July 25, 1900 (v1 no47)
 Reel 103, title 3
- 193. & The Twin-City American w May 4-18, 1899/

 Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minnesota

 May 4 (v1 no1) 18, 1899

 Reel 112, title 12

 NOTE: Merged on May 27, 1899, with The Colored Citizen of Minneapolis (not on this list) to form The Afro
 American Advance (5)
- 194. The Union sw, tw July 7, 1863-July 1869/
 New Orleans, Louisiana
 July 14 (v1 no4), Aug 1, 20, Dec 1, 1863
 Reel 107, title 4
 - July 9, 1863; July 12, 19, 1864
 Reel 112, title 1
 NOTE: The issues on both of the above reels are interspersed with issues of <u>L'Union</u> (195)
- 195. <u>L'Union</u> tw Sept 27, 1862-July 1869/ New Orleans, Louisiana Sept 27, 1862 (v1 no1) - July 9, 1864 Reel 107, title 3
 - Oct 8, 18, 25, Dec 25, 1862; May 2, 19, June 16, July 4, 9, 1863; July 12, 19, 1864
 Reel 112, title 2
 NOTE: The issues on both of the above reels are interspersed with issues of The Union (194)
- 196. The Virginia Star w April?,1877-1888?/
 Richmond, Virginia
 Sept 8, 1877 (v1 no23); Sept 27, 1879; July 27, 1881
 Reel 103, title 5
 - May 11, Dec 14, 1878; March 27, 1880; April 30, Aug 27, 1881; Nov 11, 18, Dec 9, 16, 23, 1882 Reel 109, title 3

- 197. *Voice of Missions ? ? ?/
 Atlanta, Georgia
 Feb 1, 1900 (v8 no?)
 Reel 105, title 18
- 198. Washington Bee w Aug 2, 1884-Jan 21, 1922/ Washington, D.C. Aug 2, 1884 (v3 no9) - May 22, 1886 Reel 148, title 2

May 29, 1886 - Jan 21, 1922
Reels 149-166

NOTE: Many issues missing. Succeeded The Bee (25) on Aug 2, 1884. Suspended publication Jan 14-28, 1893, and Feb-April 1895.

- 199. The Weekly Anglo-African w July 23, 1859-?/
 New York, New York
 July 23, 1859 (v1 no1) July 14, 1860
 Reel 106, title 3
- 200. #The Weekly Avalanche w 1889-1904/
 Des Moines, Iowa
 Jan 20, 1893 (v4 no20)
 Reel 109, title 10
- The Weekly Call w? -?/
 Topeka, Kansas
 April 2, 1893 (v3 no1) Oct 29, 1898
 Reel 168, title 2
 NOTE: Many issues missing. Succeeded The Topeka Call (189)
 on April 2, 1893.
- 202. The Weekly Defiance w 1881-1889/
 Atlanta, Georgia
 Oct 24, 1882 (v2 no20); Feb 24, 1883
 Reel 103, title 20



203. The Weekly Louisianian w April 27, 1872-June 17, 1882/
New Orleans, Louisiana
April 27, 1872-June 17, 1882
Reel 100, title 2-Reel 101

NOTE: Scattered issues missing. Suspended publication Feb 1, 1873-Feb 21, 1874. Issued as <u>The Louisianian</u> (107)

Dec 18, 1870-May 7, 1871; as <u>The Semi-Weekly Louisianian</u> (174) May 11, 1871-April 21, 1872.

- 204. Weekly Loyal Georgia w Aug 1867-1868/
 Augusta, Georgia
 Aug 10 (v2 no27), 24, 1867; Feb 15, 1868
 Reel 104, title 3
 NOTE: Succeeded The Loyal Goergian (108) sometime between July 6 and Aug 10, 1867.
- 205. The Weekly Pelican w Dec 4, 1886-Nov 23, 1889/
 New Orleans, Louisiana
 Dec 4, 1886 (v1 no1) Nov 23, 1889
 Reel 169
 NOTE: Many issues missing
- 206. *The Weekly Review w ? ?/

 New Albany, Indiana

 April 16, 1881 (v1 no9)

 Reel 112, title 9
- 207. Western Appeal w June 6, 1885-Dec 29, 1888/
 St. Paul, Minnesota
 June 13 (v1 no2) Dec 29, 1888
 Reel 11, title 1
 NOTE: Many issues missing. Succeeded by The Appeal (18)
 sometime between Dec 29, 1888, and Feb 23, 1889.
- 208. @Western Christian Recorder, Organ of the Fifth Episcopal District of the A. M. E. Church w 1898-1899/
 Kansas City, Kansas
 Feb 26 (v6 no14), March 5, Aug 27 Nov 5, 19 Dec 31, 1898; Jan 7 March 25, April 8, 22, May 7, 13, June 3, July 1 Aug 19, 1899
 Reel 170

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- 209. &The Western Cyclone w May 13, 1886-Dec 16, 1887/
 Nicodemus, Kansas
 May 13, 1886 (v1 no1) Dec 16, 1887
 Reel 110, title 1
 NOTE: Succeeded by The Nicodemus Cyclone (132) on Dec 30, 1887.
- 210. The Western Enterprise w 1896-1912/
 Colorado Springs, Colorado
 Jan 6 (v4 no12), 27, 1900
 Reel 105, title 7
- 211. The Western Outlook w Sept 1, 1894-1928/
 Oakland, California
 Sept 1, 1894 (v1 no1)
 Reel 113, title 3

 Jan 27, 1900
 Reel 105, title 6
- 212. *The Western Star w? -?/

 Houston, Texas

 Jan 27, 1900 (v9 no28)

 Reel 105, title 57
- 213. Wichita Searchlight w June 2, 1900-1913?/
 Wichita, Kansas
 June 2, 1900 (v2 no1) Oct 26, 1912
 Reels 171-176
 NOTE: Scattered issues missing. Succeeded The Pittsburg
 Plain Dealer (154).
- 214. The Wichita Tribune w July 16, 1898-1899?/
 Wichita, Kansas
 July 23 (v1 no2) Dec 31, 1893; March 4, 1899
 Reel 109, title 5
 NOTE: Many issues missing



- 215. <u>Wide-Awake</u> w 1888-1900?/
 Birmingham, Alabama
 Jan 24, 1900 (v12 no3)
 Reel 105, title 1
- Wisconsin Afro-American w April 1891-Nov 26, 1892/
 Milwaukee, Wisconsin
 Aug 13 (v1 no21), 20, Oct 8, 22 Nov 19, 1892
 Reel 107, title 1
 NOTE: Succeeded by the Northwestern Recorder (135) on Dec 3, 1892.
- 217. Wisconsin Weekly Advocate w May 7, 1898-1915?/

 Milwaukee, Wisconsin

 May 7, 1898 (v1 no1) Sept 19, 1907

 Reels 177-180

 NOTE: Many issues missing.
- 218. The World w 1898-1903?/
 Seattle, Washington
 Jan 9, 1899 (v1 no18)
 Reel 105, title 15



List II

The Negro Newspapers arranged by state and city of publication.

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The Advance (1)



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         The Colored American (42)
         The Grit (82)
         The Leader (102)
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         The Washington Bee (198)
Florida
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         The Florida Evangelist (65)
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         The Florida Sentinel (66)
Georgia
     Atlanta
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         Voice of Missions (197)
         The Weekly Defiance (202)
     Augusta
        The Augusta Union (23)
The Colored American (41)
The Loyal Georgian (108)
         The Weekly Loyal Georgian (204)
     Columbus
         Columbus Chronicle (50)
     Macon
         The Macon Sentinel (109)
     Savannah
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     Waycross and Brunswick
        The Gazette and Land Bulletin (79)
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        The Chicago World (37)
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         Iowa State Bystander (92)
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Maryland
     Annapolis
        The Negro Appeal (123)
     Baltimore
        The Afro-American (4)
        The American Citizen (12)
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     Boston
        The Boston Advance (29)
The Boston Courant (30)
Michigan
     Detroit
        The Detroit Informer (59)
        The Plaindealer (155)
Minnesota
     Minneapolis
        The Afro-American Advance (5)
        Minneapolis Observer (112)
        The Twin-City American (193)
    St. Paul
        Afro-Independent (9)
        The Appeal (18)
        The Broad Axe (33)
        The Negro World (125)
       Western Appeal (207)
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Mississippi
      Brandon
         The Free State (72)
      Vicksburg
         The Golden Rule (81)
         The Light (106)
Missouri
      Kansas City
         Kansas City Observer (97)
         The Rising Sun (167)
     Macon
         The Missouri Messenger (115)
     Sedalia
         The Sedalia Times (173)
     St. Louis
         The American Eagle (15)
         The Palladium (143)
         St. Louis Palladium (169)
     Springfield
         The American Negro (17)
Nebraska
     Omaha
         The Afro-American Sentinel (8)
         The Enterprise (63)
        The Progress (158)
New Jersey
     Trenton
        The Sentinel (175)
New York
     Albany
        The Northern Star and Freeman's Advocata (134)
     New York
        Black Republican and Office-Holder's Journal (28)
         The Freeman (74)
        New York Age (129)
        The New York Freeman (130)
        The New York Globe (131)
        The Ram's Horn (160)
        The Rights of All (166)
        The Weekly Anglo-African (199)
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New York (continued)
     Rochester
        Frederick Douglass! Paper (67)
North Carolina
     Charlotte
        Africo-American Presbyterian (3)
     Littleton
        The True Reformer (192)
     New Berne
        The People's Advocate (148)
     Raleigh
        The Gazette (78)
     Weldon
        The N.C. Republican, and Civil Rights Advocate (117)
Ohio
     Cincinnati
        The Colored Citizen (43)
     Cleveland
        The Aliened American (10)
        The Cleveland Gazette (39)
     Columbus
       Columbus Standard (51)
        The Free American (68)
     Xenia
       Ohio Standard and Observer (140)
Oklahoma
    Langston
       The Langston City Herald (101)
    Oklahoma City
       The Guide (83)
Oregon
    Portland
       The New Age (126)
       Portland New Age (157)
Pennsylvania
    Harrisburg
       The State Journal (183)
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Pennsylvania (continued)
      Philadelphia
         The Christian Banner (38)
         The Defender (58)
         Odd Fellows Journal (138)
South Carolina
      Charleston
         The Afro-American Citizen (7)
         The Charleston Advocate (35)
The Free Press (71)
         Missionary Record (114)
         South Carolina Leader (176)
      Columbia
         The People's Recorder (751)
         The Southern Indicator (179)
      Georgetown
         The Georgetown Planet (80)
      Rock Hill
         The Rock Hill Messenger (168)
Tennessee
     Chattanooga
         Justice (95)
      Jackson
         The Jackson Headlight (94)
      Knoxville
        Negro World (124)
     Maryville
        Maryville Republican (110)
     Nashville
        The Colored Tennessean (48)
         The Tennessean (186)
         The Tennessee Star (187)
Texas
     Austin
         The Free Man's Press (69)
        The Freedman's Press (73)
     Corsicana
        Oil City Afro-American (141)
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Texas (continued)
      Dallas
         The Dallas Express (57)
         The Item (93)
      Fort Worth
         Torchlight Appeal (191)
      Galveston
         The Freeman's Journal (77)
         The Free Man's Press (70)
      Houston
         The Independent (89)
         The Western Star (212)
     Waco
         Paul Quinn Weekly (145)
Utah
     Salt Lake City
         The Broad Axe (32)
Virginia
     Alexandria
         The People's Advocate (146)
     Boydton
         The Midland Express (111)
     Petersburg
         The National Pilot (120)
     Richmond
        The Reformer (162)
        The Richmond Planet (165)
        The Southern News (180)
The Virginia Star (196)
Washington
     Seattle
        The Seattle Republican (172)
        The World (218)
West Virginia
     Martinsburg
        The Pioneer Press (153)
Wisconsin
     Milwaukee
        Northwestern Recorder (135)
Wisconsin Afro-American (216)
        The Wisconsin Weekly Advocate (217)
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List III

The Negro Newspaper arranged by the order in which they appear on each reel of the set.



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Reel 1: Afro-American Advocate (6)
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Reel 2: The Afro-American Sentinel (8)

Reel 3: The American (11)

Reels 4-9: The American Citizen (Kansas City, Kansas) (14)
NOTE: Reel 6 includes one issue of the Daily American
Citizen (56)

Reel 10: The American Citizen (Topeka, Kansas) (13) (See Reel 110)

Reel 11: Western Appeal (207)
The Appeal (18) (See Reels 12-16)

Reels 12-16: The Appeal (18) (See Reel 11)

Reel 17: Arkansas Weekly Mansion (20) (See Reel 104)

Reel 18: The Atchison Blade (21)

Reels 19-22: The Broad Axe (St. Paul, Minnesota) (33)

Reels 23-24: The Broad Axe (Salt Lake City, Utah) (32)
The Broad Axe (Chicago, Illinois) (31)

Reels 25-32: The Broad Axe (Chicago, Illinois)(31)

Reels 33-52: The Cleveland Gazette (39)

Reels 53-58: The Colored American (Washington, D.C.) (42) (See Reel 103)

Reel 59: Colored Citizen (Fort Scott, Kansas) (44)
Colored Citizen (Topeka, Kansas) (45)

Reel 60: Colored Citizen (Topeka, Kansas) (46)

Reel 61: Daily American Citizen (56) (See Reel 6)

Reels 62-63: The Elevator (62) (See Reel 111)

Reel 64: The Enterprise (63) (See Reel 105)

Reel 65: The Freeman (Indianapolis, Indiana) (75)

Reels 65-81: The Freeman (Indianapolis, Indiana) (76)

Reel 82: <u>The Grit</u> (82)

Reel 83: The Guide (83)

Reels 84-88: Huntsville Gazette (86)

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Reel 89: The Illinois Record (88)
Reels 90-91: Iowa State Bystander (92)
Reel 92: Kansas State Ledger (99)
Reels 92-94: The State Ledger (184)
Reel 95: The Langston City Herald (101) (See Reel 105)
Reel 96: The Advocate (2)
          The Leavenworth Advocate (103)
Reels 97-98: The Leavenworth Herald (104)
Reel 99: The Louisianian (107)
          The Semi-Weekly Louisianian (174) (See Reels 100-101)
Reels 100-101: The Semi-Weekly Louisianian (174) (See Reel 99)
               The Weekly Louisianian (203)
Reel 102: The Commonwealth (52)
          Maryville Republican (110)
          The Afro-American (4)
Reel 103: The Bulletin (34)
The N.C. Republican and Civil Rights Advocate (117)
          The True Reformer (192)
          The Richmond Planet (165) (See Reels 137-138)
          The Virginia Star (196) See Reel 109)
          The Colored American (Augusta, Georgia) (41)
          The Colored American (Washington, D.C.) (42) (See Reels 53-58)
          The Republican Courier (164) (See Reel 105)
          The American Citizen (Baltimore, Maryland) (12)
          The Black Republican (27)
          Black Republican and Office-Holder's Journal (28)
          The Rights of All (166)
          Justice (95)
          The Colored Citizen (Cincinnati, Ohio) (43)
          The Crusader (55)
          Southern Republican (181) (See Reel 105)
          The Observer (137)
          The Gazette (78) (See Reel 105)
          <u>Savannah Weekly Echo</u> (171)
          The Weekly Defiance (202)
The Echo (61)
          Missionary Record (114)
          The Georgetown Planet (80)
          The Southern News (180)
          The Pacific Appeal (142)
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Reel 104: The Race Standard (159)
           Arkansas Weekly Mansion (20) (See Reel 17)
           The Weekly Loyal Georgian (204)
           The Loyal Georgian (108)
           The New York Freeman (130) (See Reels 124-125)
           Mirror of the Times (113)
           The Northern Star and Freeman's Advocate (134)
           The Concordia Eagle (53)
           Portland New Age (157) (See Reel 118)
           South Carolina Leader (176) (See Reel 106)
Reel 105: Wide-Awake (215)
           Huntsville Star (87)
           The Montgomery Enterprise (116)
The Reporter (163)
           The American Guide (16)
           The Western Outlook (211) (See Reel 113)
           The Western Enterprise (210)
           The Colorado Statesman (40)
           The Statesman (185)
           The Florida Evangelist (65)
           Paul Quinn Weekly (145)
           The National Pilot (120)
The Reformer (162) (See Reel 107)
           The Seattle Republican (172)
           The World (218)
           The Florida Sentinel (66)
           Atlanta Age (22)
           Voice of Missions (197)
           The Augusta Union (23)
           Columbus Chronicle (50)
The Macon Sentinel (109)
           The Gazette and Land Bulletin (79)
           The Chicago World (37)
           The Indianapolis World (90)
           The Parsons Weekly Blade (144) (See Reels 128-130)
           The Plaindealer (156)
           The Lexington Standard (105)
           The Republican Courier (164) (See Reel 103)
           Southern Republican (181) (See Reel 103)
The Negro Appeal (123)
           The Boston Advance (29)
           The Boston Courant (30)
           The Detroit Informer (59)
           The Free State (72)
           The Golden Rule (81)
           The Light (106)
           Kansas City Observer (97)
The Rising Son (167) (See Reels 139-140)
           The Missouri Messenger (115)
           The Enterprise (63) (See Reel 64)
           The Progress (158) (See Reels 108, 109)
           Africo-American Presbyterian (3)
                             (continued)
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Reel 105 (continued)
            The Gazette (78) (See Reel 103)
            Ohio Standard and Observer (140)
            The Langston City Herald (101) (See Reel 95)
            The Christian Banner (38)
Odd Fellows Journal (138)
            The Defender (58)
            The Afro-American Citizen (7)
            The People's Recorder (151)
            The Rock Hill Messenger (168)
            The Jackson Headlight (94)
            Oil City Afro-American (141)
            The Dallas Express (57)
            The Item (93)
            The Independent (89)
            The Western Star (212)
            Pine Bluff Weekly Herald (152)
Reel 106: The Colored Tennessean (48)
            The Tennessean (186)
            The Weekly Anglo-African (199)
            South Carolina Leader (176) (See Reel 104)
The Free Press (71)
            The Freedman's Press (73)
            The Free Man's Press (Austin, Texas) (69)
            The Free Man's Press (Galveston, Texas) (70)
           Chicago Eagle (36)
           The State Capital (182)
           The Colored Visitor (49)
Reel 107: Wisconsin Afro-American (216)
           Northwestern Recorder (135)
           <u>L'Union</u> (195) (See Reel 112)
           The Union (194) (See Reel 112)
           <u>Le Dimanche</u> (60)
<u>The National Leader</u> (119)
           The Leader (102)
           The Charleston Advocate (35)
           Columbus Standard (51)
           The Pioneer Press (153)
           The Southern Indicator (179)
           The Reformer (162) (See Reel 105)
           The Ohio Falls Express (139)
Reel 108: The State Journal (183)
The Progress (158) (See Reels 109, 105)
The Tennessee Star (187)
           Negro World (Knoxville, Tennessee) (124) (See Reel 112)
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Reel 109: The American Negro (17)
           The American Eagle (15)
The Virginia Star (196) (See Reel 103)
           National Baptist World (118)
           The Wichita Tribune (214)
           The People's Friend (149)
           The Ram's Horn (160)
           The Conservator (54)
           The Progress (158) (See Reels 105, 108)
           The Weekly Avalanche (200)
           Iowa Baptist Standard (91)
Reel 110: The Western Cyclone (209)
           The Nicodemus Cyclone (132)
           The Nicodemus Enterprise (133)
           Kansas Weekly Herald (100)
           Herald of Kansas (84)
           The Colored Patriot (47)
           The Benevolent Banner (26)
           The American Citizen (Topeka, Kansas) (13) (See Reel 10)
Reel 111: The Baptist Headlight (24)
           The Kansas Blackman (96)
           The Historic Times (85)
           The People's Friend (150)
           San Francisco Vindicator (170) (See Reel 113)
           The Southern Argus (Baxter Springs, Kansas) (177)
           The Elevator (62) (See Reels 62-63)
           The Kansas Headlight (98)
           The Evening Call (64)
           The Southern Argus (Fort Scott, Kansas) (178)
Reel 112: <u>The Union</u> (194) (See Reel 107)
           L'Union (195) (Seel Reel 107)
           The Arkansas Freeman (19)
           The Aliened American (10)
          Negro World (Knoxville, Tennessee) (124) (See Reel 108)
          Negro World (St. Paul, Minnesota) (125)
           The Appeal (18) (See Reels 11-16)
          Afro-Independent (9)
          The Weekly Review (206)
          The Midland Express (111)
          Frederick Douglass! Paper (67)
          The Twin-City American (193)
          The Afro-American Advance (5)
          The Advance (1)
          Minneapolis Observer (112)
          The Free American (68)
          National Savings Bank (122)
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Reel 113: Oakland Sunshine (136)

San Francisco Vindicator (170) (See Reel 111)

The Western Outlook (211) (See Reel 105)

Torchlight Appeal (191)

The Freeman's Journal (77)

Reel 114: National Reflector (121)

Reels 115-118: New Age (126)

Reel 118: Portland New Age (157) (See Reel 104)

Reel 119: New Orleans Daily Creole (127)

Reels 120-123: The New Orleans Tribune (128)

Reel 124: The New York Globe (131)
The Freeman (74)
The New York Freeman (130) (See Reel 104, 125)

Reel 125: The New York Freeman (130) (See Reel 104, 124)
The New York Age (129) (See Reels 126-127)

Reels 126-127: The New York Age (129) (See Reel 125)

Reels 128-130: The Parsons Weekly Blade (144) (See Reel 105)

Reel 131: The People's Advocate (Alexandria, Virginia) (146)
The People's Advocate (Washington, D.C. (147)
The People's Advocate (New Berne, North Carolina) (148)

Reel 132: The Pittsburg Plain Dealer (154)

Reels 133-135: The Plaindealer (155)

Reel 136: The Recorder (161)

Reels 137-138: The Richmond Planet (165) (See Reel 103)

Reels 139-140: The Rising Son (167) (See Reel 105)

Reel 141: The Palladium (143)

Reels 141-143: St. Louis Palladium (169)

Reel 144: The Sedalia Times (173)

Reel 145: The Sentinel (175)

Reel 146: The Times Observer (188)



Reel 147: The Topeka Tribune (190)

Reel 148: The Bee (25)
The Washington Bee (198) (See Reels 149-166)

Reels 149-166: The Washington Bee (198) (See 148)

Reels 167-168: The Topeka Call (189)

Reel 168: The Weekly Call (201)

Reel 169: The Weekly Pelican (205)

Reel 170: Western Christian Recorder (208)

Reels 171-176: The Wichita Searchlight (213)

Reels 177-180: The Wisconsin Weekly Advocate (217)