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ABSTRACT

Reported are the results of a survey of 98,000 engineers taken to be representative of approximately 500,000 members of engineering societies. Data analysis was done on 59,200 usable questionnaires. The list is believed to have included about 40 percent of the engineers in the nation. A facsimile questionnaire is reproduced at the end of the report. Included in the data are highest degree, age, employment status, curriculum of highest degree, sex, citizenship, degree year of first degree, type of employer, field of specialization, product or service area, area of technology, job function, and geographic location. The data are reported, where appropriate, for 1970 and 1971. This survey was conducted for the National Science Foundation. (TS)

**Original Data from the 1971 National Survey**

Conducted by

**ENGINEERS JOINT CO**

for the

**NATIONAL SCIENCE FOU**

Published by

**ENGINEERING MANPOWER**

**of ENGINEERS JOINT C**

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New York, New York 100

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## INTRODUCTION

### The National Survey of Engineering Employment

As the economic situation worsened during 1970 and 1971 and overall unemployment rates climbed, Engineers Joint Council urged the government to undertake a comprehensive survey in order to provide reliable statistics on the extent and nature of the employment problem. In May 1971 the National Science Foundation launched a survey of some 300,000 scientists and commissioned EJC to put together a special mailing list consisting of the combined and unduplicated membership rolls of twenty-three engineering societies that were broadly representative of all major disciplines and specialties in the United States. The societies included are listed on page 7 of this report. From this list, which included approximately 500,000 names and addresses, a sample consisting of every fifth name was drawn. Questionnaires were mailed to the resulting set of 98,000 individuals. By early August a response rate of 65 percent had been obtained and 59,200 usable questionnaires were prepared for computer analysis.

It should be noted that the survey was intended to be representative of engineering society members but not necessarily the total U.S. engineering population. The mailing list is believed to have included about 40 percent of the engineers in the nation. In view of the membership standards of the professional societies, the survey respondents constitute a better qualified, more experienced, and more professionally oriented group than engineers as a whole.

Those engineers who do not hold membership in a national professional engineering society are outside the scope of this survey. Since a selected portion of the total engineering population was sampled, the absolute numbers for any variable should not be considered as national totals. The percentage relationships developed in the survey, however, are considered to be representative for the members of engineering societies. The procedures used do not permit estimation of population totals in terms of the individual variables.

The survey is subject to sampling errors, response errors, nonresponse bias, and bias inherent in the mail list from which the sample was drawn. With respect to sampling errors alone, the error range depends upon both the size of the cell examined and the percentage of cases within

the cell with a particular characteristic. For example, the unemployment rate for all respondents, 3.0 percent, has a sampling error range of  $\pm$  0.1 percent at the 90-percent confidence level. A cell with about 1,400 responses and an unemployment rate of 2.9 percent has a sampling error range of  $\pm$  0.7 percent at the 90-percent confidence level. Biases introduced by response errors and nonresponse have not been measured, but respondents show characteristics similar to those reported in a 1969 survey using an Engineers Joint Council mailing list closely resembling the one used for this survey.

A summary of the statistical findings of the engineers' employment survey was published on September 23, 1971 by the National Science Foundation in Science Resources Studies Highlights, "Unemployment Rate for Engineers, June-July 1971," NSF 71-33. A similar survey of scientists was conducted and preliminary results published in Science Resources Studies Highlights, "Unemployment Rates for Scientists, Spring, 1971," NSF 71-26, dated July 2, 1971.

A full report containing more detailed data on the respondents to these employment surveys will be available at a later date from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

#### Instructions for the Use of the Data Tables in This Report

The tables in this report give the numbers of survey respondents according to characteristics set forth in the questionnaires. For details regarding the wording of specific questions, refer to the facsimile questionnaire reproduced at the end of this report. The data are presented in the form of a "total" column and seven "populations" whose composition is described below. Roman numerals I to XXXI identify the characteristics analyzed, with the exception that table XXIV, which gave the SMSA (Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area as delineated by the U.S. Department of Labor) of respondents' employment in March 1970 has been omitted to save space.

The seven "populations" included in this report were selected as the most generally useful of those produced by the National Science Foundation and are defined as follows:

- Population W - Engineering related employed
- Population X - Nonengineering related employed
- Population P - Full-time employed, engineering related

- Population N - Part-time employed, engineering related, indicating "YES" to seeking full-time employment
- Population S - Full-time employed, nonengineering related, and checked item 7 in question 11b of survey form (engineering related position not available.)
- Population U - Part-time employed, nonengineering related, indicating "YES" to seeking full-time employment and checked item 7 in question 11b of survey form (engineering related position not available.)
- Population G - Not employed and seeking employment.

The relationships that exist among the various populations can be seen in section I of the data table, "Employment Status, 1971." Other important combinations are as follows:

Populations W plus X plus G equal the "labor force" as defined by the U.S. Department of Labor.

The "Total" column minus the labor force gives the number of survey respondents who were retired, or unemployed and not seeking employment. (These populations are not shown in the data tables to save space.)

The "unemployment rate" as defined by the U.S. Department of Labor is equal to Population G divided by the labor force.

Populations N plus S plus U plus G equal the "employment problem" group as defined by Engineers Joint Council.

Population P plus the "employment problem" group constitutes the total in or seeking full-time engineering work.

The "employment problem" rate as defined by Engineers Joint Council is equal to the "employment problem" group divided by the total in or seeking full-time engineering work, or

$$\frac{N + S + U + G}{P + N + S + U + G}$$

Illustrative computations of the unemployment rate and the "employment problem" rate for the entire survey are as follows:

ENGINEERING UNEMPLOYMENT RATE AS COMPUTED BY THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

| <u>Employment Status</u>                           | <u>Number</u> | <u>Percent</u> |
|--|---------------|----------------|
| Total survey respondents                           | 59,200        |                |
| Not employed and not seeking employment or retired | 3,500         |                |
| In labor force                                     | 55,800        | 100.0          |
| Employed in engineering work                       | 50,400        | 90.3           |
| Employed in non-engineering work                   | 3,700         | 6.7            |
| Unemployed and seeking employment                  | 1,700         | 3.0            |

ENGINEERING "EMPLOYMENT PROBLEM" RATE AS COMPUTED BY ENGINEERS JOINT COUNCIL

| <u>Employment Status</u>                                    | <u>Number</u> | <u>Percent</u> |
|---|---------------|----------------|
| Total Survey respondents                                    | 59,245        |                |
| Not employed and not seeking employment or retired          | 3,460         |                |
| Employed in non-engineering work by choice                  | 3,224         |                |
| Employed part-time in engineering by choice                 | 535           |                |
| Total in or seeking full-time engineering work              | 52,026        | 100.0          |
| Employed full-time in engineering work                      | 49,566        | 95.3           |
| Not employed full-time in engineering work                  | 2,460         | 4.7            |
| Employed part-time in engineering, seeking full-time        | 294           | 0.6            |
| Employed in non-engineering work, engineering not available | 498           | 0.9            |
| Unemployed and seeking employment                           | 1,668         | 3.2            |



Engineering Societies Included in the National Survey of Engineering Employment, 1971

American Association of Cost Engineers  
American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics  
American Institute of Chemical Engineers  
American Institute of Industrial Engineers  
American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers  
American Institute of Plant Engineers  
American Society for Engineering Education  
American Society for Metals  
American Society for Quality Control  
American Society for Testing and Materials  
American Society of Agricultural Engineers  
American Society of Civil Engineers  
American Society of Heating, Refrigerating, and Air Conditioning Engineers  
American Society of Mechanical Engineers  
Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers  
Instrument Society of America  
Society for Experimental Stress Analysis  
Society of American Military Engineers  
Society of Automotive Engineers  
Society of Fire Protection Engineers  
Society of Manufacturing Engineers  
Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers  
Society of Women Engineers

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY**

|                                       | P O P U L A |        |       |        |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|
|                                       | TOTAL       | W      | X     | P      |
| <b>ALL ENGINEERS</b> - - - - -        | 59,245      | 50,395 | 3,722 | 49,566 |
| <b>I. EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 1971</b>     |             |        |       |        |
| PRIOR TO MARCH, 1970                  |             |        |       |        |
| FULL-TIME EMPLOYED                    |             |        |       |        |
| ENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -         | 44,808      | 44,808 | ----- | 44,808 |
| NONENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -      | 2,480       | -----  | 2,480 | -----  |
| PART-TIME EMPLOYED                    |             |        |       |        |
| ENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -         | 349         | 349    | ----- | -----  |
| NONENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -      | 57          | -----  | 57    | -----  |
| AFTER MARCH, 1970                     |             |        |       |        |
| FULL-TIME EMPLOYED                    |             |        |       |        |
| ENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -         | 4,758       | 4,758  | ----- | 4,758  |
| NONENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -      | 1,014       | -----  | 1,014 | -----  |
| PART-TIME EMPLOYED                    |             |        |       |        |
| ENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -         | 480         | 480    | ----- | -----  |
| NONENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -      | 171         | -----  | 171   | -----  |
| NOT EMPLOYED & SEEKING EMPLOYMENT - - | 1,668       | -----  | ----- | -----  |
| NOT EMPLOYED & NOT SEEKING EMPLOYMENT | 441         | -----  | ----- | -----  |
| RETIRED - - - - -                     | 3,019       | -----  | ----- | -----  |
| <b>II. HIGHEST DEGREE</b>             |             |        |       |        |
| DOCTORATE - - - - -                   | 4,976       | 4,485  | 232   | 4,393  |
| MASTER'S - - - - -                    | 14,004      | 11,996 | 957   | 11,696 |
| BACHELOR'S - - - - -                  | 32,505      | 27,905 | 2,003 | 27,575 |
| ASSOCIATE - - - - -                   | 1,592       | 1,311  | 145   | 1,287  |
| NONE - - - - -                        | 5,134       | 4,135  | 328   | 4,066  |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                   | 1,034       | 563    | 57    | 549    |
| <b>III. AGE</b>                       |             |        |       |        |
| 24 AND UNDER - - - - -                | 1,361       | 1,068  | 144   | 1,018  |
| 25-29 - - - - -                       | 5,866       | 5,131  | 455   | 5,026  |
| 30-34 - - - - -                       | 7,672       | 6,941  | 503   | 6,851  |
| 35-39 - - - - -                       | 7,776       | 7,080  | 490   | 7,027  |
| 40-44 - - - - -                       | 8,337       | 7,584  | 497   | 7,529  |
| 45-49 - - - - -                       | 9,297       | 8,387  | 616   | 8,334  |
| 50-54 - - - - -                       | 7,193       | 6,441  | 452   | 6,368  |
| 55-59 - - - - -                       | 4,749       | 4,135  | 291   | 4,066  |
| 60-64 - - - - -                       | 2,928       | 2,263  | 161   | 2,195  |
| 65-69 - - - - -                       | 1,766       | 695    | 56    | 592    |
| 70 AND OVER - - - - -                 | 1,637       | 294    | 24    | 192    |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                   | 663         | 376    | 33    | 368    |

1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS

CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY

|                                   | P O P U L A T I O N |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                   | TOTAL               | W      | X     | P      | N     | S     | U     | G     |
| -----                             | 59,245              | 50,395 | 3,722 | 49,566 | 294   | 408   | 90    | 1,668 |
| 1971                              |                     |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| UNEMPLOYED                        |                     |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| EMPLOYED                          |                     |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| EMPLOYED - RELATED                | 44,808              | 44,808 | ----- | 44,808 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| EMPLOYED - UNRELATED              | 2,480               | -----  | 2,480 | -----  | ----- | 98    | ----- | ----- |
| EMPLOYED - RELATED                | 349                 | 349    | ----- | -----  | 70    | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| EMPLOYED - UNRELATED              | 57                  | -----  | 57    | -----  | ----- | ----- | 9     | ----- |
| EMPLOYED - RELATED                | 4,758               | 4,758  | ----- | 4,758  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| EMPLOYED - UNRELATED              | 1,014               | -----  | 1,014 | -----  | ----- | 310   | ----- | ----- |
| EMPLOYED - RELATED                | 480                 | 480    | ----- | -----  | 224   | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| EMPLOYED - UNRELATED              | 171                 | -----  | 171   | -----  | ----- | ----- | 81    | ----- |
| EMPLOYED - SEEKING EMPLOYMENT     | 1,668               | -----  | ----- | -----  | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1,668 |
| EMPLOYED - NOT SEEKING EMPLOYMENT | 441                 | -----  | ----- | -----  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| EMPLOYED - TOTAL                  | 3,019               | -----  | ----- | -----  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| -----                             | 4,976               | 4,485  | 232   | 4,393  | 45    | 11    | 2     | 90    |
| -----                             | 14,004              | 11,996 | 957   | 11,696 | 110   | 100   | 20    | 426   |
| -----                             | 32,505              | 27,905 | 2,003 | 27,575 | 109   | 223   | 58    | 857   |
| -----                             | 1,592               | 1,311  | 145   | 1,287  | 3     | 32    | 5     | 59    |
| -----                             | 5,134               | 4,135  | 328   | 4,066  | 21    | 39    | 5     | 214   |
| -----                             | 1,034               | 563    | 57    | 549    | 6     | 3     | ----- | 22    |
| -----                             | 1,361               | 1,068  | 144   | 1,018  | 9     | 30    | 11    | 71    |
| -----                             | 5,866               | 5,131  | 455   | 5,026  | 27    | 58    | 9     | 193   |
| -----                             | 7,672               | 6,941  | 503   | 6,851  | 45    | 54    | 5     | 168   |
| -----                             | 7,776               | 7,080  | 490   | 7,027  | 26    | 43    | 10    | 173   |
| -----                             | 8,337               | 7,584  | 497   | 7,529  | 37    | 55    | 12    | 225   |
| -----                             | 9,297               | 8,387  | 616   | 8,334  | 35    | 63    | 14    | 260   |
| -----                             | 7,193               | 6,441  | 452   | 6,368  | 35    | 52    | 16    | 237   |
| -----                             | 4,749               | 4,135  | 291   | 4,066  | 40    | 33    | 8     | 187   |
| -----                             | 2,928               | 2,263  | 161   | 2,195  | 20    | 14    | 4     | 106   |
| -----                             | 1,766               | 695    | 56    | 592    | 11    | 4     | ----- | 27    |
| -----                             | 1,637               | 294    | 24    | 192    | 7     | 1     | ----- | 11    |
| -----                             | 663                 | 376    | 33    | 368    | 2     | 1     | 1     | 10    |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS**  
**CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--**

|   | TOTAL  | W      | P. C.<br>X |
|---|--------|--------|------------|
| <b>IV. CURRICULUM OF HIGHEST DEGREE</b> |        |        |            |
| ENGINEERING CURRICULA - - - - -         | 43,528 | 38,135 | 2,2        |
| AEROSPACE ENGINEERING - - - - -         | 1,500  | 1,314  |            |
| AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING - - - - -      | 728    | 629    |            |
| AUTOMATION/CONTROL - - - - -            | 121    | 103    |            |
| CHEMICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -          | 3,234  | 2,829  | 2          |
| CIVIL ENGINEERING - - - - -             | 6,961  | 6,204  | 2          |
| COMMUNICATIONS - - - - -                | 183    | 146    |            |
| ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -        | 10,398 | 9,038  | 4          |
| ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING - - - - -       | 2,769  | 2,451  | 1          |
| ENGINEERING, GENERAL - - - - -          | 637    | 548    |            |
| ENGINEERING SCIENCES - - - - -          | 435    | 386    |            |
| ENVIRONMENTAL/SANITARY ENGINEERING      | 377    | 347    |            |
| GEOLOGICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -        | 269    | 219    |            |
| INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING - - - - -        | 1,736  | 1,459  | 1          |
| MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING - - - - -     | 172    | 152    |            |
| MECHANICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -        | 9,071  | 8,001  | 4          |
| METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -     | 1,577  | 1,386  |            |
| MINING ENGINEERING - - - - -            | 476    | 376    |            |
| NAVAL ARCH/MARINE ENGINEERING - - -     | 289    | 256    |            |
| NUCLEAR ENGINEERING - - - - -           | 114    | 104    |            |
| PETROLEUM ENGINEERING - - - - -         | 744    | 666    |            |
| PLANT/FACILITIES ENGINEERING - - -      | 16     | 11     |            |
| PRODUCT ENGINEERING - - - - -           | 20     | 16     |            |
| SYSTEMS ENGINEERING - - - - -           | 146    | 132    |            |
| TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING - - - -      | 102    | 94     |            |
| OTHER ENGINEERING - - - - -             | 1,453  | 1,268  |            |
| NONENGINEERING CURRICULA - - - - -      | 6,523  | 5,163  | 8          |
| COMPUTER/MATHEMATICS - - - - -          | 382    | 321    |            |
| EDUCATION - - - - -                     | 291    | 223    |            |
| MANAGEMENT/BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION      | 2,295  | 1,806  | 3          |
| SCIENCE, BASIC - - - - -                | 1,082  | 894    |            |
| OTHER NONENGINEERING - - - - -          | 2,473  | 1,919  | 3          |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                     | 9,194  | 7,097  | 5          |
| <b>V. SEX</b>                           |        |        |            |
| MALE - - - - -                          | 58,924 | 50,194 | 3,6        |
| FFMALE - - - - -                        | 321    | 201    |            |
| <b>VI. CITIZENSHIP</b>                  |        |        |            |
| US CITIZEN - - - - -                    | 57,173 | 48,808 | 3,6        |
| NON-US CITIZEN - - - - -                | 1,495  | 1,336  |            |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                     | 577    | 251    |            |

1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS

CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

| POPULATION             |        |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| DEGREE                 | TOTAL  | W      | X     | P      | N     | S     | U     | G     |
| ALL ENGINEERS          | 43,528 | 38,135 | 2,280 | 37,517 | 222   | 272   | 63    | 1,123 |
| PH.D.                  | 1,500  | 1,314  | 79    | 1,289  | 9     | 25    | 4     | 69    |
| MASTER'S               | 728    | 629    | 63    | 616    | 2     | 4     | 1     | 9     |
| B.S.                   | 121    | 103    | 11    | 100    | 1     | 3     | 1     | 4     |
| OTHER                  | 3,234  | 2,829  | 227   | 2,803  | 6     | 15    | 1     | 60    |
| NO DEGREE              | 6,961  | 6,204  | 207   | 6,100  | 34    | 10    | ----- | 77    |
| UNDEGREE               | 183    | 146    | 16    | 141    | 1     | 4     | 1     | 11    |
| CIVIL ENGINEERING      | 10,398 | 9,038  | 473   | 8,889  | 53    | 75    | 25    | 317   |
| Mechanical Engineering | 2,769  | 2,451  | 146   | 2,414  | 15    | 36    | 13    | 143   |
| Electrical             | 637    | 548    | 45    | 543    | 1     | 4     | 1     | 21    |
| Chemical               | 435    | 386    | 23    | 378    | 3     | 6     | ----- | 13    |
| Industrial Engineering | 377    | 347    | 11    | 335    | 4     | ----- | ----- | 6     |
| Other Engineering      | 269    | 219    | 19    | 210    | 1     | 1     | ----- | 9     |
| Other Engineering      | 1,736  | 1,459  | 197   | 1,437  | 13    | 20    | 6     | 50    |
| Other Engineering      | 172    | 152    | 9     | 150    | 1     | 1     | ----- | 9     |
| Other Engineering      | 9,071  | 8,001  | 454   | 7,902  | 39    | 41    | 7     | 217   |
| Other Engineering      | 1,577  | 1,386  | 94    | 1,352  | 15    | 9     | ----- | 44    |
| Other Engineering      | 470    | 376    | 38    | 363    | 5     | 2     | ----- | 8     |
| Other Engineering      | 289    | 256    | 13    | 250    | 1     | ----- | ----- | 7     |
| Other Engineering      | 114    | 104    | 4     | 102    | 2     | 1     | ----- | 3     |
| Other Engineering      | 744    | 666    | 55    | 657    | 5     | 4     | ----- | 2     |
| Other Engineering      | 16     | 11     | 1     | 10     | ----- | 1     | ----- | 2     |
| Other Engineering      | 20     | 16     | 1     | 15     | ----- | 1     | ----- | 1     |
| Other Engineering      | 146    | 132    | 7     | 130    | 1     | ----- | ----- | 6     |
| Other Engineering      | 102    | 94     | 4     | 94     | ----- | 1     | ----- | 1     |
| Other Engineering      | 1,453  | 1,268  | 83    | 1,237  | 10    | 8     | 3     | 34    |
| PH.D.                  | 6,523  | 5,163  | 846   | 5,073  | 34    | 68    | 14    | 229   |
| Master's               | 382    | 321    | 33    | 311    | 5     | 4     | 3     | 19    |
| B.S.                   | 291    | 223    | 39    | 218    | ----- | 5     | ----- | 6     |
| Other                  | 2,295  | 1,806  | 370   | 1,790  | 6     | 30    | 6     | 78    |
| Other                  | 1,082  | 894    | 76    | 862    | 13    | 11    | 1     | 47    |
| Other                  | 2,473  | 1,919  | 328   | 1,892  | 10    | 18    | 4     | 79    |
| Other                  | 9,194  | 7,097  | 596   | 6,976  | 38    | 68    | 13    | 316   |
| Other                  | 58,924 | 50,194 | 3,691 | 49,387 | 290   | 402   | 89    | 1,627 |
| Other                  | 321    | 201    | 31    | 179    | 4     | 6     | 1     | 41    |
| Other                  | 57,173 | 48,808 | 3,624 | 48,035 | 262   | 389   | 88    | 1,594 |
| Other                  | 1,495  | 1,336  | 66    | 1,289  | 29    | 15    | 2     | 68    |
| Other                  | 577    | 251    | 32    | 242    | 13    | 4     | ----- | 6     |



**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY-**

|   | TOTAL  | W      |       |
|---|--------|--------|-------|
| <b>VII. DEGREE YEAR OF FIRST DEGREE</b> |        |        |       |
| 1900 OR EARLIER - - - - -               | 4      | -----  |       |
| 1901-1905 - - - - -                     | 6      | -----  |       |
| 1906-1910 - - - - -                     | 21     | 2      |       |
| 1911-1915 - - - - -                     | 45     | 10     |       |
| 1916-1920 - - - - -                     | 97     | 19     |       |
| 1921-1925 - - - - -                     | 254    | 77     |       |
| 1926-1930 - - - - -                     | 447    | 262    |       |
| 1931-1935 - - - - -                     | 718    | 609    |       |
| 1936-1940 - - - - -                     | 1,076  | 951    |       |
| 1941-1945 - - - - -                     | 1,414  | 1,273  |       |
| 1946-1950 - - - - -                     | 2,681  | 2,418  |       |
| 1951-1955 - - - - -                     | 2,540  | 2,295  |       |
| 1956-1960 - - - - -                     | 3,401  | 3,133  |       |
| 1961 - - - - -                          | 787    | 708    |       |
| 1962 - - - - -                          | 716    | 654    |       |
| 1963 - - - - -                          | 720    | 651    |       |
| 1964 - - - - -                          | 679    | 597    |       |
| 1965 - - - - -                          | 612    | 538    |       |
| 1966 - - - - -                          | 554    | 482    |       |
| 1967 - - - - -                          | 374    | 321    |       |
| 1968 - - - - -                          | 207    | 173    |       |
| 1969 - - - - -                          | 139    | 114    |       |
| 1970 - - - - -                          | 34     | 20     |       |
| 1971 - - - - -                          | 1      | 1      |       |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                     | 41,718 | 35,087 | 2,000 |
| <b>VIII. STUDENT STATUS</b>             |        |        |       |
| FULL-TIME STUDENT - - - - -             | 749    | 370    |       |
| PART-TIME STUDENT - - - - -             | 3,237  | 2,911  |       |
| <b>IX. REGISTRATION</b>                 |        |        |       |
| <b>YFS</b>                              |        |        |       |
| PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER - - - - -         | 19,116 | 16,540 |       |
| ENGINEER-IN-TRAINING - - - - -          | 4,305  | 3,913  |       |
| NO - - - - -                            | 33,907 | 28,661 | 2,000 |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                     | 1,917  | 1,281  |       |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS**  
**CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED**

|                           |  | P O P U L A T I O N |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------------|--|---------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| YEAR OF FIRST DEGREE      |  | TOTAL               | W      | X     | P      | N     | S     | U     | G     |
| OR EARLIER                |  | 4                   | -----  | 1     | -----  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1905                      |  | 6                   | -----  | ----- | -----  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1910                      |  | 21                  | 2      | ----- | 2      | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1915                      |  | 45                  | 10     | 1     | 4      | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1920                      |  | 97                  | 19     | 1     | 11     | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1     |
| 1925                      |  | 254                 | 77     | 5     | 48     | 2     | 1     | ----- | 1     |
| 1930                      |  | 447                 | 262    | 20    | 240    | 5     | ----- | ----- | 9     |
| 1935                      |  | 718                 | 609    | 39    | 592    | 9     | 5     | 1     | 17    |
| 1940                      |  | 1,076               | 951    | 67    | 927    | 12    | 9     | 3     | 41    |
| 1945                      |  | 1,414               | 1,273  | 82    | 1,248  | 13    | 3     | ----- | 49    |
| 1950                      |  | 2,681               | 2,418  | 177   | 2,390  | 19    | 20    | 8     | 74    |
| 1955                      |  | 2,540               | 2,295  | 166   | 2,271  | 14    | 18    | 2     | 66    |
| 1960                      |  | 3,401               | 3,133  | 183   | 3,088  | 28    | 18    | 3     | 67    |
|                           |  | 787                 | 708    | 52    | 701    | 4     | 5     | ----- | 19    |
|                           |  | 716                 | 654    | 40    | 642    | 3     | 1     | ----- | 15    |
|                           |  | 720                 | 651    | 42    | 634    | 6     | 4     | ----- | 17    |
|                           |  | 679                 | 597    | 53    | 578    | 12    | 3     | ----- | 23    |
|                           |  | 612                 | 538    | 46    | 522    | 4     | 6     | ----- | 20    |
|                           |  | 554                 | 482    | 36    | 464    | 6     | 3     | ----- | 23    |
|                           |  | 374                 | 321    | 23    | 315    | 3     | 6     | 1     | 22    |
|                           |  | 207                 | 173    | 17    | 165    | 3     | 4     | 1     | 14    |
|                           |  | 139                 | 114    | 7     | 106    | 1     | 1     | ----- | 11    |
|                           |  | 34                  | 20     | 3     | 19     | ----- | ----- | 1     | 5     |
|                           |  | 1                   | 1      | ----- | 1      | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| TOTAL                     |  | 41,718              | 35,087 | 2,661 | 34,598 | 150   | 301   | 70    | 1,174 |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS         |  |                     |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| TIME STUDENT              |  | 749                 | 370    | 73    | 201    | 41    | 4     | 4     | 91    |
| NOT A TIME STUDENT        |  | 3,237               | 2,911  | 220   | 2,838  | 35    | 31    | 10    | 99    |
| EMPLOYMENT CATEGORIZATION |  |                     |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER     |  | 19,116              | 16,540 | 715   | 16,221 | 106   | 56    | 16    | 339   |
| ENGINEER-IN-TRAINING      |  | 4,305               | 3,913  | 223   | 3,847  | 24    | 22    | 4     | 100   |
| TOTAL                     |  | 33,907              | 28,661 | 2,652 | 28,247 | 154   | 313   | 67    | 1,177 |
| TOTAL                     |  | 1,917               | 1,281  | 132   | 1,251  | 10    | 17    | 3     | 52    |



**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS**  
**CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT**

| X. WEEKS UNEMPLOYED SINCE MARCH 1, 1970                | TOTAL  | M      |
|--|--------|--------|
| 01 - - - - -   | 156    | 91     |
| 02 - - - - -   | 204    | 144    |
| 03 - - - - -   | 151    | 99     |
| 04 - - - - -   | 251    | 184    |
| 05 - - - - -   | 130    | 93     |
| 06 - - - - -   | 236    | 161    |
| 07 - - - - -   | 72     | 46     |
| 08 - - - - -   | 244    | 162    |
| 09 - - - - -   | 92     | 41     |
| 10 - - - - -   | 181    | 105    |
| 11 - - - - -   | 40     | 19     |
| 12 - - - - -   | 235    | 145    |
| 13 - - - - -   | 89     | 52     |
| 14 - - - - -   | 96     | 63     |
| 15 - - - - -   | 66     | 32     |
| 16 TO 20 - - - - -                                     | 421    | 247    |
| 21 TO 25 - - - - -                                     | 215    | 105    |
| 26 TO 30 - - - - -                                     | 275    | 126    |
| 31 TO 35 - - - - -                                     | 124    | 46     |
| 36 TO 40 - - - - -                                     | 155    | 48     |
| 41 TO 45 - - - - -                                     | 70     | 16     |
| 46 TO 50 - - - - -                                     | 79     | 20     |
| 51 TO 55 - - - - -                                     | 68     | 19     |
| 56 TO 60 - - - - -                                     | 90     | 15     |
| 61 OR MORE - - - - -                                   | 127    | 9      |
| UNEMPLOYED, NO REPORT OF<br>WEEKS UNEMPLOYED - - - - - | 251    | 104    |
| NONE - - - - -   | 49,632 | 46,629 |
| NO REPORT OF UNEMPLOYMENT - - - - -                    | 2,035  | 1,574  |
| <b>XI. BEGINNING DATE OF CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b> |        |        |
| PRIOR TO MARCH 1970 - - - - -                          | 47,838 | 45,157 |
| MARCH 1970 - - - - -                                   | 473    | 341    |
| APRIL 1970 - - - - -                                   | 411    | 309    |
| MAY 1970 - - - - -                                     | 317    | 251    |
| JUNE 1970 - - - - -                                    | 810    | 673    |
| JULY 1970 - - - - -                                    | 447    | 325    |
| AUGUST 1970 - - - - -                                  | 377    | 286    |
| SEPTEMBER 1970 - - - - -                               | 624    | 451    |
| OCTOBER 1970 - - - - -                                 | 399    | 252    |
| NOVEMBER 1970 - - - - -                                | 369    | 254    |
| DECEMBER 1970 - - - - -                                | 293    | 186    |
| JANUARY 1971 - - - - -                                 | 565    | 356    |
| FEBRUARY 1971 - - - - -                                | 448    | 268    |
| MARCH 1971 - - - - -                                   | 523    | 301    |
| APRIL 1971 - - - - -                                   | 520    | 279    |
| MAY 1971 - - - - -                                     | 561    | 276    |
| JUNE 1971 - - - - -                                    | 616    | 346    |
| JULY 1971 - - - - -                                    | 134    | 84     |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                                    | 60     | -----  |



**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS**  
**CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED.**

**P O P U L A T I O N**

|                                | TOTAL  | W      | X     | P      | N     | S     | U     | G     |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| UNEMPLOYED SINCE MARCH 1, 1970 |        |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| -----                          | 156    | 91     | 14    | 89     | 2     | 6     | ----- | 51    |
| -----                          | 204    | 144    | 16    | 140    | 1     | 7     | 1     | 44    |
| -----                          | 151    | 99     | 18    | 90     | 6     | 8     | ----- | 34    |
| -----                          | 251    | 184    | 22    | 176    | 5     | 11    | ----- | 45    |
| -----                          | 130    | 93     | 10    | 89     | 1     | 5     | 1     | 27    |
| -----                          | 236    | 161    | 29    | 149    | 3     | 14    | 1     | 46    |
| -----                          | 72     | 46     | 11    | 45     | ----- | 4     | 1     | 15    |
| -----                          | 244    | 162    | 35    | 151    | 5     | 13    | 7     | 47    |
| -----                          | 92     | 41     | 13    | 38     | 2     | 8     | 1     | 38    |
| -----                          | 181    | 105    | 23    | 95     | 8     | 11    | ----- | 53    |
| -----                          | 40     | 19     | 6     | 19     | ----- | 3     | ----- | 15    |
| -----                          | 235    | 145    | 34    | 128    | 9     | 16    | 5     | 56    |
| -----                          | 89     | 52     | 14    | 44     | 3     | 7     | 3     | 23    |
| -----                          | 96     | 63     | 14    | 56     | 5     | 6     | 3     | 19    |
| -----                          | 66     | 32     | 9     | 28     | 3     | 4     | 1     | 25    |
| 20                             | 421    | 247    | 55    | 216    | 23    | 24    | 7     | 119   |
| 25                             | 215    | 105    | 37    | 87     | 12    | 23    | 5     | 73    |
| 30                             | 275    | 126    | 51    | 100    | 15    | 22    | 9     | 98    |
| 35                             | 124    | 46     | 17    | 39     | 5     | 9     | 4     | 61    |
| 40                             | 155    | 48     | 22    | 37     | 9     | 12    | 5     | 85    |
| 45                             | 70     | 16     | 9     | 15     | ----- | 6     | 1     | 45    |
| 50                             | 79     | 20     | 7     | 14     | 5     | 1     | 1     | 52    |
| 55                             | 68     | 19     | 5     | 16     | 2     | 3     | 1     | 44    |
| 60                             | 90     | 15     | 9     | 10     | 4     | 3     | 2     | 66    |
| MORE                           | 127    | 9      | ----- | 6      | 2     | ----- | ----- | 118   |
| LOYED, NO REPORT OF            |        |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| S UNEMPLOYED                   | 251    | 104    | 13    | 87     | 9     | 4     | ----- | 134   |
| -----                          | 49,632 | 46,629 | 3,003 | 46,185 | 114   | 159   | 13    | ----- |
| PORT OF UNEMPLOYMENT           | 2,035  | 1,574  | 226   | 1,417  | 41    | 19    | 18    | 235   |
| -----                          |        |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| ING DATE OF CURRENT EMPLOYMENT |        |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| US                             |        |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| -----                          |        |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| TO MARCH 1970                  | 47,838 | 45,157 | 2,537 | 44,808 | 70    | 98    | 9     | 144   |
| 1970                           | 473    | 341    | 70    | 306    | 11    | 12    | 2     | 62    |
| 1970                           | 411    | 309    | 63    | 289    | 6     | 9     | 5     | 39    |
| 70                             | 317    | 251    | 45    | 235    | 6     | 6     | 3     | 21    |
| 970                            | 810    | 673    | 91    | 638    | 15    | 15    | 6     | 46    |
| 970                            | 447    | 325    | 62    | 306    | 7     | 13    | 5     | 60    |
| 1970                           | 377    | 286    | 53    | 269    | 8     | 12    | 5     | 38    |
| BER 1970                       | 624    | 451    | 115   | 390    | 21    | 36    | 5     | 58    |
| R 1970                         | 399    | 252    | 78    | 236    | 8     | 22    | 4     | 69    |
| ER 1970                        | 369    | 254    | 55    | 234    | 12    | 15    | 7     | 60    |
| ER 1970                        | 293    | 186    | 47    | 168    | 12    | 19    | 1     | 60    |
| Y 1971                         | 565    | 356    | 96    | 306    | 29    | 22    | 8     | 113   |
| RY 1971                        | 448    | 268    | 62    | 249    | 9     | 16    | 6     | 118   |
| 1971                           | 523    | 301    | 79    | 264    | 23    | 36    | 5     | 143   |
| 1971                           | 520    | 279    | 82    | 245    | 18    | 36    | 3     | 159   |
| 71                             | 561    | 276    | 86    | 254    | 10    | 22    | 8     | 199   |
| 971                            | 616    | 346    | 80    | 298    | 20    | 16    | 8     | 190   |
| 97                             | 134    | 84     | 21    | 71     | 9     | 3     | ----- | 29    |
| OR                             | 60     | -----  | ----- | -----  | ----- | ----- | ----- | 60    |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY**

|   | TOTAL | W     |    |
|---|-------|-------|----|
| <b>XII. TERMINATING DATE OF LAST ENGINEERING RELATED POSITION</b>                 |       |       |    |
| PRIOR TO MARCH 1970 - - - - -   | 1,752 | ----- | 1  |
| MARCH 1970 - - - - -  | 40    | ----- |    |
| APRIL 1970 - - - - -  | 39    | ----- |    |
| MAY 1970 - - - - -  | 45    | ----- |    |
| JUNE 1970 - - - - -   | 70    | ----- |    |
| JULY 1970 - - - - -   | 50    | ----- |    |
| AUGUST 1970 - - - - -   | 43    | ----- |    |
| SEPTEMBER 1970 - - - - -  | 68    | ----- |    |
| OCTOBER 1970 - - - - -  | 61    | ----- |    |
| NOVEMBER 1970 - - - - -   | 32    | ----- |    |
| DECEMBER 1970 - - - - -   | 42    | ----- |    |
| JANUARY 1971 - - - - -  | 54    | ----- |    |
| FEBRUARY 1971 - - - - -   | 36    | ----- |    |
| MARCH 1971 - - - - -  | 30    | ----- |    |
| APRIL 1971 - - - - -  | 32    | ----- |    |
| MAY 1971 - - - - -  | 24    | ----- |    |
| JUNE 1971 - - - - -   | 18    | ----- |    |
| JULY 1971 - - - - -   | 1     | ----- |    |
| NO REPORT - - - - -   | 1,285 | ----- | 1  |
| <b>XIII. EXPLANATION FOR CURRENTLY BEING IN A NONENGINEERING RELATED POSITION</b> |       |       |    |
| NOT AN ENGINEER - - - - -   | 164   | ----- |    |
| PREFER NONENGR. RELATED POSITION - -  | 585   | ----- |    |
| PROMOTED OUT OF ENGINEERING - - - - -   | 989   | ----- |    |
| BETTER PAY - - - - -  | 245   | ----- |    |
| LOCATIONAL PREFERENCE - - - - -   | 58    | ----- |    |
| LENGTH OF TIME AWAY FROM ENGINEERING  | 50    | ----- |    |
| ENGR. RELATED POSITION NOT AVAILABLE  | 525   | ----- |    |
| OTHER - - - - -   | 445   | ----- |    |
| NO REPORT - - - - -   | 661   | ----- |    |
| <b>XIV. TYPE OF POSITION SEEKING</b>  |       |       |    |
| FULL-TIME - - - - -   | 1,407 | ----- | -- |
| PART-TIME - - - - -   | 50    | ----- | -- |
| TEMPORARY - - - - -   | 16    | ----- | -- |
| NO REPORT - - - - -   | 195   | ----- | -- |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS**  
**CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED**

|   | POPULATION |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|   | TOTAL      | W     | X     | P     | N     | S     | U     | G     |
| <b>TERMINATING DATE OF LAST ENGINEERING RELATED POSITION</b>            |            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| BEFORE MARCH 1970   | 1,752      | ----- | 1,752 | ----- | ----- | 123   | 19    | ----- |
| APRIL 1970  | 40         | ----- | 40    | ----- | ----- | 18    | 4     | ----- |
| MAY 1970  | 39         | ----- | 39    | ----- | ----- | 18    | 3     | ----- |
| JUNE 1970   | 45         | ----- | 45    | ----- | ----- | 14    | 7     | ----- |
| JULY 1970   | 70         | ----- | 70    | ----- | ----- | 22    | 7     | ----- |
| AUGUST 1970   | 50         | ----- | 50    | ----- | ----- | 15    | 6     | ----- |
| SEPTEMBER 1970  | 43         | ----- | 43    | ----- | ----- | 10    | 5     | ----- |
| OCTOBER 1970  | 68         | ----- | 68    | ----- | ----- | 20    | 3     | ----- |
| NOVEMBER 1970   | 61         | ----- | 61    | ----- | ----- | 27    | 6     | ----- |
| DECEMBER 1970   | 32         | ----- | 32    | ----- | ----- | 9     | 2     | ----- |
| JANUARY 1971  | 42         | ----- | 42    | ----- | ----- | 19    | 1     | ----- |
| FEBRUARY 1971   | 54         | ----- | 54    | ----- | ----- | 19    | 3     | ----- |
| MARCH 1971  | 36         | ----- | 36    | ----- | ----- | 10    | 2     | ----- |
| APRIL 1971  | 30         | ----- | 30    | ----- | ----- | 10    | 1     | ----- |
| MAY 1971  | 32         | ----- | 32    | ----- | ----- | 8     | 3     | ----- |
| JUNE 1971   | 24         | ----- | 24    | ----- | ----- | 4     | 2     | ----- |
| JULY 1971   | 18         | ----- | 18    | ----- | ----- | 1     | ----- | ----- |
| AUGUST 1971   | 1          | ----- | 1     | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| REPORT  | 1,285      | ----- | 1,285 | ----- | ----- | 61    | 16    | ----- |
| <b>REASON FOR CURRENTLY BEING IN A NON-ENGINEERING RELATED POSITION</b> |            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| WAS AN ENGINEER   | 164        | ----- | 164   | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| WAS NOT AN ENGINEER, RELATED POSITION                                   | 585        | ----- | 585   | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| MOVED OUT OF ENGINEERING  | 989        | ----- | 989   | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| NO PAY  | 245        | ----- | 245   | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| ADDITIONAL PREFERENCE   | 58         | ----- | 58    | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| LENGTH OF TIME AWAY FROM ENGINEERING                                    | 50         | ----- | 50    | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| REASON FOR RELATED POSITION NOT AVAILABLE                               | 525        | ----- | 525   | ----- | ----- | 408   | 90    | ----- |
| REPORT  | 445        | ----- | 445   | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| REPORT  | 661        | ----- | 661   | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| <b>STATUS OF POSITION SEEKING</b>                                       |            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| LONG-TERM   | 1,407      | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1,407 |
| SHORT-TERM  | 50         | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 50    |
| SECONDARY   | 16         | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 16    |
| REPORT  | 195        | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 195   |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONT**

|   | P O P U L |        |       |    |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|----|
|   | TOTAL     | M      | X     |    |
| <b>XV. TYPE OF EMPLOYER, 1971</b>         |           |        |       |    |
| PRIVATE INDUSTRY OR BUSINESS - - - - -    | 38,706    | 34,985 | 2,416 | 34 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED - - - - -                   | 2,249     | 2,096  | 116   | 1  |
| COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY - - - - -           | 3,615     | 3,380  | 151   | 3  |
| JUNIOR COLLEGE OR TECHNICAL INSTITUTE     | 282       | 237    | 29    |    |
| SECONDARY, ELEMENTARY, OR OTHER SCHOOL    | 66        | 39     | 22    |    |
| NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION - - - - -          | 916       | 860    | 34    |    |
| FEDERAL GOVERNMENT - - - - -              | 4,978     | 4,790  | 125   | 4  |
| MILITARY - - - - -                        | 1,147     | 976    | 139   |    |
| STATE GOVERNMENT - - - - -                | 1,005     | 976    | 22    |    |
| LOCAL GOVERNMENT - - - - -                | 860       | 821    | 32    |    |
| OTHER - - - - -                           | 1,135     | 980    | 108   |    |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                       | 826       | 255    | 528   |    |
| <b>XVI. FIELD OF SPECIALIZATION, 1971</b> |           |        |       |    |
| AEROSPACE ENGINEERING - - - - -           | 3,861     | 3,467  | 189   | 3  |
| AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING - - - - -        | 540       | 490    | 45    |    |
| AUTOMATION/CONTROL - - - - -              | 860       | 810    | 26    |    |
| CHEMICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -            | 2,072     | 1,893  | 139   | 1  |
| CIVIL ENGINEERING - - - - -               | 5,626     | 5,402  | 157   | 5  |
| COMMUNICATIONS - - - - -                  | 1,398     | 1,282  | 75    | 1  |
| COMPUTER/MATHEMATICS - - - - -            | 1,293     | 1,142  | 103   | 1  |
| EDUCATION, GENERAL - - - - -              | 419       | 361    | 43    |    |
| ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -          | 4,769     | 4,476  | 189   | 4  |
| ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING - - - - -         | 4,262     | 3,852  | 184   | 3  |
| ENGINEERING, GENERAL - - - - -            | 2,343     | 2,225  | 72    | 2  |
| ENGINEERING SCIENCES - - - - -            | 479       | 450    | 10    |    |
| ENVIRONMENTAL/SANITARY ENGINEERING -      | 1,089     | 1,050  | 22    | 1  |
| GEOLOGICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -          | 241       | 223    | 13    |    |
| INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING - - - - -          | 1,972     | 1,703  | 213   | 1  |
| MANAGEMENT/BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION        | 3,091     | 2,659  | 339   | 2  |
| MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING - - - - -       | 2,751     | 2,420  | 208   | 2  |
| MECHANICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -          | 5,232     | 4,896  | 191   | 4  |
| METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -       | 1,797     | 1,640  | 106   | 1  |
| MINING ENGINEERING - - - - -              | 439       | 402    | 33    |    |
| NAVAL ARCH/MARINE ENGINEERING - - - -     | 440       | 414    | 17    |    |
| NUCLEAR ENGINEERING - - - - -             | 408       | 386    | 12    |    |
| PETROLEUM ENGINEERING - - - - -           | 1,149     | 1,047  | 94    | 1  |
| PLANT/FACILITIES ENGINEERING - - - -      | 1,406     | 1,292  | 81    | 1  |
| PRODUCT ENGINEERING - - - - -             | 1,343     | 1,223  | 78    | 1  |
| SCIENCE, BASIC - - - - -                  | 312       | 278    | 22    |    |
| SYSTEMS ENGINEERING - - - - -             | 1,610     | 1,466  | 78    | 1  |
| TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING - - - - -      | 687       | 659    | 24    |    |
| OTHER ENGINEERING - - - - -               | 1,843     | 1,699  | 99    | 1  |
| OTHER NONENGINEERING - - - - -            | 436       | 212    | 198   |    |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                       | 1,617     | 876    | 662   |    |



1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS

CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

POPULATION

|   | TOTAL  | W      | X     | P      | N     | S     | U     | G     |
|---|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>BY TYPE OF EMPLOYER, 1971</b>              |        |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY OR BUSINESS - - - -    | 38,706 | 34,985 | 2,416 | 34,733 | 103   | 278   | 60    | 1,305 |
| EMPLOYED - - - - -                            | 2,249  | 2,096  | 116   | 1,852  | 80    | 16    | 4     | 37    |
| COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY - - - - -               | 3,615  | 3,380  | 151   | 3,175  | 79    | 25    | 3     | 84    |
| OR COLLEGE OR TECHNICAL INSTITUTE             | 282    | 237    | 29    | 226    | 4     | 6     | 1     | 16    |
| HIGHER SECONDARY, ELEMENTARY, OR OTHER SCHOOL | 66     | 39     | 22    | 37     | 2     | 5     | 4     | 5     |
| PROFIT ORGANIZATION - - - - -                 | 916    | 860    | 34    | 834    | 10    | 4     | 3     | 22    |
| FEDERAL GOVERNMENT - - - - -                  | 4,978  | 4,790  | 125   | 4,758  | 4     | 13    | 5     | 63    |
| STATE GOVERNMENT - - - - -                    | 1,147  | 976    | 139   | 974    | 1     | 11    | 3     | 32    |
| CITY GOVERNMENT - - - - -                     | 1,005  | 976    | 22    | 969    | 1     | 4     | ----- | 7     |
| COUNTY GOVERNMENT - - - - -                   | 860    | 821    | 32    | 811    | 3     | 1     | ----- | 7     |
| OTHER GOVERNMENT - - - - -                    | 1,135  | 980    | 108   | 966    | 4     | 21    | 4     | 47    |
| NOT REPORTED - - - - -                        | 826    | 255    | 528   | 231    | 3     | 24    | 3     | 43    |
| <b>BY TYPE OF SPECIALIZATION, 1971</b>        |        |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| AEROSPACE ENGINEERING - - - - -               | 3,861  | 3,467  | 189   | 3,427  | 15    | 53    | 10    | 205   |
| CIVIL ENGINEERING - - - - -                   | 540    | 490    | 45    | 479    | 2     | 3     | ----- | 5     |
| CONTROL ENGINEERING - - - - -                 | 860    | 810    | 26    | 798    | 7     | 4     | 1     | 24    |
| ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -              | 2,072  | 1,893  | 139   | 1,867  | 7     | 6     | ----- | 40    |
| MECHANICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -              | 5,626  | 5,402  | 157   | 5,305  | 29    | 8     | 1     | 67    |
| COMMUNICATIONS - - - - -                      | 1,398  | 1,282  | 75    | 1,258  | 13    | 5     | 2     | 41    |
| COMPUTER/MATHEMATICS - - - - -                | 1,293  | 1,142  | 103   | 1,115  | 12    | 14    | 3     | 48    |
| CONSTRUCTION, GENERAL - - - - -               | 419    | 361    | 43    | 351    | 4     | 4     | 3     | 15    |
| AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING - - - - -            | 4,769  | 4,476  | 189   | 4,406  | 24    | 25    | 9     | 104   |
| ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING - - - - -             | 4,262  | 3,852  | 184   | 3,787  | 32    | 36    | 20    | 226   |
| ENGINEERING, GENERAL - - - - -                | 2,343  | 2,225  | 72    | 2,195  | 5     | 9     | 1     | 46    |
| ENGINEERING SCIENCES - - - - -                | 479    | 450    | 10    | 433    | 5     | 2     | 1     | 19    |
| ENVIRONMENTAL/SANITARY ENGINEERING -          | 1,089  | 1,050  | 22    | 1,026  | 6     | 2     | 1     | 17    |
| INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING - - - - -              | 241    | 223    | 13    | 209    | 4     | 1     | ----- | 5     |
| LABORATORY ENGINEERING - - - - -              | 1,972  | 1,703  | 213   | 1,679  | 11    | 25    | 1     | 56    |
| MANAGEMENT/BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION -          | 3,091  | 2,659  | 339   | 2,626  | 12    | 22    | 6     | 93    |
| MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING - - - - -           | 2,751  | 2,420  | 208   | 2,395  | 14    | 41    | 3     | 123   |
| METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -           | 5,232  | 4,896  | 191   | 4,830  | 29    | 21    | 3     | 145   |
| METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -           | 1,797  | 1,640  | 106   | 1,602  | 16    | 7     | 1     | 51    |
| MINE ENGINEERING - - - - -                    | 439    | 402    | 33    | 390    | 4     | 2     | ----- | 4     |
| NAVAL ARCHITECTURE/MARINE ENGINEERING -       | 440    | 414    | 17    | 408    | ----- | ----- | ----- | 9     |
| POWER ENGINEERING - - - - -                   | 408    | 386    | 12    | 378    | 3     | ----- | ----- | 10    |
| TEXTILE ENGINEERING - - - - -                 | 1,149  | 1,047  | 94    | 1,034  | 6     | 7     | ----- | 8     |
| TRANSPORTATION/FACILITIES ENGINEERING -       | 1,406  | 1,292  | 81    | 1,287  | ----- | 7     | 3     | 33    |
| STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING - - - - -              | 1,343  | 1,223  | 78    | 1,211  | 4     | 12    | 4     | 42    |
| TELECOMMUNICATIONS ENGINEERING, BASIC -       | 312    | 278    | 22    | 271    | 3     | 2     | ----- | 12    |
| SYSTEMS ENGINEERING - - - - -                 | 1,610  | 1,466  | 78    | 1,445  | 8     | 20    | 3     | 66    |
| TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING - - - - -          | 687    | 659    | 24    | 649    | 6     | 1     | 1     | 4     |
| UNCLASSIFIED ENGINEERING - - - - -            | 1,843  | 1,699  | 99    | 1,664  | 7     | 7     | 3     | 45    |
| UNCLASSIFIED ENGINEERING - - - - -            | 436    | 212    | 198   | 203    | 3     | 22    | 2     | 26    |
| UNCLASSIFIED ENGINEERING - - - - -            | 1,617  | 876    | 662   | 838    | 3     | 40    | 8     | 79    |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY -  
CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOY**

| <b>XVII. PRODUCT OR SERVICE AREA, 1971</b>   | <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>W</b> |
|--|--------------|----------|
| AGRICULTURE AND FOOD - - - - -               | 738          | 6        |
| AIRCRAFT AND SPACE - - - - -                 | 5,848        | 5.1      |
| CERAMICS - - - - -                           | 226          | 1        |
| CHEMICALS/ALLIED PRODUCTS - - - - -          | 2,640        | 2.3      |
| COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES - - - - -            | 1,306        | 1.2      |
| COMPUTERS - - - - -                          | 2,051        | 1.8      |
| CONSTRUCTION/CIVIL ENGINEERING - - - - -     | 6,121        | 5.8      |
| EDUCATION AND INFORMATION SERVICES - - - - - | 3,185        | 2.9      |
| ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT - - - - -               | 2,075        | 1.8      |
| ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT - - - - -               | 5,332        | 4.7      |
| MACHINERY/MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT - - - - -     | 4,273        | 3.9      |
| MARINE TRANSPORTATION - - - - -              | 544          | .5       |
| METALS, BASIC - - - - -                      | 1,481        | 1.3      |
| METAL FABRICATED PRODUCTS - - - - -          | 2,540        | 2.2      |
| MINING - - - - -                             | 718          | .6       |
| MOTOR VEHICLES - - - - -                     | 1,365        | 1.2      |
| ORDNANCE - - - - -                           | 703          | .6       |
| PETROLEUM - - - - -                          | 2,061        | 1.8      |
| RAIL TRANSPORTATION - - - - -                | 253          | .2       |
| UTILITIES - - - - -                          | 3,419        | 3.2      |
| OTHER - - - - -                              | 5,232        | 4.7      |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                          | 3,674        | 2.7      |
| <b>XVIII. JOB FUNCTION, 1971</b>             |              |          |
| MANAGER - - - - -                            | 18,408       | 16.8     |
| ADMINISTRATION - - - - -                     | 6,516        | 5.8      |
| CONSULTATION - - - - -                       | 2,781        | 2.4      |
| CONSTRUCTION - - - - -                       | 1,727        | 1.6      |
| DESIGN - - - - -                             | 7,290        | 6.6      |
| DEVELOPMENT - - - - -                        | 6,818        | 6.2      |
| ENGINEERING, GENERAL - - - - -               | 10,659       | 9.7      |
| PLANNING - - - - -                           | 2,439        | 2.2      |
| PRODUCTION - - - - -                         | 2,925        | 2.7      |
| RESEARCH - - - - -                           | 3,836        | 3.5      |
| SALES AND SERVICE - - - - -                  | 3,434        | 3.1      |
| TEACHING - - - - -                           | 2,705        | 2.4      |
| OTHER - - - - -                              | 2,229        | 1.9      |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                          | 2,426        | 1.9      |



1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS

CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

POPULATION

|                      | TOTAL  | W      | X     | P      | N  | S   | U  | G   |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|----|-----|----|-----|
| VICE AREA, 1971      |        |        |       |        |    |     |    |     |
| FOOD                 | 738    | 651    | 77    | 638    | 3  | 1   | 1  | 10  |
| SPACE                | 5,848  | 5,102  | 370   | 5,053  | 19 | 107 | 27 | 376 |
|                      | 226    | 198    | 22    | 191    | 2  | 1   |    | 6   |
| ED PRODUCTS          | 2,640  | 2,371  | 217   | 2,358  | 4  | 13  | 1  | 52  |
| SERVICES             | 1,306  | 1,204  | 71    | 1,190  | 6  | 6   | 2  | 31  |
|                      | 2,051  | 1,847  | 126   | 1,819  | 14 | 19  | 1  | 78  |
| CIVIL ENGINEERING    | 6,121  | 5,878  | 161   | 5,784  | 27 | 8   | 2  | 82  |
| INFORMATION SERVICES | 3,185  | 2,971  | 140   | 2,856  | 45 | 14  | 9  | 74  |
| EQUIPMENT            | 2,075  | 1,895  | 123   | 1,876  | 9  | 11  | 3  | 57  |
| EQUIPMENT            | 5,332  | 4,767  | 284   | 4,689  | 36 | 61  | 15 | 281 |
| MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT | 4,273  | 3,931  | 220   | 3,873  | 27 | 21  | 3  | 122 |
| TRANSPORTATION       | 544    | 506    | 24    | 495    | 2  | 1   |    | 14  |
|                      | 1,481  | 1,350  | 98    | 1,330  | 6  | 7   | 1  | 33  |
| ED PRODUCTS          | 2,540  | 2,281  | 183   | 2,250  | 14 | 23  |    | 76  |
|                      | 718    | 657    | 48    | 640    | 5  | 3   |    | 13  |
|                      | 1,365  | 1,283  | 69    | 1,272  | 5  | 4   |    | 13  |
|                      | 703    | 646    | 23    | 639    | 3  | 2   |    | 34  |
|                      | 2,061  | 1,875  | 165   | 1,857  | 8  | 8   |    | 21  |
| ATION                | 253    | 237    | 11    | 234    | 1  |     | 1  | 5   |
|                      | 3,419  | 3,234  | 156   | 3,202  | 9  | 8   | 2  | 29  |
|                      | 5,232  | 4,779  | 342   | 4,682  | 33 | 38  | 8  | 111 |
|                      | 3,674  | 2,732  | 792   | 2,638  | 16 | 52  | 14 | 150 |
| 1971                 |        |        |       |        |    |     |    |     |
|                      | 18,408 | 16,893 | 1,082 | 16,730 | 72 | 91  | 25 | 433 |
|                      | 6,516  | 5,832  | 562   | 5,803  | 10 | 32  | 6  | 122 |
|                      | 2,781  | 2,608  | 111   | 2,373  | 60 | 18  |    | 62  |
|                      | 1,727  | 1,612  | 77    | 1,605  | 1  | 3   | 3  | 38  |
|                      | 7,290  | 6,812  | 223   | 6,759  | 24 | 43  | 6  | 255 |
|                      | 6,818  | 6,242  | 325   | 6,199  | 26 | 55  | 17 | 251 |
| GENERAL              | 10,659 | 9,928  | 431   | 9,845  | 37 | 56  | 9  | 300 |
|                      | 2,439  | 2,203  | 161   | 2,178  | 8  | 24  | 4  | 75  |
|                      | 2,925  | 2,497  | 313   | 2,483  | 6  | 31  | 7  | 115 |
|                      | 3,836  | 3,536  | 183   | 3,400  | 52 | 30  | 5  | 117 |
| VICE                 | 3,434  | 3,050  | 300   | 3,031  | 12 | 28  | 8  | 84  |
|                      | 2,705  | 2,550  | 103   | 2,454  | 38 | 13  | 6  | 52  |
|                      | 2,229  | 1,935  | 214   | 1,908  | 9  | 33  | 9  | 80  |
|                      | 2,426  | 1,590  | 719   | 1,528  | 11 | 42  | 10 | 117 |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - EN  
CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT**

|  | TOTAL  | W      |
|--|--------|--------|
| <b>XIX. AREA, 1971</b>                           |        |        |
| HEALTH - - - - -                                 | 716    | 641    |
| PUBLIC WORKS - - - - -                           | 3,375  | 3,234  |
| URBAN DEVELOPMENT - - - - -                      | 727    | 688    |
| POLLUTION - - - - -                              | 1,345  | 1,289  |
| DEFENSE - - - - -                                | 9,648  | 8,644  |
| SPACE - - - - -                                  | 2,586  | 2,273  |
| TRANSPORTATION - - - - -                         | 4,336  | 4,002  |
| ATOMIC ENERGY - - - - -                          | 1,267  | 1,198  |
| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS/PROCESSES - - - - -          | 16,207 | 14,705 |
| EDUCATION - - - - -                              | 3,335  | 3,108  |
| CONSUMER PRODUCTS - - - - -                      | 3,669  | 3,289  |
| OTHER - - - - -                                  | 6,674  | 6,193  |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                              | 1,900  | 1,131  |
| <b>XX. FEDERAL SUPPORT, 1971</b>                 |        |        |
| YES - - - - -                                    | 24,204 | 22,192 |
| NO - - - - -                                     | 28,846 | 26,338 |
| DON'T KNOW - - - - -                             | 1,681  | 1,457  |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                              | 1,054  | 408    |
| <b>PERCENT OF FEDERAL SUPPORT, 1971</b>          |        |        |
| 1 TO 25 PERCENT - - - - -                        | 4,485  | 4,238  |
| 26 TO 50 PERCENT - - - - -                       | 2,387  | 2,212  |
| 51 TO 75 PERCENT - - - - -                       | 1,887  | 1,730  |
| 76 TO 100 PERCENT - - - - -                      | 13,688 | 12,439 |
| DON'T KNOW - - - - -                             | 1,587  | 1,418  |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                              | 170    | 157    |
| <b>XXI. NOTIFICATION OF POSITION TERMINATION</b> |        |        |
| PRIOR TO JULY 1, 1971 - - - - -                  | 391    | 307    |
| PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 1972 - - - - -               | 57     | 51     |
| PRIOR TO JULY 1, 1972 - - - - -                  | 260    | 237    |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                              | 52,909 | 49,334 |



1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
 CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

|                               |        | POPULATION |       |        |     |     |       |       |   |
|-------------------------------|--------|------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-------|---|
|                               |        | TOTAL      | W     | X      | P   | N   | S     | U     | G |
| 1971                          |        |            |       |        |     |     |       |       |   |
| WORKS                         | 716    | 641        | 53    | 615    | 9   | 4   | 2     | 22    |   |
| DEVELOPMENT                   | 3,375  | 3,234      | 96    | 3,177  | 11  | 8   | 4     | 45    |   |
| MANUFACTURING                 | 727    | 688        | 26    | 671    | 5   | 3   | 1     | 13    |   |
| TRANSPORTATION                | 1,345  | 1,289      | 27    | 1,256  | 10  | 3   | 1     | 29    |   |
| CONSTRUCTION                  | 9,648  | 8,644      | 537   | 8,549  | 42  | 113 | 20    | 467   |   |
| OTHER                         | 2,586  | 2,273      | 149   | 2,249  | 11  | 46  | 12    | 164   |   |
| AGRICULTURE                   | 4,336  | 4,002      | 191   | 3,946  | 28  | 25  | 4     | 143   |   |
| MINING                        | 1,267  | 1,198      | 45    | 1,181  | 6   | 4   | 1     | 24    |   |
| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS/PROCESSES | 16,207 | 14,705     | 1,088 | 14,525 | 68  | 78  | 20    | 414   |   |
| TRANSPORTATION                | 3,335  | 3,108      | 149   | 2,970  | 52  | 21  | 5     | 78    |   |
| CONSTRUCTION                  | 3,669  | 3,289      | 297   | 3,257  | 11  | 29  | 6     | 83    |   |
| OTHER                         | 6,674  | 6,193      | 386   | 6,090  | 31  | 35  | 5     | 95    |   |
| TOTAL                         | 1,900  | 1,131      | 678   | 1,080  | 10  | 39  | 9     | 91    |   |
| FEDERAL SUPPORT, 1971         |        |            |       |        |     |     |       |       |   |
| WORKS                         | 24,204 | 22,192     | 1,135 | 21,838 | 130 | 204 | 46    | 877   |   |
| DEVELOPMENT                   | 28,846 | 26,338     | 1,858 | 25,945 | 143 | 154 | 32    | 650   |   |
| MANUFACTURING                 | 1,681  | 1,457      | 138   | 1,409  | 17  | 24  | 8     | 86    |   |
| TRANSPORTATION                | 1,054  | 408        | 591   | 374    | 4   | 26  | 4     | 55    |   |
| STATE SUPPORT, 1971           |        |            |       |        |     |     |       |       |   |
| 5 PERCENT                     | 4,485  | 4,238      | 173   | 4,188  | 16  | 13  | 1     | 74    |   |
| 10 PERCENT                    | 2,387  | 2,212      | 94    | 2,168  | 17  | 21  | 1     | 81    |   |
| 15 PERCENT                    | 1,887  | 1,730      | 93    | 1,702  | 10  | 17  | 5     | 64    |   |
| 20 PERCENT                    | 13,688 | 12,439     | 676   | 12,269 | 62  | 132 | 33    | 573   |   |
| 25 PERCENT                    | 1,587  | 1,418      | 90    | 1,361  | 23  | 20  | 4     | 74    |   |
| TOTAL                         | 170    | 155        | 9     | 150    | 2   | 1   | 2     | 6     |   |
| TERMINATION OF POSITION       |        |            |       |        |     |     |       |       |   |
| JULY 1, 1971                  | 391    | 307        | 84    | 242    | 44  | 34  | 20    | ----- |   |
| JANUARY 1, 1972               | 557    | 515        | 42    | 450    | 42  | 16  | 8     | ----- |   |
| JULY 1, 1972                  | 260    | 239        | 21    | 216    | 8   | 4   | ----- | ----- |   |
| TOTAL                         | 52,909 | 49,334     | 3,575 | 48,658 | 200 | 354 | 62    | ----- |   |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--**

|  | TOTAL  | W      | X    |
|--|--------|--------|------|
| <b>XXII. EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 1970</b>   |        |        |      |
| <b>FULL-TIME EMPLOYED</b>              |        |        |      |
| ENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -          | 49,362 | 47,540 | 69   |
| NONENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -       | 2,762  | 269    | 2,42 |
| <b>PART-TIME EMPLOYED</b>              |        |        |      |
| ENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -          | 799    | 718    | 2    |
| NONENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -       | 165    | 71     | 8    |
| NOT EMPLOYED & SEEKING EMPLOYMENT - -  | 890    | 523    | 8    |
| NOT EMPLOYED & NOT SEEKING EMPLOYMENT  | 628    | 499    | 6    |
| RETIRED - - - - -                      | 18     | 15     |      |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                    | 1,161  | 760    | 35   |
| <b>XXIII. TYPE OF EMPLOYER, 1970</b>   |        |        |      |
| PRIVATE INDUSTRY OR BUSINESS - - - -   | 36,042 | 32,772 | 2,26 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED - - - - -                | 1,870  | 1,685  | 15   |
| COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY - - - - -        | 3,559  | 3,359  | 14   |
| JUNIOR COLLEGE OR TECHNICAL INSTITUTE  | 249    | 211    | 3    |
| SECONDARY, ELEMENTARY, OR OTHER SCHOOL | 71     | 38     | 2    |
| NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION - - - - -       | 862    | 794    | 5    |
| FEDERAL GOVERNMENT - - - - -           | 4,551  | 4,403  | 10   |
| MILITARY - - - - -                     | 1,222  | 1,032  | 16   |
| STATE GOVERNMENT - - - - -             | 903    | 875    | 2    |
| LOCAL GOVERNMENT - - - - -             | 750    | 722    | 2    |
| OTHER - - - - -                        | 1,040  | 919    | 9    |
| NOT EMPLOYED - - - - -                 | 1,536  | 1,037  | 15   |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                    | 3,130  | 2,548  | 48   |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS**  
**CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED**

|  | P O P U L A T I O N |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
|--|---------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | TOTAL               | W      | X     | P      | N     | S     | U     | G     |
| <b>STATUS, 1970</b>                      |                     |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| EMPLOYED                                 |                     |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| ENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -            | 49,362              | 47,540 | 690   | 47,244 | 147   | 203   | 53    | 1,132 |
| NON-ENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -        | 2,762               | 269    | 2,422 | 257    | 4     | 127   | 2     | 71    |
| EMPLOYED                                 |                     |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| ENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -            | 799                 | 718    | 23    | 316    | 109   | 6     | 1     | 58    |
| NON-ENGINEERING RELATED - - - - -        | 165                 | 71     | 81    | 65     | 4     | 12    | 15    | 13    |
| EMPLOYED & SEEKING EMPLOYMENT - - - - -  | 890                 | 523    | 84    | 487    | 20    | 40    | 11    | 283   |
| NOT EMPLOYED & NOT SEEKING EMPLOYMENT    | 628                 | 499    | 68    | 462    | 9     | 13    | 5     | 61    |
| SEEKING EMPLOYMENT - - - - -             | 18                  | 15     | 2     | 13     | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1     |
| NOT SEEKING EMPLOYMENT - - - - -         | 1,161               | 760    | 352   | 722    | 1     | 7     | 3     | 49    |
| <b>EMPLOYER, 1970</b>                    |                     |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| INDUSTRY OR BUSINESS - - - - -           | 36,042              | 32,772 | 2,266 | 32,493 | 121   | 241   | 48    | 1,004 |
| GOVERNMENT - - - - -                     | 1,870               | 1,685  | 155   | 1,533  | 39    | 12    | 5     | 30    |
| UNIVERSITY - - - - -                     | 3,559               | 3,359  | 144   | 3,204  | 62    | 20    | 3     | 56    |
| COLLEGE OR TECHNICAL INSTITUTE - - - - - | 249                 | 211    | 30    | 200    | 4     | 1     | 1     | 8     |
| ELEMENTARY, OR OTHER SCHOOL - - - - -    | 71                  | 38     | 27    | 38     | ----- | 7     | ----- | 6     |
| ORGANIZATION - - - - -                   | 862                 | 794    | 53    | 777    | 8     | 5     | 2     | 15    |
| GOVERNMENT - - - - -                     | 4,551               | 4,403  | 101   | 4,373  | 6     | 15    | 3     | 47    |
| INDUSTRY OR BUSINESS - - - - -           | 1,222               | 1,032  | 163   | 1,018  | 2     | 21    | 2     | 27    |
| GOVERNMENT - - - - -                     | 903                 | 875    | 22    | 872    | 1     | 3     | 1     | 6     |
| UNIVERSITY - - - - -                     | 750                 | 722    | 23    | 715    | 2     | 2     | ----- | 5     |
| COLLEGE OR TECHNICAL INSTITUTE - - - - - | 1,040               | 919    | 96    | 910    | 3     | 14    | 3     | 25    |
| ELEMENTARY, OR OTHER SCHOOL - - - - -    | 1,536               | 1,037  | 154   | 962    | 29    | 53    | 16    | 345   |
| ORGANIZATION - - - - -                   | 3,130               | 2,548  | 488   | 2,471  | 17    | 14    | 6     | 94    |

1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY

|   | TOTAL | W     |
|---|-------|-------|
| <b>XXV. FIELD OF SPECIALIZATION, 1970</b> |       |       |
| AEROSPACE ENGINEERING - - - - -           | 3,821 | 3,573 |
| AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING - - - - -        | 497   | 472   |
| AUTOMATION/CONTROL - - - - -              | 792   | 750   |
| CHEMICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -            | 1,913 | 1,835 |
| CIVIL ENGINEERING - - - - -               | 5,188 | 5,085 |
| COMMUNICATIONS - - - - -                  | 1,261 | 1,169 |
| COMPUTER/MATHEMATICS - - - - -            | 1,282 | 1,089 |
| EDUCATION, GENERAL - - - - -              | 478   | 383   |
| ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -          | 4,294 | 4,145 |
| ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING - - - - -         | 3,895 | 3,628 |
| ENGINEERING, GENERAL - - - - -            | 2,244 | 2,163 |
| ENGINEERING SCIENCES - - - - -            | 451   | 433   |
| ENVIRONMENTAL/SANITARY ENGINEERING -      | 912   | 889   |
| GEOLOGICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -          | 233   | 217   |
| INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING - - - - -          | 1,759 | 1,622 |
| MANAGEMENT/BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION -      | 3,281 | 2,509 |
| MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING - - - - -       | 2,467 | 2,250 |
| MECHANICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -          | 4,848 | 4,661 |
| METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING - - - - -       | 1,672 | 1,572 |
| MINING ENGINEERING - - - - -              | 387   | 371   |
| NAVAL ARCH/MARINE ENGINEERING - - - -     | 422   | 404   |
| NUCLEAR ENGINEERING - - - - -             | 384   | 375   |
| PETROLEUM ENGINEERING - - - - -           | 1,052 | 1,011 |
| PLANT/FACILITIES ENGINEERING - - - -      | 1,278 | 1,218 |
| PRODUCT ENGINEERING - - - - -             | 1,229 | 1,160 |
| SCIENCE, BASIC - - - - -                  | 300   | 267   |
| SYSTEMS ENGINEERING - - - - -             | 1,462 | 1,364 |
| TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING - - - - -      | 619   | 598   |
| OTHER ENGINEERING - - - - -               | 1,667 | 1,580 |
| OTHER NONENGINEERING - - - - -            | 1,371 | 455   |
| NOT EMPLOYED - - - - -                    | 1,536 | 1,037 |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                       | 2,790 | 2,110 |

1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS

CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

P O P U L A T I O N

| UTILIZATION, 1970       | TOTAL | W     | X   | P     | N     | S     | U     | G   |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| ENGINEERING - - - - -   | 3,821 | 3,573 | 106 | 3,527 | 22    | 39    | 9     | 142 |
| ENGINEERING - - - - -   | 497   | 472   | 18  | 463   | 2     | 1     | ----- | 7   |
| ROL - - - - -           | 792   | 750   | 23  | 740   | 6     | 4     | 1     | 19  |
| ERING - - - - -         | 1,913 | 1,835 | 50  | 1,814 | 6     | 4     | ----- | 28  |
| NG - - - - -            | 5,188 | 5,085 | 49  | 5,008 | 26    | 4     | 1     | 54  |
| - - - - -               | 1,261 | 1,169 | 61  | 1,154 | 7     | 6     | 3     | 31  |
| MATICS - - - - -        | 1,282 | 1,089 | 150 | 1,061 | 13    | 12    | 2     | 43  |
| RAL - - - - -           | 478   | 383   | 83  | 373   | 3     | 8     | 2     | 12  |
| NEERING - - - - -       | 4,294 | 4,145 | 86  | 4,086 | 19    | 15    | 3     | 63  |
| INEERING - - - - -      | 3,895 | 3,628 | 88  | 3,575 | 25    | 24    | 15    | 179 |
| NERAL - - - - -         | 2,244 | 2,163 | 41  | 2,134 | 5     | 8     | ----- | 40  |
| ENCES - - - - -         | 451   | 433   | 4   | 422   | 3     | 1     | ----- | 14  |
| ANITARY ENGINEERING -   | 912   | 889   | 11  | 873   | 5     | ----- | 1     | 12  |
| NFERING - - - - -       | 233   | 217   | 11  | 205   | 3     | 1     | ----- | 5   |
| NEERING - - - - -       | 1,759 | 1,622 | 95  | 1,604 | 7     | 13    | 2     | 42  |
| NESS ADMINISTRATION -   | 3,281 | 2,509 | 690 | 2,477 | 13    | 21    | 4     | 82  |
| NGINEERING - - - - -    | 2,467 | 2,250 | 121 | 2,229 | 9     | 36    | 3     | 96  |
| NEERING - - - - -       | 4,848 | 4,661 | 82  | 4,606 | 25    | 12    | 2     | 105 |
| NGINEERING - - - - -    | 1,672 | 1,572 | 59  | 1,538 | 13    | 7     | 1     | 41  |
| ING - - - - -           | 387   | 371   | 15  | 358   | 3     | ----- | ----- | 1   |
| NE ENGINEERING - - - -  | 422   | 404   | 9   | 399   | ----- | ----- | ----- | 9   |
| RING - - - - -          | 384   | 375   | 3   | 367   | 3     | ----- | ----- | 6   |
| ERING - - - - -         | 1,052 | 1,011 | 37  | 999   | 5     | 1     | ----- | 4   |
| S ENGINEERING - - - - - | 1,278 | 1,218 | 34  | 1,214 | ----- | 6     | 2     | 26  |
| RING - - - - -          | 1,229 | 1,160 | 39  | 1,151 | 4     | 10    | 3     | 30  |
| - - - - -               | 300   | 267   | 27  | 261   | 3     | 3     | ----- | 6   |
| RING - - - - -          | 1,462 | 1,364 | 51  | 1,344 | 6     | 15    | ----- | 47  |
| ENGINEERING - - - - -   | 619   | 598   | 18  | 590   | 5     | 2     | 1     | 3   |
| NG - - - - -            | 1,667 | 1,580 | 45  | 1,551 | 9     | 4     | 3     | 42  |
| ERING - - - - -         | 1,371 | 455   | 873 | 438   | 6     | 80    | 7     | 43  |
| - - - - -               | 1,536 | 1,037 | 154 | 962   | 29    | 53    | 16    | 345 |
| - - - - -               | 2,790 | 2,110 | 589 | 2,043 | 9     | 18    | 9     | 91  |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--C**

|  | TOTAL  | W      | X     |
|--|--------|--------|-------|
| <b>XXVI. PRODUCT OR SERVICE AREA, 1970</b>   |        |        |       |
| AGRICULTURE AND FOOD - - - - -               | 713    | 622    | 7     |
| AIRCRAFT AND SPACE - - - - -                 | 5,748  | 5,202  | 25    |
| CERAMICS - - - - -                           | 202    | 178    | 2     |
| CHEMICALS/ALLIED PRODUCTS - - - - -          | 2,509  | 2,283  | 19    |
| COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES - - - - -            | 1,157  | 1,074  | 6     |
| COMPUTERS - - - - -                          | 1,943  | 1,700  | 16    |
| CONSTRUCTION/CIVIL ENGINEERING - - - - -     | 5,569  | 5,429  | 8     |
| EDUCATION AND INFORMATION SERVICES - - - - - | 3,151  | 2,902  | 19    |
| ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT - - - - -               | 1,888  | 1,749  | 9     |
| ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT - - - - -               | 4,915  | 4,469  | 22    |
| MACHINERY/MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT - - - - -     | 3,901  | 3,617  | 19    |
| MARINE TRANSPORTATION - - - - -              | 499    | 468    | 2     |
| METALS, BASIC - - - - -                      | 1,382  | 1,267  | 9     |
| METAL FABRICATED PRODUCTS - - - - -          | 2,311  | 2,087  | 16    |
| MINING - - - - -                             | 662    | 608    | 4     |
| MOTOR VEHICLES - - - - -                     | 1,267  | 1,187  | 7     |
| ORDNANCE - - - - -                           | 697    | 647    | 2     |
| PETROLEUM - - - - -                          | 1,929  | 1,789  | 12    |
| RAIL TRANSPORTATION - - - - -                | 223    | 209    | 1     |
| UTILITIES - - - - -                          | 3,016  | 2,848  | 14    |
| OTHER - - - - -                              | 5,263  | 4,535  | 63    |
| NOT EMPLOYED - - - - -                       | 1,536  | 1,037  | 15    |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                          | 5,304  | 4,488  | 67    |
| <b>XXVII. JOB FUNCTION, 1970</b>             |        |        |       |
| MANAGER - - - - -                            | 16,144 | 14,700 | 1,100 |
| ADMINISTRATION - - - - -                     | 6,318  | 5,415  | 79    |
| CONSULTATION - - - - -                       | 2,446  | 2,279  | 12    |
| CONSTRUCTION - - - - -                       | 1,515  | 1,449  | 3     |
| DESIGN - - - - -                             | 6,767  | 6,473  | 10    |
| DEVELOPMENT - - - - -                        | 6,333  | 5,969  | 16    |
| ENGINEERING, GENERAL - - - - -               | 9,541  | 9,152  | 16    |
| PLANNING - - - - -                           | 2,251  | 2,029  | 19    |
| PRODUCTION - - - - -                         | 2,752  | 2,381  | 29    |
| RESEARCH - - - - -                           | 3,789  | 3,580  | 12    |
| SALES AND SERVICE - - - - -                  | 3,345  | 2,858  | 4     |
| TEACHING - - - - -                           | 2,565  | 2,419  | 10    |
| OTHER - - - - -                              | 2,458  | 1,918  | 47    |
| NOT EMPLOYED - - - - -                       | 1,536  | 1,037  | 15    |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                          | 4,169  | 3,436  | 67    |

1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
 CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

| OCCUPATIONAL AREA, 1970 | POPULATION |        |       |        |       |       |       |     |
|-------------------------|------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
|                         | TOTAL      | W      | X     | P      | N     | S     | U     | G   |
| FOOD                    | 713        | 622    | 78    | 611    | 3     | 4     | 1     | 13  |
| CE                      | 5,748      | 5,202  | 253   | 5,145  | 24    | 89    | 19    | 293 |
|                         | 202        | 178    | 20    | 173    | ----- | 1     | ----- | 4   |
| PRODUCTS                | 2,509      | 2,283  | 190   | 2,270  | 5     | 10    | ----- | 36  |
| SERVICES                | 1,157      | 1,074  | 61    | 1,062  | 4     | 5     | 2     | 22  |
|                         | 1,943      | 1,700  | 169   | 1,674  | 14    | 19    | 1     | 74  |
| MIL ENGINEERING         | 5,569      | 5,429  | 80    | 5,352  | 27    | 2     | 1     | 60  |
| INFORMATION SERVICES    | 3,151      | 2,902  | 193   | 2,806  | 39    | 23    | 5     | 56  |
| MENT                    | 1,888      | 1,749  | 98    | 1,736  | 7     | 7     | 4     | 41  |
| MENT                    | 4,915      | 4,469  | 228   | 4,401  | 31    | 47    | 11    | 218 |
| ICAL EQUIPMENT          | 3,901      | 3,617  | 194   | 3,565  | 23    | 17    | 3     | 90  |
| ATION                   | 499        | 468    | 21    | 460    | 1     | 1     | ----- | 10  |
|                         | 1,382      | 1,267  | 93    | 1,253  | 4     | 4     | 1     | 22  |
| PRODUCTS                | 2,311      | 2,087  | 165   | 2,069  | 4     | 18    | 1     | 59  |
|                         | 662        | 608    | 46    | 594    | 3     | 1     | ----- | 8   |
|                         | 1,267      | 1,187  | 70    | 1,177  | 5     | 6     | ----- | 10  |
|                         | 697        | 647    | 20    | 641    | 2     | ----- | 1     | 30  |
|                         | 1,929      | 1,789  | 126   | 1,775  | 5     | 3     | ----- | 14  |
| ION                     | 223        | 209    | 10    | 206    | 1     | ----- | 1     | 4   |
|                         | 3,016      | 2,848  | 146   | 2,817  | 8     | 6     | ----- | 22  |
|                         | 5,263      | 4,535  | 630   | 4,454  | 35    | 61    | 11    | 98  |
|                         | 1,536      | 1,037  | 154   | 962    | 29    | 53    | 16    | 345 |
|                         | 5,304      | 4,488  | 677   | 4,363  | 20    | 31    | 12    | 139 |
| 1970                    |            |        |       |        |       |       |       |     |
|                         | 16,144     | 14,700 | 1,108 | 14,552 | 66    | 73    | 24    | 336 |
|                         | 6,318      | 5,415  | 795   | 5,374  | 14    | 26    | 4     | 108 |
|                         | 2,446      | 2,279  | 122   | 2,110  | 40    | 10    | 1     | 45  |
|                         | 1,515      | 1,449  | 39    | 1,440  | 4     | ----- | 2     | 27  |
|                         | 6,767      | 6,473  | 100   | 6,420  | 27    | 29    | 7     | 194 |
|                         | 6,333      | 5,969  | 164   | 5,931  | 20    | 33    | 14    | 200 |
| ERAL                    | 9,541      | 9,152  | 169   | 9,076  | 30    | 39    | 4     | 270 |
|                         | 2,251      | 2,029  | 158   | 2,009  | 7     | 26    | 2     | 64  |
|                         | 2,752      | 2,381  | 294   | 2,372  | 4     | 30    | 4     | 77  |
|                         | 3,789      | 3,580  | 125   | 3,469  | 45    | 14    | 4     | 84  |
| CE                      | 3,345      | 2,858  | 410   | 2,838  | 12    | 35    | 7     | 77  |
|                         | 2,565      | 2,419  | 107   | 2,340  | 33    | 18    | 2     | 39  |
|                         | 2,458      | 1,918* | 471   | 1,892  | 9     | 65    | 14    | 69  |
|                         | 1,536      | 1,037  | 154   | 962    | 29    | 53    | 16    | 345 |
|                         | 4,169      | 3,436  | 614   | 3,333  | 20    | 30    | 9     | 119 |



**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - EMPLOYMENT**  
**CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT**

|   | TOTAL  | W    |
|---|--------|------|
| <b>XXVIII. AREA, 1970</b>               |        |      |
| HEALTH - - - - -                        | 649    | 5    |
| PUBLIC WORKS - - - - -                  | 3,072  | 2,9  |
| URBAN DEVELOPMENT - - - - -             | 609    | 5    |
| POLLUTION - - - - -                     | 1,056  | 1,0  |
| DEFENSE - - - - -                       | 9,488  | 8,6  |
| SPACE - - - - -                         | 2,583  | 2,3  |
| TRANSPORTATION - - - - -                | 4,061  | 3,7  |
| ATOMIC ENERGY - - - - -                 | 1,134  | 1,0  |
| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS/PROCESSES - - - - - | 15,308 | 14,0 |
| EDUCATION - - - - -                     | 3,333  | 3,0  |
| CONSUMER PRODUCTS - - - - -             | 3,454  | 3,0  |
| OTHER - - - - -                         | 6,438  | 5,7  |
| NOT EMPLOYED - - - - -                  | 1,536  | 1,0  |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                     | 3,064  | 2,4  |
| <b>XXIX. FEDERAL SUPPORT, 1970</b>      |        |      |
| YES - - - - -                           | 22,877 | 21,2 |
| NO - - - - -                            | 27,263 | 24,7 |
| DON'T KNOW - - - - -                    | 1,633  | 1,4  |
| NOT EMPLOYED - - - - -                  | 1,536  | 1,0  |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                     | 2,476  | 1,9  |
| <b>PERCENT OF FEDERAL SUPPORT, 1970</b> |        |      |
| 1 TO 25 PERCENT - - - - -               | 3,940  | 3,7  |
| 26 TO 50 PERCENT - - - - -              | 2,170  | 2,0  |
| 51 TO 75 PERCENT - - - - -              | 1,784  | 1,6  |
| 76 TO 100 PERCENT - - - - -             | 13,521 | 12,5 |
| DON'T KNOW - - - - -                    | 1,381  | 1,2  |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                     | 81     |      |



**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS**  
**CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED**

**P O P U L A T I O N**

|                       | TOTAL  | W      | X     | P      | N   | S   | U  | G   |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-----|-----|----|-----|
| 0                     |        |        |       |        |     |     |    |     |
| WORKS                 | 649    | 558    | 78    | 539    | 6   | 9   | 3  | 16  |
| DEVELOPMENT           | 3,072  | 2,993  | 51    | 2,944  | 11  | 5   | 1  | 28  |
|                       | 609    | 571    | 30    | 561    | 4   | 1   |    | 8   |
|                       | 1,056  | 1,015  | 25    | 990    | 9   | 2   | 1  | 16  |
|                       | 9,488  | 8,678  | 437   | 8,576  | 44  | 95  | 17 | 373 |
|                       | 2,583  | 2,377  | 90    | 2,345  | 18  | 35  | 6  | 116 |
| ATION                 | 4,061  | 3,766  | 183   | 3,720  | 20  | 25  | 3  | 112 |
| ERGY                  | 1,134  | 1,082  | 35    | 1,063  | 8   | 6   | 1  | 17  |
| L PRODUCTS/PROCESSES  | 15,308 | 14,011 | 971   | 13,862 | 51  | 59  | 13 | 326 |
|                       | 3,333  | 3,078  | 191   | 2,965  | 42  | 28  | 4  | 64  |
| PRODUCTS              | 3,454  | 3,044  | 335   | 3,007  | 13  | 33  | 5  | 75  |
|                       | 6,438  | 5,781  | 574   | 5,694  | 26  | 39  | 10 | 83  |
| VED                   | 1,536  | 1,037  | 154   | 962    | 29  | 53  | 16 | 345 |
|                       | 3,064  | 2,407  | 568   | 2,338  | 13  | 18  | 10 | 89  |
| SUPPORT, 1970         |        |        |       |        |     |     |    |     |
|                       | 22,877 | 21,258 | 950   | 20,946 | 124 | 174 | 31 | 669 |
|                       | 27,263 | 24,737 | 2,018 | 24,384 | 123 | 152 | 32 | 508 |
|                       | 1,633  | 1,450  | 109   | 1,417  | 12  | 17  | 4  | 74  |
| VED                   | 1,536  | 1,037  | 154   | 962    | 29  | 53  | 16 | 345 |
|                       | 2,476  | 1,913  | 491   | 1,857  | 6   | 12  | 7  | 72  |
| FEDERAL SUPPORT, 1970 |        |        |       |        |     |     |    |     |
| PERCENT               | 3,940  | 3,723  | 163   | 3,680  | 19  | 16  |    | 54  |
| PERCENT               | 2,170  | 2,021  | 89    | 1,986  | 15  | 15  |    | 60  |
| PERCENT               | 1,784  | 1,662  | 66    | 1,633  | 9   | 12  | 5  | 56  |
| PERCENT               | 13,521 | 12,510 | 560   | 12,352 | 61  | 114 | 22 | 451 |
|                       | 1,381  | 1,268  | 67    | 1,223  | 18  | 15  | 4  | 46  |
|                       | 81     | 74     | 5     | 72     | 2   | 2   |    | 2   |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS**  
**CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CON**

| XXX. SMSA, 1971                            | TOTAL | P O P |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
|  |       | W     | X     |
| ALABAMA - - - - -                          | 704   | 620   | 35    |
| ALABAMA, OTHER - - - - -                   | 120   | 104   | 10    |
| BIRMINGHAM - - - - -                       | 179   | 159   | 8     |
| GADSDEN - - - - -                          | 5     | 4     | 1     |
| HUNTSVILLE - - - - -                       | 261   | 246   | 5     |
| MOBILE - - - - -                           | 83    | 66    | 5     |
| MONTGOMERY - - - - -                       | 18    | 13    | 2     |
| TUSCALOOSA - - - - -                       | 38    | 28    | 4     |
| COLUMBUS - - - - -                         | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| ALASKA - - - - -                           | 114   | 108   | 5     |
| ALASKA, OTHER - - - - -                    | 114   | 108   | 5     |
| ARIZONA - - - - -                          | 696   | 551   | 40    |
| ARIZONA, OTHER - - - - -                   | 105   | 83    | 5     |
| PHOENIX - - - - -                          | 416   | 334   | 23    |
| TUCSON - - - - -                           | 175   | 134   | 12    |
| ARKANSAS - - - - -                         | 189   | 152   | 9     |
| ARKANSAS, OTHER - - - - -                  | 96    | 68    | 4     |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK - - - - -    | 60    | 54    | 4     |
| PINE BLUFF - - - - -                       | 17    | 15    | 1     |
| MEMPHIS - - - - -                          | 2     | 2     | ----- |
| FORT SMITH - - - - -                       | 13    | 12    | ----- |
| TEXARKANA - - - - -                        | 1     | 1     | ----- |
| CALIFORNIA - - - - -                       | 8,213 | 6,944 | 447   |
| CALIFORNIA, OTHER - - - - -                | 194   | 152   | 16    |
| BAKERSFIELD - - - - -                      | 100   | 90    | 2     |
| FRESNO - - - - -                           | 33    | 29    | 2     |
| LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH - - - - -           | 2,969 | 2,503 | 167   |
| SACRAMENTO - - - - -                       | 274   | 235   | 15    |
| SAN BERNARDINO-RIVERSIDE-ONTARIO - - - - - | 206   | 161   | 15    |
| SAN DIEGO - - - - -                        | 587   | 485   | 33    |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND - - - - -            | 1,506 | 1,284 | 79    |
| SAN JOSE - - - - -                         | 990   | 873   | 50    |
| SANTA BARBARA - - - - -                    | 168   | 139   | 8     |
| STOCKTON - - - - -                         | 16    | 15    | 1     |
| ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-GARDEN GROVE - - - - -   | 855   | 719   | 43    |
| VALLEJO-NAPA - - - - -                     | 44    | 38    | 1     |
| SALINAS-MONTEREY - - - - -                 | 60    | 41    | 7     |
| OXNARD-VENTURA - - - - -                   | 211   | 180   | 8     |
| COLORADO - - - - -                         | 961   | 836   | 57    |
| COLORADO, OTHER - - - - -                  | 134   | 114   | 11    |
| COLORADO SPRINGS - - - - -                 | 75    | 61    | 8     |
| DENVER - - - - -                           | 740   | 652   | 36    |
| PUEBLO - - - - -                           | 12    | 9     | 2     |

1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
 CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

| POPULATION               |       |       |     |       |    |    |    |     |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|----|----|----|-----|
|                          | TOTAL | W     | X   | P     | N  | S  | U  | G   |
| OTHER                    | 704   | 620   | 35  | 616   | 1  | 3  |    | 11  |
| AM                       | 120   | 104   | 10  | 103   | 1  |    |    | 1   |
| LE                       | 179   | 159   | 8   | 158   |    |    |    |     |
| RY                       | 5     | 4     | 1   | 4     |    |    |    |     |
| SA                       | 261   | 246   | 5   | 246   |    | 2  |    | 7   |
| OTHER                    | 83    | 66    | 5   | 66    |    | 1  |    | 2   |
| OTHER                    | 18    | 13    | 2   | 13    |    |    |    |     |
| OTHER                    | 38    | 28    | 4   | 26    |    |    |    | 1   |
| OTHER                    | 114   | 108   | 5   | 108   |    |    |    |     |
| OTHER                    | 114   | 108   | 5   | 108   |    |    |    |     |
| OTHER                    | 696   | 551   | 40  | 540   | 4  | 9  |    | 27  |
| OTHER                    | 105   | 83    | 5   | 82    |    | 1  |    | 3   |
| OTHER                    | 416   | 334   | 23  | 329   | 2  | 7  |    | 16  |
| OTHER                    | 175   | 134   | 12  | 129   | 2  | 1  |    | 8   |
| OTHER                    | 189   | 152   | 9   | 151   |    | 1  |    | 1   |
| OTHER                    | 96    | 68    | 4   | 67    |    | 1  |    | 1   |
| OCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK    | 60    | 54    | 4   | 54    |    |    |    |     |
| FF                       | 17    | 15    | 1   | 15    |    |    |    |     |
| TH                       | 2     | 2     |     | 2     |    |    |    |     |
| A                        | 13    | 12    |     | 12    |    |    |    |     |
| A                        | 1     | 1     |     | 1     |    |    |    |     |
| IA, OTHER                | 8,213 | 6,944 | 447 | 6,790 | 62 | 86 | 24 | 412 |
| ELD                      | 194   | 152   | 16  | 151   |    | 3  | 2  | 7   |
| ELD                      | 100   | 90    | 2   | 90    |    |    |    | 1   |
| ELD                      | 33    | 29    | 2   | 29    |    |    |    |     |
| LES-LONG BEACH           | 2,969 | 2,503 | 167 | 2,438 | 33 | 41 | 9  | 190 |
| TO                       | 274   | 235   | 15  | 234   |    | 3  |    | 8   |
| ARDINO-RIVERSIDE-ONTARIO | 206   | 161   | 15  | 156   | 2  | 3  | 1  | 11  |
| D                        | 587   | 485   | 33  | 476   | 3  | 8  | 3  | 32  |
| CISCO-OAKLAND            | 1,506 | 1,284 | 79  | 1,255 | 8  | 8  | 4  | 44  |
| BARBARA                  | 990   | 873   | 50  | 852   | 8  | 12 | 2  | 33  |
| BARBARA                  | 168   | 139   | 8   | 136   | 1  | 2  | 1  | 12  |
| BARBARA                  | 16    | 15    | 1   | 15    |    |    |    |     |
| SANTA ANA-GARDEN GROVE   | 855   | 719   | 43  | 705   | 4  | 5  | 1  | 61  |
| NAPA                     | 44    | 38    | 1   | 37    | 1  |    |    |     |
| MONTEREY                 | 60    | 41    | 7   | 40    |    |    |    | 1   |
| VENTURA                  | 211   | 180   | 8   | 176   | 2  | 1  | 1  | 12  |
| OTHER                    | 961   | 836   | 57  | 817   | 6  | 2  | 1  | 17  |
| OTHER                    | 134   | 114   | 11  | 107   | 3  |    |    |     |
| SPRINGS                  | 75    | 61    | 8   | 59    | 1  |    |    | 2   |
| SPRINGS                  | 740   | 652   | 36  | 642   | 2  | 2  | 1  | 15  |
| SPRINGS                  | 12    | 9     | 2   | 9     |    |    |    |     |

1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT

| XXX. SMSA, 1971 - CONTINUED            | TOTAL | W     |
|--|-------|-------|
| CONNECTICUT - - - - -                  | 1,419 | 1,183 |
| CONNECTICUT, OTHER - - - - -           | 330   | 267   |
| BRIDGEPORT - - - - -                   | 175   | 144   |
| HARTFORD - - - - -                     | 373   | 325   |
| MERIDEN - - - - -                      | 8     | 7     |
| NEW BRITAIN - - - - -                  | 29    | 26    |
| NEW HAVEN - - - - -                    | 98    | 79    |
| NEW LONDON-GROTON-NORWICH - - - - -    | 72    | 69    |
| NORWALK - - - - -                      | 90    | 65    |
| STAMFORD - - - - -                     | 148   | 122   |
| WATERBURY - - - - -                    | 92    | 75    |
| SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE - - - - - | 4     | 4     |
| DELAWARE - - - - -                     | 329   | 281   |
| DELAWARE, OTHER - - - - -              | 27    | 23    |
| WILMINGTON - - - - -                   | 302   | 258   |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA - - - - -         | 390   | 328   |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, OTHER - - - - -  | ---   | ---   |
| WASHINGTON - - - - -                   | 390   | 328   |
| FLORIDA - - - - -                      | 1,491 | 1,099 |
| FLORIDA, OTHER - - - - -               | 298   | 189   |
| FORT LAUDERDALE-HOLLYWOOD - - - - -    | 94    | 58    |
| JACKSONVILLE - - - - -                 | 82    | 66    |
| MIAMI - - - - -                        | 196   | 166   |
| ORLANDO - - - - -                      | 403   | 316   |
| PENSACOLA - - - - -                    | 44    | 37    |
| TAMPA-ST PETERSBURG - - - - -          | 232   | 156   |
| WEST PALM BEACH - - - - -              | 119   | 90    |
| TALLAHASSEE - - - - -                  | 23    | 21    |
| GEORGIA - - - - -                      | 630   | 511   |
| GEORGIA, OTHER - - - - -               | 108   | 79    |
| ALBANY - - - - -                       | 11    | 8     |
| ATLANTA - - - - -                      | 426   | 349   |
| MACON - - - - -                        | 30    | 28    |
| SAVANNAH - - - - -                     | 36    | 29    |
| AUGUSTA - - - - -                      | 12    | 11    |
| CHATTANOOGA - - - - -                  | ---   | ---   |
| COLUMBUS - - - - -                     | 7     | 7     |
| HAWAII - - - - -                       | 214   | 190   |
| HAWAII, OTHER - - - - -                | 25    | 18    |
| HONOLULU - - - - -                     | 189   | 172   |
| IDAHO - - - - -                        | 148   | 134   |
| IDAHO, OTHER - - - - -                 | 110   | 99    |
| BOISE CITY - - - - -                   | 38    | 35    |

1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
 CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

| CITY - CONTINUED               | POPULATION |       |     |       |   |    |   |    |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------|-----|-------|---|----|---|----|
|                                | TOTAL      | W     | X   | P     | N | S  | U | G  |
| ALBANY                         | 1,419      | 1,183 | 111 | 1,162 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 59 |
| ALBANY - CUT, OTHER            | 330        | 267   | 25  | 259   | 1 | 4  |   | 19 |
| ALBANY - PORT                  | 175        | 144   | 17  | 142   |   | 3  |   | 6  |
| ALBANY - D                     | 373        | 325   | 18  | 323   |   |    |   | 19 |
| ALBANY -                       | 8          | 7     |     | 7     |   |    |   |    |
| ALBANY - TAIN                  | 29         | 26    | 3   | 24    | 1 |    |   |    |
| ALBANY - N                     | 98         | 79    | 12  | 78    | 1 | 2  |   | 2  |
| ALBANY - GROTON-NORWICH        | 72         | 69    | 2   | 68    |   | 1  |   |    |
| ALBANY -                       | 90         | 65    | 12  | 63    |   |    | 1 | 7  |
| ALBANY -                       | 148        | 122   | 13  | 119   |   |    |   | 2  |
| ALBANY - Y                     | 92         | 75    | 9   | 75    |   | 3  |   | 4  |
| ALBANY - FELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE | 4          | 4     |     | 4     |   |    |   |    |
| ALBANY -                       | 329        | 281   | 27  | 279   | 1 | 1  |   | 2  |
| ALBANY - , OTHER               | 27         | 23    | 2   | 23    |   | 1  |   |    |
| ALBANY - ON                    | 302        | 258   | 25  | 256   | 1 |    |   | 2  |
| ALBANY - OF COLUMBIA           | 390        | 328   | 27  | 317   | 2 | 1  |   | 1  |
| ALBANY - OF COLUMBIA, OTHER    |            |       |     |       |   |    |   |    |
| ALBANY - ON                    | 390        | 328   | 27  | 317   | 2 | 1  |   | 1  |
| ALBANY -                       | 1,491      | 1,099 | 88  | 1,085 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 51 |
| ALBANY - OTHER                 | 298        | 189   | 18  | 183   | 3 | 2  | 1 | 7  |
| ALBANY - BERDALE-HOLLYWOOD     | 94         | 58    | 3   | 57    |   |    |   | 3  |
| ALBANY - MILLE                 | 82         | 66    | 4   | 63    |   |    |   | 1  |
| ALBANY -                       | 196        | 166   | 14  | 164   | 2 | 2  |   | 6  |
| ALBANY -                       | 403        | 316   | 22  | 315   |   | 4  | 1 | 24 |
| ALBANY - A                     | 44         | 37    | 4   | 36    |   |    |   |    |
| ALBANY - PETERSBURG            | 232        | 156   | 18  | 156   |   | 3  | 1 | 8  |
| ALBANY - M BEACH               | 119        | 90    | 5   | 90    |   | 1  |   | 1  |
| ALBANY - SEE                   | 23         | 21    |     | 21    |   |    |   | 1  |
| ALBANY -                       | 630        | 511   | 53  | 506   | 2 | 8  |   | 12 |
| ALBANY - OTHER                 | 108        | 79    | 13  | 77    |   | 2  |   | 4  |
| ALBANY -                       | 11         | 8     | 2   | 8     |   | 1  |   |    |
| ALBANY -                       | 426        | 349   | 33  | 346   | 2 | 4  |   | 6  |
| ALBANY -                       | 30         | 28    | 1   | 28    |   |    |   | 1  |
| ALBANY -                       | 36         | 29    | 3   | 29    |   |    |   | 1  |
| ALBANY -                       | 12         | 11    | 1   | 11    |   | 1  |   |    |
| ALBANY - OGA                   |            |       |     |       |   |    |   |    |
| ALBANY -                       | 7          | 7     |     | 7     |   |    |   |    |
| ALBANY -                       | 214        | 190   | 13  | 187   | 3 | 1  |   | 4  |
| ALBANY - OTHER                 | 25         | 18    | 3   | 18    |   |    |   | 1  |
| ALBANY -                       | 189        | 172   | 10  | 169   | 3 | 1  |   | 3  |
| ALBANY -                       | 148        | 134   | 4   | 131   |   |    |   | 3  |
| ALBANY - OTHER                 | 110        | 99    | 4   | 96    |   |    |   | 3  |
| ALBANY - TY                    | 38         | 35    |     | 35    |   |    |   |    |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS**  
**CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--C**

|  | TOTAL | W     | P O<br>X |
|--|-------|-------|----------|
| <b>XXX. SMSA, 1971 - CONTINUED</b>     |       |       |          |
| ILLINOIS - - - - -                     | 2,957 | 2,543 | 21       |
| ILLINOIS, OTHER - - - - -              | 196   | 160   | 1        |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA - - - - -             | 126   | 110   |          |
| CHICAGO - - - - -                      | 2,022 | 1,722 | 15       |
| DECATUR - - - - -                      | 59    | 52    |          |
| PEORIA - - - - -                       | 187   | 165   | 1        |
| ROCKFORD - - - - -                     | 113   | 102   |          |
| SPRINGFIELD - - - - -                  | 56    | 47    |          |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL - - - - -           | 10    | 9     |          |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE - - - - - | 112   | 105   |          |
| ST LOUIS - - - - -                     | 76    | 71    |          |
| INDIANA - - - - -                      | 1,210 | 1,056 | 8        |
| INDIANA, OTHER - - - - -               | 312   | 273   | 2        |
| FORT WAYNE - - - - -                   | 116   | 101   | 1        |
| GARY-HAMMOND-EAST CHICAGO - - - - -    | 150   | 127   | 1        |
| INDIANAPOLIS - - - - -                 | 269   | 244   | 1        |
| MUNCIE - - - - -                       | 31    | 28    |          |
| SOUTH BEND - - - - -                   | 78    | 64    |          |
| TERRE HAUTE - - - - -                  | 22    | 16    |          |
| LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE - - - - -     | 113   | 95    |          |
| ANDERSON - - - - -                     | 32    | 30    |          |
| CINCINNATI - - - - -                   | 2     | 1     |          |
| EVANSVILLE - - - - -                   | 70    | 64    |          |
| LOUISVILLE - - - - -                   | 15    | 13    |          |
| IOWA - - - - -                         | 585   | 517   | 2        |
| IOWA, OTHER - - - - -                  | 227   | 192   | 1        |
| CEDAR RAPIDS - - - - -                 | 87    | 78    |          |
| DES MOINES - - - - -                   | 72    | 69    |          |
| DUBUQUE - - - - -                      | 37    | 35    |          |
| WATERLOO - - - - -                     | 61    | 55    |          |
| SIOUX CITY - - - - -                   | 14    | 12    |          |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE - - - - - | 81    | 72    |          |
| UMAHA - - - - -                        | 6     | 4     |          |
| KANSAS - - - - -                       | 442   | 371   | 2        |
| KANSAS, OTHER - - - - -                | 143   | 122   |          |
| TOPEKA - - - - -                       | 38    | 32    |          |
| WICHITA - - - - -                      | 116   | 95    |          |
| KANSAS CITY - - - - -                  | 145   | 122   |          |
| KENTUCKY - - - - -                     | 378   | 322   |          |
| KENTUCKY, OTHER - - - - -              | 116   | 102   |          |
| LEXINGTON - - - - -                    | 76    | 70    |          |
| CINCINNATI - - - - -                   | 19    | 12    |          |
| EVANSVILLE - - - - -                   | 3     | 1     |          |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND - - - - -           | 13    | 9     |          |
| LOUISVILLE - - - - -                   | 151   | 128   |          |

1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
 CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

| POPULATION |       |       |     |       |    |    |   |    |
|------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|----|----|---|----|
|            | TOTAL | W     | X   | P     | N  | S  | U | G  |
| ED         | 2,957 | 2,543 | 213 | 2,510 | 11 | 10 | 4 | 60 |
|            | 196   | 160   | 18  | 156   | 1  | 1  |   | 2  |
|            | 126   | 110   | 4   | 102   | 4  |    |   | 1  |
|            | 2,022 | 1,722 | 156 | 1,709 | 3  | 5  | 4 | 54 |
|            | 59    | 52    | 5   | 51    |    |    |   |    |
|            | 187   | 165   | 15  | 164   | 1  | 1  |   |    |
|            | 113   | 102   | 5   | 99    | 2  | 1  |   | 3  |
|            | 56    | 47    | 4   | 47    |    |    |   |    |
|            | 10    | 9     | 1   | 9     |    | 1  |   |    |
| AND-MOLINE | 112   | 105   | 4   | 105   |    | 1  |   |    |
|            | 76    | 71    | 1   | 68    |    |    |   |    |
|            | 1,210 | 1,056 | 80  | 1,039 | 6  | 5  |   | 16 |
|            | 312   | 273   | 21  | 269   | 1  | 1  |   | 5  |
|            | 116   | 101   | 12  | 101   |    | 2  |   | 1  |
| CHICAGO    | 150   | 127   | 13  | 125   | 1  |    |   | 2  |
|            | 269   | 244   | 12  | 243   |    | 2  |   | 2  |
|            | 31    | 28    | 2   | 27    | 1  |    |   |    |
|            | 78    | 64    | 8   | 61    | 1  |    |   | 3  |
|            | 22    | 16    | 2   | 16    |    |    |   | 1  |
| AYETTE     | 113   | 95    | 3   | 90    | 2  |    |   | 1  |
|            | 32    | 30    | 2   | 30    |    |    |   |    |
|            | 2     | 1     | 1   | 1     |    |    |   |    |
|            | 70    | 64    | 3   | 63    |    |    |   | 1  |
|            | 15    | 13    | 1   | 13    |    |    |   |    |
|            | 585   | 517   | 29  | 508   | 2  | 3  | 1 | 14 |
|            | 227   | 192   | 18  | 186   | 1  | 3  | 1 | 5  |
|            | 87    | 78    | 3   | 78    |    |    |   | 3  |
|            | 72    | 69    | 1   | 67    | 1  |    |   |    |
|            | 37    | 35    | 2   | 35    |    |    |   |    |
|            | 61    | 55    | 3   | 54    |    |    |   | 1  |
|            | 14    | 12    |     | 12    |    |    |   |    |
| AND-MOLINE | 81    | 72    | 1   | 72    |    |    |   | 5  |
|            | 6     | 4     | 1   | 4     |    |    |   |    |
|            | 442   | 371   | 28  | 361   | 2  | 7  | 1 | 12 |
|            | 143   | 122   | 7   | 116   | 2  | 1  | 1 | 2  |
|            | 38    | 32    | 1   | 31    |    |    |   |    |
|            | 116   | 95    | 9   | 94    |    | 6  |   | 8  |
|            | 145   | 122   | 11  | 120   |    |    |   | 2  |
|            | 378   | 322   | 31  | 318   | 1  | 2  |   | 7  |
|            | 116   | 102   | 11  | 100   |    | 1  |   | 1  |
|            | 76    | 70    | 1   | 69    |    |    |   | 2  |
|            | 19    | 12    | 3   | 12    |    |    |   | 1  |
|            | 3     | 1     | 2   | 1     |    |    |   |    |
|            | 13    | 9     | 2   | 9     |    |    |   |    |
|            | 151   | 128   | 12  | 127   | 1  | 1  |   | 3  |



1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY

| XXX. SMSA, 1971 - CONTINUED            | TOTAL | W     |
|--|-------|-------|
| LOUISIANA - - - - -                    | 744   | 681   |
| LOUISIANA, OTHER - - - - -             | 106   | 95    |
| BATON ROUGE - - - - -                  | 141   | 130   |
| LAKE CHARLES - - - - -                 | 39    | 37    |
| MONROE - - - - -                       | 16    | 15    |
| NEW ORLEANS - - - - -                  | 329   | 302   |
| SHREVEPORT - - - - -                   | 63    | 55    |
| LAFAYETTE - - - - -                    | 50    | 47    |
| MAINE - - - - -                        | 162   | 130   |
| MAINE, OTHER - - - - -                 | 134   | 107   |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN - - - - -              | 5     | 5     |
| PORTLAND - - - - -                     | 23    | 18    |
| MARYLAND - - - - -                     | 1,857 | 1,621 |
| MARYLAND, OTHER - - - - -              | 103   | 85    |
| BALTIMORE - - - - -                    | 782   | 685   |
| WASHINGTON - - - - -                   | 966   | 846   |
| WILMINGTON - - - - -                   | 6     | 5     |
| MASSACHUSETTS - - - - -                | 2,408 | 2,018 |
| MASSACHUSETTS, OTHER - - - - -         | 351   | 285   |
| BOSTON - - - - -                       | 1,516 | 1,275 |
| BROCKTON - - - - -                     | 30    | 25    |
| FITCHBURG-LEOMINSTER - - - - -         | 21    | 16    |
| LOWELL - - - - -                       | 67    | 59    |
| NEW BEDFORD - - - - -                  | 29    | 27    |
| PITTSFIELD - - - - -                   | 52    | 47    |
| WORCESTER - - - - -                    | 117   | 103   |
| SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE - - - - - | 105   | 84    |
| FALL RIVER - - - - -                   | 8     | 7     |
| LAWRENCE-HAVERHILL - - - - -           | 73    | 58    |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-WARWICK - - - - - | 39    | 32    |
| MICHIGAN - - - - -                     | 2,280 | 1,980 |
| MICHIGAN, OTHER - - - - -              | 351   | 300   |
| ANN ARBOR - - - - -                    | 162   | 137   |
| BAY CITY - - - - -                     | 12    | 12    |
| DETROIT - - - - -                      | 1,263 | 1,099 |
| FLINT - - - - -                        | 99    | 90    |
| GRAND RAPIDS - - - - -                 | 103   | 86    |
| JACKSON - - - - -                      | 85    | 75    |
| KALAMAZOO - - - - -                    | 37    | 32    |
| LANSING - - - - -                      | 84    | 74    |
| MUSKEGON-MUSKEGON HEIGHTS - - - - -    | 38    | 36    |
| SAGINAW - - - - -                      | 37    | 31    |
| TOLEDO - - - - -                       | 9     | 8     |



1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
 STATISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

| POPULATION |       |       |     |       |    |    |   |    |
|------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|----|----|---|----|
| TOTAL      | W     | X     | P   | N     | S  | U  | G |    |
|            | 744   | 681   | 31  | 672   | 3  | 2  |   |    |
|            | 106   | 95    | 7   | 95    |    | 1  |   | 10 |
|            | 141   | 130   | 6   | 128   |    | 1  |   |    |
|            | 39    | 37    | 2   | 36    |    |    |   | 2  |
|            | 16    | 15    | 1   | 15    |    |    |   |    |
|            | 329   | 302   | 11  | 297   | 3  |    |   |    |
|            | 63    | 55    | 3   | 55    |    |    |   | 5  |
|            | 50    | 47    | 1   | 46    |    |    |   | 1  |
|            | 162   | 130   | 8   | 129   |    | 1  | 1 | 2  |
|            | 134   | 107   | 4   | 106   |    | 1  |   | 4  |
|            | 5     | 5     |     | 5     |    |    |   | 4  |
|            | 23    | 18    | 4   | 18    |    |    |   |    |
|            | 1,857 | 1,621 | 85  | 1,600 | 6  | 4  | 1 |    |
|            | 103   | 85    | 5   | 83    |    |    | 1 | 29 |
|            | 782   | 685   | 27  | 676   | 3  |    |   | 3  |
|            | 966   | 846   | 53  | 836   | 3  | 4  |   | 10 |
|            | 6     | 5     |     | 5     |    |    |   | 16 |
|            | 2,408 | 2,018 | 151 | 1,976 | 11 | 15 | 5 |    |
|            | 351   | 285   | 23  | 281   | 1  | 3  | 1 | 98 |
|            | 1,516 | 1,275 | 95  | 1,247 | 7  | 8  | 4 | 14 |
|            | 30    | 25    | 1   | 24    |    |    |   | 65 |
|            | 21    | 16    | 1   | 16    |    |    |   | 2  |
|            | 67    | 59    | 5   | 59    |    |    |   | 1  |
|            | 29    | 27    | 1   | 27    |    |    |   | 1  |
|            | 52    | 47    | 4   | 47    |    |    |   |    |
|            | 117   | 103   | 5   | 100   |    | 2  |   |    |
| POLYOKE    | 105   | 84    | 10  | 79    | 2  |    |   | 3  |
|            | 8     | 7     |     | 7     |    |    |   | 3  |
|            | 73    | 58    | 2   | 57    | 1  |    |   | 7  |
| WARWICK    | 39    | 32    | 4   | 32    |    | 2  |   | 2  |
|            | 2,280 | 1,980 | 128 | 1,947 | 12 | 10 |   | 45 |
|            | 351   | 300   | 19  | 291   | 4  | 1  |   | 7  |
|            | 162   | 137   | 6   | 127   | 5  |    |   | 6  |
|            | 12    | 12    |     | 12    |    |    |   |    |
|            | 1,263 | 1,099 | 75  | 1,091 | 3  | 9  |   | 23 |
|            | 99    | 90    | 3   | 88    |    |    |   | 2  |
|            | 103   | 86    | 9   | 85    |    |    |   | 5  |
|            | 85    | 75    | 4   | 74    |    |    |   |    |
|            | 37    | 32    | 3   | 32    |    |    |   | 2  |
|            | 84    | 74    | 3   | 73    |    |    |   |    |
| HTS        | 38    | 36    | 2   | 35    |    |    |   |    |
|            | 37    | 31    | 3   | 31    |    |    |   |    |
|            | 9     | 8     | 1   | 8     |    |    |   |    |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS**  
**CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED**

| XXX. SMSA, 1971 - CONTINUED            | TOTAL | POPULATION |       |       |
|--|-------|------------|-------|-------|
|  |       | W          | X     | P     |
| MINNESOTA - - - - -                    | 840   | 711        | 69    | 7     |
| MINNESOTA, OTHER - - - - -             | 138   | 111        | 19    | 1     |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST PAUL - - - - -          | 638   | 548        | 44    | 5     |
| DULUTH-SUPERIOR - - - - -              | 61    | 52         | 4     |       |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD - - - - -               | 3     | -----      | 2     | ----- |
| MISSISSIPPI - - - - -                  | 241   | 209        | 12    | 2     |
| MISSISSIPPI, OTHER - - - - -           | 176   | 154        | 10    | 1     |
| JACKSON - - - - -                      | 50    | 43         | 2     |       |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT - - - - -              | 15    | 12         | ----- |       |
| MISSOURI - - - - -                     | 1,186 | 1,004      | 71    | 9     |
| MISSOURI, OTHER - - - - -              | 193   | 149        | 12    | 1     |
| ST JOSEPH - - - - -                    | 2     | 2          | ----- |       |
| SPRINGFIELD - - - - -                  | 10    | 6          | 2     |       |
| KANSAS CITY - - - - -                  | 260   | 230        | 12    | 2     |
| ST LOUIS - - - - -                     | 721   | 617        | 45    | 6     |
| MONTANA - - - - -                      | 110   | 93         | 8     |       |
| MONTANA, OTHER - - - - -               | 80    | 67         | 8     |       |
| BILLINGS - - - - -                     | 22    | 20         | ----- |       |
| GREAT FALLS - - - - -                  | 8     | 6          | ----- |       |
| NEBRASKA - - - - -                     | 281   | 242        | 18    | 2     |
| NEBRASKA, OTHER - - - - -              | 55    | 44         | 8     |       |
| LINCOLN - - - - -                      | 62    | 53         | 3     |       |
| SIOUX CITY - - - - -                   | 1     | -----      | 1     | ----- |
| OMAHA - - - - -                        | 163   | 145        | 6     | 1     |
| NEVADA - - - - -                       | 138   | 116        | 8     | 1     |
| NEVADA, OTHER - - - - -                | 23    | 18         | 2     |       |
| LAS VEGAS - - - - -                    | 72    | 64         | 2     |       |
| RENO - - - - -                         | 43    | 34         | 4     |       |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE - - - - -                | 243   | 206        | 15    | 2     |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE, OTHER - - - - -         | 211   | 176        | 14    | 1     |
| MANCHESTER - - - - -                   | 22    | 20         | 1     |       |
| LAWRENCE - - - - -                     | 10    | 10         | ----- |       |
| NEW JERSEY - - - - -                   | 3,142 | 2,649      | 198   | 2,6   |
| NEW JERSEY, OTHER - - - - -            | 791   | 675        | 48    | 6     |
| ATLANTIC CITY - - - - -                | 26    | 18         | 4     |       |
| JERSEY CITY - - - - -                  | 73    | 57         | 6     |       |
| NEWARK - - - - -                       | 1,099 | 940        | 63    | 9     |
| PATERSON-CLIFTON-PASSAIC - - - - -     | 580   | 477        | 47    | 4     |
| TRENTON - - - - -                      | 189   | 156        | 10    | 1     |
| VINELAND-MILLVILLE-BRIDGETON - - - - - | 8     | 8          | ----- |       |
| ALLENTOWN - - - - -                    | 18    | 16         | 1     |       |
| PHILADELPHIA - - - - -                 | 343   | 288        | 18    | 2     |
| WILMINGTON - - - - -                   | 15    | 14         | 1     |       |

EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
 ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

P O P U L A T I O N

| TOTAL | W     | X     | P     | N     | S     | U     | G     |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 840   | 711   | 69    | 701   | 3     | 5     | 1     | 25    |
| 138   | 111   | 19    | 111   | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2     |
| 638   | 548   | 44    | 538   | 3     | 5     | ----- | 21    |
| 61    | 52    | 4     | 52    | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1     |
| 3     | ----- | 2     | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1     | 1     |
| 241   | 209   | 12    | 205   | 2     | 1     | ----- | 5     |
| 176   | 154   | 10    | 150   | 2     | 1     | ----- | 3     |
| 50    | 43    | 2     | 43    | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2     |
| 15    | 12    | ----- | 12    | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1,186 | 1,004 | 71    | 991   | 6     | 8     | ----- | 24    |
| 193   | 149   | 12    | 146   | 2     | 1     | ----- | 7     |
| 2     | 2     | ----- | 2     | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 10    | 6     | 2     | 6     | ----- | 1     | ----- | ----- |
| 260   | 230   | 12    | 229   | 1     | 1     | ----- | 2     |
| 721   | 617   | 45    | 608   | 3     | 5     | ----- | 15    |
| 110   | 93    | 8     | 90    | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1     |
| 80    | 67    | 8     | 64    | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1     |
| 22    | 20    | ----- | 20    | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 8     | 6     | ----- | 6     | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 281   | 242   | 18    | 242   | ----- | 3     | ----- | 1     |
| 55    | 44    | 8     | 44    | ----- | 2     | ----- | ----- |
| 62    | 53    | 3     | 53    | ----- | 1     | ----- | 1     |
| 1     | ----- | 1     | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 163   | 145   | 6     | 145   | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 138   | 116   | 8     | 113   | 3     | 1     | 1     | 4     |
| 23    | 18    | 2     | 18    | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2     |
| 72    | 64    | 2     | 63    | 1     | 1     | ----- | 2     |
| 43    | 34    | 4     | 32    | 2     | ----- | 1     | ----- |
| 243   | 206   | 15    | 201   | 3     | 3     | 2     | 6     |
| 211   | 176   | 14    | 173   | 2     | 2     | 2     | 6     |
| 22    | 20    | 1     | 19    | ----- | 1     | ----- | ----- |
| 10    | 10    | ----- | 9     | 1     | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 3,142 | 2,649 | 198   | 2,610 | 9     | 30    | 6     | 100   |
| 791   | 675   | 48    | 666   | 2     | 5     | 2     | 19    |
| 26    | 18    | 4     | 18    | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 73    | 57    | 6     | 55    | ----- | 1     | 1     | 7     |
| 1,099 | 940   | 63    | 926   | 3     | 8     | 1     | 24    |
| 580   | 477   | 47    | 468   | 2     | 8     | 2     | 32    |
| 189   | 156   | 10    | 152   | 1     | 3     | ----- | 5     |
| 8     | 8     | ----- | 8     | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 18    | 16    | 1     | 16    | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1     |
| 343   | 288   | 18    | 287   | 1     | 4     | ----- | 12    |
| 15    | 14    | 1     | 14    | ----- | 1     | ----- | ----- |



1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY -

CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOY

| XXX. SMSA, 1971 - CONTINUED         | TOTAL |    |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----|
| NEW MEXICO - - - - -                | 419   |    |
| NEW MEXICO, OTHER - - - - -         | 187   |    |
| ALBUQUERQUE - - - - -               | 232   |    |
| NEW YORK - - - - -                  | 5,338 | 4, |
| NEW YORK, OTHER - - - - -           | 654   |    |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY - - - - -   | 420   |    |
| BUFFALO - - - - -                   | 406   |    |
| NEW YORK - - - - -                  | 2,876 | 2, |
| ROCHESTER - - - - -                 | 424   |    |
| SYRACUSE - - - - -                  | 285   |    |
| UTICA-ROME - - - - -                | 123   |    |
| BINGHAMTON - - - - -                | 150   |    |
| NORTH CAROLINA - - - - -            | 744   |    |
| NORTH CAROLINA, OTHER - - - - -     | 170   |    |
| ASHEVILLE - - - - -                 | 31    |    |
| CHARLOTTE - - - - -                 | 148   |    |
| DURHAM - - - - -                    | 50    |    |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON SALEM-HIGH POINT | 163   |    |
| RALEIGH - - - - -                   | 140   |    |
| WILMINGTON - - - - -                | 26    |    |
| FAYETTEVILLE - - - - -              | 16    |    |
| NORTH DAKOTA - - - - -              | 57    |    |
| NORTH DAKOTA, OTHER - - - - -       | 43    |    |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD - - - - -            | 14    |    |
| OHIO - - - - -                      | 3,158 | 2, |
| OHIO, OTHER - - - - -               | 323   |    |
| AKRON - - - - -                     | 227   |    |
| CANTON - - - - -                    | 121   |    |
| CLEVELAND - - - - -                 | 801   |    |
| COLUMBUS - - - - -                  | 375   |    |
| DAYTON - - - - -                    | 457   |    |
| HAMILTON-MIDDLETOWN - - - - -       | 46    |    |
| LIMA - - - - -                      | 34    |    |
| LORAIN-ELYRIA - - - - -             | 39    |    |
| SPRINGFIELD - - - - -               | 30    |    |
| YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN - - - - -         | 85    |    |
| MANSFIELD - - - - -                 | 18    |    |
| TOLEDO - - - - -                    | 194   |    |
| CINCINNATI - - - - -                | 387   |    |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND - - - - -        | 2     |    |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON - - - - -      | 10    |    |
| WHEELING - - - - -                  | 9     |    |

1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS

CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

POPULATION

| CONTINUED              | TOTAL | W     | X     | P     | N     | S     | U     | G     |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| - - - - -              | 419   | 356   | 15    | 348   | 3     | ----- | 1     | 14    |
| OTHER - - - - -        | 187   | 159   | 6     | 154   | 1     | ----- | ----- | 6     |
| - - - - -              | 232   | 197   | 9     | 194   | 2     | ----- | 1     | 8     |
| - - - - -              | 5,338 | 4,432 | 428   | 4,368 | 23    | 48    | 14    | 163   |
| ER - - - - -           | 654   | 548   | 42    | 541   | 3     | 2     | ----- | 21    |
| STADY-TROY - - - - -   | 420   | 359   | 23    | 355   | ----- | 1     | 1     | 5     |
| - - - - -              | 406   | 344   | 29    | 338   | 2     | 3     | 2     | 15    |
| - - - - -              | 2,876 | 2,329 | 272   | 2,290 | 13    | 32    | 10    | 101   |
| - - - - -              | 424   | 356   | 33    | 355   | 1     | 6     | ----- | 13    |
| - - - - -              | 285   | 251   | 13    | 247   | 3     | 2     | 1     | 5     |
| - - - - -              | 123   | 113   | 7     | 111   | ----- | 2     | ----- | 1     |
| - - - - -              | 150   | 132   | 9     | 131   | 1     | ----- | ----- | 2     |
| - - - - -              | 744   | 643   | 52    | 635   | 1     | 4     | ----- | 7     |
| OTHER - - - - -        | 170   | 143   | 15    | 142   | 1     | 2     | ----- | 1     |
| - - - - -              | 31    | 25    | ----- | 24    | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| - - - - -              | 148   | 131   | 9     | 130   | ----- | 1     | ----- | 2     |
| - - - - -              | 50    | 39    | 4     | 37    | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2     |
| ISTON SALEM-HIGH POINT | 163   | 148   | 10    | 147   | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| - - - - -              | 140   | 121   | 10    | 121   | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2     |
| - - - - -              | 26    | 24    | 2     | 23    | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| - - - - -              | 16    | 12    | 2     | 11    | ----- | 1     | ----- | ----- |
| - - - - -              | 57    | 51    | 4     | 51    | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| OTHER - - - - -        | 43    | 37    | 4     | 37    | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| - - - - -              | 14    | 14    | ----- | 14    | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| - - - - -              | 3,158 | 2,777 | 195   | 2,748 | 16    | 11    | 7     | 58    |
| - - - - -              | 323   | 276   | 29    | 275   | 1     | 3     | 2     | 6     |
| - - - - -              | 227   | 208   | 12    | 207   | ----- | ----- | 2     | 2     |
| - - - - -              | 121   | 103   | 10    | 103   | ----- | 1     | ----- | 3     |
| - - - - -              | 801   | 705   | 51    | 697   | 5     | 4     | ----- | 17    |
| - - - - -              | 375   | 334   | 15    | 329   | 2     | 1     | ----- | 8     |
| - - - - -              | 457   | 420   | 11    | 415   | 4     | ----- | 1     | 4     |
| ETOWN - - - - -        | 46    | 37    | 5     | 36    | ----- | 1     | ----- | 1     |
| - - - - -              | 34    | 31    | 2     | 31    | ----- | ----- | 1     | 1     |
| - - - - -              | 39    | 34    | 3     | 33    | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1     |
| - - - - -              | 30    | 27    | 1     | 27    | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1     |
| REN - - - - -          | 85    | 73    | 8     | 73    | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2     |
| - - - - -              | 18    | 17    | ----- | 17    | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| - - - - -              | 194   | 168   | 15    | 166   | 1     | ----- | ----- | 2     |
| - - - - -              | 387   | 325   | 31    | 320   | 3     | 1     | 1     | 10    |
| LAND                   | 2     | 2     | ----- | 2     | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| IRTON - - - - -        | 10    | 10    | ----- | 10    | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| - - - - -              | 9     | 7     | 2     | 7     | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS**  
**CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY-**

P

| XXX. SMSA, 1971 - CONTINUED            | TOTAL | W     |
|--|-------|-------|
| OKLAHOMA - - - - -                     | 657   | 559   |
| OKLAHOMA, OTHER - - - - -              | 182   | 151   |
| LAWTON - - - - -                       | 6     | 4     |
| OKLAHOMA CITY - - - - -                | 214   | 178   |
| TULSA - - - - -                        | 251   | 222   |
| FORT SMITH - - - - -                   | 6     | 4     |
| OREGON - - - - -                       | 437   | 346   |
| OREGON, OTHER - - - - -                | 102   | 80    |
| EUGENE - - - - -                       | 13    | 9     |
| SALFM - - - - -                        | 21    | 17    |
| PORTLAND - - - - -                     | 301   | 240   |
| PENNSYLVANIA - - - - -                 | 3,971 | 3,406 |
| PENNSYLVANIA, OTHER - - - - -          | 441   | 364   |
| ALTOONA - - - - -                      | 12    | 9     |
| ERIF - - - - -                         | 121   | 102   |
| HARRISBURG - - - - -                   | 130   | 109   |
| JOHNSTOWN - - - - -                    | 30    | 23    |
| LANCASTER - - - - -                    | 84    | 68    |
| PITTSBURGH - - - - -                   | 1,228 | 1,099 |
| READING - - - - -                      | 103   | 97    |
| SCRANTON - - - - -                     | 26    | 18    |
| WILKES-BARRE-HAZLETON - - - - -        | 38    | 34    |
| YORK - - - - -                         | 95    | 75    |
| BINGHAMTON - - - - -                   | 2     | 2     |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON - - - - -   | 251   | 207   |
| PHILADELPHIA - - - - -                 | 1,410 | 1,199 |
| RHODE ISLAND - - - - -                 | 199   | 158   |
| RHODE ISLAND, OTHER - - - - -          | 58    | 45    |
| FALL RIVER - - - - -                   | 2     | 1     |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-WARWICK - - - - - | 139   | 112   |
| SOUTH CAROLINA - - - - -               | 401   | 343   |
| SOUTH CAROLINA, OTHER - - - - -        | 163   | 135   |
| CHARLESTON - - - - -                   | 73    | 62    |
| COLUMBIA - - - - -                     | 67    | 56    |
| GREENVILLE - - - - -                   | 68    | 62    |
| AUGUSTA - - - - -                      | 30    | 28    |
| SOUTH DAKOTA - - - - -                 | 72    | 64    |
| SOUTH DAKOTA, OTHER - - - - -          | 64    | 57    |
| SIOUX FALLS - - - - -                  | 8     | 7     |
| TENNESSEE - - - - -                    | 839   | 738   |
| TENNESSEE, OTHER - - - - -             | 256   | 234   |
| KNOXVILLE - - - - -                    | 231   | 207   |
| NASHVILLE - - - - -                    | 126   | 101   |
| MEMPHIS - - - - -                      | 118   | 102   |
| CHATTANOOGA - - - - -                  | 108   | 94    |

1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS

CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

|                  | P O P U L A T I O N |       |     |       |    |    |   |     |
|------------------|---------------------|-------|-----|-------|----|----|---|-----|
|                  | TOTAL               | W     | X   | P     | N  | S  | U | G   |
| CONTINUED        |                     |       |     |       |    |    |   |     |
|                  | 657                 | 559   | 51  | 547   | 6  | 4  | 1 | 12  |
| HER              | 182                 | 151   | 10  | 145   | 2  | 1  | 1 | 4   |
|                  | 6                   | 4     | 1   | 4     |    |    |   | 1   |
| Y                | 214                 | 178   | 22  | 175   | 2  | 2  |   | 4   |
|                  | 251                 | 222   | 10  | 219   | 2  | 1  |   | 3   |
|                  | 4                   | 4     |     | 4     |    |    |   |     |
|                  | 437                 | 346   | 31  | 340   | 2  | 6  |   | 12  |
| R                | 102                 | 80    | 8   | 78    |    | 2  |   | 4   |
|                  | 13                  | 9     | 3   | 9     |    |    |   |     |
|                  | 21                  | 17    | 1   | 17    |    |    |   | 1   |
|                  | 301                 | 240   | 19  | 236   | 2  | 4  |   | 7   |
|                  | 3,971               | 3,406 | 223 | 3,348 | 26 | 25 | 5 | 102 |
| OTHER            | 441                 | 364   | 37  | 357   |    | 6  | 1 | 12  |
|                  | 12                  | 9     | 1   | 9     |    |    |   |     |
|                  | 121                 | 102   | 6   | 102   |    | 1  |   | 5   |
|                  | 130                 | 109   | 9   | 105   | 2  | 2  |   | 2   |
|                  | 30                  | 23    | 2   | 22    | 1  |    |   | 3   |
|                  | 84                  | 68    | 6   | 68    |    | 1  |   | 2   |
|                  | 1,228               | 1,099 | 50  | 1,085 | 11 |    | 1 | 17  |
|                  | 103                 | 97    | 4   | 95    | 1  |    | 1 |     |
|                  | 26                  | 18    | 1   | 17    | 1  |    |   | 2   |
| HAZLETON         | 38                  | 34    |     | 31    |    |    |   | 1   |
|                  | 95                  | 75    | 9   | 73    |    |    |   | 3   |
|                  | 2                   | 2     |     | 2     |    |    |   |     |
| THLEHEM-EASTON   | 251                 | 207   | 20  | 202   | 3  | 3  |   | 4   |
|                  | 1,410               | 1,199 | 78  | 1,180 | 7  | 12 | 2 | 51  |
|                  | 199                 | 158   | 18  | 156   |    | 1  |   | 7   |
| OTHER            | 58                  | 45    | 6   | 45    |    | 1  |   | 1   |
|                  | 2                   | 1     |     | 1     |    |    |   |     |
| AWTUCKET-WARWICK | 139                 | 112   | 12  | 110   |    |    |   | 6   |
|                  | 401                 | 343   | 27  | 339   | 1  | 3  |   | 7   |
| NA, OTHER        | 163                 | 135   | 8   | 133   | 1  | 1  |   | 5   |
|                  | 73                  | 62    | 7   | 61    |    | 1  |   | 1   |
|                  | 67                  | 56    | 6   | 55    |    | 1  |   | 1   |
|                  | 68                  | 62    | 5   | 62    |    |    |   |     |
|                  | 30                  | 28    | 1   | 28    |    |    |   |     |
|                  | 72                  | 64    | 4   | 62    | 1  | 1  |   |     |
| OTHER            | 64                  | 57    | 3   | 55    | 1  | 1  |   |     |
|                  | 8                   | 7     | 1   | 7     |    |    |   |     |
|                  | 839                 | 738   | 47  | 729   | 5  | 1  | 1 | 12  |
| OTHER            | 256                 | 234   | 13  | 232   | 1  |    | 1 | 2   |
|                  | 231                 | 207   | 10  | 204   | 2  |    |   | 3   |
|                  | 126                 | 101   | 9   | 100   | 1  |    |   | 6   |
|                  | 118                 | 102   | 7   | 100   | 1  | 1  |   | 1   |
|                  | 108                 | 94    | 8   | 93    |    |    |   |     |





1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY

| XXX. SMSA, 1971 - CONTINUED                | TOTAL | W     |
|--|-------|-------|
| TEXAS - - - - -                            | 3,293 | 2,879 |
| TEXAS, OTHER - - - - -                     | 324   | 269   |
| ABILENE - - - - -                          | 10    | 9     |
| AMARILLO - - - - -                         | 44    | 42    |
| AUSTIN - - - - -                           | 138   | 120   |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR-ORANGE - - - - -      | 101   | 87    |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO - - - - - | 5     | 3     |
| CORPUS CHRISTI - - - - -                   | 93    | 88    |
| DALLAS - - - - -                           | 658   | 578   |
| EL PASO - - - - -                          | 86    | 67    |
| FORT WORTH - - - - -                       | 277   | 239   |
| GALVESTON-TEXAS CITY - - - - -             | 61    | 56    |
| HOUSTON - - - - -                          | 1,113 | 987   |
| LAREDO - - - - -                           | 2     | 2     |
| LUBBOCK - - - - -                          | 32    | 27    |
| MIDLAND - - - - -                          | 98    | 89    |
| ODESSA - - - - -                           | 19    | 18    |
| SAN ANGELO - - - - -                       | 5     | 4     |
| SAN ANTONIO - - - - -                      | 143   | 124   |
| TYLER - - - - -                            | 19    | 18    |
| WACO - - - - -                             | 15    | 13    |
| WICHITA FALLS - - - - -                    | 18    | 14    |
| MCALLEN-PHARR-EDINBURG - - - - -           | 8     | 4     |
| SHERMAN-DENISON - - - - -                  | 13    | 11    |
| TEXARKANA - - - - -                        | 11    | 10    |
| UTAH - - - - -                             | 277   | 234   |
| UTAH, OTHER - - - - -                      | 49    | 46    |
| OGDEN - - - - -                            | 16    | 14    |
| PROVO-OREM - - - - -                       | 25    | 17    |
| SALT LAKE CITY - - - - -                   | 187   | 157   |
| VERMONT - - - - -                          | 115   | 93    |
| VERMONT, OTHER - - - - -                   | 115   | 93    |
| VIRGINIA - - - - -                         | 1,693 | 1,474 |
| VIRGINIA, OTHER - - - - -                  | 272   | 229   |
| LYNCHBURG - - - - -                        | 42    | 41    |
| NEWPORT NEWS-HAMPTON - - - - -             | 160   | 149   |
| NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH - - - - -               | 125   | 104   |
| RICHMOND - - - - -                         | 167   | 146   |
| ROANOKE - - - - -                          | 48    | 39    |
| WASHINGTON - - - - -                       | 879   | 766   |

1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS

CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

POPULATION

| CONTINUED              | TOTAL | W     | X   | P     | N  | S  | U | G  |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|----|----|---|----|
|                        | 3,293 | 2,879 | 215 | 2,833 | 17 | 27 | 3 | 67 |
| ER                     | 324   | 269   | 27  | 258   | 6  | 4  |   | 5  |
|                        | 10    | 9     | 1   | 9     |    |    |   |    |
|                        | 44    | 42    | 1   | 41    |    |    |   |    |
|                        | 138   | 120   | 8   | 114   | 1  | 2  | 2 | 4  |
| ORT ARTHUR-ORANGE      | 101   | 87    | 5   | 87    |    |    |   | 3  |
| E-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO | 5     | 3     | 1   | 3     |    |    |   |    |
| ISTI                   | 93    | 88    | 2   | 87    | 1  |    |   | 2  |
|                        | 658   | 578   | 42  | 573   | 3  | 5  |   | 17 |
|                        | 86    | 67    | 7   | 65    |    |    |   | 5  |
|                        | 277   | 239   | 19  | 236   |    | 4  | 1 | 10 |
| TEXAS CITY             | 61    | 56    | 2   | 55    |    |    |   | 2  |
|                        | 1,113 | 987   | 74  | 978   | 4  | 7  |   | 13 |
|                        | 2     | 2     |     | 2     |    |    |   |    |
|                        | 32    | 27    | 5   | 25    | 1  |    |   |    |
|                        | 98    | 89    | 6   | 88    |    |    |   | 2  |
|                        | 19    | 18    | 1   | 17    |    |    |   |    |
|                        | 5     | 4     | 1   | 4     |    |    |   |    |
|                        | 143   | 124   | 8   | 122   | 1  | 4  |   | 3  |
|                        | 19    | 18    |     | 17    |    |    |   |    |
|                        | 15    | 13    | 2   | 13    |    |    |   |    |
| LS                     | 18    | 14    | 2   | 14    |    | 1  |   |    |
| RR-EDINBURG            | 8     | 4     | 1   | 4     |    |    |   |    |
| ISON                   | 13    | 11    |     | 11    |    |    |   | 1  |
|                        | 11    | 10    |     | 10    |    |    |   |    |
|                        | 277   | 234   | 25  | 228   | 3  | 3  |   | 8  |
|                        | 49    | 46    | 3   | 45    |    |    |   |    |
|                        | 16    | 14    | 2   | 13    |    | 1  |   |    |
|                        | 25    | 17    | 7   | 16    | 1  |    |   |    |
| ITY                    | 187   | 157   | 13  | 154   | 2  | 2  |   | 1  |
|                        | 115   | 93    | 9   | 92    |    |    | 1 | 2  |
| HER                    | 115   | 93    | 9   | 92    |    |    | 1 | 2  |
|                        | 1,693 | 1,474 | 108 | 1,454 | 6  | 8  | 2 | 22 |
| OTHER                  | 272   | 229   | 18  | 220   | 3  |    |   | 3  |
|                        | 42    | 41    | 1   | 41    |    |    |   |    |
| S-HAMPTON              | 160   | 149   | 6   | 147   |    |    |   | 1  |
| TSMOUTH                | 125   | 104   | 12  | 104   |    | 1  |   | 2  |
|                        | 167   | 146   | 10  | 146   |    | 1  |   | 1  |
|                        | 48    | 39    | 4   | 39    |    |    |   |    |
|                        | 879   | 766   | 57  | 757   | 3  | 6  | 2 | 15 |

**1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS  
CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY**

| <b>XXX. SMSA, 1971 - CONTINUED</b>                       | <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>W</b> |
|--|--------------|----------|
| WASHINGTON - - - - -                                     | 1,179        | 965      |
| WASHINGTON, OTHER - - - - -                              | 242          | 211      |
| SEATTLE-EVERETT - - - - -                                | 807          | 655      |
| SPOKANE - - - - -  | 51           | 43       |
| TACOMA - - - - -   | 54           | 33       |
| PORTLAND - - - - -                                       | 25           | 23       |
| WEST VIRGINIA - - - - -                                  | 300          | 268      |
| WEST VIRGINIA, OTHER - - - - -                           | 129          | 113      |
| CHARLESTON - - - - -                                     | 118          | 105      |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND - - - - -                             | 36           | 35       |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON - - - - -                           | 8            | 7        |
| WHEELING - - - - -                                       | 9            | 8        |
| WISCONSIN - - - - -                                      | 1,066        | 920      |
| WISCONSIN, OTHER - - - - -                               | 232          | 195      |
| GREEN BAY - - - - -                                      | 25           | 24       |
| KENOSHA - - - - -  | 17           | 15       |
| MADISON - - - - -  | 144          | 125      |
| MILWAUKEE - - - - -                                      | 576          | 502      |
| RACINE - - - - -   | 69           | 57       |
| DULUTH-SUPERIOR - - - - -                                | 3            | 2        |
| WYOMING - - - - -  | 90           | 82       |
| WYOMING, OTHER - - - - -                                 | 90           | 82       |
| CANAL ZONE - - - - -                                     | 1            | 1        |
| CANAL ZONE, OTHER - - - - -                              | 1            | 1        |
| PUERTO RICO - - - - -                                    | 115          | 100      |
| PUERTO RICO, OTHER - - - - -                             | 15           | 10       |
| MAYAGUEZ - - - - -                                       | 13           | 12       |
| PONCE - - - - -  | 18           | 16       |
| SAN JUAN - - - - -                                       | 69           | 62       |
| VIRGIN ISLAND - - - - -                                  | 3            | 2        |
| VIRGIN ISLAND, OTHER - - - - -                           | 3            | 2        |
| GUAM - - - - -   | 3            | 3        |
| GUAM, OTHER - - - - -                                    | 3            | 3        |
| FOREIGN - - - - -  | 116          | 95       |
| <b>XXXI. PART-TIME, SEEKING FULL-TIME<br/>EMPLOYMENT</b> |              |          |
| YES - - - - -  | 420          | 294      |
| NO - - - - -   | 400          | 345      |
| NO REPORT - - - - -                                      | 237          | 190      |

1971 EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - ENGINEERS

CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGINEERS IN EMPLOYMENT SURVEY--CONTINUED

| POPULATION |       |     |     |     |     |   |    |    |
|------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|----|----|
|            | TOTAL | W   | X   | P   | N   | S | U  | G  |
| CONTINUED  |       |     |     |     |     |   |    |    |
|            | 1,179 | 965 | 61  | 939 | 12  | 9 | 2  | 81 |
|            | 242   | 211 | 8   | 206 | 1   | 1 |    | 9  |
|            | 807   | 655 | 39  | 636 | 10  | 4 | 2  | 69 |
|            | 51    | 43  | 3   | 41  | 1   | 1 |    |    |
|            | 54    | 33  | 11  | 33  |     | 3 |    | 3  |
|            | 25    | 23  |     | 23  |     |   |    |    |
|            | 300   | 268 | 15  | 265 |     | 1 |    | 2  |
| OTHER      | 129   | 113 | 8   | 112 |     | 1 |    | 1  |
|            | 118   | 105 | 6   | 104 |     |   |    | 1  |
| AND        | 36    | 35  |     | 34  |     |   |    |    |
| ORTON      | 8     | 7   | 1   | 7   |     |   |    |    |
|            | 9     | 8   |     | 8   |     |   |    |    |
|            | 1,066 | 920 | 67  | 904 | 2   | 7 | 1  | 28 |
|            | 232   | 195 | 22  | 194 |     | 3 |    | 3  |
|            | 25    | 24  |     | 22  |     |   |    | 1  |
|            | 17    | 15  | 1   | 15  |     |   |    | 1  |
|            | 144   | 125 | 9   | 118 |     | 1 |    | 1  |
|            | 576   | 502 | 31  | 496 | 2   | 3 | 1  | 18 |
|            | 69    | 57  | 3   | 57  |     |   |    | 4  |
|            | 3     | 2   | 1   | 2   |     |   |    |    |
|            | 90    | 82  | 5   | 80  |     | 1 |    |    |
|            | 90    | 82  | 5   | 80  |     | 1 |    |    |
|            | 1     | 1   |     | 1   |     |   |    |    |
|            | 1     | 1   |     | 1   |     |   |    |    |
|            | 115   | 100 | 11  | 99  |     |   |    | 1  |
| ER         | 15    | 10  | 3   | 10  |     |   |    |    |
|            | 13    | 12  | 1   | 12  |     |   |    |    |
|            | 18    | 16  | 1   | 16  |     |   |    | 1  |
|            | 69    | 62  | 6   | 61  |     |   |    |    |
|            | 3     | 2   |     | 2   |     |   |    |    |
| OTHER      | 3     | 2   |     | 2   |     |   |    |    |
|            | 3     | 3   |     | 3   |     |   |    |    |
|            | 3     | 3   |     | 3   |     |   |    |    |
|            | 116   | 95  | 12  | 93  | 1   | 1 |    | 2  |
| FULL-TIME  |       |     |     |     |     |   |    |    |
|            | 420   | 294 | 126 |     | 294 |   | 90 |    |
|            | 400   | 345 | 55  |     |     |   |    |    |
|            | 237   | 190 | 47  |     |     |   |    |    |

National Science Foundation  
**SURVEY OF ENGINEERING EMPLOYMENT**

Conducted by the  
Engineers Joint Council  
345 East 47th Street, New York, N.Y. 10017  
PLEASE PRINT ANSWERS IN DARK INK OR TYPE

If your name or address is incorrect, please enter correct information below:  
Please give full name

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

Your response will be held in strict confidence — no individual will be identified and only statistical summaries will be released.

|  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| 1. Date of Birth<br>Month ..... Day ..... Year ..... | 2. Citizenship<br><input type="checkbox"/> 1—USA <input type="checkbox"/> 2—Non-USA | 3. Sex<br><input type="checkbox"/> 1—Male <input type="checkbox"/> 2—Female |
|--|---|---|

4. What is your highest earned college degree?     1—None     2—Associate     3—Bachelor     4—Master     5—Doctor

5. Give the year of graduation for your first earned degree and year of graduation of highest earned degree (if different than the first) and check the appropriate curriculum for each degree. First degree year ..... Highest degree year .....

| FIRST DEGREE  | HIGHEST DEGREE   |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> .01 Aerospace Engineering              | <input type="checkbox"/> 16 Management/Business Administration |
| <input type="checkbox"/> .02 Agricultural Engineering           | <input type="checkbox"/> 17 Manufacturing Engineering          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> .03 Automation/Control                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 18 Mechanical Engineering             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> .04 Chemical Engineering               | <input type="checkbox"/> 19 Metallurgical Engineering          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> .05 Civil Engineering                  | <input type="checkbox"/> 20 Mining Engineering                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> .06 Communications                     | <input type="checkbox"/> 21 Naval Arch./Marine Engineering     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> .07 Computer/Mathematics               | <input type="checkbox"/> 22 Nuclear Engineering                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> .08 Education                          | <input type="checkbox"/> 23 Petroleum Engineering              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> .09 Electrical Engineering             | <input type="checkbox"/> 24 Plant/Facilities Engineering       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> .10 Electronics Engineering            | <input type="checkbox"/> 25 Product Engineering                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> .11 Engineering (general)              | <input type="checkbox"/> 26 Science (basic)                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> .12 Engineering Sciences               | <input type="checkbox"/> 27 Systems Engineering                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> .13 Environmental/Sanitary Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> 28 Transportation Engineering         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> .14 Geological Engineering             | <input type="checkbox"/> 29 Other Engineering                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> .15 Industrial Engineering             | <input type="checkbox"/> 30 Other Nonengineering               |

6. If you are a student, check your status.     1—Student, full-time     2—Student, part-time



1. Date of Birth Month ..... Day ..... Year .....  
 2. Citizenship  1—USA  2—Non-USA  3—Male  4—Female

3. Sex  1—Male  2—Female

4. What is your highest earned college degree?  1—None  2—Associate  3—Bachelor  4—Master  5—Doctor

5. Give the year of graduation for your first earned degree and year of graduation of highest earned degree (if different than the first) and check the appropriate curriculum for each degree. First degree year ..... Highest degree year .....

| DEGREE   | FIRST DEGREE             | HIGHEST DEGREE           |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 01 Aerospace Engineering              | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 02 Agricultural Engineering           | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 03 Automation/Control                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 04 Chemical Engineering               | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 05 Civil Engineering                  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 06 Communications                     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 07 Computer/Mathematics               | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 08 Education                          | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 09 Electrical Engineering             | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 10 Electronics Engineering            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 11 Engineering (general)              | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 12 Engineering Sciences               | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 13 Environmental/Sanitary Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 14 Geological Engineering             | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 15 Industrial Engineering             | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 16 Management/Business Administration | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 17 Manufacturing Engineering          | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 18 Mechanical Engineering             | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 19 Metallurgical Engineering          | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 20 Mining Engineering                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 21 Naval Arch/Marine Engineering      | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 22 Nuclear Engineering                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 23 Petroleum Engineering              | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 24 Plant/Facilities Engineering       | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 25 Product Engineering                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 26 Science (basic)                    | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 27 Systems Engineering                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 28 Transportation Engineering         | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 29 Other Engineering                  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 30 Other Nonengineering               | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

6. If you are a student, check your status.  1—Student, full-time  2—Student, part-time

7. Are you registered by a state board of engineering examiners?  1—Yes, PE  2—Yes, EIT  3—No

8. Check current employment status.  
 EMPLOYED FULL-TIME:  
 1—Engineering related  3—Engineering related  6—Not employed and not seeking employment  7—Retired  
 2—Nonengineering related  4—Nonengineering related  5—Unemployed and seeking employment

9. When did you begin this employment status? .....(month).....(year). If you are **NOT EMPLOYED AND NOT SEEKING EMPLOYMENT** or are **RETIRED** and not seeking employment, please mail this questionnaire to Engineers Joint Council and do not proceed further; all others please continue.

10. Have you been unemployed at any time since March 1, 1970?  1—Yes  2—No If yes, how many weeks? .....

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>11a. If you are employed in an engineering related position, answer items 12-18 in terms of your present employment.</p> <p>11b. If you are employed in a nonengineering related position, what kind of work are you now doing? .....<br/>         Please indicate the MOST important reason for currently being in a nonengineering related position. (check only one)<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> 1—I am not an engineer (do not proceed further, please return questionnaire to EJC)<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> 2—Prefer nonengineering related position<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> 3—Promoted out of engineering<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> 4—Pay is better<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> 5—Locational preference<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> 6—Length of time away from engineering<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> 7—Engineering related position not available<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> 8—Other<br/>         Please give actual location of your employment .....(state)..... When did you leave your last engineering related position? .....(month).....(year)<br/>         Answer items 12-17 in terms of your last engineering related employment, and also answer item 18.</p> | <p>11c. If you are unemployed and seeking employment what type of position are you seeking?<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> 1—Full-time<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> 2—Part-time<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> 3—Temporary<br/>         Answer items 12-17 in terms of your last engineering related employment, then skip to item 19.</p> |
|---|---|

12. Check the box of the category which is most appropriate for your principal employer in your present (or last engineering related) position. (check only one)

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 0—Private Industry or Business                | <input type="checkbox"/> 6—Federal Government—Civilian Employee  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1—Self-employed                               | <input type="checkbox"/> 7—Military Service, CC of USPHS or NOAA |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2—College or University                       | <input type="checkbox"/> 8—State Government                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3—Junior College or Technical Institute       | <input type="checkbox"/> 9—Local Government                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4—Secondary, Elementary, or other school      | <input type="checkbox"/> 10—Other (specify) .....                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 5—Nonprofit organization, other than a school |  |

13. Please give actual location of your present (or last engineering related) employment. ....(state).....(city).....

ment (check only one term from each list).

- 01 Aerospace Engineering
- 02 Agricultural Engineering
- 03 Automation/ Control
- 04 Chemical Engineering
- 05 Civil Engineering
- 06 Communications
- 07 Computer/ Mathematics
- 08 Education (general)
- 09 Electrical Engineering
- 10 Electronic Engineering

**FIELD OF SPECIALIZATION**

- 11 Engineering (general)
- 12 Engineering Sciences
- 13 Environmental/ Sanitary Engineering
- 14 Geological Engineering
- 15 Industrial Engineering
- 16 Management/ Business Administration
- 17 Manufacturing Engineering
- 18 Mechanical Engineering
- 19 Metallurgical Engineering
- 20 Mining Engineering

- 21 Naval Arch/ Marine Engineering
- 22 Nuclear Engineering
- 23 Petroleum Engineering
- 24 Plant/ Facilities Engineering
- 25 Product Engineering
- 26 Science (basic)
- 27 Systems Engineering
- 28 Transportation Engineering
- 29 Other Engineering
- 30 Other Nonengineering

**PRODUCT OR SERVICE AREA**

- 08 Education & Information Services
- 09 Electrical Equipment
- 10 Electronic Equipment
- 11 Machinery/ Mechanical Equipment
- 12 Marine Transportation
- 13 Metals (basic)
- 14 Metal Fabricated Products

- 15 Mining
- 16 Motor Vehicles
- 17 Ordnance
- 18 Petroleum
- 19 Rail Transportation
- 20 Utilities
- 21 Other

**JOB FUNCTION**

Check your principal job function below. If you are (were) a manager of this function, check this box  in addition to the function below.

- 01 Administration
- 02 Consultation
- 03 Construction
- 04 Design
- 05 Development
- 06 Engineering (general)
- 07 Planning
- 08 Production
- 09 Research
- 10 Sales and Service
- 11 Teaching
- 12 Other

15. Which area is (was) a major portion of your work related to? (check only one)

- 1-Health
- 2-Public Works
- 3-Urban Development
- 4-Pollution
- 5-Defense
- 6-Space
- 7-Transportation
- 8-Atomic Energy
- 9-Industrial Products/ Processes
- 10-Education
- 11-Consumer Products
- 12-Other (specify).....

16. Is (was) any of your work supported or sponsored by U.S. Government funds?  1-Yes  2-No  3-Don't know

17. If yes, indicate the approximate part of Government support.

- 4 1%-25%  5 26%-50%  6 51%-75%  7 76%-100%  8 Don't know

The following item is to be answered only by full-time or part-time employed individuals.

18. Check if you have received notice that your position will terminate prior to  1-July 1, 1971,  2-Jan. 1, 1972, or  3-July 1, 1972. (Do not report planned voluntary retirement.)

**NOTE: Answer items 19-24 in terms of your employment situation as of March 1970, about fourteen months ago. Information for that period is needed to establish a bench mark for changes that have taken place since then.**

19. Check March 1970 employment status.

- EMPLOYED FULL-TIME:  1-Engineering related  2-Nonengineering related
- EMPLOYED PART-TIME:  3-Engineering related  4-Nonengineering related
- 5-Unemployed and seeking employment  6-Not employed and not seeking employment  7-Retired

If as of March 1970, you were NOT EMPLOYED AND NOT SEEKING EMPLOYMENT or were RETIRED, please mail questionnaire to the Engineers Joint Council and do not proceed further; all others please continue.

20. Check the box of the category which is most appropriate for your March 1970 principal employer (check only one).

- 0-Private Industry or Business
- 1-Self-employed
- 2-College or University
- 3-Junior College or Technical Institute
- 4-Secondary, Elementary or other school
- 5-Nonprofit Organization, other than a school
- 6-Federal Government-Civilian Employee
- 7-Military Service, CC of USPHS or NOAA
- 8-State Government
- 9-Local Government
- 10-Other (specify).....



3—Urban Development  
4—Pollution  
5—Atomic Energy  
6—Transportation  
7—Other (Specify)

16. Is (was) any of your work supported or sponsored by U.S. Government funds?  1—Yes  2—No  3—Don't know
17. If yes, indicate the approximate part of Government support.  
 4 1%-25%  5 26%-50%  6 51%-75%  7 76%-100%  8 Don't know

The following item is to be answered only by full-time or part-time employed individuals.

18. Check if you have received notice that your position will terminate prior to  1—July 1, 1971,  2—Jan. 1, 1972, or  3—July 1, 1972. (Do not report planned voluntary retirement.)

NOTE: Answer items 19-24 in terms of your employment situation as of March 1970, about fourteen months ago. Information for that period is needed to establish a bench mark for changes that have taken place since then.

19. Check March 1970 employment status.  
EMPLOYED FULL-TIME:  1—Engineering related  2—Nonengineering related  
EMPLOYED PART-TIME:  3—Engineering related  4—Nonengineering related  
 5—Unemployed and seeking employment  
 6—Not employed and not seeking employment  
 7—Retired

If as of March 1970, you were NOT EMPLOYED AND NOT SEEKING EMPLOYMENT or were RETIRED, please mail questionnaire to the Engineers Joint Council and do not proceed further; all others please continue.

20. Check the box of the category which is most appropriate for your March 1970 principal employer (check only one).  
 0—Private Industry or Business  
 1—Self-employed  
 2—College or University  
 3—Junior College or Technical Institute  
 4—Secondary, Elementary or other school  
 5—Nonprofit Organization, other than a school

21. Please give location of your March 1970 employment. .... (city) ..... (state)

22. Check the field of specialization, product or service area, and job function which best describes your March 1970 employment (check only one term from each list).
- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 01 Aerospace Engineering    | <input type="checkbox"/> 11 Engineering (general)              | <input type="checkbox"/> 21 Naval Arch/Marine Engineering |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 02 Agricultural Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> 12 Engineering Sciences               | <input type="checkbox"/> 22 Nuclear Engineering           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 03 Automation/Control       | <input type="checkbox"/> 13 Environmental/Sanitary Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> 23 Petroleum Engineering         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 04 Chemical Engineering     | <input type="checkbox"/> 14 Geological Engineering             | <input type="checkbox"/> 24 Plant/Facilities Engineering  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 05 Civil Engineering        | <input type="checkbox"/> 15 Industrial Engineering             | <input type="checkbox"/> 25 Product Engineering           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 06 Communications           | <input type="checkbox"/> 16 Management/Business Administration | <input type="checkbox"/> 26 Science (basic)               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 07 Computer/Mathematics     | <input type="checkbox"/> 17 Manufacturing Engineering          | <input type="checkbox"/> 27 Systems Engineering           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 08 Education (general)      | <input type="checkbox"/> 18 Mechanical Engineering             | <input type="checkbox"/> 28 Transportation Engineering    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 09 Electrical Engineering   | <input type="checkbox"/> 19 Metallurgical Engineering          | <input type="checkbox"/> 29 Other Engineering             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 10 Electronics Engineering  | <input type="checkbox"/> 20 Mining Engineering                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 30 Other Nonengineering          |
- PRODUCT OR SERVICE AREA  
 Same as indicated in item 14  
 08 Education & Information Services  
 09 Electrical Equipment  
 10 Electronic Equipment  
 11 Machinery/Mechanical Equipment  
 12 Marine Transportation  
 13 Metals (basic)  
 14 Metal Fabricated Products

- Check your principal job function below. If you were a manager of this function, check this box  in addition to the function below.
- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 01 Administration | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 Development           | <input type="checkbox"/> 09 Research          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 02 Consultation   | <input type="checkbox"/> 06 Engineering (general) | <input type="checkbox"/> 10 Sales and Service |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 03 Construction   | <input type="checkbox"/> 07 Planning              | <input type="checkbox"/> 11 Teaching          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 04 Design         | <input type="checkbox"/> 08 Production            | <input type="checkbox"/> 12 Other             |

23. Which area was a major portion of your work as of March 1970 related to? (check only one)  Same as indicated in item 15.  
 1—Health  
 2—Public Works  
 3—Urban Development  
 4—Pollution  
 5—Defense  
 6—Space  
 7—Transportation  
 8—Atomic Energy  
 9—Industrial Products/Processes  
 10—Education  
 11—Consumer Products  
 12—Other (Specify)

24. Was any of your work as of March 1970 supported or sponsored by U.S. Government funds?  1—Yes  2—No  3—Don't know
25. If yes, indicate the approximate part of Government support.  
 4 1%-25%  5 26%-50%  6 51%-75%  7 76%-100%  8 Don't know

Thank you for your cooperation. Return questionnaire to Engineers Joint Council in the postpaid envelope provided.

## **ENGINEERS JOINT COUNCIL**

### **MEMBER SOCIETIES**

American Society of Civil Engineers  
American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical and Petroleum Engineers  
American Society of Mechanical Engineers  
American Society for Engineering Education  
Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers  
American Society for Testing and Materials  
American Society of Agricultural Engineers  
American Institute of Consulting Engineers  
American Society for Metals  
Society of Manufacturing Engineers  
Society for Experimental Stress Analysis  
Instrument Society of America  
American Society for Quality Control  
American Institute of Industrial Engineers  
Society of Fire Protection Engineers  
American Institute of Plant Engineers  
American Association of Cost Engineers  
Society of American Military Engineers

### **ASSOCIATE SOCIETIES**

Air Pollution Control Association  
National Institute of Ceramic Engineers  
American Society for Nondestructive Testing  
Society of Packaging and Handling Engineers  
International Material Management Society  
Society for Women Engineers  
Society for the History of Technology  
Western Society of Engineers  
Michigan Engineering Society  
Louisiana Engineering Society  
North Carolina Society of Engineers  
Washington Society of Engineers  
Engineering Societies of New England  
South Carolina Society of Engineers  
Los Angeles Council of Engineers and Scientists  
Hartford Engineers Club  
International Material Management Society (New Jersey Chapter)  
Cleveland Engineering Society