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ABSTRACT

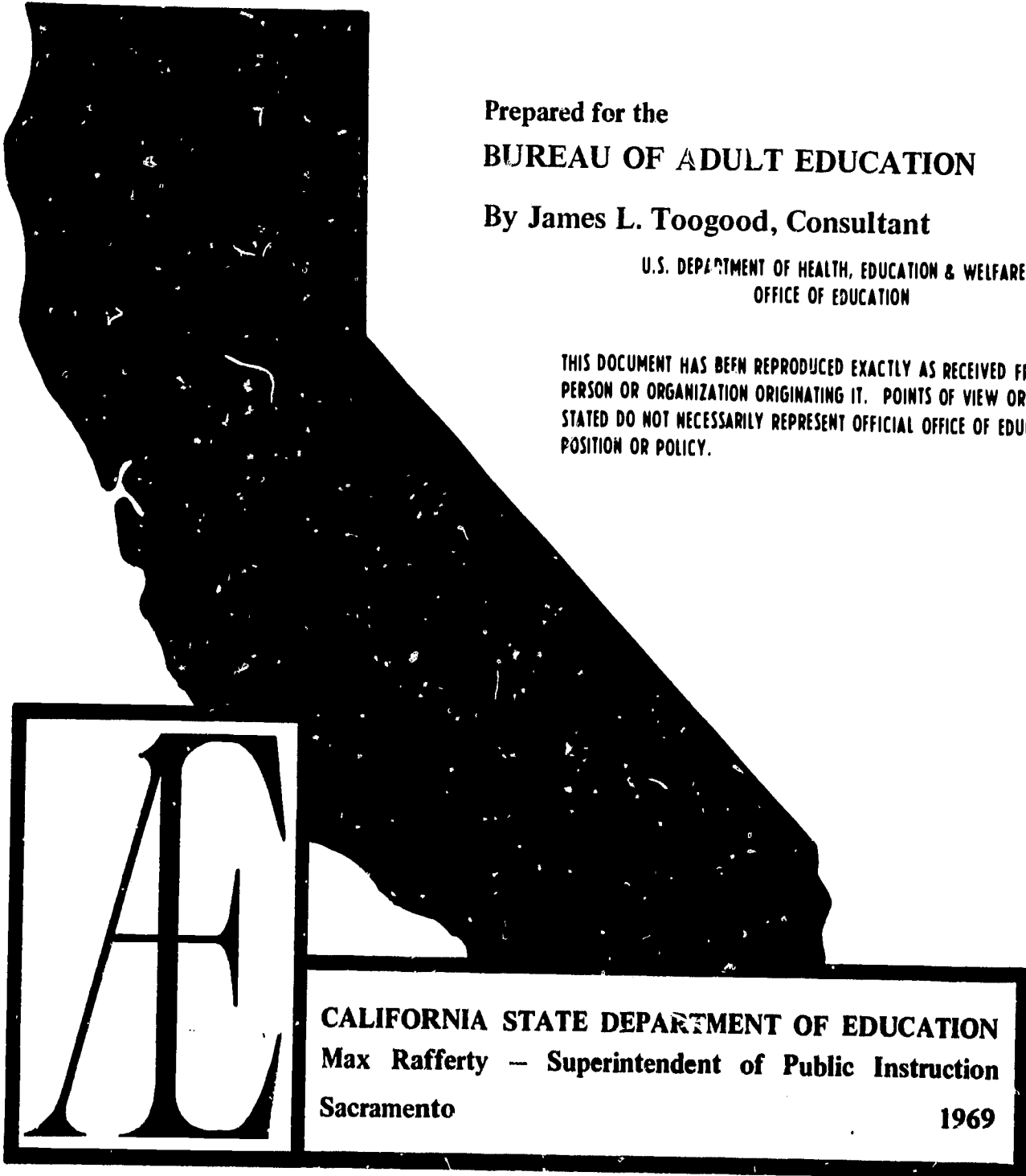
The publication presents data on the number and geographic distribution of uneducated adults in the state of California giving information that can be used to provide meaningful programs for adults. Data have been tabulated by area ("standard metropolitan statistical areas," counties, and "urban placed") and by population groups (total population, nonwhite population, and Spanish-surname population). The specific factors with which the study is concerned are the number of adults with less than a fifth grade education, the median school years completed by adults in each population group, and the family income. (PT)

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# Adult Population Distribution with Regard to Social, Economic, and Ethnic Characteristics



Prepared for the  
**BUREAU OF ADULT EDUCATION**

By **James L. Toogood, Consultant**

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE  
OFFICE OF EDUCATION

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**CALIFORNIA STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**Max Rafferty — Superintendent of Public Instruction**  
**Sacramento**

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## PREFACE

Adult education programs conducted by the public schools in California provide instruction for adults of all races, colors, creeds, and socioeconomic levels. Programs for undereducated adults conducted under the provisions of Title III (Adult Education Act of 1966) of Public Law 89-750 (Elementary and Secondary Education Amendments of 1966) have the further significant purpose of providing basic education for adults. "Adult basic education" is defined in Title III, P.L. 89-750, as follows:

. . . education for adults whose inability to speak, read, or write the English language constitutes a substantial impairment of their ability to get or retain employment commensurate with their real ability, which is designed to help eliminate such inability and raise the level of education of such individuals with a view to making them less likely to become dependent on others, to improving their ability to benefit from occupational training and otherwise increasing their opportunities for more productive and profitable employment, and to making them better able to meet their adult responsibilities.

The objectives of the California State Department of Education in providing adult basic education under P.L. 89-750 are contained in the *California Plan for Adult Basic Education*, published by the Department in 1967. The Plan also specifies that ". . . first priority shall be given to programs which provide for instruction in speaking, reading, or writing the English language for persons functioning at the fifth grade level or below . . . ."

In order to provide meaningful education programs for these adults, we must know who they are, where they are, how many there are, and the extent of their need for education.

Those persons responsible for program development and evaluation should find this statistical information helpful in planning programs to meet the goals set forth in the *California Plan for Adult Basic Education*.

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## THE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION

This publication is concerned with data on the number and geographic distribution of undereducated adults in the state of California. Information is tabulated by area -- "standard metropolitan statistical areas," counties, and "urban places" -- and by population groups -- total population, nonwhite population, and Spanish-surname population.

The specific factors with which this study is concerned are the number of adults with less than a fifth grade education, the median school years completed by adults in each population group, and the median family income.

The statistical information is based on the United States Census of Population, 1960. Specific reference is made to two U.S. Bureau of the Census publications:

*U.S. Census of Population: 1960. General Social and Economic Characteristics, California.* Final Report PC(1) -- 6C. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1962.

*U.S. Census of Population: 1960. Subject Reports. Persons of Spanish Surname.* Final Report PC(2) -- 1B. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1963.

Data for Table IV were compiled from reports made by public school districts on projects conducted during the 1967-68 fiscal year under the provisions of Public Law 89-750 (Elementary and Secondary Education Amendments of 1966), Title III (Adult Education Act of 1966).

A brief explanation of the terminology and classifications used in the tables follows.

*The Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, or "SMSA."* In order to permit all federal statistical agencies to utilize the same areas for the publication of general-purpose statistics, the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area was established by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget in 1959. An SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties that has at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the

county or counties having such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city.

*Urban Places.* "Urban places" as considered here are those places of urbanization with a population of 10,000 or more. The term "place" as used in the census report refers to a concentration of population, regardless of the existence of legally prescribed limits, powers, or functions. Most of the places listed are incorporated, however.

*Nonwhite Population.* The term "nonwhite" refers to races such as the Negro, American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan. Persons of Mexican ancestry or birth who are not definitely of an Indian or other nonwhite race are classified as white.

*Spanish-Surname Population.* The Spanish-surname classification identifies a population with distinctive social and economic characteristics highly correlated with certain national origins. The population of the Spanish surname adults in California is heterogeneous in both its history and ethnic origin. It includes the Spanish-American group and also the Mexican-American group that consists of recent immigrants from Mexico and their dependents.

*Median Family Income.* In the statistics of family income, the combined incomes of all members of each family are treated as a single amount. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one half having incomes above the median, and one half having incomes below the median, with the median income based on the total number of families.

*Median School Years Completed.* The population group for which data are given includes only persons twenty-five years of age or older. The median number of school years completed is defined as the value that divides the population group into two equal groups, one half having completed more schooling and one half having completed less schooling than the median.

*Functional Illiterates.* In this publication adults twenty-five years of age or older who completed less than fifth grade are categorized as functional illiterates. The data include persons whose highest level of

education was the approximate equivalent of completion of fourth grade in a regular school in the American school system. Education may have been obtained in a foreign school or in this country in other than regular schools as well as in regular schools, public or private, denominational or nondenominational.

### DATA OBJECTIVES

From the viewpoint of the State Department of Education, Bureau of Adult Education, information must be made available that will lend direction to programs of education for adults. Current programs of adult basic education must be evaluated in terms of the number and characteristics of people they are serving. The distribution of such programs geographically is also a concern, for although emphasis of federal subvention programs centers on urban areas, the state retains the responsibility for comprehensive education. The data also present implication for curriculum in educational programs for adults, based on ethnic and income level information. Local administrators must be aware of the makeup of the populations in their immediate areas and of the type of curricular patterns necessary to meet the needs of these populations.

Along with programs of education, a definite pattern of need with regard to teacher availability and teacher training is evidenced. The U.S. Office of Education and the National University Extension Association have sponsored adult basic education teacher training institutes nationally, one being conducted in California each summer. The Bureau of Adult Education also has conducted summer workshops as well as workshops held on weekends during the school year. Certainly, the population data, with an indication of need for program distribution, suggest geographic distribution of teacher training within the state.

The Bureau of Adult Education must continuously appraise programs for adults and must estimate and evaluate them in terms of the future of adult education in California. Long-range planning, as well as immediate program implementation, is an essential objective of these data.



**TABLE I-A**  
**All Population Groups: Population, Income, and Educational Data,**  
**by Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**  
**in California, 1960**

SMSA	Total population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
Bakersfield . . . . .	291,984	\$5,933	149,896	10.9	13,517	9.0
Fresno . . . . .	365,945	5,634	190,985	10.5	15,258	7.9
Los Angeles- Long Beach . . . . .	6,746,356	7,066	3,907,087	12.1	179,693	4.6
Sacramento . . . . .	502,778	7,100	271,180	12.2	12,967	4.8
San Bernardino- Riverside-Ontario . . . . .	809,782	5,890	440,917	11.8	27,003	6.1
San Diego . . . . .	1,033,011	5,545	535,899	12.1	17,883	3.3
San Francisco- Oakland . . . . .	2,783,355	7,092	1,636,887	12.1	89,501	5.5
San Jose . . . . .	642,315	7,417	336,297	12.2	20,784	6.2
Santa Barbara . . . . .	168,962	6,823	93,120	12.2	5,667	6.1
Stockton . . . . .	249,989	5,889	140,203	10.0	17,876	12.7
The state . . . . .	15,720,860	6,726	7,702,471	12.1	505,049	5.7

Source: Based on statistics of the U.S. Bureau of the Census, derived from the 1960 census. See text, page 1, for explanation of categories shown in column boxheads.

**TABLE I-B**  
**Nonwhite Population Group: Population, Income, and Educational Data,**  
**by Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**  
**in California, 1960**

SMSA	Total nonwhite population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
Bakersfield . . . . .	19,082	\$3,216	9,802	8.5	2,264	23.1
Fresno . . . . .	25,070	3,722	13,683	8.8	2,612	19.1
Los Angeles- Long Beach . . . . .	558,157	5,163	312,512	11.1	26,727	8.6
Sacramento . . . . .	32,522	5,496	19,425	10.9	2,746	14.1
San Bernardino- Riverside-Ontario . . . . .	35,691	4,174	18,430	9.8	2,360	12.8
San Diego . . . . .	50,613	4,521	24,803	10.7	2,074	8.4
San Francisco- Oakland . . . . .	302,672	5,186	177,753	10.2	25,050	14.1
San Jose . . . . .	16,440	6,280	10,771	12.0	1,256	11.7
Santa Barbara . . . . .	4,794	4,756	3,207	9.9	517	16.1
Stockton . . . . .	19,977	4,217	13,270	8.2	3,763	28.4
The state . . . . .	1,261,374	3,836	647,514	10.5	77,787	12.0

Source: Based on statistics of the U.S. Bureau of the Census, derived from the 1960 census. See text, page 1, for explanation of categories shown in column boxheads.

TABLE I-C

Spanish-Surname Population Group: Population, Income, and Educational  
Data, by Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
in California, 1960

SMSA	Total Spanish- surname population	Median income (all per- sons with income)	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
Bakersfield .....	29,219	\$1,933	11,899	7.4	4,237	35.6
Fresno .....	61,418	1,694	23,959	6.1	10,080	42.1
Los Angeles- Long Beach .....	629,292	3,289	288,164	8.9	55,959	19.4
Sacramento .....	30,078	3,132	14,111	9.3	2,913	20.6
San Bernardino- Riverside-Ontario .	96,401	2,430	40,750	7.9	11,813	28.9
San Diego .....	64,810	2,792	28,801	8.9	5,821	20.2
San Francisco- Oakland .....	177,239	3,611	90,171	9.7	14,113	15.7
San Jose .....	77,755	2,793	32,887	8.3	8,369	25.4
Santa Barbara .....	22,267	5,557*	10,141	8.3	3,038	29.9
Stockton .....	30,585	4,674*	14,522	7.5	5,192	35.7
The state .....	1,426,538	2,835	649,553	9.0	170,307	18.9

\*Median family income

Source: Based on statistics of the U.S. Bureau of the Census, derived from the 1960 census. See text, page 1, for explanation of categories shown in column boxheads.

**TABLE II-A**  
**All Population Groups: Population, Income, and Educational Data,**  
**by Counties in California, 1960**

County	Total population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
Alameda . . . . .	908,209	\$6,766	520,789	12.1	29,687	5.7
Alpine . . . . .	397	not given	234	8.6	63	26.9
Amador . . . . .	9,990	5,636	5,547	11.4	323	5.8
Butte . . . . .	82,030	5,408	47,607	11.4	2,162	4.5
Calaveras . . . . .	10,289	5,824	6,332	10.6	360	5.7
Colusa . . . . .	12,075	5,604	6,833	11.7	495	7.2
Contra Costa . . . . .	409,030	7,327	216,660	12.2	10,292	4.7
Del Norte . . . . .	17,771	6,277	9,110	10.7	374	4.1
El Dorado . . . . .	29,390	6,603	17,064	11.8	523	3.1
Fresno . . . . .	365,945	5,634	190,985	10.5	23,258	12.2
Glenn . . . . .	17,245	5,290	9,678	11.3	626	6.5
Humboldt . . . . .	104,892	6,282	54,587	11.0	2,577	4.7
Imperial . . . . .	72,105	5,507	37,353	9.0	8,686	23.3
Inyo . . . . .	11,684	5,837	7,020	12.1	306	4.4
Kern . . . . .	291,984	5,933	149,896	10.9	13,517	9.0
Kings . . . . .	49,954	4,957	25,601	9.5	3,820	14.9
Lake . . . . .	13,786	4,438	9,228	10.6	486	5.3
Lassen . . . . .	13,597	5,861	7,714	11.0	391	5.1
Los Angeles . . . . .	6,042,431	7,046	3,540,413	12.1	167,791	4.7
Madera . . . . .	40,468	4,596	21,096	9.0	3,081	14.6
Marin . . . . .	146,820	8,110	85,007	12.6	1,995	2.3
Mariposa . . . . .	5,064	4,704	3,310	11.7	147	4.4
Mendocino . . . . .	51,059	5,803	28,922	10.8	1,982	6.9
Merced . . . . .	90,446	4,806	44,900	10.2	5,633	12.5
Modoc . . . . .	8,308	5,709	4,695	12.0	178	3.8
Mono . . . . .	2,213	6,321	1,388	12.4	19	1.4
Monterey . . . . .	198,351	5,770	98,424	11.9	8,028	8.2
Napa . . . . .	65,890	6,524	40,870	11.2	2,286	5.6
Nevada . . . . .	20,911	5,419	13,098	11.5	509	3.9
Orange . . . . .	703,925	7,219	366,674	12.2	11,902	3.2
Placer . . . . .	56,998	6,069	33,804	11.1	2,414	7.1
Plumas . . . . .	11,620	5,854	6,729	11.3	287	4.3
Riverside . . . . .	306,191	5,693	169,913	11.9	12,048	7.1
Sacramento . . . . .	502,778	7,100	271,180	12.2	12,967	4.8
San Benito . . . . .	15,396	5,538	8,338	9.4	1,271	15.2

Source: Based on statistics of the U.S. Bureau of the Census, derived from the 1960 census. See text, page 1, for explanation of categories shown in column boxheads.

TABLE II-A (Continued)  
 All Population Groups: Population, Income, and Educational Data,  
 by Counties in California, 1960

County	Total population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
San Bernardino .	503,591	\$5,998	271,004	11.8	14,955	5.5
San Diego . . . . .	1,033,011	6,545	535,899	12.1	17,883	3.3
San Francisco . .	740,316	6,717	491,732	12.0	36,227	7.4
San Joaquin . . .	249,989	5,889	140,203	10.0	17,876	12.7
San Luis Obispo	81,044	5,659	46,035	11.4	2,208	4.8
San Mateo . . . . .	444,384	8,103	252,811	12.4	8,022	3.2
Santa Barbara . .	168,962	6,823	93,120	12.2	5,667	6.1
Santa Clara . . . .	642,315	7,417	336,297	12.2	20,784	6.2
Santa Cruz . . . .	84,219	5,325	53,685	11.0	3,686	6.9
Shasta . . . . .	59,468	5,989	32,320	11.6	1,266	3.9
Sierra . . . . .	2,247	5,863	1,345	11.6	38	2.8
Siskiyou . . . . .	32,885	5,558	19,156	11.2	1,102	5.8
Solano . . . . .	134,596	6,140	69,888	9.9	3,278	4.7
Sonoma . . . . .	147,375	5,725	85,162	11.1	6,285	7.4
Stanislaus . . . . .	157,294	5,260	87,877	10.0	8,060	9.2
Sutter . . . . .	33,380	5,670	17,845	11.2	1,230	6.9
Tehama . . . . .	25,305	5,589	13,991	11.5	531	3.8
Trinity . . . . .	9,706	6,210	5,345	11.0	205	3.8
Tulare . . . . .	168,403	4,815	87,896	9.4	12,275	13.9
Tuolumne	14,404	5,602	8,909	11.5	331	3.7
Ventura . . . . .	199,138	6,466	105,303	11.6	8,829	8.4
Yolo . . . . .	65,727	6,240	34,778	11.5	2,698	7.8
Yuba . . . . .	33,859	5,031	17,307	10.8	1,129	6.5

**TABLE II-B**  
**Nonwhite Population Group: Population, Income, and Educational Data,**  
**by Counties in California, 1960**

County	Total nonwhite population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
Alameda .....	139,023	\$5,080	70,654	10.3	8,357	11.8
Alpine .....	190	—	—	—	—	—
Amador .....	329	—	—	—	—	—
Butte .....	1,729	2,743	893	8.3	184	20.6
Calaveras .....	215	—	—	—	—	—
Colusa .....	346	—	—	—	—	—
Contra Costa ...	29,864	5,069	13,343	9.1	1,898	14.2
Del Norte ...	752	—	—	—	—	—
El Dorado .....	213	—	—	—	—	—
Fresno .....	27,496	3,722	13,683	8.8	2,612	19.1
Glenn .....	169	—	—	—	—	—
Humboldt .....	2,987	3,936	1,314	9.1	166	12.6
Imperial .....	5,741	3,301	2,880	8.3	732	25.4
Inyo .....	1,058	not given	478	9.3	108	22.6
Kern .....	20,472	3,216	9,803	8.5	2,264	23.1
Kings .....	3,311	3,037	1,597	7.9	419	26.2
Lake .....	460	—	—	—	—	—
Lassen .....	729	—	—	—	—	—
Los Angeles ....	585,021	5,157	307,782	11.1	26,345	8.6
Madera .....	3,659	2,572	1,668	8.2	401	24.0
Marin .....	5,450	4,956	3,101	10.6	269	8.7
Mariposa .....	141	—	—	—	—	—
Mendocino ....	1,725	4,080	944	8.5	191	20.2
Merced .....	6,748	2,887	3,094	8.7	579	18.7
Modoc .....	327	—	—	—	—	—
Mono .....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Monterey .....	17,780	3,968	8,463	10.6	1,117	13.2
Napa .....	1,268	not given	798	8.8	197	24.7
Nevada .....	152	—	—	—	—	—
Orange .....	9,935	5,556	4,730	12.1	382	8.1
Placer .....	2,150	5,011	1,255	10.6	159	12.7
Plumas .....	480	—	—	—	—	—
Riverside .....	16,941	4,115	8,265	9.7	1,139	13.8
Sacramento ....	37,732	5,496	19,425	10.9	2,746	14.1
San Benito ....	427	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Data shown only for counties with 1,000 or more nonwhite persons.

Source: Based on statistics of the U.S. Bureau of the Census, derived from the 1960 census. See text, page 1, for explanation of categories shown in column boxheads.

**TABLE II-B (Continued)**  
**Nonwhite Population Group: Population, Income, and Educational Data,**  
**by Counties in California, 1960**

County	Total nonwhite population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
San Bernardino .	21,282	\$4,226	10,165	10.0	1,221	12.0
San Diego . . . . .	56,731	4,521	24,803	10.7	2,074	8.4
San Francisco . .	135,788	5,305	73,200	10.3	12,837	17.5
San Joaquin . . .	24,821	4,217	13,270	8.2	3,763	28.4
San Luis Obispo	2,987	3,771	1,592	10.1	260	16.3
San Mateo . . . . .	19,216	5,905	9,798	11.1	986	10.1
Santa Barbara . .	6,175	4,756	3,207	9.9	517	16.1
Santa Clara . . . .	20,567	6,280	10,771	12.0	1,256	11.7
Santa Cruz . . . .	3,259	4,665	1,714	8.6	457	26.7
Shasta . . . . .	1,300	3,611	565	8.4	118	20.9
Sierra . . . . .	78	—	—	—	—	—
Siskiyou . . . . .	1,397	4,035	657	8.6	97	14.8
Solano . . . . .	16,762	4,781	7,657	10.4	703	9.2
Sonoma . . . . .	3,297	3,971	1,526	10.4	280	18.3
Stanislaus . . . .	2,314	3,820	1,260	8.4	311	24.7
Sutter . . . . .	1,670	3,593	970	9.9	209	21.5
Tehama . . . . .	274	—	—	—	—	—
Trinity . . . . .	205	—	—	—	—	—
Tulare . . . . .	6,875	3,523	3,629	8.2	1,004	27.7
Tuolumne . . . . .	154	—	—	—	—	—
Ventura . . . . .	6,549	4,882	3,368	10.0	455	13.5
Yolo . . . . .	2,443	3,924	1,367	10.5	239	17.5
Yuba . . . . .	1,829	3,918	918	10.6	139	15.1

**TABLE II-C**  
**Spanish-Surname Population Group: Population, Income, and Educational**  
**Data, by Counties in California, 1960**

County	Total Spanish-surname population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
Alameda . . . . .	67,866	\$6,282	33,390	9.2	5,933	17.8
Alpine . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amador . . . . .	612	—	—	—	—	—
Butte . . . . .	2,179	—	—	—	—	—
Calaveras . . . . .	468	—	—	—	—	—
Colusa . . . . .	1,152	—	—	—	—	—
Contra Costa . . . . .	24,854	6,359	11,780	9.2	2,323	19.7
Del Norte . . . . .	245	—	—	—	—	—
El Dorado . . . . .	696	—	—	—	—	—
Fresno . . . . .	61,418	3,661	23,959	6.1	10,080	42.1
Glenn . . . . .	1,128	—	—	—	—	—
Humboldt . . . . .	2,268	—	—	—	—	—
Imperial . . . . .	23,850	4,177	11,798	4.3	6,600	55.9
Inyo . . . . .	414	—	—	—	—	—
Kern . . . . .	29,219	4,213	11,899	7.3	4,237	35.6
Kings . . . . .	11,656	3,627	4,845	6.5	1,932	39.9
Lake . . . . .	358	—	—	—	—	—
Lassen . . . . .	1,009	—	—	—	—	—
Los Angeles . . . . .	576,716	5,759	265,928	9.0	50,286	18.9
Madera . . . . .	6,225	3,295	2,487	5.9	1,082	43.5
Marin . . . . .	5,634	7,832	3,380	11.6	219	6.5
Mariposa . . . . .	116	—	—	—	—	—
Mendocino . . . . .	1,201	—	—	—	—	—
Merced . . . . .	13,429	3,862	5,854	7.7	2,074	35.4
Modoc . . . . .	166	—	—	—	—	—
Mono . . . . .	32	—	—	—	—	—
Monterey . . . . .	23,118	4,588	10,416	7.6	3,564	34.2
Napa . . . . .	2,715	5,595	1,381	8.7	261	18.9
Nevada . . . . .	508	—	—	—	—	—
Orange . . . . .	52,576	5,793	22,236	8.4	5,673	25.5
Placer . . . . .	3,729	5,107	1,889	8.3	495	26.2
Plumas . . . . .	305	—	—	—	—	—
Riverside . . . . .	36,224	4,717	15,909	7.0	5,724	35.9
Sacramento . . . . .	30,078	5,926	14,111	9.1	2,913	20.6
San Benito . . . . .	4,642	4,399	2,069	6.9	725	35.0

NOTE: Data shown only for counties with 2,500 or more white persons of Spanish surname.

Source: Based on statistics of the U.S. Bureau of the Census, derived from the 1960 census. See text, page 1, for explanation of categories shown in column boxheads.

**TABLE II-C (Continued)**  
**Spanish-Surname Population Group: Population, Income, and Educational**  
**Data, by Counties in California, 1960**

County	Total Spanish-surname population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
San Bernardino .	60,177	\$5,037	24,841	8.4	6,089	24.5
San Diego . . . . .	64,810	5,609	28,801	8.9	5,821	20.2
San Francisco . .	51,602	5,921	27,833	10.0	3,772	13.6
San Joaquin . . .	30,585	4,674	14,522	7.5	5,192	35.7
San Luis Obispo	5,788	4,746	2,817	8.8	543	19.3
San Mateo . . . . .	19,722	7,202	10,006	10.9	1,018	10.2
Santa Barbara . .	22,267	5,557	10,141	8.3	3,038	29.9
Santa Clara . . . .	77,755	5,931	32,887	8.3	8,369	25.4
Santa Cruz . . . .	5,774	4,351	2,705	8.4	677	25.0
Shasta . . . . .	1,202	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra . . . . .	125	—	—	—	—	—
Siskiyou . . . . .	1,363	—	—	—	—	—
Solano . . . . .	7,561	5,582	3,782	8.8	848	22.4
Sonoma . . . . .	5,196	5,004	2,569	8.7	594	23.1
Stanislaus . . . .	11,866	4,458	5,651	8.3	1,530	27.1
Sutter . . . . .	1,747	—	—	—	—	—
Tehama . . . . .	931	—	—	—	—	—
Trinity . . . . .	48	—	—	—	—	—
Tulare . . . . .	27,387	3,527	10,827	6.1	4,610	42.6
Tuolumne . . . . .	766	—	—	—	—	—
Ventura . . . . .	33,980	4,860	15,014	6.8	5,675	37.8
Yolo . . . . .	7,757	4,910	3,390	8.1	1,091	32.2
Yuba . . . . .	1,323	—	—	—	—	—



TABLE III-A  
All Population Groups: Population, Income, and Educational Data,  
by Urban Places in California, 1960

Urban place	Total population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
Alameda . . . . .	63,855	\$6,188	32,294	12.1	1,110	3.4
Albany . . . . .	14,804	6,812	9,354	12.3	362	3.9
Alhambra . . . . .	54,807	7,185	36,512	12.1	1,378	3.8
Anaheim . . . . .	104,184	7,625	54,063	12.4	1,146	2.1
Antioch . . . . .	17,305	6,778	9,232	11.3	573	6.2
Arcadia . . . . .	41,005	9,526	25,672	12.8	355	1.4
Azusa . . . . .	20,497	6,501	9,740	10.9	718	7.4
Bakersfield . . . . .	56,848	6,541	31,497	12.0	2,043	6.5
Baldwin Park . . . . .	33,951	6,186	17,002	10.6	884	5.2
Banning . . . . .	10,250	4,634	6,331	11.0	388	6.1
Barstow . . . . .	11,644	6,612	5,723	12.2	387	6.8
Bell . . . . .	19,450	6,438	12,146	10.8	431	3.5
Bellflower . . . . .	45,763	6,834	24,419	11.4	703	2.9
Belmont . . . . .	15,996	8,682	8,681	12.7	103	1.2
Berkeley . . . . .	111,268	6,576	64,674	13.0	2,563	3.9
Beverly Hills . . . . .	30,817	11,977	23,168	13.0	641	2.8
Brawley . . . . .	12,703	5,384	6,237	9.4	1,431	22.9
Buena Park . . . . .	46,401	7,510	21,397	12.2	439	2.1
Burbank . . . . .	90,155	7,757	55,516	12.2	1,250	2.3
Burlingame . . . . .	24,036	8,297	16,018	12.5	350	2.2
Campbell . . . . .	11,863	6,825	6,198	12.1	231	3.7
Chico . . . . .	14,757	5,554	7,904	12.2	261	3.3
Chino . . . . .	10,305	5,805	4,940	10.7	524	10.6
Chula Vista . . . . .	42,034	6,969	22,657	12.2	451	2.0
Claremont . . . . .	12,633	8,188	6,416	14.2	74	1.2
Colton . . . . .	18,666	5,719	9,294	10.4	935	10.1
Compton . . . . .	71,812	6,256	35,654	11.3	1,859	5.2
Concord . . . . .	36,208	7,323	17,621	12.4	359	2.0
Corona . . . . .	13,336	5,982	7,116	11.1	726	10.2
Coronado . . . . .	18,039	6,299	8,482	12.9	114	1.3
Costa Mesa . . . . .	37,550	6,781	20,077	12.2	764	3.8
Covina . . . . .	20,124	7,865	11,086	12.5	150	1.3
Culver City . . . . .	32,163	7,862	18,703	12.2	394	2.1
Daly City . . . . .	44,791	8,000	24,710	12.3	850	3.4
Delano . . . . .	11,913	4,917	5,948	9.5	1,147	19.3

NOTE: Urban places listed in this table include only incorporated places.

Source: Based on statistics of the U.S. Bureau of the Census, derived from the 1960 census. See text, page 1, for explanation of categories shown in column boxheads.

TABLE III-A (Continued)  
 All Population Groups: Population, Income, and Educational Data,  
 by Urban Places in California, 1960

Urban place	Total population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
Downey .....	82,505	\$8,265	45,841	12.2	1,198	2.6
Duarte .....	13,962	6,810	7,055	11.9	347	4.9
El Cajon .....	37,618	7,021	19,538	12.1	510	2.6
El Centro .....	16,811	6,508	8,932	11.8	1,053	11.8
El Cerrito .....	25,437	8,155	15,029	12.5	382	2.5
El Monte .....	13,163	6,559	7,377	11.1	503	6.8
El Segundo .....	14,219	7,783	7,943	12.3	106	1.3
Escondido .....	16,377	5,922	8,874	11.3	459	5.2
Eureka .....	28,137	6,606	16,248	11.6	798	4.9
Fairfield .....	14,968	5,766	6,987	12.3	220	3.1
Fontana .....	14,659	6,056	8,069	11.5	410	5.1
Fremont .....	43,790	7,141	20,620	12.1	1,123	5.4
Fresno .....	133,929	6,109	74,850	11.7	6,217	8.3
Fullerton .....	56,180	7,993	29,671	12.5	945	3.2
Gardena .....	35,943	7,741	19,997	12.2	698	3.5
Garden Grove .....	84,238	7,450	40,837	12.3	641	1.6
Glendale .....	119,442	7,563	79,625	12.4	1,621	2.0
Glendora .....	20,752	7,557	11,018	12.4	173	1.6
Hanford .....	10,133	5,242	5,645	10.3	739	13.1
Hawthorne .....	33,035	7,645	18,252	12.2	429	2.3
Hayward .....	72,700	7,204	35,546	12.1	1,501	4.2
Hermosa Beach .....	16,115	7,050	9,882	12.5	160	1.6
Huntington Beach ..	11,492	6,050	6,469	11.0	377	5.8
Huntington Park ...	29,920	6,285	21,360	11.1	883	4.1
Imperial Beach .....	17,773	5,393	7,553	12.1	143	1.9
Inglewood .....	63,390	7,764	41,053	12.3	883	2.1
La Habra .....	25,136	7,923	12,903	12.4	382	2.9
Lakewood .....	67,126	7,600	34,280	12.2	372	1.1
La Mesa .....	30,441	7,907	17,343	12.5	249	1.4
La Puente .....	24,723	6,718	10,537	11.4	478	4.5
Lawndale .....	21,740	6,303	10,409	10.6	494	4.7
Livermore .....	16,058	7,627	8,345	12.5	251	3.0
Lodi .....	22,229	6,278	13,307	10.4	1,575	11.8
Lompoc .....	14,415	7,403	7,245	12.3	252	3.5
Long Beach .....	344,153	6,570	210,124	12.1	5,138	2.4
Los Altos .....	19,696	11,033	11,157	13.5	169	1.5
Los Angeles .....	2,481,456	6,896	1,521,289	12.2	90,176	5.9
Lynwood .....	31,614	7,182	18,799	11.9	471	2.5
Madera .....	14,430	4,873	7,464	9.2	1,126	15.1
Manhattan Beach ...	33,934	8,289	19,046	12.7	119	0.6

TABLE III-A (Continued)  
 All Population Groups: Population, Income, and Educational Data,  
 by Urban Places in California, 1960

Urban place	Total population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
Maywood .....	14,588	\$5,951	9,015	10.3	427	4.7
Menlo Park .....	26,957	8,191	16,490	12.7	515	3.1
Merced .....	20,068	5,638	10,372	11.4	1,201	11.6
Millbrae .....	15,873	9,446	9,208	12.5	183	1.9
Mill Valley .....	10,411	8,279	6,488	13.1	72	1.1
Mirada Hills .....	22,444	8,817	10,882	12.6	101	0.9
Modesto .....	36,585	6,357	21,382	12.0	978	4.6
Monrovia .....	27,079	6,630	16,303	12.1	663	4.1
Montclair .....	13,546	6,598	6,393	12.2	126	2.0
Montebello .....	32,097	7,351	18,807	11.5	1,264	6.7
Monterey .....	22,618	5,884	12,032	12.2	985	8.2
Monterey Park .....	37,821	7,650	22,197	12.2	822	3.7
Mountain View .....	30,889	7,566	16,464	12.4	1,083	6.6
Napa .....	22,170	6,629	12,817	11.7	472	3.7
National City .....	32,771	5,574	16,168	10.9	814	5.0
Newport Beach .....	26,564	8,571	17,147	13.2	140	0.8
No. Sacramento .....	12,922	6,722	6,357	12.0	182	2.9
Norwalk .....	88,739	7,015	42,502	11.1	1,802	4.2
Novato .....	17,881	7,156	8,474	12.5	122	1.4
Oakland .....	367,548	6,303	230,076	11.4	16,512	7.2
Oceanside .....	24,971	4,928	12,252	12.1	410	3.3
Ontario .....	46,617	6,405	25,352	11.9	1,148	4.5
Orange .....	26,444	6,737	14,711	12.2	569	3.9
Oxnard .....	40,265	6,471	19,659	11.0	3,001	15.3
Pacifica .....	20,995	7,324	10,012	12.2	157	1.6
Pacific Grove .....	12,121	5,848	7,330	12.3	277	3.8
Palm Springs .....	13,468	6,805	9,845	12.5	255	2.6
Palo Alto .....	52,287	9,132	30,123	12.4	646	2.1
Paramount .....	27,249	6,230	13,482	10.4	635	4.7
Pasadena .....	116,407	6,922	76,124	12.4	2,347	3.1
Petaluma .....	14,035	5,957	7,994	11.4	416	5.2
Pico Rivera .....	49,150	7,069	24,484	11.5	1,179	4.8
Piedmont .....	11,117	12,825	7,316	14.2	53	0.7
Pittsburg .....	19,062	6,100	9,999	10.0	1,271	12.7
Pomona .....	67,157	7,750	36,491	12.1	1,276	3.5
Port Hueneme .....	11,067	5,389	4,645	12.0	147	3.2
Redding .....	12,773	6,883	7,432	12.2	286	3.8
Redlands .....	26,829	6,660	14,778	12.3	643	4.3
Redondo Beach .....	46,986	6,880	25,035	11.9	779	3.1
Redwood City .....	46,290	7,749	26,541	12.2	1,006	3.8

TABLE III-A (Continued)  
All Population Groups: Population, Income, and Educational Data,  
by Urban Places in California, 1960

Urban place	Total population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
Rialto .....	18,567	\$7,218	9,355	12.4	148	1.6
Richmond .....	71,854	6,851	39,257	11.1	2,341	6.0
Riverside .....	84,332	6,807	46,435	12.4	1,814	3.9
Rosemead .....	15,476	6,924	9,148	11.7	356	3.9
Roseville .....	13,421	6,474	7,646	11.4	416	5.4
Sacramento .....	191,667	6,943	115,343	12.1	6,955	6.0
Salinas .....	28,957	7,035	16,268	12.0	1,478	9.1
San Anselmo .....	11,584	7,625	6,885	12.5	173	2.5
San Bernardino .....	91,922	6,125	51,483	12.0	3,180	6.2
San Bruno .....	29,063	7,963	15,992	12.3	479	3.0
San Buena-Ventura ..	29,114	7,389	17,398	12.3	643	3.7
San Carlos .....	21,370	9,195	12,973	12.6	213	1.6
San Diego .....	573,224	6,614	303,293	12.2	10,385	3.4
San Fernando .....	16,093	6,270	8,898	10.4	1,064	12.0
San Francisco .....	740,316	6,717	491,732	12.0	36,227	7.4
San Gabriel .....	22,561	7,814	14,313	12.2	859	6.0
San Jose .....	204,196	6,949	107,154	12.1	7,988	7.4
San Leandro .....	65,962	7,330	37,797	12.1	1,640	4.3
San Luis Obispo .....	20,437	6,543	11,174	12.4	306	2.7
San Marino .....	13,658	16,726	8,647	14.8	68	0.8
San Mateo .....	69,870	8,236	41,419	12.5	1,252	3.0
San Pablo .....	19,687	6,300	10,036	10.0	729	7.3
San Rafael .....	20,460	7,715	12,201	12.4	375	3.1
Santa Ana .....	100,350	6,304	54,064	11.9	2,824	5.2
Santa Barbara .....	58,768	6,477	37,207	12.2	2,192	5.9
Santa Clara .....	58,880	7,472	30,718	12.2	1,728	5.6
Santa Cruz .....	25,596	5,292	17,505	10.9	998	5.7
Santa Fe Springs ...	16,342	6,986	7,460	11.2	503	6.7
Santa Maria .....	20,027	7,602	100,766	12.2	672	6.2
Santa Monica .....	83,249	6,845	56,663	12.3	2,266	4.0
Santa Paula .....	13,279	6,026	7,224	9.7	1,061	14.7
Santa Rosa .....	31,027	6,542	18,890	12.2	678	3.6
Saratoga .....	14,861	9,885	8,191	12.8	191	2.3
Seaside .....	19,353	4,572	9,110	11.3	353	3.9
South Gate .....	53,831	6,892	34,018	11.3	1,215	3.6
South Pasadena .....	19,706	8,245	13,371	12.9	194	1.4
So. San Francisco ...	39,418	7,578	20,636	12.1	952	4.6
Stanton .....	11,163	6,831	4,948	11.9	300	6.1

TABLE III-A (Continued)  
 All Population Groups: Population, Income, and Educational Data,  
 by Urban Places in California, 1960

Urban place	Total population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
Number	Percent					
Stockton .....	86,321	\$6,059	51,149	10.4	6,093	11.9
Sunnyvale .....	52,898	7,937	26,352	12.3	990	3.8
Torrance .....	100,991	8,050	51,675	12.4	988	1.9
Tracy .....	11,289	6,589	6,107	10.9	438	7.2
Tulare .....	13,824	5,406	7,230	9.8	947	13.1
Upland .....	15,918	6,535	8,870	12.2	485	5.5
Vacaville .....	10,898	6,411	5,188	12.3	241	4.6
Vallejo .....	60,877	6,606	33,469	11.6	1,328	4.0
Visalia .....	15,791	6,481	9,015	12.2	470	5.2
Watsonville .....	13,293	5,710	8,347	10.3	1,022	13.1
West Covina .....	50,962	8,580	25,931	12.6	228	0.9
Westminster .....	25,750	6,587	11,869	12.0	278	2.3
Whittier .....	33,663	7,740	21,113	12.5	345	1.6
Woodland .....	13,524	6,973	7,774	12.1	347	4.5
Yuba City .....	11,507	6,182	6,168	12.1	167	2.7

**TABLE III-B**  
**Nonwhite Population Group: Population, Income, and Educational Data,**  
**by Urban Places in California, 1960**

Urban place	Total nonwhite population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
Alameda .....	4,066	\$4,016	2,062	10.8	156	7.6
Altadena .....	2,053	6,631	1,142	12.4	61	5.3
Bakersfield .....	8,786	3,402	4,288	8.7	801	18.7
Berkeley .....	26,691	5,591	15,614	12.0	1,221	7.8
Compton .....	28,518	5,887	12,137	11.4	699	5.8
Daly City .....	908	6,328	502	12.1	38	7.6
Delano .....	1,285	3,215	907	8.2	285	31.4
Del Paso Heights-						
Robla .....	2,651	4,826	1,155	9.8	113	9.8
East Los Angeles ...	3,316	6,784	2,111	12.4	124	5.9
El Centro .....	1,924	3,388	1,061	8.6	238	22.4
Florence-Graham ...	17,395	4,730	8,262	9.5	985	11.9
Fresno .....	12,402	3,707	6,380	8.9	980	15.4
Gardena .....	4,052	8,014	2,478	12.4	112	4.5
Hayward .....	809	6,938	499	12.3	60	12.0
Long Beach .....	12,921	4,434	7,178	11.1	611	8.5
Los Angeles .....	392,862	5,050	227,151	11.1	19,281	8.5
Madera .....	1,577	2,409	718	8.0	152	21.2
Menlo Park .....	3,745	4,809	1,843	10.1	159	8.6
Merced .....	1,675	3,014	763	8.2	163	21.4
Monrovia .....	2,648	4,296	1,301	9.0	206	15.8
Monterey .....	1,123	5,144	932	12.3	98	10.5
Monterey Park .....	941	9,079	653	12.8	51	7.8
Mountain View .....	847	6,273	715	12.2	93	13.0
National City .....	1,517	3,392	745	11.3	52	7.0
Norwalk .....	1,090	not given	814	10.5	120	14.7
Oakland .....	92,399	4,906	48,844	9.7	6,334	13.0
Oceanside .....	1,345	2,933	578	10.0	64	11.1
Oxnard .....	2,435	5,593	1,426	10.2	144	10.1
Palo Alto .....	1,845	6,778	1,306	12.4	135	10.3
Pasadena .....	16,682	4,821	9,334	11.5	645	6.9
Pittsburg .....	2,716	4,842	1,485	8.8	251	16.9
Pomona .....	1,132	4,594	525	11.7	42	8.0
Redwood City .....	956	6,316	649	10.1	76	11.7
Richmond .....	15,353	5,287	6,905	9.2	832	12.0
Riverside .....	4,325	4,395	1,945	11.5	144	7.4

NOTE: Data shown only for urban places having 800 or more nonwhite persons.

Source: Based on statistics of the U.S. Bureau of the Census, derived from the 1960 census. See text, page 1, for explanation of categories shown in column boxheads.

TABLE III-B (Continued)  
 Nonwhite Population Group: Population, Income, and Educational Data,  
 by Urban Places in California, 1960

Urban place	Total nonwhite population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
Sacramento .....	20,898	\$5,710	12,646	11.5	1,655	13.1
Salinas .....	1,168	4,970	980	8.7	275	28.1
San Bernardino .....	8,236	4,199	3,623	10.3	418	11.5
San Diego .....	40,411	4,722	20,046	10.7	1,619	8.1
San Francisco .....	107,805	5,305	73,200	10.3	12,837	17.5
San Jose .....	5,619	5,744	3,376	11.6	384	11.4
San Mateo .....	3,802	6,172	2,646	11.5	280	10.6
Santa Ana .....	2,379	4,474	1,235	10.6	111	9.0
Santa Barbara .....	1,900	4,491	1,214	9.6	152	12.5
Santa Monica .....	4,878	5,379	2,932	10.5	297	10.1
Seaside .....	3,861	3,770	2,131	11.6	73	3.4
So. Sacramento-Fruitridge .....	1,566	5,565	834	11.9	117	14.0
Stockton .....	11,169	4,279	7,215	8.3	1,860	25.8
Torrance .....	1,102	7,598	688	12.4	57	8.3
Tulare .....	992	3,607	489	8.3	106	21.7
Vallejo .....	11,084	5,051	5,366	10.0	497	9.3
Watsonville .....	881	4,588	681	8.5	197	28.9

**TABLE III-C**  
**Spanish-Surname Population Group: Population, Income, and Educational**  
**Data, by Urban Places in California, 1960**

Urban place	Total Spanish-surname population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
Alameda . . . . .	2,840	\$6,471	1,221	11.1	125	10.2
Alhambra . . . . .	3,153	6,492	1,670	10.9	163	9.8
Alisal . . . . .	2,581	4,090	996	8.1	251	25.2
Anaheim . . . . .	5,315	6,327	2,413	9.7	401	16.6
Bakersfield . . . . .	4,422	5,227	2,053	8.4	554	27.0
Baldwin Park . . . . .	3,340	5,303	1,327	8.7	278	20.9
Berkeley . . . . .	3,759	6,046	1,856	12.0	211	11.4
Brawley . . . . .	4,731	3,493	2,117	4.5	1,142	53.9
Buena Park . . . . .	3,149	6,727	1,276	10.3	138	10.8
Burbank . . . . .	2,868	6,746	1,564	11.0	151	9.7
Carson . . . . .	3,377	5,750	1,273	8.7	292	22.9
Compton . . . . .	6,495	5,838	2,541	9.0	482	19.0
Daly City . . . . .	2,912	7,551	1,476	11.2	74	5.0
Downey . . . . .	3,722	6,686	1,856	10.8	231	12.4
East Los Angeles . . . . .	70,802	5,291	30,881	8.2	7,814	25.3
El Centro . . . . .	3,296	4,333	1,461	6.2	619	42.4
Florence-Graham . . . . .	10,964	5,077	4,605	8.2	1,083	23.5
Fremont . . . . .	5,147	6,315	2,353	9.0	394	16.7
Fresno . . . . .	13,669	4,247	5,750	8.0	1,731	30.1
Fullerton . . . . .	3,271	6,113	1,533	8.2	462	30.1
Glendale . . . . .	3,595	6,810	1,911	11.7	203	10.6
Hanford . . . . .	2,672	4,007	1,200	7.4	381	31.8
Hayward . . . . .	8,243	6,753	3,734	9.1	628	16.8
Long Beach . . . . .	7,857	6,200	3,781	10.6	336	8.9
Los Angeles . . . . .	260,389	5,564	127,540	8.9	25,374	19.9
Madera . . . . .	3,513	3,200	1,422	6.1	579	40.7
Merced . . . . .	3,339	4,210	1,488	7.4	539	36.2
Montebello . . . . .	7,019	6,998	3,311	9.8	457	13.8
Monterey Park . . . . .	4,944	7,549	2,349	11.6	162	6.9
Mountain View . . . . .	3,591	6,184	1,583	8.1	422	26.7
National City . . . . .	4,150	5,861	1,641	9.0	349	21.3
Norwalk . . . . .	13,321	6,227	5,278	9.3	821	15.6
Oakland . . . . .	23,729	5,731	12,221	8.9	2,329	19.1
Ontario . . . . .	4,266	4,953	1,681	8.5	312	18.6
Oxnard . . . . .	12,793	4,642	5,573	5.9	2,460	44.2

NOTE: Data shown only for urban places having 2,500 or more white persons of Spanish surname.

Source: Based on statistics of the U.S. Bureau of the Census, derived from the 1960 census. See text, page 1, for explanation of categories shown in column boxheads.



TABLE III-C (Continued)  
 Spanish-Surname Population Group: Population, Income, and Educational  
 Data, by Urban Places in California, 1960

Urban place	Total Spanish-surname population	Median family income	Persons twenty-five years old and over			
			Number	Median school years completed	Functional illiterates	
					Number	Percent
Pasadena .....	5,188	\$5,221	2,493	9.9	414	16.6
Pico Rivera .....	14,596	6,411	5,997	9.6	787	13.1
Pomona .....	6,161	5,398	2,574	8.7	436	16.9
Redlands .....	3,244	5,372	1,365	8.5	329	24.1
Redondo Beach ....	2,831	6,057	1,178	9.5	165	14.0
Richmond .....	5,050	6,634	2,388	9.1	454	19.0
Riverside .....	7,199	4,979	3,240	7.6	1,071	33.1
Sacramento .....	14,651	5,582	6,986	8.8	1,542	22.1
Salinas .....	3,501	5,325	1,763	6.7	726	41.2
San Bernardino ....	16,460	4,872	6,733	8.3	1,558	23.1
San Diego .....	38,043	5,671	17,259	9.0	3,009	17.4
San Francisco .....	51,602	5,921	27,833	10.0	3,772	13.6
San Jose .....	28,596	5,690	12,063	8.4	3,004	24.9
San Leandro .....	6,036	7,015	3,276	9.5	555	16.9
Santa Ana .....	15,372	5,471	6,275	8.2	1,572	25.1
Santa Barbara .....	8,616	5,649	4,155	8.7	1,005	24.2
Santa Clara .....	7,048	6,744	3,417	8.8	693	20.3
Santa Monica .....	5,145	5,818	2,547	8.9	546	21.4
Santa Paula .....	4,404	4,770	2,042	6.1	868	42.5
So. San Francisco ...	3,428	6,747	1,597	10.1	210	13.1
So. San Gabriel ....	3,923	5,968	1,689	8.9	312	18.5
Stockton .....	12,017	4,791	5,607	8.2	1,602	28.6
Sunnyvale .....	4,808	6,746	2,201	8.6	499	22.7
Torrance .....	4,088	7,201	1,800	11.3	235	13.1

**TABLE IV**  
**Adult Basic Education Instruction in Public Schools,**  
**by Counties in California, 1967-68**

County	Number of classes		Number of students enrolled	Percent enrollment is of total illiterate 1960 population (See Table II-A)	Number of ABE teachers
	English as a second language	Elementary subjects			
Alameda . . . . .	18	40	1,857	6.3	40
Alpine . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Amador . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Butte . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Calaveras . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Colusa . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Contra Costa . . . . .	1	3	360	3.5	7
Del Norte . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
El Dorado . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Fresno . . . . .	5	6	512	2.2	11
Glenn . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Humboldt . . . . .	1	5	181	7.0	7
Imperial . . . . .	20	7	1,182	13.6	26
Inyo . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Kern . . . . .	15	10	687	5.1	21
Kings . . . . .	1	11	415	10.9	9
Lake . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Lassen . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Los Angeles . . . . .	157	104	13,257	7.9	207
Madera . . . . .	--	4	326	10.6	6
Marin . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Mariposa . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Mendocino . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Merced . . . . .	1	--	42	0.7	1
Modoc . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Mono . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Monterey . . . . .	6	--	618	7.7	6
Napa . . . . .	3	--	121	5.3	3
Nevada . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Orange . . . . .	10	14	677	5.7	12
Placer . . . . .	--	--	--	--	--
Plumas . . . . .	--	1	34	11.8	1
Riverside . . . . .	28	17	922	7.7	34
Sacramento . . . . .	3	2	188	1.4	5

Source: Data based on annual reports from school districts conducting projects under Title III, Public Law 89-750, 1967-68.

TABLE IV (Continued)  
 Adult Basic Education Instruction in Public Schools,  
 by Counties in California, 1967-68

County	Number of classes		Number of students enrolled	Percent enrollment is of total illiterate 1960 population (See Table II-A)	Number of ABE teachers
	English as a second language	Elementary subjects			
San Benito . . . .	---	---	---	---	---
San Bernardino .	4	5	205	1.4	10
San Diego . . . .	11	18	1,334	7.5	25
San Francisco ..	83	33	6,012	16.6	79
San Joaquin ...	5	16	924	5.2	21
San Luis Obispo	---	---	---	---	---
San Mateo . . . .	5	6	400	5.0	8
Santa Barbara ..	4	3	236	4.2	5
Santa Clara . . . .	24	10	1,830	8.8	28
Santa Cruz . . . .	2	2	76	2.1	4
Shasta . . . . .	---	---	---	---	---
Sierra . . . . .	---	---	---	---	---
Siskiyou . . . . .	---	---	---	---	---
Solano . . . . .	2	5	247	7.5	7
Sonoma . . . . .	5	---	177	2.8	5
Stanislaus . . . .	---	---	---	---	---
Sutter . . . . .	---	---	---	---	---
Tehama . . . . .	---	---	---	---	---
Trinity . . . . .	---	---	---	---	---
Tulare . . . . .	2	5	297	2.4	9
Tuolumne . . . . .	---	---	---	---	---
Ventura . . . . .	3	3	51	0.5	6
Yolo . . . . .	5	2	165	6.1	8
Yuba . . . . .	---	---	---	---	---

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