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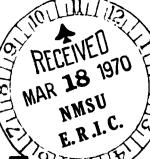
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ABSTRACT

ERIC

The 1968-1969 annual report of Indian education in the state schools of Wisconsin contains data concerning enrollment, attendance, transfers, dropouts, school lunch programs, and transportation. Financial statements are included for each of the school districts. A narrative traces the history of Indian education in the state since 1947, when the last federally operated school closed. Increased awareness of shortcomings in education are discussed, and several ongoing remedial and assistance programs already in operation are discussed. The report concludes with a list of 20 items requiring action in order to improve Indian education. Related documents are RC 004 162 and RC 004 163. (BD)





annual
report



INDIAN EDUCATION 1968-1969

WILLIAM C. KAHL, SUPERINTENDENT

11-10-69

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE

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TWENTY SECOND ANNUAL REPORT OF

INDIAN EDUCATION IN WISCONSIN

UNDER STATE CONTRACT

By

- A. W. Kingston, Assistant State Superintendent
- E. N. Embertson, Supervisor of Indian Education

STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
William C. Kahl, State Superintendent
Madison, Wisconsin

1969

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ENROLLMENT STATISTICS

ame of School District	Total District Enroll-	Total District	Total Indian Enroll-	Total Indian	Ind	umber of Indian raduates		
1878 - 1988 - 1986 - 1986 - 1986 - 1986 - 1986 - 1986 - 1986 - 1986 - 1986 - 1986 - 1986 - 1986 - 1986 - 1986	ment	A.D.M.	ment	A.D.M.	8th Gr.	H.S		
t. 1 Ashland Elem.	1,668	1,459	76	59	12			
t. l Ashland High	968	958	53	51		10		
t. l Bayfield Elem.	287	254	63	53	•			
t. l Bayfield High	149	143	26	53 22	7	6		
	_	•						
t. 2 Black River Falls Elem.	1,436	1,309	57	jt j t	7			
t. 2 Black River Falls High	681	655	17	12		0		
t. 1 Bowler Elem.	408	384	75	68	12			
t. 1 Bowler High	156	156	24	22		2		
4 1 Cuanden Wis-	***	4.5.5			_			
t. 1 Crandon Elem.	735	690	59	54	6			
t. 1 Crandon High	318	310	7	7		1		
t. 2 Cumberland Elem.	1,022	969	14	14	0			
t. 2 Cumberland High	428	418	0	0	-	0		
o. l Flambeau Elementary	382	359	237	209	16	0		
A				-		•		
t. 3 Freedom Elem.	572	510	11	11	0			
t. 3 Freedom High	371	370	3	2		0		
t. 1 Hayward Elem.	1,172	1,097	101	93	15			
t. 1 Hayward High	539	516	42	37	-/	6		
h 1 Walman 91			_			-		
t. 1 Holmen Elem.	904	843	1	1	1	_		
t. 1 Holmen High	337	352	1	1		0		
Lakeland Union High	562	555	60	49	0	6		
t. 4 Milltown Elem.	778	737	Q	8	1			
t. 4 Milltown High	336	334	9 3	8 3	•	1		
h 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0.6-	A	_					
t. 4 Neillsville Elem.	861	815	1	1	0	_		
2. 4 Neillsville High	480	484	0	0		0		
t. 1 Pittsville Elem.	747	711	5	14	0			
t. 1 Pittsville High	309	313	ó	Ò	•	0		
. 5 Pulaski Elem.	1 266	2 06)	10	• 6	_			
5 Pulaski Elem. 5 Pulaski High	1,366	1,261.	19	18	2	_		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	772	762	1	1		0		

ENROLLMENT STATISTICS (cont'd.)

Tame of School District	Total District Enroll-	Total District	Total Indian Enroll-	Total Indian	Ind	mber of ndian aduates	
	ment	A.D.M.	ment	A.D.M.	8th Gr.	H.S.	
t. 4 Seymour Elem.	1,554	1,478	62	57	7		
t. 4 Seymour High	797	784	22	21	•	6	
t. 3 Siren Elem.	321	304	12	11	1		
t. 3 Siren High	128	124	1	1		0	
t. 1 Wabeno Elem.	501	479	25	23	3		
t. 1 Wabeno High	174	170	5	4	_	1	
t. 1 Webster Elem.	430	430	24	24	3		
t. 1 Webster High	193	193	5	5	-	0	
t. 2 West De Pere Elem.	1,085	957	57	53	8		
t. 2 West De Pere High	640	638	12	12	J	1	
t. 1 Winter Elem.	383	375	7	. 6	0		
t. 1 Winter High	218	208	13	10		3	
t. 1 Wisconsin Dells Elem.	997	946	32	30	1		
t. 1 Wisconsin Dells High	511	512	3	3		0	
t. 3 Wittenberg Elem.	1,111	1,041	3	3	0		
t. 3 Wittenberg High	505	495	1	i		1	
TOTALS	28,292	26,861	1,249	1,108	102	44	



JOHNSON-O'MALLEY CONTRACTS FOR 1968-69

1-6	<u>,, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,</u>	EXPENDI	TURES	FOR	
Name of School District	Instruction	Lunches	Trans- portation	Other*	TOTAL Expenditure
Jt. 2 Cumberland	\$ 2,712.64	\$ 545.74	\$ 678.30	-\$348.64	\$ 3,588.04
Jt. 3 Freedom	3,791.06	499.50	822.32	- 327.90	4,784.98
Jt. 1 Holmen	292.90	63.20	66.36	0	422.46
Jt. 4 Milltown	3,223.44	456.35	561.99	0	4,241.78
Jt. 4 Neillsville	1,087.75	82.60	151.30	0	1,321.65
Jt. 1 Pittsville	840.48	206.00	346.27	0	1,392.75
Jt. 5 Pulaski	1,407.87	338.50	504.70	0	2,251.07
Jt. 3 Siren	3,020.78	420.20	779.10	0	4,220.08
Jt. 3 Wittenberg	550.44	137.60	130.72	0	818.76
Totals	\$16,927.36	\$2,749.69	\$4,041.06	-\$676.54	\$23,0\1.57
* Adjustments for overpo	yments for 19	67-68.			
		CALLEY CONTRAC	TS FOR 1968	<u>-1969</u>	
Jt. 1 Ashland					\$ 18,298.3 4
No. 1 Flambeau (Lac du 1	Flambeau)				46,365.01
Jt. 1 Hayward					22,233.25
Lakeland Union Hi	gh				29,427.44
Jt. 4 Seymour	-				8,929.99
Jt. 1 Webster		•			13,099.90
Jt. 2 West De Pere					18,879.91
Jt. 1 Wisconsin Dells					12,195.15
Total JON Supplement		its	• • • • •		\$169,428.99 23.041.5
GRAND TOTAL JON CO		1968-1969		• • • •	\$192,470.56

RATE OF SCHOOL TAXES

Name of School District	Rate of School Taxes
Jt. 1 Ashland Elementary and High	19.77
Jt. 1 Bayfield Elementary and High	21.99
Jt. 2 Black River Falls Elem. and High	19.47
Jt. 1 Bowler Elementary and High	16.73
Jt. 1 Crandon Elementary and High	16.16
Jt. 2 Cumberland Elementary and High	21.54
No. 1 Flambeau (Lac du Flambeau)	5.78
Jt. 3 Freedom Elementary and High	21.14
Jt. 1 Hayward Elementary and High	16.36
Jt. 1 Holmen Elementary and High	25.92
Lakeland Union High	4.11
Jt. 4 Milltown Elementary and High	20.02
Jt. 4 Neillsville Elementary and High	17.32
Jt. 1 Pittsville Elementary and High	23.01
Jt. 5 Pulaski Elementary and High	17.41
Jt. 4 Seymour Elementary and High	18.52
Jt. 3 Siren Elementary and High	19.34
Jt. 1 Wabeno Elementary and High	15.00
Jt. 1 Webster Elementary and High	17.60
Jt. 2 West De Pere Elementary and High	17.26
Jt. 1 Winter Elementary and High	21.57
Jt. 1 Wisconsin Dells Elementary and High	18.32
Jt. 3 Wittenberg Elementary and High	19.38

INDIAN EDUCATION FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENT

July 1, 1968 - June 30, 1969

RECEIPTS
Balance carried forward July 1, 1968
Johnson-O'Nalley Contract Modification #8 Modification #9 Total TOTAL RECEIPTS \$ 210,000.00 \$ 25,500.00 \$ 2,500.00 \$ 238,000.00 \$ 302,568.43
TOTAL RECEIPTS
EXPENDITURES
1. Administration
A. Salaries B. Social Security, Group Insurance, Retirement C. Travel D. Supplies & Expenses 1. Telephone 2. Postage 3. Repair & Maintenance 4. Printing 5. Office Supplies 2. Operation & Maintenance 2. Operation & Maintenance 3. Repair 4. Printing 5. Office Supplies 3. Repair 4. Printing 5. Office Supplies 4. Printing 5. Office Supplies 4. Operation & Maintenance 4. Operation & Maintenance 4. Operation & Maintenance 5. Operation & Maintenance
A 16 050 90
A. Instruction \$\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
C. Supplementary JOM Payments \$ 136,323.33
1. Ashland \$ 2,765.58 2. Flambeau \$ 45,076.37 3. Hayward \$ 20,162.04 4. Lakeland UHS \$ 25,778.64 5. Seymour \$ 8,758.91 6. Webster \$ 5,929.90 7. West De Pere \$ 18,879.91 8. Wisconsin Dells \$ 8,971.98 D. Reimbursement for Underpayments \$ 22,286.86
Previous Years
1. Ashland \$ 15.532.76 2. Flambeau \$ 1,288.64 3. Hayward \$ 2,071.21 4. Seymour \$ 171.08 5. Wisconsin Dells \$ 3,223.17

(Indian Education Fund Financial Statement Cont'd.)

,			
3.	Parental Costs		\$ 2,749.69
	A. School Lunches	\$ 2,749.69	a or 600 kg
4.	Special Services Programs		\$ 24,629.41
	A. Guidance & Counseling (Home-School Coordinator) 1. Lakeland UHS \$ 3,648.80	\$ 10,188.80	
	2. Webster \$ 6,540.00 B. Home Visitor	\$ <u>6,687.32</u>	
	(Home Economist) C. Remedial & Special Education	\$ 630.00	
	n Vowkehon for Teachers	\$ 3,000.00	
	(Wisconsin State University-Superior E. Travel Expenses for Teachers to BIA Workshops	\$ <u>4,123.29</u>	
TO	TAL EXPENDITURES		\$ 230.795.27
BA	LANCE		<u> 71,773.16</u>
A	verage Rate of School Taxes for all School State of Wisconsin	Districts in the	19.97
D:	istricts Using Federal Property for Public	e School Purposes	None
	Estimated Total Enrollment for Fiscal		
	Estimated Total A.D.M. for Fiscal Year		
	Estimated Total A.D.M. for Fiscal Ica		



INDIAN ENROLLMENT AND GRADE PLACEMENT

			G	R A	DE		P	L A	C E	ME	n T				Total Indian Enroll
chool District	•	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	ment
shland Elem. Ishland High	0	6	10	6	7	5	9	13	8	12	13	13	16	n	76 53
Sayfield Elem. Sayfield High	0	10	6	7	11	3	7	.7	5	7	10	h	3	9	63 26
lack River Falls Elem lack River Falls High		8	6	7	5	7	5	7	5	7	10	5	1	1	57 17
Bowler Elem. Bowler High	0	9	9	9	6	9	9	7	5	12	7	6	8	3	75 24
Crandon Elem. Crandon High	5	9	7	9	6	5	6	2	ĵŧ	6	3	1	2	1	59 7
Cumberland Elem. Cumberland High	0	0	2	3	2	2	0	3	.2	0	0	0	0	0	. 17
Flambeau Elem.	0	29	26	31	29	22	29	28	25	18	0	G	0	0	237
Preedom Elem. Preedom High	0	0	2	14	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	3	0	11
Hayward Elem. Hayward High	1	5	11	10	9	17	11	13	9	15	11	12	9	10	101 42
Holmen Elem. Holmen High	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0]
Lakeland Union High	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	21	12	9	60
Milltown Elem. Milltown High	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	. 9
Neillsville Elem. Neillsville High	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Pittsville Elem. Pittsville High	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Pulaski Elem. Pulaski High	0	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	4	2	1	٥	0	0	19
Seynour Elem. Seynour High	0	5	8	12	2	5	10	6	7	7	6	5	5	6	62 22

^{*} Basic Skills or Special Education



INDIAN ENROLLMENT AND GRADE PLACEMENT (cont'd)

			G	R A	DE		P	L A	CE	M E	n T				Total Indian
School District	*	к	1	2	3	14	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	_ 1	Enroll- ment
Siren Elem. Siren High	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	12 1
Wabeno Elem. Wabeno High	0	14	4	5	1	3	0	4	1	3	2	0	1	2	25 5
Webster Elem. Webster High	1	0	2	1	3	ħ	2	4	4	3	5	0	0	0	2 4
West De Pere Elem. West De Pere High	0	6	6	8	5	4	8	6	6	8	ų	5	2	1	57 12
Winter Elem. Winter High	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	5	4	4	7 13
Wisconsin Dells Elem. Wisconsin Dells High	2	ħ	6	3	2	4	3	3	4	1	2	0	1	0	32 3
Wittenberg Elem. Wittenberg High	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	3 1
TOTALS	11	101	110	120	93	98	104	112	94	107	94	79	67	. 59	1,249

Basic Skills or Special Education

INDIAN ATTENDANCE DATA

Name of School District	Days School Taught	Days Attended Indian	Indian Average Daily Membership
Jt. 1 Ashland Elem.	180	10,673	59
Jt. 1 Ashland High	180	9,243	51
Jt. 1 Bayfield Elem.	175	9,306	53
Jt. 1 Bayfield High	175	3,887	22
Jt. 2 Black River Falls Elem.	180	7,837.5	44
Jt. 2 Black River Falls High	180	2,148.5	12
Jt. 1 Bowler Elem.	180	12,183	68
Jt. 1 Bowler High	180	3,994	22
Jt. 1 Crandon Elem.	180	9,725	5 k
Jt. 1 Crandon High	180	1,260	7
Jt. 2 Cumberland Elem.	179	2,506	14
Jt. 2 Cumberland High	179	0	0
No. 1 Flambeau Elementary	175	36,608.5	209
Jt. 3 Freedom Elem.	180	1,980	u į
Jt. 3 Freedom High	180	j t j t jt	2
Jt. 1 Hayward Elem.	177	16,438	93
Jt. 1 Hayward High	177	6,498	37
Jt. 1 Holmen Blem.	180	180	1
Jt. 1 Holmen High	180	180	1
Lakeland Union High	179	8,712	49
Jt. 4 Milltown Elem.	176	1,320	8
Jt. 4 Milltown High	176	528	3
Jt. 4 Meillsville Elem.	180	180	1
Jt. 4 Meillsville High	180	0	0
Jt. 1 Pittsville Elem.	180	800	4
Jt. 1 Pittsville High	180	0	0
Jt. 5 Pulaski Elem.	179	3,222	18
Jt. 5 Pulaski High	179	179	1
Jt. 4 Seymour Elem.	180	10,289	57
Jt. 4 Seymour High	180	3,762	21

INDIAN ATTENDANCE DATA (cont'd)

Name of School District	Days School Taught	Days Attended Indian	Indian Average Daily Membership
			11
Jt. 3 Siren Elem.	180	2,043	11 1
Jt. 3 Siren High	180	180	•
	179	4,117	23
Jt. 1 Wabeno Elem.	179	804	74
Jt. 1 Wabeno High	4 ! 7		
7 11-2	180	4,320	24
Jt. 1 Webster Elem.	180	810	5
Jt. 1 Webster High			
Jt. 2 West De Pere Elem.	177	9,391	53
Jt. 2 West De Pere High	177	2,124	12
Jt. 2 west be lett			
Jt. 1 Winter Elem.	180	1,089	6
Jt. 1 Winter High	180	1,874	10
O VI Z WZEGO SEGO		5 haa	30
Jt. 1 Wisconsin Dells Elem.	180	5,400	3
Jt. 1 Wisconsin Dells High	180	540	.
	180	540	3
Jt. 3 Wittenberg Elem.	180	180	3 1
Jt. 3 Wittenberg High	100		
TOTALS		197,495.5	1,108



INDIAN STUDENT LUNCH DATA

Name of School District	Number of Indians Eating Lunch	Number of Meals Served Indian
Jt. 1 Ashland Elem.	71	9,295
Jt. 1 Ashland High	53	8,267
Jt. 1 Bayfield Elem.	53	7,662
Jt. 1 Bayfield High	26	3,397
Jt. 2 Black River Falls Elem.	49	6,303
Jt. 2 Black River Falls High	17	1,735
Jt. 1 Bowler Elem.	66	10,673
Jt. 1 Bowler High	24	3,572
Jt. 1 Crandon Elem.	56	7,560
Jt. 1 Crandon High	7	724
Jt. 2 Cumberland Elem.	14	2,095
Jt. 2 Cumberland High	0	0
o. 1 Flambeau Elementary	237	36,217
t. 3 Freedom Elem.	11	1,868
t. 3 Freedom High	3	407
t. 1 Hayward Elem.	96	14,500
t. 1 Hayward High	42	5,449
t. 1 Holmen Elem. t. 1 Holmen High	1	146 152
Lakeland Union High	60	7,717
t. 4 Milltown Elem.	6	745
t. 4 Milltown High	3	416
t. 4 Neillsville Elem.	1	152
t. 4 Neillsville High	0	0
Tt. 1 Pittsville Elem. Tt. 1 Pittsville High	5 0	7 79 0
ft. 5 Pulaski Elem.	17	2,603
ft. 5 Pulaski High	1	163
Jt. 4 Seymour Elem.	57	9,191
Jt. 4 Seymour High	22	3,265

INDIAN STUDENT LUNCH DATA (cont'd)

	Number of Indians Eating Lunch	Number of Meals Served Indian
Jt. 3 Siren Elem.	11	1,766
Jt. 3 Siren High	1	172
Jt. 1 Wabeno Elem.	25	4,253
Jt. 1 Wabeno High	5	756
Jt. 1 Webster Elem.	24	3,795
Jt. 1 Webster High	5	684
Jt. 2 West De Pere Elem.	51	7,830
Jt. 2 West De Pere High	12	1,798
Jt. 1 Winter Elem.	7	864
Jt. 1 Winter High	13	1,379
Jt. l Wisconsin Dells Elem.	24	3,745
Jt. 1 Wisconsin Della High	O .	0
Jt. 3 Wittenberg Elem.	3	498
Jt. 3 Wittenberg High	<u> </u>	160
TOTALS	1,181	172,753

INDIAN STUDENT TRANSPORTATION DATA

Name of School District	Number of Indians Transported	Number of Days Transported Indian	Number of Days Transported All Students
Tt. 1 Ashland Elem.	76	9,731	87,019
Tt. 1 Ashland High	5 3	8,267	43,901
Tt. 1 Bayfield Elem.	63	9,175	29,444
Tt. 1 Bayfield High	26	3,397	12,735
t. 2 Black River Falls Elem.	57	7,328.5	188,353
t. 2 Black River Falls High	17	1,736.5	50,907
t. 1 Bowler Elem.	75	11,903	69,971
t. 1 Bowler High	75 24	3,572	26,501
t. 1 Crandon Elem.	52	7,761	62,160
Tt. 1 Crandon High	7	1,105	28,911
t. 2 Cumberland Elem.	14	2,157	132,567
t. 2 Cumberland High	0	Ö	56,815
io. 1 Flambeau Elementary	37	5,497	27,097
t. 3 Freedom Elem.	11	1,868	90,393
t. 3 Freedom High	3	407	60,263
t. 1 Hayward Elem.	101	15,285.5	143,720
t. 1 Hayward High	42	5,442	63,329.5
t. 1 Holmen Elem.	1	146	151,414
t. 1 Holmen High	1	152	63,208
Lakeland Union High	60	7,717	92,603
t. 4 Milltown Elem.	9	1,309	87,316
Tt. 4 Milltown High	9 3	416	53,114
rt. 4 Neillsville Elem.	1	152	101,371
Tt. 4 Neillsville High	0	0	67,544
Tt. 1 Pittsville Elem.	5	779	127,980
Tt. 1 Pittsville High	Ó	Ŏ	56,340
Jt. 5 Pulaski Elem.	19	3,016	251,340
Tt. 5 Pulaski High	ì	175	105,193
Jt. 4 Seymour Elem.	62	9,828.5	189,027.5
It. 4 Seymour High	22	3,265	101,159



INDIAN STUDENT TRANSPORTATION DATA (cont'd)

Number of Indians Transported	Number of Days Transported Indian	Number of Days Transported All Students
12	1,913	44,186.5
1	172	18,762
25	4,253	43,703
5	756	16,155
5 <i>j</i> r	3.795	66,803
5	684	33,382
57	8.720	99,393
12	1,798	54,841
7	864	51,183
13	1,379	29,677
32	4.729	124,790
3	471	56,235
3	108	186,501
<u> </u>	160	50,019
1,042	151,780	3,497,326.5
	Indians Transported 12 1 25 5 5 7 12 7 13 32 3 3 1	Indians Transported Indian 12 1,913 1 172 25 4,253 5 756 24 3,795 5 684 57 8,720 12 1,798 7 864 13 1,379 32 4,729 3 471 3 498 1 60



ERIC*

ELEMENTARY K-8

(JOM Participants Only) STATE SUMMARY REPORT State of Wisconsin Indian Enrollment

TOTAL AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP

म्भ8 Elem.

							,		1				Indian			Su	Summer		
OL TO					•	A G K	3						Enroll-	- Trans-	Dropouts	Trans-	Dropouts	Total	Total
ansar S	4	2	9	3 2	8 9	10	1 1	12	13	14	15	16	ment			fers*	**	Completed	Enrollment
Kg.		37	57	1									101	8		9		93	2,314
1		-	174	56	10	8							110	10		8		100	2,035
0		-		50	57 13	3							120	Ħ		5		911	2,076
3				(*)	37 50		ŧ	2					93	11		5		82	2,037
4					33	1 50		12	7	1			86	2		8		93	1,945
5						29		58 12		5			10#	7		8		76	1,940
9							4	94	50 14		2		112	10		2		102	2,046
7								æ	36 43	3 14	-	7	₹6	3		5		91	1,944
ھ									1 19	7 94	13	3 1	107	3	14	4		103	2,050
Ug.						3	2		2	3	1		11	•				11	277
Total Elem.		37	88	213 404 210	707	0 85	5 118		105 112	2 63	3 13	3	950	19	14	36		888	18,598

Students known
Dropouts - (a)
(g)

to have re-enrolled in another school of any type. Withdrawn by parents (b) Marriage (c) Employment (d) Detailed by law agencies (e) Illness (f) Death Expelled (h) Other.

ERIC*

HIGH SCHOOL 9-12

STATE SUBMARY REPORT State of Wisconsin Indian Enrollment (JOM Participants Only)

TOTAL AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP

H. S. 264

			AGE	M			Indian			Sun	Summer		
GRADE	14	15	16	17	18	194	Enroll- ment	Transfers*	Dropouts **	Transfers*	Dropouts **	Completed	Enrollment
٥	39	36	17	8			ま	3	1c;2d;5h	3	14;1£;2b	83	2,489
10		36	30	12	T		79	7	2d;1e;3h	5	2c;1e;2h	99	2,432
п			24	17	2		67	5	1c;2d;6h	2	1d;3h	53	2,401
12			N	56	22	6	59	प	2b;1c;1d;5h	1	1b	94	2,216
Š							-	•	1	1	ı	1	38
Total H. S.	39	72	ま	57	28	6	299	19	2b;3c;7d;1e; 19h	12	1b;2c;2d;1e; 1f;7h	248	9,576

to have re-enrolled in another school of any type. Withdrawn by parents (b) Marriage (c) Employment (d) Detailed by law agencies (e) Illness (f) Death Expelled (h) Other. Students known t
Dropouts - (a) 1
(g) 1

ASHLAND

County Ashland	District No. Joint 1
Total School Enrollment 2,636	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 129
Total School ADM 2,417	Total Indian (JOM) ADM 110
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year 1	969
P. L. 874 Entitlement	33,339.16
Rate of School Taxes 19.77 Average rate	te for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Support	2.337.75
A. Instruction B. Transportation C. Other Instructional Costs	1,852.40 485.35
2. Parental Costs	
A. School Lunches B. Activity and Related Fees C. Supplies D. Other Parental Costs	427.83
3. Special Services Programs	
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Aides E. Summer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley)	
* The actual JOM Contract computed for 1968- payment was increased by \$15,532.76 due to following contracts: (1965-66 - \$2,454.66;	underpayments on the
1967-68 - \$9,219.53)	
GRAND TOTAL	



CUMBERLAND

County Barron	District No. Joint 2
Total School Enrollment 1,450	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 14
Total School ADM 1.387	Total Indian (JOM) AlW 14
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year	1969
P. L. 874 Entitlement P. L. 89-10 Title I Receipts Johnson-O'Malley Receipts	\$ 23.815.48 \$ 3.588.04 *
Rate of School Taxes 21.54 Average re	ate for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Support	3.390.94
A. InstructionB. TransportationC. Other Instructional Costs	\$ 2.712.64 \$ 678.30
2. Parental Costs	
A. School Lunches B. Activity and Related Fees C. Supplies D. Other Parental Costs	545.74
3. Special Services Programs	
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Aides E. Summer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley)	\$ 3.936.68
* The actual JON Contract computed for 1968 payment was reduced by \$348.04 due to an on the 1967-68 contract	overpayment in that amount
GRAND TOTAL	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •



FLAMBEAU

County Vilas	District No. No. 1
Total School Enrollment 382	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 237
Total School ADM 359	Total Indian (JOM) ADM 209
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year 1	969
P. L. 874 Entitlement	\$ 13,259.13
Rate of School Taxes <u>5.78</u> Average ra	te for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Support)
	\$ 40.749.05 \$ 811.37
2. Parental Costs	
A. School Lunches B. Activity and Related Fees C. Supplies D. Other Parental Costs	3.515.95
3. Special Services Programs	
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Aides E. Summer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley)	
* The actual JOM Contract computed for 1968 payment was increased by \$1,288.64 due to amount on the 1967-68 contract	an underpayment in that



FREEDOM

County Outagamie	District No. Joint 3
Total School Enrollment 943	Total Indian (JON) Enrollment 14
Total School ADM 880	Total Indian (JOM) ALM 13
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year 1	969
P. L. 874 Entitlement	\$ 11,703.71
Rate of School Taxes 21.14 Average rate	te for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Support)
A. Instruction B. Transportation C. Other Instructional Costs	3,791.06 822.32
2. Parental Costs	
A. School Lunches B. Activity and Related Fees C. Supplies D. Other Parental Costs	499.50
3. Special Services Programs	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Aides E. Summer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley)	
The actual JOM Contract computed for 1968- payment was reduced by \$327.90 due to an o on the 1967-68 contract	overpayment in that amount
GRAND TOTAL	
TOTALL TOTALL	4,784.98



HAYWARD

County Sawyer	District No. Joint 1
Total School Enrollment 1,711	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 143
Total School ADM 1,613	Total Indian (JOM) ADM 130
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year	1969
P. L. 874 Entitlement	\$ 90,980.84
Rate of School Taxes 16.36 Average	rate for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Support	rt)
A. InstructionB. TransportationC. Other Instructional Costs	\$ 16,190.12 \$ 2,572.68 \$
2. Parental Costs	
A. School LunchesB. Activity and Related FeesC. SuppliesD. Other Parental Costs	\$_1,399.24 \$ \$
3. Special Services Programs	
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Ailes E. Summer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	\$ \$ \$ \$
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley) .	
*The actual JOM Contract computed for 196 payment was increased by \$2,071.21 due following contracts: (1964-65 - \$1,052	to underpayments on the
GRAND TOTAL	\$ 22,233.25



HOLMEN

County LaCrosse	District No. Joint 1
Total School Enrollment 1,241	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 2
Total School ADM 1,195	Total Indian (JOM) ADM 2
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year	969
P. L. 874 Entitlement	\$ 7.856.27
Rate of School Taxes 25.92 Average re	ate for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Support	359.26
A. InstructionB. TransportationC. Other Instructional Costs	\$ 292.90 \$ 66.36 \$
2. Parental Costs	<u>\$ 63.20</u>
A. School LunchesB. Activity and Related FeesC. SuppliesD. Other Parental Costs	\$63.20 \$ \$
3. Special Services Programs	
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Aides E. Summer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley) .	



LAKELAND UHS

County Oneida	District No. None
Total School Enrollment 562	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 60
Total School ADM 555	Total Indian (JOM) ADM 49
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year 1	969
P. L. 874 Entitlement	\$ 5,553.12
Rate of School Taxes 4.11 Average re	ate for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Support	<u>\$ 24,567.04</u>
A. InstructionB. TransportationC. Other Instructional Costs	\$ 22,246.96 \$ 2,320.08 \$
2. Parental Costs	\$ 1,211.60
A. School LunchesB. Activity and Related FeesC. SuppliesD. Other Parental Costs	\$ 1,211.60 \$ \$
3. Special Services Programs	3,648.80
A. Guidance & Counseling	\$ 3,648.80 (\$2,800.00 Counselor) (\$ 848.80 Secretary)
B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Aides E. Symmer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	\$ \$ \$ \$
TOTAL F PENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley) .	



MILLTOWN

County Polk	District No. Joint 4
Total School Enrollment 1,114	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 12
Total School ADM 1,071	Total Indian (JOM) FDM 11
Amount of Operational Budget Fig	scal Year 1969
P. L. 874 Entitlement P. L. 89-10 Title I Receipts Johnson-O'Malley Receipts	s \$ 1,377.75
Rate of School Taxes 20.02	Average rate for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Ba	sic Support)
A. InstructionB. TransportationC. Other Instructional Cos	\$ 3,223.44 \$ 561.99 ts \$
2. Parental Costs	<u>\$ 456.35</u>
A. School LunchesB. Activity and Related FeC. SuppliesD. Other Parental Costs	\$ 456.35 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$
3. Special Services Programs	
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visit C. Remedial & Special Educ D. Teacher Aides E. Summer Programs for Stu F. Expansion of Curricular G. Other Special Programs	eation \$ dents \$
TOTAL FXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'N	Malley)



NEILLSVILLE

Count	y <u>Clark</u>	District No. Joint 4
Total	School Enrollment 1,341	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 1
Total	School ADM 1,299	Total Indian (JOM) ADM 1
Amoun	t of Operational Budget Fiscal Year	1969
P	L. 874 Entitlement	\$ 30,005.57
Rate	of School Taxes 17.32 Average r	ate for all schools in the State 19.97
1. <u>o</u>	peration & Maintenance (Basic Suppor	t)
A	. Instruction	\$_1,087.75
В	. Transportation	\$ 151.30
	. Other Instructional Costs	\$
2. <u>P</u>	arental Costs	
A.	School Lunches	\$82.60
	Activity and Related Fees	\$ 02.00
	Supplies	<u>*</u>
	Other Parental Costs	\$
3. <u>Sr</u>	pecial Services Programs	
A.	Guidance & Counseling	\$
B.		
C.		
D.		\$
E.	TOTAL	\$
F.	Expansion of Curricular Offerings	\$
G.	Other Special Programs	\$
TOTAL	EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley) .	



PITTSVILLE

(Finuncial Report)

County Wood	District No. Joint 1
Total School Enrollment 1,056	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 5
Total School ADM 1,024	Total Indian (JOM) ADM 4
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year 1	969
P. L. 874 Entitlement	\$ 25,507.32
Rate of School Taxes 23.01 Average rat	e for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Support	<u>)</u>
A. InstructionB. TransportationC. Other Instructional Costs	\$ 840.48 \$ 346.27 \$
2. Parental Costs	
A. School LunchesB. Activity and Related FeesC. SuppliesD. Other Parental Costs	\$\$ \$ \$
3. Special Services Programs	
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Aides E. Summer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	\$ \$ \$ \$
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley)	

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PULASKI

County Brown	District No. Joint 5
Total School Enrollment 2,138	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 20
Total School ADM 2,026	Total Indian (JOM) ADM 19
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year	1969
P. L. 874 Entitlement	\$ 41,510,77
Rate of School Taxes 17.41 Average ra	ate for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Suppor	<u>t)</u>
A. InstructionB. TransportationC. Other Instructional Costs	\$ 1,407.87 \$ 504.70 \$
2. Parental Costs	
A. School Lunches B. Activity and Related Fees C. Supplies D. Other Parental Costs	\$338.50 \$ \$
3. Special Services Programs	
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Aides E. Summer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	\$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley) .	· · · · · \$ 2,251.07



SEYMOUR

County Outagamie	District No. Joint 4
Total School Enrollment 2,351	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 84
Total School ADM 2,262	Total Indian (JOM) ADM 78
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year 1	969
P. L. 874 Entitlement	\$ 11,804.73
Rate of School Taxes 18.52 Average ra	te for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Support	<u>7,661.42</u>
A. InstructionB. TransportationC. Other Instructional Costs	\$ 6,440.43 \$ 1,220.99 \$
2. Parental Costs	
A. School LunchesB. Activity and Related FeesC. SuppliesD. Other Parental Costs	\$ 1.097.49 \$ \$
3. Special Services Programs	\$ None
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Ailes E. Summer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley)	\$ 8,758.91
* The actual JOM Contract computed for 1968-69 was \$8,758.91; however, payment was increased by \$171.08 due to an underpayment in that amount on the 1967-68 contract	



SIREN

County Burnett	District No. Joint 3
Total School Enrollment 449	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 13
Total School ADM 428	Total Indian (JO") ADM 12
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year	1969
P. L. 874 Entitlement	\$ 20,441.12
Rate of School Taxes 19.34 Average re	ate for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Suppor	t)
A. Instruction B. Transportation C. Other Instructional Costs	\$ 3,020.78 \$ 779.10 \$
2. Parental Costs	
A. School LunchesB. Activity and Related FeesC. SuppliesD. Other Parental Costs	\$ 420.20 \$ \$
3. Special Services Programs	
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Aides E. Summer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	\$
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley) .	\$ 4,220. 08



WEBSTER

County Burnett	District No. Joint 1
Total School Enrollment 623	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 29
Total School ADM 623	Total Indian (JOM) ADM 29
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year 1	.969
P. L. 874 Entitlement P. L. 89-10 Title I Receipts Johnson-G'Melley Receipts	\$ 17,571.55
Rate of School Taxes 17.60 Average ra	te for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Support	<u>\$ 5,443.65</u>
A. InstructionB. TransportationC. Other Instructional Costs	\$ 4,554.16 \$ 865.49 \$
2. Parental Costs	
A. School LunchesB. Activity and Related FeesC. SuppliesD. Other Parental Costs	\$ 486.25 \$
3. Special Services Programs	\$ 7,170.00
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Aides E. Summer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	\$ 6,540.00 \$ 630.00 (Tutor) \$ 5
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley)	\$ <u>13,099.90</u>



WEST DE PERE

County Brown	District No. Joint 2
Total School Enrollment 1,725	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 69
Total School ADM 1,595	Total Indian (JOM) ADM 65
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year 1	969
P. L. 874 Entitlement	\$ <u>17,400.53</u>
Rate of School Taxes 17.26 Average rat	e for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Support	<u>17,331.76</u>
A. InstructionB. TransportationC. Other Instructional Costs	\$ 14,877.37 \$ 2,454.39 \$
2. Parental Costs	
A. School Lunches B. Activity and Related Fees C. Supplies D. Other Parental Costs	\$ 1,548.15 \$ \$
3. Special Services Programs	
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Aides E. Summer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley) .	



WISCONSIN DELLS

County Columbia	District No. Joint 1
Total School Enrollment 1,508	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 35
Total School ADM 1,458	Total Indian (JOM) ADM 33
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year 1	969
P. L. 874 Entitlement	\$ <u>30,339.79</u>
Rate of School Taxes 18.32 Average ra	te for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Support)
A. InstructionB. TransportationC. Other Instructional Costs	\$ 7,604.66 \$ 804.78 \$
2. Parental Costs	
A. School Lunches B. Activity and Related Fees C. Expplies D. Other Parental Costs	\$\$ \$ \$
3. Special Services Programs	* None
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Aides E. Summer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	\$
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley)	\$ <u>8,971.98</u>
* The actual JOM Contract computed for 1968 payment was increased by \$3,223.17 due to amount on the 1967-68 contract	an underpayment in that
GRAND TOTAL	\$ 12,195.15

WITTENBERG

County Shawano	District No. Joint 3
Total School Enrollment 1,616	Total Indian (JOM) Enrollment 4
Total School ADM 1,536	Total Indian (JOM) ADM 4
Amount of Operational Budget Fiscal Year 1	969
P. L. 874 Entitlemen	\$ 17,859.85
Rate of School Taxes 19.38 Everage ra	te for all schools in the State 19.97
1. Operation & Maintenance (Basic Support	<u> </u>
A. InstructionB. TransportationC. Other Instructional Costs	\$ 550.44 \$ 130.72 \$
2. Parental Costs	
A. School LunchesB. Activity and Related FeesC. SuppliesD. Other Parental Costs	\$ <u>137.60</u> \$ <u>\$</u> \$ <u>\$</u>
3. Special Services Programs	
A. Guidance & Counseling B. Attendance & Home Visitor C. Remedial & Special Education D. Teacher Aides E. Summer Programs for Students F. Expansion of Curricular Offerings G. Other Special Programs	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (Johnson-O'Malley)	



NARRATIVE REPORT

Upon the closing of the last federally operated Indian schools in Wisconsin in June, 1947, the State Department of Public Instruction negotiated its first Johnson-O'Malley contract with the Bureau of Indian Affairs. During the 1947-48 school year, there were 32 local districts participating in the program; 22 elementary districts and 10 high school districts. Although eligible Indian students lived on non-taxable Indian lands, they also lived within the boundaries of a school district, if they were in the elementary grades. There were many Indian high school students, as well as non-Indian students, who were non-resident pupils. These Indian children enrolled in the high school of their choice as tuition students. The preceding year's legal tuition rate for that school, as approved by the Department of Public Instruction, was used in determining tuition payments.

From 1947 through 1958-59, school district consolidation affected 21 small independent school districts that enrolled Indian children. This resulted in the creation of larger school districts with improved facilities, greater integration of students and improved educational opportunities for all students.

The 1959 session of the Legislature enacted legislation which required all area in the state to be in a high school district by July 1, 1962. Currently, all districts receiving Johnson-O'Malley funds are high school districts with the exception of Lac du Flambeau. During 1968-69, there were 23 local districts which enrolled Indian pupils eligible for Johnson-O'Malley payments; however, 7 of these districts received federal funds only from the Public Law 874 program, since these payments exceeded the total payment due under the Johnson-O'Malley contract.

The Department of Public Instruction contracts with local districts to reimburse them for instruction and transportation costs, as much money per resident Indian pupil in average daily attendance as the school district raises by local property tax



per resident non-Indian pupil in average daily attendance, plus the normal charge for lunches served to needy Indian children. The local school district is assisted financially by the Johnson-O'Malley program to the same degree that it levies a tax on itself for non-Indian pupils. The manner and extent to which the state of Wisconsin participates with local school districts in providing quality education for all areas of the state is described in the following section of this report.

In the local schools which are eligible for Johnson-O'Malley contracts, there is a growing awareness among administrators, teachers and most Indian parents that there are educational needs that are not being met. In many areas, there is a sincere desire to want to improve this situation; however, a gap exists between wanting to improve the educational program for Indians and being able to do so. This gap is being bridged, slow as it might be, by increasing personal involvement of Indian parents in the affairs of their schools by better communication between the Indian community and school personnel to consider mutual problems and solutions.

Local in-service training programs for teachers are being directed toward acquainting the teachers with the Indian culture, values and environment. A two-weeks Workshop for Teachers of Indian Children was held at Wisconsin State University - Superior from July 7 through July 18. Objectives of the workshop included better understanding of Indians and Indian culture and improvement of the quality of the educational programs and services for Indian youth. The workshop was supported financially by the Bureau of Indian Affairs through the Johnson-O'Malley program.

A three day "Institute for Teachers of Cnippewa Indian Children" was held at Northland College, Ashland, Wisconsin. The entire program was planned and conducted as a joint effort by teachers and school officials from a number of schools. Topics of discussion included Wisconsin Chippewa History, Indian Child in the Classroom,

Chippewa Cultural and Historical Insights, and Creative Counseling Practices with Indian Students.

Home-School Coordinators have been employed to serve the Lekeland Union High School district, Ashland school district, and the Webster and Siren districts. The functions of the Coordinator include:

Counseling with Indian youth to encourage their best efforts in all school activities and to keep them in school until high school graduation.

Counseling with Indian students who have dropped out of school to help them locate some type of occupational training which will help prepare them for gainful employment.

Counsel with Indian young people who have returned from state correctional institutions to help them plan their future activities through continuing their education and through employment.

To work with Indian parents, students, school personnel and other concerned agencies to develop better understanding and to promote and implement policies, programs and activities that are mutually acceptable.

Special programs for Indian pupils were conducted during the past year. A four-week Summer Science Program was conducted on the Lac Courte Orielles Reservation. Twenty-five boys in grades 7, 8 and 9 participated in this science education project designed especially to be held on an American Indian reservation. It consisted of morning classes and afternoon workshops in which the participants had the opportunity to experiment with electronic circuits. It was funded by the Office of Economic Opportunity and conducted by Dr. Kirk McVoy, University of Wisconsin.

The Webster school district conducted tutoring classes and recreational activities at Danbury. The Tribal Council provided the building and utilities; the Webster school district provided the equipment and supplies and the salary of the teacher was paid through the Johnson-O'Malley program. The number of students participating varied from 10 to 15 on each of three nights per week. This program also



included supervised recreational activities on Saturday and Sunday. The program will be continued for the 1969-70 year.

A summer program in Auto Mechanics and Metal Spinning was conducted for the Indian high school students in the Hayward area. This program was funded under Public Law 89-10 Title I.

A credit course in Indian History and Indian Culture has been added to the high school curriculum at West De Pere. It is offered to all students on an elective basis.

The Hayward and Winter school districts continue to cooperate in operating a Study Center, on the reservation, for Indian pupils. The Center is open two nights each week and is supervised by teachers from both districts who are assisted by Indian adults. Participation is generally by students in grades 7 through 12, who utilize the program to improve their academic work and to find an opportunity for social contacts. The students are enthusiastic about the program and have indicated that the Center should be open more nights each week. This program is funded under Title I.

Special after-school transportation is being provided to encourage and enable Indian students to participate in co-curricular activities.

* * * * * *

Post high school education opportunities are available through vocational and technical training scholarships provided by both the state of Wisconsin and the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

For the Indian high school graduate planning a college education, there is available a jointly operated State of Wisconsin, Bureau of Indian Affairs College-Scholarship Grant Program. In 1956-57, grants were awarded to 11 students.



In 1968-69, grants were awarded to 82 applicants. Total participation through 1968-69 was 256.

The Department of Public Instruction and the University of Wisconsin, Division of Cummunity Programs, share in the services of a Home Economist who is devoting full time in working with Indian parents and students in the home environment. Her efforts are coordinated so as to offer and provide services to the school administration, when requested. Programs have focused on information relating to health, particularly foods and nutrition, housing needs and the education of youth.

Home economists of various counties work with the agent in making home visits, planning programs and teaching. Opportunities are developed during the programs to include discussions on education with respect to the role and responsibilities of the home and the school, and the resulting benefits to the child.

Although progress is being made in improving Indian education, many needs remain.

Consideration and action can be taken on the following:

- 1. Joint participation of school administrators and Indian leaders in planning Johnson-O'Malley programs;
- 2. Involve Indian parents in education affairs;
- 3. Indian people becoming active in school board elections and, in general, realize that voting can be an important tool;
- 4. Recruit more Indians as teachers, counselors and Indian aides;
- 5. Stress educational programs that will help the Indian child improve his self-image;
- 6. Family-school liaison personnel;
- 7. Cultural enrichment programs;
- 8. Special transportation;
- 9. Organizing Indian education committees;



- 10. Joint in-service training programs for teachers and parents;
- 11. Stress the fact that an Indian is a student first and an Indian second, in terms of his education;
- 12. Inform the non-Indian public, through school budget breakdown, of the financial contribution to the district on behalf of the Indian children;
- 13. Stress quality vocational education;
- 14. Provide guidance counselors at both elementary and secondary levels:
- 15. Encourage and assist capable Indian students to enroll in a college program;
- 16. Evaluate and revise instructional material;
- 17. Statewide Indian education committee to help plan Indian education programs;
- 18. Remedial classes and tutoring services in reading, mathematics, science and English;
- 19. Adult education programs; and
- 20. Utilize the influence that parents have with their children. This can be accomplished by home visits by the teachers and school visits by the parents.

