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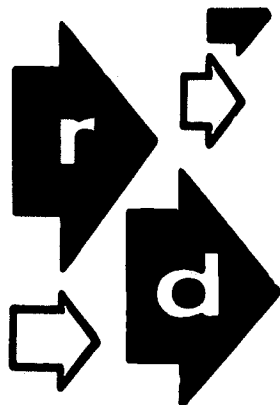
This report is the 27th in the series of annual estimates of public school statistics. It includes estimates of the administrative organization, pupils, high school graduates, professional staff and salaries, and revenues and expenditures in the fall of 1968. National, regional, and State estimates are shown for the school year 1968-69, and revised estimates are shown for the school year 1967-68. Definitions are given for the included statistics. (DE)

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RESEARCH REPORT 1968-R16

Estimates of School Statistics, 1968-69

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Research Report 1968-R16: ESTIMATES OF SCHOOL STATISTICS, 1968-69

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FOREWORD

This, the 27th annual report of public-school statistics, comprises estimates of administrative organization, pupils, professional staff, revenues, and expenditures for the 50 states, District of Columbia, outlying areas, the regions, and the nation. The text presents national data for each of the past 10 years and defines the basic series of statistics. The tables present the revised estimates by state and region for 1967-68 and the preliminary estimates for 1968-69.

With few exceptions, as noted, the estimates are consistent in definition with the accounting procedures recommended by the U.S. Office of Education. All figures for this year and last year are estimates and should not be used after the final reports of state and national data become available.

In addition to the usual hazards of estimates which are made before all of the state legislatures are adjourned and all of the local school systems have reported to the states, this year's estimates presented some special problems:

- In a number of states the pupil enrollment increase is higher than the population increase because of the addition of kindergarten programs.
- Estimates of federal revenues presented two problems: The Congress passed the appropriation for this school year by the end of October 1968; hence the estimates of federal revenue for 1968-69 are based largely on the federal revenue for 1967-68. In addition, the legal limitations in some states forbid budgeting for expenditures based on revenues which have not been secured.
- Some of the change observed from year to year in part reflects improvement in the states' ability to collect and process data. Some states can collect and report actual data, rather than estimates, especially statistics of pupils and teachers.

This project is a cooperative one, involving the NEA Research Division, state departments of education, and state education associations. Preliminary estimates of the NEA Research Division are submitted to the state departments of education and to the state education associations for verification or revision. State figures not verified or revised are marked as NEA Research Division estimates.

In the text tables the nationwide totals for 1958-59 include Alaska; those for 1959-60 and subsequent years include both Alaska and Hawaii. Figures for American Samoa, Canal Zone, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands are given in Table 13.

This report was prepared under the general direction of Eugene P. McLoone, Assistant Director, with the assistance of Nettie S. Shapiro, former Research Associate, Joanne H. Bodley, Research Assistant, Simeon P. Taylor III, Assistant Director and Chief of Statistics, Richard E. Scott, Associate Chief of Statistics, and Louise V. Trumbo, Statistical Clerk.

The NEA Research Division expresses deep appreciation to the officials whose cooperation made this report possible.

GLEN ROBINSON
Director, Research Division

HIGHLIGHTS: 1968-69 AND 1967-68 ESTIMATES

Statistics of public elementary and secondary school systems

| | School year | | Change | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| | 1968-69 | 1967-68 | Amount | Percent |
| Basic administrative units: | | | | |
| Total school districts | 20,406 | 21,890 | -1,484 | -6.8% |
| Operating school districts | 19,369 | 20,275 | -906 | -4.5 |
| Nonoperating school districts | 1,037 | 1,615 | -578 | -35.8 |
| Pupil enrollment: | | | | |
| Fall--Total | 44,783,562 | 43,834,015 | +949,547 | +2.2 |
| Elementary | 27,817,931 | 27,368,210 | +449,721 | +1.6 |
| Secondary | 16,965,631 | 16,465,805 | +499,826 | +3.0 |
| Cumulative--Total | 46,384,974 | 45,538,990 | +845,984 | +1.9 |
| Elementary | 28,952,459 | 28,643,977 | +308,482 | +1.1 |
| Secondary | 17,432,515 | 16,895,013 | +537,502 | +3.2 |
| Average daily membership | 44,251,265 | 43,416,873 | +834,392 | +1.9 |
| Average daily attendance | 41,480,813 | 40,655,689 | +825,124 | +2.0 |
| Number of high-school graduates | 2,526,191 | 2,424,531 | +101,660 | +4.2 |
| Instructional staff | 2,132,033 | 2,067,975 | +64,058 | +3.1 |
| Classroom teachers: | | | | |
| Total | 1,918,245 | 1,863,260 | +54,985 | +3.0 |
| Elementary school | 1,067,265 | 1,044,437 | +22,828 | +2.2 |
| Secondary school | 850,980 | 818,823 | +32,157 | +3.9 |
| Men teachers | 612,764 | 589,982 | +22,782 | +3.9 |
| Women teachers | 1,305,481 | 1,273,278 | +32,203 | +2.5 |
| Average annual salaries: | | | | |
| Instructional staff | \$8,196 | \$7,709 | +\$487 | +6.3 |
| All classroom teachers | 7,908 | 7,423 | +485 | +6.5 |
| Elementary-school teachers | 7,676 | 7,208 | +468 | +6.5 |
| Secondary-school teachers | 8,160 | 7,692 | +468 | +6.1 |
| Receipts (in thousands): | | | | |
| Total revenue and nonrevenue receipts | \$37,097,292 | \$34,392,641 | +\$2,704,651 | +7.9 |
| Revenue receipts by source: | | | | |
| Total | 33,692,453 | 31,092,400 | +2,600,053 | +8.4 |
| Federal | 2,453,211 | 2,472,464 | -19,253 | -0.8 |
| State | 13,769,557 | 12,231,954 | +1,537,603 | +12.6 |
| Local, intermediate, and other .. | 17,469,685 | 16,387,982 | +1,081,703 | +6.6 |
| Nonrevenue receipts | 3,404,839 | 3,300,241 | +104,598 | +3.2 |
| Expenditures (in thousands): | | | | |
| Total expenditures | \$34,721,185 | \$31,917,850 | +\$2,803,335 | +8.8 |
| Current expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools | 28,219,598 | 25,769,474 | +2,450,124 | +9.5 |
| Current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc.) when operated by local school districts | 1,130,337 | 1,057,979 | +72,358 | +6.8 |
| Capital outlay | 4,329,191 | 4,105,512 | +223,679 | +5.4 |
| Interest on school debt | 1,042,059 | 984,885 | +57,174 | +5.8 |
| Current expenditure for elementary and secondary day schools per pupil: | | | | |
| In average daily membership | \$638 | \$594 | +\$44 | +7.4 |
| In average daily attendance | 680 | 634 | +46 | +7.3 |

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

Each state has a state department of education, headed by a chief state school officer, which exercises general control over public elementary and secondary schools. Many states, particularly those with large numbers of small school districts, have intermediate administrative units operating between the state and the local levels. These intermediate units do not operate schools, but render consultative, advisory, and statistical services, and perform regulatory and inspectional functions. The local school district is the basic administrative unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services. The governing body of the district is the school board. The chief administrative officer is the superintendent of schools.

Basic Administrative Units

In organization, size, and characteristics, local school districts vary greatly throughout the United States. They may be independent governmental units or agencies of a state, county, or local government. All school districts providing education through grade 12 are independent governmental units in 30 states; in four states and the District of Columbia all districts are dependent. In the remaining states there are school districts of both types.^{1/}

A school district may operate a school system for all or for some of its children or may pay other school districts for these services. In complexity of operation, these basic local units range from one-teacher rural systems to large metropolitan systems serving many thousands.

The number of basic administrative units reported in 1931-32 was 127,422. Primarily as a result of reorganization laws, which have facilitated the consolidation and annexation of school districts, the number of such units has declined steadily. The 1968-69 total of 20,406 represents an 84.0 percent decrease from the 1931-32 figure, a 53.1 percent decrease in the 10-year period since 1958-59, and a 6.8 percent decrease in the past year.

The trend over the past 10 years in the total number of basic administrative units in the states and the District of Columbia is shown below by combining figures of the U.S. Office of Education with NEA Research Division estimates (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Basic administrative units</u> |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1958-59 | 43,507* |
| 1959-60 | 40,520 |
| 1960-61 | 37,475* |
| 1961-62 | 35,676 |
| 1962-63 | 32,820* |
| 1963-64 | 31,705 |
| 1964-65 | 28,777* |
| 1965-66 | 26,983 |
| 1966-67 | 22,781* |
| 1967-68 | 21,890* |
| 1968-69 | 20,406* |

Of the 20,406 basic administrative units estimated for 1968-69, 19,369, or 94.9 percent, are operating school districts; the remaining 1,037 do not operate any school facility, but transfer their pupils elsewhere. The comparison below by regional distribution of operating school districts and pupil enrollments in the fall of 1968 gives some indication of the variation in size of school district.

^{1/} U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Census of Governments, 1967: Public School Systems in 1966-67. Preliminary Report, CG-P-3. Washington, D.C.: the Bureau, November 1967. p. 1.

| <u>Region^{a/}</u> | <u>Operating school districts</u> | | <u>Estimated fall 1968 enrollment</u> | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | <u>Number</u> | <u>Percent of total</u> | <u>Number</u> | <u>Percent. of total</u> |
| New England | 1,288* | 6.6% | 2,388,854* | 5.3% |
| Midwest | 2,005* | 10.4 | 8,287,816* | 18.5 |
| Southeast | 1,764* | 9.1 | 10,088,766* | 22.5 |
| Great Lakes | 3,373* | 17.4 | 8,915,340* | 19.9 |
| Plains | 5,560* | 28.7 | 3,729,687* | 8.3 |
| Southwest | 2,323* | 12.0 | 3,907,333* | 8.7 |
| Rocky Mountains | 1,230* | 6.4 | 1,264,358* | 2.8 |
| Far West | 1,797* | 9.3 | 5,957,709* | 13.3 |
| Total, 50 states and District of Columbia^{a/} | 19,369* | 100.0% | 44,783,562* | 100.0% |

^{a/} Alaska and Hawaii are included in the U.S. totals, but are not included in the regional figures. Hence, details for regions do not add to totals. See Tables 1 through 12 for grouping of states by geographical area and for comparison of state totals with regional and national totals.

Board Members

With the decrease in the number of administrative units has come a decrease in the number of school-board members and trustees. These are citizens elected or appointed to determine policy and to exercise general supervision over the operations of the local school systems. The U.S. Office of Education reported a total of 423,974 school-board members in 1933. By 1967-68, the number of school-board members in basic units had decreased to an estimated 111,150. In 1968-69 the number of school-board members was estimated at 106,806.

School Superintendents

The superintendent of a school system is a professional person in charge of the administration of the activities of the local school system. A number of superintendents administer the functions of two or more local school systems. More superintendents have been added in some states as the size of the school systems increased. The number of superintendents in the basic units was estimated at 13,379 for 1967-68 and at 13,106 for 1968-69. These totals are smaller than the total number of persons with the title of "superintendent of schools" since they do not include state superintendents or superintendents of intermediate units (such as counties in the western states), and a few other special types.

PUPILS

School-age population (5 to 17 years), enrollments, average daily membership, and average daily attendance are basic to the measurement of the size and cost of the public schools. Estimates of state school-age population and fall enrollments are shown in Table 2 for 1967-68 and for 1968-69. The figures for the 50 states and the District of Columbia on cumulative enrollments, average daily membership, and average daily attendance are shown in Table 3 for 1967-68 and in Table 4 for 1968-69.

Population 5-17 Years of Age

The population aged 5-17 years is the age group which is most significant for predicting the elementary- and secondary-school enrollments. According to the Decennial Census the school-age population of the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii, increased from 30,724,284 on April 1, 1950, to 43,881,109 on April 1, 1960, an increase of 42.8 percent. The total population of the United States, excluding the Armed Forces overseas, increased from 151,325,798 to 179,323,175 over the same period, an increase of 18.5 percent. The school-age population was 20.3 percent of the total population in 1950, and had increased to 24.5 percent of the total population by 1960. The Bureau of the Census estimated that the age group (5-17) was 51,584,000 as of July 1, 1967, and 52,292,000 as of July 1, 1968. The school-age population on July 1, 1968, showed a gain of 19.2 percent over April 1, 1960, and accounted for 85.6 percent of the total resident population. The 10-year trend in school-age population compared with fall enrollment is given in the next section.

Public-School Enrollment: Fall and Cumulative

The figures for resident school-age population (5-17 years) and estimated fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools for the past 10 years are shown below (NEA Research Division estimates are starred; other fall enrollment figures are from USOE):

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Total resident school-age population as of July 1^{a/}</u> | <u>Total fall enrollment^{a/}</u> | <u>Percent enrollment is of school-age population</u> |
|--------------------|---|---|---|
| 1959-60 | 42,870,000 | 35,182,343 | 82.1% |
| 1960-61 | 44,189,000 | 36,281,294 | 82.1 |
| 1961-62 | 45,303,000 | 37,464,074 | 82.7 |
| 1962-63 | 46,698,000 | 38,748,907 | 83.0 |
| 1963-64 | 48,005,000 | 41,025,000 | 85.5 |
| 1964-65 | 49,536,000 | 41,339,929* | 83.5 |
| 1965-66 | 49,995,000 | 42,835,000 | 85.7 |
| 1966-67 | 50,836,000 | 42,968,286* | 84.5 |
| 1967-68 | 51,584,000 | 43,834,015* | 85.0 |
| 1968-69 | 52,292,000 | 44,783,562* | 85.6 |

^{a/} Alaska and Hawaii are included.

State-by-state estimates of cumulative enrollments for 1967-68 and 1968-69 are shown in columns 2 to 4 of Tables 3 and 4. The NEA Research Division estimates include kindergarten in the elementary-school enrollments, include junior high schools in the secondary-school enrollments, and omit junior-college enrollments. These figures reflect cumulative enrollment by organizational level, elementary and secondary, through the end of each school year. The following figures show enrollments for the years 1958-59 through 1968-69 in the NEA series.

| School year | Cumulative public-school enrollments (NEA Series) | | |
|---------------|---|------------|--------------------------|
| | Elementary | Secondary | Total |
| 1958-59 | 24,125,361 | 10,826,916 | 34,952,277 |
| 1959-60 | 24,538,843 | 11,499,094 | 36,037,937 |
| 1960-61 | 25,436,897 | 12,052,584 | 37,489,481 |
| 1961-62 | 25,687,137 | 13,005,450 | 38,692,587 |
| 1962-63 | 26,162,345 | 14,194,666 | 40,390,049 ^{a/} |
| 1963-64 | 26,375,458 | 15,161,428 | 41,536,886 |
| 1964-65 | 27,127,448 | 15,740,118 | 42,867,566 |
| 1965-66 | 27,672,348 | 15,904,750 | 43,577,098 |
| 1966-67 | 28,182,153 | 16,413,668 | 44,595,821 |
| 1967-68 | 28,643,977 | 16,895,013 | 45,538,990 |
| 1968-69 | 28,952,459 | 17,432,515 | 46,384,974 |

^{a/} Includes 33,038 unclassified enrollees in grades K-12.

A total cumulative enrollment of 46,384,974 is estimated for the school year 1968-69. This is an increase of 1.9 percent over 1967-68, and an increase of 32.7 percent over 1958-59. The percents of increase in enrollment over 1958-59 and for each year over the previous year are shown below.

| School year | Increase in cumulative enrollment over 1958-59 | | | Increase in cumulative enrollment over previous year | | |
|---------------|--|-----------|-------|--|-----------|-------|
| | Elementary | Secondary | Total | Elementary | Secondary | Total |
| 1959-60 | 1.7% | 6.2% | 3.1% | 1.7% | 6.2% | 3.1% |
| 1960-61 | 5.4 | 11.3 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.0 |
| 1961-62 | 6.5 | 20.1 | 10.7 | 1.0 | 7.9 | 3.2 |
| 1962-63 | 8.4 | 31.1 | 15.6 | 1.8 | 9.1 | 4.4 |
| 1963-64 | 9.3 | 40.0 | 18.8 | 0.8 | 6.8 | 2.8 |
| 1964-65 | 12.4 | 45.4 | 22.6 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| 1965-66 | 14.7 | 46.9 | 24.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| 1966-67 | 16.8 | 51.6 | 27.6 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| 1967-68 | 18.7 | 56.0 | 30.3 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| 1968-69 | 20.0 | 61.0 | 32.7 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.9 |

Elementary-school enrollment increased 1.1 percent from 1967-68 to 1968-69, and since 1958-59 it has increased 20.0 percent. Secondary-school enrollment increased 3.2 percent from 1967-68 to 1968-69, and since 1958-59 it has increased an estimated 61.0 percent.

The NEA Research Division enrollment estimates are cumulative enrollments to the end of the school year. The enrollment figures reported in the Statistics of State School Systems of the U.S. Office of Education are comparable to NEA Research Division estimates in respect to time, method of computation, and totals, but differ in that the U.S. Office of Education divides total enrollment into grade levels rather than into the organization levels of the NEA Research Division estimates.

The NEA Research Division estimates of total elementary and secondary enrollment and the total figures reported later by the U.S. Office of Education in the Statistics of State School Systems are comparable. The estimates of the total enrollment in the NEA series shown above and the total enrollment figures reported in the Statistics of State School Systems series of the U.S. Office of Education shown below have differed only slightly for the years 1958-59 through 1965-66. The difference between the U.S. Office of Education figures of total enrollment for 1965-66 and the NEA Research Division estimates for the same year is 3.1 percent.

| School year | Cumulative public-school enrollment (USOE Series) ^{a/} | | |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------|
| | Kindergarten through grade 8 | Grades 9 through 12 and postgraduates | Total |
| 1958-59 | 26,580,774 | 8,257,867 | 34,838,641 |
| 1959-60 | 27,601,902 | 8,484,869 | 36,086,771 |
| 1960-61 | 28,439,000 | 8,821,000 | 37,260,000 |
| 1961-62 | 28,686,420 | 9,566,253 | 38,252,673 |
| 1962-63 | 29,374,000 | 10,372,000 | 39,746,000 |
| 1963-64 ^{b/} | 29,915,000 | 11,110,000 | 41,025,000 |
| 1965-66 ^{b/} | 30,652,000 | 11,628,000 | 42,280,000 |

^{a/} U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education. Statistics of State School Systems, 1963-64. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1967. p. 43.

^{b/} Unpublished data.

Average Daily Membership

A pupil is a member of a school from the date he is placed on the current roll until he leaves permanently. Membership is the total number of pupils belonging, the sum of those present and those absent. Average daily membership for the school year is an average obtained by dividing the aggregate days of membership by the number of days in which schools were in session.

The U.S. Office of Education in State Education Records and Reports Series: Handbook II recommends average daily membership as the best measure of pupil load. However, some states have not adopted this method for reporting pupils.

Column 5 of Tables 3 and 4 gives ADM for 1967-68 and for 1968-69 for the states reporting and an estimated total for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. In 1967-68 the estimated ADM was 43,416,873; in 1968-69, 44,251,265. This represents a gain of 1.9 percent.

The 10-year trend in average daily membership shows an increase of 32.4 percent since 1958-59. The estimated average daily membership since 1958-59 is shown below as a combination of the figures of the U.S. Office of Education and NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Average daily membership</u> | <u>Percent increase</u> | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | <u>Over 1958-59</u> | <u>Over previous year</u> |
| 1958-59 | 33,414,377* | ... | ... |
| 1959-60 | 34,427,000 | 3.0% | 3.0% |
| 1960-61 | 35,672,900* | 6.8 | 3.6 |
| 1961-62 | 36,809,000 | 10.2 | 3.2 |
| 1962-63 | 38,600,000* | 15.5 | 4.9 |
| 1963-64 | 39,700,000 | 18.8 | 2.8 |
| 1964-65 | 40,821,680* | 22.2 | 2.8 |
| 1965-66 | 41,500,000 | 24.2 | 1.7 |
| 1966-67 | 42,499,817* | 27.2 | 2.4 |
| 1967-68 | 43,416,873* | 29.9 | 2.2 |
| 1968-69 | 44,251,265* | 32.4 | 1.9 |

Average Daily Attendance

The average daily attendance for the school year is the aggregate days the pupils were actually in school divided by the number of days school was actually in session. From 1967-68 to 1968-69, average daily attendance increased to a total of 41,480,813, or 2.0 percent. The figures below show the trend in average daily attendance by combining the figures of the U.S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Average daily attendance</u> | <u>Percent increase</u> | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | <u>Over 1958-59</u> | <u>Over previous year</u> |
| 1958-59 | 31,095,000* | ... | ... |
| 1959-60 | 32,477,000 | 4.4% | 4.4% |
| 1960-61 | 33,425,470* | 7.5 | 2.9 |
| 1961-62 | 34,682,000 | 11.5 | 3.8 |
| 1962-63 | 36,015,853* | 15.8 | 3.8 |
| 1963-64 | 37,405,058 | 20.3 | 3.9 |
| 1964-65 | 38,363,303* | 23.4 | 2.6 |
| 1965-66 | 39,154,000 | 25.9 | 2.1 |
| 1966-67 | 39,899,437* | 28.3 | 1.9 |
| 1967-68 | 40,655,689* | 30.7 | 1.9 |
| 1968-69 | 41,480,813* | 33.4 | 2.0 |

Average daily attendance was 89.3 percent of the total cumulative enrollment in 1967-68 (Table 3, column 8). It is estimated that in 1968-69 average daily attendance will be 89.4 percent of enrollment (Table 4, column 8). Average daily attendance as a percent of enrollment is shown below for the school years 1958-59 through 1968-69 (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Percent ADA is of cumulative enrollment</u> |
|--------------------|--|
| 1958-59 | 89.0%* |
| 1959-60 | 90.0 |
| 1960-61 | 89.2* |
| 1961-62 | 90.7 |
| 1962-63 | 89.2* |
| 1963-64 | 91.2 |
| 1964-65 | 89.5* |
| 1965-66 | 91.4 |
| 1966-67 | 89.5* |
| 1967-68 | 89.3* |
| 1968-69 | 89.4* |

Column 9 of Tables 3 and 4 shows that average daily attendance is 93.6 and 93.7 percent of average daily membership, respectively, for 1967-68 and 1968-69 for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The difference between 100 percent and the percents shown in this column is an indication of average daily absence.

High-School Graduates

An estimated 2,526,191 high-school pupils will graduate in 1968-69. This is an increase of 4.2 percent over the estimated number of graduates in 1967-68 and 55.3 percent higher than in 1959-60. The estimate of public high-school graduates in 1967-68 was 2,424,531, or 1.2 percent higher than in 1966-67. The 1965-66 estimated number of graduates was 1.5 percent lower than in 1964-65 and the 1964-65 estimated number of graduates was 17.6 percent higher than in 1963-64. These percentage increases reflect the large increases in births in 1946 and 1947, and the slight downward leveling off which started in 1948. They also reflect the greater holding power of the schools in keeping pupils in school through high-school graduation. The figures below show the 10-year trend by combining the figures of the U.S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates (starred):

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Number of high- school graduates</u> | <u>Percent change</u> | |
|--------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | <u>Over 1959-60</u> | <u>Over pre- vious year</u> |
| 1959-60 | 1,627,000 | ... | ... |
| 1961-62 | 1,678,024 | 3.1% ^{a/} | 3.1% ^{a/} |
| 1962-63 | 1,732,243* | 6.5 | 3.2 |
| 1963-64 | 2,008,371 | 23.4 | 15.9 |
| 1964-65 | 2,362,589* | 45.2 | 17.6 |
| 1965-66 | 2,326,811 | 43.0 | -1.5 |
| 1966-67 | 2,396,719* | 47.3 | 3.0 |
| 1967-68 | 2,424,531* | 49.0 | 1.2 |
| 1968-69 | 2,526,191* | 55.3 | 4.2 |

^{a/} Increase for biennium.

INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF

The instructional staff comprises classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, librarians, guidance and psychological personnel, and related instructional workers. In these estimates the series on the total instructional staff is more reliable than the series on the staff components because of the differences among states in the classifications of positions within the instructional staff and shifts in these classifications over the years.

Total Instructional Staff

The total instructional staff in 1968-69 is estimated at 2,132,033. This is an increase of 3.1 percent over the revised estimate of 2,067,975 staff members in 1967-68. The NEA Research Division estimates of the numbers of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional staff are shown below for the two years.

| <u>Instructional staff</u> | <u>1967-68</u> | <u>1968-69</u> |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| Elementary-school classroom teachers | 1,044,437* | 1,067,265* |
| Secondary-school classroom teachers | <u>818,823*</u> | <u>850,980*</u> |
| Total classroom teachers | 1,863,260* | 1,918,245* |
| Other instructional staff | 89,791* | 94,273* |
| Principals and supervisors | <u>114,924*</u> | <u>119,515*</u> |
| Total staff | 2,067,975* | 2,132,033* |

Since 1958-59 the instructional staff has increased 52.8 percent, an average rate of 3.1 percent a year. The trend in the total instructional staff since 1958-59 is shown below as a combination of the figures of the U. S. Office of Education and NEA Research Division estimates (starred):

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Instructional staff</u> | <u>Percent gain</u> | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| | | <u>Over 1958-59</u> | <u>Over previous year</u> |
| 1958-59 | 1,394,913* | ... | ... |
| 1959-60 | 1,464,031 | 5.0% | 5.0% |
| 1960-61 | 1,521,966* | 9.1 | 4.0 |
| 1961-62 | 1,587,761 | 13.8 | 4.3 |
| 1962-63 | 1,651,230* | 18.4 | 4.0 |
| 1963-64 | 1,716,577 | 23.1 | 4.0 |
| 1964-65 | 1,796,574* | 28.8 | 4.7 |
| 1965-66 | 1,884,509 | 35.1 | 4.9 |
| 1966-67 | 1,980,545* | 42.0 | 5.1 |
| 1967-68 | 2,067,975* | 48.3 | 4.4 |
| 1968-69 | 2,132,033* | 52.8 | 3.1 |

Classroom Teachers

Trends in the numbers of elementary- and secondary-school classroom teachers since 1958-59 are shown below in a combination of U. S. Office of Education figures and NEA Research Division estimates (starred):

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Elementary-school classroom teachers</u> | <u>Secondary-school classroom teachers</u> | <u>Total class- room teachers</u> |
|--------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1958-59 | 808,475* | 484,248* | 1,292,723* |
| 1959-60 | 833,772 | 521,186 | 1,354,958 |
| 1960-61 | 848,853* | 554,483* | 1,403,336* |
| 1961-62 | 877,307 | 580,657 | 1,457,964 |
| 1962-63 | 893,656* | 618,997* | 1,512,653* |
| 1963-64 | 906,606 | 661,368 | 1,567,974 |
| 1964-65 | 929,458* | 707,263* | 1,636,721* |
| 1965-66 | 974,098 | 736,790 | 1,710,888 |
| 1966-67 | 1,006,973* | 780,376* | 1,787,349* |
| 1967-68 | 1,044,437* | 818,823* | 1,863,260* |
| 1968-69 | 1,067,265* | 850,980* | 1,918,245* |

The elementary-school classroom teachers totaled 1,067,265 in 1968-69, a gain of 2.2 percent over the revised estimate of 1,044,437 for 1967-68. The elementary-school classroom teaching staff has increased 32.0 percent since 1958-59.

By 1968-69 the secondary-school classroom teachers numbered an estimated 850,980, a gain of 3.9 percent over the revised estimate of 818,823 for 1967-68. Over the years since 1958-59 the number of secondary-school teachers has increased 75.7 percent.

For 1968-69 the total number of classroom teachers is estimated at 1,918,245, a gain of 3.0 percent over the revised estimate of 1,863,260 for 1967-68. Since 1958-59 the total classroom teaching staff has increased 48.4 percent.

The figures below show the percents of change in the number of classroom teachers since 1958-59 and changes year by year.

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Increase in number of classroom teachers over 1958-59</u> | | | <u>Increase in number of classroom teachers over previous year</u> | | |
|--------------------|--|------------------|--------------|--|------------------|--------------|
| | <u>Elementary</u> | <u>Secondary</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Elementary</u> | <u>Secondary</u> | <u>Total</u> |
| 1959-60 | 3.1% | 7.6% | 4.8% | 3.1% | 7.6% | 4.8% |
| 1960-61 | 5.0 | 14.5 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 3.6 |
| 1961-62 | 8.5 | 19.9 | 12.8 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 3.9 |
| 1962-63 | 10.5 | 27.8 | 17.0 | 1.9 | 6.6 | 3.8 |
| 1963-64 | 12.1 | 36.6 | 21.3 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 3.7 |
| 1964-65 | 15.0 | 46.1 | 26.6 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 4.4 |
| 1965-66 | 20.5 | 52.2 | 32.3 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| 1966-67 | 24.6 | 61.2 | 38.3 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 4.5 |
| 1967-68 | 29.2 | 69.1 | 44.1 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| 1968-69 | 32.0 | 75.7 | 48.4 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.0 |

Men and Women Classroom Teachers

Men classroom teachers as a percent of total classroom teachers have been increasing steadily. In 1968-69, it is estimated that men will account for 31.9 percent of the teaching staff in elementary and secondary schools as compared with 27.3 percent in 1958-59. In actual numbers, men teachers will increase from 353,432 in 1958-59 to an estimated 612,764 in 1968-69, or 73.4 percent. In the same period, women teachers will increase from 939,291 in 1958-59 to an estimated 1,305,481, or 39.0 percent. The percentage increase in men teachers has been greatest in the secondary schools--87.5 percent higher in 1968-69 than in 1958-59. In the elementary schools the increase over the same period was 42.3 percent. State details on the estimated numbers of men and women classroom teachers are shown in Tables 5 and 6 for 1967-68 and 1968-69.

The figures and percentages given below show the trend in the employment of men on the teaching staff. The figures are from the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

| School year | Number of men classroom teachers | | | Men teachers as a percent of classroom teachers in: | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|---|-----------|-------|
| | Elementary | Secondary | Total | Elementary | Secondary | Total |
| 1958-59* | 110,496 | 242,936 | 353,432 | 13.7% | 50.2% | 27.3% |
| 1959-60 | 117,616 | 275,054 | 392,670 | 14.1 | 52.8 | 29.0 |
| 1960-61* | 120,250 | 291,497 | 411,747 | 14.2 | 52.6 | 29.3 |
| 1961-62 | 127,177 | 309,398 | 436,575 | 14.5 | 53.3 | 29.9 |
| 1962-63* | 129,161 | 326,670 | 455,831 | 14.5 | 52.8 | 30.1 |
| 1963-64 | 131,470 | 356,497 | 487,967 | 14.5 | 53.9 | 31.1 |
| 1964-65* | 136,758 | 378,402 | 515,160 | 14.7 | 53.5 | 31.5 |
| 1965-66 | 148,473 | 395,295 | 543,768 | 15.2 | 53.1 | 31.8 |
| 1966-67* | 148,024 | 417,315 | 565,339 | 14.7 | 53.5 | 31.6 |
| 1967-68* | 152,102 | 437,880 | 589,982 | 14.6 | 53.5 | 31.7 |
| 1968-69* | 157,221 | 455,543 | 612,764 | 14.7 | 53.5 | 31.9 |

The number of men and women classroom teachers and the percentage increases since 1958-59 are shown below (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

| School year | Number of classroom teachers | | Percent increase in men and women classroom teachers | | | |
|-------------|------------------------------|-----------|--|-------|--------------------|-------|
| | Men | Women | Over 1958-59 | | Over previous year | |
| | | | Men | Women | Men | Women |
| 1958-59* | 353,432 | 939,291 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1959-60 | 392,670 | 962,288 | 11.1% | 2.4% | 11.1% | 2.4% |
| 1960-61* | 411,747 | 991,589 | 16.5 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 3.0 |
| 1961-62 | 436,575 | 1,021,389 | 23.5 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 3.0 |
| 1962-63* | 455,831 | 1,056,822 | 29.0 | 12.5 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| 1963-64 | 487,967 | 1,080,007 | 38.1 | 15.0 | 7.0 | 2.2 |
| 1964-65* | 515,160 | 1,121,561 | 45.8 | 19.4 | 5.6 | 3.8 |
| 1965-66 | 543,768 | 1,167,120 | 53.9 | 24.3 | 5.6 | 4.1 |
| 1966-67* | 565,339 | 1,222,010 | 60.0 | 30.1 | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| 1967-68* | 589,982 | 1,273,278 | 66.9 | 35.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| 1968-69* | 612,764 | 1,305,481 | 73.4 | 39.0 | 3.9 | 2.5 |

Instructional Staff Salaries

The estimate of the average salary of the instructional staff in 1968-69 is \$8,196 (Table 8). The revised estimate for 1967-68 is \$7,709 (Table 7). The gain of \$487 represents an increase of 6.3 percent.

These average salary figures are for the entire instructional staff--classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional personnel. In the computation of the national average, each state average is weighted by the number of instructional staff members in the state.

The trend in average salaries is shown below as a combination of figures of the U. S. Office of Education and estimates of the NEA Research Division (starred):

| School year | Average annual salary of instructional staff | Percent of increase | |
|-------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | Over 1958-59 | Over previous year |
| 1958-59 | \$4,939* | ... | ... |
| 1959-60 | 5,174 | 4.8% | 4.8% |
| 1960-61 | 5,449* | 10.3 | 5.3 |
| 1961-62 | 5,700 | 15.4 | 4.6 |
| 1962-63 | 5,921* | 19.9 | 3.9 |
| 1963-64 | 6,240 | 26.3 | 5.4 |
| 1964-65 | 6,465* | 30.9 | 3.6 |
| 1965-66 | 6,935 | 40.4 | 7.3 |
| 1966-67 | 7,129* | 44.3 | 2.8 |
| 1967-68 | 7,709* | 56.1 | 8.1 |
| 1968-69 | 8,196* | 65.9 | 6.3 |

Salaries of the instructional staff have gained every year in the past 10 years at an average annual rate of 5.2 percent. The average salary per member of the instructional staff in 1968-69 is estimated at \$8,196, an increase of \$3,257, or 65.9 percent, over the average salary of \$4,939 in 1958-59. In terms of purchasing power, as measured by the Consumer Price Index of the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (1957-59 = 100.0), the average salary of instructional staff members had advanced from \$4,885 in 1958-59 to \$6,707 in 1968-69. (The C.P.I. for the 1957-58 school year also equals 100.0). Insofar as the Consumer Price Index is an accurate measure of the increases in the cost of living for instructional staff members throughout the United States, the real gain in the purchasing power of average salaries amounted to 37.3 percent in the 10 years since 1958-59.

Classroom Teachers' Salaries

For 1967-68 the estimated average salary of classroom teachers was revised to \$7,423, or 96.3 percent of the average salary of the total instructional staff. The revised average annual salary of elementary-school teachers in 1967-68 was \$7,208; and of secondary-school teachers, \$7,692.

For 1968-69 the average salary of classroom teachers is estimated at \$7,908, or 96.5 percent of the figure for the entire instructional staff. This is a gain of 6.5 percent over the figure for 1967-68. The estimated average salary of elementary-school teachers in 1968-69 is \$7,676; and of secondary-school teachers, \$8,160.

The average salaries of elementary-school teachers are lower than those of secondary-school teachers; however, over the past years the difference has decreased. In 1958-59 the average annual salary of elementary-school teachers was 90.1 percent of the corresponding figure for secondary-school teachers. By 1968-69 the average salary of elementary-school teachers increased to 94.1 percent of the salary estimated for secondary-school teachers. The decrease in the difference may be the result of several factors: (a) increased preparation of elementary-school teachers, (b) more acute shortage of elementary-school teachers in the past 10 years, (c) longer periods of service, and (d) improved status in the position of elementary-school teachers.

Table 7, columns 6 through 13, and Table 8, columns 8 through 15, show by state the percent distribution of classroom teachers by salaries paid. The trend in this distribution for the United States is shown below:

| School year | Percent of classroom teachers paid: | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Below \$4,500 | \$4,500-5,499 | \$5,500-6,499 | \$6,500-7,499 | \$7,500-8,499 | \$8,500-9,499 | \$9,500-10,499 | \$10,500 and over |
| 1958-59 | 48.7% | 26.7% | 15.7% | 8.9% ^{a/} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1959-60 | 42.5 | 28.2 | 17.4 | 11.9% ^{a/} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1960-61 | 35.2 | 27.2 | 19.3 | 10.9 | 7.4% ^{a/} | ... | ... | ... |
| 1961-62 | 26.6 | 28.9 | 22.6 | 12.9 | 9.0% ^{a/} | ... | ... | ... |
| 1962-63 | 22.0 | 28.0 | 23.4 | 14.5 | 8.1 | 4.0% ^{a/} | ... | ... |
| 1963-64 | 16.9 | 28.6 | 24.2 | 15.1 | 9.0 | 6.3% ^{a/} | ... | ... |
| 1964-65 | 13.5 | 27.0 | 24.7 | 16.6 | 10.1 | 5.5 | 2.6% ^{a/} | ... |
| 1965-66 | 8.8 | 22.7 | 26.8 | 19.1 | 11.5 | 6.6 | 4.5% ^{a/} | ... |
| 1966-67 | 4.4 | 19.7 | 26.7 | 19.8 | 13.2 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 3.1% |
| 1967-68 | 2.1 | 11.5 | 25.5 | 22.0 | 15.3 | 10.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 |
| 1968-69 | 1.1 | 7.0 | 19.9 | 22.5 | 18.5 | 13.6 | 9.2 | 8.3 |

^{a/} Detailed breakdown not available beyond last salary range shown.

In 1958-59, about 75.4 percent of all classroom teachers were paid less than \$5,500. It is estimated that in 1968-69, 8.1 percent will be paid less than \$5,500. In 1958-59, 1 classroom teacher in 4 was paid \$5,500 or more; in 1968-69, more than 9 classroom teachers in 10 will be paid \$5,500 or more.

The average salaries paid classroom teachers from 1958-59 to 1968-69 are shown in the figures given below for elementary- and secondary-school teachers and all classroom teachers. Estimates of classroom teacher salaries are based on data compiled by the NEA Research Division.

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Average annual salaries of classroom teachers, 1958-59 to 1968-69</u> | | |
|--------------------|--|------------------|--------------|
| | <u>Elementary</u> | <u>Secondary</u> | <u>Total</u> |
| 1958-59 | \$4,607 | \$5,113 | \$4,797 |
| 1959-60 | 4,815 | 5,276 | 4,995 |
| 1960-61 | 5,075 | 5,543 | 5,275 |
| 1961-62 | 5,340 | 5,775 | 5,515 |
| 1962-63 | 5,560 | 5,980 | 5,732 |
| 1963-64 | 5,805 | 6,266 | 5,995 |
| 1964-65 | 5,985 | 6,451 | 6,195 |
| 1965-66 | 6,279 | 6,761 | 6,485 |
| 1966-67 | 6,622 | 7,109 | 6,830 |
| 1967-68 | 7,208 | 7,692 | 7,423 |
| 1968-69 | 7,676 | 8,160 | 7,908 |

The percentage increase in salaries over 1958-59 and over the previous year are shown below. More detailed analyses of the salaries of instructional staff and classroom teachers are available in Economic Status of Teachers in 1967-68, Research Report 1968-R4.

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Classroom teachers' salaries</u> | | | | | |
|--------------------|--|------------------|--------------|--|------------------|--------------|
| | <u>Increase in salary over 1958-59</u> | | | <u>Increase in salary over previous year</u> | | |
| | <u>Elementary</u> | <u>Secondary</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Elementary</u> | <u>Secondary</u> | <u>Total</u> |
| 1959-60 | 4.5% | 3.2% | 4.1% | 4.5% | 3.2% | 4.1% |
| 1960-61 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.6 |
| 1961-62 | 15.9 | 12.9 | 15.0 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| 1962-63 | 20.7 | 17.0 | 19.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
| 1963-64 | 26.0 | 22.5 | 25.0 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| 1964-65 | 29.9 | 26.2 | 29.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| 1965-66 | 36.3 | 32.2 | 35.2 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| 1966-67 | 43.7 | 39.0 | 42.4 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| 1967-68 | 56.5 | 50.4 | 54.7 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 8.7 |
| 1968-69 | 66.6 | 59.6 | 64.9 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.5 |

Differences among the states in average salaries are great. Estimated average salaries paid to instructional staff by state in 1968-69 vary from a low of \$5,912 to a high of \$10,887. Salaries of instructional staff for the 50 states are distributed as follows:

| <u>Estimated average annual salary of instructional staff</u> | <u>Number of states</u> |
|---|-------------------------|
| Below \$6,000 | 1 |
| \$6,000-6,499 | 6 |
| 6,500-6,999 | 6 |
| 7,000-7,499 | 11 |
| 7,500-7,999 | 3 |
| 8,000-8,499 | 12 |
| 8,500-8,999 | 5 |
| 9,000-9,499 | 4 |
| 9,500-9,999 | 1 |
| 10,000 and over | 1 |

In 1968-69, the salary in the state with the highest average annual salary of instructional staff is 1.8 times that of the state with the lowest salary. In 1958-59, the ratio between the highest and the lowest average state salaries was about 2.0 to 1. Notwithstanding this decrease in percentage relationship, the dollar gap has widened by over \$574 over this 10-year period.

REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS

The total revenue and nonrevenue receipts of public schools are estimated at \$37,097,292,000 for 1968-69. This is an increase of 7.9 percent over the revised estimated total receipts of \$34,392,641,000 for 1967-68.

All receipts which become available during the school year are reported; receipts which are used for payment of principal and interest on long-term debt and nonrevenue receipts which are used largely for capital outlay expenditures are included. The figures on expenditures, however, include capital outlay but exclude principal payments. Chiefly for this reason, the total receipts will generally be in excess of the total expenditures.

Revenue Receipts

This series includes revenue receipts available for expenditures for current expenses (including non-day school programs operated by the public schools), capital outlay, and debt service for public schools. Included as revenue receipts are all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments, receipts from taxes levied for school purposes, income from permanent school funds and endowments, income from leases of school lands, interest on bank deposits, tuition, gifts, etc.

For 1968-69, revenue receipts are estimated at \$33,692,453,000, an increase of 8.4 percent over the revised estimate of \$31,092,400,000 for 1967-68. Estimates for this year and the revised estimates for last year presented special problems particularly in forecasting federal revenues for schools and their impact on school expenditures. With regard to estimates for 1968-69, there was uncertainty as to the amount of the state allocations under the various federal programs and the legal limitations which exist in some states forbidding a local school system to budget for expenditures based on revenues which are not secured. Because the Congress did not pass the federal appropriation for this school year until the end of October 1968, state estimates were based largely on revenues received for 1967-68.

From 1958-59 through 1968-69, school revenue receipts increased 171.2 percent at an annual rate of 10.5 percent for the decade. Below are shown the revenue receipts since 1958-59 as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

| School year | Revenue receipts | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | Amount (in thousands) | Percent increase over 1958-59 | Percent increase over previous year |
| 1958-59 | \$12,423,756* | ... | ... |
| 1959-60 | 14,746,618 | 18.7% | 18.7% |
| 1960-61 | 15,320,340* | 23.3 | 3.9 |
| 1961-62 | 17,527,707 | 41.1 | 14.4 |
| 1962-63 | 18,769,388* | 51.1 | 7.1 |
| 1963-64 | 20,544,182 | 65.4 | 9.5 |
| 1964-65 | 21,962,262* | 76.8 | 6.9 |
| 1965-66 | 25,356,858 | 104.1 | 15.5 |
| 1966-67 | 27,256,043* | 119.4 | 7.5 |
| 1967-68 | 31,092,400* | 150.3 | 14.1 |
| 1968-69 | 33,692,453* | 171.2 | 8.4 |

State-by-state figures on the sources of school revenue are given in Tables 9 and 10, columns 2-4 and 6-8, for the years 1967-68 and 1968-69. These figures show an expected \$19,253,000 decrease in federal revenues, an expected increase of \$1,537,603,000 in state revenues, and an expected increase of \$1,081,703,000 in local revenues, for a total increase of \$2.6 billion in revenue receipts for the year.

The following figures show the percents of revenue receipts from federal, state, and local sources for the years 1958-59 through 1968-69 as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and in the estimates of the NEA Research Division. The share from federal revenue sources was fairly constant through 1964-65. In 1965-66, it doubled owing to new and expanded federal programs. The NEA Research Division estimates are starred in the series shown below:

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Percent of school revenue derived from:</u> | | |
|--------------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| | <u>Federal sources</u> | <u>State sources</u> | <u>Local and other sources</u> |
| 1958-59 | 3.6%* | 39.5%* | 56.9%* |
| 1959-60 | 4.4 | 39.1 | 56.5 |
| 1960-61 | 3.8* | 39.8* | 56.4* |
| 1961-62 | 4.3 | 38.7 | 56.9 |
| 1962-63 | 3.6* | 39.3* | 57.1* |
| 1963-64 | 4.4 | 39.3 | 56.4 |
| 1964-65 | 3.8* | 39.7* | 56.5* |
| 1965-66 | 7.9 | 39.1 | 53.0 |
| 1966-67 | 7.9* | 39.1* | 53.0* |
| 1967-68 | 8.0* | 39.3* | 52.7* |
| 1968-69 | 7.3* | 40.9* | 51.9* |

Nonrevenue Receipts

Nonrevenue receipts include all monies received from loans, sales of bonds, sales of property purchased from capital funds, and insurance adjustments. The nonrevenue receipts for 1968-69 were estimated at \$3,404,839,000, up only 3.2 percent from the revised estimate of \$3,300,241,000 for 1967-68. From 1959-60 to 1968-69, nonrevenue receipts increased 30.2 percent. Total nonrevenue receipts are shown in a combination of figures from the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates, which are starred:

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Nonrevenue receipts (in thousands)</u> |
|--------------------|---|
| 1959-60 | \$2,615,707 |
| 1960-61 | 2,791,361* |
| 1961-62 | 2,512,959 |
| 1962-63 | 2,930,662* |
| 1963-64 | 2,520,545 |
| 1964-65 | 2,724,186* |
| 1965-66 | 3,330,803 |
| 1966-67 | 2,912,099* |
| 1967-68 | 3,300,241* |
| 1968-69 | 3,404,839* |

EXPENDITURES

The total expenditures of the public schools, including current expense, capital outlay, and interest, increased from \$31,917,850,000 in 1967-68 to an estimated \$34,721,185,000 in 1968-69. The increase of \$2.8 billion includes expected expenditures from federal appropriations, rising state appropriations, and increasing local tax revenues. Increased expenditures are estimated for all major categories of expenditure, i.e., current expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools, current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc., when operated by local school districts), capital outlay, and interest on school debt. Repayment of principal on bonded indebtedness is excluded.

Total Expenditures

The total amount to be spent during 1968-69 for current expense, capital outlay, and interest on school debt represents an 8.8-percent increase over comparable expenditures estimated for 1967-68 and a 143.6-percent increase over 1958-59.

The total expenditures from 1958-59 to 1968-69, as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and by the NEA Research Division, are as follows (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Amount (in thousands)</u> | <u>Total expenditures</u> | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| | | <u>Percent increase over 1958-59</u> | <u>Percent in- crease over previous year</u> |
| 1958-59 | \$14,253,239* | ... | ... |
| 1959-60 | 15,613,255 | 9.5% | 9.5% |
| 1960-61 | 16,807,934* | 17.9 | 7.7 |
| 1961-62 | 18,373,339 | 28.9 | 9.3 |
| 1962-63 | 19,735,070* | 38.5 | 7.4 |
| 1963-64 | 21,324,993 | 49.6 | 8.1 |
| 1964-65 | 23,029,742* | 61.6 | 8.0 |
| 1965-66 | 26,248,026 | 84.2 | 14.0 |
| 1966-67 | 28,352,330* | 98.9 | 8.0 |
| 1967-68 | 31,917,850* | 123.9 | 12.6 |
| 1968-69 | 34,721,185* | 143.6 | 8.8 |

Current Expenditures

Current expenditure of elementary and secondary day schools includes amounts paid for general control, instructional service, operation, maintenance, fixed charges, and other school services at all levels of administration--state, intermediate, and basic local. Current expenditure comprises all governmental contributions to the retirement fund and expenditure for school services, including attendance, health services, transportation, food services, and other. This figure does not include payments for capital outlay and interest on school debt or, except when otherwise noted, amounts spent for community colleges, adult education, summer school, community services, and services to nonpublic-school pupils.

The estimated current expenditure increased from \$25,769,474,000 in 1967-68 to \$28,219,598,000 in 1968-69. The following figures show the increases in current expenditure as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

**Current expenditures for public elementary
and secondary day schools**

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Amount (in thousands)</u> | <u>Percent increase over 1958-59</u> | <u>Percent increase over previous year</u> |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| 1958-59 | \$10,851,079* | ... | ... |
| 1959-60 ^{a/} | 12,329,389 | 13.6% | 13.6% |
| 1960-61 | 13,147,075* | 21.2 | 6.6 |
| 1961-62 ^{a/} | 14,729,270 | 35.7 | 12.0 |
| 1962-63 | 15,606,328* | 43.8 | 6.0 |
| 1963-64 | 17,218,446 | 58.7 | 10.3 |
| 1964-65 | 18,548,925* | 70.9 | 7.7 |
| 1965-66 | 21,053,280 | 94.0 | 13.5 |
| 1966-67 | 22,854,760* | 110.6 | 8.6 |
| 1967-68 | 25,769,474* | 137.5 | 12.8 |
| 1968-69 | 28,219,598* | 160.1 | 9.5 |

^{a/} Includes expenditures for community colleges, adult education, and summer school programs in California.

Annual increases over the past 10 years have averaged 10.1 percent. In the 10 years since 1958-59, current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools have increased 160.1 percent.

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADA

The current expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance (ADA) for elementary and secondary day schools for 1968-69 is estimated at \$680, an increase of \$46 over the revised figure of \$634 for 1967-68.

The following figures show the average cost per pupil in ADA for each year since 1958-59 and the percent increases in cost per pupil in ADA (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

| Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools | | | |
|--|---------------|--|--|
| <u>School year</u> | <u>Amount</u> | <u>Percent increase over 1958-59</u> | <u>Percent increase over previous year</u> |
| 1958-59 | \$351* | ... | ... |
| 1959-60 | 375 | 6.8% | 6.8% |
| 1960-61 | 393* | 12.0 | 4.8 |
| 1961-62 | 419 | 19.4 | 6.6 |
| 1962-63 | 433* | 23.4 | 3.3 |
| 1963-64 | 460 | 31.1 | 6.2 |
| 1964-65 | 484* | 37.9 | 5.2 |
| 1965-66 | 537 | 53.0 | 11.0 |
| 1966-67 | 573* | 63.2 | 6.7 |
| 1967-68 | 634* | 80.6 | 10.6 |
| 1968-69 | 680* | 93.7 | 7.3 |

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA increased from \$351 in 1958-59 to an estimated \$680 in 1968-69, a rise of 93.7 percent. Variations among the states in expenditures per pupil are great. Estimated expenditure per pupil in ADA for 1968-69 varies from a low of \$380 to a high of \$1,140. Expenditures per pupil in ADA in the 50 states are distributed as follows:

| <u>Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools</u> | <u>Number of states</u> |
|--|-----------------------------|
| \$350-399 | 1 |
| 400-449 | 0 |
| 450-499 | 6 |
| 500-549 | 8 |
| 550-599 | 2 |
| 600-649 | 10 |
| 650-699 | 10 |
| 700-749 | 5 |
| 750-799 | 4 |
| 800-849 | 1 |
| 850-899 | 0 |
| 900 and over | 3 |

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADM

Average daily membership (ADM) is recommended as a better measure than ADA for use in computing per-pupil expenditure. It represents an average of the pupils belonging--those attending (ADA) plus those absent--and provides a measure of the actual number of pupils for whom the expenditures were made. Because some states have not adopted this method of pupil reporting, figures on expenditures per pupil in ADM are incomplete.

Column 4 of Tables 11 and 12 gives the expenditure per pupil in ADM for 1967-68 (revised) and for 1968-69 for each of the 45 states and the District of Columbia reporting average daily membership. From this incomplete return, the NEA Research Division has estimated that for the 50 states and the District of Columbia the expenditure per pupil in ADM as \$594 for 1967-68 and \$638 for 1968-69, or about 94 percent of the expenditure per pupil in ADA for each of these years.

The following figures show the average cost per pupil in ADM starting with 1959-60. The percent increases in cost per pupil in ADM are also shown (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Current expenditure per pupil in ADM for elementary and secondary day schools</u> | | |
|--------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| | <u>Amount</u> | <u>Percent increase over 1959-60</u> | <u>Percent increase over previous year</u> |
| 1959-60 | \$354 | ... | ... |
| 1960-61 | 369* | 4.2% | 4.2% |
| 1961-62 | 394 | 11.3 | 6.8 |
| 1962-63 | 404* | 14.1 | 2.5 |
| 1963-64 | 434 | 22.6 | 7.4 |
| 1964-65 | 454* | 28.2 | 4.6 |
| 1965-66 | 507 | 43.2 | 11.7 |
| 1966-67 | 538* | 52.0 | 6.1 |
| 1967-68 | 594* | 67.8 | 10.4 |
| 1968-69 | 638* | 80.2 | 7.4 |

Current Expenditures for Other Programs

Current expenditures for programs other than elementary and secondary day school programs include expenditures for summer schools, community colleges, adult education, and for community services (public libraries, community centers, recreational programs, etc.) when operated by local school districts.

Current expenditures for other programs amounted to \$1,057,979,000 in 1967-68 and to \$1,130,337,000 in 1968-69, an increase of 6.8 percent. This substantial increase reflects the addition of community college programs in some states, increased funds for vocational and adult education, and the many new and expanded community services being administered by local school systems.

Capital Outlay

Capital outlay was estimated at \$4,105,512,000 for 1967-68 and at \$4,329,191,000 for 1968-69. The trend in expenditures for capital outlay is given below for the years 1959-60 through 1968-69 by combining figures from the U. S. Office of Education and estimates of the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Capital outlay expenditures (in thousands)</u> | <u>Percent of change over 1959-60</u> | <u>Percent of change over previous period</u> |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1959-60 | \$2,661,786 | ... | ... |
| 1961-62 | 2,862,153 | 7.5% ^{a/} | + 7.5% ^{a/} |
| 1962-63 | 3,130,697* | 17.6 | + 9.4 |
| 1963-64 | 2,977,976 | 11.9 | - 4.9 |
| 1964-65 | 3,241,285* | 21.8 | + 8.8 |
| 1965-66 | 3,754,862 | 41.1 | +15.8 |
| 1966-67 | 3,662,106* | 37.6 | - 2.5 |
| 1967-68 | 4,105,512* | 54.2 | +12.1 |
| 1968-69 | 4,329,191* | 62.6 | + 5.4 |

^{a/} Percent change for the biennium.

Expenditures for capital outlay show increases from 1959-60 to 1968-69 at an annual rate of 5.0 percent.

Interest on School Debt

For the school year 1967-68 the total expenditure for interest was estimated at \$984,885,000. For the school year 1968-69 this expenditure increased to \$1,042,059,000, a gain of 5.8 percent. The trend from 1959-60 through 1968-69 is shown below by combining figures from the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

| <u>School year</u> | <u>Expenditures for interest (in thousands)</u> | <u>Percent in- crease over 1959-60</u> | <u>Percent in- crease over previous period</u> |
|--------------------|---|--|--|
| 1959-60 | \$ 489,514 | ... | ... |
| 1961-62 | 587,823 | 20.17 ^{a/} | 20.17 ^{a/} |
| 1962-63 | 626,674* | 28.0 | 6.6 |
| 1963-64 | 701,044 | 43.2 | 11.9 |
| 1964-65 | 738,525* | 50.9 | 5.3 |
| 1965-66 | 791,580 | 61.7 | 7.2 |
| 1966-67 | 905,299* | 84.9 | 14.4 |
| 1967-68 | 984,885* | 101.2 | 8.8 |
| 1968-69 | 1,042,059* | 112.9 | 5.8 |

^{a/} Percent change for the biennium.

Since 1959-60, interest payments on school debt have almost tripled. In 1959-60, interest on school debt constituted nearly 3.1 percent of total expenditures; an estimated 3.0 percent of the total expenditures will be paid in interest by 1968-69.

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TABLE 1.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS, BOARD MEMBERS, AND SUPERINTENDENTS--
PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1967-68 (Revised) AND 1968-69

| Region and state | 1967-68 (Revised) | | | | | 1968-69 | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Total school districts | Operating school districts | Nonoperating school districts | Board members in basic units | Superintendents in basic units | Total school districts | Operating school districts | Nonoperating school districts | Board members in basic units | Superintendents in basic units |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 50 states and D. C. | 21,890 | 20,275 | 1,615 | 111,150 | 13,379 | 20,406 | 19,369 | 1,037 | 106,806 | 13,106 |
| New England | 1,385 | 1,286 | 99 | 7,193 | 638 | 1,387 | 1,288 | 99 | 7,185 | 641 |
| Connecticut | 179 | 178 | 1 | 1,384 | 138 | 181 | 174 | 7 | 1,405 | 136 |
| Maine | 307 | 250 | 57 | 1,651 | 124 | 307 | 250 | 57 | 1,651 | 124 |
| Massachusetts | 403 ^{a/} | 389 | 14 ^{b/} | 2,032 | 245 | 405 ^{a/} | 390 | 15 ^{b/} | 2,060 | 250 |
| New Hampshire | 183 | 169 | 14 | 778 | 42 | 173 | 160 | 13 | 749 | 42 |
| Rhode Island | 40 | 40 | ... | 228 | 36 | 40 | 40 | ... | 220 | 36 |
| Vermont | 273 | 260 | 13 | 1,100 | 53 ^{c/} | 281 | 274 | 7 | 1,100 | 53 ^{c/} |
| Midwest | 2,115 | 1,997 | 118 | 15,528 | 1,754 | 2,114 | 2,005 | 109 | 15,496 | 1,746 |
| Delaware | 51 | 50 | 1 | 260 | 40 ^{d/} | 49 | 48 | 1 | 259 | 40 ^{d/} |
| Maryland | 24 | 24 | ... | 140 | 24 | 24 | 24 | ... | 140 | 24 |
| New Jersey | 593 | 572 | 21 | 4,622 | 385 ^{e/} | 593 | 572 | 21 | 4,617 | 385 ^{e/} |
| New York | 849 | 760 | 89 | 4,850 | 761 ^{f/} | 830 | 750 | 80 | 4,825 | 730 ^{f/} |
| Pennsylvania | 597 | 590 | 7 | 5,647 | 543 ^{f/} | 617 | 610 | 7 | 5,646 | 543 ^{f/} |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 1 | ... | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 9 ^{g/} | 1 |
| Southeast | 1,792 | 1,789 | 3 | 9,579 | 1,752 | 1,768 | 1,766 | 4 | 9,772 | 1,728 |
| Alabama | 118 | 118 | ... | 598 | 118 | 118 | 118 | ... | 598 | 118 |
| Arkansas | 395 | 393 | 2 | 2,074 | 364 ^{h/} | 391 | 388 | 3 | 2,056 | 364 ^{h/} |
| Florida | 67 | 67 | ... | 343 | 67 | 67 | 67 | ... | 343 | 67 |
| Georgia | 195 | 194 | 1 | 1,132 | 194 | 194 | 193 | 1 | 1,132 | 193 |
| Kentucky | 199 | 199 | ... | 995 | 199 | 195 | 195 | ... | 990 | 195 |
| Louisiana | 66 | 66 | ... | 727 | 66 | 66 | 66 | ... | 728 | 66 |
| Mississippi | 149 | 149 | ... | 745 | 149 | 148 | 148 | ... | 740 | 148 |
| North Carolina | 160 | 160 | ... | 958 | 160 | 157 | 157 | ... | 952 | 157 |
| South Carolina | 105 | 105 | ... | 32 | 105 | 93 | 93 | ... | 253 | 93 |
| Tennessee | 151 | 151 | ... | 996 | 151 | 150 | 150 | ... | 995 | 150 |
| Virginia | 132 ^{i/} | 132 ^{i/} | ... | 704 | 122 | 134 ^{i/} | 134 ^{i/} | ... | 710 | 122 |
| West Virginia | 55 | 55 | ... | 275 | 55 | 55 | 55 | ... | 275 | 55 |
| Great Lakes | 3,612 | 3,465 | 47 | 21,286 | 3,074 | 3,403 | 3,373 | 30 | 20,843 | 2,976 |
| Illinois | 1,315 | 1,309 | 6 | 8,855 | 1,085 | 1,279 | 1,275 | 4 | 8,725 | 1,080 |
| Indiana | 395 | 370 | 25 | 1,576 ^{j/} | 279 ^{k/} | 357 | 342 | 15 | 1,599 ^{j/} | 279 ^{j/} |
| Michigan | 718 | 708 | 10 | 4,400 | 564 | 654 | 644 | 10 | 4,320 | 564 |
| Ohio | 691 | 691 | ... | 3,455 | 691 | 648 | 648 | ... | 3,240 | 648 |
| Wisconsin | 493 | 487 | 6 ^{m/} | 3,000 | 455 ^{m/} | 465 | 464 | 1 | 2,959 | 425 ^{m/} |
| Plains | 7,153 | 5,929 | 1,224 | 29,397 | 2,618 | 6,245 | 5,560 | 685 | 26,686 | 2,545 |
| Iowa | 477 | 455 | 22 | 2,582 | 455 | 460 | 455 | 5 | 2,506 | 455 |
| Kansas | 337 | 336 | 1 | 2,000 | 336 | 330 | 330 | ... | 1,950 | 330 |
| Minnesota | 1,083 | 1,077 | 6 ^{n/} | 5,000 | 483 | 1,000 | 995 | 5 ^{n/} | 4,750 | 475 |
| Missouri | 789 | 693 | 96 | 4,161 | 474 | 750 | 665 | 85 | 4,025 | 445 |
| Nebraska | 2,172 | 1,743 | 429 | 7,700 | 385 | 2,021 | 1,989 | 432 | 7,300 | 370 |
| North Dakota | 498 | 438 | 60 | 2,104 | 270 ^{o/} | 474 | 416 | 58 | 2,080 | 264 ^{o/} |
| South Dakota | 1,797 | 1,187 | 610 | 5,890 | 215 | 1,210 | 1,110 | 100 | 4,075 | 206 |
| Southwest | 2,609 | 2,583 | 26 | 14,205 | 1,699 | 2,335 | 2,323 | 12 | 13,103 | 1,635 |
| Arizona | 297 | 295 | 2 | 1,141 | 128 | 297 | 296 | 1 | 1,141 | 128 |
| New Mexico | 90 | 90 | ... | 450 | 90 | 89 | 89 | ... | 445 | 89 |
| Oklahoma | 949 | 940 | 9 | 3,864 | 513 | 705 | 704 | 1 | 2,865 | 461 |
| Texas | 1,273 | 1,258 | 15 | 8,790 | 968 | 1,244 | 1,234 | 10 | 8,652 | 957 |
| Rocky Mountains | 1,359 | 1,276 | 83 | 4,824 | 590 | 1,311 | 1,230 | 81 | 4,658 | 587 |
| Colorado | 181 | 181 | ... | 999 | 179 | 181 | 181 | ... | 999 | 179 |
| Idaho | 117 | 117 | ... | 566 | 106 | 117 | 115 | 2 | 566 | 106 |
| Montana* | 840 | 760 | 80 | 2,300 | 182 | 808 | 733 | 75 | 2,210 | 181 |
| Utah | 40 | 40 | ... | 207 | 40 | 40 | 40 | ... | 207 | 40 |
| Wyoming | 181 | 178 | 3 | 752 | 83 | 165 | 161 | 4 | 676 | 81 |
| Far West | 1,837 | 1,822 | 15 | 8,988 | 1,232 | 1,814 | 1,797 | 17 | 8,908 | 1,225 |
| California | 1,105 | 1,101 | 4 | 5,000 | 790 | 1,095 | 1,093 | 2 | 4,975 | 785 |
| Nevada | 17 | 17 | ... | 103 | 17 | 17 | 17 | ... | 103 | 17 |
| Oregon | 376 | 371 | 5 | 2,200 | 181 | 365 | 359 | 6 | 2,150 | 179 |
| Washington | 339 | 333 | 6 | 1,685 | 244 | 337 | 328 | 9 | 1,680 | 244 |
| Alaska | 27 | 27 | ... | 139 | 21 ^{p/} | 28 | 28 | ... | 144 | 22 ^{p/} |
| Hawaii | 1 | 1 | ... | 11 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 11 | 1 |

*Estimated by NEA Research Division.

- a/ Includes all cities and towns plus regular and vocational regular but does not include regions accepted but in planning stage.
- b/ Towns not operating schools but regionalized.
- c/ Chief school administrators.
- d/ Excludes 9 small districts with administrators who are full-time teachers.
- e/ Includes district superintendents and county vocational administrators; does not include 21 county superintendents.
- f/ Includes supervising principals.
- g/ In January 1969 increases to 11 members.
- h/ In addition to 366 independent school districts which employ a superintendent, 25 county districts have a county supervisor as superintendent ex officio.

- i/ Does not include 7 special town school districts.
- j/ Excludes an estimated 100 individuals who serve as trustees of township school systems, members of joint school boards, and consolidated systems under general supervision of the county superintendents.
- k/ Excludes 21 intermediate county superintendents.
- l/ Excludes 19 intermediate county superintendents.
- m/ Administrative heads of kindergarten or grade 1-12 districts.
- n/ Law permits certain districts to send pupils to laboratory schools operated by state colleges.
- o/ Includes chief executive officers.
- p/ Four districts are headed by principals and two others by head teachers.

TABLE 2.--ESTIMATED SCHOOL-AGE POPULATION AND FALL ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS: 1967-68 (REVISED) AND 1968-69

| REGION AND STATE | 1967-68 (REVISED) | | | | PERCENT ENROLLMENT IS OF POPULATION 5-17 YEARS | 1968-69 | | | | PERCENT ENROLLMENT IS OF POPULATION 5-17 YEARS | |
|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|----|
| | POPULATION 5-17 YEARS OF AGE: JULY 1, 1967 (IN THOUSANDS) ^a | FALL ENROLLMENT ELEMENTARY | FALL ENROLLMENT SECONDARY | FALL ENROLLMENT TOTAL | | POPULATION 5-17 YEARS OF AGE: JULY 1, 1968 (IN THOUSANDS) ^a | FALL ENROLLMENT ELEMENTARY | FALL ENROLLMENT SECONDARY | FALL ENROLLMENT TOTAL | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 50 STATES AND D.C. | 51,584 | 27,368,210 | 16,465,805 | 43,834,015 ^a | 85.0% | 52,292 | 27,617,931 | 16,965,631 | 44,583,562 ^a | 85.6 | |
| NEW ENGLAND | 2,856 | 1,453,913 | 871,417 | 2,325,330 | 81.4 | 2,910 | 1,462,162 | 926,692 | 2,388,854 | 82.1 | |
| CONNECTICUT | 736 | 429,350 ^b | 186,124 | 615,474 | 83.6 | 748 | 410,000 ^c | 219,000 | 629,000 | 84.1 | |
| MAINE | 260 | 169,518 | 60,224 | 229,742 ^d | 88.4 | 261 | 170,000 | 60,000 | 230,000 ^d | 88.1 | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 1,346 | 614,650 | 465,137 | 1,079,787 | 80.2 | 1,376 | 639,090 | 479,091 | 1,112,181 | 80.8 | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 176 | 84,433 | 54,064 | 138,497 | 78.7 | 180 | 88,367 | 57,334 | 145,701 | 80.9 | |
| RHODE ISLAND | 222 | 95,342 ^e | 71,434 | 166,776 | 75.1 | 226 | 98,322 ^e | 74,664 | 172,986 | 76.5 | |
| VERMONT | 116 | 60,620 | 34,434 | 95,054 | 81.9 | 119 | 62,377 | 36,603 | 98,980 | 83.2 | |
| MIDWEST | 10,304 | 4,724,940 | 3,360,803 | 8,085,743 | 78.5 | 10,433 | 4,816,951 | 3,470,865 | 8,287,816 | 79.4 | |
| DELAWARE | 144 | 66,332 ^f | 51,124 | 117,456 | 81.6 | 149 | 70,418 ^f | 54,248 | 124,666 | 83.7 | |
| MARYLAND | 990 | 479,758 ^g | 346,134 | 825,892 | 83.4 | 1,020 | 510,652 ^g | 362,732 | 873,384 | 85.6 | |
| NEW JERSEY | 1,733 | 911,662 ^h | 464,703 | 1,376,365 | 79.4 | 1,774 | 940,000 | 480,000 | 1,420,000 | 80.0 | |
| NEW YORK | 4,345 | 1,913,251 ⁱ | 1,425,632 | 3,338,883 | 76.8 | 4,368 | 1,940,000 ⁱ | 1,471,000 | 3,411,000 | 78.1 | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2,908 | 1,258,581 | 1,019,787 | 2,278,368 | 78.3 | 2,935 | 1,261,500 | 1,048,200 | 2,309,700 | 78.7 | |
| DIST. OF COLUMBIA | 184 | 95,353 ^k | 53,423 | 148,776 | 80.9 | 187 | 94,376 | 54,685 | 149,061 | 79.7 | |
| SOUTHEAST | 11,498 | 6,109,453 | 3,836,559 | 9,946,012 | 86.4 | 11,624 | 6,193,361 | 3,895,405 | 10,088,766 | 86.8 | |
| ALABAMA | 961 | 456,469 | 374,416 | 830,885 | 86.5 | 962 | 449,269 | 382,417 | 831,686 | 86.5 | |
| ARKANSAS | 508 | 249,862 | 201,828 | 451,690 | 88.9 | 510 | 248,796 | 204,140 | 452,936 | 88.8 | |
| FLORIDA | 1,494 | 721,264 | 579,190 | 1,300,454 | 87.0 | 1,550 | 750,661 | 605,185 | 1,355,846 | 87.5 | |
| GEORGIA | 1,224 | 706,649 | 387,923 | 1,094,572 | 89.4 | 1,242 | 711,000 | 399,000 | 1,110,000 | 89.4 | |
| KENTUCKY | 845 | 447,544 | 239,802 | 687,346 | 81.3 | 856 | 451,542 | 247,228 | 698,770 | 81.6 | |
| LOUISIANA | 1,060 | 511,25 ^l | 329,064 | 840,314 | 79.3 | 1,085 | 527,788 | 336,977 | 864,765 | 79.7 | |
| MISSISSIPPI | 674 | 346,375 | 235,992 | 582,367 | 86.4 | 674 | 340,112 | 241,622 | 581,734 | 86.3 | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 1,344 | 652,841 | 340,426 | 1,093,267 | 88.8 | 1,346 | 647,502 | 348,081 | 1,095,583 | 88.8 | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 738 | 386,110 | 260,797 | 646,907 | 87.7 | 745 | 385,274 | 263,419 | 648,693 | 87.1 | |
| TENNESSEE | 998 | 563,816 | 310,517 | 874,333 | 87.6 | 1,000 | 566,500 | 317,000 | 883,500 | 88.4 | |
| VIRGINIA | 1,187 | 628,340 | 393,609 | 1,021,949 | 86.1 | 1,195 | 686,831 ^m | 368,783 | 1,055,614 | 88.3 | |
| WEST VIRGINIA ⁿ | 465 | 232,933 | 182,995 | 415,928 | 89.4 | 459 | 228,086 | 181,553 | 409,639 | 89.2 | |
| GREAT LAKES | 10,474 | 5,558,725 | 3,195,866 | 8,754,591 | 83.6 | 10,630 | 5,602,040 | 3,313,300 | 8,915,340 | 83.9 | |
| ILLINOIS | 2,764 | 1,442,494 | 772,834 | 2,215,328 | 80.1 | 2,800 | 1,455,000 | 790,000 | 2,245,000 | 80.2 | |
| INDIANA | 1,345 | 670,671 | 510,209 | 1,180,880 | 87.8 | 1,367 | 672,000 | 530,000 | 1,202,000 | 87.9 | |
| MICHIGAN ^o | 2,410 | 1,195,151 | 884,553 | 2,079,704 | 86.3 | 2,454 | 1,195,000 | 929,000 | 2,124,000 | 86.6 | |
| OHIO | 2,805 | 1,697,790 | 659,857 | 2,357,647 | 84.1 | 2,834 | 1,707,040 | 682,300 | 2,389,340 | 84.3 | |
| WISCONSIN ^p | 1,150 | 552,619 ^q | 368,413 | 921,032 | 80.1 | 1,175 | 573,000 ^r | 382,000 | 955,000 | 81.3 | |
| PLAINS | 4,261 | 2,401,190 | 1,267,624 | 3,668,814 | 86.1 | 4,323 | 2,432,156 | 1,297,591 | 3,729,687 | 86.3 | |
| IOWA | 734 | 463,941 | 189,198 | 653,139 | 89.0 | 739 | 464,884 | 192,907 | 657,791 | 89.0 | |
| KANSAS ^s | 600 | 314,257 | 205,979 ^t | 520,236 | 86.7 | 604 | 315,292 | 206,655 ^t | 521,947 | 86.4 | |
| MINNESOTA | 1,003 | 478,300 | 387,200 | 865,500 | 86.1 | 1,030 | 487,500 | 402,500 | 890,000 | 86.4 | |
| MISSOURI | 1,175 | 729,336 | 257,340 | 986,676 | 84.0 | 1,200 | 748,906 | 265,021 | 1,013,927 | 84.5 | |
| NEBRASKA | 377 | 194,463 | 132,197 | 326,660 | 86.6 | 377 | 193,225 | 133,505 | 326,730 | 86.7 | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 184 | 104,936 | 46,104 | 151,040 | 82.1 | 185 | 105,149 | 46,943 | 152,092 | 82.2 | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 188 | 117,957 | 49,606 | 167,563 | 89.1 | 188 | 117,200 | 50,000 | 167,200 | 88.9 | |
| SOUTHWEST | 4,255 | 2,595,067 | 1,164,255 | 3,759,322 | 88.4 | 4,289 | 2,708,078 | 1,199,255 | 3,907,333 | 91.1 | |
| ARIZONA | 463 | 288,475 | 106,925 | 395,400 | 85.4 | 482 | 302,898 | 112,271 | 415,169 | 86.1 | |
| NEW MEXICO | 309 | 151,875 ^u | 119,470 | 271,345 | 87.8 | 314 | 152,401 ^u | 122,746 | 275,147 | 87.6 | |
| OKLAHOMA | 609 | 338,784 | 254,117 | 592,901 | 97.4 | 611 | 342,779 | 261,238 | 604,017 | 98.9 | |
| TEXAS | 2,874 | 1,815,933 | 683,743 | 2,499,676 | 87.0 | 2,882 | 1,910,000 | 703,000 | 2,613,000 | 90.7 | |
| ROCKY MOUNTAINS | 1,343 | 716,267 | 525,523 | 1,241,790 | 92.5 | 1,366 | 720,010 | 544,348 | 1,264,358 | 92.6 | |
| COLORADO | 541 | 295,291 | 214,801 | 510,092 | 94.3 | 554 | 300,289 | 224,040 | 524,329 | 94.6 | |
| IDAH0 | 200 | 92,709 | 84,395 | 177,104 ^v | 88.6 | 202 | 92,527 | 86,373 | 178,900 | 88.6 | |
| MONTANA ^w | 200 | 110,005 | 61,801 | 171,806 | 85.9 | 203 | 110,500 | 63,500 | 174,000 | 85.7 | |
| UTAH | 313 | 170,434 | 127,280 | 297,714 | 95.1 | 317 | 169,313 | 131,803 | 301,116 | 95.0 | |
| WYOMING | 89 | 47,828 | 37,246 | 85,074 ^w | 95.6 | 90 | 47,381 | 36,632 | 84,013 | 95.6 | |
| FAR WEST | 6,303 | 3,673,477 | 2,149,500 | 5,822,977 | 92.4 | 6,416 | 3,736,780 | 2,220,929 | 5,957,709 | 92.9 | |
| CALIFORNIA | 4,850 | 2,849,268 | 1,616,991 | 4,466,259 | 92.1 | 4,930 | 2,900,000 | 1,670,000 | 4,570,000 | 92.7 | |
| NEVADA | 115 | 68,811 | 42,749 | 111,560 | 97.0 | 120 | 71,000 | 44,500 | 115,500 | 96.3 | |
| OREGON | 515 | 318,437 | 144,831 | 463,268 | 90.0 | 521 | 319,400 | 148,779 | 468,179 | 89.9 | |
| WASHINGTON | 823 | 436,961 | 344,909 | 781,870 | 95.0 | 845 | 446,380 | 357,650 | 804,030 | 95.2 | |
| ALASKA | 84 | 43,483 | 22,523 | 66,006 | 78.6 | 90 | 47,222 | 24,247 | 71,469 | 79.4 | |
| HAWAII | 206 | 97,695 | 71,735 | 169,430 | 82.2 | 211 | 99,171 | 73,059 | 172,230 | 81.6 | |

^a Estimated by NEA Research Division. ^b Reporting is based on organizational level with some exceptions. Enrollments in nursery school and Head Start Program are excluded except where noted. ^c Includes 2,246 Head Start and/or nursery school children. ^d Includes 596 nursery school children. ^e Excludes pupils attending publicly supported private academies and out-of-state schools. ^f Includes nursery school pupils. ^g Includes about 2,000 kindergarten pupils. ^h Includes 771 children in early admission programs. ⁱ Includes 970 children in early admission programs. ^j Includes 470 nursery school pupils. ^k Includes pre-kindergarten children. ^l 374 pre-kindergarten children as of October 19, 1967, not included. ^m Includes 12,941 special education pupils. ⁿ Does not include about 1,000 nursery school pupils. ^o Data for elementary and secondary schools reported by specific grade level: kindergarten through grade 6, elementary; grades 7 through 12, secondary. ^p Excludes pupil data for vocational high schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system. ^q Includes 1,102 nursery school pupils in fall 1967. ^r Includes approximately 750 nursery school pupils. ^s Includes junior high-school pupils. ^t Includes kindergarten pupils who are not state supported. ^u Excludes 1,693 ungraded handicapped pupils. ^v Excludes 809 ungraded pupils.

TABLE 3.—ESTIMATED CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT, AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1967-68 (REVISED)

| REGION AND STATE | CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENTS ^{1/} | | | AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP | PERCENT ADM IS OF POPU- LATION 5-17 YEARS | AVERAGE DAILY ATTEND- ANCE | PERCENT ADA IS OF: | | NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|----|
| | ELEMENTARY | SECONDARY | TOTAL | | | | CUMULA- TIVE ENROLL- MENT | AVERAGE DAILY MEMBER- SHIP | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 50 STATES AND D.C. | 28,643,977 | 16,895,013 | 45,538,990 | 43,416,873 ^{b/} | 84.2% | 40,655,689 | 89.3% | 93.6% | 2,424,531 | |
| NEW ENGLAND | 1,496,241 | 892,189 | 2,388,426 | 2,325,322 | 81.4 | 2,162,729 | 90.6 | 93.0 | 128,733 | |
| CONNECTICUT | 446,524 | 193,549 | 640,093 | 613,040 | 83.3 | 558,470 | 87.2 | 91.1 | 30,371 | |
| MAINE ^{g/} | 169,628 | 60,806 | 230,434 | 227,323 | 87.4 | 215,063 | 93.3 | 94.6 | 12,014 | |
| MASSACHUSETTS ... | 633,089 | 474,440 | 1,107,529 | 1,089,742 | 81.0 | 1,018,703 | 92.0 | 93.5 | 62,073 ^{d/} | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE ... | 88,436 | 84,841 | 143,277 | 139,923 | 77.2 | 128,179 | 89.5 | 94.3 | 7,586 | |
| RHODE ISLAND | 97,400 | 73,200 | 170,600 | 165,472 | 74.5 | 153,202 | 89.8 | 92.6 | 8,689 | |
| VERMONT | 61,164 | 38,329 | 96,493 | 93,802 | 80.9 | 89,112 | 92.4 | 95.0 | 5,000 | |
| MIDWEST..... | 4,857,523 | 3,429,570 | 8,287,093 | 8,066,328 | 78.3 | 7,433,792 | 89.7 | 92.2 | 434,425 | |
| DELAWARE | 67,000 | 51,500 | 118,500 | 116,414 | 80.8 | 109,795 | 92.7 | 94.3 | 6,278 | |
| MARYLAND | 501,151 | 353,281 | 854,432 | 824,371 | 83.3 | 761,127 | 88.9 | 92.3 | 42,637 ^{e/} | |
| NEW JERSEY | 946,556 | 470,444 | 1,417,000 | 1,370,000 | 79.1 | 1,270,000 | 89.6 | 92.7 | 77,000 | |
| NEW YORK | 1,951,514 ^{f/} | 1,484,145 | 3,435,661 | 3,343,000 | 77.0 | 3,028,000 | 88.9 | 90.8 | 184,000 | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 1,291,300 | 1,042,200 | 2,333,500 | 2,264,400 | 77.9 | 2,132,400 | 91.4 | 94.2 | 139,775 | |
| DIST. OF COLUMBIA | 100,000 ^{h/} | 56,000 ^{h/} | 156,000 ^{h/} | 146,143 | 79.4 | 132,470 | 84.9 | 90.6 | 4,735 ^{i/} | |
| SOUTHEAST | 6,442,384 | 3,862,033 | 10,304,419 | 9,814,652 | 85.4 | 9,233,383 | 89.8 | 94.3 | 516,698 | |
| ALABAMA | 474,836 | 285,459 | 760,295 | 721,000 | 83.4 | 707,714 | 91.6 | 93.9 | 44,099 | |
| ARKANSAS | 249,903 | 204,971 | 454,874 | 433,976 | 85.4 | 412,782 | 90.7 | 93.1 | 24,574 | |
| FLORIDA | 800,254 | 626,918 | 1,427,172 | 1,298,025 | 86.9 | 1,216,937 | 85.3 | 93.8 | 64,214 | |
| GEORGIA | 735,689 | 386,309 | 1,121,998 | 1,076,936 | 88.0 | 998,781 | 89.0 | 92.7 | 53,370 | |
| KENTUCKY | 512,344 ^{j/} | 194,008 | 706,352 | 669,617 ^{k/} | 79.2 | 625,403 ^{l/} | 90.0 | 94.9 | 35,426 | |
| LOUISIANA | 529,153 | 323,885 | 853,038 | 821,750 | 78.5 | 773,942 | 89.7 | 93.0 | 41,797 | |
| MISSISSIPPI | 357,885 | 242,006 | 599,891 | 576,065 | 85.5 | 539,615 | 90.0 | 93.7 | 28,225 | |
| NORTH CAROLINA .. | 872,758 | 343,430 | 1,216,188 | 1,175,199 | 87.4 | 1,118,298 | 91.6 | 94.9 | 63,894 | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA .. | 401,513 | 264,470 | 665,983 | 642,134 | 87.0 | 604,928 | 90.8 | 94.2 | 35,188 ^{m/} | |
| TENNESSEE | 379,933 | 326,984 | 706,917 | 670,747 | 87.2 | 630,568 | 91.6 | 93.4 | 45,822 | |
| VIRGINIA | 687,397 | 365,961 | 1,053,358 | 1,009,058 | 85.0 | 949,010 | 90.1 | 94.0 | 53,990 | |
| WEST VIRGINIA ... | 240,699 ^{n/} | 185,634 | 426,333 | 410,143 ^{o/} | 88.2 | 388,385 ^{p/} | 91.1 | 94.7 | 26,099 | |
| GREAT LAKES | 3,493,806 | 3,284,099 | 6,777,905 | N.A. | N.A. | 6,050,146 | 89.8 | N.A. | 492,097 | |
| ILLINOIS | 1,470,000 | 788,000 | 2,258,000 | 2,143,000 | 77.5 | 1,993,795 | 88.3 | 93.0 | 128,879 | |
| INDIANA | 692,757 | 523,967 | 1,216,724 | 1,166,770 | 86.7 | 1,105,875 ^{q/} | 90.1 | 94.8 | 64,433 | |
| MICHIGAN | 1,219,034 ^{r/} | 902,244 ^{r/} | 2,121,278 ^{r/} | N.A. | N.A. | 1,913,329 | 90.2 | N.A. | 109,000 | |
| OHIO | 1,731,745 | 673,055 | 2,404,800 | 2,336,854 | 83.3 | 2,217,140 | 92.2 | 94.9 | 132,885 | |
| WISCONSIN ^{s/} | 580,250 | 386,833 | 967,083 | 970,375 | 79.7 | 828,007 | 85.6 | 95.1 | 59,900 | |
| PLAINS | 2,550,818 | 1,248,052 | 3,798,870 | N.A. | N.A. | 3,398,416 | 89.5 | N.A. | 220,351 | |
| IOWA | 472,300 | 194,500 | 666,800 | 643,334 | 87.7 | 617,833 | 92.7 | 96.0 | 41,033 | |
| KANSAS ^{t/} | 397,690 | 156,798 ^{u/} | 554,488 | N.A. | N.A. | 474,352 | 85.5 | N.A. | 31,093 | |
| MINNESOTA | 491,000 | 395,000 | 886,000 | 861,400 | 85.9 | 824,500 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 55,286 | |
| MISSOURI | 762,107 | 268,903 | 1,031,010 | N.A. | N.A. | 871,444 | 84.5 | N.A. | 51,931 | |
| NEBRASKA | 200,500 | 136,200 | 336,700 | 324,000 | 85.9 | 312,000 | 92.7 | 96.3 | 20,030 | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 107,221 | 46,051 | 153,272 | 146,588 | 79.7 | 141,787 | 92.5 | 96.7 | 9,758 | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 120,000 | 50,600 | 170,600 | 162,500 | 86.4 | 156,500 | 91.7 | 96.3 | 11,200 | |
| SOUTHWEST | 2,728,267 | 1,213,283 | 3,941,550 | 3,744,164 | 88.0 | 3,508,825 | 89.0 | 93.7 | 196,376 | |
| ARIZONA | 308,574 | 116,424 | 424,998 | 389,641 | 84.2 | 357,942 | 84.2 | 91.9 | 19,654 | |
| NEW MEXICO | 157,677 ^{v/} | 127,233 | 284,910 | 265,215 ^{w/} | 85.8 | 250,922 ^{w/} | 88.1 | 94.6 | 14,585 ^{x/} | |
| OKLAHOMA | 354,783 | 261,216 | 615,999 | 594,127 | 97.6 | 559,350 | 90.8 | 94.1 | 34,645 | |
| TEXAS | 1,907,231 ^{y/} | 708,390 | 2,615,623 | 2,495,181 ^{y/} | 86.8 | 2,340,611 ^{y/} | 89.5 | 93.8 | 127,492 | |
| ROCKY MOUNTAINS ... | 746,181 | 344,394 | 1,090,575 | N.A. | N.A. | 1,169,063 | 90.6 | N.A. | 71,532 | |
| COLORADO | 310,279 | 225,794 | 536,073 | 507,048 | 93.7 | 478,168 | 89.2 | 94.3 | 27,889 | |
| IDAHO | 96,261 | 86,502 | 182,763 ^{z/} | N.A. | N.A. | 168,295 | 92.1 | N.A. | 11,451 | |
| MONTANA ^{aa/} | 115,000 | 63,200 | 178,200 | 170,400 | 85.2 | 160,000 | 89.8 | 93.9 | 10,500 | |
| UTAH | 175,971 | 130,654 | 306,625 | 296,459 | 94.7 | 282,304 | 92.2 | 95.2 | 16,599 | |
| WYOMING | 49,070 ^{ab/} | 38,244 ^{ab/} | 87,314 | 84,133 | 94.5 | 80,336 | 92.0 | 95.5 | 5,099 | |
| FAR WEST | 3,978,257 | 2,322,395 | 6,300,652 | N.A. | N.A. | 5,448,532 | 86.5 | N.A. | 335,184 | |
| CALIFORNIA | 3,110,000 | 1,770,000 | 4,880,000 | 4,485,000 | 92.5 | 4,182,000 ^{ac/} | 85.7 | 93.2 | 254,400 | |
| NEVADA | 87,450 | 51,976 | 139,426 | 110,200 | 95.8 | 104,422 | 74.9 | 94.8 | 4,853 | |
| OREGON | 335,107 | 148,619 | 483,726 | 452,293 | 87.8 | 425,047 | 87.9 | 94.0 | 29,441 | |
| WASHINGTON | 445,700 | 351,800 | 797,500 | N.A. | N.A. | 737,063 | 92.4 | N.A. | 46,490 | |
| ALASKA | 51,100 | 26,400 | 77,500 | 67,700 | 80.6 | 63,900 | 82.5 | 94.4 | 2,705 | |
| HAWAII | 99,400 | 72,600 | 172,000 | 169,161 | 82.1 | 158,903 | 92.4 | 93.9 | 9,430 | |

^{a/} Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available. ^{b/} Represents the total number of original entries in public schools within each state. Pupils enrolled in two or more states during the school year are counted more than once; therefore, the total for the United States is inflated by this duplication. ^{c/} Total average daily membership for the U. S. is estimated by the NEA Research Division on the basis of the ratio of average daily membership to cumulative enrollment for those states reporting ADM. ^{d/} Excludes pupils attending publicly supported private academies and out-of-state schools. ^{e/} Includes regular day, regional day, vocational and regional vocational. ^{f/} Excludes 466 certificates issued in special education and vocational programs, and 900 diplomas issued in the evening program. ^{g/} Includes pre-kindergarten children. ^{h/} Includes graduates from vocational high schools, Capitol Page School, Stay Program, etc. ^{i/} Includes 4,739 kindergarten children. ^{j/} Excludes kindergarten children. ^{k/} Excludes diplomas issued to adults, but includes 1,522 equivalency certificates. ^{l/} Includes about 1,100 nursery school children. ^{m/} Includes kindergarten children. ^{n/} Data exclude vocational schools not operated as a part of the regular public-school system. ^{o/} Includes grades 9 through 12. ^{p/} Includes kindergarten children who are not state supported. ^{q/} Excludes 218 graduates from state-supported special schools and 287 graduates who received diplomas during the summer of 1968. ^{r/} Does not include 1,695 ungraded handicapped pupils. ^{s/} Adjusted by NEA Research Division to exclude excused absences for purposes of this report.

TABLE 4.—ESTIMATED CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT, AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1968-69

| REGION AND STATE | CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENTS/ | | | AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP | PERCENT ADM IS OF POPULATION 5-17 YEARS | AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE | PERCENT CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT | PERCENT AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP | NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | ELEMENTARY | SECONDARY | TOTAL | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 50 STATES AND D.C. | 28,952,459 | 17,492,515 | 46,384,974 | 44,251,265 ^{b/} | 84.6% | 41,480,813 | 89.4% | 93.7% | 2,526,191 |
| NEW ENGLAND | 1,492,406 | 942,608 | 2,435,014 | 2,366,959 | 81.3 | 2,217,184 | 91.1 | 93.7 | 131,700 |
| CONNECTICUT | 426,000 | 228,000 | 654,000 | 629,500 | 84.2 | 569,000 | 87.0 | 90.4 | 32,550 |
| MAINE ^{a/} | 171,000 | 62,000 | 233,000 | 233,700 | 89.5 | 220,850 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 12,200 |
| MASSACHUSETTS ... | 640,000 | 480,000 | 1,120,000 | 1,095,000 | 79.6 | 1,040,000 | 92.9 | 95.0 | 64,000 ^{d/} |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE ... | 92,130 | 58,490 | 150,620 | 141,986 | 78.9 | 133,925 | 88.9 | 94.3 | 8,200 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 100,400 | 76,600 | 177,000 | 169,500 | 75.0 | 161,000 | 91.0 | 95.0 | 9,600 |
| VERMONT | 62,876 | 37,518 | 100,394 | 97,273 | 81.7 | 92,409 | 92.0 | 95.0 | 5,150 |
| MIDWEST..... | 4,950,857 | 3,540,280 | 8,491,137 | 8,270,990 | 79.3 | 7,629,660 | 89.9 | 92.2 | 480,550 |
| DELAWARE | 70,600 | 54,400 | 125,000 | 123,400 | 82.8 | 116,500 | 93.2 | 94.4 | 6,500 |
| MARYLAND | 532,100 | 371,850 | 903,950 | 869,890 | 85.3 | 805,260 | 89.1 | 92.6 | 43,600 ^{d/} |
| NEW JERSEY | 976,000 | 485,000 | 1,461,000 | 1,414,000 | 79.7 | 1,314,000 | 89.9 | 92.9 | 83,000 |
| NEW YORK | 1,978,800 ^{e/} | 1,500,420 | 3,479,220 | 3,418,000 | 78.3 | 3,094,000 | 88.9 | 90.5 | 194,000 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 1,294,300 | 1,071,300 | 2,365,600 | 2,294,500 | 78.2 | 2,160,700 | 91.3 | 94.2 | 48,500 |
| DIST. OF COLUMBIA | 99,057 ^{a/} | 57,310 ^{a/} | 156,367 ^{a/} | 151,200 ^{a/} | 80.9 | 139,200 ^{a/} | 89.0 | 92.1 | 4,250 ^{d/} |
| SOUTHEAST | 6,467,655 | 3,986,188 | 10,453,843 | 9,974,761 | 85.8 | 9,423,659 | 90.1 | 94.5 | 532,209 |
| ALABAMA | 482,000 | 382,000 | 864,000 | 821,000 | 85.3 | 791,000 | 91.6 | 96.3 | 44,000 |
| ARKANSAS | 250,550 | 205,576 | 456,126 | 435,749 | 85.4 | 414,744 | 90.9 | 95.2 | 24,631 |
| FLORIDA | 832,728 | 659,629 | 1,492,357 | 1,367,737 | 88.2 | 1,293,612 | 86.7 | 94.6 | 68,967 |
| GEORGIA | 744,003 | 393,779 | 1,137,782 | 1,092,043 | 87.9 | 1,014,144 | 89.1 | 92.9 | 54,908 |
| KENTUCKY | 460,000 | 249,000 | 709,000 | 685,600 | 80.1 | 645,000 | 91.0 | 94.1 | 37,000 |
| LOUISIANA | 545,000 | 341,000 | 886,000 | 853,000 | 78.6 | 799,000 | 90.2 | 93.7 | 43,500 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 354,000 | 244,095 | 598,095 | 577,000 | 85.6 | 540,200 | 90.3 | 93.6 | 28,300 |
| NORTH CAROLINA .. | 867,334 | 353,198 | 1,220,532 | 1,177,570 | 87.5 | 1,117,514 | 91.6 | 94.9 | 66,148 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA .. | 399,340 | 267,011 | 666,351 | 642,362 | 86.2 | 605,845 | 90.9 | 94.3 | 35,955 ^{h/} |
| TENNESSEE | 583,000 | 332,000 | 915,000 | 877,000 | 87.7 | 837,000 | 91.5 | 95.4 | 48,100 |
| VIRGINIA | 712,900 | 374,100 | 1,087,000 | 1,041,000 | 87.1 | 982,000 | 90.3 | 94.3 | 54,700 |
| WEST VIRGINIA ... | 236,800 ^{d/} | 184,800 | 421,600 | 404,700 ^{d/} | 88.2 | 383,600 ^{d/} | 91.0 | 94.8 | 26,000 |
| GREAT LAKES | 5,747,270 | 3,397,550 | 9,144,820 | N.A. | N.A. | 8,203,020 | 89.7 | N.A. | 509,073 |
| ILLINOIS | 1,485,000 | 804,000 | 2,289,000 | 2,174,000 | 77.6 | 2,020,500 | 88.3 | 92.9 | 132,000 |
| INDIANA | 701,000 | 549,000 | 1,250,000 | 1,194,000 | 87.3 | 1,122,000 ^{i/} | 89.8 | 94.0 | 65,100 |
| MICHIGAN | 1,218,500 ^{a/} | 947,500 ^{a/} | 2,166,000 ^{a/} | N.A. | N.A. | 1,954,080 | 90.2 | N.A. | 113,000 |
| OHIO | 1,741,120 | 695,950 | 2,437,070 | 2,368,300 | 83.6 | 2,246,940 | 92.2 | 94.9 | 138,600 |
| WISCONSIN ^{j/} | 601,650 | 401,100 | 1,002,750 | 902,475 | 78.8 | 859,500 | 89.7 | 95.2 | 60,373 |
| PLAINS | 2,592,101 | 1,282,691 | 3,874,792 | N.A. | N.A. | 3,456,045 | 89.2 | N.A. | 232,109 |
| IOWA | 481,000 | 202,000 | 683,000 | 647,800 | 87.7 | 622,300 | 91.1 | 96.1 | 43,800 |
| KANSAS ^{k/} | 398,995 | 157,312 ^{d/} | 556,307 | N.A. | N.A. | 475,908 | 89.5 | N.A. | 32,600 |
| MINNESOTA | 502,000 | 410,500 | 912,500 | 887,000 | 86.1 | 848,500 | 93.0 | 95.7 | 60,000 |
| MISSOURI | 782,556 | 276,929 | 1,059,485 | N.A. | N.A. | 897,587 | 84.7 | N.A. | 53,409 |
| NEBRASKA | 200,000 | 138,000 | 338,000 | 324,535 | 86.1 | 312,750 | 92.5 | 96.4 | 20,900 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 107,450 | 46,950 | 154,400 | 146,600 | 79.2 | 142,000 | 92.0 | 96.9 | 10,000 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 120,100 | 51,000 | 171,100 | 163,000 | 86.7 | 157,000 | 91.8 | 96.3 | 11,400 |
| SOUTHWEST | 2,773,859 | 1,244,535 | 4,018,394 | 3,810,036 | 88.7 | 3,598,091 | 89.5 | 94.4 | 205,777 |
| ARIZONA | 324,002 | 122,245 | 446,247 | 409,123 | 84.9 | 375,839 | 84.2 | 91.9 | 20,636 |
| NEW MEXICO | 160,261 ^{m/} | 126,883 | 286,904 | 270,801 ^{n/} | 86.2 | 262,721 ^{n/} | 90.9 | 97.0 | 15,113 |
| OKLAHOMA | 348,020 | 267,983 | 616,243 | 586,112 | 95.9 | 564,223 | 91.6 | 96.3 | 35,028 |
| TEXAS | 1,941,576 ^{l/} | 725,424 | 2,667,000 | 2,544,000 ^{o/} | 88.0 | 2,395,308 ^{o/} | 89.8 | 94.2 | 135,000 |
| ROCKY MOUNTAINS ... | 756,839 | 558,361 | 1,315,200 | N.A. | N.A. | 1,187,614 | 90.3 | N.A. | 73,500 |
| COLORADO | 320,500 | 230,000 | 550,500 | 523,759 | 94.5 | 487,354 | 88.5 | 93.0 | 28,800 |
| IDAHO | 97,000 | 88,500 | 185,500 | N.A. | N.A. | 170,660 | 92.0 | N.A. | 11,650 |
| MONTANA ^{a/} | 115,800 | 64,600 | 180,400 | 172,500 | 85.0 | 162,400 | 90.0 | 94.1 | 10,700 |
| UTAH | 174,500 | 135,300 | 309,800 | 299,550 | 94.5 | 285,400 | 92.1 | 95.3 | 17,250 |
| WYOMING | 49,039 ^{a/} | 39,961 ^{a/} | 89,000 | 85,400 | 94.9 | 81,800 | 91.9 | 95.8 | 5,100 |
| FAR WEST | 4,015,872 | 2,376,302 | 6,392,174 | N.A. | N.A. | 5,533,440 | 86.6 | N.A. | 348,623 |
| CALIFORNIA | 3,135,000 | 1,805,000 | 4,940,000 | 4,550,000 | 92.3 | 4,230,000 ^{o/} | 85.6 | 93.0 | 265,800 |
| NEVADA | 89,000 | 53,000 | 142,000 | 114,300 | 95.2 | 108,000 | 76.1 | 94.5 | 5,000 |
| OREGON | 336,572 | 153,502 | 490,074 | 460,464 | 88.4 | 437,440 | 89.3 | 95.0 | 30,323 |
| WASHINGTON | 455,300 | 364,800 | 820,100 | N.A. | N.A. | 758,000 | 92.4 | N.A. | 47,500 |
| ALASKA | 54,600 | 28,000 | 82,600 | 73,600 | 81.8 | 69,500 | 84.1 | 94.4 | 2,900 |
| HAWAII | 101,000 | 76,000 | 177,000 | 173,100 | 82.0 | 162,600 | 91.9 | 93.9 | 9,750 |

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

a/ Represents the total number of original entries in public schools within each state. Pupils enrolled in two or more states during the school year are counted more than once; therefore, the total for the United States is inflated by this duplication.

b/ Total average daily membership for the U. S. is estimated by the NEA Research Division on the basis of the ratio of average daily membership to cumulative enrollment for those states reporting ADM.

c/ Excludes pupils attending publicly supported private academies and out-of-state schools.

d/ Includes regular day, regional day, vocational and regional vocational.

e/ Excludes graduates issued certificates in special education and vocational programs, and those receiving evening school diplomas.

f/ Includes prekindergarten children.

g/ Includes graduates from vocational high schools, Capitol Page School, Stay Program, etc.

h/ Excludes diplomas issued to adults but includes those receiving equivalency certificates.

i/ Includes about 1,100 nursery school pupils.

j/ Includes kindergarten children.

k/ Data exclude vocational schools not operated as part of the regular public school system.

l/ Includes grades 9 through 12.

m/ Includes kindergarten children who are not state supported.

n/ Excludes kindergarten children.

o/ Adjusted by NEA Research Division to exclude excused absences for purposes of this report.

TABLE 9.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1967-68 (REVISED)

| REGION AND STATE | CLASSROOM TEACHERS | | | | | | TOTAL CLASSROOM TEACHERS | OTHER NON-SUPERVISORY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF | PRINCIPALS AND SUPERVISORS | TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF |
|-----------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | ELEMENTARY SCHOOL | | | SECONDARY SCHOOL | | | | | | |
| | MEN | WOMEN | TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | TOTAL | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 50 STATES AND D.C. | 152,102 | 892,335 | 1,044,437 | 437,880 | 380,943 | 818,823 | 1,863,260 ^{a/} | 89,791 ^{a/} | 114,924 | 2,067,975 |
| NEW ENGLAND | 8,985 | 48,648 | 57,633 | 25,414 | 19,311 | 44,725 | 102,358 | 5,875 | 6,547 | 114,780 |
| CONNECTICUT | 2,999 | 13,456 | 16,455 | 6,289 | 5,233 | 11,522 | 27,977 | 2,107 | 1,862 | 31,946 |
| MAINE | 1,341 | 5,136 | 6,477 | 1,985 | 1,300 | 3,285 | 9,782 | 229 | 919 | 10,500 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 3,500 | 21,750 | 25,250 | 12,500 | 9,200 | 21,700 | 46,950 | 2,500 | 3,000 | 52,450 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 936 | 2,797 | 3,733 | 1,653 ^{b/} | 1,310 ^{b/} | 2,963 ^{b/} | 6,096 | 313 | 381 | 6,790 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 507 | 3,488 | 3,995 | 2,046 | 1,528 | 3,574 | 7,569 | 389 | 472 | 8,430 |
| VERMONT | 302 | 2,021 | 2,323 | 941 | 740 | 1,681 | 4,004 | 341 | 319 | 4,664 |
| MIDEAST | 28,425 | 163,914 | 192,339 | 92,653 | 82,003 | 174,656 | 366,995 | 25,695 | 28,571 | 421,261 |
| DELAWARE | 419 | 2,040 | 2,459 | 1,360 | 1,098 | 2,458 | 4,917 | 248 | 265 | 5,430 |
| MARYLAND | 2,322* | 16,251* | 18,573 | 8,465* | 8,134* | 16,599 | 35,172 | 1,898 | 2,549 | 39,619* |
| NEW JERSEY | 7,229 | 28,915 | 36,144 | 14,190 | 10,618 | 24,808 | 60,952 ^{a/} | 6,039 ^{d/} | 6,039 ^{d/} | 73,030 |
| NEW YORK | 10,754 | 74,599 | 85,353 | 40,597 | 40,112 | 80,709 | 166,062 | 12,148 | 14,969 | 193,179 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 7,345 | 38,640 | 45,985 | 26,791 | 19,954 | 46,745 | 92,730 | 4,695 | 4,211 | 101,636 |
| DIST. OF COLUMBIA | 356* | 3,469* | 3,825 | 1,250* | 2,087* | 3,337 | 7,162 | 667 | 538 | 8,367 |
| SOUTHEAST | 22,610 | 210,715 | 233,325 | 71,491 | 99,032 | 170,523 | 403,848 | 13,747 | 22,702 | 440,297 |
| ALABAMA | 845 | 19,661 | 20,506 | 6,236 | 10,197 | 16,433 | 32,939 ^{a/} | ^{e/} | 1,421 | 34,360 |
| ARKANSAS | 662 | 9,225 | 9,887 | 4,161 | 5,009 | 9,170 | 19,057 ^{a/} | 495 ^{e/} | 641 | 20,194 |
| FLORIDA | 3,243 | 25,030 | 28,273 | 12,155 | 13,308 | 25,463 | 53,736 | 4,371 ^{a/} | 2,632 | 60,739 |
| GEORGIA | 2,280 | 24,810 | 27,090 | 7,000 | 10,462 | 17,462 | 44,552 ^{a/} | ^{a/} | 2,598 ^{h/} | 47,150 |
| KENTUCKY | 2,275 | 14,675 | 16,950 | 5,000 | 8,800 | 13,800 | 27,750 | 1,300 | 1,950 | 31,000 |
| LOUISIANA | 2,296 | 18,092 | 20,388 | 6,942 | 8,990 | 15,932 | 36,320 ^{a/} | ^{a/} | 2,067 | 38,387 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 874 | 10,792 | 11,666 | 4,152 | 5,595 | 9,747 | 21,413 | 885 ^{a/} | 1,248 | 23,547 |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 4,224 | 28,367 | 32,591 | 6,159 | 8,598 | 14,757 | 47,348 | 2,339 | 2,465 | 52,152 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 832 | 13,456 | 14,288 | 4,111 | 7,763 | 11,874 | 26,162 | 1,799 | 1,229 | 29,190 |
| TENNESSEE | 2,229 | 18,047 | 20,276 | 5,290 | 7,487 | 12,777 | 33,053 | 1,636 | 1,723 | 36,412 |
| VIRGINIA | 2,207 | 24,690 | 26,897 | 7,301 | 11,610 | 18,911 | 45,808 ^{a/} | ^{a/} | 3,012 | 48,820 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 643 | 7,870 | 8,513 | 2,984 | 4,219 | 7,197 | 15,710 | 920 ^{a/} | 1,716 | 18,346 |
| GREAT LAKES | 31,761 | 167,167 | 198,928 | 94,907 | 72,271 | 167,178 | 366,106 | 14,535 | 18,494 | 399,135 |
| ILLINOIS | 11,230 | 47,873 | 59,103 | 21,828 | 18,011 | 39,839 | 98,942 | 1,700 | 3,150 | 103,792 |
| INDIANA | 4,105 | 21,148 | 25,253 | 12,960 | 9,449 | 22,409 | 47,662 | 2,729 | 3,135 | 53,526 |
| MICHIGAN | 5,053* | 34,121* | 39,174* | 26,503* | 19,669* | 46,172* | 85,346 | 5,768 | 3,882 | 94,996 |
| OHIO | 7,960 | 45,433 | 53,393 | 21,767 | 17,372 | 39,139 | 92,532 | 4,338 | 4,975 | 101,845 |
| WISCONSIN | 3,413 | 18,592 | 22,005 | 11,849 | 7,770 | 19,619 | 41,624 ^{a/} | ^{a/} | 3,352 ^{j/} | 44,976 |
| PLAINS | 14,000 | 86,614 | 100,614 | 39,769 | 27,441 | 67,210 | 167,824 | 7,347 | 9,247 | 184,418 |
| IOWA | 2,650 | 17,850 | 20,500 | 7,150 | 5,250 | 12,400 | 32,900 | 1,700 | 1,550 | 36,150 |
| KANSAS | 1,600 | 11,628 | 13,228 | 6,066 | 4,570 | 10,636 | 23,864 | 1,157 | 1,622 | 26,643 |
| MINNESOTA | 2,588 | 16,823 | 19,411 | 12,295 | 6,842 | 19,137 | 38,548 | 1,843 | 1,966 | 42,357 |
| MISSOURI | 5,338 | 22,545 | 27,883 | 6,988 | 5,491 | 12,479 | 40,362 | 1,998 | 2,725 | 45,085 |
| NEBRASKA | 460 | 8,540 | 9,000 | 3,890 | 3,575 | 7,465 | 16,425 | 450 | 725 | 17,600 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 670 | 3,779 | 4,449 | 1,698 | 786 | 2,484 | 6,933 | 199 | 309 | 7,441 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 694 | 5,449 | 6,143 | 1,722 | 927 | 2,649 | 8,792 | ... | 350 | 9,142 |
| SOUTHWEST | 13,362 | 77,524 | 90,886 | 38,147 | 35,557 | 73,704 | 164,590 | 6,621 | 9,517 | 180,728 |
| ARIZONA | 3,050 | 8,950 | 12,000 | 3,050 | 1,800 | 4,850 | 16,850 | 800 | 775 | 18,425 |
| NEW MEXICO | 1,025 | 5,061 | 6,086 | 2,939 | 2,247 | 5,186 | 11,272 | 562 | 829 | 12,663 |
| OKLAHOMA | 2,260 | 11,527 | 13,787 | 6,678 | 5,060 | 11,738 | 25,525 | 313 | 1,487 | 27,325 |
| TEXAS | 7,027 | 51,986 | 59,013 | 25,480 | 26,450 | 51,930 | 110,943 | 4,946 | 6,426 | 122,315 |
| ROCKY MOUNTAINS | 4,776 | 24,274 | 29,050 | 14,769 | 10,239 | 25,008 | 54,058 | 2,532 | 3,306 | 59,896 |
| COLORADO | 2,018 | 10,082 | 12,100 | 6,055 | 4,805 | 10,860 | 22,960 | 950 | 1,350 | 25,260 |
| IDAHO | 458* | 3,123* | 3,581 | 2,271* | 1,777* | 4,048 | 7,629* | ^{i/} | 685 ^{i/} | 8,314 |
| MONTANA | 859 | 4,381 | 5,240 | 1,781 | 955 | 2,736 | 7,976 | 440 | 289 | 8,705 |
| UTAH | 1,105 | 4,794 | 5,899 | 3,271 | 1,984 | 5,255 | 11,154 | 964 | 724 | 12,842 |
| WYOMING | 336 | 1,894 | 2,230 | 1,391 | 718 | 2,109 | 4,339 | 178 | 258 | 4,775 |
| FAR WEST | 27,497 | 108,276 | 135,773 | 58,846 | 33,017 | 91,863 | 227,636 | 12,554 | 16,029 | 256,219 |
| CALIFORNIA | 20,850 | 83,427 | 104,277 | 46,775 | 20,048 | 66,823 | 171,100 | 7,500 | 11,900 | 190,500 |
| NEVADA | 525 | 2,275 | 2,800 | 1,180 | 785 | 1,965 | 4,765 | 300 | 275 | 5,340 |
| OREGON | 2,596 | 8,973 | 11,569 | 5,332 | 3,629 | 8,961 | 20,550 | 2,132 | 1,354 | 24,036 |
| WASHINGTON | 3,526 | 13,601 | 17,127 | 5,539 | 3,555 | 9,094 | 31,221 | 2,622 | 2,500 | 36,343 |
| ALASKA | 427 | 1,454 | 1,881 | 643 | 541 | 1,184 | 3,065 | 131 | 153 | 3,349 |
| HAWAII | 259 | 3,749 | 4,008 | 1,241 | 1,531 | 2,772 | 6,780 | 754 | 358 | 7,892 |

*Estimated by NEA Research Division.

a/ Other nonsupervisory instructional staff included in column 8 by some states as indicated.

b/ Includes 950 teachers (542 men and 408 women) who teach at both elementary and secondary levels.

c/ Classroom teachers assigned to a specific school.

d/ Classroom teachers assigned to more than one school and all other certificated personnel.

e/ Guidance counselors included with classroom teachers.

f/ Includes ESEA teachers.

g/ Includes county-wide personnel such as audio-visual, attendance, and television staff in addition to librarians, guidance, and psychological personnel, etc.

h/ Includes nonteaching principals and supervisors.

i/ Excludes vocational schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system.

j/ Includes central administrative staff including administrators.

k/ Excludes personnel for vocational and vocational-technical schools.

l/ Librarians, guidance counselors, etc., included with principals and supervisors.

TABLE 6.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1968-69

| REGION AND STATE | CLASSROOM TEACHERS | | | | | | TOTAL CLASSROOM TEACHERS | OTHER NON-SUPERVISORY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF | PRINCIPALS AND SUPERVISORS | TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | ELEMENTARY SCHOOL | | | SECONDARY SCHOOL | | | | | | |
| | MEN | WOMEN | TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | TOTAL | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 50 STATES AND D.C. | 197,221 | 910,044 | 1,067,265 | 455,943 | 395,437 | 850,980 | 1,918,245 ^{a/} | 94,273 ^{a/} | 119,515 | 2,132,033 |
| NEW ENGLAND | 9,716 | 30,078 | 39,794 | 27,080 | 20,348 | 47,428 | 107,222 | 6,296 | 7,396 | 120,914 |
| CONNECTICUT | 3,481 | 13,924 | 17,405 | 6,652 | 5,443 | 12,095 | 29,500 | 2,154 | 2,567 | 34,221 |
| MAINE | 1,350 | 5,150 | 6,500 | 2,500 | 1,700 | 4,200 | 10,700 | 275 | 500 | 11,475 |
| MASSACHUSETTS ... | 3,650 | 22,400 | 26,050 | 13,000 ^{b/} | 9,450 ^{b/} | 22,450 ^{b/} | 48,900 | 2,600 | 3,100 | 54,200 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE ... | 411 | 2,979 | 3,390 | 1,721 ^{b/} | 1,317 ^{b/} | 3,038 ^{b/} | 6,428 | 331 | 412 | 7,171 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 909 | 3,503 | 4,012 | 2,219 | 1,661 | 3,880 | 7,892 | 586 | 492 | 8,970 |
| VERMONT | 315 | 2,122 | 2,437 | 988 | 777 | 1,765 | 4,202 | 350 | 325 | 4,877 |
| MIDEAST | 29,315 | 168,350 | 197,665 | 95,917 | 85,094 | 181,011 | 378,676 | 27,098 | 29,859 | 435,633 |
| DELAWARE | 442* | 2,158* | 2,600 | 1,450* | 1,170* | 2,620 | 5,220 | 260 | 270 | 5,750* |
| MARYLAND | 2,428* | 16,992* | 19,420 | 9,142* | 8,784* | 17,926 | 37,346 | 2,028 | 2,949 | 41,923* |
| NEW JERSEY | 7,650 | 30,600 | 38,250 | 15,000 | 11,250 | 26,250 | 64,500 ^{c/} | 6,500 ^{d/} | 6,500 ^{d/} | 77,500 |
| NEW YORK | 11,000 | 76,400 | 87,400 | 41,500 | 41,100 | 82,600 | 170,000 | 12,500 | 15,500 | 198,000 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 7,420 | 38,700 | 46,120 | 27,550 | 20,690 | 48,240 | 94,360 | 5,130 | 4,470 | 103,960 |
| DIST. OF COLUMBIA* | 375 | 3,500 | 3,875 | 1,275 | 2,100 | 3,375 | 7,250 | 680 | 570 | 8,500 |
| SOUTHEAST | 23,236 | 214,307 | 237,543 | 74,666 | 103,923 | 177,989 | 419,532 | 14,273 | 23,473 | 453,278 |
| ALABAMA | 845 | 15,655 | 16,500 | 6,175 | 9,475 | 15,650 | 32,190 ^{e/} | 5 | 1,420 | 33,570 |
| ARKANSAS | 667 | 9,291 | 9,958 | 4,227 | 5,076 | 9,303 | 19,261 ^{e/} | 523 | 677 | 20,461 |
| FLORIDA | 3,342 | 26,496 | 29,838 | 12,817 | 14,054 | 26,871 | 56,709 | 4,613 ^{e/} | 2,776 ^{h/} | 64,100 |
| GEORGIA | 2,342 | 25,214 | 27,556 | 7,159 | 10,740 | 17,899 | 45,455 ^{e/} | 5 | 2,680 | 48,135 |
| KENTUCKY | 2,400 | 15,200 | 17,600 | 5,175 | 5,925 | 11,100 | 28,700 ^{e/} | 1,340 | 2,035 | 32,075 |
| LOUISIANA | 2,400 | 18,900 | 21,300 | 7,450 | 9,650 | 17,100 | 38,400 ^{e/} | 5 | 2,200 | 40,600 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 906 | 11,170 | 12,076 | 4,250 | 5,730 | 9,980 | 22,056 | 970 | 1,340 | 24,366 |
| NORTH CAROLINA .. | 4,309 | 28,881 | 33,190 | 6,463 | 9,223 | 15,686 | 48,876 | 2,350 | 2,470 | 53,696 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA .. | 850 | 13,500 | 14,350 | 4,200 | 7,950 | 12,150 | 26,500 | 1,850 | 1,250 | 29,600 |
| TENNESSEE | 2,225 | 18,100 | 20,325 | 5,400 | 7,600 | 13,000 | 33,325 ^{e/} | 1,650 | 1,725 | 36,700 |
| VIRGINIA | 2,300 | 24,000 | 26,300 | 8,950 | 13,650 | 22,600 | 48,300 ^{e/} | 5 | 3,200 | 51,500 |
| WEST VIRGINIA ... | 650 | 7,900 | 8,550 | 3,000 | 4,250 | 7,250 | 15,800 | 975 | 1,700 | 18,475 |
| GREAT LAKES | 33,261 | 171,041 | 204,302 | 98,449 | 74,846 | 173,295 | 377,597 | 15,450 | 19,117 | 412,164 |
| ILLINOIS | 12,121 | 48,482 | 60,603 | 22,675 | 18,725 | 41,400 | 102,003 | 1,775 | 3,185 | 106,963 |
| INDIANA | 4,100 | 21,500 | 25,600 | 13,500 | 9,600 | 23,100* | 48,700 | 3,000 | 3,500 | 55,200 |
| MICHIGAN | 5,151* | 34,782* | 39,933* | 27,016* | 20,051* | 47,067* | 87,000 | 6,000 | 3,900 | 96,900 |
| OHIO | 8,280 | 46,600 | 54,880 | 22,720 | 18,250 | 40,970 | 95,850 | 4,675 | 5,030 | 105,555 |
| WISCONSIN | 3,609 | 19,677 | 23,286 | 12,538 | 8,220 | 20,758 | 44,044 ^{e/} | 5 | 3,502 ^{i/} | 47,546 |
| PLAINS | 14,093 | 87,028 | 101,121 | 41,347 | 27,753 | 69,100 | 170,221 | 7,696 | 9,421 | 187,333 |
| IOWA | 2,716 | 18,175 | 20,891 | 7,381 | 5,350 | 12,731 | 33,622 | 1,778 | 1,600 | 37,000 |
| KANSAS | 1,387 | 10,733 | 12,120 | 6,042 | 4,629 | 10,681 | 22,801 | 1,231 | 1,348 | 25,380 |
| MINNESOTA | 2,575 | 17,125 | 19,700 | 13,075 | 6,725 | 19,800 | 39,500 | 1,900 | 2,100 | 43,500 |
| MISSOURI | 5,580 | 23,568 | 29,148 | 7,305 | 5,740 | 13,045 | 42,193 | 2,087 | 2,849 | 47,129 |
| NEBRASKA | 455 | 8,445 | 8,900 | 3,990 | 3,510 | 7,500 | 16,400 | 500 | 750 | 17,650 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 675 | 3,800 | 4,475 | 1,700 | 790 | 2,490 | 6,965 | 200 | 310 | 7,475 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 705 | 5,182 | 5,887 | 1,854 | 999 | 2,853 | 8,740 | ... | 464 | 9,204 |
| SOUTHWEST | 13,706 | 79,426 | 93,132 | 39,892 | 37,235 | 77,127 | 170,259 | 6,791 | 9,684 | 186,734 |
| ARIZONA | 3,125 | 9,250 | 12,375 | 3,275 | 1,900 | 5,175 | 17,550 | 825 | 775 | 19,150 |
| NEW MEXICO | 1,050 | 5,110 | 6,160 | 3,000 | 2,250 | 5,250 | 11,410 | 570 | 830 | 12,810 |
| OKLAHOMA | 2,332 | 11,804 | 14,136 | 7,512 | 5,986 | 13,498 | 27,634 | 320 | 1,500 | 29,454 |
| TEXAS | 7,199 | 53,262 | 60,461 | 26,105 | 27,099 | 53,204 | 113,665 | 5,076 | 6,579 | 125,320 |
| ROCKY MOUNTAINS ... | 4,952 | 24,710 | 29,662 | 15,210 | 10,371 | 25,581 | 55,243 | 2,545 | 3,435 | 61,223 |
| COLORADO | 2,075 | 10,275 | 12,350 | 6,275* | 4,925* | 11,200 | 23,550 | 1,050 | 1,400 | 26,000 |
| IDAHO | 479* | 3,208* | 3,687 | 2,295* | 1,781* | 4,076 | 7,763* | 1 | 715 ^{l/} | 8,478 |
| MONTANA | 920 | 4,505 | 5,425 | 1,870 | 1,020 | 2,890 | 8,315 | 295 | 370 | 8,980 |
| UTAH | 1,135 | 4,815 | 5,950 | 3,350 | 1,925 | 5,275 | 11,225 | 975 | 740 | 12,940 |
| WYOMING | 343 | 1,907 | 2,250 | 1,420 | 720 | 2,140 | 4,390 | 225 | 210 | 4,825 |
| FAR WEST | 28,234 | 109,541 | 137,775 | 60,958 | 34,259 | 95,217 | 232,992 | 13,092 | 16,587 | 262,671 |
| CALIFORNIA | 21,500 | 84,500 | 106,000 | 48,500 | 20,500 | 69,000 | 175,000 | 7,600 | 12,400 | 195,000 |
| NEVADA | 506 | 2,062 | 2,568 | 1,342 | 1,000 | 2,342 | 4,910 | 306 | 339 | 5,555 |
| OREGON | 2,628 | 9,079 | 11,707 | 5,516 | 3,749 | 9,265 | 20,972 | 2,386 | 1,383 | 24,741 |
| WASHINGTON | 3,600 | 13,900 | 17,500 | 5,600 | 9,010 | 14,610 | 32,110 | 2,800 | 2,465 | 37,375 |
| ALASKA | 432 | 1,563 | 1,995 | 699 | 575 | 1,274 | 3,269 | 175 | 179 | 3,623 |
| HAWAII | 276 | 4,000 | 4,276 | 1,325 | 1,633 | 2,958 | 7,234 | 857 | 364 | 8,455 |

*Estimated by NEA Research Division.

^{a/} Other nonsupervisory instructional staff included in column 8 by some states as indicated.

^{b/} Includes 224 teachers (122 men and 102 women) who teach at both elementary and secondary levels.

^{c/} Classroom teachers assigned to a specific school.

^{d/} Classroom teachers assigned to more than one school and all other certificated personnel.

^{e/} Guidance counselors included with classroom teachers.

^{f/} Includes ESEA teachers.

^{g/} Includes county-wide personnel such as audio-visual, attendance, and television staff in addition to librarians, guidance, and psychological personnel, etc.

^{h/} Includes nonteaching principals and supervisors.

^{i/} Excludes vocational schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system.

^{j/} Includes central administrative staff including administrators.

^{k/} Excludes personnel for vocational and vocational-technical schools.

^{l/} Librarians, guidance counselors, etc., included with principals and supervisors.

TABLE 7.—ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS, 1967-68 (REVISED)

| REGION AND STATE | AVERAGE SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF | AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS | | | PERCENT OF ALL CLASSROOM TEACHERS WHOSE SALARIES FALL IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING SALARY GROUPS: a/ | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| | | ELEMENTARY SCHOOL | SECONDARY SCHOOL | ALL TEACHERS | BELOW \$4500 | \$4500 TO \$4999 | \$5000 TO \$6499 | \$6500 TO \$7499 | \$7500 TO \$8499 | \$8500 TO \$9499 | \$9500 TO \$10499 | \$10500 AND ABOVE | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | |
| 50 STATES AND D.C. | \$ 7,709 | \$ 7,208 | \$ 7,692 | \$ 7,423 | 2.1% | 11.5% | 25.5% | 22.0% | 15.3% | 10.5% | 6.6% | 6.5% | |
| NEW ENGLAND | 7,783 | 7,310 | 7,681 | 7,478 | 0.2 | 9.0 | 28.3 | 19.2 | 16.3 | 13.7 | 8.6 | 4.7 | |
| CONNECTICUT | 8,450 | 7,810 | 8,190 | 7,987 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 27.2 | 18.6 | 12.8 | 18.9 | 13.9 | 8.5 | |
| MAINE | 7,288 | 5,975 | 6,450 | 6,150 | 1.5 | 28.5 | 29.0 | 27.5 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 7,770 | 7,530 | 7,793 | 7,650 | b/ | 8.0 | 30.0 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 15.0 | 9.0 | 5.0 | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 6,539 | 6,292 | 6,697 | 6,463 | 0.2 | 23.3 | 33.2 | 22.8 | 15.5 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | |
| RHODE ISLAND | 7,620 | 7,384 | 7,703 | 7,536 | 0.0* | 5.0* | 14.0* | 27.5* | 34.5* | 12.5* | 6.5* | 0.0* | |
| VERMONT | 6,585 | 6,333 | 6,837 | 6,585 | 0.4 | 21.9 | 33.5 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 0.2 | |
| MIDEAST (INCLUDES DC) | 8,406 | 7,870 | 8,284 | 8,065 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 21.7 | 19.9 | 17.2 | 13.8 | 10.7 | 13.1 | |
| DELAWARE | 7,994 | 7,509 | 7,927 | 7,718 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 16.3 | 26.5 | 22.4 | 14.7 | 10.2 | 5.5 | |
| MARYLAND | 8,315* | 7,560 | 8,203 | 7,857 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 24.8 | 20.8 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 13.0 | 12.2 | |
| NEW JERSEY | 8,162 | 7,656 | 8,104 | 7,845 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 27.3 | 19.5 | 14.8 | 16.3 | 12.8 | 7.8 | |
| NEW YORK | 9,000 | 8,400 | 8,900 | 8,638 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 19.5 | 17.4 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 11.4 | 21.1 | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 7,528 | 7,200 | 7,383 | 7,292 | 0.0 | 10.9 | 21.5 | 24.0 | 23.4 | 10.3 | 6.8 | 3.1 | |
| SOUTHEAST | 6,515 | 6,136 | 6,469 | 6,281 | 7.4 | 25.6 | 30.5 | 20.6 | 10.4 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 0.5 | |
| ALABAMA | 5,900 | 5,583 | 5,859 | 5,719 | 11.0* | 35.0* | 40.0* | 11.0* | 3.0* | 0.0* | 0.0* | 0.0* | |
| ARKANSAS | 5,702 | 5,394 | 5,694 | 5,552 | 13.3 | 37.8 | 32.3 | 10.3 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | |
| FLORIDA | 7,700 | N.A. | N.A. | 7,216 | 1.0* | 6.0* | 22.0* | 30.3* | 25.0* | 9.0* | 6.0* | 0.7* | |
| GEORGIA | 6,775 | 6,565 | 6,645 | 6,600 | 5.0 | 22.0 | 30.0 | 26.0 | 13.0 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | |
| KENTUCKY | 6,288 | 5,850 | 6,240 | 6,010 | 7.0 | 32.0 | 41.0 | 14.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| LOUISIANA | 6,980 | 6,590 | 6,972 | 6,758 | 2.8 | 17.9 | 22.1 | 29.3 | 16.7 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 0.7 | |
| MISSISSIPPI | 4,821 | 4,576 | 4,831 | 4,685 | 42.4 | 46.3 | 9.1 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 6,494 | 6,175 | 6,420 | 6,301 | 5.0 | 28.0 | 39.0 | 20.0 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 5,816 | 5,481 | 5,842 | 5,645 | 8.0 | 36.0 | 29.0 | 21.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| TENNESSEE | 6,146 | 5,835 | 6,300 | 6,000 | 7.0 | 33.0 | 38.0 | 16.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| VIRGINIA | 6,936 | 6,504 | 7,026 | 6,720 | 1.5 | 20.0 | 29.0 | 23.5 | 12.4 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 2.5 | |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 6,335 | 5,943 | 6,264 | 6,093 | 9.0 | 22.0 | 34.0 | 25.0 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| GREAT LAKES | 8,207 | 7,738 | 8,274 | 7,977 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 23.5 | 24.6 | 19.7 | 14.5 | 9.2 | 4.6 | |
| ILLINOIS | 8,800 | 8,300 | 8,050 | 8,600 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 17.9 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 20.0 | 10.0 | 8.0 | |
| INDIANA | 8,269 | 7,700 | 8,108 | 7,925 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 27.2 | 20.1 | 17.3 | 14.2 | 10.1 | 10.1 | |
| MICHIGAN | 8,475 | 8,113 | 8,485 | 8,293 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 13.5 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 18.5 | 16.0 | 4.5 | |
| OHIO | 7,631 | 7,150 | 7,700 | 7,353 | 0.5 | 11.0 | 34.0 | 32.0 | 15.0 | 6.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 | |
| WISCONSIN | 7,504 | 7,029 | 7,534 | 7,292 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 29.5 | 23.5 | 18.3 | 12.2 | 10.0 | d/ | |
| PLAINS | 6,932 | 6,439 | 7,084 | 6,717 | 3.7 | 15.7 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 16.9 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 0.8 | |
| IOWA | 7,333 | 6,665 | 7,397 | 6,959 | 2.5 | 10.0 | 20.0 | 35.0 | 25.0 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | |
| KANSAS | 6,723 | 6,342 | 6,713 | 6,507 | 0.1 | 15.2 | 41.6 | 26.6 | 10.3 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| MINNESOTA | 7,500 | 7,225 | 7,725 | 7,465 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 15.0 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 3.0 | |
| MISSOURI | 6,858 | 6,551 | 6,732 | 6,608 | 3.5* | 17.5* | 28.0* | 24.5* | 18.5* | 7.0* | 1.0* | b/ | |
| NEBRASKA | 6,250 | 5,643 | 6,553 | 6,068 | 8.0 | 27.5 | 35.2 | 17.1 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 6,085 | 5,426 | 6,579 | 5,837 | 19.5 | 23.5 | 29.7 | 14.0 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 5,700 | 4,800 | 6,100 | 5,500 | 13.7 | 26.2 | 28.3 | 16.3 | 10.9 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | |
| SOUTHWEST | 6,841 | 6,559 | 6,711 | 6,632 | 0.7 | 20.7 | 37.0 | 25.3 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | |
| ARIZONA | 7,840 | 7,440 | 8,025 | 7,610 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 4.5 | |
| NEW MEXICO | 7,300 | 7,063 | 7,048 | 7,057 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 30.3 | 31.9 | 20.5 | 10.3 | 2.0 | 0.0 | |
| OKLAHOMA | 6,255 | 5,948 | 6,150 | 6,041 | 0.0 | 27.3 | 41.7 | 22.7 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | |
| TEXAS | 6,774 | 6,471 | 6,681 | 6,576 | 1.0 | 23.0 | 39.0 | 26.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | |
| ROCKY MOUNTAINS | 6,911 | 6,496 | 6,828 | 6,674 | 1.5 | 23.6 | 30.7 | 22.1 | 14.5 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 0.3 | |
| COLORADO | 7,175 | 6,735 | 7,025 | 6,900 | 0.5 | 21.0 | 32.5 | 21.0 | 14.1 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 0.4 | |
| IDAHO* | 6,200 | 5,730 | 6,250 | 6,045 | 7.0 | 34.0 | 38.0 | 14.0 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | |
| MONTANA* | 6,650 | 6,150 | 6,970 | 6,475 | 2.0 | 20.5 | 30.0 | 34.0 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | |
| UTAH | 6,935 | 6,602 | 6,669 | 6,634 | 0.0 | 25.5 | 22.8 | 20.0 | 26.8 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | |
| WYOMING | 7,163 | 6,962 | 7,136 | 7,052 | 0.3 | 20.2 | 29.6 | 25.5 | 15.7 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | |
| FAR WEST | 9,123 | 8,400 | 9,223 | 8,731 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 15.4 | 19.3 | 17.3 | 16.3 | 10.7 | 20.1 | |
| CALIFORNIA | 9,450 | 8,645 | 9,643 | 9,035 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 13.0 | 18.0 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 12.0 | 25.0 | |
| NEVADA | 8,491 | 7,968 | 8,305 | 8,107 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 21.0 | 27.5 | 27.0 | 15.5 | 5.5 | 1.5 | |
| OREGON | 7,978 | 7,506 | 7,912 | 7,667 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 19.0 | 27.0 | 25.5 | 18.0 | 3.0 | 0.5 | |
| WASHINGTON | 8,258 | 7,579 | 8,198 | 7,861 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 17.2 | 9.7 | 8.7 | |
| ALASKA ^{e/} | 9,660 | 9,344 | 9,602 | 9,444 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 9.0 | 28.8 | 21.0 | 18.4 | 22.3 | |
| HAWAII | 8,176 | 7,884 | 7,964 | 7,914 | 0.1 | 7.0 | 17.0 | 14.0 | 23.0 | 26.0 | 12.3 | 0.6 | |

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

a/ Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

b/ Less than 1/10 of 1 percent.

c/ Excludes vocational schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system.

d/ No breakdown beyond \$9,500.

e/ Includes extra pay for coaching, supervising intern teachers, etc.

f/ All dollar amounts for Alaska should be reduced by about one-fourth to make the purchasing power of Alaska figures generally more comparable to figures reported for other areas of the United States.

TABLE 8.--ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS, 1968-69

| REGION AND STATE | AVERAGE SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF | | | AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS | | | PERCENT OF ALL CLASSROOM TEACHERS WHOSE SALARIES FALL IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING SALARY GROUPS: ^{a/} | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--|
| | CUR- RENT DOL- LARS | PERCENT OF IN- CREASE OVER 1967-68 | PUR- CHAS- ING POWER IN 1957-59 DOLLARS ^{b/} | ELEMEN- TARY SCHOOL | SECOND- ARY SCHOOL | ALL TEACH- ERS | BELOW \$4500 | \$4500 TO 5499 | \$5500 TO 6499 | \$6500 TO 7499 | \$7500 TO 8499 | \$8500 TO 9499 | \$9500 TO 10499 | \$10500 AND ABOVE | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | |
| 50 STATES AND D.C. | \$ 8,196 | 6.3% | \$6,707 | \$ 7,676 | \$ 8,160 | \$ 7,908 | 1.1% | 7.0% | 19.9% | 22.5% | 18.5% | 19.6% | 9.2% | 8.3% | |
| NEW ENGLAND | 8,298 | 6.6 | 6,791 | 7,812 | 8,086 | 7,941 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 22.1 | 18.0 | 19.7 | 17.4 | 11.3 | 6.6 | |
| CONNECTICUT | 8,900 | 5.3 | 7,283 | 8,325 | 8,700 | 8,500 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 14.5 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 10.0 | |
| MAINE | 7,500 | 2.9 | 6,137 | 6,425 | 6,900 | 6,600 | 1.0 | 17.0 | 35.0 | 32.5 | 10.0 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 0.5 | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 8,350 | 7.5 | 6,833 | 8,000 | 8,200 | 8,100 | c/ | 4.0* | 20.0* | 12.0* | 23.0* | 20.0* | 13.0* | 8.0* | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 7,276 | 11.3 | 5,954 | 6,919 | 7,215 | 7,058 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 37.0 | 29.3 | 17.7 | 14.0 | 2.8 | 0.6 | |
| RHODE ISLAND | 8,178 | 7.3 | 6,692 | 8,167 | 7,973 | 8,070 | 0.0* | 2.0* | 9.0* | 20.0* | 38.0* | 19.0* | 10.5* | 1.5* | |
| VERMONT | 7,085 | 7.6 | 5,798 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 6,700 | 0.4 | 21.5 | 34.0 | 24.0 | 12.7 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 0.2 | |
| MIDEAST (INCLUDES DC) | 8,959 | 6.6 | 7,331 | 8,363 | 8,816 | 8,585 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 16.1 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 15.0 | 13.5 | 16.1 | |
| DELAWARE | 8,400 | 5.1 | 6,874 | 8,000 | 8,400 | 8,200 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 10.0 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 6.0 | |
| MARYLAND | 9,269 | 11.5 | 7,985 | 8,593 | 9,055 | 8,815 | 0.0* | 1.0* | 8.0* | 14.0* | 25.0* | 19.0* | 18.0* | 15.0* | |
| NEW JERSEY | 8,775 | 7.5 | 7,181 | 8,227 | 8,690 | 8,425 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 15.0 | 23.6 | 15.6 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 16.1 | |
| NEW YORK | 9,400 | 4.4 | 7,692 | 8,700 | 9,300 | 9,000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 23.0 | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 8,133 | 8.0 | 6,655 | 7,731 | 7,985 | 7,858 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 22.0 | 23.0 | 26.0 | 12.0 | 9.0 | 5.0 | |
| SOUTHEAST | 7,035 | 8.0 | 5,757 | 6,634 | 6,998 | 6,802 | 3.3 | 16.9 | 28.3 | 26.3 | 17.0 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 0.7 | |
| ALABAMA | 6,050 | 2.5 | 4,951 | 5,750 | 6,025 | 5,875 | 9.0* | 30.0* | 41.0* | 16.0* | 4.0* | 0.0* | 0.0* | 0.0* | |
| ARKANSAS | 6,291 | 10.3 | 5,148 | 6,077 | 6,312 | 6,155 | 8.0 | 30.4 | 32.6 | 15.7 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| FLORIDA | 8,600 | 11.7 | 7,038 | N.A. | N.A. | 8,130 | 0.5* | 3.0* | 10.0* | 22.5* | 40.0* | 19.0* | 10.0* | 1.0* | |
| GEORGIA | 7,200 | 6.3 | 5,892 | 6,967 | 7,047 | 7,002 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 30.0 | 36.0 | 19.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | |
| KENTUCKY | 6,750 | 7.3 | 5,924 | 6,325 | 6,725 | 6,550 | 3.0 | 17.0 | 29.0 | 40.0 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | |
| LOUISIANA | 7,200 | 3.2 | 5,892 | 6,810 | 7,192 | 6,978 | 1.5 | 15.5 | 21.0 | 31.0 | 18.5 | 8.5 | 3.0 | 1.0 | |
| MISSISSIPPI | 5,912 | 22.6 | 4,838 | 5,650 | 5,920 | 5,772 | 2.5 | 38.5 | 47.5 | 9.2 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 7,041 | 8.4 | 5,762 | 6,747 | 6,953 | 6,852 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 10.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 6,025 | 3.6 | 4,930 | 5,700 | 6,100 | 5,875 | 7.0 | 35.0 | 30.0 | 22.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| TENNESSEE | 6,520 | 6.1 | 5,336 | 6,115 | 6,600 | 6,365 | 5.0 | 25.0 | 31.5 | 28.5 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | |
| VIRGINIA | 7,550 | 8.9 | 6,178 | 7,025 | 7,625 | 7,300 | 1.0 | 13.0 | 18.0 | 15.0 | 34.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 4.0 | |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 6,600 | 4.2 | 5,401 | 6,270 | 6,550 | 6,400 | 4.0 | 20.0 | 35.0 | 30.0 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| GREAT LAKES | 8,788 | 7.1 | 7,191 | 8,243 | 8,841 | 8,543 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 14.9 | 19.6 | 22.1 | 21.6 | 12.6 | 6.4 | |
| ILLINOIS | 9,300 | 5.7 | 7,610 | 8,800 | 9,500 | 9,100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 16.0 | 23.0 | 26.0 | 15.0 | 10.0 | |
| INDIANA | 8,350 | 1.0 | 6,833 | 7,800 | 8,210 | 8,100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | |
| MICHIGAN | 9,492 | 12.0 | 7,768 | 9,087 | 9,499 | 9,288 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 10.0 | |
| OHIO | 8,050 | 5.5 | 6,588 | 7,450 | 8,050 | 7,750 | 0.1 | 8.0 | 18.0 | 23.0 | 28.4 | 16.5 | 5.5 | 0.5 | |
| WISCONSIN ^{d/} | 8,350 | 11.3 | 6,833 | 7,700 | 8,300 | 8,000 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 27.5 | 24.0 | 19.0 | 13.0 | 11.0 | e/ | |
| PLAINS | 7,490 | 8.0 | 6,129 | 6,967 | 7,650 | 7,281 | 2.7 | 9.0 | 22.0 | 25.1 | 26.3 | 10.3 | 3.8 | 0.9 | |
| IOWA | 8,167 | 11.4 | 6,683 | 7,364 | 8,292 | 7,781 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 12.1 | 31.7 | 38.2 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 0.6 | |
| KANSAS ^{d/} | 7,217 | 7.3 | 5,906 | 6,867 | 7,256 | 7,062 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 42.3 | 31.3 | 12.8 | 7.2 | 0.2 | c/ | |
| MINNESOTA | 8,000 | 6.7 | 6,547 | 7,750 | 8,225 | 8,000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 20.0 | 32.0 | 20.0 | 10.0 | 3.6 | |
| MISSOURI | 7,372 | 7.5 | 6,033 | 7,051 | 7,232 | 7,108 | 2.0* | 12.0* | 20.0* | 24.5* | 30.0* | 10.0* | 1.5* | c/ | |
| NEBRASKA | 6,700 | 7.2 | 5,483 | 6,124 | 7,112 | 6,585 | 7.0 | 18.8 | 29.2 | 25.7 | 13.1 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 6,300 | 3.5 | 5,155 | 5,600 | 6,855 | 6,050 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 29.7 | 14.0 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 6,200 | 8.8 | 5,074 | 5,050 | 6,300 | 5,800 | 10.9 | 27.2 | 28.9 | 16.5 | 11.5 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | |
| SOUTHWEST | 7,027 | 2.7 | 5,750 | 6,818 | 6,833 | 6,824 | 0.7 | 11.0 | 25.4 | 39.9 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | |
| ARIZONA | 8,465 | 8.0 | 6,927 | 8,025 | 8,750 | 8,240 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 19.5 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 12.0 | 11.0 | |
| NEW MEXICO | 7,560 | 3.6 | 6,187 | 7,160 | 7,130 | 7,133 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 28.0 | 34.0 | 22.0 | 11.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | |
| OKLAHOMA | 6,853 | 9.6 | 5,808 | 6,548 | 6,750 | 6,641 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 46.0 | 27.0 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| TEXAS | 6,794 | .3 | 5,560 | 6,600 | 6,638 | 6,619 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 21.0 | 47.0 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| ROCKY MOUNTAINS | 7,219 | 4.5 | 5,908 | 6,774 | 7,144 | 6,983 | 0.8 | 17.2 | 23.9 | 31.4 | 17.5 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 0.4 | |
| COLORADO | 7,425 | 3.5 | 6,076 | 6,985 | 7,300 | 7,150 | 0.2 | 16.5 | 20.5 | 34.3 | 16.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 0.5 | |
| IDAHO* | 6,400 | 3.2 | 5,237 | 5,970 | 6,490 | 6,245 | 4.0 | 20.0 | 42.0 | 22.5 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | |
| MONTANA* | 7,050 | 6.0 | 5,769 | 6,400 | 7,300 | 6,900 | 1.0 | 10.8 | 24.0 | 47.5 | 9.5 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 0.0 | |
| UTAH | 7,400 | 6.7 | 6,056 | 7,025 | 7,150 | 7,100 | 0.0 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 21.0 | 27.0 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | |
| WYOMING | 7,375 | 3.0 | 6,035 | 7,167 | 7,345 | 7,252 | 0.2 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 28.0 | 35.4 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | |
| FAR WEST | 9,479 | 3.9 | 7,757 | 8,825 | 9,573 | 9,165 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 20.2 | 17.5 | 24.8 | |
| CALIFORNIA ^{f/} | 9,800 | 3.7 | 8,020 | 9,100 | 10,000 | 9,500 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 31.0 | |
| NEVADA | 8,739 | 2.9 | 7,151 | 8,188 | 8,528 | 8,330 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.0 | 19.0 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 14.0 | 10.0 | |
| OREGON | 8,385 | 5.1 | 6,862 | 7,789 | 8,191 | 7,965 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 11.5 | 20.0 | 26.0 | 23.0 | 9.0 | 0.5 | |
| WASHINGTON | 8,640 | 4.6 | 7,070 | 7,950 | 8,600 | 8,250 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 22.0 | 15.0 | 22.0 | 21.0 | 10.0 | 9.4 | |
| ALASKA ^{g/} | 10,887 | 12.7 | 8,909 | 10,451 | 10,388 | 10,427 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 14.1 | 21.0 | 22.5 | 41.8 | |
| HAWAII | 8,300 | 1.5 | 6,792 | 8,080 | 8,140 | 8,100 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 22.8 | 13.2 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 17.1 | 4.1 | |

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

a/ Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

b/ Based on Consumer Price Index of 122.2, U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September 1968.

c/ Less than 1/10 of 1 percent.

d/ Excludes vocational schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system.

e/ No breakdown beyond \$9,500.

f/ Includes extra pay for coaching, supervising intern teachers, etc.

g/ All dollar amounts for Alaska should be reduced by one-fourth to make the purchasing power of Alaska figures generally more comparable to figures reported for other areas of the United States.

TABLE 9.--ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1967-68 (REVISED)

| REGION AND STATE | REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | PERCENT OF REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE/ | | | NONREVENUE RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS) | TOTAL RECEIPTS (COLS. 9 AND 10) (IN THOUSANDS) |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | FEDERAL ^{a/} | STATE | LOCAL AND OTHER ^{c/} | TOTAL | FEDERAL ^{a/} | STATE | LOCAL AND OTHER ^{c/} | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 50 STATES AND D.C. | 82,472,464 | 812,231,954 | 516,387,982 | 831,092,400 | 8.0% | 39.3% | 52.7% | 93,300,241 | 834,392,641 |
| NEW ENGLAND | 109,323 | 457,847 | 1,167,023 | 1,754,193 | 6.2 | 26.1 | 67.7 | 159,901 | 1,914,094 |
| CONNECTICUT | 23,502 | 164,606 | 361,010 | 549,118 | 4.3 | 30.0 | 65.7 | 40,000 | 589,118 |
| MAINE | 9,558 | 41,089 | 76,883 | 127,530 | 7.5 | 32.2 | 60.3 | 9,250 | 136,780 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 60,000 | 189,750 | 560,000 | 809,750 | 7.4 | 23.4 | 69.2 | 76,000 | 885,750 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 4,689 | 7,827 ^{d/} | 74,764 | 87,280 | 5.4 | 9.0 ^{d/} | 85.7 | 11,957 | 99,237 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 8,055 | 32,575 | 63,576 | 104,206 | 7.7 | 31.3 | 61.0 | 13,155 | 117,361 |
| VERMONT | 3,519 | 22,000 | 50,790 | 76,309 | 4.6 | 28.8 | 66.6 | 9,539 | 85,848 |
| MIDEAST | 475,125 | 3,097,421 | 3,890,168 | 7,462,714 | 6.4 | 41.5 | 52.1 | 799,013 | 8,261,727 |
| DELAWARE | 8,045 | 73,000 | 20,000 | 101,045 | 8.0 | 72.2 | 19.8 | 23,000 | 124,045 |
| MARYLAND* | 55,069 | 264,538 | 345,846 | 665,453 | 8.3 | 39.8 | 52.0 | 83,613 | 749,066 |
| NEW JERSEY | 60,000 | 324,000 | 780,000 | 1,164,000 | 5.2 | 27.8 | 67.0 | 150,000 | 1,314,000 |
| NEW YORK | 176,000 | 1,678,000 | 1,805,000 | 3,659,000 | 4.8 | 45.9 | 49.3 | 475,000 | 4,134,000 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 107,611 | 757,883 | 844,622 | 1,710,116 | 6.3 | 44.3 | 49.4 | 67,400 | 1,777,516 |
| DIST. OF COLUMBIA* | 68,400 ^{e/} | ... | 94,700 | 163,100 | 41.9 | ... | 58.1 | ... | 163,100 |
| SOUTHEAST | 727,292 | 2,813,470 | 1,845,413 | 5,386,175 | 13.5 | 52.2 | 34.3 | 502,261 | 5,888,436 |
| ALABAMA | 62,000 | 209,700 ^{f/} | 88,000 | 359,700 | 17.2 | 58.3 ^{f/} | 24.5 | 18,000 | 377,700 |
| ARKANSAS | 37,800 | 98,394 | 77,463 | 213,657 | 17.7 | 46.1 | 36.3 | 24,598 | 238,255 |
| FLORIDA ^{g/} | 102,825 | 387,221 | 389,650 | 879,696 | 11.7 | 44.0 | 44.3 | 50,546 | 930,242 |
| GEORGIA | 64,931 | 342,095 ^{h/} | 143,196 | 550,222 | 11.8 | 62.2 ^{h/} | 26.0 | 45,000 | 595,222 |
| KENTUCKY | 60,000 | 179,000 | 126,000 | 365,000 | 16.4 | 49.0 | 34.5 | 41,000 | 406,000 |
| LOUISIANA | 63,143 | 339,574 | 153,512 | 555,229 | 11.4 | 61.0 | 27.6 | 83,925 | 640,154 |
| LOUISIANA | 56,513 | 113,925 | 74,822 | 245,260 | 23.0 | 46.5 | 30.5 | 20,161 | 265,421 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 83,000 | 384,823 | 127,571 | 595,394 | 13.9 | 64.6 | 21.4 | 64,000 ^{i/} | 659,394 |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 45,300 | 197,970 | 80,449 | 323,719 | 14.0 | 61.2 | 24.9 | 12,477 | 336,196 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 60,900 | 213,900 | 169,300 | 444,100 | 13.7 | 48.2 | 38.1 | 51,100 | 495,200 |
| TENNESSEE | 63,764 | 235,643 | 332,434 | 631,841 | 10.1 | 37.3 | 52.6 | 78,820 | 710,661 |
| VIRGINIA | 27,116 | 111,225 | 83,016 | 221,357 | 12.2 | 50.2 | 37.5 | 12,634 | 233,991 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | | | | | | | | | |
| GREAT LAKES | 314,756 | 2,050,371 | 3,891,245 | 6,266,372 | 5.0 | 32.9 | 62.1 | 694,011 | 6,960,383 |
| ILLINOIS | 89,139 | 473,568 | 1,128,317 | 1,691,024 | 5.3 | 28.0 | 66.7 | 128,005 | 1,819,029 |
| INDIANA | 44,442 | 301,385 | 506,963 | 852,790 | 5.2 | 35.3 | 59.4 | 60,200 | 912,990 |
| MICHIGAN | 65,000 | 674,671 | 822,384 | 1,562,055 | 4.2 | 43.2 | 52.6 | 240,000 | 1,802,055 |
| OHIO | 84,409 | 446,230 | 979,644 | 1,510,283 | 5.6 | 29.5 | 64.9 | 156,006 | 1,666,289 |
| WISCONSIN | 31,766 | 164,517 | 453,937 | 650,220 | 4.9 | 25.3 | 69.8 | 109,800 | 760,020 |
| PLAINS | 179,538 | 721,960 | 1,475,994 | 2,377,492 | 7.6 | 30.4 | 62.1 | 275,019 | 2,652,511 |
| IOWA ^{j/} | 22,307 | 112,678 | 288,248 | 423,233 | 5.3 | 26.6 | 68.1 | 40,000 | 463,233 |
| KANSAS | 29,292 | 108,952 | 235,133 | 373,377 | 7.8 | 29.2 | 63.0 | 34,859 | 408,236 |
| MINNESOTA | 40,000 | 260,500 | 333,000 | 633,500 | 6.3 | 41.1 | 52.6 | 95,600 | 729,100 |
| MISSOURI | 51,645 | 193,536 | 350,110 | 595,291 | 8.7 | 32.5 | 58.8 | 55,217 | 650,508 |
| NEBRASKA | 14,144 | 8,084 | 139,503 | 161,731 | 8.7 | 5.0 | 86.3 | 29,843 | 191,574 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 7,750 | 25,210 | 62,500 | 95,460 | 8.1 | 26.4 | 65.5 | 9,000 | 104,460 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 14,400 | 13,000 | 67,500 | 94,900 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 71.1 | 10,500 | 105,400 |
| SOUTHWEST | 278,478 | 1,006,424 | 1,007,798 | 2,289,700 | 12.0 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 280,795 | 2,570,495 |
| ARIZONA | 28,857 | 84,697 | 202,427 | 315,981 | 9.1 | 26.8 | 64.1 | 41,035 ^{k/} | 357,016 |
| NEW MEXICO | 32,406 | 111,917 ^{l/} | 38,571 | 182,894 | 17.7 | 61.2 ^{l/} | 21.1 | 9,760 | 192,654 |
| OKLAHOMA | 41,733 | 111,044 | 180,000 | 332,777 | 12.5 | 33.4 | 54.1 | 20,000 | 352,777 |
| TEXAS ^{m/} | 172,482 | 698,766 | 586,800 | 1,458,048 | 11.8 | 47.9 | 40.2 | 210,000 | 1,668,048 |
| ROCKY MOUNTAINS | 70,935 | 261,848 | 470,736 | 803,519 | 8.8 | 32.6 | 58.6 | 82,412 | 885,931 |
| COLORADO* | 24,209 | 83,275 | 235,602 | 343,086 | 7.1 | 24.3 | 68.7 | 37,554 | 380,640 |
| IDAH0 ^{n/} | 9,575 | 39,400 | 47,500 | 96,475 | 9.9 | 40.8 | 49.2 | 6,900 | 103,375 |
| MONTANA* | 9,400 | 35,000 | 79,000 | 123,400 | 7.6 | 28.4 | 64.0 | 12,000 | 135,400 |
| UTAH | 15,360 | 88,226 | 75,365 | 178,951 | 8.6 | 49.3 | 42.1 | 16,837 | 195,788 |
| WYOMING | 12,391 | 15,947 | 33,269 | 61,607 | 20.1 | 25.9 | 54.0 | 9,121 | 70,728 |
| FAR WEST | 286,744 | 1,672,904 | 2,592,438 | 4,552,086 | 6.3 | 36.8 | 57.0 | 487,729 | 5,039,815 |
| CALIFORNIA | 215,000 | 1,230,000 | 2,100,000 | 3,545,000 | 6.1 | 34.7 | 59.2 | 365,000 | 3,910,000 |
| NEVADA | 6,556 | 34,440 | 45,123 | 86,119 | 7.6 | 40.0 | 52.4 | 5,273 | 91,392 |
| OREGON | 26,288 | 74,164 | 274,215 | 374,667 | 7.0 | 19.8 | 73.2 | 42,156 | 416,823 |
| WASHINGTON | 38,900 | 334,300 | 173,100 | 546,300 | 7.1 | 61.2 | 31.7 | 75,300 | 621,600 |
| ALASKA | 18,044 | 28,578 | 19,880 | 66,502 | 27.1 | 43.0 | 29.9 | 19,100 | 85,602 |
| HAWAII | 15,229 | 111,191 | 7,287 | 133,647 | 11.4 | 83.2 | 5.5 | N.A. | 133,647 |

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

a/ Percents may not add up to 100.0 because of rounding.

b/ Includes federal grant programs to state and local school systems, including funds under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, Economic Opportunity Act, aid to federally impacted areas, National Defense Education Act, Manpower Development and Training, vocational education, etc. Funds received from the School Lunch and Milk Program are included, but reporting on the money value of commodities received is incomplete. ESEA revenues have generally been estimated on a cash expenditure basis.

c/ Includes revenue receipts from local and intermediate sources, gifts, and tuition and fees from patrons.

d/ Excludes state's share of teacher retirement and social security.

e/ Includes federal appropriations for capital outlay, civil defense, Capitol Page School, and other federally funded programs listed in footnote b/ above.

f/ Includes Social Security and Teacher Retirement for all educational agencies and institutions.

g/ Includes revenues for public junior colleges.

h/ Includes state payment of \$19,500,000 for teacher retirement.

i/ Includes approximately \$25,000,000 from sale of state bonds for school construction.

j/ Includes state appropriation for area vocational schools and junior colleges.

k/ Includes proceeds from county bond issues.

l/ Includes revenues for operation of the Public School Finance Division which is not a part of the state department of education.

m/ Excludes revenues for kindergartens.

TABLE 10.--ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1968-69

| REGION AND STATE | REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | PERCENT OF REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE ^{a/} | | | NONREVENUE RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS) | TOTAL RECEIPTS (COLS. 5 AND 9) (IN THOUSANDS) |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| | FEDERAL ^{b/} | STATE | LOCAL AND OTHER ^{c/} | TOTAL | FEDERAL ^{b/} | STATE | LOCAL AND OTHER ^{c/} | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 50 STATES AND D.C. | 82,459,211 | 813,769,557 | \$17,469,685 | 833,692,453 | 7.3% | 40.9% | 51.9% | 83,404,839 | \$97,097,292 |
| NEW ENGLAND | 111,991 | 495,576 | 1,272,825 | 1,879,792 | 5.9 | 26.4 | 67.7 | 187,999 | 2,067,791 |
| CONNECTICUT | 25,000 | 178,000 | 365,000 | 568,000 | 4.4 | 31.3 | 64.3 | 50,000 | 618,000 |
| MAINE | 9,944 | 47,930 | 80,057 | 137,931 | 7.2 | 34.7 | 58.0 | 10,000 | 147,931 |
| MASSACHUSETTS ... | 60,000 | 195,000 | 616,000 | 871,000 | 6.9 | 22.4 | 70.7 | 80,000 | 951,000 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE ... | 4,770 | 8,780 ^{d/} | 83,342 | 96,892 | 4.9 | 9.1 ^{d/} | 86.0 | 18,460 | 115,352 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 8,158 | 40,866 | 72,647 | 121,671 | 6.7 | 33.6 | 59.7 | 20,000 | 141,671 |
| VERMONT | 3,519 | 25,000 | 55,779 | 84,298 | 4.2 | 29.7 | 66.2 | 9,539 | 93,837 |
| MIDEAST | 462,422 | 3,577,651 | 4,391,612 | 8,431,685 | 5.5 | 42.4 | 52.1 | 831,572 | 9,263,257 |
| DELAWARE | 8,000 | 78,500 | 21,500 | 108,000 | 7.4 | 72.7 | 19.9 | 20,000 | 128,000 |
| MARYLAND | 52,540 | 291,295 | 437,724 | 781,559 | 6.7 | 37.3 | 56.0 | 108,172 | 889,731 |
| NEW JERSEY | 60,000 | 359,000 | 886,000 | 1,305,000 | 4.6 | 27.5 | 67.9 | 160,000 | 1,465,000 |
| NEW YORK | 176,000 | 1,993,000 | 1,997,000 | 4,166,000 | 4.2 | 47.8 | 47.9 | 475,000 | 4,641,000 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 103,563 | 855,856 | 933,264 | 1,892,683 | 5.5 | 45.2 | 49.3 | 68,400 | 1,961,083 |
| DIST. OF COLUMBIA | 62,319 ^x | ... | 116,124 | 178,443 | 34.9 | ... | 65.1 | ... | 178,443 |
| SOUTHEAST | 718,690 | 3,272,790 | 1,855,114 | 5,846,594 | 12.3 | 56.0 | 31.7 | 488,000 | 6,334,594 |
| ALABAMA | 58,000 | 219,000 ^{e/} | 88,000 | 365,000 | 15.9 | 60.0 ^{e/} | 24.1 | 18,000 | 383,000 |
| ARKANSAS | 38,000 | 105,210 | 82,000 | 225,210 | 16.9 | 46.7 | 36.4 | 25,000 | 250,210 |
| FLORIDA ^{f/} | 101,279 | 563,275 | 392,436 | 996,990 | 10.2 | 56.5 | 33.3 | 43,000 | 1,039,990 |
| GEORGIA | 64,931 | 372,307 ^{h/} | 151,627 | 588,665 | 11.0 | 63.2 ^{h/} | 25.7 | 45,000 | 633,665 |
| KENTUCKY | 65,000 | 211,000 | 195,000 | 411,000 | 15.8 | 51.3 | 32.8 | 40,000 | 451,000 |
| LOUISIANA | 61,000 | 379,275 | 160,000 | 594,275 | 10.3 | 62.8 | 26.9 | 80,000 | 674,275 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 58,980 | 156,923 | 79,651 | 295,554 | 20.0 | 53.1 | 26.9 | 22,000 | 317,554 |
| NORTH CAROLINA .. | 83,000 | 434,000 | 128,000 | 645,000 | 12.9 | 67.3 | 19.8 | 60,000 ^{i/} | 705,000 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA .. | 41,000 | 215,000 | 82,000 | 338,000 | 12.1 | 63.6 | 24.3 | 15,000 | 353,000 |
| TENNESSEE | 55,000 | 224,800 | 182,000 | 461,800 | 11.9 | 48.7 | 39.4 | 50,000 | 511,800 |
| VIRGINIA | 65,000 | 285,000 | 350,000 | 700,000 | 9.3 | 40.7 | 50.0 | 80,000 | 780,000 |
| WEST VIRGINIA ... | 27,500 | 113,000 | 84,600 | 225,100 | 12.2 | 50.2 | 37.6 | 10,000 | 235,100 |
| GREAT LAKES | 324,443 | 2,292,143 | 4,129,493 | 6,746,083 | 4.8 | 34.0 | 61.2 | 700,355 | 7,446,438 |
| ILLINOIS | 95,406 | 486,329 | 1,241,093 | 1,822,828 | 5.2 | 26.7 | 68.1 | 143,255 | 1,966,083 |
| INDIANA | 44,000 | 309,000 | 555,000 | 908,000 | 4.8 | 34.0 | 61.1 | 62,100 | 970,100 |
| MICHIGAN | 67,000 | 752,464 | 877,913 | 1,697,377 | 3.9 | 44.3 | 51.7 | 240,000 | 1,937,377 |
| OHIO | 84,400 | 555,000 | 950,000 | 1,589,400 | 5.3 | 34.9 | 59.3 | 145,000 | 1,734,400 |
| WISCONSIN | 33,637 | 189,352 | 305,489 | 728,478 | 4.6 | 26.0 | 69.4 | 110,000 | 838,478 |
| PLAINS | 174,503 | 860,501 | 1,559,616 | 2,594,620 | 6.7 | 33.2 | 60.1 | 279,000 | 2,873,620 |
| IOWA ^{j/} | 20,300 | 156,000 | 302,700 | 479,000 | 4.2 | 32.6 | 63.2 | 40,000 | 519,000 |
| KANSAS | 31,928 | 118,758 | 256,295 | 406,981 | 7.8 | 29.2 | 63.0 | 35,000 | 441,981 |
| MINNESOTA | 45,000 | 294,000 | 340,000 | 679,000 | 6.6 | 43.3 | 50.1 | 100,000 | 779,000 |
| MISSOURI | 40,868 | 222,193 | 385,121 | 648,182 | 6.3 | 34.3 | 59.4 | 55,000 | 703,182 |
| NEBRASKA | 14,257 | 33,000 | 140,000 | 187,257 | 7.6 | 17.6 | 74.8 | 30,000 | 217,257 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 7,750 | 25,550 | 64,500 | 97,800 | 7.9 | 26.1 | 66.0 | 9,000 | 106,800 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 14,400 | 11,000 | 71,000 | 96,400 | 14.9 | 11.4 | 73.7 | 10,000 | 106,400 |
| SOUTHWEST | 268,476 | 1,095,797 | 964,009 | 2,328,282 | 11.5 | 47.1 | 41.4 | 301,240 | 2,629,522 |
| ARIZONA | 22,089 | 151,705 | 101,113 | 274,907 | 8.0 | 55.2 | 36.8 | 45,000 ^{k/} | 319,907 |
| NEW MEXICO | 29,089 | 119,212 ^{l/} | 44,546 | 192,847 | 15.1 | 61.8 ^{l/} | 23.1 | 16,240 | 209,087 |
| OKLAHOMA | 42,000 | 115,000 | 195,000 | 352,000 | 11.9 | 32.7 | 55.4 | 30,000 | 382,000 |
| TEXAS ^{m/} | 175,298 | 709,880 | 623,350 | 1,508,528 | 11.6 | 47.1 | 41.3 | 210,000 | 1,718,528 |
| ROCKY MOUNTAINS ... | 68,664 | 275,648 | 496,375 | 840,687 | 8.2 | 32.8 | 59.0 | 80,250 | 920,937 |
| COLORADO | 26,000 | 88,000 | 252,000 | 366,000 | 7.1 | 24.0 | 68.9 | 35,000 | 401,000 |
| IDAHO ^{n/} | 9,575 | 42,000 | 51,000 | 102,575 | 9.3 | 40.9 | 49.7 | 7,000 | 109,575 |
| MONTANA ^{n/} | 9,000 | 35,000 | 83,000 | 127,000 | 7.1 | 27.6 | 65.4 | 12,000 | 139,000 |
| UTAH | 11,089 | 94,648 | 76,375 | 182,112 | 6.1 | 52.0 | 41.9 | 16,250 | 198,362 |
| WYOMING | 13,000 | 16,000 | 34,000 | 63,000 | 20.6 | 25.4 | 54.0 | 10,000 | 73,000 |
| FAR WEST | 290,492 | 1,736,669 | 2,770,939 | 4,798,100 | 6.1 | 36.2 | 57.8 | 511,000 | 5,309,100 |
| CALIFORNIA | 215,000 | 1,260,000 | 2,200,000 | 3,675,000 | 5.9 | 34.3 | 59.9 | 380,000 | 4,055,000 |
| NEVADA | 6,500 | 35,300 | 49,100 | 90,900 | 7.2 | 38.8 | 54.0 | 15,000 | 105,900 |
| OREGON | 28,992 | 76,369 | 326,839 | 432,200 | 6.7 | 17.7 | 75.6 | 36,000 | 468,200 |
| WASHINGTON | 40,000 | 365,000 | 195,000 | 600,000 | 6.7 | 60.8 | 32.5 | 80,000 | 680,000 |
| ALASKA | 18,830 | 32,780 | 21,700 | 73,310 | 25.7 | 44.7 | 29.6 | 25,423 | 98,733 |
| HAWAII | 15,300 | 130,000 | 8,000 | 153,300 | 10.0 | 84.8 | 5.2 | N.A. | 153,300 |

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available. a/ Percents may not add up to 100.0 because of rounding. b/ Includes federal grant programs to state and local school systems, including funds under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, Economic Opportunity Act, aid to federally impacted areas, National Defense Education Act, Manpower Development and Training, vocational education, etc. Funds received from the School Lunch and Milk Program are included, but reporting on the money value of commodities received is incomplete. ESEA revenues have generally been estimated on an anticipated cash expenditure basis at a level similar to outlays in the previous year. c/ Includes revenue receipts from local and intermediate sources, gifts, and tuition and fees from patrons. d/ Excludes state's share of teacher retirement and social security. e/ Includes federal appropriations for capital outlay, civil defense, Capitol Page School, and other federally funded programs listed in footnote b/ above. f/ Includes Social Security and Teacher Retirement for all educational agencies and institutions. g/ Excludes revenues for public junior colleges which are operated by a junior college district board of trustees. h/ Includes state payments of \$20,681,820 for teacher retirement. i/ Includes approximately \$20,000,000 from sale of state bonds for school construction. j/ Includes state appropriation for area vocational schools and junior colleges. k/ Includes proceeds from county bond issues. l/ Includes revenues for operation of the Public School Finance Division which is not a part of the state department of education. m/ Excludes revenues for kindergartens.

TABLE 11.--ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1967-68 (REVISED)

| REGION AND STATE | TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS | | | CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS (IN THOUSANDS) | CAPITAL OUTLAY (IN THOUSANDS) | INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT (IN THOUSANDS) | TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES, CAPITAL OUTLAY, AND INTEREST (IN THOUSANDS) (COLS. 2, 5, 6, AND 7) |
|-------------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | AMOUNT (IN THOUSANDS) | PER PUPIL IN ADA | PER PUPIL IN ADM | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 50 STATES AND D.C. | 828,769,474 | 8634 | 8594 | 81,057,974 ^{a/} | 84,105,512 ^{b/} | 8984,885 | 831,917,850 |
| NEW ENGLAND | 1,419,291 | 684 | 609 | 19,751 | 159,187 | 60,519 | 1,654,708 |
| CONNECTICUT | 436,418 | 781 | 712 | 3,199 | 39,270 | 19,179 | 488,068 |
| MAINE | 111,120 | 517 | 489 | 4,250 ^{c/} | 12,675 | 2,533 | 130,578 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 637,000 | 625 | 585 | 11,000 | 79,900 | 39,000 | 756,500 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 73,307 ^{d/} | 572 | 539 | 460 | 16,187 | 3,045 | 92,999 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 104,206 | 680 | 630 | 742 | 12,809 | 3,660 | 121,413 |
| VERMONT | 53,200 | 597 | 567 | 100 | 10,750 | 1,102 | 65,152 |
| MIDWEST | 6,358,792 | 855 | 788 | 242,266 | 893,558 | 269,202 | 7,763,818 |
| DELAWARE | 79,748 ^{e/} | 726 ^{f/} | 682 ^{g/} | 160 ^{h/} | 27,000 | 5,300 | 112,209 |
| MARYLAND | 934,827 | 703 | 649 | 20,439 | 141,951 | 25,353 | 721,970 |
| NEW JERSEY | 1,079,000 | 846 | 785 | 13,000 | 165,000 | 38,000 | 1,291,000 |
| NEW YORK | 3,100,000 | 1,024 | 927 | 156,000 | 384,000 | 110,000 | 3,750,000 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 1,458,071 | 682 | 643 | 47,476 | 149,957 ^{i/} | 90,549 | 1,743,053 |
| DIST. OF COLUMBIA* | 114,145 | 862 | 781 | 3,191 | 26,250 | ... | 145,586 |
| SOUTHEAST | 4,519,055 | 488 | 460 | 148,423 | 680,948 | 122,669 | 5,469,095 |
| ALABAMA | 296,558 | 376 | 361 | 1,900 | 38,000 ^{j/} | 3,100 | 339,158 |
| ARKANSAS | 185,114 | 448 | 427 | 2,241 | 42,400 | 5,928 | 235,683 |
| FLORIDA | 684,727 | 563 | 528 | 55,273 ^{k/} | 132,187 ^{l/} | 14,865 ^{m/} | 887,054 |
| GEORGIA | 493,393 | 494 | 498 | 9,000 | 43,000 ^{n/} | 19,000 | 560,393 |
| KENTUCKY | 302,000 ^{o/} | 475 | 451 | 3,900 | 20,000 ^{p/} | 9,500 | 335,000 |
| LOUISIANA | 461,520 | 596 | 555 | 1,040 | 72,744 | 17,192 | 552,456 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 196,424 | 364 | 341 | 14,840 | 33,726 | 4,079 | 249,069 |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 517,913 | 464 | 441 | 26,597 | 78,000 | 11,000 | 633,510 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 274,360 | 454 | 427 | 7,289 | 33,279 | 5,595 | 320,523 |
| TENNESSEE | 382,900 | 461 | 440 | 10,400 | 59,700 | 15,200 | 468,200 |
| VIRGINIA | 524,127 | 552 | 519 | 14,439 | 100,930 | 18,888 | 658,384 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 194,019 | 500 | 473 | 2,302 | 26,982 | 3,322 | 225,625 |
| GREAT LAKES | 5,096,453 | 632 | N.A. | 150,101 | 828,841 | 193,010 | 6,268,405 |
| ILLINOIS | 1,362,503 | 683 | 636 | 66,407 | 220,924 | 50,011 | 1,699,845 |
| INDIANA | 675,994 | 611 | 579 | 14,000 | 98,000 ^{q/} | 8,000 | 795,994 |
| MICHIGAN | 1,181,000 | 617 | N.A. | 39,000 | 228,000 | 62,000 | 1,510,000 |
| OHIO | 1,295,793 | 584 | 555 | 20,000 | 171,181 | 50,000 | 1,536,974 |
| WISCONSIN ^{r/} | 581,163 | 702 | 668 | 10,694 | 110,736 | 22,999 | 725,592 |
| PLAINS | 2,036,981 | 599 | N.A. | 65,825 | 383,365 | 73,233 | 2,559,404 |
| IOWA | 395,457 | 640 | 615 | 9,05 ^{s/} | 59,474 ^{t/} | 9,310 | 473,291 |
| KANSAS ^{u/} | 282,655 | 596 | N.A. | 9 | 55,299 | 10,000 | 357,013 |
| MINNESOTA | 335,000 | 649 | 621 | 6,000 | 123,000 | 28,000 | 692,900 |
| MISSOURI | 509,740 | 585 | N.A. | 29,592 | 88,692 | 16,172 | 644,216 |
| NEBRASKA | 151,794 | 487 | 468 | 9,674 | 30,500 | 5,151 | 197,119 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 77,615 | 547 | 529 | 1,300 | 16,400 | 3,000 | 98,315 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 84,700 | 541 | 521 | 250 | 10,000 | 1,600 | 96,550 |
| SOUTHWEST | 1,777,417 | 507 | 475 | 13,844 | 332,622 | 72,490 | 2,196,473 |
| ARIZONA | 249,925 | 687 | 631 | N.A. | 23,550 | 6,202 | 279,677 |
| NEW MEXICO | 154,702 ^{v/} | 617 | 583 | 2,544 | 25,072 | 1,913 | 184,231 |
| OKLAHOMA | 269,000 | 474 | 446 | 2,400 | 34,000 | 4,700 | 306,100 |
| TEXAS | 1,111,790 ^{w/} | 475 | 446 | 9,000 | 250,000 | 59,675 | 1,430,465 |
| ROCKY MOUNTAINS | 686,379 | 587 | N.A. | 9,592 | 102,609 | 21,968 | 820,548 |
| COLORADO | 291,913 | 610 | 575 | 890 | 39,771 | 10,083 | 342,257 |
| IDAHO ^{x/} | 86,809 | 516 | N.A. | 600 | 12,000 | 2,000 | 101,409 |
| MONTANA ^{y/} | 109,400 | 684 | 642 | 1,800 | 12,000 | 4,500 | 127,700 |
| UTAH | 141,362 | 501 | 477 | 6,302 | 31,550 | 4,019 | 183,233 |
| WYOMING | 57,295 | 713 | 681 | N.A. | 7,288 | 1,366 | 65,949 |
| FAR WEST | 3,722,492 | 683 | N.A. | 401,497 | 687,801 | 167,079 | 4,978,869 |
| CALIFORNIA | 2,870,000 | 688 ^{z/} | 640 | 350,000 | 530,000 | 139,000 | 3,889,000 |
| NEVADA | 70,564 | 676 | 640 | 1,101 ^{aa/} | 19,080 | 5,430 | 86,175 |
| OREGON | 303,788 | 715 | 672 | 14,296 ^{ab/} | 57,343 | 7,039 | 382,466 |
| WASHINGTON | 478,140 | 649 | N.A. | 36,100 | 81,378 | 19,610 | 615,228 |
| ALASKA ^{ac/} | 59,230 | 927 | 875 | 365 | 18,750 | 2,842 | 81,187 |
| HAWAII | 103,424 | 651 | 611 | 6,215 | 17,831 | 1,873 | 129,243 |

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available. a/ Includes summer schools, adult education, community services, and community colleges and vocational schools when operated by local school districts. b/ Does not include expenditures for repayment of principal on bonded indebtedness or expenditures for capital outlay by nonschool agencies. See footnote h/ below. c/ Includes tuitions paid by the state for students attending publicly supported academies and out-of-state schools. d/ Excludes state's share of teacher retirement and social security. e/ Includes fixed charges paid by the state, previously unavailable. f/ Per-pupil expenditure figures given for ADA and ADM include 1,686 kindergarten children; excluding these kindergarten children, the expenditure figures would be \$738 per pupil in ADA and \$695 per pupil in ADM. g/ Excludes expenditures for community colleges. h/ In addition, capital outlay expenditures by nonschool agencies are estimated at \$85,680,000 for Pennsylvania, \$28,000,000 for Alabama, and \$17,000,000 for Georgia. i/ Includes junior college expenditures. j/ Includes federal funds. k/ Comprises capital outlay by local school district only. l/ Excludes data for vocational schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system. m/ Includes expenditures for area vocational schools and junior colleges. n/ Includes expenditures by the State Public School Finance Division which is not a part of the State Department of Education. o/ Excludes expenditures for kindergartens. p/ Based on an average daily attendance adjusted to exclude excused absences. q/ For adult education and Manpower Development and Training Program. r/ Community college operation cost included. s/ Dollar amounts for Alaska should be reduced by about one-fourth to make the purchasing power of Alaska figures generally comparable to figures reported for other areas of the United States.

TABLE 12.--ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1968-69

| REGION AND STATE | TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS | | | CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS (IN THOUSANDS) | CAPITAL OUTLAY (IN THOUSANDS) | INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT (IN THOUSANDS) | TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES, CAPITAL OUTLAY, AND INTEREST (IN THOUSANDS) (COLS. 2, 5, 6, AND 7) |
|-------------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | AMOUNT (IN THOUSANDS) | PER PUPIL IN ADA | PER PUPIL IN ADM | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 50 STATES AND D.C. | 928,219,598 | 9680 | 9638 | 81,130,337 ^{a/} | 84,329,191 ^{b/} | 81,042,059 | 894,721,185 |
| NEW ENGLAND | 1,556,994 | 702 | 658 | 20,736 | 176,569 | 67,730 | 1,822,029 |
| CONNECTICUT | 470,000 | 826 | 747 | 4,000 | 40,000 | 16,500 | 530,500 |
| MAINE | 120,726 | 547 | 517 | 4,290 ^{c/} | 13,750 | 2,658 | 141,424 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 700,000 | 673 | 639 | 11,000 | 74,000 | 40,000 | 825,000 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 83,597 ^{d/} | 624 | 589 | 596 | 19,069 | 3,470 | 106,732 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 121,671 | 756 | 718 | 750 | 19,000 | 4,000 | 145,421 |
| VERMONT | 61,000 | 660 | 627 | 100 | 10,750 | 1,102 | 72,952 |
| MIDEAST | 7,166,913 | 939 | 867 | 279,330 | 975,888 | 284,186 | 8,706,317 |
| DELAWARE | 86,800 | 745 | 703 | 200 ^{e/} | 25,000 | 5,500 | 117,500 |
| MARYLAND | 624,245 | 775 | 718 | 27,293 | 171,232 | 26,886 | 849,656 |
| NEW JERSEY | 1,200,000 | 913 | 849 | 15,000 | 175,000 | 41,000 | 1,491,000 |
| NEW YORK | 3,527,000 | 1,140 | 1,032 | 174,000 | 400,000 | 115,000 | 4,216,000 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 1,605,568 | 743 | 700 | 57,637 | 167,888 ^{f/} | 95,800 | 1,926,893 |
| DIST. OF COLUMBIA | 123,300 ^{g/} | 886 ^{g/} | 815 ^{g/} | 5,200 ^{g/} | 36,768 | ... | 165,268 ^{g/} |
| SOUTHEAST | 5,027,585 | 534 | 504 | 107,609 | 733,681 | 129,722 | 5,998,597 |
| ALABAMA | 300,376 | 380 | 366 | 1,600 | 38,000 ^{h/} | 3,100 | 343,076 |
| ARKANSAS | 201,746 | 486 | 463 | 2,425 | 40,109 | 5,814 | 250,094 |
| FLORIDA | 837,362 | 647 | 612 | 884 ^{i/} | 181,772 ^{j/} | 16,708 ^{k/} | 1,036,726 |
| GEORGIA | 537,498 | 530 | 492 | 9,000 | 40,000 ^{l/} | 15,000 | 601,498 |
| KENTUCKY | 345,000 | 535 | 503 | 3,700 | 22,000 ^{m/} | 10,500 | 381,200 |
| LOUISIANA | 505,000 | 632 | 592 | 1,000 | 85,000 | 18,500 | 609,500 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 251,305 | 485 | 436 | 18,000 | 30,000 | 4,400 | 303,705 |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 565,000 | 506 | 480 | 27,000 | 72,000 | 11,500 | 675,500 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 289,300 | 478 | 450 | 10,000 | 35,000 | 5,700 | 340,000 |
| TENNESSEE | 405,800 | 485 | 463 | 11,000 | 52,800 | 15,500 | 485,100 |
| VIRGINIA | 589,200 | 600 | 566 | 20,000 | 110,000 | 20,000 | 739,200 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 200,000 | 521 | 494 | 3,000 | 27,000 | 3,000 | 233,000 |
| GREAT LAKES | 5,618,689 | 685 | N.A. | 167,702 | 894,816 | 205,162 | 6,886,369 |
| ILLINOIS | 1,498,753 | 742 | 689 | 73,048 | 243,016 | 55,012 | 1,869,829 |
| INDIANA | 718,600 | 640 | 602 | 14,000 | 100,000 ^{n/} | 8,000 | 840,600 |
| MICHIGAN | 1,300,000 | 665 | N.A. | 43,000 | 240,000 | 64,000 | 1,647,000 |
| OHIO | 1,425,000 | 634 | 602 | 25,000 | 200,000 | 54,000 | 1,704,000 |
| WISCONSIN ^{o/} | 676,336 | 787 | 749 | 12,654 | 111,800 | 24,150 | 824,940 |
| PLAINS | 2,212,814 | 640 | N.A. | 69,224 | 381,376 | 75,900 | 2,739,314 |
| IOWA | 440,000 | 707 | 679 | 10,000 | 60,000 ^{p/} | 9,500 | 519,500 |
| KANSAS ^{q/} | 308,093 | 647 | N.A. | 9,874 | 60,276 | 10,000 | 388,243 |
| MINNESOTA | 580,000 | 684 | 654 | 8,000 | 100,000 | 29,000 | 717,000 |
| MISSOURI | 555,638 | 619 | N.A. | 30,000 | 97,500 | 17,700 | 700,838 |
| NEBRASKA | 159,383 | 510 | 491 | 9,700 | 30,600 | 5,200 | 204,883 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 83,000 | 585 | 566 | 1,400 | 16,000 | 3,000 | 103,400 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 86,700 | 552 | 532 | 250 | 17,000 | 1,500 | 105,450 |
| SOUTHWEST | 1,852,234 | 515 | 486 | 14,363 | 338,377 | 73,283 | 2,278,257 |
| ARIZONA | 262,179 | 698 | 641 | N.A. | 18,583 | 6,080 | 286,842 |
| NEW MEXICO | 160,515 ^{r/} | 611 | 593 | 2,863 | 31,794 | 2,303 | 197,475 |
| OKLAHOMA | 280,000 | 496 | 478 | 2,500 | 38,000 | 4,900 | 325,400 |
| TEXAS | 1,149,540 ^{s/} | 480 | 452 | 9,000 | 250,000 | 60,000 | 1,468,540 |
| ROCKY MOUNTAINS | 724,885 | 610 | N.A. | 17,840 | 115,648 | 29,106 | 887,479 |
| COLORADO | 310,000 | 636 | 592 | 10,500 | 46,000 | 14,800 | 381,300 |
| IDAHO ^{t/} | 93,000 | 545 | N.A. | 600 | 12,000 | 2,100 | 107,700 |
| MONTANA ^{u/} | 113,000 | 696 | 655 | 1,800 | 12,000 | 4,800 | 131,600 |
| UTAH | 150,385 | 527 | 502 | 4,940 | 37,448 | 5,806 | 198,579 |
| WYOMING | 58,500 | 715 | 685 | N.A. | 8,200 | 1,600 | 68,300 |
| FAR WEST | 3,880,914 | 701 | N.A. | 447,053 | 674,836 | 171,220 | 5,174,023 |
| CALIFORNIA | 2,950,000 | 697 ^{v/} | 648 | 385,000 | 523,000 | 137,000 | 3,995,000 |
| NEVADA | 74,000 | 685 | 647 | 1,250 ^{w/} | 10,000 | 5,750 | 91,000 |
| OREGON | 346,914 | 793 | 753 | 20,803 ^{x/} | 59,836 | 7,670 | 435,223 |
| WASHINGTON | 510,000 | 673 | N.A. | 40,000 | 82,000 | 20,800 | 652,800 |
| ALASKA ^{y/} | 68,570 | 987 | 932 | 480 | 22,000 | 3,050 | 94,100 |
| HAWAII | 110,000 | 677 | 635 | 6,000 | 16,000 | 2,700 | 134,700 |

^{a/} Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available. ^{a/} Includes summer schools, adult education, community services, and community colleges, and vocational schools when operated by local school districts. ^{b/} Does not include expenditures for repayment of principal on bonded indebtedness or expenditures for capital outlay by nonschool agencies. See footnote ^{f/} below. ^{c/} Includes tuition paid by the state for students attending publicly supported academies and out-of-state schools. ^{d/} Excludes the state's share of teacher retirement and social security. ^{e/} Excludes expenditures for community colleges. ^{f/} In addition, capital outlay expenditures by nonschool agencies are estimated at \$82,183,000 for Pennsylvania, \$28,000,000 for Alabama, and \$17,000,000 for Georgia. ^{g/} Excludes junior college expenditures; junior colleges now operated by a junior college district board of trustees. ^{h/} Comprises capital outlay by local school district only. ^{i/} Excludes data for vocational schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system. ^{j/} Includes expenditure for area vocational schools and junior colleges. ^{k/} Includes expenditures by the State Public School Finance Division which is not a part of the State Department of Education. ^{l/} Excludes expenditures for kindergartens. ^{m/} Based on an average daily attendance adjusted to exclude excused absences. ^{n/} For adult education and Manpower Development and Training Program. ^{o/} Community college operation cost included. ^{p/} Dollar amounts for Alaska should be reduced by about one-fourth to make the purchasing power of Alaska figures generally comparable to figures reported for other areas of the United States.

TABLE 13.--ESTIMATES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR OUTLYING AREAS,
1967-68 (Revised) AND 1968-69

| Item | American Samoa | | Canal Zone | | Guam | | Puerto Rico | | Virgin Islands | |
|--|-----------------------|---------|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|
| | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Pupil enrollment: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fall: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 7,283 | 7,744 | 13,895 | 13,702 | 19,184 | 20,270 | 658,993 | 668,000 | 11,497 | 12,663 |
| Elementary | 5,507 | 5,744 | 8,182 | 7,993 | 11,612 | 12,536 | 432,143 | 435,000 | 7,678 | 8,613 |
| Secondary | 1,776 | 2,000 | 5,713 | 5,709 | 7,572 | 7,736 | 226,850 | 233,000 | 3,819 | 4,050 |
| Cumulative: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | N.A. | N.A. | 14,702 | 14,650 | 20,920 | 22,187 | 670,187 | 678,000 | 12,031 | 13,013 |
| Elementary | N.A. | N.A. | 8,730 | 8,650 | 12,812 | 13,516 | 440,846 | 443,000 | 8,092 | 8,763 |
| Secondary | N.A. | N.A. | 5,972 | 6,000 | 8,108 | 8,671 | 229,341 | 235,000 | 3,939 | 4,250 |
| Average daily membership | N.A. | N.A. | 13,746 | 13,800 | 18,894 | 20,511 | 639,764 | 646,810 | 11,451 | 12,433 |
| Average daily attendance | 7,064 | 7,460 | 13,390 | 13,400 | 17,600 | 19,099 | 604,206 | 611,550 | 10,468 | 11,450 |
| High-school graduates | 270 | 285 | 779 | 800 | 938 | 1,000 | 23,382 | 23,500 | 370 | 384 |
| Instructional staff: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Classroom teachers: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 287 | 374 | 576 | 603 | 771 | 863 | 20,248 | 22,300 | 505 | 670 |
| Elementary | 232 | 293 | 323 | 341 | 439 | 496 | 12,303 | 14,000 | 273 | 435 |
| Secondary | 55 | 81 | 253 | 262 | 332 | 367 | 7,945 | 8,300 | 232 | 235 |
| Principals and supervisors | 76 | 85 | 88 | 88 | 119 | 141 | 2,258 | 2,350 | 39 | 47 |
| Total instructional staff | 363 | 459 | 664 | 691 | 890 | 1,004 | 22,506 | 24,650 | 544 | 717 |
| Average annual salaries: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Instructional staff . | \$3,350 ^{a/} | \$4,600 | \$9,443 | \$10,400 | \$6,650* | \$6,864 | \$4,250 | \$4,450 | \$7,330 | \$7,800 |
| Classroom teachers: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,110 ^{a/} | 3,500 | 9,060 | 10,000 | 6,569 | 6,536 | 4,100 | 4,300 | 6,200 | 6,600 |
| Elementary | 1,750 ^{a/} | 2,500 | 8,640 | 9,565 | 6,080 | 6,532 | 4,000 | 4,200 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Secondary | 3,550 ^{a/} | 4,500 | 9,560 | 10,510 | 7,215 | 6,541 | 4,300 | 4,400 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Expenditures: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools (in thousands) | \$3,760 | \$4,090 | \$10,202 | \$11,270 | \$10,900 | \$12,000 | \$168,000 | \$175,000 | \$8,471 | \$12,200 |
| Current expense per pupil in ADA | 536 | 548 | 762 | 841 | 619 | 628 | 278 | 286 | 809 | 1,066 |
| Current expense per pupil in ADM | N.A. | N.A. | 742 | 817 | 577 | 585 | 263 | 271 | 740 | 981 |
| Capital outlay (in thousands) | 625 | 700 | 1,167 ^{b/} | 3,856 | 1,300 | 1,375 | 19,000 | 16,000 | 116 | 3,500 |

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

a/ Includes native Samoan elementary-school teachers with little or no college preparation. The scale for fully certificated stateside personnel ranged from \$5,625 to \$9,375.

b/ Estimates reflect deferred building program.